

The ninth annual report of the state of the United Lunatic Asylum for the county and borough of Nottingham, and the fifty-fourth of the original institution, formerly the General Lunatic Asylum, 1864.

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THE
NINTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE STATE OF THE
UNITED LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE
COUNTY AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM,
AND
THE FIFTY-FOURTH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,
FORMERLY
THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,



1864.



SOUTHWELL:

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1865.



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OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1865.

REV. T. C. CANE, CHAIRMAN.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL
MANVERS.
J. S. GREGORY, ESQ.
H. SHERBROOK, ESQ.
W. H. BARROW, ESQ., M.P.
C. PAGET, ESQ., M.P.
J. T. EDGE, ESQ.
J. B. TAYLOR, ESQ.

R. MILWARD, ESQ.
R. BIRKIN, ESQ.
F. C. SMITH, ESQ.
R. KELHAM, ESQ.
R. HOLDEN, ESQ.
THE REV. T. C. CANE.
THE REV. G. F. HOLCOMBE.

APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

T. CULLEN, ESQ.
L. HEYMANN, ESQ.
W. VICKERS, ESQ.
W. PAGE, ESQ.

T. ADAMS, ESQ.
T. BALL, ESQ.
W. PARSONS, ESQ.

OTHER OFFICERS.

TREASURER.

H. SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.

W. PHILLIMORE STIEFF, M.B.

CHAPLAIN.

REV. W. H. WYATT.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER.

H. N. WATTS, M.D.

CLERK.

MR. KEMP SANBY.

MATRON AND HOUSEKEEPER.

MISS MOTSON.

STORE-KEEPER.

MR. TEMPLE.

TO THE

COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS

FOR THE COUNTY,

AND TO THE

TOWN COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

IN compliance with 16 and 17 Vict. c. 97, sec. 62, the Committee of Visitors to the United Lunatic Asylum of the County and Borough of Nottingham, present their Report for the year ending Dec. 31st, 1864 :—

The Asylum is in a fair state of repair.

The ground last purchased will require to be fenced, and some of the old plaster floors to be replaced by boarded floors ; but no great outlay for repairs or alterations is likely to be incurred during the next year.

Twelve of the women admitted during this year were between 60 and 80 years of age, some of whom might have been managed at home by extra care and nursing on the part of their friends.

There are also a few Idiots who might be taken care of elsewhere, if their friends or the parish authorities could be induced to take charge of them.

The Report of the Commissioners of Lunacy dated Nov. 15 1864, sufficiently testifies to the good order of the establishment, and to the care of the Patients under the superintendence of Dr. Stiff.

The number of Patients under confinement, consists of

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
161	159	320

The space left unoccupied is sufficient for 59 Patients, viz :—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
46	13	59

The Asylum, therefore, can accommodate 379 Patients, viz :—

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
207	172	379

On 31st December 1863 the number of Patients in the house was :—

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
	160	157	317
Admitted in 1864	37	52	89
Discharged in 1864 :			
Recovered	12	23	35
Relieved	3	4	7
Not improved	3	1	4
Died	18	22	40

Compared with the previous year, the changes are as follows:—

	ADMISSIONS.	RECOVERIES.	REMOVED.	DEATHS.	PATIENTS, DEC. 31.
1863	87	36	10	38	317
1864	89	35	11	40	320

J. C. Cane,

CHAIRMAN.

JANUARY 3rd, 1865.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN,

In accordance with the twelfth rule, I have the honour to present a report of the general condition of the Patients, and of the state of the Asylum for the year 1864.

The following table exhibits the numerical results of the year :—

				M.	F.	T.
Patients remaining 31st December, 1863				160	157	317
,, admitted during 1864				37	52	89
Total under treatment				197	209	406
	M.	F.	T.			
Discharged recovered....	12	23	35			
,, relieved	3	4	7			
,, not improved	3	1	4			
Died	18	22	40			
	36	50	86			
Remaining 31st December, 1864... ..				161	159	320

The admissions—89, are only two in excess of the previous twelve months, and the total number of inmates on the books remaining is 320 against 317 at the close of 1863. This small addition does not amount to one per cent. on the aggregate, and is probably below the normal rate of increase of the sane population in this county.

The readmissions were 20 ; males 7, females 13. In an institution which has been in full operation for fifty-two years, a greater number of this class may be expected to be received than in the more recently established ones. Patients are occasionally admitted after sane intervals of from twenty to thirty years.

The daily average of insane persons resident in the Asylum was 326.

The recoveries amounted to 35, or 39.32 per cent. on the admissions ; the deaths to 40, or 9.85 per cent. on the total number under treatment, and 12.26 per cent. on the daily average. The death rate fluctuates but slightly from year to year, and the obituary shows that the deaths resulted from causes common to those suffering from diseases of the brain and nervous system. The mean age at death reached 52 years. This favourable return is due to the circumstance that insanity for the most part attacks persons of mature or advanced age.

No fatal accidents have occurred during the year, nor any suicide since 1858. This fact illustrates the advantage of consigning to the Asylum those persons suicidally disposed, as no fewer than 38 persons committed self destruction in the registration county of Nottingham in one year, 1862.

One man escaped and gave considerable trouble before he was re-captured, at the end of ten days.

The number of Patients deemed curable is 42 ; viz : 18 men, and 24 women.

The Commissioners in Lunacy have given in their report, an account of the alterations and improvements effected in the Asylum since their previous visit.

It appears to be necessary to remind parochial officers that the clauses relating to the admission of Lunatics into the County Asylum

should be strictly observed. In the case of ordinary Paupers, that is to say, persons maintained wholly or in part by or chargeable to a Union, the proceeding is to take the alleged Lunatic before a justice or an officiating clergyman, who, after calling to his assistance a medical practitioner, may grant the order of admission. A very different method of procedure must be adopted in the case of persons who are not so chargeable, but who are alleged to be dangerous lunatics, and not under proper care and control. The person deemed to be lunatic must be brought *before two Justices*, by whom the case is to be dealt with, after a preliminary examination of one Justice with the aid, if necessary, of a medical man, and if the two Justices be satisfied, and the physician or surgeon sign a certificate that such person, not being a pauper, is insane, they may direct him to be received into an Asylum. Provision is made to suspend the order if any relation or friend can be found to take proper care of him.

It is to be feared that this salutary clause is occasionally ignored, and that persons not being maintained out of the poor-rate, are sometimes apprehended, brought before an officiating clergyman of the parish, and committed to the Asylum. The inconveniences attending this practice are, that persons, whose circumstances have not been enquired into, are thrown upon the county rate without magisterial authority; that no opportunity is given to the friends to come forward and take charge of them, and that in case of any legal enquiry into the settlement of the individual being made, the original order of admission would be quashed. That due care and judgment must be exercised is shown by the Islington case, where an alleged Lunatic, not legally chargeable, was removed to the Workhouse, under the direction of the relieving officer, against whom an action was brought. The jury found a verdict for the plaintiff, and the damages and costs, on both sides, amounted ultimately to nearly £900. In another case recently tried, £20 damages were obtained against a relieving officer, for causing a person not maintained out of the poor-rate to be placed in a cab and lodged in the Lunatic-ward of the Workhouse. This had been done on the complaint of his family, and on a medical certificate

that he was of unsound mind wholly unfit to be at large, and continually threatening his own life and that of his children. The Judge decided that, although the defendant had simply acted as he believed it to be his duty to do, yet he was legally wrong in not observing the statute. On subsequent litigation the Court of Common Pleas declined to disturb the verdict.

In conclusion I beg to report that the attendants, and nurses, have been generally orderly and attentive in the discharge of their duties.

I have the honour to be,

Mr. Chairman, my Lord, and Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant,

Wm. Phillimore Stiff, M.B. Lond.,

SUPERINTENDENT.

COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,
SNEINTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM,
JANUARY 19, 1865.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NOTTINGHAM COUNTY AND BOROUGH ASYLUM,

TUESDAY, THE 15TH NOVEMBER, 1864.

SINCE this Asylum was visited on the 5th of March, 1863, there have been 153 admissions, 82 discharges, and 67 deaths: the proportion of males and females being, under the first head, 72 and 81; under the second head, 41 of each sex; and under the third, 29 and 38. The deaths were from natural causes, the principal being general palsy and epilepsy, lung diseases, and exhaustion after mania; nothing in them, excepting one case, calling for remark. This case was a man who was admitted with a self-inflicted wound in the throat, of which he died after a few weeks, when an inquest was held, and a verdict given accordingly. Of those discharged, 64 had recovered.

There are to-day on the books of the Asylum 325 patients, 168 men, and 157 women, all of whom we have seen at our visit; and considering the large number of helpless and otherwise troublesome patients among them, the general condition and personal appearance of the inmates of both divisions were not unsatisfactory. In all the rooms forming the front elevation of the main building, the old windows have been replaced since the last visit by windows of proper construction for the admission of light, and this addition of cheerfulness to the sleeping rooms, as well as day rooms, has contributed greatly to the comfort and improvement of the patients.

The additional accommodation on the male side mentioned in the last entry, remains very much as it then was, the increase of County and Borough patients not having been such as to require their being furnished and put to use, but failing such immediate increase, we think that this vacant accommodation, which is of a superior kind, might with great advantage to the resources of the Asylum be made available for the reception of out-County patients; and we would strongly recommend with this view, that the contemplated similar enlargement on the female side, which will soon be matter of necessity, should at once be proceeded with for reception of an equal number of the other sex; the rate at which such out-County cases are usually taken being nearly double that which is at present charged for those belonging to the Borough or County. There is now vacant space on the male side for 39, and on the female side for 15 additional patients.

Besides the removal of the old windows, some slighter structural changes have also been made since the last visit. At each of the two detached buildings, a lavatory has been turned into a small infirmary of three beds. Improvements have been made in the urinals, water closets, and bath-rooms; the slate baths generally have been replaced by cast-iron baths of better construction; and the clumsy fire grates of the old building have been replaced by more convenient register grates. Circular ventilators have been placed in the ceilings of the upper corridors; and by the building of a new flour store, the old one has been made a sitting room for the female domestic servants. Another change of greater importance, though very limited in extent, has been effected. Boarded floors have been laid down in one day room, one sick room, and two single rooms adjoining; the extension of this latter improvement being the most urgent want and requirement in the old building. Until it can be more fully and satisfactorily supplied, we have suggested that a more liberal amount of matting and carpeting be furnished to the galleries, dormitories, and lavatories.

Further, we have to notice, as evidence of the continued desire to add to the patients' comforts, that some forms in the galleries

have been replaced by Windsor and Derby chairs and settees ; that some of the day rooms and staircases have been painted and papered ; that there has been improvement in the material of some of the clothing in both divisions ; and that there is a better supply of newspapers in the male wards. On the other hand we have to observe in reference to matters remarked upon in former entries, that there is still a great want, on the female side almost universal, of hand rails to the stairs ; that several of the dormitories are still deficient in blinds ; that much more painting and papering will have to be done ; that the large unsightly fire-guards are still here ; and that the arrangements for giving patients out of both divisions, but especially the women, opportunities of occasional exercise beyond the Asylum, are still insufficient.

In connection with this latter subject, it seems to us that as the proximity of the Asylum to the town is felt to be the difficulty, experiment should be made of rendering available for the purpose desired such land as belongs to the Asylum itself. The kitchen garden, with some farm ground, occupies about twelve acres ; and we recommend that walks should be formed around it in various directions, that it should be planted with trees, and opened to the use of the patients for regular exercise from time to time. We suggest also that the very cheerful main airing court, now used by both sexes, would be greatly enlarged in effect by substitution of a light fence or paling for the wall now dividing it from the women's airing court.

To-day being the patients' visiting day, we saw them with their friends, of whom there was a considerable attendance in the laundry, there being no other room available for the purpose ; and as the want of a recreation room seems also to be much felt, we think that a room should be constructed that might be used in both ways. We have to add in connection with the laundry, that it would be highly desirable to increase the steam power now in use so as to apply it to the working of the wringing and washing machines.

The numbers employed in the laundry are about 26, in household work 20, and in needle work 30 ; those regularly so employed

on the female side being 76 : while of the men, 20 work in the garden and grounds, 14 in the kitchen and workshops, and 47 in the galleries, the entire number so engaged being 81. As to amusements also, the usual report is to be made, the arrangements with that view being various and apparently ample ; and the number taking part in them being 125 men and 100 women. The Sunday attendances at chapel comprise about 83 of each sex.

There has been no restraint since the last visit, and the instances of seclusion, which have never been for any long periods, have been confined to 28 patients, of whom 19 were women. The night watch is very efficient, and the number of wet and dirty cases altogether inconsiderable. The patients registered as under treatment are few ; but besides those in bed for bodily illness, several appeared to be there for no better cause than that of troublesome habits, and we very earnestly recommend that in No. 1 wards, on both sides, trial should be made of an extra nurse and an extra attendant.

Our visit has given us upon the whole a very favourable impression of the state of this Asylum, and of the energy and ability of the medical superintendent, the increasing value of whose services, we are glad to find, has been lately very judiciously recognised by the Committee of Visitors.

John Forster, }
James Wilkes, } COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON
31st DECEMBER, 1864.

	M.	F.	T.
County Paupers	119	97	216
„ Criminals	2	1	3
Borough Paupers	34	53	87
Borough of Newark Paupers (not contributing) ..	5	7	12
Out-County Paupers (ditto) ..	1	1	2
Total	161	159	320

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ALLEGED CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE
ADMISSIONS, 1864.

PHYSICAL.	M.	F.	MORAL.	M.	F.
Hereditary	3	9	Trouble	1	3
„ and Relapse ..	1	1	Indebtedness	0	1
„ and Intemperance	1	1	Reduced Circumstances ..	0	1
Relapses	3	10	Disappointment	0	1
Epilepsy	2	3	Loss of Work ..	1	0
Intemperance	6	0			
Congenital ..	0	2			
Physical Injury	3	0			
Age	0	3			
Chorea ..	1	0			
Puerperal	0	1			
Sun Stroke	1	0			
Catamenial Obstruction ..	0	1			
Erysipelas	0	1			
	21	32		2	6
Unknown	14	13			
No Symptoms		1	Total	37	52

TABLE III.
SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS
ADMITTED.

	M.	F.
Mania Acute	19	22
„ Chronic	7	7
„ Remittent	1	5
„ Epileptic	3	3
Melancholia	3	10
Dementia	1	0
General Paralysis	3	0
Imbecility	0	2
Congenital Idiocy	0	2
No Symptoms		1
	37	52

TABLE IV.
GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &c.,
SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE UNION BETWEEN THE
COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH, ON 31st DECEMBER, 1855.

(For the Statistics from the opening of the Asylum, on February 12th, 1812,
up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports.)

Private and Pauper Patients received up to August 1st, 1859.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Recovered.	Relieved, on trial, and removed.	Died.	Remaining December 31st.	Total under Treatment.	Daily Average Resident.	Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average.	Per Centage of Deaths on total Number under Treatment.
1856	89	30	49	17	223	319	216.17	33.70	7.86	5.32
1857	86	28	11	23	247	309	239.08	32.55	9.62	7.44
1858	114	36	40	26	259	361	255.60	31.35	10.17	7.20
1859	128	39	60	27	261	387	256.38	30.46	10.53	6.97

Pauper Patients only received after August 1st, 1859.

1860	98	39	5	41	274	359	268.83	39.79	15.25	11.42
1861	121	31	21	39	304	395	293	25.61	13.31	9.87
1862	91	40	4	37	314	395	305	43.95	12.13	9.34
1863	87	36	10	38	317	401	320	41.37	11.8	9.47
1864	89	35	11	40	320	406	326	39.32	12.26	9.85

TABLE V.

	M.	F.	T.
Re-admissions from 1812 to 1864	315	244	559
Ditto during 1864	7	13	20
Total	322	257	579

TABLE VI.—RECOVERIES.

No. on Register	Sex.	Age and Civil State when Admitted.	Alleged Length of Time Insane when Admitted.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.	Supposed Cause of Insanity.	Form of Disorder.
1460	F.	27 years—Single	Some months	33 days	Puerperal state.	Puerperal Mania
1465	F.	54 " Widow	"	47 "	Relapse	Mania
1462	M.	16 " Single	About a week	70 "	Relapse	Acute Mania
1473	F.	39 " " Married	About 6 weeks	42 "	Erysipelas	Mania
1485	F.	40 " " Married	One day	6 "	"	No Symptoms
1373	F.	18 " Single	Four days	89 "	Relapse	Acute Mania
1451	F.	21 " " "	Two months	91 "	Hereditary	Melancholia
1424	F.	40 " " "	About 6 weeks	1 year and 270 days	Loss of situation	Melancholia
1290	F.	61 " Married	Two months	1 year and 92 days	Unknown	Mania
1434	F.	18 " Single	About 5 weeks	1 year and 175 days	Brain Fever	Melancholia
1326	F.	30 " Married	One month	1 year and 238 days	Childbirth	Melancholia
1450	F.	24 " Single	Two weeks	181 days	Not Known	Mania
1468	F.	30 " " "	Three months	134 "	Hereditary	Melancholia
1470	F.	62 " Widow	Two weeks	111 "	"	Mania
1431	M.	51 " Married	Four months	266 "	"	Melancholia
1488	M.	69 " " "	About 18 months	85 "	"	Mania
1471	M.	63 " " "	Several months	123 "	Not known	Melancholia
1500	M.	53 " " "	One month	50 "	Hereditary.	Mania
1456	F.	18 " Single	One month	197 "	Not known	Mania
1476	M.	45 " Married	A few days	170 "	Intemperance	Mania
1480	F.	66 " " "	Several months	102 "	Unknown	Melancholia
1494	F.	22 " " "	Five days	103 "	Not known	Melancholia
1502	F.	37 " " "	A few days	70 "	Not stated	Mania
1459	F.	52 " Single	Several weeks	206 "	Relapse	Melancholia
1484	F.	32 " Married	About a month	145 "	Hereditary	Mania
1267	M.	45 " " "	Six weeks	2 years and 236 days	"	Chronic Mania
1531	F.	47 " Single	A few weeks	25 days	"	Mania
1503	F.	40 " Married	One week	148 "	"	Mania
1368	F.	20 " " "	Four days	1 year and 320 days	Pregnancy.	Puerperal Mania
1537	F.	68 " Widow	Three weeks	28 days	Childbirth	Mania
1517	M.	68 " Married	Six months	87 "	Indebtedness	Mania
1507	M.	29 " " "	A few days	104 "	Not known	Mania
1535	M.	34 " " "	Two weeks	76 "	Loss of work	Acute Mania
1536	M.	65 " " "	About a week	103 "	Intemperance	Mania
					Not stated	Mania

	when Admitted.	when Admitted.	before Admission.	in the Asylum.	Apparent Cause of Death.
1185	55 years.—Married	Acute Mania. Febrile, Anasarca	Two months	2 years 298 days	General Paralysis
1472	57 "	Mania. Much exhausted. Bruised	Six "	5 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
1209	83 "	Imbecility. Feeble.	Three days	2 "	Epilepsy
656	55 "	Melancholia. Deaf.	Two months	8 "	Consumption.
342	62 "	Not stated.	Not stated	16 "	Scrofula
1447	56 "	General Paralysis. Bad Health.	A few days	"	General Paralysis
1493	67 "	Melancholia. Dying.	One year	4 "	Epilepsy
1293	75 "	Imbecility. Aged. Weakly.	Not stated	2 "	Old age
1449	54 "	General Paralysis. Weakly	Two months	53 "	General Paralysis
1474	50 "	Mania. Febrile. Weakly.	One "	53 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
1490	48 "	Acute Melancholia. Exhausted. Consumption.	One year	34 "	Melancholia and Consumption
1414	27 "	Epileptic Mania. Bad Health.	Two months	361 "	Epilepsy
74	56 "	Not stated.	Not stated	294 "	Diseased Heart and Dropsy
1055	36 "	Chronic Mania. Anasarca.	Eleven years	181 "	Disease of Rectum
1481	57 "	Mania. Febrile.	Six weeks	96 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
830	51 "	Chronic Mania. Fair.	7 or 8 years	248 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
996	67 "	Melancholia. Pale. Thin.	Not stated	8 "	Age and Exhaustion
1516	58 "	Mania. Fair.	One month	12 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
1036	65 "	Melancholia. Weakly.	Two weeks	314 "	Apoplexy
1189	43 "	Acute Mania. Fair.	Two months	130 "	Mania. Scrofula
1482	33 "	Mania. Febrile.	Nine "	166 "	Acute Mania
1003	68 "	Chronic Mania. Fair.	25 years	337 "	Struma and Old Age
748	76 "	Dementia. Feeble.	3½ "	281 "	Old age
1525	17 "	Mania. Exhaustion	Four weeks	18 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
1519	44 "	Epileptic. Chorea. Wound of the Tongue.	Six weeks	34 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
1013	68 "	Dementia. Fair.	Two years	27 "	Chronic Bronchitis and Mania
1477	23 "	Mania. Febrile.	Thirteen days	216 "	Acute Mania
1212	49 "	General Paralysis	Three years	111 "	Maniacal Exhaustion
1183	43 "	Epileptic Mania. Fair.	A few days	198 "	Epileptic Fit
1486	30 "	Mania. Fair.	Three weeks	216 "	General Paralysis
1454	58 "	Melancholia. Exhausted.	Three months	315 "	Melancholia
1539	31 "	General Paralysis. Bad. Exhaustion.	Two weeks	37 "	Mania and Paralysis
1271	57 "	Melancholia. Weakly	Two weeks	30 "	Melancholia. Phthisis
577	54 "	Mania. Good.	One year	13 "	Scrofula
1358	50 "	Mania. Fair.	One week	19 "	General Paralysis
995	42 "	Dementia. Weak.	Two days	69 "	Epilepsy
1000	49 "	Chronic Mania. Fair.	Two years	5 "	Apoplexy
1429	56 "	General Paralysis	Seven "	158 "	General Paralysis
1489	41 "	General Paralysis. Fair.	One "	147 "	General Paralysis.
1021	74 "	Chronic Mania. Weakly.	Nine months	284 "	General Paralysis. Apoplexy.
			8½ years	147 "	Natural Decay

TABLE VIII.
PAUPER DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.	MALES.	PEMALES.
EVERY DAY.	Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz. of Butter for 12 Patients.. $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt. Bread..... 7 oz	Tea, Coffee, or Porridge..... 1 pt. Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz. Bread 6 oz.
DINNER.	Roast Meat, free from Bone 6 oz.	 5 oz.
SUNDAY.	Bread 4 oz.	 4 oz.
	Vegetables 16 oz.	 12 oz.
	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	 $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
MONDAY.	Pease Soup $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	 1 pt.
	Bread 6 oz.	 5 oz.
	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	 $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
TUESDAY.	Currant or Fruit Pudding 16 oz.	Rice Pudding..... 12 oz.
	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	Bread 5 oz.
		Cheese 1 oz.
		Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
WEDNESDAY.	Boiled Meat, free from Bone..... 6 oz.	 5 oz.
	Bread 4 oz.	 4 oz.
	Vegetables 16 oz.	 12 oz.
	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	 $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
THURSDAY.	Irish Stew $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	 1 pt.
	Bread 6 oz.	 5 oz.
	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	 $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
FRIDAY.	Meat in pie, free from Bone..... 5 oz.	 4 oz.
	Pie Crust..... 10 oz.	 8 oz.
	Potatoes, sliced 12 oz.	 8 oz.
	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	 $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
SATURDAY.	Rice Pudding 16 oz.	Currant or Fruit Pudding 16 oz.
	Bread 6 oz.	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.
	Cheese 1 oz.	
	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	
SUPPER.	Bread 6 oz.	Bread 5 oz.
EVERY DAY.	Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.	Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.
	Tea $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	Tea 1 pt.
	Or Bread, with Milk Porridge $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	

Irish Stew, made of Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c.

Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A Salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days.

Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c., have at 11 a.m., Bread 4oz ,

Cheese 1oz., Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; at 4 p.m., Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint.

TABLE IX.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO PARISHES IN THE COUNTY
AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM, ON THE 1st OF JANUARY, 1865.

Unions.	In County and Boro' Asylum.			In other Asylums.			In Workhouses.			In Lodgings.			With Friends.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	P.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1 Basford	39	21	60				17	15	32	1	5	6	10	6	16	67	47	114
2 Bingham	10	6	16				1	3	4		2	2		1	1	11	12	23
3 Doncaster	1	2	3					1	1							1	3	4
4 Gainsborough ..	1		1					1	1							1	1	2
5 Loughborough ..		2	2													1	1	2
6 Mansfield	16	13	29				8	8	16		2	2	6	4	10	26	31	57
7 Melton Mowbray																		
8 Newark	8	13	21					5	5				1	3	4	9	21	30
9 Nottingham *	34	53	87				33	43	76				35	43	78	102	139	241
10 Radford	18	20	38					5	5				3	5	8	21	30	51
11 Retford	6	10	16				3	9	12				8	11	19	17	30	47
12 Shardlow	3	1	4													3	1	4
13 Southwell	16	16	32				2	4	6				1	1	1	18	21	39
14 Worksop	5	1	6		1	1	2	5	7				1		1	7	8	15
County Patients...	3		3													3	3	6
Out-County	1	1	2													1	1	2
Total, 1864 ..	161	159	320		1	1	66	99	165	1	9	10	64	74	138	293	341	634
" 1863 ..	160	157	317	4	1	5	70	101	171	1	5	6	47	79	126	282	343	625
Increase	1	2	3								4	4	17		12	11		9
Decrease				4		4	4	2	6				5				2	

* Certain Cases receiving Medical Relief only, are not included in this return.

ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1864,
OF
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
OF THE
COUNTY & BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM
AT SNEINTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in Treasurer's hands	324	12	4			
„ Clerk's hands	50	13	0½			
„ Storekeeper's hands	24	6	7½			
				399	11	11¼
From Sales of Pigs.....	111	8	0			
„ Bones	4	14	2½			
„ Rags	5	18	11			
„ Old Stores.....	2	15	1½			
„ Garden Produce	1	12	3½			
				126	8	6½

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

From Unions in the County and Borough contributing to the Asylum at 7s. 9d. per week--			
Basford	1142	1	0
Bingham	335	1	2
Doncaster	60	16	0
Gainsborough	28	15	4
Loughborough	51	8	7
Mansfield	595	7	7
Newark	403	15	7
Nottingham	1774	9	8
Radford	817	15	9
Retford	408	16	7
Shardlow	127	4	0
Southwell	614	13	4
Worksop	167	16	9
			6528 1 4
Carried forward	£7054	1	10½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	7054	1	10 $\frac{1}{4}$			
From Unions and other places in Counties not contributing:—						
Borough of Newark, at 12s. per week	90	19	2			
Chesterfield Union, at 14s. „	5	17	0			
Grantham „ „ „	3	14	0			
Louth „ „ „	8	10	0			
Stone „ „ „	36	12	0			
West Derby „ „ „	8	8	5			
				154	0	7
From County Treasurer:—						
For Vagrant Pauper Lunatics	60	16	0			
„ Buildings and Repairs 589 5 9						
„ Rates, Taxes, &c. 33 16 3						
Balance for new Buildings .. 93 18 8						
	717	0	8			
				777	16	8
From Borough Treasurer:—						
For Buildings and Repairs	294	12	10			
„ Rates, Taxes, &c. 16 18 1						
„ Balance for New Buildings	46	19	4			
				358	10	3
From Repayments:—						
For Funeral Expenses..	26	11	0			
From Bank for Interest	20	0	0			
Total Amount of Receipts.....	£8391	0	4 $\frac{1}{4}$			

PAYMENTS.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
* Resident Medical Superintendent	467	0	6			
† Resident Medical Assistant	60	5	4			
† Chaplain	70	0	0			
† Clerk	75	0	0			
† Matron	45	0	0			
† Storekeeper	55	0	0			
	772	5	10			
Attendants	431	19	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Servants—In-door	79	13	0			
„ Out-door	103	18	7			
„ Occasional	11	10	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Male Attendant's Uniform	20	17	7			
Female „ „	3	13	4			
				1423	17	7
Carried forward.....	1423	17	7			

* Without Board or Attendance.

† With Board, Furnished Apartments, Attendance, Washing, Fuel and Gas.

‡ Non-resident.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	1423	17	7			

PROVISIONS.

Bacon	54	0	7			
Beer - Malt	331	1	0			
„ Hops	52	16	8			
„ Brewer's Wages	40	0	0			
Butter and Lard	272	9	1			
Cheese	122	10	1			
Coffee	64	18	0			
Currants	17	15	10			
Eggs	8	11	0			
Flour	634	12	0			
Meat	1366	8	0			
Milk	223	14	0			
Oatmeal and Peas	31	6	6			
Potatoes and Vegetables	45	5	0			
Raisins	1	17	11			
Rice	30	8	6			
Sugar—Loaf	6	6	0			
„ Raw	125	14	6			
Tea	144	10	6			
Tobacco and Snuff	27	14	6			
Vinegar and Spices	18	17	1½			
Sundries	33	5	1¾			
Treacle	0	9	6			
				3654	11	5¼

NECESSARIES.

Candles	5	14	0			
Coals	356	13	2			
Chimney Sweep	3	10	0			
Gas	75	10	4			
Oil	8	18	9			
Soap	72	9	0			
Soda	8	18	6			
Starch and Blue	17	4	9			
Wood	2	7	6			
Water Rent	8	10	7			
Sundries	38	11	7½			
				598	8	2½

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs	35	12	7			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	31	4	2			
				66	16	9
Carried forward	5743	13	11¾			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	57	43	13	11	3	4

CLOTHING.

Bonnets, Hats, Caps, &c.....	5	15	3			
Braces and Handkerchiefs	2	1	0			
Calico	105	16	8			
Flannel and Serges	18	13	0			
Prints and Gingham	99	0	8			
Linen	30	7	6			
Shawls	10	6	0			
Shoes	171	15	0			
Tailor and Men's Clothing Materials	152	2	6			
Smallwares	41	1	1			
Hosiery	35	18	4			
				672	17	0

FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Furniture	85	6	8			
Blankets	18	10	0			
Carpets and Matting	63	19	6			
Counterpanes and Curtains.....	24	17	11			
Crockery	28	15	4			
Culinary Utensils	113	15	11			
Sheetings.....	19	6	6			
Table Linen and Towelling	9	15	10			
Tick, Straw, Twine, &c	40	3	11			
Sundries	8	8	6			
				413	0	1

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Coffins	10	16	0			
Bearers ..	9	0	0			
Burial Fees	6	7	6			
				26	3	6

GARDEN EXPENSES.

Pigs	84	10	6			
Implements.....	16	18	3			
Labour.....	56	8	0			
Seed	14	2	2			
Manure	18	17	0			
Pig Food and Grinding	14	2	9			
				204	18	8

MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertising, Printing, Books, Stamps, Stationery, &c.....	79	0	8			
Amusements	3	8	0			
Patients on Trial and Removal	9	1	9			
				91	10	5

Carried forward..... 7152 3 7 $\frac{3}{4}$

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	7152	3	7 $\frac{3}{4}$			

BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS.

Architect	4	4	0			
Blacksmith and Ironfounder	28	14	0			
Bricklayer	150	0	9			
Carpenter and Builders	113	0	0			
Cartage	3	13	5			
Gravel	17	13	6			
Gas Tar	8	17	8			
Glazier	28	19	2			
Ironmonger	133	19	5			
Painter and Paperhanger	93	9	1			
Plumber	121	18	7			
Stone Mason	15	15	9			
Timber	44	2	4			
Whitewashing	55	0	0			
Miscellaneous	20	12	6			
Law Expenses	63	15	0			
				903	15	2

INSURANCE, &c.

Insurance	11	9	6			
Rates and Taxes	49	13	8			
				61	3	2

Total Amount of Payments £8117 1 11 $\frac{3}{4}$

Balance in Treasurer's hands after payment of all Cheques for 1864 Accounts	203	9	4			
Balance in Clerk's hands	58	1	2			
„ Storekeeper's hands	12	7	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
				273	18	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
				£8391	0	4 $\frac{1}{4}$

Audited, March 9th, 1865,

L. Heymann,

Thos. Cullen.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING,
AND CARE OF PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1864.

	s.	d.
Provisions	4	3½
Clothing.....	0	9½
Salaries and Wages	1	8
Necessaries (<i>e.g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.....	0	8½
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0½
Wine, Spirits, and Porter.....	0	0½
Furniture and Bedding.....	0	5¾
Garden and Farm	0	2¾
Miscellaneous	0	1¼
	8	4¼
Less Moneys received for Articles, Goods, and Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum).....	0	1¾
Nett Average Weekly Cost per head	8	2½

Weekly Charge for Paupers from Counties and Boroughs to which
Asylum belongs, 7s. 9d.

Ditto ditto from other Counties or Boroughs, 12s. and 14s.

Daily Average Number of Patients Resident, 326.

Any excess beyond the Weekly Charge is carried to the General
Fund.

GENERAL STATEMENT

ON ACCOUNT OF THE NOTTING

FROM 1ST OF JANUARY

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in hand, 1st January	399	11	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
RECEIPTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ :—			
1 From Interest on Moneys Invested	0	0	0
2 „ Sales and Produce of Labour, &c.	126	8	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
3 Maintenance Account, viz. :—			
Private Patients	0	0	0
Pauper ditto { (1) From Counties and Boroughs to			
which Asylum belongs	6588	17	4
(2) From other Counties & Boroughs	154	0	7
4 From County and Borough Treasurers, under the following			
heads :—			
For Building and Repairs	1024	16	7
„ Furniture and Fittings	0	0	0
„ Rent of Land	0	0	0
„ Rent of Buildings	0	0	0
„ Rates and Taxes	50	14	4
5 From Voluntary Contributions	0	0	0
6 Miscellaneous :—			
Funeral Expenses	26	11	0
Bank Interest	20	0	0
Balance due to Treasurer, 31st December	0	0	0
Total Receipts	£8391	0	4 $\frac{1}{4}$

FINANCIAL

DR.

	£	s.	d.
To Amount of Assets, 31st December, 1863	3187	11	11 $\frac{1}{4}$

£3187 11 11 $\frac{1}{4}$

COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

31st DECEMBER, 1864.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance due to Treasurer, 1st January	0	0	0
PAYMENTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ.:—			
1 Moneys invested during the Year	0	0	0
2 Salaries and Wages	1423	17	7
3 Provisions (Including all Articles of Diet, except Wine, Spirits, and Porter)	3654	11	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
4 Wine, Spirits, and Porter	31	4	2
5 Necessaries (<i>e g.</i> , Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.)	598	8	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
6 Surgery and Dispensary	35	12	7
7 Clothing	672	17	0
8 Furniture and Bedding	413	0	1
9 Funeral Expenses	26	3	6
10 Building and Repairs	903	15	2
11 Garden and Farm	204	18	8
12 Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	61	3	2
13 Miscellaneous	91	10	5
Total Payments	8117	1	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Balance in hand, 31st December	273	18	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
	£8391	0	4 $\frac{1}{4}$

Audited, March 9th, 1865.

L. Heymann,
Thos. Cullen.

STATEMENT.

CR.

	£	s.	d.
By Unions contributing to the Asylum :—			
For Maintenance of Patients up to the 31st December, 1864	1651	9	9
„ Out-County Patients, ditto	86	17	6
By County Treasurer, for—			
Ordinary Repairs	602	10	1
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	40	15	6
	643	5	7
By Borough Treasurer, for—			
Ordinary Repairs	301	5	1
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	20	7	8
	321	12	9
Balance on 31st December, 1864—			
In Treasurer's hands	203	9	4
„ Clerk's „	58	1	2
„ Storekeeper's	12	7	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
	273	18	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
	2977	3	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Decrease in the Assets	210	7	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
	£3187	11	11 $\frac{1}{4}$

Audited, March 9th, 1865.

L. Heymann,
Thos. Cullen.

