

The seventeenth annual report of the state of the United Lunatic Asylum for the county and borough of Nottingham, and the sixty-second of the original institution, formerly the General Lunatic Asylum, 1872.

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THE
SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT,
OF THE STATE OF THE
UNITED LUNATIC ASYLUM
FOR THE
COUNTY AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM,
AND THE
SIXTY-SECOND OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,
FORMERLY
THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

1872.



SOUTHWELL :
J. WHITTINGHAM, PRINTER, QUEEN-STREET.

1873.

SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

UNITED STATES

COUNTY AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM

SIXTH SECOND OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION

THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM

1873

NOTTINGHAM

PRINTED BY J. H. COOPER, 15, ST. MARK'S PLACE, LONDON, E.C.

1873

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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1873.

J. BARBER, ESQ, CHAIRMAN.

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL
MANVERS.

H. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.

W. H. BARROW, ESQ., M.P.

J. T. EDGE, ESQ.

J. B. TAYLOR, ESQ.

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H. AKROYD, ESQ.

T. B. T. HILDYARD, ESQ.,
JUNR.

REV. T. C. CANE.

APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM.

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J. OLDKNOW, ESQ.

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W. LAMBERT, ESQ.

T. R. STAREY, ESQ.

S. TURNER, ESQ.

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TREASURER.

H. SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.

W. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B.

CHAPLAIN.

REV. S. H. LANPHIER.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER.

J. HUME SMITH, M.D.

CLERK.

MR. KEMP SANBY.

STORE-KEEPER.

MR. SAMUEL BUNTING.

HOUSEKEEPER AND HEAD NURSE.

MRS. CATHERINE ORTON.

1872.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM AT SNENTON NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

*To the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County, and
to the Town Council of the Borough of Nottingham.*

In pursuance of the Statute 16 and 17 Vict. cap. 97. sec. 62, the Committee report :—

That the number of Lunatics of all classes under care this day, the 31st December, 1872, consists of—

| MALES. | FEMALES. | TOTAL. |
|--------|----------|--------|
| 172 | 207 | 379 |

And the chargeability is as follows—

| TO THE COUNTY. | BOROUGH. | NEWARK. | OUT-COUNTY. | TOTAL. |
|----------------|----------|---------|-------------|--------|
| 245 | 123 | 10 | 1 | 379 |

The conduct of the Housekeeper and other officials has on the whole been very satisfactory.

The conduct of Charlotte Clarke was most praiseworthy in rescuing a patient who had jumped into the Arboretum Lake.

Dr. Stiff who has now been Superintendent of the Asylum upwards of 17 years continues to give the greatest satisfaction to the Committee.

In my report as Chairman for the last year I stated that
 “The Committee of Visitors, at a Special Meeting held on
 “the 7th December 1871, agreed (subject to the approval of
 “the Secretary of State) to dissolve the existing union
 “between the County and Borough as from the 31st Decem-
 “ber, 1871, upon the terms that the County should purchase
 “the interest of the Borough in the entire property of the
 “Union, and pay the amount by the following instalments,
 “bearing interest at 5 per cent. from the time when they
 “become due, viz.: £5000 on the 30th June 1872; £5000
 “on the 31st December, 1872; and the Balance on the 30th
 “June 1873.”

On the 8th January 1872 the following letter was received by Richard Enfield, Esq., Solicitor to the Committee of Visitors—

8987

(COPY)

Whitehall 8 January 1872.

Sir—

I am directed by Mr. Secretary Bruce to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 9th ultimo, transmitting a copy

of resolutions adopted at a Special General Meeting of Visitors of the United Lunatic Asylum Nottingham, for the dissolution of the Union between the County and Borough of Nottingham for Lunatic purposes; and I am to inform you that Mr. Bruce after communication with the Lunacy Commissioners, is of opinion that the proposed dissolution can only properly be made on the condition of the County removing to another site, and the City Authorities retaining the existing Buildings and premises.

I am Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

(Signed)

A. F. O. LIDDELL.

Richard Enfield, Esq.

It will be seen from the above letter that the Commissioners are favourable to a dissolution of the Union on condition of the County removing to another site, and the City Authorities retaining the existing Buildings and premises.

The Town Council of Nottingham has since passed a resolution that such dissolution is inexpedient at present. No further negotiations have taken place since the veto of the Secretary of State; in the meantime the number of patients has gradually increased, and the want of space is beginning to be felt. It becomes therefore the duty of the Committee to consider whether they will accept the Commissioners' recommendation for the Borough to purchase the interest of the County, and the County to remove farther away; or whether each party shall remove from the present site and establish a separate and independent Asylum under its own control and management; or whether the present partnership arrangements be continued by the building a larger Asylum in a different situation.

J. C. Cane,

CHAIRMAN.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,—

The present report of the state and management of the Nottingham County and Borough Lunatic Asylum, comprising the details of the admissions, recoveries, removals, and deaths thereat for the year 1872, is the seventeenth of the existing union, and the sixty-second of the original establishment.

The patients (8 men and 2 women) from the borough of Newark are included in the statistics, but this municipality has no share in the real estate and chattels of the Asylum.

The following table gives the results of the year ;

TABLE 1.

Showing the admissions, discharges, and deaths during the year 1872 :—

| | M. | F. | T |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| In the Asylum on the 1st of January, 1872 | 173 | 200 | 373 |
| | M. | F. | T. |
| Admitted for the first time | 46 | 51 | 97 |
| Re-admitted | 7 | 12 | 19 |
| Total admitted | 53 | 63 | 116 |
| Total under treatment during the year | 226 | 263 | 489 |
| DISCHARGED OR REMOVED. | | | |
| | M. | F. | T. |
| Recovered | 8 | 27 | 35 |
| Relieved | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Not improved | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Died | 42 | 25 | 67 |
| Total discharged and died during the year | 54 | 56 | 110 |
| Remaining in the Asylum 31st Dec., 1872 | 172 | 207 | 379 |
| Average numbers resident during the year | 170 | 200 | 370 |

The total number of Lunatics remaining at the close of the year is 379, that is 172 men and 207 women. As the Asylum is estimated to accommodate 400 persons, or 186 men and 214 women, it follows that room is left for 14 men and 7 women only. There is an increase of 6 patients over the corresponding period of last year. Their chargeability is as follows :—To the county of Nottingham, 245 ; to the borough of Nottingham, 123 ; Newark borough, 10 ; out county, 1 ; total, 379. The augmentation of numbers is wholly on the part of the borough of Nottingham which has ten more on the list than at the last return, whilst the county of Nottingham and borough of Newark have two patients fewer each. It may be noted as an exceptional, though doubtless temporary circumstance that the borough of Newark has only 2 female lunatics, whereas the borough of Nottingham has 77. This is the first occasion that the borough of Nottingham, compared with the county, has attained its relative share of one third of the inmates under the partnership ; but it is still far from that proportion in the census of the general population.

It was remarked last year, and is corroborated by the experience of the present, that the facilities for obtaining orders, the existence of an active staff, and ready access to the Asylum tends to encourage the transfer of patients from the borough.

In some instances, cases have been brought hither in the last stage of bodily illness, whose removal would not have been effected on account of the risk, had they lived at a remoter distance.

The admissions altogether were 116 in number, and the bodily condition of the patients deserves particular notice.

The practice of sending in patients to be nursed during their last illness is greatly on the increase. Of 21 persons who were admitted and died during the year, 18 were noted on their reception as being aged, paralytic, or subject to bodily ailments likely to prove fatal. One man brought in, in a moribund state, required restoratives before he could be removed to the ward. He survived only till the next day.

Under the head of causes of insanity in the new cases the most noteworthy is that of intemperance; there being eighteen cases due to this habit alone, and eight to it, combined with other antecedents.

There was no epidemic among the patients, but the humidity of the season has been unfavourable for out-door employment and recreation, and may possibly have lowered their general health.

Owing to precautions taken, namely re-vaccination and limitation of visiting, no case of small pox occurred among the patients; and the expense of erecting a detached infectious ward with employment of a separate staff was thus avoided.

One nurse caught the infection outside and was removed to the small pox ward of the General Hospital where she succumbed to the disease. She had been vaccinated a week previous to the eruption, but as the stage of incubation of the pestilence is from ten to sixteen days, the operation proved ineffectual, and confirms the oft-repeated experience that it is too late to perform vaccination when the poison of small pox is circulating in the blood. Two other persons died in the service of the Institution; one, a nurse who had

been employed upwards of twenty years, the other an attendant who had been three years in his place. Their loss was much regretted.

Thirty-five patients were discharged recovered; upon their return to their several occupations 15 of them were supplied with gratuities, suitable to their wants, from the charitable fund.

The proportion of recoveries amounted to thirty per cent. on the admissions.

The following were the most important casualties of the year: one woman in a paroxysm of mania was delivered of a boy; both subsequently were sent home well. Another female patient experienced a fracture of the bones of the fore-arm, twice in the same place, during the occurrence of epileptic fits. A third inflicted on herself a dangerous lacerated wound of the fore-arm whilst breaking a window. One man committed suicide, and one escaped. Seven persons were removed on the application of friends who were willing to take charge of them at home.

The death rate amongst the women was about the average, or 9.5, on the total number under treatment; whilst that of the men was 18.5, or nearly double the former. This difference was mainly due to a larger proportion of men being received in a bad state of bodily health, fifteen out of the eighteen cases already referred to being males. Twenty-one of the gross number who died were between the ages of sixty and eighty-four years.

The chief causes of death were old age, with complications; general paralysis, and consumption.

The dietary has been improved by the substitution of a dinner of Australian meat with vegetables, for that of pease soup.

The failure of the potato crop in the garden, the enhanced price of several articles of consumption, and the addition of ten per cent. to the wages of the attendants and nurses, have been more than compensated for by a reduction in the furniture, utensil, and bedding accounts, and by extra profit on the pig account. The weekly cost has been in consequence only 8s. 10d. per head per week, instead of 9s. 1d., the former cost. After payment of the accounts the balance at the bank amounts to £922 10s. 5d. against £438 19s. 3d., at the last annual audit. A portion of this surplus is derived from the extra payments made by non-contributors and out-county unions, and also from the profit on the maintenance account, the cost having fallen below the charge.

The officers who assist in the management have without exception afforded willing and efficient aid in their several departments; and the attendants and nurses, 41 in number, have conducted themselves satisfactorily.

In conclusion the Superintendent takes this opportunity of returning his cordial acknowledgments to the Chairman and to the Committee of Visitors, for their continued confidence and support.

W. Phillimore Stiff, M.B.,

SUPERINTENDENT.

SNENTON, JANUARY 16th 1873.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NOTTINGHAM COUNTY AND BOROUGH ASYLUM,
May 23, 1872.

Yesterday we inspected this Asylum, visited its Wards and Offices, saw every patient and examined the Books and Registers. To-day we concluded our enquiries into the management.

The changes which have occurred among the patients since the Visit made by Members of our Board on the 27th September last are shown by the following table—

| | M | F. | | TOTAL. |
|---------------------------------|----|----|------|--------|
| Admitted for the first time ... | 27 | 30 | 57 } | 70 |
| Re-admitted | 6 | 7 | 13 } | |
| Discharged | 10 | 18 | | 28 |
| of whom recovered | 8 | 15 | | 23 |
| Died | 25 | 13 | | 38 |

There are 368 patients now on the books of the Asylum i.e. 168 males and 200 females; their chargeability is thus distributed—

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|--------|
| To Unions in the County ... | 114 | 122 | 236 |
| To Nottingham Borough..... | 41 | 72 | 113 |
| To Newark Borough | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| Out-County Patients* | 2 | 1 | 3 |

The weekly charge for maintenance is 9 shillings per head, for all but out-county patients, for whom 14 shillings per head is paid.

* (County of Nottingham 2, Out-County 1.)

Post Mortem Examination has been made in the case of one patient only, but the following are the assigned causes of death.

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|---|----|----|--------|
| General Paralysis | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Other forms of Brain Disease including Apoplexy | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Epilepsy | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Exhaustion after Dementia | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Pulmonary Consumption | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Senile Decay | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Other Ordinary Causes | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Fractured Ribs | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Suicide by hanging | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | 25 | 13 | 38 |

The rate of mortality has been high, and especially in the male division, but there has been no epidemic disorder, and with two exceptions all the deaths were from ordinary causes, many of the patients being advanced in age.

The exceptions referred to, and in which only were Coroner's Inquests held, were, 1st. That of a male patient who died of fractured ribs, the injuries having been sustained in the Asylum; this case formed the subject of correspondence between our board and the Committee of Visitors, as well as the Superintendent. 2nd. That of a male patient who hanged himself in a dormitory; the particulars were at the time communicated to our Board: the man was known to have been, at one time, very suicidal, and to have made attempts upon his life, but being an epileptic, he had become more imbecile in mind and it was thought that the suicidal propensity had left him, accordingly the attendants, in whose charge he was at the time of the suicide, were not informed

that the propensity had ever existed. We think it of the highest importance that the attendants in charge should, on the admission of a patient be supplied with written information to be retained by them, as to his peculiarities and propensities, and that such written information should accompany the patient to any ward in which he may subsequently be placed whilst in the Asylum.

In visiting the patients we found them generally free from much excitement, the women were however more orderly and their personal appearance was more satisfactory than that of the men ; their clothing also was better and more tidy. No patient was in seclusion. From the Statutory records we learnt that such treatment had been applied since our colleagues visit to 7 men upon 21 occasions, and to 16 women upon 106 occasions. There is no entry of resort to mechanical restraint.

The patients' dinner was served in some of the Wards through which we passed, it consisted of meat, potato pie, with beer and we tasted it ; the food was of good quality and the rations were sufficient ; complaints were however made to us by some patients of those dinners (3 in each week) when meat is not given ; at two of those dinners pudding is substituted for meat, the third consists of pea soup.—There can be no doubt that the Dietary here, as regards animal food, is on a lower scale than in most County and Borough Asylums, and the expediency of its revision is a matter which we recommend to the consideration of the Committee of Visitors.

The attendance at Divine Service on Sunday last comprised only 76 men and 77 women, the Chapel though small, can we are informed accommodate a larger number.

The latest Ward Returns shew that 11 men are employed in the garden and grounds, 4 in the kitchen and offices and 13 in trades and at the shops—that, of the women 35 work at their needles—6 in the kitchen and 29 in the laundry ; also that 53 of the former and 22 of the latter assist as Ward cleaners—Upon this, we observe that the number of men employed out of doors is small beyond all precedent in other County and Borough Asylums.

We recommend that a record be kept of the number of individual patients of both sexes who enjoy the privilege of walks beyond the premises, and the number of occasions, as we have again had some complaints upon the infrequency of such walks.

The associated amusements still only take place monthly ; more frequent recourse to this aid in treatment is checked by the fact that there is no Recreation Hall here, the Laundry Ironing Room being alone available for such Entertainments.

The Staff of attendants consists, in the Male Division of 11 day and one night attendants ; in the Female, of 12 day and 1 night nurses.—The wages have we are glad to learn, been increased by the addition of 10 per cent. ; the men receive yearly from £27 10s. 0d. to £38 10s. 0d. ; the women from £14 6s. 0d. to £22. No increase has been made in the number of the Staff, which, on the male side averages one attendant to fifteen patients, on the female, one or thereabouts to seventeen. We think one additional attendant at least to be necessary in each division, to act as Supernumerary during emergencies, and in the temporary absence of others. We also again recommend the appointment of a Chief Attendant to the Male Division—This office is of great importance,

as tending to insure constant and faithful discharge of their duties by the ordinary attendants, as well as promoting more extended employment of the patients. We know of no Asylum of this size and character where such an appointment is not filled, and the presence here of two medical gentlemen does not in the least degree diminish the necessity for such an officer.

We found the Wards throughout clean, and well ventilated, and the beds and bedding generally in good order. The recommendations made at the last visit as to the provision of more means of personal washing in No. 7 female dormitory, the introduction generally of under blankets, and the placing an attendant to sleep in a room overlooking No. 1 female dormitory, have all received attention—The suggested removal, which we think very desirable, of the beds from the corridor of the male Infirmary, has not, however, yet taken place.

The water supply is ample, and each patient is said to have a clean bath. We recommend, as to the three baths on the upper floor of the women's side of the old building, that the handles of the hot water taps now accessible to patients, be rendered moveable and kept in charge of attendants, and that bathing rules be hung up in the two rooms where they are now absent.

In present circumstances, notwithstanding the structural defects of this Asylum, we abstain from making any suggestion for its improvement which would involve any material pecuniary outlay.

We have examined and signed the various books and registers—The patients last entered as under Medical Treatment are 11 in the male and 15 in the female division.

The Case Books are very fully entered up by Dr. Smith, the assistant medical officer, but we have requested that the date be always added to the entry purporting to refer to the personal examination of the patient on the day of admission. We have also directed Dr. Stiff's attention to the necessity of his setting forth, more fully than has hitherto been his practice, in the statutory "statement" to the Commissioners, the bodily condition of the patients admitted, as regards bruises and marks of injury found upon their persons.

The vacant accommodation for patients, estimating the Asylum as capable of containing 186 men and 214 women total 400, is at present 18 beds for males and 14 for females. According to the rate of increase of the past, viz., 11 a year, this will suffice only for 3 years, and the question of the future provision for the insane of the County and Borough is, therefore, one that continues to call for the serious attention of the Visitors. At present, as we are informed, all action in the matter is suspended.

Charles Palmer Phillips,

John D. Cleaton,

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

APPENDIX.

[Table I: see Superintendent's Annual Report, page 8.]

TABLE II.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND
DISCHARGES,

From 1st January, 1856, to the present date 31st December, 1872.

| | M. | F. | T. |
|---|------|-----|--------|
| Brought forward from previous years (1812 to 31st December, 1855)..... | 120 | 110 | 230 |
| Admitted during the period of 17 years | 717 | 700 | 1417 |
| Re-admissions ,, ,, ,, | 174 | 160 | 334 |
| Total of cases admitted.... | 1011 | 970 | 1981 |
| | M. | F. | T. |
| Discharged or removed | | | |
| Recovered..... | 292 | 322 | 614 |
| Relieved | 122 | 129 | 251 |
| Not improved | 50 | 24 | 74 |
| Died | 375 | 288 | 663 |
| Total discharged and died during the 17 years | 839 | 763 | 1602 |
| Remaining 31st December, 1872 | 172 | 207 | 379 |
| Average number resident during the 17 years | | | 310.08 |

TABLE V.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

| CAUSES OF DEATH. | M | F | T |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| General Diseases, B. | | | |
| Rheumatism with Age | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Phthisis | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| Anasarca with Age | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Local Diseases | | | |
| Gangrene with Age | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Diseases of the Nervous System | | | |
| Disease of the Brain | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| „ „ with Apoplexy | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| „ „ „ Hemiplegia | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Epilepsy | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| „ with Age | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mania with Brain Disease | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Melancholia with Erysipelas | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| „ „ Brain Disease | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| „ „ Exhaustion | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Dementia | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| „ with Hemiplegia | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| „ „ Exhaustion | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| „ „ Age | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| General Paralysis of the Insane | 10 | 1 | 11 |
| Diseases of the Circulatory System | | | |
| Disease of the Heart | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| „ „ with Anasarca | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Diseases of the Respiratory System | | | |
| Pneumonia | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Diseases of the Digestive System | | | |
| Subacute Gastritis | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Peritonitis | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Diarrhœa with Age | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Conditions not associated with Local Disease | | | |
| • Suicide | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| TOTAL | 42 | 25 | 67 |

• Inquest. Verdict: "That the deceased died from injuries self-inflicted whilst suffering from Suicidal Melancholia, and the Jury desire to express their opinion that the Engine House and Smiths' Shop as now used are most dangerous to the patients, and they recommend that some satisfactory means be at once adopted to protect such premises and thereby render the exercise by the Patients in the front grounds free from their present danger."

TABLE VI.

Shewing the length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year.

| Length of Residence. | Recovered. | | | Died. | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Under 1 month | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| From 1 to 3 months | 3 | 18 | 21 | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| „ 3 — 6 „ | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| „ 6 — 9 „ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 10 |
| „ 9 — 12 „ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| „ 1 — 2 years | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| „ 2 — 3 „ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| „ 3 — 5 „ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| „ 5 — 7 „ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| „ 7 — 10 „ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| „ 10 — 12 „ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Over 12 „ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| TOTAL..... | 8 | 27 | 35 | 42 | 25 | 67 |

TABLE VII.

Shewing the duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

| CLASS | Duration of Disorder on Admission in the Four Classes | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----|-----|-----------------|----|----|---------------------------------|---|---|------------|----|----|
| | The Admissions | | | The Discharges. | | | | | | The Deaths | | |
| | | | | Recovered | | | Removed, Relieved, or otherwise | | | | | |
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| FIRST CLASS: First attack and within three months on admission..... | 22 | 34 | 56 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 17 | 15 | 32 |
| SECOND CLASS: First attack above 3 and within 12 months on admission | 7 | 8 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 15 |
| THIRD CLASS: Not first attack and within 12 months on admission | 16 | 16 | 32 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| FOURTH CLASS: First attack or not but of more than 12 months on admission | 8 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| TOTAL..... | 53 | 63 | 116 | 8 | 27 | 35 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 42 | 25 | 67 |

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

| AGES. | The Admissions. | | | The Discharges | | | | | | The Deaths | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----|-----|----------------|----|----|----------------------------------|---|---|------------|----|----|---|
| | | | | Recovered. | | | Removed, Relieved, or otherwise, | | | | | | |
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | |
| From 5 to 10 years..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| „ 10 — 15 „ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| „ 15 — 20 „ | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| „ 20 — 30 „ | 8 | 16 | 24 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | |
| „ 30 — 40 „ | 17 | 19 | 36 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 17 | |
| „ 40 — 50 „ | 5 | 11 | 16 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 13 | |
| „ 50 — 60 „ | 10 | 10 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 10 | |
| „ 60 — 70 „ | 9 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 12 | |
| „ 70 — 80 „ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 8 | |
| 80 and upwards | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| TOTAL..... | 53 | 63 | 116 | 8 | 27 | 35 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 42 | 25 | 67 | |

TABLE IX.

Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

| Condition in reference to marriage. | The Admissions. | | | The Discharges. | | | | | | The Deaths. | | |
|--|--------------------|----|-----|-----------------|----|----|--|---|---|-------------|----|----|
| | | | | Recovered. | | | Removed, Relieved, or otherwise. | | | | | |
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Single | 15 | 21 | 36 | 1 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 22 |
| Married | 31 | 35 | 66 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 25 | 12 | 37 |
| Widowed | 7 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| TOTAL..... | 53 | 63 | 116 | 8 | 27 | 35 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 42 | 25 | 67 |

TABLE X.

Shewing the probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the Year.

| CAUSES | The Admissions | | | The Discharges | | | | | | The Deaths | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|----|-----|----------------|----|----|---------------------------------|---|---|------------|----|----|---|
| | | | | Recovered | | | Removed, Relieved, or otherwise | | | | | | |
| | M | F | T | | | | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| MORAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trouble | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | |
| Jealousy..... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Shock of bad news | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| Excitement | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| PHYSICAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Intemperance | 10 | 8 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 | |
| ... and hereditary | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| ... and anxiety ... | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| ... and relapse ... | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| ... and sunstroke | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| ... and age | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Irregular life | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Congenital | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | |
| Hereditary | 8 | 12 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 10 | |
| Relapse | 7 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | |
| Age..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | |
| Brain disease | 4 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | |
| General Paralysis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | |
| Epilepsy..... | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 | |
| Bodily illness | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | |
| Physical injury | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | |
| Puerperal | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| Over-lactation | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Change of life | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Poverty | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Unassigned | 6 | 9 | 15 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 11 | |
| TOTAL..... | 53 | 63 | 116 | 8 | 27 | 35 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 42 | 25 | 67 | |

TABLE XI.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,
&c., SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE UNION
BETWEEN THE COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH,
ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1855.

(For the Statistics from the opening of the Asylum on February
12th, 1812, up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports)

Private and Pauper Patients received up to August 1st, 1859.

| Year | Number of Admissions | Recovered | Relieved and Removed | Died | Remaining December 31st | Total under Treatment | Daily Average Resident | Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions | Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average | Per Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment |
|------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|--|
| 1856 | 89 | 30 | 49 | 17 | 223 | 319 | 216 17 | 33.70 | 7.86 | 5.32 |
| 1857 | 86 | 28 | 11 | 23 | 247 | 309 | 239 08 | 32.55 | 9.62 | 7.44 |
| 1858 | 114 | 36 | 40 | 26 | 259 | 361 | 255 60 | 31.35 | 10.17 | 7.20 |
| 1859 | 128 | 39 | 60 | 27 | 261 | 387 | 256.38 | 30.46 | 10.53 | 6.97 |

Pauper Patients only, received after August 1st, 1859.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1860 | 98 | 39 | 5 | 41 | 274 | 359 | 268.83 | 39.79 | 15.25 | 11.42 |
| 1861 | 121 | 31 | 21 | 39 | 304 | 395 | 293 | 25.61 | 13.31 | 9.87 |
| 1862 | 91 | 40 | 4 | 37 | 314 | 395 | 305 | 43.95 | 12.13 | 9.34 |
| 1863 | 87 | 36 | 10 | 38 | 317 | 401 | 320 | 41.37 | 11.8 | 9.47 |
| 1864 | 89 | 35 | 11 | 40 | 320 | 406 | 326 | 39.32 | 12.26 | 9.85 |
| 1865 | 109 | 42 | 8 | 41 | 338 | 429 | 335.48 | 38.5 | 12.22 | 9.55 |
| 1866 | 102 | 43 | 11 | 42 | 344 | 440 | 347 | 42.16 | 12.07 | 9.54 |
| 1867 | 95 | 39 | 19 | 43 | 338 | 439 | 337.38 | 41.05 | 12.74 | 9.79 |
| 1868 | 93 | 26 | 9 | 42 | 354 | 431 | 343 | 28. | 12.24 | 9.74 |
| 1869 | 104 | 30 | 44 | 39 | 345 | 458 | 339 | 28.84 | 11.5 | 8.5 |
| 1870 | 110 | 40 | 6 | 48 | 361 | 455 | 353 | 36.36 | 13.59 | 10.54 |
| 1871 | 119 | 45 | 9 | 53 | 373 | 480 | 366 | 37.81 | 14.48 | 11.04 |
| 1872 | 116 | 35 | 8 | 67 | 379 | 489 | 370 | 30.17 | 18.10 | 13.70 |

TABLE XII.

SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE
PATIENTS ADMITTED.

| | M | F | T |
|--------------------------|----|----|-----|
| Acute Mania..... | 17 | 28 | 45 |
| Chronic Mania | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| Epileptic Mania | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Melancholia | 13 | 21 | 34 |
| Dementia | 10 | 3 | 13 |
| Epileptic Dementia | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Senile Dementia | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| General Paralysis..... | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Idiocy | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| TOTAL..... | 53 | 63 | 116 |

TABLE XIII.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS ON 31ST DECEMBER,
1872.

| | M | F | T |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| County Unions, Paupers | 114 | 126 | 240 |
| " " Criminals | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| County proper, Paupers | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| " " Criminals | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Borough Union, Paupers | 46 | 77 | 123 |
| " " Criminals | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Borough of Newark, Paupers (not contributing) | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| Out-County Patient..... | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| TOTAL..... | 172 | 207 | 379 |

TABLE XIV.
NUMBER OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO PARISHES IN THE COUNTY AND BOROUGH
OF NOTTINGHAM, ON THE 1ST OF JANUARY, 1873.

| UNIONS. | In County and Borough Asylum. | | | In other Asylums. | | | In Workhouses. | | | In Lodgings. | | | With Friends. | | | Total. | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| 1 Basford..... | 27 | 40 | 67 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 18 | 11 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 57 | 59 | 116 |
| 2 Bingham..... | 11 | 5 | 16 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 3 | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 25 |
| 3 Doncaster..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 Gainsborough..... | 3 | 1 | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 5 Loughborough..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 6 Mansfield..... | 11 | 17 | 28 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8 | 8 | 16 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 22 | 32 | 54 |
| 7 Melton Mowbray..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Newark..... | 12 | 7 | 19 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 | 3 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 27 |
| 9 Nottingham..... | 46 | 77 | 123 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 48 | 57 | 105 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11 | 13 | 24 | 106 | 147 | 253 |
| 10 Radford..... | 27 | 17 | 44 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 3 | 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 30 | 22 | 52 |
| 11 Retford..... | 9 | 14 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 13 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9 | 7 | 16 | 25 | 29 | 54 |
| 12 Shardlow..... | 5 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 17 |
| 13 Southwell..... | 10 | 15 | 25 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 4 | 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13 | 19 | 32 |
| 14 Worksop..... | 6 | 8 | 14 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 5 | 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8 | 13 | 21 |
| County Patients..... | 3 | 0 | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Out-County..... | 0 | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Total, 1872 | 172 | 207 | 379 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 89 | 98 | 187 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 42 | 40 | 82 | 308 | 349 | 657 |
| „ 1871 | 173 | 260 | 373 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 64 | 101 | 165 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 51 | 50 | 101 | 290 | 355 | 645 |
| Increase ... | 0 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 25 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 18 | 0 | 12 |
| Decrease | 1 | 0 | 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0 | 3 | 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9 | 10 | 19 | 0 | 6 | 0 |

TABLE XV.
PAUPER DIETARY.

| BREAKFAST. | MALES. | | FEMALES. | |
|------------|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------|
| | EVERY DAY. | | EVERY DAY. | |
| | Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz. of Butter for 12 Patients .. | 1½ pt. | Tea, Coffee. or Porridge | 1 pt. |
| | Bread | 7 oz. | Butter for 12 Patients | 4 oz. |
| | | | Bread | 6 oz. |
| DINNER. | Roast Meat, free from | | | |
| | Bone | 6 oz. | ..... | 5 oz. |
| SUNDAY. | Bread | 4 oz. | ..... | 4 oz. |
| | Vegetables | 16 oz. | ..... | 12 oz. |
| | Beer | ½ pt. | ..... | ½ pt. |
| MONDAY. | Australian Meat .. | 5 oz. | ..... | 5 oz. |
| | Bread | 4 oz. | ..... | 4 oz. |
| | Vegetables | 16 oz. | ..... | 12 oz. |
| | Beer | ½ pt. | ..... | ½ pt. |
| TUESDAY. | Currant or Fruit Pudding | | Rice Pudding | 12 oz. |
| | Beer | ½ pt. | Bread | 5 oz. |
| | | | Cheese | 1 oz. |
| | | | Beer | ½ pt. |
| WEDNESDAY. | Meat, in pie, free from | | | |
| | Bone | 5 oz. | ..... | 4 oz. |
| | Pie Crust | 10 oz. | ..... | 8 oz. |
| | Potatoes, sliced .. | 12 oz. | ..... | 8 oz. |
| | Beer | ½ pt. | ..... | ½ pt. |
| THURSDAY. | Boiled Meat, free from | | | |
| | Bone | 6 oz. | ..... | 5 oz. |
| | Bread | 4 oz. | ..... | 4 oz. |
| | Vegetables | 16 oz. | ..... | 12 oz. |
| | Beer | ½ pt. | ..... | ½ pt. |
| FRIDAY. | Irish Stew | 1½ pt. | ..... | 1 pt. |
| | Bread | 6 oz. | ..... | 5 oz. |
| | Beer | ½ pt. | ..... | ½ pt. |
| SATURDAY. | Rice Pudding | 16 oz. | Currant or Fruit Pudding | 16 oz. |
| | Bread | 6 oz. | | |
| | Cheese | 1 oz. | Beer | ½ pt. |
| | Beer | ½ pt. | | |
| SUPPER. | Bread | 6 oz. | Bread | 5 oz. |
| | Butter for 12 Patients | 4 oz. | Butter for 12 Patients | 4 oz. |
| EVERY DAY. | Tea | 1½ pt. | Tea | 1 pt. |
| | or Bread with Milk Porridge | 1½ pt. | | |

The Stew, made of Australian Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c.

Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days.

Regular workers in the garden, Laundry, &c., have, at 11 a. m., Bread, 4oz.

Cheese, 1 oz., Beer, ½ pint; at 4 p. m., Beer, ½ pint.

Seed Cake twice a week in lieu of Bread and Butter.

THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1872,
OF
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
OF THE
COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM
AT SNENTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

RECEIPTS.

| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|
| Balance in Treasurer's hands | 438 | 19 | 3 | | | |
| „ Clerk's hands | 70 | 16 | 5½ | | | |
| „ Storekeeper's hands | 7 | 4 | 8½ | | | |
| | | | | 517 | 0 | 5 |
| From Sales of Bones | 4 | 0 | 11½ | | | |
| „ Rags | 5 | 0 | 5 | | | |
| „ Old Stores | 4 | 6 | 4½ | | | |
| „ Garden Produce | 5 | 2 | 0 | | | |
| „ Lard | 11 | 3 | 5 | | | |
| „ Grains | 0 | 11 | 2 | | | |
| | | | | 30 | 4 | 4 |
| Bank Interest | | | | 18 | 14 | 0 |

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

From Unions in the County and Borough contributing to the Asylum at 9s. per week :—

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|----|----|------|---|---|
| Basford | 1508 | 15 | 2 | | | |
| Bingham | 459 | 18 | 5 | | | |
| County | 46 | 8 | 2 | | | |
| Doncaster | 46 | 8 | 2 | | | |
| Gainsborough | 114 | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Loughborough | 46 | 8 | 2 | | | |
| Mansfield | 612 | 18 | 0 | | | |
| Newark | 541 | 17 | 7 | | | |
| Nottingham | 2612 | 17 | 6 | | | |
| Radford | 961 | 5 | 2 | | | |
| Retford | 570 | 13 | 1 | | | |
| Shardlow | 166 | 14 | 10 | | | |
| Southwell | 577 | 16 | 6 | | | |
| Worksop | 355 | 0 | 6 | | | |
| | | | | 8621 | 2 | 6 |
| Carried forward | £ 9187 | 1 | 3 | | | |

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PAYMENTS.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|----|-------------|
| Salaries of Officers..... | 877 | 10 | 0 |
| Attendants | 660 | 7 | 9½ |
| Servants—In-door | 148 | 9 | 10½ |
| „ Out-door | 38 | 6 | 8 |
| „ Occasional | 15 | 3 | 3½ |
| Male Attendants' Uniform | 39 | 1 | 3 |
| Female „ „ | 3 | 15 | 0 |
| | | | <hr/> |
| | | | 1782 13 10½ |
| Carried forward | £ 1782 | 13 | 10½ |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|----|----|------|----|----|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Brought forward | | | | 1782 | 13 | 10 |

PROVISIONS.

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|----|----|
| Beer—Malt | 393 | 12 | 0 |
| „ Hops | 51 | 2 | 0 |
| „ Brewers' Wages | 35 | 16 | 8 |
| Butter | 339 | 17 | 11 |
| Cheese | 103 | 10 | 0 |
| Coffee | 85 | 12 | 4 |
| Currants | 36 | 12 | 4 |
| Eggs | 16 | 6 | 4 |
| Flour | 986 | 11 | 0 |
| Meat | 1552 | 13 | 0 |
| Milk | 289 | 17 | 0 |
| Oatmeal and Peas | 22 | 18 | 3 |
| Potatoes | 151 | 15 | 0 |
| Raisins | 3 | 19 | 11 |
| Rice | 31 | 0 | 0 |
| Sugar—Loaf | 3 | 14 | 8 |
| „ Raw | 151 | 18 | 0 |
| Tea | 155 | 12 | 8 |
| Tobacco and Snuff | 18 | 2 | 3 |
| Vinegar, Spices, and Sundries | 43 | 9 | 1½ |
| Treacle | 3 | 2 | 0 |

4477 2 5

NECESSARIES.

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|----|----|
| Candles | 5 | 12 | 0 |
| Coals | 699 | 13 | 11 |
| Chimney Sweep | 4 | 10 | 0 |
| Gas | 67 | 4 | 10 |
| Oil | 5 | 11 | 0 |
| Soap | 119 | 16 | 0 |
| Soda | 14 | 7 | 11 |
| Starch and Blue | 15 | 11 | 10 |
| Wood | 24 | 5 | 4 |
| Water Rent | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| Sundries | 23 | 13 | 2 |

988 6 8

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|----|---|
| Drugs | 42 | 17 | 0 |
| Wine, Spirits, and Porter | 31 | 19 | 0 |

74 16 0

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|----|---|
| Carried forward | £ 7322 | 19 | 0 |
|-----------------------|--------|----|---|

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|----|----|------|----|----|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Brought forward | | | | 7322 | 19 | 0 |

CLOTHING.

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|----|----|-----|---|----|
| Bonnets | 2 | 11 | 9 | | | |
| Braces and Handkerchiefs | 4 | 14 | 0 | | | |
| Calico | 11 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| Flannel and Serges | 5 | 9 | 3 | | | |
| Prints and Gingham | 52 | 4 | 3 | | | |
| Linen | 29 | 5 | 3 | | | |
| Shawls | 10 | 15 | 0 | | | |
| Shoemaker, Leather, &c. | 147 | 3 | 4½ | | | |
| Tailor and Men's Clothing Materials | 140 | 2 | 7 | | | |
| Smallwares and Hosiery Materials | 47 | 8 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | 451 | 0 | 0½ |

FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|---|---|
| Furniture and Beds | 24 | 13 | 10 | | | |
| Blankets | 72 | 2 | 9 | | | |
| Carpets and Matting | 46 | 18 | 0 | | | |
| Counterpanes and Curtains | 21 | 13 | 0 | | | |
| Crockery | 28 | 17 | 6 | | | |
| Culinary Utensils | 153 | 9 | 4 | | | |
| Sheetings | 62 | 7 | 0 | | | |
| Table Linen and Towelling | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Ticking | 12 | 15 | 5 | | | |
| Sundries | 27 | 12 | 5 | | | |
| | | | | 450 | 9 | 3 |

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----|----|---|----|---|---|
| Bearers | 16 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| Burial Fees | 10 | 12 | 6 | | | |
| | | | | 27 | 2 | 6 |

GARDEN EXPENSES.

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|---|----|
| Pigs | 113 | 17 | 0 | | | |
| Implements | 8 | 18 | 10 | | | |
| Labour | 60 | 8 | 4 | | | |
| Seeds | 18 | 12 | 8 | | | |
| Manure | 11 | 14 | 0 | | | |
| Pig Food and Grinding | 50 | 15 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | 264 | 5 | 10 |

MISCELLANEOUS.

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------|----|----|-----|----|----|
| Advertising, Printing, Books, Stamps. Stationery, &c. | 102 | 9 | 6½ | | | |
| Amusements | 8 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| Patients on Trial, Removal, and Escape | 0 | 7 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | 110 | 19 | 6½ |
| Carried forward | £ 8626 | 16 | 2 | | | |

| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|----------------------|---|----|----|------|----|----|
| Brought forward..... | | | | 8626 | 16 | 2 |

BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS.

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|---|----|
| Architect | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Blacksmith and Ironfounder | 12 | 12 | 0 | | | |
| Builder for Repairs..... | 144 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| Carpenter's Wages..... | 50 | 5 | 4 | | | |
| Cartage | 6 | 5 | 10 | | | |
| Gas Tar | 7 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Glazier | 23 | 8 | 1 | | | |
| Ironmonger | 104 | 19 | 1 | | | |
| Painter and Paperhanger | 51 | 13 | 0 | | | |
| Plumber | 80 | 5 | 9 | | | |
| Stonemason | 15 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| Timber | 33 | 4 | 8 | | | |
| Whitewashing | 70 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Annuities | 66 | 2 | 6 | | | |
| Sundries | 3 | 2 | 6 | | | |
| Law charges | 46 | 16 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 715 | 3 | 11 |

INSURANCES, &c.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|------|----|------|-------|-------|
| Insurance | 7 | 17 | 0 | | | |
| Rates and Taxes..... | 152 | 5 | 2 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 160 | 2 | 2 |
| Total Amount of Payments..... | £ | 9502 | 2 | 3 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Balance in Treasurer's hands | 922 | 10 | 5 | | | |
| „ Clerk's hands | 70 | 12 | 8½ | | | |
| „ Storekeeper's hands | 9 | 10 | 5½ | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 1002 | 13 | 7 |
| | | | | £ | 10504 | 15 10 |

Audited and found correct, March 6th, 1873,

Henry Akroyd, }
John Howitt, } AUDITORS.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE,
MEDICINE, CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS,
DURING THE YEAR 1872.

| | s. | d. |
|--|----|------------------|
| Provisions | 4 | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Clothing | 0 | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Salaries and Wages | 1 | 10 |
| Necessaries (<i>e.g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c. | 1 | 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Surgery and Dispensary | 0 | 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Wine, Spirits, and Porter | 0 | 0 $\frac{3}{8}$ |
| Charged to Maintenance Account:— | | |
| Furniture and Bedding | 0 | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Garden and Farm | 0 | 3 $\frac{3}{8}$ |
| Miscellaneous | 0 | 1 $\frac{3}{8}$ |
| | 8 | 10 $\frac{3}{8}$ |
| Less Monies received for Articles, Goods, and Pro- duce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum) | 0 | 0 $\frac{3}{8}$ |
| | 8 | 10 |

Weekly Charge for Paupers from County and Borough to
which Asylum belongs, 9/ for 1872.

„ „ 8/6 for 1873.

„ from other Counties and Boroughs, 14/

| | |
|---|-----|
| Daily Average Number of Patients Resident, Males... | 170 |
| „ „ „ Females | 200 |
| TOTAL..... | 370 |

Any excess beyond the Weekly Charge is carried to the
General Fund.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
ON ACCOUNT OF THE NOTTINGHAM COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FROM 1ST OF JANUARY TO 31ST DECEMBER, 1872.

RECEIPTS.

| | | | |
|--|---------|----|----|
| Balance in hand, 1st January | £ | s. | d. |
| | 517 | 0 | 5 |
| RECEIPTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, viz. :— | | | |
| 1 From Interest on Monies in the Bank..... | 18 | 14 | 0 |
| 2 " Sales and Produce of Labour, &c. | 30 | 4 | 4 |
| 3 Maintenance Account, viz. :— | | | |
| Private Patients | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pauper ditto | 8621 | 2 | 6 |
| From County and Borough Treasurers, under the following heads :— | 218 | 2 | 11 |
| For Building and Repairs..... | 1010 | 0 | 2 |
| " New Building | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| " Rent of Land | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| " Rent of Building | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| " Rates and Taxes | 52 | 14 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous | 36 | 17 | 6 |
| Total Receipts | £ 10504 | 15 | 10 |

March 6th, 1873, Audited and found correct,

Henry Akroyd, }
John Hewitt, } AUDITORS.

PAYMENTS.

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| Balance due to Treasurer 1st January..... | £ | s. | d. |
| PAYMENTS UNDER THE FOLLOWING HEADS, VIZ. :— | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 Monies invested during the year | 1782 | 13 | 10½ |
| 2 Salaries and Wages | 4477 | 2 | 5½ |
| 3 Provisions (including all Articles of Diet, except Wine, Spirits, and Porter.....) | 31 | 19 | 0 |
| 4 Wine, Spirits, and Porter | 988 | 6 | 8 |
| 5 Necessaries (<i>e.g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing | 42 | 17 | 0 |
| 6 Surgery and Dispensary | 451 | 0 | 0½ |
| 7 Clothing..... | 450 | 9 | 3 |
| 8 Furniture and Bedding | 27 | 2 | 6 |
| 9 Funeral Expenses..... | 715 | 3 | 11 |
| 10 Building and Repairs | 264 | 5 | 10 |
| 11 Garden and Farm | 160 | 2 | 2 |
| 12 Rates, Taxes, and Insurance..... | 110 | 19 | 6½ |
| 13 Miscellaneous | | | |
| Total Payments | 9502 | 2 | 3 |
| Balance in hand, 31st December..... | 1002 | 13 | 7 |
| | £ | 10504 | 15 10 |

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

DR.

Balance due to the Treasurer £ s. d.
 Assets, 1st January, 1872 0 0 0
 3757 0 11

CR.

By Unions contributing to the Asylum :—
 For Maintenance of Patients up to 31st Dec. 1872.. £ s. d.
 " Out-County Patients, ditto 2140 18 4
 By County Treasurer for—
 Ordinary Repairs 111 8 0
 Rates, Taxes, and Insurance 476 16 0
 106 14 10

583 10 10

By Borough Treasurer—

Ordinary Repairs 238 8 0
 Rates, Taxes, and Insurance 53 7 5

291 15 5

Balance on 31st December, 1872—

In Treasurer's hands 922 10 5
 " Clerk's hands 70 12 8½
 " Storekeeper's hands 9 10 5½

Increase in 1872 373 5 3
 £ 4130 6 2

1002 13 7
 £ 4130 6 2

Audited and found correct, 1873,

Henry Akroyd, } AUDITORS.
John Howitt, }

THE CHARITABLE FUND FOR CONVALESCENT PATIENTS.

SNENTON MIDDLETON FUND CASH ACCOUNT,

To 31st DECEMBER, 1872.

| RECEIPTS. | | PAYMENTS. | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| | £ s. d. | | £ s. d. |
| 1872. | | | |
| January 1st, To Balance at Bank | 54 16 0 | By Payments to Fifteen Patients on their Dis- | |
| 8th, ,, Dividend on £1100 Consols .. | 16 1 9 | charge | 16 0 0 |
| July 8th, ,, Ditto.. .. | 16 4 6 | „ Cheque Book.. .. | 0 2 6 |
| | | „ Balance in Bank | 70 19 9 |
| | <u>£ 87 2 3</u> | | <u>£ 87 2 3</u> |

Audited March 6th, 1873.

W. Akroyd,
John Howitt, } AUDITORS.