

The sixteenth annual report of the state of the United Lunatic Asylum for the county & borough of Nottingham, and the sixty-first of the original institution, formerly the General Lunatic Asylum, 1871.

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THE
SIXTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE STATE OF THE
UNITED LUNATIC ASYLUM
FOR THE
COUNTY AND BOROUGH OF NOTTINGHAM,
AND THE
SIXTY-FIRST OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,
FORMERLY
THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
1871.



SOUTHWELL :
J. WHITTINGHAM, PRINTER, QUEEN-STREET.

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SIXTY-FIRST OF THE ORIGINAL

NUMBER

THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM

1871

SOUTHWELL

PRINTED BY J. H. COOPER, NOTTINGHAM

1871

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Committee and Officers - - - - -	4
Report of the Committee of Visitors - - - - -	5
Report of the Superintendent - - - - -	8
„ „ Commissioners in Lunacy - - - - -	12
Appendix - - - - -	15
General Tabular Statements - - - - -	16—23
Chargeable Lunatics in Nottinghamshire - - - - -	24
Dietary - - - - -	25
Details of the Accounts - - - - -	26
Balance Sheet - - - - -	32
Charitable Fund for Convalescents - - - - -	34

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1872.

REV. T. C. CANE, CHAIRMAN.

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL MANVERS.	J. B. TAYLOR, ESQ.
H. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.	R. KELHAM, ESQ.
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T. B. T. HILDYARD, ESQ., M.P.	E. J. LOWE, ESQ.
J. T. EDGE, ESQ.	L. ROLLESTON, ESQ.
	T. ADAMS, ESQ.
	REV. T. C. CANE.

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J. BARBER, ESQ.	T. R. STAREY, ESQ.
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J. OLDKNOW, ESQ.	S. TURNER, ESQ.
W. PAGE, ESQ.	

OFFICERS.

TREASURER

H. SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.

W. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B.

CHAPLAIN.

REV. S. H. LANPHIER.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER.

J. HUME SMITH, M.D.

CLERK.

MR. KEMP SANBY.

STORE-KEEPER.

MR. SAMUEL BUNTING.

HOUSEKEEPER AND HEAD NURSE.

MRS. CATHERINE ORTON.

1871.

—

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM AT SNENTON NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

~~~~~

*To the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County, and  
to the Town Council of the Borough of Nottingham.*

In pursuance of the Statute 16 and 17 Vict. cap. 97, sec 62,  
the Committee report :—

That the number of Lunatics of all classes under care this day,  
the 31st December, 1871, consists of—

| MALES. | FEMALES. | TOTAL. |
|--------|----------|--------|
| 173    | 200      | 373    |

That the beds unoccupied will accommodate—

| MALES. | FEMALES. | TOTAL. |
|--------|----------|--------|
| 13     | 14       | 27     |

Making altogether room for—

| MALES. | FEMALES. | TOTAL. |
|--------|----------|--------|
| 186    | 214      | 400    |



Compared with the previous year the changes are as follows:—

|            | ADMISSIONS. | RECOVERIES. | REMOVED. | DEATHS. | REMAINING,<br>DEC. 31. |
|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|---------|------------------------|
| 1870 . . . | 110         | 40          | 5        | 48      | 361                    |
| 1871 . . . | 119         | 45          | 9        | 53      | 373                    |

There has been an increase of 9 in the number of admissions, and of 12 in the gross number remaining on the books at the close of the year.

Among the causes of Insanity in the cases admitted during 1871, 12 are ascribed to Intemperance alone,

1 is     ,,                 ,,             and Hereditary Predisposition,  
3 are    ,,                 ,,             and Epilepsy,  
1 is     ,,                 ,,             and Relapse.

Six of the 12, left, recovered within 3 months of their admission, 9 others remain, 1 died, and 1 was removed. Last year the numbers admitted on account of Insanity caused by Intemperance were only 10 compared with 17 in 1871.

There are 20 Idiots in the Asylum, 10 of each sex, who ought to be placed in some special establishment having facilities for training and teaching them.

The Committee of Visitors, at a Special Meeting held on the 7th December, 1871, agreed (subject to the approval of the Secretary of State) to dissolve the existing union between the County and Borough as from the 31st December, 1871, upon the terms that the County should purchase the interest of the Borough in the entire property of the union, and pay the amount by the following instalments, bearing interest at 5 per cent. from the time when they become due, viz.: £5000 on the 30th June, 1872; £5000 on the 31st December, 1872; and the balance on the 30th June, 1873.

The property of the union consists of the land, buildings, engineering works, fixtures, and furniture of the Asylum at Sneinton (which the Committee of Visitors agreed to be of the value of

£42689 8s. 7d.). The clothing and consumable stores, the value of which was to be ascertained as on the 31st December, 1871, and the balances on the same day due from the Parishes and from the Treasurer, less debts owing up to that day.

It was further agreed that the Borough Patients be taken in by the County for two years, at the lowest rate for the time being charged to any parish, and for a third year at one shilling per week per patient in advance of such lowest rate, and that the superannuation allowances and claims of the medical Superintendent and Servants, should be adjusted between the County and Borough in proportion to the benefit the County will derive from their services after the dissolution, and so as to relieve the Borough from all claims not made within seven years.

The resolutions passed at the meeting were forwarded to the Secretary of State for approval, on the 9th December, but no communication has yet been received from him.

The Institution and the Patients have been regularly visited and the visits recorded in the Visitors' Book.

*J. C. Cane,*

CHAIRMAN.



# ANNUAL REPORT

## OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN,—

I have the honour to present the Annual Report of the number of admissions, removals, and discharges, with other particulars relating to the state and management of the Asylum for the year 1871, being the sixteenth of the United Lunatic Asylum for the County and Borough of Nottingham, and the sixty-first of the original Institution. The foundation of the building was laid in 1810, and patients were first received herein on the 12th February, 1812. It now ranks as the oldest of all the English County Asylums.

TABLE. I.

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1871.

|                                                       | M.  | F.  | T.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| In the Asylum, on the 1st of January, 1871 . . . .    | 167 | 194 | 361 |
| Admitted for the first time during the year . . . . . | 52  | 47  | 99  |
| Re-admitted during the year . . . . .                 | 9   | 11  | 20  |
| Total admitted . . . . .                              | 61  | 58  | 119 |
| Total under care during the year . . . . .            | 228 | 252 | 480 |
| DISCHARGED OR REMOVED.                                |     |     |     |
| Recovered . . . . .                                   | 23  | 22  | 45  |
| Relieved . . . . .                                    | 2   | 6   | 8   |
| Not improved . . . . .                                | 0   | 1   | 1   |
| Died . . . . .                                        | 30  | 23  | 53  |
| Total discharged and died during the year . . . .     | 55  | 52  | 107 |
| Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1871          | 173 | 200 | 373 |
| Average numbers resident during the year . . . .      | 171 | 195 | 366 |



The admissions are nine in excess of the previous year ; this number corresponding very nearly with that of the patients, namely, eight, sent in from the Nottingham Union under a peremptory order of the Commissioners in Lunacy. Two of these cases were idiots, discharged from the Asylum on a former occasion in order to make room ; but for this circumstance the admissions would have been one only in excess of 1870. The parochial authorities did not exercise their right of appeal against this procedure.

The accumulation of lunatics remaining over on December 31st, including the aforesaid admissions, amounts to twelve, and approximates very closely to the yearly average of eleven for the last sixteen years.

The 373 patients remaining are thus arranged according to their chargeability :—Town of Nottingham, 113 ; County of Nottingham, 247 ; Borough of Newark, 12 ; Out-County, 1. Total, 373. Compared with former returns this increase of 12 is distributed in a very exceptional manner, and is exclusively limited to cases belonging to the borough, which have risen in twelve months from 97 to 113, a difference of 16 ; whereas the county lunatics have been reduced by 3, and those of the Borough of Newark by 1. The ratio of increase for Nottingham ordinarily exceeds that for the county, and may be explained by other causes than an undue liability to insanity. Casual lunatics and strangers in distress generally drift towards the large towns, and it has also been found that distance from the Asylum has a direct influence in reducing the number of admissions. As the Asylum is situated contiguous to a densely populated suburb of the borough, it might be expected that the latter, with its numerous staff of officials, facilities for obtaining orders, and ready means of conveyance, would furnish more than its normal share of patients. This is seen by comparing the number of lunatics with the population, thus,—

Nottingham, with a population of 86,619, supplies 113 lunatics.



Newark Borough, with a population of 12,195, supplies 12 lunatics.

County of Nottingham, with a population of 256,569, supplies 247 lunatics.

The anomalous increase from the Borough of Nottingham in 1871 has slightly altered the former proportions of the ratios of increase. Out of the combined annual average of eleven patients for the last sixteen years, Nottingham has furnished 4 and 10-16ths, the County 6, and the Borough of Newark the fraction 6-16ths only.

Forty-five patients were discharged recovered, or 37.81 per cent. on the admissions.

The proportion of recoveries to the admissions into all the English County Asylums for ten years as stated in the latest Blue-book upon the subject, is 35.61 per cent.

Several patients were removed by their friends under the 81st section, which permits the visitors to discharge them upon the signing of a guarantee, that they shall be properly taken care of.

The deaths were fifty-three, and the causes are set forth in the appendix to this report.—Table V.

The death-rate 11.04 per cent., calculated upon the numbers under treatment is above the average, 8.44 per cent. in the English Asylums for ten years previously, as given in the Blue-book.

This higher mortality did not depend upon epidemics which have been so fatal amongst the general population outside, but may be attributed in part to the circumstance that there exists in this Asylum an unusual number of aged persons, the residuum of the admissions extending over the two generations that the institution has been in use.



Five patients have been inmates upwards of 30 years, and one upwards of 43 years. At the Census taken on April 3rd, there were no fewer than 77 patients who were upwards of 60 years of age.

Three inquests were held during the year : one upon a man who died of rupture of a bloodvessel of the lungs ; a second upon a man who committed suicide by hanging himself from an iron bedstead ; and the third upon a man who died from injuries accidentally received, complicated with inflammation of the brain and gangrenous erysipelas.

That Asylums should ever be entirely free from accidents is more than can be hoped for, when it is considered that in establishments of this magnitude there are always to be found some lunatics under care whom it is dangerous to approach when suffering from paroxysms of frenzy.

Of patients deemed curable, there are 10 of each sex in the Asylum.

The staff who assist me in the management consists at the present time of five officers, without whose cordial co-operation, the duties would have been far more onerous. There are also forty-one servants under supervision. Their conduct in general has been such as to deserve the continued approbation of the committee of visitors.

All which is respectfully submitted.

*W. Phillimore Stiff, M.B.,*

SUPERINTENDENT.

# REPORT

OF THE

## COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

---

NOTTINGHAM AND COUNTY BOROUGH ASYLUM,  
27th September, 1871.

Since our colleagues visited this Asylum on the 25th of August last year, the numbers have somewhat increased—7 in the male and 2 in the female division—and there are now on the books the names of 170 men, and 194 women. The changes comprise 124 admissions, of whom 61 were men, and 63 were women; 29 patients of each sex have been discharged, of whom 51 were recovered, and 25 men, and 32 women have died. This high rate of mortality does not appear to have been occasioned by any special disease. There were 12 deaths from phthisis, 12 from apoplexy and other brain diseases, 6 from dementia and old age, and the rest from various ordinary causes. One epileptic was found dead in bed, and no inquest was thought necessary in this case; but on a male patient who died from rupture of a bloodvessel of the lungs, there was an enquiry by the Coroner, and a verdict of natural death returned. Post-mortem examinations appear to have been made in two or three cases only.

There were two men and three women in bed to-day, and some very feeble and demented cases in the infirmaries and also in the ordinary wards. Last week, 14 males and 24 females were reported as under medical treatment. As regards other statutory en-



quiries, we find that 70 men and 100 women attended chapel on Sunday, and about 65 of each sex are present at the week-day services.

Mechanical restraint has not been employed, but seclusion has been resorted to in the cases of 9 men on 29 occasions, and 14 women on 91 occasions. About 85 men and 95 women appear to be usefully employed, and we are glad to find that all the clothing and the shoes are made in the Asylum, with the aid of a paid shoemaker and a tailor.

There has been no alteration in the dietary which seems on the whole to be satisfactory, although we had some complaints to-day regarding the pea soup which is given once in the week, and if a solid dinner could be substituted it would no doubt be appreciated, and probably tend to the improvement of the general health.

There was one patient recently received, in seclusion in the padded room, who was very restless and excited, but in general the inmates were most quiet and orderly, and personally in a proper state. The bedding was very clean, and sufficient, except as regards under blankets, which were wanting almost without exception on beds having mackintosh sheets. Steps should, we think, be taken at once to supply this deficiency, and secure the use of under blankets in future.

We were struck with the great want of books, games, and means of amusements in the wards, and where such means existed none were in use, although, owing to heavy rain, all the patients were in the house. Associated entertainments are given once a month, and about 140 patients of both sexes are usually present. Of course the want of a proper room for this purpose acts as a drawback to the efficiency of these meetings. Small parties of men go for walks beyond the premises, and we think this privilege should be extended to the women.

Of the recommendations made by our colleagues at their last visit—all but two have been adopted and carried out. Very great



improvements have been effected by the adaptation of large rooms in both divisions to the purposes of infirmaries, and by the changes effected in day rooms Nos. 2 and 3 on the female side. As regards the hospitals, we have suggested that they should be lighted with burners near the ceiling, communicating with ventilators—and in the Nos. 2 and 3 day rooms, that fireplaces should, if possible, be constructed, and more efficient gas lighting be provided.

We further suggest that additional means for personal washing should be provided in connexion with No. 7 female dormitory, where for between 50 and 60 patients there are now only seven basins.

That a nurse should be placed to sleep in the room overlooking No. 1 dormitory. That the beds should be removed from the passage in the male infirmary, and that the single rooms should be painted to the height of about four feet from the ground.

The question of making provision elsewhere for the insane poor of the County and Borough has, we are glad to hear, continued to employ the attention of the joint Committee. We therefore refrain under present circumstances, from making any suggestions regarding structural additions and alterations. We should otherwise strongly have advocated the erection of a suitable dining and recreation room, and the substitution of wood for the plaster and stone floors throughout the building as the improvements most obviously and urgently needed.

In conclusion, we again have the pleasure of recording our opinion of the energy and kindness displayed by Dr. Stiff, in the management of this Asylum and the treatment of its inmates.

*W. G. Campbell,*

*James Wilkes,*

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.



## APPENDIX.

[Table I: see Superintendent's Annual Report]

## TABLE II.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND DISCHARGES,

From 1st January, 1856, to the present date, 31st December, 1871.

|                                                                           | M.  | F.  | T.     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|
| Brought forward from previous years<br>(1812 to 31st December, 1855.....) | 120 | 110 | 230    |
| Admitted during the period of 16 years                                    | 671 | 649 | 1320   |
| Re-admissions „ „ „                                                       | 167 | 148 | 315    |
| Total of cases admitted ..                                                | 958 | 907 | 1865   |
|                                                                           | M.  | F.  | T.     |
| Discharged or removed                                                     |     |     |        |
| Recovered.....                                                            | 284 | 295 | 579    |
| Relieved .....                                                            | 118 | 126 | 244    |
| Not improved ....                                                         | 50  | 23  | 73     |
| Died .....                                                                | 333 | 263 | 596    |
| Total discharged and died during the 16<br>years .....                    | 785 | 707 | 1492   |
| Remaining 31st December, 1871.....                                        | 173 | 200 | 373    |
| Average number resident during the 16<br>years .....                      |     |     | 306.34 |







TABLE IV.

Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions from the 31st December, 1868, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year remaining on the 31st December, of the year reported on.

| Year.                              | Admitted.  |     |                 |       | Of the Year's Admissions, Discharged and Died, in 1871 |   |   |           |    |    |               |   |   |       |    |    | Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions to December 31st, 1871. |    |    |           |    |    |               |   |   |       |    |    | Remaining of each Year's Admissions, 31st Dec, 1871. |    |     |     |    |  |  |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----|-----------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|---|---|-----------|----|----|---------------|---|---|-------|----|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----------|----|----|---------------|---|---|-------|----|----|------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|----|--|--|
|                                    | New Cases. |     | Relapsed Cases. |       | Recovered.                                             |   |   | Relieved. |    |    | Not improved. |   |   | Died. |    |    | Recovered.                                                                  |    |    | Relieved. |    |    | Not improved. |   |   | Died. |    |    | M                                                    |    | F   |     | T  |  |  |
|                                    | M          | F   | M               | F     | M                                                      | F | T | M         | F  | T  | M             | F | T | M     | F  | T  | M                                                                           | F  | T  | M         | F  | T  | M             | F | T | M     | F  | T  | M                                                    | F  | T   |     |    |  |  |
|                                    |            |     |                 |       |                                                        |   |   |           |    |    |               |   |   |       |    |    |                                                                             |    |    |           |    |    |               |   |   |       |    |    |                                                      |    |     |     |    |  |  |
| Brought forward to 31st Dec., 1868 | 168        | 186 | .....           | ..... | 354                                                    |   |   | 1         | 0  | 1  | 0             | 0 | 0 | 0     | 13 | 8  | 21                                                                          | 6  | 14 | 20        | 17 | 17 | 34            | 2 | 3 | 5     | 44 | 32 | 76                                                   | 99 | 120 | 219 |    |  |  |
| 1869                               | 50         | 41  | 6               | 7     | 104                                                    |   |   | 1         | 0  | 1  | 0             | 0 | 0 | 3     | 3  | 6  | 18                                                                          | 13 | 31 | 5         | 6  | 11 | 0             | 0 | 0 | 17    | 7  | 24 | 16                                                   | 22 | 38  |     |    |  |  |
| 1870                               | 45         | 48  | 8               | 9     | 110                                                    |   |   | 12        | 10 | 22 | 1             | 3 | 4 | 0     | 3  | 3  | 6                                                                           | 22 | 21 | 43        | 1  | 4  | 5             | 0 | 0 | 0     | 12 | 8  | 20                                                   | 18 | 24  | 42  |    |  |  |
| 1871                               | 52         | 47  | 9               | 11    | 119                                                    |   |   | 9         | 12 | 21 | 1             | 2 | 3 | 0     | 1  | 11 | 9                                                                           | 20 | 9  | 12        | 21 | 1  | 2             | 3 | 0 | 1     | 1  | 11 | 9                                                    | 20 | 40  | 34  | 74 |  |  |

| Summary of Admissions for 16 Years, with Cases brought forward. |  |  |  | Male. |  | Female. |  | Both Sexes. |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|-------|--|---------|--|-------------|--|
| Per centage of Cases Recovered .....                            |  |  |  | 29.64 |  | 32.53   |  | 31.05       |  |
| " Relieved .....                                                |  |  |  | 12.32 |  | 13.89   |  | 13.08       |  |
| " Not Improved .....                                            |  |  |  | 5.22  |  | 2.54    |  | 3.91        |  |
| " Died .....                                                    |  |  |  | 34.76 |  | 28.99   |  | 31.96       |  |
| " Remaining .....                                               |  |  |  | 18.06 |  | 22.05   |  | 20.00       |  |
|                                                                 |  |  |  | 100.  |  | 100.    |  | 100.        |  |

TABLE V.  
SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

| CAUSES OF DEATH.                                                                     | M  | F  | T  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| General Diseases, B.                                                                 |    |    |    |
| Acute Rheumatism .....                                                               | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| Scrofula .....                                                                       | 1  | 1  | 2  |
| Phthisis .....                                                                       | 3  | 7  | 10 |
| „ with Diarrhœa .....                                                                | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| Diseases of the Nervous System                                                       |    |    |    |
| Brain Softening ..                                                                   | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| Disease of Brain and Apoplexy .....                                                  | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| *Inflammation of Brain; fractured ribs and<br>gangrenous erysipelas of the Foot..... | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| Apoplexy .....                                                                       | 0  | 3  | 3  |
| „ with hemiplegia .....                                                              | 2  | 0  | 2  |
| Epilepsy .....                                                                       | 2  | 1  | 3  |
| „ with diarrhœa .....                                                                | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| „ „ suffocation .....                                                                | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| Mania with apoplexy .....                                                            | 2  | 0  | 2  |
| „ „ exhaustion .....                                                                 | 1  | 2  | 3  |
| Melancholia with anasarca ..                                                         | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| „ „ exhaustion .....                                                                 | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| Dementia with exhaustion ..                                                          | 2  | 1  | 3  |
| „ „ age .....                                                                        | 4  | 2  | 6  |
| Paralysis of the Insane .....                                                        | 3  | 1  | 4  |
| Diseases of the Circulatory System                                                   |    |    |    |
| Pericarditis .....                                                                   | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| Diseases of the Respiratory System                                                   |    |    |    |
| Asthma .....                                                                         | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| †Rupture of bloodvessel of the lungs.....                                            | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| Diseases of the Digestive System                                                     |    |    |    |
| Fistula in Ano ....                                                                  | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| Conditions not associated with local disease                                         |    |    |    |
| Age .....                                                                            | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| ‡Asphyxia by hanging ..                                                              | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| Total .....                                                                          | 30 | 23 | 53 |

\* Inquest. Verdict :—“Died from injuries to the ribs, accidentally received and not otherwise.”

† „ „ “Died from the rupture of a bloodvessel on the lungs, and not otherwise.”

‡ „ „ “Hanged himself, being at the time in an unsound state of mind.”



TABLE VI.

Shewing the length of Residence in those discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year.

| Length of Residence.         | Recovered. |    |    | Died. |    |    |
|------------------------------|------------|----|----|-------|----|----|
|                              | M          | F  | T  | M     | F  | T  |
| Under 1 month . . . . .      | 3          | 2  | 5  | 4     | 4  | 8  |
| From 1 to 3 months . . . . . | 6          | 4  | 10 | 4     | 2  | 6  |
| „ 3 — 6 „ . . . . .          | 7          | 7  | 14 | 2     | 2  | 4  |
| „ 6 — 9 „ . . . . .          | 3          | 5  | 8  | 1     | 3  | 4  |
| „ 9 — 12 „ . . . . .         | 1          | 1  | 2  | 1     | 1  | 2  |
| „ 1 — 2 years . . . . .      | 2          | 3  | 5  | 3     | 3  | 6  |
| „ 2 — 3 „ . . . . .          | 0          | 0  | 0  | 3     | 2  | 5  |
| „ 3 — 5 „ . . . . .          | 1          | 0  | 1  | 2     | 2  | 4  |
| „ 5 — 7 „ . . . . .          | 0          | 0  | 0  | 1     | 1  | 2  |
| „ 7 — 10 „ . . . . .         | 0          | 0  | 0  | 2     | 0  | 2  |
| „ 10 — 12 „ . . . . .        | 0          | 0  | 0  | 3     | 0  | 3  |
| Over 12 „ . . . . .          | 0          | 0  | 0  | 4     | 3  | 7  |
| TOTAL . . . . .              | 23         | 22 | 45 | 30    | 23 | 53 |

TABLE VII.

Shewing the duration of the disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

| CLASS.                                                                         | Duration of Disorder on Admission in the Four Classes. |    |     |                |    |    |                                  |   |   |            |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----------------|----|----|----------------------------------|---|---|------------|----|----|
|                                                                                | The Admissions.                                        |    |     | The Discharges |    |    |                                  |   |   | The Deaths |    |    |
|                                                                                |                                                        |    |     | Recovered.     |    |    | Removed, Relieved, or otherwise. |   |   |            |    |    |
|                                                                                | M                                                      | F  | T   | M              | F  | T  | M                                | F | T | M          | F  | T  |
| FIRST CLASS.<br>First attack, and within three months on admission, .....      | 29                                                     | 23 | 52  | 13             | 9  | 22 | 2                                | 5 | 7 | 11         | 8  | 19 |
| SECOND CLASS.<br>First attack, above 3 and within 12 months on admission ..... | 12                                                     | 6  | 18  | 2              | 1  | 3  | 0                                | 1 | 1 | 1          | 3  | 4  |
| THIRD CLASS.<br>Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission.....       | 13                                                     | 12 | 25  | 7              | 7  | 14 | 0                                | 1 | 1 | 5          | 8  | 13 |
| FOURTH CLASS.<br>First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission  | 7                                                      | 17 | 24  | 1              | 5  | 6  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 13         | 4  | 17 |
| TOTAL.....                                                                     | 61                                                     | 58 | 119 | 23             | 22 | 45 | 2                                | 7 | 9 | 30         | 23 | 53 |



TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

| AGES.                    | The Admissions. |    |     | The Discharges. |    |    |                                  |   |   | The Deaths |    |    |   |
|--------------------------|-----------------|----|-----|-----------------|----|----|----------------------------------|---|---|------------|----|----|---|
|                          |                 |    |     | Recovered.      |    |    | Removed, Relieved, or otherwise, |   |   |            |    |    |   |
|                          | M               | F  | T   |                 |    |    | M                                | F | T | M          | F  | T  | M |
| From 5 to 10 years ..... | 1               | 0  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| „ 10 — 15 „ .....        | 1               | 2  | 3   | 1               | 0  | 1  | 0                                | 1 | 1 | 0          | 0  | 0  | 0 |
| „ 15 — 20 „ .....        | 4               | 1  | 5   | 2               | 1  | 3  | 1                                | 0 | 1 | 2          | 1  | 3  |   |
| „ 20 — 30 „ .....        | 9               | 15 | 24  | 4               | 8  | 12 | 1                                | 1 | 2 | 4          | 4  | 8  |   |
| „ 30 — 40 „ .....        | 12              | 9  | 21  | 4               | 6  | 10 | 0                                | 2 | 2 | 2          | 2  | 4  |   |
| „ 40 — 50 „ .....        | 13              | 12 | 25  | 8               | 1  | 9  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 10         | 4  | 14 |   |
| „ 50 — 60 „ .....        | 5               | 7  | 12  | 2               | 4  | 6  | 0                                | 1 | 1 | 2          | 2  | 4  |   |
| „ 60 — 70 „ .....        | 10              | 7  | 17  | 1               | 2  | 3  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 6          | 5  | 11 |   |
| „ 70 — 80 „ .....        | 5               | 4  | 9   | 1               | 0  | 1  | 0                                | 2 | 2 | 3          | 5  | 8  |   |
| 80 and upwards .....     | 1               | 1  | 2   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 1          | 0  | 1  |   |
| TOTAL.....               | 61              | 58 | 119 | 23              | 22 | 45 | 2                                | 7 | 9 | 30         | 23 | 53 |   |

TABLE IX.

Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

| Condition in reference<br>to marriage. | The<br>Admissions. |    |     | The Discharges. |    |    |                                        |   |   | The Deaths |    |    |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|----|-----|-----------------|----|----|----------------------------------------|---|---|------------|----|----|
|                                        |                    |    |     | Recovered.      |    |    | Removed,<br>Relieved,<br>or otherwise. |   |   |            |    |    |
|                                        | M                  | F  | T   | M               | F  | F  | M                                      | F | T | M          | F  | T  |
| Single .....                           | 21                 | 29 | 50  | 10              | 10 | 20 | 2                                      | 1 | 3 | 13         | 8  | 21 |
| Married .....                          | 33                 | 21 | 54  | 13              | 12 | 25 | 0                                      | 4 | 4 | 14         | 8  | 22 |
| Widowed .....                          | 7                  | 8  | 15  | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                      | 2 | 2 | 3          | 7  | 10 |
| TOTAL.....                             | 61                 | 58 | 119 | 23              | 22 | 45 | 2                                      | 7 | 9 | 30         | 23 | 53 |

TABLE X.

Shewing the probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the Year.

| CAUSES.                    | The Admissions. |    |     | The Discharges. |    |    |                                  |   |   | The Deaths |    |    |  |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----|-----|-----------------|----|----|----------------------------------|---|---|------------|----|----|--|
|                            |                 |    |     | Recovered.      |    |    | Removed, Relieved, or otherwise. |   |   |            |    |    |  |
|                            | M               | F  | T   | M               | F  | T  | M                                | F | T | M          | F  | T  |  |
| MORAL                      |                 |    |     |                 |    |    |                                  |   |   |            |    |    |  |
| Trouble .....              | 2               | 3  | 5   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 1          | 3  | 4  |  |
| Reduced circumstances..... | 1               | 1  | 2   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 1  | 1  |  |
| Distress .....             | 0               | 0  | 0   | 4               | 3  | 7  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| Fright.....                | 0               | 3  | 3   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 1  | 1  |  |
| Grief .....                | 0               | 0  | 0   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 1  | 1  |  |
| Jealousy.....              | 0               | 1  | 1   | 0               | 1  | 1  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| Overstudy .....            | 1               | 0  | 1   | 2               | 0  | 2  | 1                                | 0 | 1 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| PHYSICAL                   |                 |    |     |                 |    |    |                                  |   |   |            |    |    |  |
| Intemperance .....         | 10              | 2  | 12  | 4               | 2  | 6  | 1                                | 1 | 2 | 2          | 0  | 2  |  |
| „    and hereditary        | 1               | 0  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| „    „ relapse ...         | 1               | 0  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| „    „ epilepsy...         | 3               | 0  | 3   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| Irregular life .....       | 0               | 1  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| Congenital.....            | 1               | 4  | 5   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 1          | 1  | 2  |  |
| Hereditary .....           | 4               | 11 | 15  | 1               | 2  | 3  | 0                                | 1 | 1 | 3          | 0  | 3  |  |
| „    with physical injury  | 0               | 0  | 0   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 1          | 0  | 1  |  |
| „    „ relapse .....       | 3               | 0  | 3   | 2               | 1  | 3  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 1  | 1  |  |
| Relapse .....              | 6               | 7  | 13  | 5               | 6  | 11 | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 4          | 2  | 6  |  |
| Age.....                   | 3               | 6  | 9   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 1 | 1 | 2          | 3  | 5  |  |
| Paralysis .....            | 1               | 0  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 2          | 0  | 2  |  |
| General Paralysis .....    | 4               | 2  | 6   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 2          | 0  | 2  |  |
| Bodily illness .....       | 1               | 0  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| Chorea .....               | 0               | 1  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 1  | 1  |  |
| Fever .....                | 0               | 0  | 0   | 0               | 1  | 1  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| Phthisis.....              | 0               | 1  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 1  | 1  |  |
| Scrofula.....              | 0               | 0  | 0   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 1          | 2  | 3  |  |
| Puerperal .....            | 0               | 2  | 2   | 0               | 2  | 2  | 0                                | 2 | 2 | 0          | 2  | 2  |  |
| Oversuckling .....         | 0               | 1  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| Overwork .....             | 1               | 0  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 1          | 0  | 1  |  |
| Injury of head.....        | 1               | 0  | 1   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 0 | 0 | 0          | 0  | 0  |  |
| Epilepsy.....              | 5               | 2  | 7   | 0               | 0  | 0  | 0                                | 1 | 1 | 2          | 1  | 3  |  |
| Unknown .....              | 12              | 10 | 22  | 5               | 4  | 9  | 0                                | 1 | 1 | 8          | 3  | 11 |  |
| TOTAL.....                 | 61              | 58 | 119 | 23              | 22 | 45 | 2                                | 7 | 9 | 30         | 23 | 53 |  |



TABLE XI.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,  
&c. SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE UNION  
BETWEEN THE COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH,  
ON 31st DECEMBER, 1855.

(For the Statistics from the opening of the Asylum on February 12th, 1812, up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports).

*Private and Pauper Patients received up to August 1st, 1859.*

| Year | Number of Admissions | Recovered | Relieved and Removed | Died | Remaining December 31st | Total under Treatment | Daily Average Resident | Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions | Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average | Per Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment |
|------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1856 | 89                   | 30        | 49                   | 17   | 223                     | 319                   | 216.17                 | 33.70                                   | 7.86                                   | 5.32                                                  |
| 1857 | 86                   | 28        | 11                   | 23   | 247                     | 309                   | 239.08                 | 32.55                                   | 9.62                                   | 7.44                                                  |
| 1858 | 114                  | 36        | 40                   | 26   | 259                     | 361                   | 255.60                 | 31.35                                   | 10.17                                  | 7.20                                                  |
| 1859 | 128                  | 39        | 60                   | 27   | 261                     | 387                   | 256.38                 | 30.46                                   | 10.53                                  | 6.97                                                  |

*Pauper Patients only, received after August 1st, 1859.*

|      |     |    |    |    |     |     |        |       |       |       |
|------|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1860 | 98  | 39 | 5  | 41 | 274 | 359 | 268.83 | 39.79 | 15.25 | 11.42 |
| 1861 | 121 | 31 | 21 | 39 | 304 | 395 | 293    | 25.61 | 13.31 | 9.87  |
| 1862 | 91  | 40 | 4  | 37 | 314 | 395 | 305    | 43.95 | 12.13 | 9.34  |
| 1863 | 87  | 36 | 10 | 38 | 317 | 401 | 320    | 41.37 | 11.8  | 9.47  |
| 1864 | 89  | 35 | 11 | 40 | 320 | 406 | 326    | 39.32 | 12.26 | 9.85  |
| 1865 | 109 | 42 | 8  | 41 | 338 | 429 | 335.48 | 38.5  | 12.22 | 9.55  |
| 1866 | 102 | 43 | 11 | 42 | 344 | 440 | 347    | 42.16 | 12.07 | 9.54  |
| 1867 | 95  | 39 | 19 | 43 | 338 | 439 | 337.38 | 41.05 | 12.74 | 9.79  |
| 1868 | 93  | 26 | 9  | 42 | 354 | 431 | 343    | 28.   | 12.24 | 9.74  |
| 1869 | 104 | 30 | 44 | 39 | 345 | 458 | 339    | 28.84 | 11.5  | 8.5   |
| 1870 | 110 | 40 | 6  | 48 | 361 | 455 | 353    | 36.36 | 13.59 | 10.54 |
| 1871 | 119 | 45 | 9  | 53 | 373 | 480 | 366    | 37.81 | 14.48 | 11.04 |

TABLE XII.  
SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE  
PATIENTS ADMITTED.

|                         | M. | F. | T.  |
|-------------------------|----|----|-----|
| Acute Mania.....        | 26 | 21 | 47  |
| Chronic Mania.....      | 1  | 2  | 3   |
| Epileptic Mania.....    | 4  | 2  | 6   |
| Puerperal Mania.....    | 0  | 1  | 1   |
| Melancholia.....        | 12 | 13 | 25  |
| Dementia.....           | 6  | 8  | 14  |
| Epileptic Dementia..... | 3  | 3  | 6   |
| Senile Dementia.....    | 3  | 5  | 8   |
| General Paralysis.....  | 5  | 1  | 6   |
| Idiocy.....             | 0  | 1  | 1   |
| Epileptic Idiocy.....   | 1  | 1  | 2   |
| Total.....              | 61 | 58 | 119 |

TABLE XIII.  
CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS ON 31st DECEMBER,  
1871.

|                                                         | M.  | F.  | T.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| County Unions, Paupers.....                             | 118 | 125 | 243 |
| "    "    Criminals.....                                | 1   | 1   | 2   |
| County Proper, Paupers.....                             | 2   | 0   | 2   |
| "    "    Criminals.....                                | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Borough Union, Paupers.....                             | 44  | 68  | 112 |
| "    "    Criminals.....                                | 1   | 0   | 1   |
| Borough of Newark, Paupers (not contribu-<br>ting)..... | 7   | 5   | 12  |
| Out-County Patient.....                                 | 0   | 1   | 1   |
| Total.....                                              | 173 | 200 | 373 |



TABLE XIV.  
NUMBER OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO PARISHES IN THE COUNTY AND BOROUGH  
OF NOTTINGHAM, ON THE 1st OF JANUARY, 1872.

| UNIONS.                | In County and Borough Asylum. |     |     | In other Asylums. |     |     | In Workhouses. |     |     | In Lodgings. |     |     | With Friends. |     |     | Total. |     |     |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|-----|----------------|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|
|                        | M.                            | F.  | T.  | M.                | F.  | T.  | M.             | T.  | T.  | M.           | F.  | T.  | M.            | F.  | T.  | M.     | F.  | T.  |
| 1 Basford .....        | 28                            | 38  | 66  | ...               | ... | ... | 16             | 14  | 30  | 0            | 2   | 2   | 12            | 6   | 18  | 56     | 60  | 116 |
| 2 Bingham .....        | 13                            | 7   | 20  | 0                 | 1   | 1   | 1              | 5   | 6   | ...          | ... | ... | 4             | 3   | 7   | 18     | 16  | 34  |
| 3 Doncaster .....      | 1                             | 1   | 2   | ...               | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...          | ... | ... | ...           | ... | ... | 1      | 1   | 2   |
| 4 Gainsborough .....   | 4                             | 1   | 5   | ...               | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...          | ... | ... | ...           | ... | ... | 4      | 1   | 5   |
| 5 Loughborough .....   | 1                             | 1   | 2   | ...               | ... | ... | 1              | 0   | 1   | ...          | ... | ... | ...           | ... | ... | 2      | 1   | 3   |
| 6 Mansfield .....      | 9                             | 15  | 24  | ...               | ... | ... | 9              | 8   | 17  | 0            | 1   | 1   | 8             | 5   | 13  | 26     | 29  | 55  |
| 7 Melton Mowbray ..... | ...                           | ... | ... | ...               | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...          | ... | ... | ...           | ... | ... | ...    | ... | ... |
| 8 Newark .....         | 11                            | 10  | 21  | ...               | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...          | ... | ... | 5             | 2   | 7   | 16     | 12  | 28  |
| 9 Nottingham .....     | 45                            | 68  | 113 | ...               | ... | ... | 23             | 58  | 81  | ...          | ... | ... | 9             | 17  | 26  | 77     | 143 | 220 |
| 10 Radford .....       | 28                            | 15  | 43  | ...               | ... | ... | 3              | 2   | 5   | ...          | ... | ... | 3             | 2   | 5   | 34     | 19  | 53  |
| 11 Retford .....       | 10                            | 16  | 26  | 1                 | 0   | 1   | 5              | 6   | 11  | ...          | ... | ... | 10            | 9   | 19  | 26     | 31  | 57  |
| 12 Shardlow .....      | 5                             | 2   | 7   | 1                 | 0   | 1   | ...            | ... | ... | ...          | ... | ... | 0             | 1   | 1   | 6      | 3   | 9   |
| 13 Southwell .....     | 9                             | 16  | 25  | ...               | ... | ... | 4              | 5   | 9   | ...          | ... | ... | ...           | ... | ... | 13     | 21  | 34  |
| 14 Worksop .....       | 7                             | 9   | 16  | ...               | ... | ... | 2              | 3   | 5   | ...          | ... | ... | 0             | 5   | 5   | 9      | 17  | 26  |
| County Patients .....  | 2                             | 0   | 2   | ...               | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...          | ... | ... | ...           | ... | ... | 2      | 0   | 2   |
| Out-County .....       | 0                             | 1   | 1   | ...               | ... | ... | ...            | ... | ... | ...          | ... | ... | ...           | ... | ... | 0      | 1   | 1   |
| Total, 1871 .....      | 173                           | 200 | 373 | 2                 | 1   | 3   | 64             | 101 | 165 | 0            | 3   | 3   | 51            | 50  | 101 | 290    | 355 | 645 |
| " 1870 .....           | 167                           | 194 | 361 | 2                 | 4   | 6   | 105            | 114 | 219 | 5            | 6   | 11  | 42            | 53  | 95  | 321    | 371 | 692 |
| Increase .....         | 6                             | 6   | 12  | 0                 | 3   | 3   | ...            | ... | ... | 5            | 3   | 8   | 9             | 0   | 0   | ...    | ... | ... |
| Decrease .....         | ...                           | ... | ... | ...               | ... | ... | 41             | 13  | 54  | ...          | ... | ... | 0             | 3   | 6   | 31     | 16  | 47  |



TABLE XV.  
PAUPER DIETARY.

| BREAKFAST. | MALES.                                                                                                | FEMALES.                                                                                 |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| EVERY DAY. | Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz. of Butter for 12 Patients. $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.<br>Bread ..... 7 oz. | Tea, Coffee, or Porridge ..... 1 pt.<br>Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.<br>Bread..... 6 oz. |
| DINNER.    | Roast Meat, free from Bone ..... 6 oz.                                                                | ..... 5 oz.                                                                              |
| SUNDAY.    | Bread ..... 4 oz.                                                                                     | ..... 4 oz.                                                                              |
|            | Vegetables ..... 16 oz.                                                                               | ..... 12 oz.                                                                             |
|            | Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                          | ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                  |
| MONDAY.    | Pease Soup ..... $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.                                                                   | ..... 1 pt.                                                                              |
|            | Bread ..... 6 oz.                                                                                     | ..... 5 oz.                                                                              |
|            | Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                          | ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                  |
| TUESDAY.   | Currant or Fruit Pudding ..... 16 oz.                                                                 | Rice Pudding. . . 12 oz.                                                                 |
|            | Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                          | Bread ..... 5 oz.                                                                        |
|            |                                                                                                       | Cheese ..... 1 oz.                                                                       |
|            |                                                                                                       | Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                             |
| WEDNESDAY. | Boiled Meat, free from Bone ..... 6 oz.                                                               | ..... 5 oz.                                                                              |
|            | Bread ..... 4 oz.                                                                                     | ..... 4 oz.                                                                              |
|            | Vegetables ..... 16 oz.                                                                               | ..... 12 oz.                                                                             |
|            | Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                          | ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                  |
| THURSDAY.  | Irish Stew ..... $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.                                                                   | ..... 1 pt.                                                                              |
|            | Bread.. ..... 6 oz.                                                                                   | ..... 5 oz.                                                                              |
|            | Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                          | ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                  |
| FRIDAY.    | Meat, in pie, free from Bone ..... 5 oz.                                                              | ..... 4 oz.                                                                              |
|            | Pie Crust ..... 10 oz.                                                                                | ..... 8 oz.                                                                              |
|            | Potatoes, sliced .. 12 oz.                                                                            | ..... 8 oz.                                                                              |
|            | Beer .. ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                       | ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                  |
| SATURDAY.  | Rice Pudding .... 16 oz.                                                                              | Currant or Fruit Pudding... 16 oz.                                                       |
|            | Bread ..... 6 oz.                                                                                     | Beer ... ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                         |
|            | Cheese ..... 1 oz.                                                                                    |                                                                                          |
|            | Beer ..... $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.                                                                          |                                                                                          |
| SUPPER.    | Bread ..... 6 oz.                                                                                     | Bread ..... 5 oz.                                                                        |
| EVERY DAY. | Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.                                                                          | Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz.                                                             |
|            | Tea ..... $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.                                                                          | Tea ..... 1 pt.                                                                          |
|            | or Bread with Milk Porridge ..... $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.                                                  |                                                                                          |

Irish Stew, made of Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c.

Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days.

Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c., have, at 11 a.m., Bread, 4oz.,

Cheese, 1 oz., Beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; at 4 p.m., Beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint.



THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1871  
OF  
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS  
OF THE  
COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
AT SNENTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

RECEIPTS.

|                                   | £   | s. | d.  | £   | s. | d. |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|
| Balance in Treasurer's hands..... | 639 | 4  | 1   |     |    |    |
| „ Clerk's hands.....              | 71  | 2  | 9   |     |    |    |
| „ Storekeeper's hands.....        | 10  | 8  | 3½  |     |    |    |
|                                   |     |    |     | 720 | 15 | 1½ |
| From Sales of Bones .....         | 6   | 3  | 2   |     |    |    |
| „ Rags .....                      | 6   | 6  | 4½  |     |    |    |
| „ Old Stores .....                | 7   | 12 | 11½ |     |    |    |
| „ Garden Produce.. ..             | 18  | 11 | 10½ |     |    |    |
| „ Lard .....                      | 9   | 10 | 5½  |     |    |    |
| „ Grains .....                    | 1   | 3  | 4   |     |    |    |
|                                   |     |    |     | 49  | 8  | 2  |
| Bank Interest.....                |     |    |     | 24  | 18 | 0  |

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

From Unions in the County and Borough contributing to the Asylums at 9s. per week:—

|                    |      |    |    |
|--------------------|------|----|----|
| Basford .....      | 1593 | 13 | 9  |
| Bingham.....       | 465  | 15 | 10 |
| County .....       | 44   | 19 | 10 |
| Doncaster .....    | 44   | 19 | 10 |
| Gainsborough ..... | 107  | 0  | 11 |
| Loughborough ..... | 29   | 15 | 8  |
| Mansfield .....    | 589  | 16 | 7  |
| Newark .....       | 490  | 8  | 4  |
| Nottingham .....   | 2242 | 8  | 7  |
| Radford .....      | 973  | 9  | 1  |
| Retford .....      | 530  | 13 | 7  |
| Shardlow .....     | 153  | 6  | 11 |
| Southwell .....    | 553  | 19 | 3  |
| Worksop .....      | 333  | 8  | 8  |

8153 16 10

Carried forward.....£ 8948 18 1½

|                                                             | £   | s. | d. | £       | s. | d. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|---------|----|----|
| Brought forward.....                                        |     |    |    | 8948    | 18 | 1½ |
| From Unions and other places in Counties not contributing:— |     |    |    |         |    |    |
| Borough of Newark, at 14s. per week.....                    | 157 | 13 | 1  |         |    |    |
| Belper „ „ .....                                            | 36  | 10 | 0  |         |    |    |
|                                                             |     |    |    | 194     | 3  | 1  |
| From County Treasurer:—                                     |     |    |    |         |    |    |
| For Buildings and Repairs.....                              | 718 | 18 | 2  |         |    |    |
| „ Rates, Taxes, &c.....                                     | 32  | 6  | 8  |         |    |    |
|                                                             |     |    |    | 751     | 4  | 10 |
| From Borough Treasurer:—                                    |     |    |    |         |    |    |
| For Building and Repairs.....                               | 359 | 9  | 1  |         |    |    |
| „ Rates, Taxes, &c.....                                     | 16  | 3  | 5  |         |    |    |
|                                                             |     |    |    | 375     | 12 | 6  |
| From Re-payments:—                                          |     |    |    |         |    |    |
| Patients on Trial.. .....                                   | 0   | 0  | 0  |         |    |    |
| For Funeral Expenses.....                                   | 33  | 18 | 6  |         |    |    |
|                                                             |     |    |    | 33      | 18 | 6  |
| Total Amount of Receipts .....                              |     |    |    | £ 10303 | 17 | 0½ |

## P A Y M E N T S .

|                                | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|--------------------------------|---|----|----|---|----|----|
| Balance due to Treasurer ..... |   |    |    | 0 | 0  | 0  |

### SALARIES AND WAGES.

|                               |     |    |    |        |   |    |
|-------------------------------|-----|----|----|--------|---|----|
| Salaries of Officers .....    | 865 | 9  | 0  |        |   |    |
| Attendants.....               | 582 | 17 | 2½ |        |   |    |
| Servants—In-door .....        | 135 | 0  | 0  |        |   |    |
| „ Out-door .....              | 36  | 12 | 0  |        |   |    |
| „ Occasional .....            | 15  | 2  | 6  |        |   |    |
| Male Attendants' Uniform..... | 32  | 10 | 0  |        |   |    |
| Female „ „ .....              | 26  | 10 | 5  |        |   |    |
|                               |     |    |    | 1694   | 1 | 0½ |
| Carried forward .....         |     |    |    | £ 1694 | 1 | 0½ |



|                       | £ | s | d. | £    | s | d. |
|-----------------------|---|---|----|------|---|----|
| Brought forward ..... |   |   |    | 1694 | 1 | 0½ |

## PROVISIONS.

|                                     |      |    |    |      |   |    |
|-------------------------------------|------|----|----|------|---|----|
| Beer—Malt .....                     | 397  | 16 | 0  |      |   |    |
| „ Hops .....                        | 42   | 17 | 9  |      |   |    |
| „ Brewers' Wages .....              | 34   | 13 | 6  |      |   |    |
| Butter .....                        | 348  | 17 | 1  |      |   |    |
| Cheese .....                        | 114  | 3  | 6  |      |   |    |
| Coffee .....                        | 74   | 15 | 2  |      |   |    |
| Currants .....                      | 27   | 15 | 8  |      |   |    |
| Eggs .....                          | 17   | 2  | 11 |      |   |    |
| Flour .....                         | 952  | 10 | 0  |      |   |    |
| Meat .....                          | 1568 | 9  | 0  |      |   |    |
| Milk .....                          | 266  | 4  | 0  |      |   |    |
| Oatmeal and Peas .....              | 28   | 2  | 6  |      |   |    |
| Potatoes .....                      | 34   | 11 | 6  |      |   |    |
| Raisins .....                       | 2    | 18 | 8  |      |   |    |
| Rice .....                          | 36   | 14 | 8  |      |   |    |
| Sugar—Loaf .....                    | 4    | 8  | 7  |      |   |    |
| „ Raw .....                         | 137  | 1  | 0  |      |   |    |
| Tea .....                           | 150  | 8  | 8  |      |   |    |
| Tobacco and Snuff .....             | 18   | 17 | 4  |      |   |    |
| Vinegar, Spices, and Sundries ..... | 36   | 15 | 0½ |      |   |    |
| Treacle .....                       | 1    | 17 | 6  |      |   |    |
|                                     |      |    |    | 4297 | 0 | 0½ |

## NECESSARIES.

|                       |     |    |   |     |    |    |
|-----------------------|-----|----|---|-----|----|----|
| Candles .....         | 5   | 12 | 7 |     |    |    |
| Coals .....           | 483 | 13 | 0 |     |    |    |
| Chimney Sweep .....   | 4   | 10 | 0 |     |    |    |
| Gas .....             | 169 | 15 | 3 |     |    |    |
| Oil .....             | 11  | 5  | 9 |     |    |    |
| Soap .....            | 139 | 8  | 0 |     |    |    |
| Soda .....            | 11  | 0  | 8 |     |    |    |
| Starch and Blue ..... | 14  | 0  | 0 |     |    |    |
| Wood .....            | 15  | 11 | 6 |     |    |    |
| Water Rent .....      | 14  | 13 | 0 |     |    |    |
| Sundries .....        | 21  | 19 | 1 |     |    |    |
|                       |     |    |   | 891 | 18 | 10 |

## SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

|                                 |    |    |   |       |   |   |
|---------------------------------|----|----|---|-------|---|---|
| Drugs .....                     | 81 | 11 | 3 |       |   |   |
| Wine, Spirits, and Porter ..... | 39 | 13 | 0 |       |   |   |
|                                 |    |    |   | 121   | 4 | 3 |
| Carried forward .....           |    |    |   | £7004 | 4 | 2 |

|                       |   |    |    |      |    |    |
|-----------------------|---|----|----|------|----|----|
|                       | £ | s. | d. | £    | s. | d. |
| Brought forward ..... |   |    |    | 7004 | 4  | 2  |

## CLOTHING.

|                                           |     |    |    |     |    |   |
|-------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|----|---|
| Bonnets .....                             | 3   | 5  | 11 |     |    |   |
| Braces and Handkerchiefs .....            | 9   | 4  | 6  |     |    |   |
| Calico .....                              | 77  | 9  | 6  |     |    |   |
| Flannel and Serges .....                  | 19  | 3  | 3  |     |    |   |
| Prints and Gingham .....                  | 61  | 15 | 0  |     |    |   |
| Linen .....                               | 24  | 10 | 6  |     |    |   |
| Shawls .....                              | 8   | 12 | 6  |     |    |   |
| Shoemaker, Leather, &c .....              | 108 | 12 | 10 |     |    |   |
| Tailor and Men's Clothing Materials ..... | 159 | 14 | 10 |     |    |   |
| Smallwares and Hosiery Materials .....    | 72  | 8  | 3  |     |    |   |
|                                           |     |    |    | 544 | 17 | 1 |

## FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

|                                 |     |    |    |     |    |   |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|----|---|
| Furniture and Beds .....        | 150 | 2  | 9  |     |    |   |
| Blankets .....                  | 50  | 12 | 6  |     |    |   |
| Carpets and Matting .....       | 61  | 19 | 0  |     |    |   |
| Counterpanes and Curtains ..... | 26  | 4  | 7  |     |    |   |
| Crockery .....                  | 46  | 15 | 10 |     |    |   |
| Culinary Utensils .....         | 161 | 10 | 1  |     |    |   |
| Sheetings .....                 | 128 | 4  | 6  |     |    |   |
| Table Linen and Towelling ..... | 49  | 15 | 7  |     |    |   |
| Tickings .....                  | 43  | 17 | 8  |     |    |   |
| Sundries .....                  | 53  | 9  | 6  |     |    |   |
|                                 |     |    |    | 772 | 12 | 0 |

## FUNERAL EXPENSES.

|                   |    |    |   |    |    |   |
|-------------------|----|----|---|----|----|---|
| Bearers .....     | 9  | 15 | 0 |    |    |   |
| Burial Fees ..... | 13 | 0  | 0 |    |    |   |
|                   |    |    |   | 22 | 15 | 0 |

## GARDEN EXPENSES.

|                             |     |    |   |     |    |   |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|---|-----|----|---|
| Pigs .....                  | 113 | 0  | 0 |     |    |   |
| Implements .....            | 5   | 8  | 2 |     |    |   |
| Labour .....                | 58  | 8  | 0 |     |    |   |
| Seeds .....                 | 25  | 2  | 0 |     |    |   |
| Manure .....                | 2   | 18 | 4 |     |    |   |
| Pig Food and Grinding ..... | 60  | 15 | 0 |     |    |   |
|                             |     |    |   | 265 | 11 | 6 |

## MISCELLANEOUS.

|                                                            |        |    |     |     |   |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-----|-----|---|-----|
| Advertising, Printing, Books, Stamps, Stationery, &c ..... | 108    | 14 | 11  |     |   |     |
| Amusements .....                                           | 4      | 8  | 0   |     |   |     |
| Patients on Trial, Removal and Escape .....                | 0      | 19 | 11½ |     |   |     |
|                                                            |        |    |     | 114 | 2 | 10½ |
| Carried forward .....                                      | £ 8724 | 2  | 7½  |     |   |     |



|                       |   |    |    |      |    |    |
|-----------------------|---|----|----|------|----|----|
|                       | £ | s. | d. | £    | s. | d. |
| Brought forward ..... |   |    |    | 8724 | 2  | 7½ |

## BUILDINGS AND REPAIRS.

|                                  |     |    |   |      |   |   |
|----------------------------------|-----|----|---|------|---|---|
| Architect .....                  | 10  | 10 | 0 |      |   |   |
| Blacksmith and Ironfounder ..... | 93  | 12 | 0 |      |   |   |
| Builder for Repairs .....        | 335 | 0  | 0 |      |   |   |
| Carpenter's Wages .....          | 41  | 12 | 0 |      |   |   |
| Cartage .....                    | 1   | 9  | 6 |      |   |   |
| Gas Tar ..                       | 6   | 9  | 4 |      |   |   |
| Glazier .....                    | 35  | 9  | 9 |      |   |   |
| Ironmonger .....                 | 62  | 2  | 0 |      |   |   |
| Painter and Paperhanger .....    | 107 | 1  | 0 |      |   |   |
| Plumber .....                    | 90  | 14 | 7 |      |   |   |
| Stonemason ..                    | 20  | 18 | 0 |      |   |   |
| Timber ..                        | 69  | 6  | 6 |      |   |   |
| Whitewashing ..                  | 63  | 12 | 0 |      |   |   |
| Annuities ..                     | 66  | 1  | 1 |      |   |   |
| Sundries ..                      | 6   | 2  | 3 |      |   |   |
|                                  |     |    |   |      |   |   |
|                                  |     |    |   | 1010 | 0 | 0 |

## INSURANCES, &amp;c.

|                                    |       |    |    |        |    |    |
|------------------------------------|-------|----|----|--------|----|----|
| Insurance .....                    | 7     | 17 | 0  |        |    |    |
| Rates and Taxes .....              | 44    | 17 | 0  |        |    |    |
|                                    |       |    |    |        |    |    |
|                                    |       |    |    | 52     | 14 | 0  |
| Total Amount of Payments .....     | £9786 | 16 | 7½ |        |    |    |
| Balance in Treasurer's hands ..... | 438   | 19 | 3  |        |    |    |
| „ Clerk's hands .....              | 70    | 16 | 5½ |        |    |    |
| „ Storekeeper's hands .....        | 7     | 4  | 8½ |        |    |    |
|                                    |       |    |    |        |    |    |
|                                    |       |    |    | 517    | 0  | 5  |
|                                    |       |    |    | £10303 | 17 | 0½ |

Audited and found correct April 2nd, 1872.

|               |   |           |
|---------------|---|-----------|
| Robt. Holden, | } | AUDITORS. |
| John Howitt,  |   |           |

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE,  
MEDICINE, CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS,  
DURING THE YEAR 1871.

|                                                                                                                    | s.     | d.               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------|
| Provisions .....                                                                                                   | 4      | 6                |
| Clothing .....                                                                                                     | 0      | 6 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
| Salaries and Wages.....                                                                                            | 1      | 9 $\frac{1}{4}$  |
| Necessaries ( <i>e g.</i> ) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.....                                                          | 0      | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Surgery and Dispensary.....                                                                                        | 0      | 1                |
| Wine, Spirits, and Porter .....                                                                                    | 0      | 0 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Charged to Maintenance Account:—                                                                                   |        |                  |
| Furniture and Bedding .....                                                                                        | 0      | 9 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
| Garden and Farm.....                                                                                               | 0      | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Miscellaneous .....                                                                                                | 0      | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
|                                                                                                                    | 9      | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Less Monies received for Articles, Goods, and<br>Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in<br>the Asylum) ..... | 0      | 0 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
|                                                                                                                    | 9      | 1                |
| Weekly Charge for Paupers from County and Borough to which<br>Asylum belongs, 8s. 6d. for 1871.                    |        |                  |
| „ „ „ 9s. for 1872.                                                                                                |        |                  |
| „ „ from other Counties and Boroughs, 14s.                                                                         |        |                  |
| Daily Average Number of Patients Resident, Males.....                                                              | 171.42 |                  |
| „ „ „ Females....                                                                                                  | 194.90 |                  |
|                                                                                                                    |        |                  |
| TOTAL .....                                                                                                        | 366.32 |                  |

Any excess beyond the Weekly Charge is carried to the General Fund.



Robt. Golden,  
John Howitt,

# FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

| DR.                            |          | CR.                                             |           |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                                | £ s. d.  |                                                 | £ s. d.   |
| Balance due to Treasurer ..... | 0 0 0    | By Unions contributing to the Asylum:—          |           |
| Assets, 1st Jan. 1871 .....    | 4039 4 9 | For Maintenance of Patients up to 31st Dec 1871 | 2132 10 8 |
|                                |          | „ Out-County Patients, ditto .....              | 44 15 10  |
|                                |          | By County Treasurer for—                        |           |
|                                |          | Ordinary Repairs .....                          | £ s. d.   |
|                                |          | Rates, Taxes, and Insurance .....               | 673 6 8   |
|                                |          |                                                 | 35 2 8    |
|                                |          | By Borough Treasurer—                           | 708 9 4   |
|                                |          | Ordinary Repairs .....                          | 336 13 4  |
|                                |          | Rates, Taxes, and Insurance .....               | 17 11 4   |
|                                |          |                                                 |           |
|                                |          | Balance on 31st Dec., 1870—                     | 354 4 8   |
|                                |          | In Treasurer's hands .....                      | 438 19 3  |
|                                |          | „ Clerk's hands .....                           | 76 16 5½  |
|                                |          | „ Storekeeper's hands .....                     | 7 4 8½    |
|                                |          |                                                 | 517 0 5   |
|                                |          | Decrease in 1871 .....                          | 3757 0 11 |
|                                |          |                                                 | 282 3 10  |
|                                |          |                                                 | £4039 4 9 |

Examined April 2nd, 1872.

Robt. Holden, }  
John Howitt, }  
AUDITORS.



# THE CHARITABLE FUND FOR CONVALESCENT PATIENTS.

## SNENTON MIDDLETON FUND CASH ACCOUNT,

To 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER, 1871.

| RECEIPTS.                               |                 | PAYMENTS.                               |                 |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                         | £ o. d.         |                                         | £ s. d.         |
| 1871.                                   |                 |                                         |                 |
| January 1st, To Balance at Bank .. .. . | 33 14 9         | By Payments to Twenty-three Patients on |                 |
| " 7th, ,, Dividend on £1100 Consols ..  | 16 4 6          | their Discharge .. .. .                 | 11 5 0          |
| July 7th, ,, Ditto .. .. .              | 16 1 9          | " Balance in Bank .. .. .               | 54 16 0         |
|                                         | <u>£ 66 1 0</u> |                                         | <u>£ 66 1 0</u> |

Audited April 2nd, 1872.

*R. Holden,* } AUDITORS.  
*John Howitt,* }

Corrigenda in Report for 1870.

Page 8, line 29, for thirty-eight read 36.36.

„ 18, „ 13, „ 14 years „ 15.

„ 25, „ 3, „ 1870 „ 1871.

„ 16, „ 16, „ 314 „ 317.



STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE

Corrigenda in Report for 1870

Page 8, line 29, for thirty-eight read 38.30

|      |   |     |   |      |       |
|------|---|-----|---|------|-------|
| 18.  | " | 18. | " | 14   | cents |
| 25.  | " | 2.  | " | 1870 |       |
| 216. | " | 604 | " | 617  |       |