First annual report of the state of the United Lunatic Asylum for the county and borough of Nottingham, and the forty-sixth of the original institution: year 1856.

Contributors

Nottingham United Lunatic Asylum at Snenton. Barrow, W. Hodgson. Phillimore Stiff, William.

Publication/Creation

Nottingham: printed by T. Forman, 1857.

Persistent URL

https://wellcomecollection.org/works/ksxbp9ng

License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection 183 Euston Road London NW1 2BE UK T +44 (0)20 7611 8722 E library@wellcomecollection.org https://wellcomecollection.org

FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE STATE OF THE

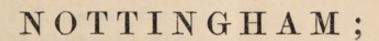
UNITED

Aunatic Asylum,

FOR THE

COUNTY AND BOROUGH

OF



AND THE

DRTY-SIXTH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION.

YEAR 1856.

NOTTINGHAM:

PRINTED BY T. FORMAN, "GUARDIAN" OFFICE, LONG ROW,

1857.

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1856.

W. H. BARROW, Esq., M.P., CHAIRMAN.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

The Right Hon. Viscount Newark, M.P.

Sir E. S. Walker, Knt.

W. H. Barrow, Esq., M.P.

J. T. Edge, Esq.

F. J. S. Foljambe, Esq.

C. J. Hill, Esq.

R. Holden, Esq.

J. V. Machin, Esq.

R. Milward, Esq.,

Charles Paget, Esq.

J. S. Sherwin, Esq.

H. Sherbrooke, Esq.

The Rev. J. D. Becher.

The Rev. C. W. Eyre.

APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM.

R. Birkin, Esq., Mayor.

T. Cullen, Esq.

J. Reckless, Esq.

J. Brewster, Esq.

W. Felkin, Esq.

J. L. Thackeray, Esq.

T. H. Smith, Esq.

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2018 with funding from Wellcome Library

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

COUNTY & BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

The management of the Institution, as far as relates to the Medical Department, has been already laid before the Visitors by the Medical Superintendent at the usual period.

The loss of the Visiting Physician (the late lamented Dr. Williams) occurred in the middle of the year; but it has not been found necessary to fill the vacancy by the election of any successor to his office.

The Institution continues in the same state with reference to the accommodation afforded to the Voluntary Subscribers for their Patients, and the Wards are not so full as to render the continuance of this accommodation inconvenient at present.

Considerable delay and inconvenience has arisen in the preparation of the Annual Financial Statement, in consequence of great neglect on the part of the late Clerk, Mr. Harrison; and it has been found necessary to call in the assistance of the former Clerk, Mr. Hart, by whom the books have been at length posted, and the Annual Account prepared.

The Expenditure in the course of the year for ordinary repairs, and other items chargeable to the County and Borough Funds, amounts to £759 10s., to be defrayed in the proportions of two-thirds by the County and one-third by the Borough.

The Expenditure for the maintenance, care, medicine, clothing, and other expenses of the Patients, amounts to £5741 6s. 8d., and will be sufficiently provided for by the charges made

during the year for the paupers belonging to the County, the Borough, and the several Unions and Parishes, amounting in the whole to the sum of £4539 19s. 4d., and by the further sum of £1378 14s., which has been received from the Voluntary Subscribers for the Patients maintained on their account, and by the sum of £232 5s. 9d., received for the sale of pigs and other miscellaneous items.

It will, therefore, be unnecessary to alter the weekly rate of charge for the Pauper Patients.

W. HODGSON BARROW,

CHAIRMAN FOR THE YEAR 1856.

April 15th, 1857.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF THE NOTTINGHAM COUNTY AND BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM,

From 1st January to 31st December, 1856.

	thell							
s. d.	00		0	0	000	9		67
702	9		759 10	0	16	86 12		6
# ·	5741		759	650	7150 16	98		7237
CE £	Clothing	Repairs to Buildings, &c., and Items	including £155 4s. 2d. Law Charges	Kitchen, Chapel, &c., not yet completed	Total Payments	Balance in the hands of the Clerk, December 31st, 1856		Examined by RICHARD BIRKIN.
d.	0	10	67		0	6	00	9 2
œ	0 119		19		0	5	2	9 6
ಚಿ	1500	1059 17	2960 19		233	0	6793	7237
From County Treasurer for current Expenses £1000 0 0 From Borough ditto ditto 500 0 0	From County Treasurer for New Buildings From Voluntary Subscribers for Private	From County of Nottingham Pauper Patients 2156 14 10 From Borough of ditto ditto 804 4 4	From Sale of Pigs 128 6 6 91 0 8 Potatoes, &c 91 0 8	", Dripping 0 13 8	", Nags 4 12 10	From Private Patient for Pauper Clothing destroyed	Balance due to Treasurer after paying De-	cember Accounts

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT, YEAR 1856.

ENTS £4031 17 8 1257 6 1 452 2 11 £5741 6 8	409 12 5	£6120 19 1	2 s. d.	6 2657 6 4 6 357 14 0
PAYM			2 s. d. 318 16 2 1579 0 2	444 6 6 86 12 6
£1378 14 0 Ordinary Maintenance Salaries and Wages	232 5 9 Excess of Receipts .		TOTAL FUND. £ s. d. r 31st, 1856 &c 506 6 8 253 3 4	::
ACCOUNTS. £3468 18 1 1071 1 3	ECEIPTS	£6150 19 1	Due by Voluntary Subscribers, December 31st, 1856 ". County for Repairs to Buildings, &c Borough for ditto	Balance due to Treasurer, December 31st, 1856 Cash in the Hands of the Clerk
PATIENTS County of Nottingham Paupers Borough of ditto	Rrom Sale of Pigs, &c., &c.		Due	Bala

Examined by

RICHARD BIRKIN.

£2299 12 4

NEW CHAPEL AND KITCHEN ACCOUNT.

Paid on account of Contract for the above £650 0 0 Balance Remaining £1039 19 11 £1039 19 11	LANCE.	£2299 12 4 Balance due to Building Account as above £389 19 11 1500 0 0 Balance showing the excess of Receipts as per Profit and Loss Account 409 12 5	Examined by RICHARD BIRKIN,
£1039 19 11 Paid Bala	GENERAL BALANCE.	299 12 4 Bals	£799 12 4
.: £1(GI	::	1 04
Received from County Treasurer		Total Amount of Fund Received for Current Expenses	

DETAILS OF PAYMENTS.

ORDINARY MAINTENANCE.

PROVISIONS.					
			£	s.	d.
Ale			15	3	0
			1	16	2
			3	19	6
Bacon, 579 flbs			20	5	9
Barley	£195	6 0	7	1	9
Bread 1373st. 9lbs. at 2s. 10d., 2677st. 9lbs. at 2s. 6d.,	44	5 0			
1205et 4lbs et 2s 0d		9 0			
,, 1505st. 410s. at 2s. 5d.,			706	0	0
Butter, 3028 1bs			193	5	4
Ot a Lie (III)			0	4	6
Cheese, 41 cwt. 3 qrs. 22½lbs			154	5	0
Coffee, 4 cwt. 0 qrs. 0lbs. at 96s	£19	4 0			
,, 5 cwt. 0 qrs. 0lbs. at 106s.	£26	10 0			
bline coll a ca				14	0
Chicory, 66lbs. at 6d			1	13	0
Currants, 192lbs. at 10d		**	7 8	19	10 5
Eggs				15	6
Flour 960 stones et 2a 9d	£41	2 0	1000	10	0
,, 460 stones at 2s. 9d.	£63	5 0			
, 184½ stones at 3s		13 0			
,,			132	0	0
Hops, 6 cwt. 3 qrs. 14 lbs.				17	0
Malt, 42 qrs. 4 st. at 76s	£161	9 0			
" 19 grs. 1 st. at 68s	£65	0 0			
" 21 qrs. 2 st. at 72s	£76	9 0	1000	450	1/2
44			302	18	0
Barm			1	6	0
Lemons and Oranges	. 0000	10 0	1	6	3
Meat, 2166 st. 11lbs. at 7s. 9d	£839	10 0			
,, 683 st. 10lbs. at 8s 2d	£279	2 0	11 8	19	0
Milk, 6394½ gals			178		0
Oatmeal, 220 stones		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	25	19	0
Peas, 1 sack	. 4	- ::	2	2	0
Potatoes and Onions			2	15	6
Raisins, 34lbs			1	7	0
Rice, 136 st. 7lbs. at 3s. 6d			23	17	9
Lump Sugar 2 cwt 0 qrs. 23½lbs., at 62s.	£6	17 0			
,, 2 cwt. 0 qrs. 4½lbs, at 60s.	£6	2 5			
10 . 0 . 10	610		12	19	5
Raw Sugar 18 cwt. 0 qrs. 0lbs., at 48s.	£43	4 0			
,, 18 cwt. 2 qrs. 0lbs., at 47s. 6d.	£43	18 9	0.5	0	0
	dajon.com.		87	2	9

Tea, per contract, 697lbs	s., at 3s. 3d.		1	£113	4	3	£	s.	d.
,, 11b				£0	5	0			
	., at 5s. 4d.			£0	5	4			
The state of the s			W	-	-	-	113	14	7
Tobacco, 128lbs., at 3s.	5d.			£21	17	4			
,, 24lbs., at 3s. (6d.			£4	4	0			
			-		-	-		1	
Snuff									0
Pipes							1	- 70	0
Treacle								1	
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard,	Pepper, and	Spices					19	18	2
0.00	an anthi		no Da						
WIN	ES, SPIRIT	rs, and i	PORT	EK.					
Wine							5	8	0
Culuita		8						7	0
Porter							11		0
			1000				di		
NECESSARIES, F	UEL. LIG	HTING. &	WA	SHI	NG				
		, ,							
Candles, Dip, 324lbs.							10	2	6
,, Mould, 15lbs.							0	14	0
Coals 125 tons	9 cwt. 0 qr	s., at 9s. 6d	1.,	£59	11	6			
,, 63 tons	1 cwt. 0 qr	s., at 9s.,	3	€28	6	6			
,, 37 tons	11 cwt. 3 qr	s., at 8s. 6d	1., 3	£15	19	3			
,, 106 tons	0 cwt. 2 qr	s., at 7s. 6d	1, 1	£39	15	2			
Mark Town			-	-		-	143	12	5
	19 cwt. 3 qrs			£5					
	13 cwt. 2 qrs			£0		7			
,, 2 tons	4 cwt. 0 qrs	s, at 11s. 6	d.,	£1	5	3			
G 111	-			0.0			8	1	11
	7 cwt. 3 qrs			£52					
	0 cwt. 1 qr			£79	7	7			
,, 133 tons	8 cwt. 0 qr	s., at 6s.,		£40	0	0	2 10 2	20	
Cales 2 41			-			_	171		
Cokes, 2 grs., at 2s. 4d.						• •			8
Chimney Sweep						• •	3	0	0
Gas Rent, 5 quarters Gas Fittings						• •	107	3	7
Oil for Engine							2 5	11 3	3 6
Soap, 17 cwt., at 28s.				€23	16	0	0	0	0
,, 20 cwt., at 37s. 6d.				£37		0			
,, 20 0, 2, 40 0, 5. 00.				201	10		61	6	0
White and Windsor Soap	551hs			2 1 2 11			1	19	0
Soda, 13 cwt. 14lbs., at 8	s.					::	1000	5	0
Starch and Blue							9		10
Firewood and Matches							1	18	9
Water							27		4
Sundries, as Blacklead,				on V	Vas			TEA	PA
Oil, Sawdust, &c.							10	14	5
141			113/4						
SUR	GERY AN	D DISPE	NSAF	RY.					
Dense							0.4	-	1
Drugs Leeches	• •						37		5
							0	6	0
Surgical Instruments							2	2	6
	GARDEN	EXPENS	ES						
	GARDEN	EAL ENS.	110.						
Pigs							20	0	0
Implements of Husbandr	y							18	1
Seed							5	0	2

MISCELLANEOUS.

MISCEL	LANEOUS.		P - 1
Admentices onto Deletion Destant on	A Chatlanama		£ s. d. 71 9 3
Advertisements, Printing, Postage, an			
Books, Periodicals, and News			
Patients' Amusements			
,, Discharged on Trial			
" Escaped		•	2 1 0
			1001 25 0
		£	4031 17 8
SALARIES A	AND WA	GES	
DALIATUED	THE WA	0110.	
Visiting Physician			75 0 0
Resident Physician and Superintender			320 0 0
Chaplain			70 0 0
Clerk			90 18 6
Matron			60 16 6
Attendants, 7 Male and 7 Female			302 8 111
Servants, in-door			76 0 7
" out-door			26 6 0
Engineer		addition.	52 0 0
Occasional			14 15 101
Male Attendants' Uniform			17 10 0
Female ditto			10 11 5
Male Attendants, Night Duty			29 6 3
Duamon	· cab i naa.		24 0 0
Tailor, at 12s. per week	with a rate .	· man nave	31 4 0
Two Condonos			56 8 0
Two Gardeners		· sunt i	00 0 0
		A STATE OF THE STA	
		P	1957 6 1
		£	1257 6 1
CLOT	HING	£	1257 6 1
CLOT	HING.	£	1257 6 1
CLOT	CHING.	£	- Sanitory
Bonnets and Caps	CHING.	s and Sti	2 14 0
Bonnets and Caps Braces	e ap l'alea (£	2 14 0 2 2 3
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbat	to dep l'area l'	and CLL.	2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico	ent l'are l'are e	and Oli	2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed	ent l'are l'are e	and CLL.	2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps.	ent l'are l'are e	and Oli	2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs	ent l'are l'are e	and Oli	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean	ent l'are l'are e	and Oli	2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin	ent l'are l'are e	and Oli	2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham	ent l'are l'are e	and Oli	2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls	ente li que la comita de la comita del comita de la comita del la comita de la comita del la com		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes	evic li que la comita de la comita del comita de la comita del la co		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes	allia		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c.	evic figure		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flaunel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c. Worsted and Cotton for Hose	evic figure		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3 23 9 9
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c.	evic figure		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c. Worsted and Cotton for Hose Sundries	evic figure		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3 23 9 9
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c. Worsted and Cotton for Hose Sundries FUNERAL	and a series of the series of		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3 23 9 9 10 3 7
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c. Worsted and Cotton for Hose Sundries FUNERAL Coffins	and a series of the series of		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3 23 9 9 10 3 7
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flaunel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c. Worsted and Cotton for Hose Sundries FUNERAL Coffins Bearers	and a series of the series of		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3 23 9 9 10 3 7
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c. Worsted and Cotton for Hose Sundries FUNERAL Coffins	and a series of the series of		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3 23 9 9 10 3 7
Bonnets and Caps Braces Calico Drabbet Flannel and Tweed Hats and Caps. Handkerchiefs Jean Muslin Print and Gingham Shawls Suits of Clothes Shoes Thread, Needles, Cotton, Tape, &c. Worsted and Cotton for Hose Sundries FUNERAL Coffins Bearers	and a series of the series of		2 14 0 2 2 3 36 2 11 5 15 0 25 15 0 6 17 11 5 3 6 8 12 1 1 3 0 27 12 9 8 2 0 79 11 0 167 7 4 30 14 3 23 9 9 10 3 7

FABRIC CHARGES.

	0.22.22.0.22.0.		£ s.	d.
Baskets		**************************************	1 13	6
Brushes, Door Mats, Mopping, &c.			60 11	1
Matting			7 12	10
Castings		and addition	11 4	8
Clocks Cleaning			1 4	6
Chaire Rangining		amount	0 18	6
Cooneman		lobilet Covers	5 9	2
Crookers			19 16	4
Culinary and other Utensils.			17 12	9
Chasting			30 4	7
Waterman ditte			9 15	0
Poble I inon		**	20 8	2
Straw and Twine for Mattresses		AT ME TO THE REAL PROPERTY.	17 16	9
m: ale			11 15	0
Tomelling				_ 3
Can daire		lus malt ta	$\frac{11}{6} \frac{14}{12}$	11
Architect				1
Blacksmith		admin	5 0	0
			10 12	0
Bricklayer	••		26 16	6
Carpenter		endile.	69 4	0
Cartage			1 12	6
		4.1	2 7	1
Gas Tar			10 8	6
Glazier		Car All Car Street	15 0	8
Insurance		1 to 1	6 6	0
Ironmonger		Land 2	14 6	2
Painter			5 18	0
Emptying Panterpits			6 16	0
Plumber			39 11	9
Stonemason		Man 2 **	9 0	1
Tiles			1 15	1
Timber			29 6	0
Whitewasher			54 7	0
Miscellaneous			4 17	6
Well Sinking			16 5	0
House Duty			1 0	0
Law Charges			55 4	2
Rates and Taxes		:	39 6	2
		-		-
		£73	59 10	0

N.B.—The weekly rate of maintenance for Pauper Patients is 10s. for Men, and 9s. for Women.

WORK DONE BY FEMALE PATIENTS.

ARTICLES MADE.

- 16 Fine Shirts
- 239 Calico do.
- 153 Do. shifts
- 206 Sheets
- 134 Bolster Covers
- 156 Day Caps
- 36 Night do.
- 111 Print Dresses
 - 6 Strong do.
- 254 Aprons
- 210 Handkerchiefs made and
- 12 Mattress Cases [marked
- 2 Blanket do.
- 12.) Pairs Hose knit
- 10 Antimacassars do.
- 29 Table Cloths
- 62 Pudding do.
- 22 Flannel Vests
- 74 Do. Shirts
- 18 Bodices
- 114 Flannel Petticoats
- 98 Tweed and Jean do.
- 132 Pairs Hose seamed
 - 4 Habit Shirts
- 19 Window Blinds
- 256 Towels
 - 4 Pinafores
 - 4 Drabbets
 - 2 Men's Smock Frocks
- 36 Iron Holders
- 104 Dusters
 - 8 Strong Shirts
- 96 Bonnet Trimmings
- 16 Ladies' Caps
- 64 Scouring Cloths
- 26 Book and Paper Cases
- 12 Pairs Stays

ARTICLES REPAIRED.

- 1371 Dozens Shirts
- 5014 Do. Pairs Stockings
- 30 Window Blinds
- 317 Day Caps
- 99 Night do.
- 56 Do. Gowns
- 33 Aprons
- 756 Sheets
- 360 Bolster Covers
 - 12 Smock Frocks
- 127 Counterpanes
- 44 Table Cloths
- 41 Mattress Covers
- 54 Blankets
- 228 Petticoats
- 149 Flannel do.
 - 31 Flannel Vests
 - 15 Drabbets
- 701 Print Dresses
- 38 Strong Sheets
 - 5 Blanket Cases
- 458 Chemises
 - 29 Bodices
 - 4 Pinafores
 - 6 Pairs Hose Footed
 - 6 Bed Valances
 - 6 Pairs Stays

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE

COUNTY & BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM AT SNENTON.

FOR 1856.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

MR CHAIRMAN, MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present the first Annual Medical Report of the state of the United Asylum for the County and Borough of Nottingham, and the forty-sixth of the original Institution.

On the 31st December, 1855, there remained 230 Patients, viz.:—120 men and 110 women. During the year 1856, 45 men and 44 women were admitted, together 89, making a total of 319 under care and treatment. The recoveries have been 30, in equal proportions of the sexes. Ten were discharged relieved, 3 not improved, 17 died, and 36 were removed by the Union authorities as harmless chronic Lunatics. There now remain 120 men and 103 women.—Total 223.

The general health of the Patients has been good. There has been an absence of epidemic and endemic disease, and for the long period of 16 weeks and 3 days, no death occurred, although the Asylum was open during the time to all classes. It will be gratifying to the Visitors to learn from statistics published in the Asylum Journal for January, 1855, and based upon Parliamentary returns, that the annual rate of mortality at this Institution, compared with that of 21 other County Asylums, is

below the average, and the number of recoveries above. During the five years over which the returns extend, it has been found that the rate of mortality in the 22 County Asylums is 11.27 per cent. per annum on the average number resident, the numbers ranging between 6.3 (Hanwell) and 21.2; and the recoveries to 42.9 per cent. on the total number of admissions. In the mortality table the average rate per annum for the Nottingham Asylum is only 7.4 per cent.; and in this respect the Institution ranks next to Hanwell, which presents the most favourable rate. It stands third on the list of Asylums whose recoveries are above the average; its rate being 47.4 per cent. During the past year the deaths have been at the rate of 7.86 per cent., thus approximating closely to the above quinquennial average. The results indicate that the dietary is wholesome, and the condition of the Asylum not unfavourable to health.

From the beginning of the year to the 17th March, the Asylum was declared full as regards the County, and during this period 11 cases from various Unions were refused admission, thereby necessitating their removal to Asylums and Licensed Houses at a distance. The question of discharging the incurable and harmless to their respective Unions was again discussed, and the Medical Officers, at the request of the Visitors, drew up a revised list of 46 Patients who might be properly taken care of elsewhere, in addition to five other Patients of this class who had been recently discharged to the Nottingham Poorhouse. Thirty-one were accordingly removed in March and April to their respective Workhouses. Before discharging them, no restrictions were imposed upon the Parish Officers respecting their treatment, but a recommendation was given by the Superintendent that they ought to be supplied with a more generous diet, and that they required more care than the ordinary inmates. Of the remainder of the cases of this class, one Union declined to receive a male Patient after inspection, and another has deferred the removal of their paupers up to the present. This experiment was partially carried out in 1855, when eleven cases were removed to the Nottingham Workhouse. It has had the effect of keeping the Asylum open to new

applicants, and of permitting the transfer of Nottingham and Nottinghamshire Patients confined in other Asylums at higher rates; but, on the other hand, by reducing the average daily number of residents, and increasing the proportion of dangerous and refractory, it has been one of the causes of preventing a reduction in the charge for weekly maintenance.

Of the 47 chronic cases discharged during the years 1855 and 1856, six have been returned; all of them hopeless cases of Dementia, characterized by harmless incoherency and inability to take care of themselves.

The admissions have been more numerous than usual: 21 were transfers from Mickleover and Leicester; the remaining admissions were generally of a confirmed character, the majority being incurable. Of the present number of Patients in the Asylum, 206 may be deemed incurable. The necessity of sending cases for treatment in the early stages of the disease, without waiting for the supervention of dangerous acts, cannot be urged too frequently upon the parochial authorities, as the contrary practice has the effect of converting the Asylum into a house of detention, instead of a hospital for the cure of the insane.

Of the 89 admissions, 17 had been previously confined here: 6 were chronic cases before referred to, and 2 were private Patients removed by their friends contrary to medical opinion, and brought back again after a short interval. Of the others, various periods had elapsed before re-admission, 2 having been absent from the Asylum more than a quarter of a century each.

The recoveries were 30; the deaths 17. The register of deaths presents but little material for comment: one was a suicide. A young man, whose father had also committed suicide, destroyed himself by hanging a few days after admission. The treatment most recently recommended was adopted towards him. He was sent into the garden for recreation and employment under supervision. Sedative medicines were also administered. Having occasion to go to the water-closet, it was noticed that he was a few minutes longer than usual there. When called for he was found in the sitting position on the floor dead, his

neckerchief tied in a noose round his neck, and fastened to the hasp inside.

It is the opinion of the most experienced physicians that Patients with a determined suicidal tendency, whether treated on the Restraint or Non-Restraint system, will, in spite of the most vigilant attention, occasionally find means and opportunity of effecting their own destruction.

The comfort and tranquillity of the Patients have been increased by regular walks in the kitchen garden, in addition to the ordinary airing grounds; by a plentiful supply of books and periodicals; and by an additional stock of furniture in the various galleries.

In consequence of frequent applications by the public for attendants and nurses to wait upon insane persons outside, permission was obtained, at the suggestion of one of the Visitors, for persons of respectable conduct desirous of qualifying themselves for such offices to be instructed in these duties in the Asylum.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 10th June, and made the following report on the condition of the Patients:—

"We were well satisfied with the dress and personal con-"dition of the Patients. The several galleries, rooms, beds, "and bedding were very clean and in the best order, and the "atmosphere throughout was pure."

The medical treatment of the Patients and the superintendence of the Asylum having this year wholly devolved upon me, I beg to assure you that it will be my earnest endeavour to promote the recovery of the insane, and to conduct the management of the Asylum to the satisfaction of the Visitors.

W. PHILLIMORE STIFF, M.B.,

SUPERINTENDENT AND RESIDENT PHYSICIAN.

January 21st, 1857.

MEDICAL STATISTICS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1856.

Table showing the general results of the Year.

Patients remaining Do			st, 18	855			Fem. 110 44	Total. 230 89
Total unde	er tre	atme	nt			165	154	319
Discharged recovered Ditto relieved Ditto not improved Dead Harmless chronic			Males. 15 2 3 11 14	Fem. 15 8 0 6 22	Total. 30 10 3 17 36	DES C		
			45	51	96	45	51	96
Remaining December	31st,	1856				120	103	223

Classification of Patients in the Asylum.

77		Males.	Fem.	Total
First Class	 	 0	1	1
Second Class	 	 16	14	30
Paupers of the County	 	 83	62	145
Criminal of the County	 	 0	1	1
Paupers of the Town	 	 18	24	42
Criminal of the Town	 	 1	0	1
Borough of Newark Patients	 	 2	1	3
8 8 1 1 1 1 1		120	103	223

Table showing	the probable	causes of	Disorder	in the	Admissions				
Table showing the probable causes of Disorder in the Admissions during 1856.									

- and	during	1856.				
Moral.		P	HYS	SICAL		
Fear of Poverty	2	Hereditary	(80	ole ca	use).	16
Domestic Anxiety	3	Intemperar	ice			3
Domestic Affliction	4	Lactation				2
Over Study	3	Childbed				2
Religious Excitement	7	Previous II				5
Loss of Money	2	Debility				1
Irritable Temper	1	Physical In				5
Fright	2	Congenital				3
Excitement	1	Epilepsy				9
Embarrassed Circumsta		Typhus				2
Zimbai rassoci en cumsta	inces i	Disease of	the			3
	26	Discuse of	UIIC	Dian		
	20	and the same				51
		Not again	1			12
		Not assigned	eu			12
72-11-73-4		BER Banderik				89
TT 111 D 11	.,.			.7		
Hereditary Predis	position a	ascertained in	6	other	cases	
Table showing the length	of Rasida	age of Dationto	anho	Lana	Pagen	anad
Table showing the length	oj nesiaei	ice of Patients	wno	Males.		Total.
Under one month	J. 31	box	10.79	0	1	1
two months			•••	4	1	5
three months				2	1	3
four months			1150	ō	3	3
giv months			•••	1	3	4
seven months		••		3	1	
				2	250	4
" eight months	***		***	1	1	3
" ten months				2	2	3
" one year …	•••			0	1	1
" six years			•••	0	1	. 1
" seven years	***			1	0	1
" thirteen years				1	0.	1
				-		
THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH				15	15	30
Table s	howing the	Causes of Dea	th.		en!"}	
ne lat at	,	,		Males.	Fem.	Tot.
Apoplexy				2	0	2
Asthma				0	1	1
Bronchitis				1	0	1
Epilepsy				1	1	2
Exhaustion, Maniacal				1	0	1
Heart, Disease of			•••	1	2	2 1 3 3
Phthisis				1	2	3
Paralysis General				2	0	2
Suicide by Hanging				1	0	2 1
Ulceration of Bowels				1	0	1
o recent or so note						
					Control of the last of the las	

11 6

Table showing the Ages at Death.

A	bove	20	and under	30	years	 	 Males.	Fem.	Total.
	"	30	"	40	"	 	 4	0	4
	,,	40	"	50	"	 	 4	2	6
	,,	50	,,	60	"	 	 1	1	2
	"	60	"	70	"	 	 2	1	3
							11	6	17

Table showing the length of Residence of Patients who have Died.

			1	Males.	Fem.	Total.
Under one month	 			2	2	4
" three months	 	,		1	0	1
" four months	 •••			1	0	1
" six months	 •••			1	1	2
" two years	 •••			1	1	2
" three years	 			0	1	1
" seven years	 			1	0	1
" eight years	 	•••		1	0	1
" eleven years	 			1	0	1
" fifteen years	 			1	0	1
" seventeen years	 	•••		0	1	1
" twenty years	 			1	0	1
					-	
				11	6	17

Statistics relating to Private Patients (the numbers included in the foregoing Tables.)

Remaining December 31, 1855 Admitted since, Second Class only					Males. 19 6	Fem. 15 12	Total. 34 18		
	Total						25	27	52
Discharge	Relieved NotImprov	 red		Males. 3 1 2 3	Fem. 3 6 0 3	Total. 6 7 2 6			
				9	12	21	9	12	21
Remainin	g December	3 st,	1856			•••	16	15	31

PAUPER DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.	MALES.	FEMALES.					
	Milk Porridge	Tea or Coffee 1 pt.					
	or Coffee, with	Butter for every					
Every Day.	4oz. of Butter	12 Patients 4 oz.					
Long Lag.	for 12 Patients 14pt.	Bread 6 oz.					
	Bread 7 oz.						
DINNER.							
	Cooked Meatfree						
Sunday	from Bone 6 oz.	5 oz.					
and	Bread 4 oz.	4 oz.					
Wednesday.	Vegetables16 oz.	———— 12 oz.					
,, canosany.	Beer 1 pt.	$\frac{1}{2}$ pt.					
) Meat in Pie, free						
	from Bone 5 oz.	4 oz.					
Friday.	Pie Crust10 oz.						
2,,,,,,	Potatoes, sliced12 oz.	8 oz.					
	Beer ½ pt.	½ pt.					
	Pea Soup, or Irish						
Monday	Stew $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt.	1 pt.					
and	Bread 6 oz.	5 oz.					
Thursday.	Cheese 1 oz.	1 oz.					
Transary.	Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	½ pt.					
-	Rice Pudding16 oz.	12 oz.					
	Bread 6 oz.	5 oz.					
Tuesday.	Cheese 1 oz.	1 oz.					
	Beer ½ pt.	- ½ pt.					
	Suet Pudding 16 oz.	12 oz.					
St	Treacle Sauce 2 oz.	$-\frac{1\frac{1}{2}}{5}$ oz.					
Saturday.	Bread 6 oz.	5 oz.					
	Cheese 1 oz.	1 oz.					
	j Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt.						
SUPPER.	I Dell'I describe	Light Street Street					
		Bread 5 oz.					
	Cheese 1 oz.	and the same of th					
	Beer ½ pt.	Butterforevery					
Every Day.	Or Milk Porridge	12 Patients 4 oz					
	or Tea 11 pt.						
	Butter for every	Tea 1 pt.					
	12 Patients 4 oz.						

Irish Stew made of Shins of Beef, Scotch Barley, Vegetables, Herbs, &c.

Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

THE FOLLOWING OFFICERS

ARE APPOINTED

FOR THE CURRENT YEAR, 1857.

R. BIRKIN, Esq., CHAIRMAN.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

The Right Hon. Viscount Newark, M.P.

Sir E. S. Walker, Knt.

W. H. Barrow, Esq., M.P.

A. Boddam, Esq.

J. T. Edge, Esq.

J. Handley, Esq., M.P.

C. J. Hill, Esq.

R. Holden, Esq.

R. Milward, Esq.

Charles Paget, Esq., M.P.

J. S. Sherwin, Esq.

H. Sherbrooke, Esq.

The Rev. J. D. Becher.

The Rev. T. C. Cane.

APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE TOWN OF NOTTINGHAM.

R. Birkin, Esq.

J. Brewster, Esq.

T. Cullen, Esq.

W. Felkin, Esq.

W. Page, Esq.

J. Reckless, Esq.

J. L. Thackeray, Esq.

OTHER OFFICERS.

TREASURER	H. SMITH, Esquire.
RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT	W. P. STIFF, M.B.
Consulting Surgeon	W. WRIGHT, ESQUIRE.
CHAPLAIN	Rev. W. H. WYATT.
CLERK	Mr. SANBY.
MATRON	MISS MATTHEWS.
STOREKEEPER	Mr. TIPPET.