

The sixth annual report of the state of the lunatic asylum for the County of Nottingham, and the seventieth of the original institution, formerly the General Lunatic Asylum, 1880 / [Nottingham County Lunatic Asylum].

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THE
SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE STATE OF THE
LUNATIC ASYLUM
FOR THE
COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM,
AND THE
SEVENTIETH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,
FORMERLY
THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
1880.

SOUTHWELL :
JOHN WHITTINGHAM, PRINTER, QUEEN STREET.

1881.

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE BOARD OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM

FOR THE

COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM

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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1880,

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

REV. T. C. CANE, CHAIRMAN.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL
MANVERS,
H. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.
J. T. EDGE, ESQ.
R. KELHAM, ESQ.
W. F. WEBB, ESQ.

J. L. THACKERAY, ESQ.
W. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.
A. HEYMANN, ESQ.
H. V. STORY, ESQ.
W. TIDMAS, ESQ.

OFFICERS:

TREASURER:

HENRY ABEL SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT:

WM. P. PHILLIMORE, M.B., LOND.

CHAPLAIN:

REV. F. A. WODEHOUSE.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER:

MR. A. APLIN, M.R.C.S., ENGD.

CLERK:

MR. SAMUEL BUNTING.

STORE-KEEPER:

MR.

HOUSEKEEPER:

MISS M. OLDKNOW.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1881,

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

REV. T. C. CANE, CHAIRMAN.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL
MANVERS,
THE RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT
NEWARK,
H. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.
J. T. EDGE, ESQ.

J. L. FRANCKLIN, ESQ.
J. L. THACKERAY, ESQ.
W. TIDMAS, ESQ.
W. SHERBROOKE, ESQ.
A. HEYMANN, ESQ.
H. V. STORY, ESQ.

1880.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM AT SONENTON, NOTTINGHAM.

To the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County of Nottingham.

The Committee of Visitors of the Asylum at Snenton have to report that the number of lunatics resident therein at the close of the year 1880 was 280 as against 398 at the corresponding time in 1879. Of these 236 are chargeable to Unions in the County, 2 to the County Rate, 12 to the Borough of Newark, and 30 to the parishes of Basford and Bulwell.

The statistics of the past year compared with the preceding are as follows:—

Year	Admissions	Recoveries	Relieved	Not improved	Died	Remaining
1879	99	30	7	4	50	398
1880	107	32	85	78	30	280

The falling off in the gross number remaining is due to the removal of the Nottingham patients, 149 in number, to the new Borough Asylum, on Mapperley Hill, in August last.

The crowding of the Asylum is now relieved, and the Visitors are prepared to receive applications for the admission of lunatics from other districts. They have already made an arrangement with the Borough Visitors for retaining the old and receiving new cases from the parishes of Basford and Bulwell, subject to three months' notice of determining it by either party.

The general health and condition of the inmates has been satisfactory, and the annual rate of mortality 2 per cent. lower than the general average of similar institutions in England and Wales for the last ten years published.

There has been no suicide, fatal accident, or untoward event to record.

Some changes have taken place amongst the officers—Mr. S. Bunting has been appointed Clerk to the Visitors and of the Asylum in the place of Mr. K. Sanby superannuated; Mr. T. H. Neale to be Storekeeper; and the Rev. F. A. Wodehouse has succeeded the Rev. T. M. Dixon as Chaplain, whose attention was required to be exclusively devoted to duties at Her Majesty's Prison, Nottingham.

J. G. Cane,

CHAIRMAN.

JANUARY 6TH, 1881.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The report for the year 1880 is the seventieth in order of publication, and it may be useful to note that a complete set of them exists in the office. The changes in the numbers of the population during the last twelve months have been unusually large owing to the transfer of the Nottingham and late Radford Union lunatics to the new Borough Asylum on Mapperley Hill. The details are given below:—

TABLE I.

Showing the admissions, discharges, and deaths during the year 1880:—

	M	F	T
In the Asylum on the 1st January, 1880	185	213	398
	M	F	T
Admitted since for the first time	35	57	92
Re-admitted	9	6	15
Total admitted.....	44	63	107
Total under treatment during the year.....	229	276	505
DISCHARGED OR REMOVED.			
	M	F	T
Recovered	15	17	32
Relieved	34	51	85
Not improved	42	36	78
Died	14	16	30
Total discharged and died during the year	105	120	225
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1880 ..	124	156	280
Average number resident during the year	169	190	359

The admissions 107, are 8 above those of last year; 17 were transfers from Out-county Asylums, namely, 10 from Mickleover, 4 from Northampton, and 3 from Leicester Borough. The majority of those received were suffering from bodily ailments; 20 were 60 years of age or upwards; 53 had bruises on them, and the same number were certified as of suicidal tendency.

Thirty-two persons left recovered, and those who needed assistance were relieved with clothes or money from the Convalescent Charitable Fund. Excluding the transfers according to the method now adopted for comparison the rate of recovery was 35 per cent. on the admissions.

The oldest resident in the house was one of those removed to the New Asylum in August. He had been an inmate since February 1834.

The deaths were 30, all due to ordinary causes. The annual death rate calculated on the daily average resident was 8 per cent., or 2 per cent. lower than the average of the English County and Borough Asylums. This is the more noteworthy, as the house was crowded for seven months, and as many as 411 were accommodated at one time.

There has been no suicide for eight years. This is a numerical proof of the value of curative and preventive measures where one-half of the inmates are suicidally disposed. According to the last return of the Registrar-General 20 men and 9 women destroyed themselves in one year in the registration County of Nottingham. Some of them had doubtless premonitory symptoms of melancholy, and might have been benefited by special treatment and care.

A review of the table of the causes of insanity again shows that much remains to be done by way of counteracting

the progress of mental disorders amongst the community. Out of 107 cases hereditary predisposition was ascertained, either sole or combined with other causes in 40, or 37 per cent.; intemperance in drink in like manner occasioned 24, namely, in 16 men and 8 women, or 22 per cent.; adverse circumstances and mental anxiety 9, or 8 per cent.; accident or injury, the like number. There were other physical and moral causes in lower proportions.

Whilst some of these agencies are unavoidable, others are certainly preventible, especially that of intemperance. This vice may even remotely be the occasion of domestic trouble, adverse circumstances, and accidents. The hereditary predisposition would decline, but for the fresh occurrence of avoidable instances.

It is by acting on a knowledge of the antecedents which indicate the origin of the disease that we may hope to stem its progress, and more good may be expected to accrue from strenuous efforts in this direction than by the oft repeated inspection of the same morbid appearances in the brains of deceased lunatics.

With regard to the financial position of the institution, the balance sheets show an increase in the Treasurer's hands on the Maintenance and Fabric Accounts.

The conduct of the officers, attendants, artisans, and servants who assist in the various departments has been such as to deserve the approval of the Visiting Justices.

All which the Superintendent submits.

Wm. P. Phillimore, M.B.,

SUPERINTENDENT.

SNENTON, JANUARY 20TH, 1881.

REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NOTTINGHAM COUNTY ASYLUM, SNENTON,

April 27, 1880.

This Asylum has on its books the names of 403 patients, of whom 209, the majority, are females. They may be thus classified—225 chargeable to the County of Nottingham and Unions in that County, 175 to the old and to the extended Borough of Nottingham, and 3 to Newark.

Within a few months, at the outside, the removal of the borough cases to the new Asylum on Mapperley Plains is proposed to be carried out. Then will be the opportunity for effecting many improvements which have from time to time been recommended by members of our Board, but which hitherto have not been, perhaps, easy of execution. We trust that among them will be the provision of a proper dining hall and recreation room; night supervision of the male epileptics, and of the men suicidally disposed, not inferior at least to such supervision of the women of those classes; the appointment of a head-attendant in the male division, and proper arrangements for the isolation of infectious cases; also a detached mortuary, having the usual means of ventilation in its roof, to which we should add better bath rooms and projected water closets.

From the statutory records it appears that the total number of admissions since our colleagues' visit in August last has been 67, which brings up the aggregate of those under treat-

ment since that date to 466. Twelve of the 67 were re-admissions; 36 cases have been discharged, 24 have died. Of the 36 sent away, 24 had recovered; of the 24 who died, 3 only were the subjects of post-mortem examination, and 1 of a coroner's inquest. In the case last referred to the verdict was "Accidental fall and fracture of arm a few days before death, but that such fracture did not appear to have caused or even hastened death." The woman was upwards of 70 years of age.

There has been no epidemic. To-day the patients in bed were 2 males and 8 females.

The patients' behaviour under inspection was quiet and orderly; a very few in each division only talked loudly, none were aggressive.

The men's dress was more tidy and altogether superior to that of the women. We specially observed that very many of the females' hair was hanging down, and no attempt seemed to have been made to fasten it up neatly; this reflects on the nurses, who are directly responsible for the appearance of those in their charge, and their attention should be drawn to the necessity of inculcating on the patients under their care proper feelings of self-respect.

Of 194 males, 40 only find employment in the shops and on the land, but 57 do ward work. Of 209 women, 63 assist in the laundry, knit, and sew; 19 are usefully occupied in domestic duties in the galleries, &c. It must not, however, be kept back that there are many old and demented cases in the wards, and on both sides not a few idiots; still we think more work could be, and should be, got out of the whole number.

Under medical treatment at present there are 13 males and 28 females.

It does not appear that mechanical restraint has been thought necessary for the proper treatment of any patient, but seclusion is recorded of 8 men on 18 occasions, and for 121 hours; and of 19 women on 59 occasions, and for 228 hours. Two men account for 62 of the 121 hours, and one woman for 100 of the 228 hours.

In going through the wards and galleries, we could not fail to remark the many floors not yet planked, and trust that the finances of the Asylum will soon permit the gradual substitution of wood for that which must be cold for the feet of the old and infirm patients, and dangerous for epileptics.

The bedding was everywhere, so far as we examined it, good and clean; and only in some of the water closets was the atmosphere vitiated.

We observed recording stations for the night nurses, which Dr. Phillimore tells us have been provided since the Commissioners' last visit.

In the bath rooms the rules have become in various wards illegible; we think that they should be replaced by new rules, in which the order that cold water should always be let into the bath before the hot, ought to be prominent. In a few bath rooms more matting or wood trellis is necessary as a covering for the flagged floor.

It would also be an improvement if the height of the beds for epileptics was lowered. The single rooms for that class are still insufficiently lighted; but the night inspection there has been facilitated by small doors in the door panels; strongly glazed apertures would perhaps have been better.

We can speak favourably of the cleanliness of the wards, but in regard to cheap decoration and cheerfulness of look, they are far behind the average of Asylum wards.

We were glad to hear that the associated entertainments are now held fortnightly, but the ironing room of a laundry is certainly not well suited for purposes of recreation.

About fifty of each sex take walks in the country. The attendance last chapel service on Sunday was 98 of men 81 of women. The inadequate size of the chapel for an Asylum containing 400 patients is beyond all question.

The dietary is the same as it was in August, 1879. The weekly rate of maintenance is 10s.

On perusal of the annual report of the Committee of Visitors we are glad to see their recognition, by an annuity, of the services of an aged and now incapacitated nurse.

Dr. Phillimore has many difficulties to contend with in his superintendence of an Asylum constructed and situated as this is, and he should have the support of a staff zealous to do their duty.

Charles Palmer Phillips,

Robert Nairne,

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

APPENDIX.

[Table I. see Superintendent's Annual Report, page 7.]

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND
DISCHARGES,

From 1st January 1856, to the present date 31st December 1880.

	M	F	T
Brought forward from previous years, (1812 to 31st December, 1855)	120	110	230
Admitted during the period of 25 years	1063	1066	2129
Re-admissions.....	236	224	460
Total of Cases admitted	1419	1400	2819
	M	F	T
Discharged or removed			
Recovered	424	489	913
Relieved	191	237	428
Not improved ..	110	72	182
Died	570	446	1016
Total discharged and died during the 25 years	1295	1244	2539
Remaining 31st December, 1880.....	124	156	280
Average number resident during the 25 years....			334.68

TABLE V.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	M	F	T
General Diseases A. (none)			
" " B.			
Phthisis	1	4	5
" with Scrofula	1	0	1
Scrofula, with Caries of Vertebrae..	0	1	1
Local Diseases.			
Diseases of Nervous System.			
Apoplexy	1	0	1
Epilepsy	1	1	2
General Paralysis of the Insane	6	1	7
" " " " with Hemiplegia	0	1	1
Maniacal Exhaustion	0	1	1
Senile Dementia.....	1	1	2
Diseases of Lungs.			
Bronchitis	0	1	1
Pneumonia	2	0	2
* Disease of Heart and Liver with Senile Dementia..	0	1	1
Disease of Liver with Ascites.....	0	1	1
Diseases of Intestines.			
Enteritis	0	2	2
Typhlitis and Peritonitis	1	0	1
Peritonitis	0	1	1
TOTAL.....	14	16	30

* Inquest.

Post-mortem examinations were made in three cases.

TABLE VI.

Shewing the length of Residence in those Discharged and who have Died during the Year.

Length of Residence	Recovered			Died			Relieved or not Improved		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0
From 1 to 3 months	3	3	6	0	1	1	0	2	2
" 3 — 6 " 	4	6	10	2	2	4	0	2	2
" 6 — 9 " 	4	4	8	3	0	3	3	2	5
" 9 — 12 " 	2	3	5	1	0	1	1	4	5
" 1 — 2 years	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	4
" 2 — 3 " 	1	0	1	1	4	5	4	4	8
" 3 — 5 " 	0	0	0	2	2	4	16	14	30
" 5 — 7 " 	0	0	0	1	1	2	11	11	22
" 7 — 10 " 	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	13	27
" 10 — 15 " 	0	0	0	1	1	2	5	17	22
" 15 — 20 " 	0	0	0	0	1	1	11	9	20
" 20 — 30 " 	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	6	12
" 30 — 40 " 	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 40 — 50 " 	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
TOTAL	15	17	32	14	16	30	76	87	163

TABLE VII.

Shewing the duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

CLASS.	Duration of Disorder on Admission in the Four Classes												
	The Admissions	The Discharges									The Deaths		
		Recovered			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise								
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
FIRST CLASS: First attack and within three months on admission	13	20	33	9	7	16	18	29	47	6	6	12	
SECOND CLASS: First attack above 3 and within 12 months on admission	5	12	17	1	5	6	8	13	21	0	2	2	
THIRD CLASS: Not first attack and within 12 months on admission.....	15	12	27	5	4	9	11	17	28	2	2	4	
FOURTH CLASS: First attack or not but of more than 12 months on admission	9	13	22	0	1	1	18	17	35	4	4	8	
Not ascertained	2	1	3	0	0	0	9	5	14	1	2	3	
Congenital.....	0	5	5	0	0	0	12	6	18	1	0	1	
TOTAL.....	44	63	107	15	17	32	76	87	163	14	16	30	

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

AGES.	The Admissions			The Discharges						The Deaths			
				Recovered			Removed Relieved or otherwise						
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
From													
10 to 15 years	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
15 „ 20 „	2	4	6	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	1	1	1
20 „ 30 „	4	13	17	2	4	6	13	6	19	2	0	2	2
30 „ 40 „	14	16	30	2	3	5	17	21	38	4	2	6	6
40 „ 50 „	6	14	20	6	3	9	20	25	45	1	3	4	4
50 „ 60 „	8	4	12	1	3	4	11	19	30	2	4	6	6
60 „ 70 „	7	5	12	3	1	4	7	7	14	3	4	7	7
70 „ 80 „	3	4	7	0	1	1	6	7	13	2	2	4	4
80 „ 90 „	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
90 „ 100 „	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL..	44	63	107	15	17	32	76	87	163	14	16	30	30

TABLE IX.

Conditions as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

Condition in reference to Marriage	The Admissions			The Discharges						The Deaths			
				Recovered			Removed Relieved or otherwise						
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
Single	17	26	43	4	5	9	48	49	88	4	6	10	10
Married	19	30	49	8	11	19	22	34	56	8	5	13	13
Widowed	8	7	15	3	1	4	5	12	17	2	5	7	7
Not Ascertained ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
TOTAL....	44	63	107	15	17	32	76	87	163	14	16	30	30

TABLE X.

Shewing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions (44 -|- 63 = 107).

CAUSES OF INSANITY.	The Admissions									TOTAL.
	Predisposing Cause			Exciting Cause			Predisposing or Exciting Cause, where these cannot be distinguished			
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
MORAL.										
Domestic Trouble (including loss of relatives and friends)				1	6	7	..	..	..	7
Adverse Circumstances (including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties)	1	0	1	2	3	5	..	..	..	6
Mental Anxiety and Worry (not included under the above two heads A and B) and Overwork. . . . .	..	..	..	0	3	3	..	..	..	3
Religious Excitement . . . . .	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	3
Love Affairs (including seduction) . . . . .	..	..	..	0	1	1	..	..	..	1
Fright and Nervous Shock . . . . .	..	..	..	0	1	1	..	..	..	1
PHYSICAL.										
Intemperance in Drink	1	0	1	14	8	22	1	0	1	24
" Sexual . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venereal Disease . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-abuse (Sexual) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Over Exertion . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sunstroke . . . . .	..	..	..	2	0	2	..	..	..	2
Accident or Injury	1	0	1	7	1	8	..	..	..	9
Pregnancy . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1	1
Parturition and the Puerperal State . . . . .	..	..	..	0	2	2	..	..	..	2
Lactation . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uterine and Ovarian Disorders . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puberty . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change of Life	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	3
Fevers . . . . .	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	3
Privation and Starvation . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	2
Old Age	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Other Bodily Diseases or Disorders . . . . .	..	..	..	2	1	3	0	1	1	4
Previous attacks	15	9	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Hereditary influence ascertained	16	24	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Congenital defect ascertained	0	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Other ascertained causes . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Causes unknown . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1	1
										147

	M	F	T	Cases.
Epilepsy was a complication in	5	5	10	
General Paralysis existed in	8	1	9	"
Having Phthisical family history	3	9	12	"
Having family history of Intemperance ..	5	8	13	"
Having suicidal propensity	21	32	53	"

TABLE XI.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &c.
COMMENCING AT THE TIME OF THE UNION BETWEEN
THE COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH,
ON 31st DECEMBER, 1855.

(For the Statistics from the Opening of the Asylum on February 12th,
1812, up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports.)

Private and Pauper Patients received up to August 1st, 1859.

Year	Number of Admissions	Recovered	Relieved and Removed	Died	Remaining December 31st	Total under Treatment	Daily Average Resident	Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions	Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average	Per Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment
1856	89	30	49	17	223	319	216.17	33.70	7.86	5.32
1857	86	28	11	23	247	309	239.08	32.55	9.62	7.44
1858	114	36	40	26	259	361	255.60	31.35	10.17	7.20
1859	128	39	60	27	261	387	256.38	30.46	10.53	6.97

Pauper Patients only, received after August 1st, 1859.

1860	98	39	5	41	274	359	268.83	39.79	15.25	11.42
1861	121	31	21	39	304	395	293	25.61	13.31	9.87
1862	91	40	4	37	314	395	305	43.95	12.13	9.34
1863	87	36	10	38	317	401	320	41.37	11.8	9.47
1864	89	35	11	40	320	406	326	39.32	12.26	9.85
1865	109	42	8	41	338	429	335.48	38.5	12.22	9.55
1866	102	43	11	42	344	440	347	42.16	12.07	9.54
1867	95	39	19	43	338	439	337.38	41.05	12.74	9.79
1868	93	26	9	42	354	431	343	28.	12.24	9.74
1869	104	30	44	39	345	458	339	28.84	11.5	8.5
1870	110	40	6	48	361	455	353	36.36	13.59	10.54
1871	119	45	9	53	373	480	366	37.81	14.48	11.04
1872	116	35	8	67	379	489	370	30.17	18.10	13.70
1873	134	49	33	43	388	513	381	36.57	11.28	8.38
1874	86	39	16	39	380	474	393.17	45.34	9.91	8.22
1875	116	37	26	43	390	496	390.41	31.89	11.01	8.66
1876	124	47	22	47	398	514	392.16	37.90	11.98	9.14
1877	87	36	7	49	393	485	394	41.37	12.43	10.10
1878	85	29	7	52	390	478	393	34.11	13.23	10.87
1879	99	30	11	50	398	489	393	30.30	12.72	10.22
1880	107	32	163	30	280	505	359	29.90	8.35	5.94

TABLE XII.

SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE
PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	M	F	T
Mania	17	24	41
Melancholia	14	18	32
Dementia	12	11	23
Imbecility	1	9	10
Idiocy	0	1	1
TOTAL	44	63	107

TABLE XIII.

CHARGEABILITY OF PATIENTS ON 31ST DECEMBER,
1880.

	M	F	T
County Union Patients	105	129	234
" " Criminals	1	1	2
County proper Patients	2	0	2
" " Criminals .....	..	..	..
Extended Borough	9	21	30
Borough of Newark Patients (not con- tributing)	7	5	12
" " Criminals .....	..	..	..
Out-County Patients .....	..	..	..
TOTAL	124	156	280

TABLE XIV.
 NUMBER OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO PARISHES IN THE COUNTY OF
 NOTTINGHAM, ON THE 1ST JANUARY, 1881.

UNIONS.	In County Asylum			In other Asylums			In Workhouses			In Lodgings			With Friends			TOTAL		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
	Basford, in County of Nottm.	39	47	86	1	1	2	18	17	35	3	4	7	61	69	130
Basford, in Borough of ditto	9	21	30	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	22	31
Bingham	10	3	13	0	1	1	1	0	1	..	2	..	1	0	1	12	6	18
Doncaster . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gainsborough	1	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Loughborough	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Mansfield	21	20	41	..	..	..	13	9	22	..	..	..	3	8	11	37	37	74
Newark Borough	7	5	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	12
County	3	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	9
Retford	12	10	22	..	..	..	6	5	11	..	..	..	2	9	11	20	24	44
Shardlow	2	5	7	1	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	8
Southwell	12	25	37	..	..	..	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	29	43
Worksop	5	13	18	..	..	..	2	8	10	..	..	..	1	9	10	8	30	38
County	2	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	0	2
Out-County . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, 1880	124	156	280	3	3	6	43	43	86	2	2	2	10	30	40	180	234	414
" 1879	185	213	398	48	49	97	86	103	189	4	6	10	49	81	130	372	452	824
Increase . . . . .	..	57	118	..	46	91	..	60	103	..	4	8	..	51	90	..	218	410*
Decrease	61	..	..	45	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	192	..	..

* The decrease is owing to the removal from this table of the numbers of the lunatics belonging to Nottingham and Radford Unions, who were detained in various Asylums, Workhouses, and with Friends.

TABLE XV.
D I E T A R Y .

	MALES.	FEMALES.
BREAKFAST. EVERY DAY.	Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz. of Butter for 12 Patients $1\frac{1}{2}$ pt Bread $\frac{7}{7}$ oz	Tea, Coffee, or Porridge 1 pt Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz Bread 6 oz
DINNER. SUNDAY.	Roast Meat, free from Bone 6 oz Bread 4 oz Vegetables 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 5 oz 4 oz 12 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
MONDAY.	Australian Meat .. 5 oz Bread 4 oz Vegetables 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 5 oz 4 oz 12 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
TUESDAY.	Currant or Fruit Pudding 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	Rice Pudding 12 oz Bread 5 oz Cheese 1 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
WEDNESDAY.	Meat, in pie, free from Bone 5 oz Pie Crust 10 oz Potatoes, sliced ... 12 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 4 oz 8 oz 8 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
THURSDAY.	Boiled Meat, free from Bone 6 oz Bread 4 oz Vegetables 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 5 oz 4 oz 12 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
FRIDAY.	Irish Sew $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt Bread 6 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 1 pt 5 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
SATURDAY.	Rice Pudding 16 oz Bread 6 oz Cheese 1 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	Currant or Fruit Pudding 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
SUPPER. EVERY DAY.	Bread 6 oz Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz Tea $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt or Bread with Milk Porridge $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt	Bread 5 oz Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz Tea 1 pt

The Stew, made of Australian Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c.
Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A Salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days
Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c. have, at 11 a.m., Bread 4oz.,
Cheese, 1oz. ; Beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; at 4 p.m., Beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint.
Seed Cake twice a week in lieu of Bread and Butter.

TABLE XVI.

LIST OF NEEDLEWORK, EXCLUSIVE OF REPAIRS.

206 Dresses	8 Dimity Valances
186 Shirts	56 Bath Towels
231 Shifts	90 Tea Towels
34 Serge Petticoats	28 Table Cloths
62 Flannel Petticoats	21 Window Blinds
100 Flannel Vests	5 Knitted Curtains
162 Pairs of Stockings	4 Antimacassars
94 Pairs of Stockings Footed	28 Cushion Covers
293 Aprons	4 Ottoman Covers
64 Pinafores	1 Toilet Cover
31 Slops	226 Sheets
28 Drabbet Dresses	291 Pillow Cases
13 Bodices	49 Shrouds
44 Hoods	317 Muslin Blinds
58 Bonnets Trimmed	139 Pocket Handkerchiefs
56 Moreen Valances	144 Neckerchiefs

MEM.—Men's Clothing; Shoes, Bedding, and Upholstery are made.
The Baking and Brewing are done on the premises.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ..				13601	1	5
Miscellaneous:—						
Bank Interest	38	12	6			
Interest on Investment of Legacies	5	19	3			
County Unions, for Funeral Expenses	10	10	0			
Borough of Nottingham, for ditto	6	0	0			
Removals	10	16	6			
					71	18 3
TOTAL YEAR'S RECEIPTS ..				£13672	19	8

P A Y M E N T S .

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance due to Treasurer							0	0	0

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Salaries of Officers				1087	10	0			
Attendants	815	3	3						
Servants—In-door	129	0	6						
„ Out-door	41	16	0						
„ Occasional	152	19	7						
					1138	19 4			
							2226	9	4

P R O V I S I O N S .

Meat				1609	7	0			
Milk	300	15	0						
Butter	412	3	9						
Cheese	133	4	0						
					846	2 9			
Bread	5	0	0						
Flour	872	0	0						
Meal	8	8	0						
Rice	58	12	0						
Potatoes	148	7	4						
					1092	7 4			
Sugar	162	6	3						
Tea	141	18	0						
Coffee	134	2	0						
Treacle	1	16	0						
					440	2 3			
Carried forward				3988	19	4	2226	9	4

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward	..				3988	19	4	2226	9	4
Malt	..	..	344	1	1						
Hops	..	..	53	7	0						
Brewer's Wages	..	..	42	5	9						
									439	13	10

FARM AND GARDEN EXPENSES.

Pigs	..	..	116	16	0						
Implements	..	..	6	12	2						
Labour	..	..	73	12	9						
Seeds	..	..	39	4	0						
Manure	..	..	14	4	5						
Pig Food and Grinding	..	..	55	1	1½						
									305	10	5½

OTHER ITEMS.

Currants	..	..	13	3	2						
Eggs	..	..	22	9	3						
Raisins	..	..	1	19	6						
Tobacco	..	..	14	7	11						
Provision Sundries	..	..	65	7	2½						
									117	7	0½
Wine and Spirits	..	..	17	6	0				4850	10	8
Porter	..	..	32	8	0						
									49	14	0

NECESSARIES.

Fuel—Coal	..	..	330	11	0						
„ Wood	..	..	9	16	10						
									340	7	10
Lighting—Gas	..	..	102	4	7						
„ Candles	..	..	3	17	0						
									106	1	7
Washing—Soap	..	..	124	3	8						
„ Soda	..	..	8	10	5						
„ Starch	..	..	12	3	3						
„ Water	..	..	52	5	4						
„ Laundry Wages	..	..	50	7	4						
									247	10	0
Other Items—Sweep	..	..	5	10	0						
„ Oil	..	..	15	3	5						
„ Sundries	..	..	22	15	2						
									43	8	7

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

									737	8	0
									66	19	5
Carried forward	..	..							7931	1	5

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ..							7931	1	5
CLOTHING.									
Bonnets	23	13	8						
Handkerchiefs	8	2	0						
Calico	46	5	10						
Flannel	44	9	0						
Dresses	50	1	8						
Shawls	37	10	0						
Tailor's Wages	52	0	0						
Shoemaker's ditto	36	5	11						
Clothing Materials	138	13	3						
Shoes and ditto	125	7	0						
				562	8	4			
Attendants—Male	41	11	9						
„ Female	51	2	6						
				92	14	3			
							655	2	7

FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Beds	8	2	0						
Blankets	0	0	0						
Carpets	66	2	0						
Chairs	0	0	0						
Curtains	17	13	11						
Crockery	31	7	9						
Counterpanes	12	12	0						
Culinary	155	14	7						
Sheeting	46	1	0						
Tick	3	17	6						
Table Linen	5	16	8						
Sundries	69	8	6½						
							416	15	11½

FUNERAL EXPENSES, &c.

Bearers	6	0	0						
Burial Fees	4	10	0						
Coffin Materials	11	14	10						
Removals	19	2	10½						
Recapture	0	4	6						
							41	12	2½

BY TRANSFER TO BUILDING AND REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT:

„ Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients for 1879	} 299	9	11						
„ Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients for 1880				292	6	0			
							621	15	11

OTHER PAYMENTS.

Advertising, Printing, Books, Stationery, &c. ..	91	16	10½						
Amusements	18	6	5½						
Bank Commission	12	12	6						
							122	15	10
Balance in Treasurer's hands	3761	15	10						
„ Clerk's hands	89	0	10						
„ Storekeeper's hands	32	19	1						
							3883	15	9
							£13672	19	8

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE,
MEDICINE, CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS,
DURING THE YEAR 1880.

	s.	d.
Provisions	4	10
Clothing.....	0	8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Salaries and Wages	2	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Necessaries (<i>e.g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.....	0	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0 $\frac{7}{8}$
Wines, Spirits, and Porter	0	0 $\frac{1}{5}$
Charged to Maintenance Account:—		
Furniture and Bedding.....	0	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Garden and Farm	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Miscellaneous and Fractions	0	2
	9	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Less Monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	0	0 $\frac{1}{8}$
	9	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Weekly Charge for Paupers from the County to which the Asylum belongs, 10s. for 1880. 10s. for 1881. ,, from other Counties and Boroughs, 12s. and 14s.		
Daily Average Number of Patients Resident, Males.....	169	
„ „ „ „ Females.....	190	
TOTAL.....	359	

Any excess beyond the Weekly Charge is carried to the Fabric Account.

FABRIC ACCOUNT, 1880.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
To Balance in Treasurer's hands	813	11	3
From County Treasurer:—			
For Ordinary Repairs	122	7	3
To other Receipts:—			
To Borough Treasurer for Quota of Annuity ..	14	19	8
„ Bank Interest	9	4	0
24 3 8			
To Transfers from Maintenance Account:—			
For Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients for 1879	329	9	11
For Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients for 1880	292	6	0
621 15 11			

PAYMENTS.

BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

Blacksmith	40	8	7
Builder	90	8	5
Joiner's Wages	59	16	0
Gas Tar	3	13	6
Gravel	0	0	0
Glazier	18	4	7
Cartage	0	0	0
Ironmonger	20	3	3
Painter and Paper Hanger	24	15	9
Plumber	47	10	3
Mason	10	19	1
Timber	2	16	11
Whitewashing	70	0	0
Sundries	3	3	0
391 19 4			

Insurance	9	15	0
Rates and Taxes	61	0	9
70 15 9			
Annuitants—County Quota	109	5	9
„ Borough of Nottingham Quota	572	0	10
23 2 7			

Balance in Treasurer's hands

	£	1581	18	1
595 3 5				
986 14 8				
£1581 18 1				

Examined and found correct, February 1st, 1881,

J. L. Thackeray,
William Tidmas,

AUDITORS.

Charles Rogers,

Public Accountant.

£ s. d.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

DR.

	£	s.	d.
Balance due to the Treasurer	0	0	0
Assets, 1st January, 1880	7259	7	11
Balance	0	0	0

CR.

By Unions contributing to the Asylum:—			
For Maintenance of Patients up to 31st Dec., 1880			1594 18 7
" Out-County Patients, ditto			314 11 8
By County Treasurer, for—			
Ordinary Repairs	391	19	4
Rates, Taxes, and Insurance	70	15	9
Quota of Annuity Payments	109	5	9
	572	0	10
Less received from Asylum Treasurer for excess of Weekly Charge for 1880. }	292	6	0
	279	14	10
By Borough Treasurer—			
Quota of Annuity Payments			23 2 7
By Corporation Bond for Investment of Legacies			150 0 0
Balance on 31st December, 1880—			
In Treasurer's hands	3761	15	10
" Clerk's hands	89	0	10
" Storekeeper's hands	32	19	1
	3883	15	9
Balance in hands of Treasurer of Fabric			986 14 8
By Balance			26 9 10
	£7259	7	11

Examined and found correct, February 1st, 1881,

J. L. Thackeray,
William Tidmas,

} AUDITORS.

Charles Rogers,

Public Accountant.

THE CHARITABLE FUND FOR CONVALESCENT PATIENTS.

SNENTON MIDDLETON FUND CASH ACCOUNT,

To 31st DECEMBER, 1880.

	RECEIPTS.	1880.	PAYMENTS.	£ s. d.
1880.				
January 1.—To Balance at Bank.....	£ s. d.	38 15 11	By Payment to 22 County Patients on their discharge	17 0 0
7.— „ Dividend on £584 12s. 4d. Consols	8 11 8		„ „ Cheque Book.....	0 2 6
July 7.— „ Ditto	8 11 9		„ Balance in Bank	38 16 11
	£55 19 5			£55 19 5

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

1980	1980	1980
Balance at start	Balance at start	Balance at start
Dividend of 1000	Dividend of 1000	Dividend of 1000
Profit of 1000	Profit of 1000	Profit of 1000
Loss of 1000	Loss of 1000	Loss of 1000
Balance at end	Balance at end	Balance at end

1980	1980	1980
Balance at start	Balance at start	Balance at start
Dividend of 1000	Dividend of 1000	Dividend of 1000
Profit of 1000	Profit of 1000	Profit of 1000
Loss of 1000	Loss of 1000	Loss of 1000
Balance at end	Balance at end	Balance at end

THE CHRYSLER FUND FOR COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Prepared and Issued Pursuant to the Charter of the Fund, dated January 1st, 1917.

W. H. ...

Particulars	1917	1918
Other items	47 8 5	
...	543 10 0	
...	530 1 5	
...	342 5 10	
Total	1413 10 5	1413 10 5

Particulars	1917	1918
...	0 0 0	
...	0 11 0	
...	305 0 0	
...	3010 11 5	
...	1011 1 8	
Total	3616 11 5	3616 11 5

ΣΥΝΟΛΟΝ ΤΩΝ ΕΣΟΔΩΝ

1917 1918

Particulars	1917	1918
...	1413 10 5	1413 10 5
...	3616 11 5	3616 11 5
Total	5029 22 0	5029 22 0