

Report of the general committee of governors of St. Luke's Hospital, and statistical tables for the year 1855 / Saint Luke's Hospital for Lunatics.

Contributors

Saint Luke's Hospital for Lunatics (London, England)
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REPORT

OF THE

GENERAL COMMITTEE

OF GOVERNORS

OF

St. Luke's Hospital,

AND

STATISTICAL TABLES

FOR THE YEAR

1855.

London:

H. TEAPE AND SON, PRINTERS, TOWER-HILL,

—
1856.

REPORT
OF THE
GENERAL COMMITTEE
OF GOVERNORS
To the County Government of St. Louis, Missouri
Your Committee
presentments and reports
the close of the year
the Court on the 1st of January, 1855 further also
an important matter have
those into the historical
Amongst these may be mentioned
1.—The conversion of the
Tables
into open and well-lighted
assembly during the day for
whereby the other complaints of
been greatly diminished
2.—The division of the
the line classification of the
3.—The purchase of an
the fitting up of
of the patients

R E P O R T

*Presented at the Annual General Court, on Wednesday, the
20th February, 1856.*

To the Court of Governors of St. Luke's Hospital.

YOUR COMMITTEE REPORT that, in addition to the improvements and alterations effected in St. Luke's Hospital at the close of the year 1854, a Report of which was presented to the Court on the 21st of February, 1855, further alterations of an important nature, have, during the past year, been introduced into the Establishment.

Amongst these may be mentioned :—

1.—The conversion of three of the centre Dormitories of each Gallery into open and well-lighted recesses, wherein the patients assemble during the day, for amusement and recreation, and whereby the often complained-of dulness of the galleries has been greatly diminished ;

2.—The division of the Galleries into Wards, so as to facilitate the due classification of the patients ;

3.—The purchase of an additional supply of furniture, and the fitting up of book-cases, closets, and wardrobes, for the use of the patients.

In June, 1855, your Committee contracted with Messrs. Cubitt and Company, to carry into effect the alterations above referred to, and they have much satisfaction in stating that owing to the judicious arrangements of the Resident Officers of the Hospital, no material inconvenience has been sustained during the progress of the works, in respect to the care and accommodation of the patients.

Your Committee take pleasure in reporting that the new Stoves recently erected in the Hospital, both on the Men's and Women's side, have afforded much additional warmth and comfort to the inmates.

Upon the recommendation of the Medical Officers, your Committee have provided in every ward, separate accommodation for the Attendants, whereby their personal comfort is increased, and (as your Committee hope) a more devoted and kind attention to the patients is secured.

In consequence of the greatly increased expenditure during the past year, caused by the numerous and extensive improvements which have been effected in the Hospital, as well as by the generally increased cost of supplies of all kinds, your Committee have found it necessary to sell the Exchequer Bills, amounting to £1,800, purchased on the 31st of March, 1854, out of the money received from the Executors of the late John Rowland Durrant, Esq.; and since the last Annual Court, your Committee have empowered the Treasurer to sell £5,500 Stock, Consolidated three per cent. Bank Annuities, for the purpose of discharging the expenses incurred.

With respect to supplies for the past year, your Committee contracted from the 1st April until the 30th September last, for the usual kinds of butcher's meat at 4s. 6d. per stone of 8 lbs. ;

The friends not complying with the Rules of the Hospital	57
Having been found to be, in point of circum- stances, improper objects for this Charity	2
Having been found to have been previously discharged, uncured, from another Hos- pital for Lunatics	5
From not being Lunatics	2
There have died in the Hospital since its first opening	1,448
There remain on the books of the Hospital on the 31st December, 1855, deemed curable, including <i>three</i> sent out for the benefit of their health, under Section 17 of the Act 18 and 19 Victoria, cap. 105.	92
TOTAL	<u>19,018</u>

Since the opening of the Hospital in 1751, and up to the 31st of December, 1855, there have been re-admitted, in pursuance of Rule 43,—711 patients DEEMED INCURABLE, who had been previously discharged uncured, *exclusive* of those patients (eight in number) who have, from time to time, been re-admitted, by virtue of an Annuity Deed (dated 11th June, 1788) of the late Samuel Whitbread, Esq., deceased; and since the 31st December, 1854, and up to the 31st December, 1855,—one patient, *deemed incurable on re-admission*, has been discharged uncured, by order of the House Committee; 2 at the request of friends; 2 in consequence of the friends not complying with the Rules; 7 have been discharged upon trial; 3 have died; and 14 have been admitted.

Of the said 711 patients (re-admitted as Boarders) *exclusive* of the Whitbread patients,—

97 have been discharged by the desire of friends,

32 have been discharged cured.

8 upon trial.

1 by order of the House Committee, uncured.

24 in consequence of the friends not complying with the Rules of the Hospital.

5 being deemed, in point of circumstances, improper objects for the Charity.

456 have died, and

88 were in the Hospital on the 31st December last, *exclusive* of Mr. Whitbread's patient.

Total 711

The total number of patients remaining on the books of the Hospital on the 31st December, 1855, was 178, namely, 89 patients deemed curable, and 89 Boarders, including Mr. Whitbread's patient.

During the past year, the attention of the Committee has been directed, at the request of the Commissioners in Lunacy, to the consideration of an amended Code of Regulations for the government of the Hospital.

The general Regulations adopted by the Committee have recently been submitted to the Commissioners in Lunacy, with a view to ascertain whether they are such as the Commissioners will be willing to recommend for the approval of the Secretary of State, under the 30th Section of the Act 18th and 19th Victoria, cap. 105. These Regulations will hereafter be presented to the General Court of Governors, for final adoption or otherwise, as the Court may deem fit.

The Hospital was visited during the past year, by the Commissioners in Lunacy, on Monday, February 19th, 1855, and specially on Thursday, March 8th, 1855. The observations of the Visiting Commissioners, in their Report, dated 12th March, 1855, with a Resolution thereon, adopted by the General Committee of Governors of St. Luke's Hospital, on the 27th April, 1855, have been printed and circulated amongst the Governors.

The Hospital has again been visited by the Commissioners, on Wednesday, the 30th January, and on Friday, the 1st February, 1856. Their observations, recorded in the book kept for that purpose, are as follow:—

(Copy)

ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL,

February 1st, 1854.

“ We have, on the 30th ult. and this day, visited St. Luke's
“ Hospital, and have inspected all its wards, rooms, and offices, and
“ seen all the patients resident therein.

“ Since the last statutory visit of the Commissioners on the 19th
“ February, 1855, 181 patients have been admitted, and 182 dis-
“ charged (of whom 120 were discharged as recovered), and 12 have
“ died. The causes of death were as follows, viz:—

“ Disease of the Lungs	6
“ „ Heart	1
“ Uterine hæmorrhage	1
“ Apoplexy	2
“ Exhaustion	1
“ Asphyxia, caused by swallowing a Bagatelle Ball	1

“ The numbers of patients now resident in the hospital are,—

	M	F	TOTAL.
“ Curable	24	64	88
“ Boarders	39	50	89
“ Totals	63	114	177

“ There are besides two patients of each sex absent on leave.

“ Seventy-seven patients viz., 17 males and 60 females are re-
 “ corded as at present under medical treatment. Notwithstanding
 “ this large proportion entered in the Medical Journal, as under,
 “ treatment, we found the patients apparently in good bodily health,
 “ two only at the time of our visit being confined to their beds, one-
 “ from chronic bronchitis, and the other in consequence of a frac-
 “ ture of the thigh. The bodily disorder in the great majority of
 “ cases not being specified in the Medical Journal, upon inquiry we
 “ ascertained that the medicines administered consisted for the most
 “ part of tonics and stimulants, and occasional sedatives.

“ Mechanical restraint has not, as we are informed, been employed
 “ since the last visit. Seclusion by day has been resorted to occa-
 “ sionally, for short periods. Three patients only (females) were
 “ secluded during the [past week, for an aggregate period of about
 “ nine hours.

“ We much regret to find that, with the exception of a very few,
 “ occasionally employed in the wards, the Male patients are not
 “ furnished with any means of occupation.

“ As respects the Females, we received the following return of
 “ patients employed :—

“ Needlework	24
“ Fancy-work	10
“ Reading, writing, and drawing	6
“ Laundry and washhouse	12
“ Helpers in the ward	17
“ Total	69

“ Prayers are read by the Chaplain daily, and twice on Sundays,
 “ with a discourse in the morning. The average attendance is
 “ about 130.

“ The Diet is good and ample.

“ We found the patients generally free from excitement, and
 “ apparently comfortable and contented.

“ The Dress of many was still of a very inferior description, and
 “ much worn, untidy and dirty.

“ We observed very few Books or Periodicals in the wards. We
 “ strongly recommend a further and constant supply of cheap and
 “ amusing publications.

“ The wards and rooms throughout were clean, the air was
 “ generally pure, and the temperature was comfortably warm.

“ The foul linen drying-room in the basement story on the female
 “ side was offensive in consequence of soiled beds having been im-
 “ properly placed therein to dry without being washed or emptied.

“ The hot-air drying-closet attached to the laundry requires imme-
 “ diate alteration. The furnace does not act properly. The tem-
 “ perature at the time of our visit was not above 65 degrees, and we
 “ were informed that this defect had existed for three years past, and
 “ had very materially interfered with the working of this department.

“ We beg to direct the attention of the Committee to the dense
 “ volumes of smoke which issue from the furnace-chimney at the
 “ corner of the female airing court, which must be a great nuisance.

“ We noticed the following alterations and improvements made
 “ since the last visit of the Commissioners, adopted in conformity
 “ with the recommendations of the Medical Officers:—

“ 1. The formation of recesses with large windows on the south-
 “ side of each of the main galleries by the removal of three single
 “ rooms.

“ 2. Division of the galleries, and the addition of the extremities
 “ to the wing wards.

“ 3. The conversion of rooms, hitherto appropriated to Attendants
 “ into associated dormitories.

“ 4. The adoption of projecting open stoves.

“ 5. The introduction into some of the galleries of coir-matting,
 “ settees, and other suitable furniture, framed prints, and aviaries
 “ and of pieces of carpet in some of the single sleeping rooms.

“ 6. The substitution, in many cases, of horse-hair mattresses
 “ and feather pillows for flock.

“ 7. A supply for two female dormitories, in the attic-story, of
 “ looking-glasses, chests of drawers, and washstand.

“ We are glad to find that it is in contemplation to introduce a
 “ better description of bedstead in lieu of the heavy fixed troughs
 “ hitherto in use. We understand that, with this view, some iron
 “ bedsteads have been ordered. We would, however, strongly re-
 “ commend that the remaining bedsteads to be supplied should be
 “ of wood (as American Birch) with sacking stretched upon iron
 “ rods instead of laths.

“ In connection with this subject we consider that, as respects
 “ patients of a better station in life, their sleeping-rooms should be
 “ supplied with the ordinary comforts, *e.g.* a chair, table, small
 “ looking-glass, and washstand. Some, also, we think, might be
 “ beneficially indulged with a chest of drawers.

“ With a view further to improve the condition and add to the
 “ comfort of the patients generally, we suggest,—

“ 1. That fixed looking-glasses be placed in all the lavatories, and
 “ also some of a larger size in the galleries on the female side.

“ 2. That better means of washing be provided for the patients
 “ occupying the wing wards,

“ 3. That the arrangements for dining be improved by providing
 “ longer and wider tables, and especially by cutting up and distri-
 “ buting the meat in the several galleries; an arrangement which is
 “ generally adopted with great advantage, and additional comfort, in
 “ similar institutions.

“ 4. That the under-linen of the Female Patients be changed
 “ twice a week, as is already the practice on the Male side.

“ 5. That the Male patients be shaved more frequently than twice
 “ a week.

“ 6. That the Medical Superintendent be empowered to relax in
 “ such cases as he thinks fit, the present regulation relative to the
 “ hour (8 o'clock) at which the patients go to bed.

“ 7. That more effectual means be taken to insure an adequate
 “ supply of suitable Clothing either to be furnished by the friends of
 “ the patients or provided by the Hospital and charged to the friends.

“ 8. That in lieu of the present strong dresses of striped ticking

“ worn by destructive patients, there be substituted dresses of some
 “ less unsightly material.

“ 9. That the Clothing be kept in the several wards, under the
 “ charge of the Head Attendants who shall be accountable for the
 “ same to the Steward and Matron.

“ 10. That patients be taken out in parties on excursions into the
 “ country during the spring and summer months. At present, as
 “ we are informed, none of the patients ever walk out beyond the
 “ confined and cheerless courts—and

“ Lastly,—That the small court attached to the wing building on
 “ the Female side be brought into use by the removal of the division
 “ wall which now separates it from the only ground (about forty
 “ square yards) in which the female patients at present have the
 “ means of out-door exercise.

“ With the exception of the last recommendation we have pur-
 “ posedly abstained, for the same reasons which have influenced
 “ previous Visiting Commissioners, from suggesting any improvements
 “ of a structural character. We entirely concur in the views ex-
 “ pressed in the following extracts from the entry in the Visitors’
 “ Book on the 10th June, 1852, viz.: ‘Although we enumerate
 “ with pleasure the improvements above stated, we cannot but
 “ regret that such large sums should have been expended in additions
 “ to a building the site of which is so objectionable, and which we
 “ still hope may hereafter be abandoned.

“ ‘We have uniformly refrained from advising alterations of a
 “ structural and permanent character.’

“ Having regard to the objectionable and inconvenient construc-
 “ tion and arrangement of the present building, which cannot, by
 “ any means or outlay, be rendered suitable to its objects, or
 “ divested of its cheerless and prison-like aspect; and more espe-
 “ cially adverting to the populous and crowded locality in which the
 “ Hospital is situate, and the very limited extent and confined nature
 “ of the airing courts, we cannot but look upon the question of the
 “ removal of the Hospital altogether into the suburbs of London as

“ one of time only. As respects a branch establishment, which has
 “ been contemplated, we think that while it would be attended with
 “ great additional expense in the working, it would only partially
 “ mitigate the evils inseparable from the present building, which we
 “ consider most unsuitable for the care and treatment, or the resi-
 “ dence of *any class* of insane patients.

“ (Signed) R. W. S. LUTWIDGE,
 JAMES WILKES. ”

Adverting to the concluding observations of the Visiting Commissioners in Lunacy, with respect to the supposed objectionable and inconvenient construction and arrangements of the present building, this Committee feel that they cannot do better than repeat in this Report, their opinions on the subject, as recorded in their minute of the 27th April, 1855, viz:—

“ That it would not conduce to the future prosperity of the Insti-
 “ tution, nor to the future welfare of the daily increasing number of
 “ afflicted Patients, were this Committee to adopt, under existing
 “ circumstances, the suggestions of the Commissioners in Lunacy.
 “ First, in regard to the proposed abandonment of the present
 “ building, whereon so vast a sum has been expended, and Secondly,
 “ the proposed construction, elsewhere, in accordance with the
 “ present received (but ever changing) notions on the subject, and
 “ on a *supposed* more eligible site, of a New Asylum for the treat-
 “ ment and accommodation of Lunatics.

“ For years past the internal arrangements of the Hospital, have
 “ occupied the attention of this Committee, with a view to the
 “ introduction of improvements (daily in progress) in regard to the
 “ comfort and accommodation of the Patients.

“ The Committee are sensible that, with adequate funds, the
 “ external appearance of the building might be greatly improved ;
 “ but in dealing with this subject, which is even now under their
 “ consideration, they have hitherto been restrained from action, by

“ the fact, that the available income of the Charity is insufficient for
 “ its present maintenance.

“ On the other hand, the Committee point to the daily experienced
 “ conveniency of the locality of St. Luke's Hospital, as regards the
 “ reception of Patients conveyed thither by means of the numerous
 “ Railways from all parts of the Kingdom;—to the contentment
 “ manifested by the Patients in the Hospital;—to the generally good
 “ condition of their bodily health;—to the large proportion of
 “ speedy recoveries;—and to the peculiar adaptation of St. Luke's
 “ Hospital to the treatment of curable cases, as distinguished from
 “ those of Chronic Patients, requiring confinement in an Asylum.
 “ The Committee have it now in contemplation to review the subject
 “ of continuing to receive Boarders into St. Luke's Hospital,
 “ inasmuch as they entertain doubts whether the position of the
 “ present Institution, although suited to the treatment of curable
 “ cases, whose residence in the Hospital is generally of short du-
 “ ration, is adapted to the peculiar wants of Patients deemed In-
 “ curable:—

“ LASTLY, the Committee refer to the conditions of the Lease
 “ under which the present building is held, whereby it is declared
 “ and agreed, that if it shall happen, either for want of a sufficient
 “ fund or any other cause, the said Hospital shall cease to be sup-
 “ ported and shall not be continued and used as such, that the Term
 “ of Lease therein then to come, shall cease and determine, and the
 “ same ground on which the said Hospital is built, with all buildings
 “ and fixtures thereon, shall revert to the use and benefit of the
 “ Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital, it being the true intent
 “ and meaning of all the parties to the Lease, that the Governors of
 “ St. Luke's Hospital shall not have or claim any right, title, or
 “ interest in or to the said demised premises on which the said
 “ Hospital shall be built, but during the term or time the same shall
 “ be used as and for an Hospital for the reception and accom-
 “ modation for Lunatics, and not for any other Hospital or Charity
 “ or for any other purpose whatsoever.

“ FOR THESE REASONS, the Committee of Governors of St. Luke's Hospital, respectfully decline to adopt the suggestions of the Commissioners in Lunacy,—which suggestions, if carried into effect, would close at once and for ever, an Institution which enjoys the confidence of the Public, and which has for years succeeded in restoring to mental health more than two-thirds of the Lunatic Patients who have been placed under its care.”

The Committee of Governors of St. Luke's Hospital remain of opinion that, looking to the central position of the Hospital—the great facilities thereby afforded to students of the medical profession, and the convenient visitation of patients by their friends—the inadequacy of the Hospital funds, and the peculiar terms of the lease under which the building is held from the Governors of St. Bartholomew's Hospital—any proposition whereby the removal of St. Luke's Hospital into the suburbs of London or elsewhere, is contemplated, would tend to cripple and ultimately to destroy an Institution, which, for upwards of one hundred years, has been devoted to the alleviation of the heaviest affliction with which it has pleased a Divine Providence to visit His creatures.

AN ACCOUNT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS, BY

As examined and approved by the AUDITORS,

Dr.	RECEIPTS.	£.	s.	d.
Balance of Cash at Messrs. Fuller and Company's Bank on 31st December, 1854		538	7	7
For the Board of Incurables		1,605	9	0
Fees on Admission of Parish Poor Patients		16	0	0
Dividends on Stock		4,855	6	3
DONATIONS, LEGACIES, &c., VIZ.:—				
From the Executors of James Baker, Esq., free of Duty	£200	0	0	
Rev. George Osborne, M.A., a Governor's qualification	31	10	0	
The Directors of the Poor of Coventry.	5	5	0	
Messrs. Whitbread and Co., One Year's Rent Charge	105	0	0	
The Bank of England	21	0	0	
Viscount Curzon, Mrs. Hanmer's Annu- ity, less Property Tax	4	18	11	
Donations of Tradesmen on paying them	15	6	6	
Ditto ditto from Mr. Thomas Potter	50	0	0	
	<hr/>	433	0	6
		<hr/>	£7,448	3 3
By Cash for £1,800 Exchequer Bills sold, and interest ...		1,855	13	0
By Cash for £1,200 Consolidated Bank Annuities, sold ...		1,090	10	0
		<hr/>	£10,394	6 3
		<hr/>		

HENRY FRANCIS SHAW LEFEVRE, Esq., TREASURER,

from 1st January, 1855, to 31st December, 1855.

PAYMENTS.		Cr.		
		£.	s.	d.
Salaries and Servants' Wages	... ..	1,931	15	11
Printing, Stationery, and Disbursements	... ..	177	12	6
Rent, Taxes, and Fire Insurance...	... ..	422	2	6
Improvements and Repairs	... ..	1,842	10	4
House Expenses, viz. :—				
Butcher's Meat	... ..	£1,683	2	0
Bread, Oatmeal, and Flour	... ..	678	17	4
Beer	... ..	655	9	0
Butter, Cheese, and Bacon	... ..	505	15	8
Grocery	... ..	301	6	4
Milk	... ..	106	16	0
Wine and Brandy	... ..	245	12	6
Medicines and Appliances	... ..	117	0	6
Coals	... ..	314	15	0
Gas	... ..	81	10	3
Furniture	... ..	143	17	0
Blankets, Bedding, House Linen, &c.	... ..	267	2	8
Soap, Oil, Soda, &c.	... ..	141	18	0
Brooms, Brushes, and Baskets	... ..	38	6	0
Tin and Copper Ware, regulating Clock and adjusting Scales	... ..	23	8	0
Gardener's Work	... ..	17	18	0
Water Rent	... ..	25	0	0
Petty Expenses paid by the Steward	... ..	268	13	11
		5,616	8	2
		9,990	9	5
Balance of Cash at Messrs. Fuller and Co.'s, Bankers, on 31st December, 1855	... ..	403	16	10
		£10,394	6	3

STATISTICAL TABLES

For the year 1855.

N^o. I.

STATEMENT of the Number of PATIENTS ADMITTED and DISCHARGED from 1st January to 31st December, 1855.

(I.) PATIENTS DEEMED CURABLE.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the Hospital on 1st January, 1855.	21	67	88
Admitted during the year	52	125	177
	73	192	265
Discharged—Unfit	2	7	
—By desire of Friends	2	1	
Remaining in the Hospital	21	68	
	25	76	101
Treatment completed	48	116	164

STATEMENT shewing the per centage.

Males.		Females.	
Cured.. 31	equal to 64.584 per cent...	Cured.. 71	equal to 62.831 per cent.
Uncured 13	„ 27.084 „	Uncured 35	„ 30.973 „
Died .. 4	„ 8.4 „	Died .. 7	„ 6.194 „
		On Trial 3	
<u>48</u>		<u>116</u>	

Males and Females together.

Cured..	102	equal to	63.354 per cent.
Uncured	48	„	29.813 „
Died ..	11	„	6.832 „
On Trial	3		
	<u>164</u>		

STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLES FOR 1855—*continued.*

Admissions and Discharges—continued.

(II.) PATIENTS DEEMED INCURABLE.

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total</i>
In the Hospital on 1st January, 1855	42	48	90
Admitted during the year	8	6	14
	50	54	104
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Fem.</i>	
Discharged by order of House Committee ..	1	0	
— Friends not complying with Rules ..	2	0	
— At request of Friends	2	—	
— On trial for six months	4	3	
Died	2	1	
	11	4	15
Remaining in the Hospital	39	50	89

(III.) SYNOPSIS OF THE TWO CLASSES.

	<i>Curable.</i>	<i>Incurable</i>	<i>Total</i>
On the Books on 1st January, 1855.	88	90	178
Admitted in 1855.	177	14	191
	265	104	369
Discharged in 1855. .. .	176	15	191
Remaining in the Hospital	89	89	178
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total</i>
Average number of Patients attending Divine Service within the Hospital	24	53	77

TABLES FOR 1855—*continued.*N^o. III.MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, CURES, *and* DEATHS of
CURABLE PATIENTS *during* 1855.

MONTH	ADMITTED.			CURED.			DIED.		
	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
January ..	1	15	16	—	3	3	1	1	2
February ..	5	14	19	1	7	8	1	1	2
March ..	9	9	18	3	11	14	1	—	1
April	6	11	17	2	8	10	—	1	1
May	4	5	9	4	3	7	—	2	2
June	7	16	23	6	6	12	—	1	1
July	5	9	14	3	8	11	1	—	1
August. ..	5	16	21	2	6	7	—	—	—
September..	2	4	6	6	4	11	—	—	—
October. ..	2	11	13	2	4	6	—	—	—
November ..	2	6	8	4	6	10	—	—	—
December ..	4	9	13	—	11	11	—	1	1
Total ..	52	125	177	33	77	110	4	7	11

Patients discharged and re-admitted within two months not included in the above.

TABLES FOR 1855—*continued.*N^o. III.PERIOD of RESIDENCE *in the Hospital of* PATIENTS
DISCHARGED CURED *in* 1855.

						<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
3	Weeks	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
4	"	..	..	..	..	4	4	8
5	"	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
6	"	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
7	"	..	..	..	..	—	1	1
2	Months and upwards	..	..	..	..	8	15	23
3	"	"	"	..	..	3	11	14
4	"	"	"	..	..	4	7	11
5	"	"	"	..	..	5	15	20
6	"	"	"	..	..	1	3	4
7	"	"	"	..	..	1	2	3
8	"	"	"	..	..	—	3	3
9	"	"	"	..	..	1	1	2
10	"	"	"	..	..	—	2	2
11	"	"	"	..	..	—	2	2
12	"	"	"	..	..	1	2	3
Total						33	77	110

N^o. IV.DOMESTIC CONDITION of CURABLE PATIENTS
admitted during 1855.

						<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Married	..	..	..	..	..	24	67	91
Single	..	..	..	..	..	25	54	79
Widowed.	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
Total	..	..	..	..	..	52	125	177

TABLES FOR 1855—*continued.*N^o. V.HEREDITARY PREDISPOSITION *of* CURABLE
PATIENTS *admitted during* 1855.

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Hereditary	15	32	47
Not Hereditary	34	88	122
Not ascertained	3	5	8
Total	52	125	177

N^o. VI.AGES *of* CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted during* 1855.

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
From 12 to 15 Years	1	—	1
„ 16 to 20 „	9	9	18
„ 21 to 25 „	8	21	29
„ 26 to 30 „	8	22	31
„ 31 to 35 „	2	26	28
„ 36 to 40 „	8	10	18
„ 41 to 45 „	2	12	14
„ 46 to 50 „	3	11	14
„ 51 to 55 „	3	8	11
„ 56 to 60 „	3	2	5
„ 61 to 65 „	3	4	7
„ 66 to 70 „	2	—	3
Total	52	125	177

TABLES FOR 1855—*continued.*N^o. VII.DURATION of EXISTING ATTACKS of CURABLE
PATIENTS *at the time of admission in 1855.*

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
1 Week	10	12	22
2 Weeks	7	24	31
3 "	3	17	20
4 "	7	10	17
5 "	4	7	11
6 "	1	7	8
7 "	—	4	4
2 Months	6	9	15
3 "	3	12	15
4 "	6	7	13
5 "	—	3	3
6 "	3	4	7
7 "	—	1	1
8 "	—	3	3
9 "	1	4	5
10 "	1	1	2
Total	52	125	177

N^o. VIII.NUMBER of ATTACKS of CURABLE PATIENTS
admitted during 1855.

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
First	36	86	122
Second	13	26	39
Third	2	7	9
Fourth	1	2	3
Fifth	—	1	1
Seventh	—	1	1
Ninth	—	1	1
Tenth	—	1	1
Total	52	125	177

TABLES FOR 1855—*continued.*N^o. IX.

RESIDENCE of CURABLE PATIENTS

prior to admission in 1855.

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Metropolis	26	64	90
Provinces	26	61	87
Total	52	125	177

N^o. X.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION of CURABLE PATIENTS

admitted during 1855.

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Baptist.. .. .	2	8	10
Calvinist	2	1	3
Church of England	41	92	133
Independent	5	13	18
Jewish.. .. .	—	2	2
Roman Catholic	—	1	1
Unitarian	1	0	1
Wesleyan Methodist	1	8	9
Total	52	125	177

TABLES FOR 1855—continued.

N^o. XI.

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1855.

MALES.		FEMALES.		<i>Females continued.</i>	
Agricultural Labourers	3	Dress Makers	4	Soldier... ..	1
Bakers	2	Glove Maker	1	Tailor	1
Blacksmith	1	Governesses	2	Tool Maker	1
Bricklayer	1	Hospital Nurse	1	Warehouseman	1
Cab Driver	1	House-Keeper	1		
Carpenters	3	Lady's Maids	2	Daughters of following	
Carrier... ..	1	Matron... ..	1	(not having separate	
Clerks	6	Milliner	1	occupations,) viz.,—	
Cheesemonger	1	Nurse	1	Auctioneer	1
Commission Agent	1	Ribbon Weavers	2	Blacksmith	1
Corn Dealer	1	Servants	24	Boot Maker... ..	1
Draper	1	School-Mistresses	4	Carpenter	1
Errand Boy	1	Straw Bonnet Maker... ..	1	Farmers	2
Farmers	2	Waistcoat Maker	1	Genrl. Shopkeeper	1
Game Keeper	1			Gun Maker	1
General Dealer	1	Wives of following		Harness Maker	1
Grocer... ..	1	(not having separate		Messenger	1
Hosier	1	occupations,) viz.,—		Plumber	1
Jeweller	1	Bailiff	1	Pump Maker	1
Labourers	3	Bakers... ..	2	Timber Merchant.	1
Printer... ..	1	Blacksmith	1	Wheelwright	1
Private Tutor	1	Bricklayers	3	No Occupations	5
Publican	1	Butcher	1		
Railway Clerk	1	Carpenters	8		
Schoolmaster	1	Carter	1		
School Assistant... ..	1	Cheesemongers	2		
Seaman	1	Clerk	1		
Servant	1	Cordwainer	1		
Shoemakers	3	Draper	1		
Silversmith... ..	1	Farmer	1		
Stationer	1	Furniture Broker..	1		
Tailor	1	Gardeners	3		
Tobacco Pipe Maker... ..	1	General Dealer	1		
Veterinary Surgeon	1	Gold Chain Maker	1		
Weaver	1	Grocers	6		
Yeoman	1	Hotel Servant	1		
		Inn Keeper	1		
		Labourers	7		
		Milkman	1		
		Painter... ..	1		
		Pianoforte Tuner..	1		
		Policeman	1		
		Professor of Music	1		
		Publicans	2		
		Seaman	1		
		Shipwrights	2		
		Shoemakers	2		

52

125

Males 52
 Females 125
 Total 177

TABLES FOR 1855—*continued.*

No. XII.

NUMBER of DEATHS of CURABLE and INCURABLE PATIENTS during the year 1855, shewing the assigned causes thereof.

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Apoplexy	1	—	1
Asphyxia	1	—	1
Chronic Bronchitis	1	—	1
Epilepsy	1	—	1
Erysipelas	—	1	1
Exhaustion	—	1	1
Heart Disease	1	1	2
Phthisis	1	1	2
Pleuritis	—	1	1
Pleuro-pneumonia	—	1	1
Pneumo-thorax	—	1	1
Uterine Hemorrhage	—	1	1
Total	6	8	14

Name.	Age.	Sex and Domestic Condition	Mental Malady.	Duration of Malady.	Concomitant Bodily Affections.	Mode of Death.	Date of Post Mortem Examination.	General External Appearances	Scalp.	Cranium.	Weight of Brain.	C E R E B R A L .		Thorax.	Abdomen.
												Membranes.	Substance.		
M. P.	32	Female. — Married	Acute Melancholia.	5 Weeks.	Amenorrhoea one year. Impoverished blood from constant insufficiency of diet, Pleurisy, Peritonitis, and latterly refusal of food.	Syncope.	January 4th. — 22 hours p.m.	Body emaciated. There was a slough of the size of half-a-crown over the vertebra prominens; an abscess on left knee, another in left mammae, and another on dorsal surface of left hand.	Scalp anæmic; very firmly adherent.	Calvarium asymmetrical; of very varying thickness.	42½ oz.	Dura Mater easily separable; Arachnoid natural. Pia Mater anæmic.	Brain softened—almost diffuent. Grey matter pale; no Fovillian bands; Sp. Gr. 1036. White matter; Sp. Gr. 1038; few bleeding puncta on section. Ventricles contained about half-a-drachm of fluid; choroid without cysts. Cerebellum very soft.	Lungs adherent very generally and firmly to pleura costalis; much frothy mucus escaped on section. Heart pale—soft—easily broken down; right cavities much thinned & dilated, and occupied by fibrinous clots which adhered to endocardium with some tenacity.	General signs of recent peritonitis; about half a pint of serum in cavity, and bowels generally covered with thin layer of lymph. Liver rather pale, but apparently healthy; Gall bladder half full of healthy bile. Kidneys healthy. Spleen pultaceous. Stomach and latter somewhat thickened in the jejunum and ileum. Uterus very small—no cicatrices on ovaries.
R. K.	31	Male. — Married.	Melancholia.	9 Months.	Costive habit. — Epilepsy.	Coma.	January 5th. — 26 hours p.m.	Body not emaciated, but thin.	Scalp thick; bloodless	Calvarium very thin at summit.	51 ½ oz.	Dura Mater easily separable—natural; much sub-arachnoid serous effusion; arachnoid healthy. Pia Mater much congested.	Grey matter dark; narrow; no appearance of Fovillian band. Sp. Gr. 1036; White matter very soft; Sp. Gr. 1042; few bleeding puncta on section; ventricles each contained two drachms of bloody serum. Cerebellum very soft.	Lungs loaded with frothy mucus—did not collapse on opening chest. Heart—rather less than half an ounce of fluid in pericardium. Heart large—considerable concentric hypertrophy of left ventricle; right side distended with firm black clots; walls not thinned.	Liver very large and very pale; broke down on slight pressure—very fat. Gall bladder distended with yellowish thin biliary matter; Kidneys pale—granular; capsule not separable; Stomach very large, it and bowels healthy. Spleen not so firm as the clots in heart.

TABLE OF POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES—continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex and Domestic Condition.	Mental Malady.	Duration of Malady.	Concomitant Bodily Affections.	Mode of Death.	Date of Post Mortem Examination.	General External Appearances.	Scalp.	Cranium.	Weight of Brain.	C E R E B R A L .		Thorax.	Abdomen.
												Membranes.	Substance.		
J. G.	27	Male. — Single.	Mania.	6 Months.	Disease of Heart, and symptoms of chorea.	Syncope.	Feb. 2nd. — 30 hours p.m.	Body very well nourished and well formed.	Scalp unusually thick, and adherent to calvarium.		55½ oz.	Dura Mater thin — healthy — easily separable except over Pacchionian bodies; sinuses engorged; Arachnoid healthy; Pia Mater injected.	Grey matter; Sp. Gra. 1038. White matter: Sp. Gra. 1040. Brain generally healthy; firm; few bleeding puncta on section; grey matter pinkish; choroid plexus congested — full of cysts; lateral ventricles containing about ¾-a-drachm of serum. Cerebellum healthy.	Lungs congested — only partially collapsing on opening chest, otherwise quite healthy. Heart: about 2 drachms of fluid in Pericardium; Heart large—right auricle enormously dilated and very thin; right ventricle much dilated and thinned; auriculo ventricular opening very large — not closable by valve; Left side more normal in relative proportions, but heart generally degenerated in structure.	Liver large — congested; Gall bladder half full of healthy bile; Kidneys large — lobulated — hard and granular, cortical substance peeling off with capsule. Stomach and intestines healthy; Spleen pultaceous; other viscera healthy.
J. W.	53	Female. — Married.	Mania.	7 Weeks.	Disease of heart and liver. Refusal of food.	Asphyxia.	Feb. 18th. — 39 hours p.m.	Body remarkably fat — well formed.	Scalp thick; very adherent.	Calvarium eburnated.	42¼ oz.	Dura Mater very firmly adherent at summit of parietal bones. Pacchionian bodies very large. Pia Mater much congested; Arachnoid healthy.	Grey matter; Sp. Gra. 1037. White matter; Sp. Gra. 1040. Few and small puncta on section. Cortical substance dark coloured — in broad band; Median band distinct; ventricles contained no fluid; choroid healthy. Brain generally quite healthy.	Heart large, loaded with adipose tissue; muscular structure pale — fatty; right ventricle and auricle much distended and thinned; the latter like gold beater's skin in places. Lungs — left lung firmly adherent to pleura costalis — adhesions old; right lung healthy, but loaded with frothy mucus.	Liver large — pale — fatty — friable. Gall bladder shrunk to less than half ordinary size; Gall stone size of horse bean, impacted in cystic duct. Stomach large, distended — lining, membrane loaded with fat. Kidneys finely mottled — very friable; Uterus very small — healthy; Spleen and other viscera healthy.

Name.	Age.	Sex and Domestic Condition	Mental Malady.	Duration of Malady.	Concomitant Bodily Affections.	Mode of Death.	Date of Post Mortem Examination.	General External Appearances	Scalp.	Cranium.	Weight of Brain.	C E R E B R A L .		Thorax.	Abdomen.
												Membranes.	Substance.		
W. H.	22	Male. — Single.	Mania.	9 Months, 2nd attack.	Phthisis.	Asphyxia.	March 3rd. — 52 hours p.m.	Body much emaciated.	Scalp thin. Anomic.	Calvarium very thick, and of dense structure. Sym- metrical.	49½ oz.	Dura Mater slightly adherent —vessels almost bloodless; Arach- noid healthy; trans- parent; consider- able sub-arachnoid effusion. Pia Mater but slightly in- jected.	White matter; Sp. Grav. 1043. Grey matter; Sp. Grav. 1036. Firm— tough — somewhat elastic. Median band visible in a few places only, and then, as was the case with the grey matter gene- rally, broader than usual; ventricles dilated, containing no serum; choroid granular and a few small cysts. Cerebellum very soft.	On opening chest much air escaped from right side, and right lung was found firmly col- lapsed against ver- tebra. Small quan- tity of pus in pleural cavity. Lung studded with small abscesses, and one large ab- scess in lower lobe had burst into pleura; one small firm band of ad- hesion on this side. Left lung univer- sally adherent to pleura costalis, it and heart being forcibly compressed against left ribs; lung studded throughout with points of softened tubercle; Apex very dense. Heart small — healthy; fibrinous clots in right auricle and ventricle; left side empty, superficial veins much en- gorged; Pericar- dium contained two ounces of se- rum.	Liver very much congested. Mottled, but firm; Gall bladder full of yel- lowish bile. Sto- mach and bowels healthy; Kidneys pale; shrunk; of dense, almost car- tilaginous firmness; right much con- gested.

TABLE OF POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES—continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex and Domestic Condition.	Mental Malady.	Duration of Malady.	Concomitant Bodily Affections.	Mode of Death.	Date of Post Mortem Examination.	General External Appearances.	Scalp.	Cranium.	Weight of Brain.	C E R E B R A L .		Thorax.	Abdomen.
												Membranes.	Substance.		
G. I.	58	Male. — Single.	Chronic Mania.	22 Years.	Pleurisy. — Chronic Bronchitis. — Heart and Liver disease.	Asphyxia.	March 28th. — 40 p.m.	Body well formed. Great general oedema.	Scalp, Edematous. Anemic. Very slightly adherent to bone.	Calvarium very thick. Much diploe.	5½ oz.	Dura Mater not adherent to inner table of skull-cap—healthy; Arachnoid transparent—healthy—very slight sub-arachnoid effusion; Pia Mater very bloodless.	Grey Matter pallid—Sp. Grav. 1042. No median band visible; White Matter—Sp. Grav. 1043—soft—few bleeding puncta on section; Ventricles contained no fluid; Septum lucidum broken down; Choroid full of small cysts. Cerebellum not softer than Cerebrum.	Right pleura contained a pint and a half of serous fluid; right lung, on section, loaded with thick mucus; left lung generally adherent to pleura costalis—adhesions organized; Bronchi choked up with mucopurulent fluid; Heart round—large—pale—softened; right auricle and ventricle much dilated.	Stomach healthy; Liver, on section, finely mottled; red and yellow (nutmeg). Gall bladder contained a little glairy yellowish-colored bile; and very many Gall stones of the size of small shot; Kidneys large; fatty; both contained small cysts; the pelvis of the left, together with commencement of ureter, completely occupied by an irregularly shaped calculus. Ureter of this side much diminished in size; Spleen firm—healthy. There was on external border, a small puckered clatrix of firm white fibrous appearance on section; bladder and other viscera apparently healthy.

Name.	Age.	Sex and Domestic Condition.	Mental Malady.	Duration of Malady.	Concomitant Bodily Affections.	Mode of Death.	Date of Post Mortem Examination.	General External Appearance.	Scalp.	Cranium.	Weight of Brain.	C E R E B R A L .		Thorax.	Abdomen.
												Membranes.	Substance.		
M. S. B.	36	Female. — Single.	Mania.	One month.	Phthisis.	Asphyxia.	April 23rd. — 16 hours p.m.	Body not emaciated. Well formed.	Scalp thin, Anemic, slightly adherent.	Calvarium asymmetrical.	40½ oz.	Dura Mater but slightly attached to inner table; Arachnoid healthy; slight sub-arachnoid effusion. Pia Mater much injected.	Brain firm—healthy. White matter; Sp. Grav. 1045. Grey matter; Sp. Grav. 1040. Ventricles contained about a drachm of fluid; choroid full of small cysts. Cerebellum healthy.	Left lung collapsed—close to spine; Pleura distended with air; substance of lung thickly studded with tubercular matter in various stages of softening; a small abscess near apex had communicated with cavity of pleura. Right lung did not collapse; loaded with frothy mucus, and studded with tubercles at apex. Heart small, covered with fat; muscular structure pale, soft, fatty.	Liver very pale, finely mottled, very friable and greasy, broke down on slightest pressure. Stomach healthy—bowels healthy, except some patches of congestion in ileum—no ulceration. Kidneys friable, capsule not removable without cortical substance. Spleen healthy. Uterus—ulceration of Os.; cavity in right ovary size of horse bean.
M. A. D.	58	Female. — Single.	Mania.	12 months; probably much longer.	Pleurisy and disease of the Liver.	Coma.	May 15th. — 19 hours p.m.	Body emaciated and surface very pallid.	Scalp easily separable, very pale and œdematous.	Calvarium thick. Symmetrical. — Much diploc.	45½ oz.	Dura Mater loose — especially over outer part of left anterior lobe where was a depression in cerebral matter size of half a walnut containing fluid — partly encysted. Internal surface of Dura Mater greatly injected. Arachnoid transparent—much sub-arachnoid serum of a yellow colour. Pia Mater congested—easily separable from cortical substance.	White matter; Sp. Grav. 1040. Grey matter; Sp. Grav. 1035. Brain generally firm and healthy; no bleeding puncta on section; fovils bands visible in places; rather more fluid in ventricles than natural; a few cysts on Choroid. Cerebellum soft.	Heart small; right side, especially auricle, much thinned and dilated; cavity of left ventricle very small; considerable fat externally — about 2 drachms of serum in pericardium. Lungs—left pleura full of serum (more than a quart) —lung completely collapsed against spine; right pleura contained half as much fluid—Lung crepitant, but bronchi loaded with muco purulent secretion.	Liver very large—granular—fatty—friable — easily breaking down under pressure of finger. Stomach and bowels healthy. Spleen—pultaceous Kidneys finely mottled — lobulated — pelvis very large—capsule adherent.

TABLE OF POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES—continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex and Domestic Condition	Mental Malady.	Duration of Malady.	Concomitant Bodily Affections.	Mode of Death.	Date of Post-Mortem Examinations.	General External Appearance.	Scalp.	Cranium.	Weight of Brain.	C E R E B R A L .		Thorax.	Abdomen.
												Membranes.	Substance.		
E. F.	39	Female. — Married.	Mania.	Two months.	Pneumonia. Pleurisy. Disease of uterus. Admitted in state of collapse.	Syncope.	May 24th. — 34 hours p.m.	Body emaciated.		Calvarium symmetrical.	46 oz.	Dura Mater not adherent—healthy; Arachnoid healthy—transparent; Pia Mater anæmic.	Grey matter; Sp. Grav. 1032. White matter; Sp. Grav. 1037—few bleeding puncta on section; Grey matter pale; median band slightly marked in places; Ventricles contained no fluid; Choroid without cysts; Brain generally healthy.	Heart—right side much dilated and thinned. Lungs much engorged generally—but slightly crepitant anywhere; in places splenified, especially in middle lobe of right lung. General pleuritis of both sides; slight serous effusion and much recent lymph on both lungs.	Stomach healthy—bowels much congested, but no appearance of ulceration. Liver very large—hepatic venous congestion. Gall bladder healthy—full of pale green bile. Kidneys much congested—red on section. Bladder empty—healthy. Uterus—fundus occupied by two large fibrous tumors each of the size of hen's egg—several cysts connected with ovaries.
A. F.	24	Female. — Married.	Puerperal Mania.	One week.	Lying-in. Loss of blood. Uterine inflammation.	Syncope.	June 29th. — 16 hours p.m.	Body well formed; not emaciated, but very pallid.		Calvarium dense; little diploe.	48 oz. — Sp. Gra. 1041.	Dura Mater slightly attached; vessels empty; Arachnoid healthy.	Grey matter; Sp. Grav. 1037. White matter; Sp. Grav. 1040.—few puncta on section; Cortical substance pale; Median band well marked; Choroid without cysts.	Heart pale—soft, flabby; right side much thinned—fibrinous concretions in both sides. Lungs—right very much congested, especially middle lobe; left slightly congested—both crepitant.	Liver pale—greasy—friable. Stomach apparently healthy. Bowels congested in patches—no ulceration. Kidneys of twice the usual size—very soft and pallid; the pelvis much dilated—capsule not separable from cortical structure. Uterus showed symptoms of recent and extensive inflammation; on making a section of it a portion of placenta of the size of half a walnut was found still adherent

Name.	Age.	Sex and Domestic Condition	Mental Malady.	Duration of Malady.	Concomitant Bodily Affections	Mode of Death.	Date of Post Mortem Examination.	General External Appearance.	Scalp.	Cranium.	Weight of Brain.	C E R E B R A L .		Thorax.	Abdomen.
												Membranes.	Substance.		
G. S.	62	Male. — Married.	Melan- cholia.	Four months.	Heart and liver disease.	Coma.	July 31st. — 26 hours p.m.	Body almost reduced to a skeleton. Cedema of feet and ankles; extensive effusion of blood under the skin on dorsum, and outside of left foot.	Scalp very thin and adherent.	Calvarium thin, especially on each side of sagittal suture, where it was quite diaphanous in two spots.	64½ oz.	Dura Mater but slightly adherent to inner table — healthy; vessels contained but little blood; Arachnoid opalescent. Some sub-arachnoid se- rous effusion. Pia Mater gene- rally but slightly injected. On re- moval of Brain, left internal caro- tid found very crisp and brittle.	Grey matter Sp. Grav. 1040. White matter 1041. Brain generally soft. Grey matter pallid. Me- dian band well marked. White matter very soft— especially the lin- ing of the ventri- cles, which was quite pultaceous; several small effu- sions of blood of the size of small shot, scattered through brain. Floor of fourth ven- tricle generally much injected. Ce- rebellum very soft.	Lungs healthy; crepitant. About an ounce of serum in each pleural cavi- ty. Heart—about two ounces of fluid in pericardium; fringe of fat on right border of heart. Heart di- lated and thinned on right side, espe- cially right auricle; left ventricle very firm; cavity small; fibrinous concre- tions in both sides of heart, having considerable cohe- rence to lining membrane. Aorta dilated; thickened, not rough inter- nally. Valves heal- thy.	Stomach thick- ened — patches of sub-mucous con- gestion. Bowels congested in patch- es. No ulceration. Liver very friable, readily allowing the finger to pass into it. Gall bladder full of gall stones, and light orange coloured bile—dis- tended. Liver much congested— bled freely on sec- tion. Kidneys, es- pecially right, much congested, slightly lobulated, and fine- ly mottled; capsule not separable. Spleen a mere clot. Thoracic duct very small — empty. Bladder, &c., heal- thy. Blood gene- rally very fluid.

TABLE OF POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES—continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex and Domestic Condition.	Mental Malady.	Duration of Malady.	Concomitant Bodily Affections.	Mode of Death.	Date of Post Mortem Examination.	General External Appearances.	Scalp.	Cranium.	Weight of Brain.	C E R E B R A L.		Thorax.	Abdomen.
												Membranes.	Substance.		
C. G.	39	Female. — Single.	Dementia.	Eleven Years.	Phthisis.	Syncope.	August 8th. — 25 hours p.m.	Body much reduced but not emaciated.	Scalp of ordinary appearance.	Calvarium of ordinary appearance	47½ oz.	<p>Dura Mater not adherent to Calvarium; Sinuses nearly empty; Arachnoid healthy. No sub-arachnoid effusion.</p> <p>White matter Sp. Grav. 1038. Grey matter Sp. Grav. 1034. No bleeding puncta on section; Cortical substance pale; Medullary band traceable in few places. Ventricles contained no fluid—Choroid granular, but no cysts. Brain generally firm.</p>	<p>Heart, generally thin and dilated; full of coagulated blood and fibrinous concretions. Right auricle very much distended. Structure generally pale, flabby—unctuous. Lungs—left contained numerous small cavities. Much tubercular matter in various stages of softening—adherent in places to pleura costalis. Right lung tolerably healthy; some slight deposit at extreme apex.</p>	<p>Stomach much distended—some patches of congestion; bowels healthy. Liver pale, very friable. Gall bladder distended with very thick and dark bile. Kidneys soft—pale, and very readily broken down. Capsule not separable. Uterus healthy, ovaries unusually coriaceous and shrivelled. Spleen firm.</p>	

TABLE of the relative WEIGHTS of Patients on their admission and discharge.
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NAME.	Age.	Sex.	Form of Malady.	Period of Residence.	Weight on Admission.		Weight on Discharge.		Increase.	Decrease.	How discharged
					weeks.	st.	lbs.	st.			
L—d.	20	Male	Acute De- [mentia	73	9	8	10	1	7	...	Uncured
S—s.	24	Female	Mania	53	7	3	7	12	9	...	Uncured
M—y.	19	Female	Mania	64	7	8	7	5	...	3	Cured
R—a.	41	Female	Acute Mania	53	7	4	11	10	62	...	Cured
A. G.	29	Female	Mania	53	9	1	8	5	...	10	Uncured
F. T.	55	Male	Mania	53	9	13	10	8	9	...	Uncured
C—n.	24	Male	Melancholia	53	6	8	7	8	14	...	Uncured
C.—r.	46	Female	Melancholia	53	7	3	7	5	2	...	Uncured
B—t.	20	Female	Acute Me- lancholia	54	6	12	7	5	7	...	Uncured
S—s.	28	Female	Mania	53	6	10	8	8	26	...	Uncured
E. A.	26	Female	Melancholia	53	7	13	8	5	6	...	Uncured
B—w.	43	Female	Melancholia	53	6	10	7	13	17	...	Uncured
S—d.	33	Female	Melancholia	53	6	13	7	1	2	...	Uncured
B—n.	22	Male	Mania	53	9	4	9	8	4	...	Uncured
G—r.	31	Female	Acute Mania	51	6	0	7	8	22	...	Cured
M.W.	48	Female	Melancholia	53	6	8	6	6	...	2	Uncured
M—n.	37	Female	Melancholia	53	8	9	9	6	11	...	Uncured
H—g.	24	Female	Mania	53	7	12	9	1	17	...	Uncured
M—n.	53	Female	Melancholia	61	7	5	9	13	36	...	Uncured
C. E.	29	Male	Mania	53	9	0	10	9	23	...	Uncured
C—e.	33	Female	Mania	53	11	5	8	13	—	34	Uncured
M. T.	19	Female	Dementia	53	7	1	6	9	...	6	Uncured
K—n.	35	Female	Melancholia	53	6	2	7	2	14	...	Uncured
C—l.	19	Female	Mania	73	8	3	9	1	12	...	Uncured
P—n.	44	Female	Melancholia	58	7	11	10	4	35	...	Uncured
W—e.	47	Male	Melancholia	53	10	7	10	10	3	...	Uncured
P—s.	30	Female	Melancholia	53	6	1	6	11	10	...	Uncured
F—d.	34	Female	Melancholia	57	8	0	9	5	19	...	Uncured
T—l.	23	Male	Melancholia	53	9	6	11	1	23	...	Uncured
H—l.	25	Female	Melancholia	53	9	11	9	10	...	1	Uncured

TABLE of WEIGHTS—continued.

NAME.	Age.	Sex.	Form of Malady.	Period of Residence.	Weight on Admission		Weight on Discharge.		Increase.	Decrease.	How discharged
				weeks.	st.	lbs.	st.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
T. S—n.	30	Male	Mania	53	10	1	10	5	4	...	Uncured
M. C—s.	38	Female	Melancholia	53	7	2	7	12	10	...	Uncured
H. W.L.	26	Male	Melancholia	53	9	3	9	5	2	...	Uncured
J. A—n.	64	Male	Melancholia	53	9	5	9	4	...	1	Uncured
M. S—h.	30	Female	Mania	23	9	8	11	6	26	...	Cured
W. W—r.	39	Male	Mania	53	10	12	11	4	6	...	Uncured
A. E—y.	42	Female	Melancholia	57	6	10	7	7	11	...	Uncured
M. K—t.	31	Female	Mania	53	8	7	8	5	...	2	Uncured
M. A. F.	41	Female	Mania	53	7	8	7	12	4	...	Uncured
S. F—r.	24	Female	Melancholia	53	6	3	8	5	30	...	Uncured
F. H—l.	47	Female	Melancholia	53	5	8	6	5	11	...	Uncured
S. B—m.	30	Female	Melancholia	31	6	6	5	11	...	9	Uncured
T. W—y	21	Female	Mania	53	7	9	8	8	13	...	Uncured
S. L—n.	38	Female	Mania	20	7	1	6	12	...	3	Cured
H. H—l.	16	Female	Acute Mania	23	5	7	6	13	20	...	Cured
R. S—n.	24	Female	Mania	20	8	5	9	2	11	...	Cured
M. H—t.	60	Female	Melancholia	53	7	13	7	3	...	10	Uncured
E. H—y.	32	Male	Mania	53	10	2	10	2	...	..	Uncured
E. R—n.	33	Female	Mania	32	6	0	8	0	28	...	Cured
T. H—e	32	Female	Melancholia	10	6	8	7	0	6	...	Cured
W. J. B.	38	Male	Mania	19	13	7	11	7	...	28	Cured
M. B—d.	57	Female	Melancholia	53	6	13	6	13	...	...	Uncured
J. G—s.	24	Female	Melancholia	22	6	5	7	0	9	...	Cured
A. R—d.	54	Female	Mania	53	5	2	5	1	...	1	Uncured
S. T—l.	39	Female	Melancholia	11	9	2	9	6	4	...	Cured
S. W—s.	32	Female	Acute Me- [lancholia	23	6	8	7	11	17	...	Cured
R. C—n	56	Female	Mania	20	7	10	7	2	...	8	Cured
W. G—n.	30	Male	Mania	12	8	10	9	12	16	...	Cured
E. A—s.	22	Female	Mania	53	7	1	7	12	11	...	Uncured
H. S—y.	49	Female	Melancholia	43	9	2	9	5	3	...	Cured

TABLE of WEIGHTS—*continued.*

NAME	Age.	Sex.	Form of Malady.	Period of Residence.	Weight on Admission.		Weight on Discharge.		Increase.	Decrease.	How discharged
					st.	lbs.	st.	lbs.			
V. P—p.	23	Male	Melancholia	21	9	7	10	6	13	...	Cured
. C—e.	30	Female	Melancholia	11	8	1	8	0	..	1	Cured
. Mc.n.	18	Female	Ac.Dementia	53	7	4	7	10	6	...	Uncured
. G—t.	18	Female	Melancholia	15	6	6	6	12	6	...	Cured
. C—n.	39	Female	Mania	9	9	1	9	13	12	...	Cured
. H—l.	27	Female	Mania	28	6	6	7	1	9	...	Cured
. S—s.	38	Female	Melancholia	11	7	7	7	8	1	...	Cured
. E. A.	27	Female	Melancholia	4	7	6	8	0	8	...	Cured
. T—r.	27	Female	Mania	14	8	2	9	1	13	...	Cured
. L—s.	47	Female	Melancholia	10	6	9	7	2	7	...	Cured
. M—g.	54	Female	Melancholia	9	7	2	8	7	19	...	Cured
. A. P.	32	Female	Melancholia	21	8	4	8	1	...	3	Cured
. M—o.	22	Female	Mania	30	6	9	7	5	10	...	Cured
. S—l.	18	Female	Mania	13	7	5	8	0	9	...	Cured
. A—y.	47	Female	Melancholia	7	8	10	9	2	6	...	Cured
. S—h.	23	Female	AcuteMania	18	5	10	7	7	25	...	Cured
. C—n.	33	Female	Mania	11	8	8	9	9	15	...	Cured
. H—n.	32	Female	Melancholia	53	7	11	8	0	3	...	Uncured
. H—y.	28	Female	Mania	47	9	1	9	4	3	...	Cured
. S—t.	18	Male	Mania	8	7	4	8	2	12	...	Cured
. H—y.	31	Female	Melancholia	43	9	4	9	2	...	2	Cured
. F—n.	25	Female	Melancholia	47	8	8	8	8	...	...	Cured
. A. S.	18	Female	Hysterical [Mania	9	8	2	8	7	5	...	Cured
. F—n.	53	Male	Melancholia	5	10	1	9	10	...	5	Cured
. C—t.	57	Female	Mania	7	7	7	7	9	2	...	Cured
. G. M.	63	Female	Melancholia	5	7	3	7	3	...	...	Cured
. B—y.	17	Male	Melancholia	18	5	4	6	10	20	...	Cured
. G—e.	32	Male	AcuteMania	12	9	8	9	13	5	...	Cured
W G S	19	Male	Ac.Dementia	29	8	12	9	9	11	...	Cured
. F—e.	35	Female	Mania	24	9	3	8	10	...	7	Cured

TABLE of WEIGHTS—continued.

NAME.	Age.	Sex.	Form of Malady.	Period of Residence.	Weight on Admission.		Weight on Discharge.		Increase.	Decrease.	How discharged
				weeks	st.	lbs.	st.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
W. M-s.	27	Male	Ac. Dementia	31	9	3	11	4	29	...	Cured
P. H-s.	19	Female	Mania	44	6	4	7	1	11	...	On Trial
S. J-s.	24	Female	Mania	36	7	11	10	11	42	...	Cured
E. H-y.	26	Female	Acute Mania	21	6	11	8	7	24	...	Cured
S. B-e.	26	Male	Mania	39	12	13	13	12	13	...	Cured
B. C-e.	67	Male	Melancholia	17	8	2	8	5	3	...	Cured
M. A. H.	26	Female	Melancholia	4	7	10	8	1	5	...	Cured
M. T-n.	22	Female	Mania	17	6	5	7	13	22	...	Cured
J. J. H.	27	Female	Mania	22	8	2	9	7	19	...	Cured
R. C-s.	60	Male	Melancholia	10	8	11	10	6	23	...	Cured
G. H-s.	61	Male	Melancholia	10	13	3	14	9	20	...	Cured
S. N-n.	39	Female	Mania	22	9	0	8	4	...	10	Cured
M. W-y.	34	Female	Melancholia	30	6	11	9	3	34	...	Cured
J. F-r.	29	Male	Mania	3	10	7	10	6	...	1	Cured
A. T-n.	22	Male	Acute Mania	23	8	6	9	6	14	...	Cured
R. J-j.	29	Male	Mania	7	8	11	9	9	12	...	Cured
A. W. W.	31	Male	Mania	5	8	10	9	6	10	...	Cured
E. T-r.	19	Female	Mania	15	6	3	6	13	10	...	Cured
D. B-y.	62	Female	Melancholia	3	8	13	9	0	1	.	Cured
E. W-b.	26	Male	Mania	12	9	7	10	12	19	...	Cured
E. B-e.	20	Female	Mania	28	7	0	7	12	12	...	Cured
C. W-t	24	Male	Mania	4	7	7	8	2	9	...	Cured
A. C-n.	28	Female	Mania	4	7	0	7	3	3	...	Cured
C. T-r.	26	Female	Acute Me- [lancholia	8	6	5	7	10	19	...	Cured
E. J-s.	42	Female	Mania	35	7	3	8	11	22	...	Cured
M. A. S.	18	Female	Mania	10	8	10	9	5	9	...	Cured
A. G-t.	19	Female	Melancholia	13	6	6	7	0	8	...	Cured
M. A-y.	28	Female	Mania	12	8	1	9	4	17	...	Cured
J. S-e.	66	Male	Mania	9	8	6	8	12	6	...	Cured
H. R. B.	18	Male	Mania	5	8	0	8	6	6	...	Cured

TABLE of WEIGHTS—continued.

NAME.	Age.	Sex.	Form of Malady.	Period of Residence.	Weight on Admission.		Weight on Discharge.		Increase.	Decrease.	How discharged
				weeks.	st	lbs.	st.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
A. B—h.	22	Female	Melancholia	5	6	9	6	10	1	...	Cured
J. G—n.	42	Male	Melancholia	4	16	11	17	0	3	...	Cured
C. L—e.	55	Female	Acute Mania	6	6	11	6	9	...	2	Cured
E. B—h.	43	Female	Melancholia	18	8	8	9	7	13	...	Cured
S. P—r.	24	Male	Acute Mania	22	10	7	14	9	58	...	Cured
J. C—r.	23	Male	Mania	22	11	8	12	9	15	..	Cured
E. W—b.	34	Female	Puerp. Man	21	7	8	8	6	12	...	Cured
H. S—e.	50	Female	Melancholia	7	7	2	7	12	10	...	Cured
P. L—e.	37	Male	Acute Mania	19	9	11	11	0	17	...	Cured
A. P—t.	20	Female	Melancholia	23	7	7	8	1	8	..	Cured
P. H—y.	30	Female	Puerp. Melancholia	13	8	5	9	5	14	...	Cured
L. M—h.	27	Female	Mania	9	7	4	7	6	2	...	Cured
F. P—y.	16	Male	Mania	11	6	12	7	10	12	...	Cured
H. B—h.	45	Female	Melancholia	14	8	1	8	7	6	...	Cured
G. R—s.	40	Male	Acute Mania	5	12	5	12	13	8	...	Cured
S. K—y.	62	Female	Melancholia	3	9	8	9	9	1	...	Cured
E. C—r.	33	Female	Melancholia	14	7	8	7	12	4	...	Cured
H. G. G.	30	Male	Acute Mania	9	9	2	8	12	...	4	Cured
F. S—t.	43	Female	Puerp. Man.	21	8	3	8	10	7	...	Cured
C. S. S.	49	Female	Mania	6	7	11	8	7	10	...	Cured
L. P—r.	46	Female	Mania	23	9	5	10	8	17	...	Cured
E. T—n.	30	Female	Melancholia	21	7	0	7	9	9	...	Cured
R. H. W.	60	Male	Mania	7	9	3	10	4	15	...	Cured
H. T—n.	15	Male	Mania	5	7	9	8	5	10	...	Cured
M. G. W.	21	Female	Mania	18	7	6	8	8	16	...	Cured
M. A. E.	31	Female	Melancholia	5	7	5	7	8	3	...	Cured
F. S—r.	19	Male	Mania	9	9	4	9	8	4	...	Cured
E. A. C.	40	Female	Mania	18	7	7	8	4	11	...	Cured
M. W—s.	48	Female	Melancholia	10	5	8	7	6	26	...	Cured
A. M—g.	55	Female	Ac. Melan.	11	7	3	8	10	21	...	Cured

TABLE OF WEIGHTS—*continued.*

NAME.	Age.	Sex.	Form of Malady.	Period of Residence.	Weight on Admission.		Weight on Discharge.		Increase.	Decrease.	How discharged
				Weeks.	st.	lbs.	st.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
H. G. G.	30	Male	Mania	11	9	3	9	13	10	..	Cured
M. A. T.	25	Female	Melancholia	9	8	6	9	2	10	...	Cured
E. S. R.	30	Female	Melancholia	6	7	12	8	6	8	...	Cured
S. G—d.	50	Female	Melancholia	5	9	1	9	1	...	...	Cured