

State of the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum, from January 1st, 1852, to December 31st, 1852, inclusive.

Contributors

Lincoln Lunatic Asylum (Lincoln, England)

Publication/Creation

Lincoln : printed by W. and B. Brooke, 1853?]

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S T A T E
OF THE
L I N C O L N
L U N A T I C A S Y L U M ,

From JANUARY 1ST, 1852, to DECEMBER 31ST, 1852, inclusive.

(INSTITUTED NOVEMBER 4, 1819.)

President,

The Right Honorable the EARL of RIPON.

Vice-Presidents,

The Right Honorable the EARL BROWNLOW, *F.R.S.*

The Right Honorable LORD WILLOUGHBY DE ERESBY.

The Right Reverend the LORD BISHOP of LINCOLN.

Sir GILBERT HEATHCOTE, Bart.

Sir WILLIAM AMCOTTS INGILBY, Bart.

Sir EDWARD FRENCH BROMHEAD, Bart., *F.R.S.*

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DARWIN CHAWNER, *M.D.*

Surgeons,

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House Surgeon, Mr. F. D. WALSH.—*Matron*, Miss A. VESSEY.

Secretary, Mr. R. HALL.—*Surveyor*, Mr. W. A. NICHOLSON.

Trustees of the Real Estate,

CHARLES CHAPLIN, Esq.

AYSCOUGH BOUCHERETT, Esq.

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£	s.		£	s.
		Durham, Right Rev. Edward Maltby, Lord Bishop of	21	0
		Elmhirst, Dr., Lincoln, for a Person unknown	22	0
		Empson, Mrs. S., Spellowhill, York	21	0
		Fardell, Mr. Lincoln	50	0
		*Fortescue, Earl ... Castlehill, Devon	21	0
		Foster, Mr. William Canwick	21	0
		Frederick, Sir Robert, Bart., Burwood Park, Surrey	21	0
		Fyddell, Mr. S. R. Morcot	100	0
		Glasier, Mr. S. Hykeham	21	0
		Goodenough, Ven. Archd., Mareham	21	0
		Hadwen, Mr. Lincoln	21	0
		Harrowby, Earl of Sandon Hall, Stafford	50	0
		Hartley, Mr. J. Lincoln	21	0
		Harvey, Mr. R. S. .. Lincoln	21	0
		Healey, Mr. H. High Risby	26	0
		Heathcote, Sir Gilbert, Bart., <i>V.P.</i> , Normanton	100	0
		Heneage, Mr., <i>M.P.</i> ... Hainton Hall	41	0
		Higgins, Mr. J., Alford, for a Person unknown	21	0
		Ingilby, Sir William, Bart., <i>V.P.</i> , Ripley Castle	50	0
		Lincoln, Right Rev. John Kaye, Lord Bishop of, <i>V.P.</i>	25	0
		Mackinnon, Rev. J., Bloxholm, for a Friend	21	0
		Magistrates of the Louth and Spilsby Division, their wages for the years 1836, 7, 8, 9, 40, 1	102	19
		Mason, Mr. R. Lincoln	21	0
		Merryweather, Mr. J. Lincoln	21	0
		Otter, Miss A. Wath	25	0
		Pacey, Miss M. A. Aston House	21	0
		Padley, Mr. J. S. Lincoln	21	0
		Pierce, Rev. W. M. West Ashby	21	0
		Pretyman, Rev. G. T., Chancellor of Lincoln	25	0
		*Pretyman, Rev. R., Precentor of Lincoln, <i>V.P.</i>	25	0
		Reeve, General Leadenham	21	0
		Ripon, Right Hon. Earl of, <i>President</i>	26	0
		Rudgard, Mr. E. W. R. Lincoln	21	0
		Scrope, Mr. Cockerington Hall	25	0
		Sibthorp, Colonel, <i>M.P.</i> , <i>V.P.</i>	75	0
		Skipworth, Mr. G. ... Moreton House	21	0
		*Smith, Mr. B. Horbling	21	0
		Snow, Mr., <i>Auditor</i> , for a Lady	21	0
		Steel, Mr. Lincoln	26	5
		St. Albans, Her Grace the Duchess of, Redbourn	21	0
		Sutton, Sir Richard, Bart., Cottesmore	50	0
		Sutton, Mr. C. F. Wragby	21	0
		Swan, Mr. Robert Lincoln	21	0
		Swan, Rev. F. Sausthorpe	21	0
		Thorold, Mr. Cuxwold	21	0
		Turnor, Mr. Stoke	100	0
		Vyner, Mr., <i>V.P.</i> Gautby House	100	0
		Welfit, Mr. Manby Hall	21	0
		Whichcote, Rev. C. Aswarby	21	0
		White, Mr. George Grantham	51	0
		White, Mr. W. H. London	21	0
		Willoughby de Eresby, Lord, <i>V.P.</i>	100	0
		Winchilsea, Earl of Haverholm	25	0
		Winn, Mr. Thomas Lincoln	21	0
		Wright, Mr. Brattleby House	41	0
		Wright, Miss Brattleby House	21	0
		Wright, Rev. W. Healing	30	15
		*Yarborough, Right Honorable Earl, Brocklesby	21	0

Benefactions under Twenty-one Pounds, up to Dec. 31, 1852...£2094 14 0

Parochial Collections, 1801—1809£1911 8 1

DONATIONS OF £21 OR UPWARDS,
FROM BENEFACTORS SINCE DECEASED, UNKNOWN,
PUBLIC BODIES, &c.

	£	s.		£	s.
Allison, Mr. W. ....Louth	52	10	Gwydir, Lord .....Grimsthorpe	105	0
Anderson, Bev. Sir Charles, Bt., Lea	31	0	Handley, Mr. Benjamin .....Sleaford	21	0
Ancaster, Duke of .....Grimsthorpe	100	0	Hayward, Mr. Ald. C.....Lincoln	21	0
Barnard, Mr. Samuel .....Boston	21	0	Heneage, Mr. ....Hainton Hall	21	0
Bayley, Ven. Archd., for a Friend ...	100	0	Hett, Dr. R. Hobart .....Lincoln	21	0
Beaty, Dr., for a person unknown ...	30	0	Hume, Sir Abraham, Bt., Haverholm	21	0
Bernard, Sir Thomas, Bart....London	21	0	Hutton, Mr. ....Lincoln	21	0
Berridge, Rev. B. B. ....Algarkirk	26	5	Hutton, Mr. H. W. ....Beverley	21	0
Bosville, Rev. T., Rector of Heapham	21	0	Jarvis, Colonel .....Doddington Hall	21	0
Broadley, Mrs. ....Blyborough	21	0	Kaye, Lady .....Coleby	50	0
Bromhead, Mrs. B. ....Lincoln	25	0	Kent, Rev. G. D., Lincoln, for a Lady	50	0
Bromhead, Rev. E.....Repham	25	0	King, Mr. Clifford .....Ashby-de-la-		
Bromhead, Mrs. B. ....Lincoln	25	0	Launde	21	0
Brown, Mr. Hezekiah .....Lincoln	21	0	King, Mrs. Captain .....Tiddenhams	21	0
Brown, Rev. T.....Leadenham	21	0	Kipling, Dr., the Very Rev. the Dean		
Brownlow, Earl.....Belton	100	0	of Peterborough	100	0
Buckinghamshire, Earl of	40	0	Lady unknown.....	50	0
Buckworth, Mesdames .....Stamford	50	0	Lincoln, Right Rev. George Tomline,		
Burcham, Mr. ....Coningsby	21	0	Lord Bishop of	50	0
Burton, Mr. Robert .....Lincoln	101	0	Lincoln, Dean and Chapter of,		
Burton, Mr. ....Somerby	21	0	1807, viz.—		
Chaplin, Mr.....Blankney	100	0	Late Rev. Sir Richard Kaye, Bt.,	100	0
Cheales, Mr. Benjamin .....Sleaford	25	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Pretymann,		
Cholmeley, Sir Montague, Bt., Easton	21	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Wharton,		
Coltman, Mr. ....Hagnaby House	100	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Bayley,		
Colton, Mr. Alderman.....Lincoln	21	0	Lincoln, Corporation of, 1807	100	0
Colton, Mrs. Sarah .....Lincoln	21	0	Lindsey, Earl of .....Uffington	50	0
Cookson, Dr. Ambrose .....Lincoln	21	0	Lister, Mr. ....Burwell House	631	10
Cookson, Dr. W. D. ....Lincoln	21	0	Lister, Mr. ....Girsby House	25	0
Coxe, Rev. G., Twyford, Winchester	21	0	Loft, Mr.....Louth	21	0
Crane, Dr., from the friends of the			Loft, Mr. ....Grainthorpe	41	0
late Dr. Knolton .....Boston	23	13	Maddison, Mr. J.....Bath	21	0
Curtois, Rev. P. ....Longhills	21	0	Mainwaring, Mr. ....Coleby Hall	52	10
Dalton, Mr. ....Knaith House	26	5	Manby, Mr. John .....Bead's Hall	53	0
Dalton, Colonel.....Slaniford Hall	25	0	Mangles, Mrs.	50	0
Deacon, Rev. J. R. ....Waddington	21	0	Manners, Right Hon. Lady Robert...	21	0
Drake, Mr. T. Tyrwhit ...Shardeloes	50	0	Manners, Mr. George .....Bloxholm	225	0
Eardley, Lord	105	0	Massingberd, Mr. ....Ormsby	50	0
Ellison, Lieut.-Colonel ...Sudbrooke	50	0	Millson, Mrs. ....Lincoln	21	0
Elmhirst, Colonel .....Ashby Grove	21	0	Monson, Lord .....Burton	100	0
Elsdale, Rev. Samuel .....Moulton	71	1	Monson, Colonel, the Hon. William	30	0
Featherby, Mr. Ald. W. ....Lincoln	23	2	Otter, Mr. Francis .....Stainton	21	0
Featherby, Mr. Ald. R. ....Lincoln	23	2	Otter, Mr. Henry .....Wath	25	0
Forsyth, Mr. T. ....Empringham	21	0	Otter, Miss .....Ranby House	25	0
Fowler, Mr. Ald. Robert.....Lincoln	21	0	Otter, Mr. Robert .....Wath	25	0
Fowler, Mr. Edward .....Lincoln	21	0	Parkinson, Rev. Dr. ....Ravendale	21	0
Freke, Lady Sophia...Glaston House	25	0	Peacock, Mr. Anthony .....Kyme	21	0
Gordon, the Very Rev. G., D.D.,			Peacock and Co., Sleaford, for a		
Dean of Lincoln	100	0	Gentleman unknown	50	0
Gordon, Rev. J. ....Edwinstow	31	10	Pelham, Hon. George	21	0
Goulton, Mr. Thomas .....Walcot	50	0	Preston, Mr. Thomas .....Lincoln	21	0

	£	s.		£	s.
Raby, Rev. C.	21	0	Thirkill, Mr. Francis	21	0
Reynardson, Mr. J.	21	0	Thirkill, Mr.	21	0
Robertson, Mr., produce of two plays	36	6	Thornton, Mr. Samuel	21	0
Rockliffe, Mrs.	21	0	Thynne, Rt. Hon. & Rev. Lord John	25	0
Rogerson, Mr. William	21	0	Tunnard, Mr.	21	0
Saunders, Mr. S.	21	0	Turnor, Mr. Edmund.....	100	0
Sedgwick, Mrs.	50	0	Uppleby, Mr., for a Gentleman un-		
Sibthorp, Colonel H.	52	0	known.....	Wootton	40
Sibthorp, Colonel Coningsby Waldo	50	0	Wallis, Mr. George	105	0
Smith, Mr. Tyrwhit	21	0	Walls, Rev. E.	21	0
Smith, Mr. Samuel	50	0	Welby, Sir W. E., Bart.	40	0
St. Albans, Her Grace the Duchess of	21	0	Whichcote, Sir T., Bart. ...	100	0
Stonehewer, Mr. Richard.....	21	0	Williams, Hon. Sir John, Justice ...	50	0
Summers, Mr. Eades.....	100	0	Willis, Dr.	500	0
Sutton, Rev. Thomas Manners, Sub-			Willis, Rev. Dr.	55	0
dean of Lincoln	25	0	Willoughby de Broke, Lord	50	0
Swan, Mr. Alderman	21	0	Willson, Rev. J.	42	0
Swan, Mr. John	51	0	Wood, Mrs.	21	0
Swan, Rev. F.	51	0	Wray, Lady.....	55	0
Taylor, Mrs.	21	0	Yarborough, Right Hon. Lord.....	100	0
Tennyson, Mr.....	21	0	Yarborough, Right Hon. Earl.....	300	0

LEGACIES.

	£	s.		£	s.
Benet, Mrs. Ann	50	0	Massingberd, Mrs.		
Cartwright, Mr.			by Mrs. Brackenbury	50	0
by Mr. W. H. Straw	90	0	Oxspring, Mr. John.....	450	0
Coltman, Mr. T.	449	8 3	Otter, Mr. Robert.....		
Fairchild, Mr. Thomas	50	0	Dearne, by Miss Alice Otter	270	0
Featherby, Mrs. Susannah...Lincoln,			Parnell, Mr. Paul	100	0
by Mr. J. Bruce	100	0	Pell, Mr. Bennett ...		
Gane, Mr. James, by Mr. Robert			Surrey, by Mr. P. F. Pell, sen.,		
Michelson and Mr. John Henry			Mr. P. F. Pell, jun., and Mrs.		
Wagstaffe	100	0	Eliza Pell	94	10
Gildart, Rev. F., Rector of Sprid-			Reeve, Mrs.		
lington, by Rev. H. F. Hutton ...	250	0	by Colonel Reeve	45	0
Gordon, the Very Rev. G., D.D.,			Savage, Mr. Pool		
Dean of Lincoln, by Mr. Fardell ..	100	0	by Mr. Joseph Moore	90	0
Grant, Mr. Benjamin ...			Shaw, Mr. Thomas Burton	450	0
by Mr. David Briggs, Oxcomb,			Simpson, Mr.	10	0
and Mr. M. G. Searle, Spalding ...	450	0	Smith, Miss Ann.....		
Hodson, Mrs. Kennan			by Miss Mary Mossop, Langtoft ...	49	10
by Mr. William Hopkinson	100	0	Thorold, Sir John, Bart.	90	0
King, Mr. Clifford			Westland, Mr. John		
Launde, by the Rev. J. King	50	0	by Mr. S. Veal.....	101	6 8
Knowles, Rev. Thomas			Williams, Mrs.....	10	0
Somercotes	19	19	Wilson, Mr. R., Willingham by Stow	10	0
Maltby, Mr. W.			Willson, Mr. Robert		
by Mr. Skill	450	0	by Mr. J. L. Fytche	100	0
			Wriglesworth, Mr. Ald.	19	19

STATE OF THE PATIENTS.

<i>Number of the Patients Admitted, and of those Discharged from the Books,</i>							
from January 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1852.				from April 26, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1852.			
	M.	F.	Tot.		M.	F.	Tot.
Remained Jan. 1, 1852	63	69	132				
Admitted in 1852	21	11	32	Admitted	647	542	1189
Re-admitted in 1852	5	0	5	Re-admitted	153	137	290
Discharged in 1852	62	53	115	Discharged	772	653	1425
Remained Dec. 31, 1852.....	27	27	54	Remained Dec. 31, 1852	27	27	54

<i>State of the Patients when Discharged from the Books,</i>							
from January 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1852.				from April 26, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1852.			
Recovered	12			Recovered	526		
Improved	26			Improved	188		
Removed during treatment	64			Removed during treatment.....	354		
Improper objects	0			Improper objects	2		
By order of the Board	0			By order of the Board.....	38		
Escaped	1			Escaped	16		
Dead	12			Dead.....	301		
	<u>115</u>				<u>1425</u>		

Re-admitted Cases.

<i>Of the 1189 Patients admitted, have</i>				<i>Of the 526 Patients discharged as recovered,</i>			
<i>been re-admitted,</i>				<i>have been re-admitted,</i>			
151 Patients 1 time each	151	cases		68 Patients 1 time each	68	cases	
24 " 2 times each	48			15 " 2 times each	30		
8 " 3 "	24			6 " 3 "	18		
2 " 4 "	8			0 " 4 "	0		
3 " 5 "	15			4 " 5 "	20		
1 " 6 "	6			0 " 6 "	0		
3 " 7 "	21			2 " 7 "	14		
1 " 8 "	8			2 " 8 "	16		
1 " 9 "	9			1 " 9 "	9		
	<u>290</u>	cases			<u>175</u>	cases	
194 Patients				98 Patients			

Of whom 17 have died and 2 remain
in the Asylum.

ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, DEATHS, AND CAUSES OF THE DEATHS

PATIENTS.	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833
Carried on to each year	13	15	21	27	30	34	41	45	42	49	41	44	47
Admitted in each year	21	21	20	23	32	25	31	23	37	35	33	20	30	34
Re-admitted in each year	2	..	2	..	7	4	4	4	6	10	9	7	6
Total under care in ditto	21	36	35	46	59	62	69	71	86	83	92	70	81	87
Daily average number in ditto	6.8	15.	16.7	21.6	31.	33.4	40.8	44.3	47.	41.7	49.7	43.6	49.	51.5
Recovered in each year	6	7	8	12	10	13	14	12	19	15	31	13	12	11
Recovered per cent in ditto ..	8.8	44.6	47.9	55.5	32.2	38.9	35.2	27.1	40.4	35.9	62.3	29.8	24.5	21.3
Otherwise discharged in ditto	2	11	4	3	14	8	8	8	18	18	12	4	10	17
Died in each year	3	2	4	5	7	3	6	7	1	8	9	12	9
Died per cent in ditto	20.	11.9	18.5	16.1	20.9	7.3	13.5	14.8	2.4	..	20.6	24.5	17.8
Remained from each year	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
CAUSES OF THE DEATHS.														
Abscess
Aneurism of Aorta
Apoplexy	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Catalepsy	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cholera Morbus
Consumption
Diarrhoea	3	..
Disease of Bowels.....
——— Brain	1	..
——— Heart
——— Liver
——— Lungs
——— Uterus
Dropsy	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dying when admitted	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas
Epilepsy	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	..
Fever	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Found dead in bed	1	..	..	..	..	..
Gradual Exhaustion	1	..	..	..	2	1	2	2	..	6	5	1	3
Hernia
Hydrothorax
Inflamed Brain	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
——— Lungs.....
——— Parotid Gland.....
——— Trachea
Locked Jaw.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maniacal Exhaustion	1	1	..	..	2	1
Measles
Old Age	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Paralysis	1	..	..	..
Psoas Abscess.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Sloughing
Suicide	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Tabes	4	1
Tumour of the Uterus
Water in the Head

From 1820 to 1826 inclusive, each year commences with April 1,

IN EACH YEAR, FROM APRIL 26, 1820, TO DECEMBER 31, 1852.

	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	Totals
50	66	62	85	88	101	109	96	92	112	103	104	117	126	137	138	125	132	54		
40	32	42	33	57	45	27	37	61	45	58	55	46	53	39	31	43	27	32	1189	
19	10	10	12	13	13	6	15	18	16	15	13	11	12	17	9	7	8	5	290	
109	108	115	130	158	159	142	148	171	173	176	172	174	191	193	178	175	160	169		
56.3	61.2	76.5	90.	94.5	107.2	104.2	97.2	101.	111.	109.	108.	121.	133.	137.	129.	125.	127.	108.		
16	17	23	15	31	25	10	17	15	26	11	13	23	21	23	16	20	9	12	526	
28.4	27.7	30.	16.6	32.8	23.3	9.6	17.4	14.8	23.4	10.	12.	19.	15.7	16.7	12.4	16.	7.	11.		
23	20	3	12	16	15	20	24	27	24	47	25	22	18	23	24	14	13	91	598	
4	9	4	15	10	10	16	15	17	20	14	17	3	15	9	13	16	6	12	301	
7.1	14.7	5.2	16.6	10.5	9.5	15.3	15.4	16.8	18.	12.8	15.7	2.4	11.2	6.5	10.	12.8	5.7	11.		
1	..	1	..	3	2	2	..	..	..	1	2	4	2	3	6	5	7	13	54	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
..	1	1	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	18	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
..	..	..	4	1	1	1	5	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	5	..	..	35	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	16	
..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	7	
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	4	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	3	..	..	19	
..	..	..	3	..	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..	20	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
..	1	1	1	2	..	5	5	4	5	3	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	61	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	
..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	13	
..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	3	4	4	..	4	23	
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	

and afterwards with January 1; leaving 9 months only for 1827.

CASES OF SICKNESS IN 1852.

Name of Disease.	Number of Cases.	Recovered.	Died.	Remained under Treatment.
Constipation	5	5	...	...
Diarrhœa	4	2	2	...
Disease of Knee.....	1	...	1	...
———— Liver.....	1	...	1	...
Dyspepsia	2	2	...	...
Dropsy	1	1	...	...
Dysentery	1	1	...	...
Erysipelas	3	3	...	...
Fracture of the Ulna	1	1	...	...
Hæmaturia	1	1	...	...
Injury of the Ear ...	1	1	...	...
———— Lip ...	1	1	...	...
———— Finger	1	1	...	...
Jaundice	1	1	...	...
Neuralgia	1	...	...	1
Old Age	2	...	2	...
Paralysis, General...	5	...	4	1
Paralysis, Partial ...	1	1	...	...
Phthisis	1	...	...	1
Rheumatism	1	1	...	...
Sloughing of Feet ...	1	...	1	...
Tubercular Disease..	1	...	1	...
Ulcer	2	1	...	1
Totals.....	39	23	12	4

*Recoveries in the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum from the commencement, as affected by the duration of the Complaint
before Admission or Re-admission.*

Periods of Recovery.	Admitted within 3 months of the 1st attack.	Admitted between 3 & 12 mo. of the 1st attack.	Admitted between 1 & 2 years of the 1st attack.	Admitted, the period of attack being upwards of 2 years.	Admitted, having had previous attacks.	Admitted, the period of attack not known.	Admitted, Idiots.	Totals.
	393	233	82	233	471	54	13	1479
Discharged within 3 months after admission.	113	25	3	3	85	2	0	231
— between 3 and 6 months after admission.	57	19	3	4	62	3	0	148
— between 6 and 12 months after admission.	33	8	4	8	42	0	0	95
— between 1 and 2 years after admission.	6	7	1	1	10	0	0	25
— between 2 and 3 years after admission.	3	3	0	1	3	0	0	10
— after 3 years.	2	1	2	5	7	0	0	17
Totals.	214	63	13	22	209	5	0	526

AVERAGE PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN THE RECOVERED CASES,

from April 26th, 1820, to December 31st, 1852.

YEAR.	In each year. DAYS.	In whole period. DAYS.	YEAR.	In each year. DAYS.	In whole year. DAYS.
1820	103	103	1837	209	187
1821	161	134	1838	229	192
1822	90	118	1839	277	192
1823	145	128	1840	250	200
1824	173	138	1841	367	208
1825	234	160	1842	137	206
1826	141	157	1843	134	201
1827	148	155	1844	177	200
1828	195	164	1845	270	232
1829	277	181	1846	230	203
1830	152	176	1847	289	206
1831	118	172	1848	171	206
1832	329	181	1849	741	224
1833	310	189	1850	123	220
1834	95	180	1851	220	219
1835	190	181	1852	959	235
1836	244	186			

The averages for the whole period are obtained, not by adding together the average of each year, and taking a mean, which would be fallacious, because the number of Recoveries in each year greatly varies; but it is obtained by adding together all the periods of residence, and dividing at each year's end by the total number of recoveries.

PER CENTAGE OF RECOVERIES AND DEATHS,

from April 26th, 1820, to December 31st, 1852.

	Recovered per cent.	Died per cent.
Of 1189 Persons Admitted	44.24	25.3
Of 1479 Cases Admitted, including Re-admissions	35.56	
Of Average numbers constantly Resident	21.1	12.3

AVERAGE PERIOD OF RESIDENCE OF THE
RECOVERED, AND DIED, IN 1852.

<i>Recovered in 1852.</i>			<i>Died in 1852.</i>		
No. on Register.	Date of Discharge.	Period of Residence.	No. on Register.	Date of Death.	Period of Residence.
No.	1852.	Yrs. Days.	No.	1852.	Yrs. Days.
1433	Feb. 3	0 104	1391	Jan. 21	0 56
1428	Mar. 16	0 229	1378	Feb. 3	1 270
1448	April 24	0 56	1400	Mar. 3	1 156
1435	May 19	0 201	1430	Mar. 21	0 207
1439	May 24	0 184	1361	April 23	2 97
1075	Aug. 3	8 191	1449	May 27	0 87
*1450	Aug. 5	0 150	1458	June 11	0 31
*956	Sep. 9	9 143	1382	July 25	2 46
903	Nov. 6	10 107	668	Aug. 15	14 92
1461	Nov. 15	0 149	1454	Aug. 21	0 146
1476	Nov. 15	0 32	1227	Sep. 9	5 122
1473	Dec. 21	0 117	1474	Oct. 15	0 31
Average residence, 2 yrs. 229 days.			Average residence, 2 yrs. 142 days.		

* Re-admitted cases.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE, AND AGES IN DECENNIAL PERIODS,
AT THE TIME OF DEATH.

*Periods of Decease after Admission,
in 1852.*

Between 1—7 Days	Days 7—14	Weeks 2—4	Months 1—3	Months 3—6	Months 6—12	Years 1—2	Years 2—3	Years 3—18	Total
0	0	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	12

*Periods of Decease after Admission,
from the commencement of the Institution.*

Between 1—7 Days	Days 7—14	Weeks 2—4	Months 1—3	Months 3—6	Months 6—12	Years 1—2	Years 2—3	Years 3—18	Total
8	16	17	34	35	42	42	29	78	301

*Ages at the time of Decease,
in 1852.*

Betw. 20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70 & upwards	unknown	Total
0	0	1	3	4	2	2	0	12

*Ages at the time of Decease,
from the commencement of the Institution.*

Betw. 20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70 & upwards	unknown	Total
3	29	69	61	59	47	24	9	301

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EACH MONTH,
from the commencement of the Institution.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
27	24	21	34	27	32	23	30	12	24	24	23	301

ATTENDANTS'* DAILY RETURN
OF THE NAMES AND STATE OF THE PATIENTS UNDER THEIR RESPECTIVE CHARGE,
from 8 a.m. December 30th, to 8 a.m. December 31st, 1852.

<p>Lower South Gallery and Day-rooms, and Centre-house lower Day-room.</p>		<p>Names of the Patients in the Ward at bed time.</p>	
<p>Attendants.</p>		<p>MALES.</p>	
With confined bowels.		A.	.....
With relaxed bowels.		B.	.....
Uncleanly by day.		B.	.....
Uncleanly by night.		B.	.....
Wet by day.		B.	.....
Wet by night.		B.	.....
Slept on straw cases.		D.	.....
Wore socks in bed.		E.	.....
Noisy in the day.		H.	.....
Noisy in the night.		J.	.....
Destroyed their clothing.		L.	.....
Destroyed their bedding.		P.	.....
Refused a part of their food.		R.	.....
Refused all their food.		W.	.....
Had epileptic fits by day.			
Had epileptic fits by night.			
Met with accidents.			
Attempted suicide.			
Under night watching.			
Under hired nursing.			
Under medicinal treatment.			
Under surgical treatment.			
Kept their beds by day.			
Took wine medicinally.			
Took porter medicinally.			
Allowed extra meat.			
Disallowed meat.			
Fed with the feeder.			
Bathed in a warm bath.			
Exercised in the galleries.			
Ditto in the grounds.			
Ditto in the country.			
Ditto in the town.			
Do. in active games outdoors.			
Do. in active games indoors.			
Capable of employment.			
Willing to be employed.			
Had active employment.			
Had sed. employment.			
Employed indoors.			
Ditto outdoors.			
Ditto in the airing grounds.			
Ditto in the kitchen garden.			
Ditto cleaning rooms.			
Ditto in the laundry.			
Ditto in the kitchen.			
Ditto in knitting.			
Ditto in sewing.			
Engaged in reading.			
Chewed tobacco.			
Smoked in the grounds.			
Attended church on Sunday.			
Do. house service on Sunday.			
Ditto evening prayers.			

* Each of the six Wards is in charge of *two* Attendants, one of whom fills up and signs the "Daily Return" for his or her Ward.

HOUSE SURGEON'S DAILY RETURN
OF THE STATE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE PATIENTS,
From 8 a.m. December 27th, 1852, to 8 a.m. January 2nd, 1853.

NUMBER OF PATIENTS.	MALE.							FEMALE.						
	M.	T.	W.	TH.	F.	S.	SU.	M.	T.	W.	TH.	F.	S.	SU.
In the wards	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
In the male epileptic ward .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In the female disorderly ward .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With confined bowels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With relaxed bowels	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uncleanly by day	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uncleanly by night .....	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wet by day	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Wet by night	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Slept on straw cases	2	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wore Socks in bed .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Noisy in the day	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	9
Noisy in the night	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	4
Destroyed their clothing .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Destroyed their bedding .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Refused a part of their food	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Refused all their food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Had epileptic fits by day .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Had epileptic fits by night .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Met with accidents .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attempted suicide .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under night watching	11	11	11	11	11	11	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Under hired nursing .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under medicinal treatment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Under surgical treatment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kept their beds by day .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Took wine medicinally .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Took porter medicinally	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Allowed extra meat .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disallowed meat .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fed with the feeder .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bathed in a warm bath .....	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	14	..
Exercised in the galleries	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Ditto in the grounds	4	27	18	24	24	24	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the country .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the town	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in active games outdoors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto in active games indoors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capable of employment	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	18	18	19	19	19	19	17
Willing to be employed	11	10	11	10	10	10	10	12	12	14	15	15	14	12
Had active employment	11	10	11	10	10	10	10	12	12	12	12	12	13	8
Had sedentary employment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	8	8	8	5	7
Employed indoors	10	10	10	9	9	9	8	14	14	14	15	15	14	..
Ditto outdoors	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the airing grounds .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the kitchen garden .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto cleaning rooms	5	5	6	9	5	5	4	11	11	11	11	11	11	6
Ditto in the laundry	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the kitchen	4	6	4	4	5	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Ditto in knitting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	4	4	4	2
Ditto in sewing .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	4	4	4	4	1
Engaged in reading	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	5	5	6	7	7	7	6
Chewed tobacco	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Smoked in the grounds	12	12	12	11	13	13	13	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Attended church on Sunday .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto house service on Sunday .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto evening prayers	21	21	21	18	18	18	18	6	6	7	7	7	7	6

The above Return is made out daily, from the respective Attendants' Daily Returns of the state and circumstances of each individual patient.

HOUSE SURGEON'S WEEKLY RETURN OF THE
SOCIAL AND MENTAL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS,

from December 20th to December 27th, 1852.

Number of Patients in the House.	M. 27	F. 27	Totals. 54
First Rank.	6	3	9
Second Rank.	8	12	20
Third Rank.	13	12	25
Less than 1 year since the first attack.	3	1	4
From 1 to 2 years since the first attack.	6	2	8
More than 2 years since the first attack.	18	24	42
Less than 1 year since admission.	12	2	14
From 1 to 2 years since admission.	2	2	4
From 2 to 26 years since admission.	7	18	25
Re-admitted cases not included in the above.	6	5	11
Not expected to recover.	20	22	42
Expected to recover.	7	5	12
Convalescent.	0	1	1
Cases of Idiocy.	0	0	0
Cases of Epilepsy.	1	0	1
Cases of Paralysis.	1	0	1
Cases of Imbecility.	0	0	0
Having attempted Suicide.	5	7	12
Attended Sunday Morning Prayers.	23	12	35
Attended Church.	3	2	5

DISBURSEMENTS,

from January 1st, 1852, to December 31st, 1852.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
House Surgeon ...	120	0	0				<i>Brought forward.....</i>	2,342	19				
Matron	65	0	0				Escape of Patients	2	4	0			
Secretary	52	0	0				Medicine	13	0	2			
Surveyor	10	0	0				Patients' amuse-						
Male Attendants..	116	0	2				ments.....	3	12	2			
Female ditto	88	4	6				Periodicals	4	18	5			
5 Female Servants	55	17	0				Porter for the sick	42	2	0			
Gardener & Porter	36	0	0				Printing	41	14	7			
Substitutes in ab-							Stationery, postage	13	16	9			
sence or sickness	69	12	4				Tobacco	17	19	2			
Special Nurse ...	15	3	1½				Wine for the sick	14	5	6			
Sick Nursing	14	13	0½								153	12	
Charwomen	7	15	8½										
Labourer	10	8	8				Cooperage	2	0	8			
Sempstress	2	6	3				Crockery, Glass...	23	18	4			
				663	0	9½	Furniture	72	10	0			
							House Linen	73	4	5			
Bread, 47,711 lbs.	198	19	8				Ironmongery	41	1	0			
Butter, 2,619 lbs.	126	11	4								212	14	
Cheese ...929 lbs.	25	16	9				Joiner.....	133	3	5			
Coffee ...747 lbs.	37	0	9				Mason	60	4	6			
Eggs ... No. 6,009	15	2	10				Painter, Colour-						
Fish	2	9	3				washer	6	0	5			
Flour.....388 sts.	28	7	8				Asphalting yard...	2	12	4			
Meat, 27,373 lbs.	529	5	3				Plumber, Glazier..	48	19	7			
Milk, 3,271 galls.	109	9	9				Smith	28	15	6			
Oatmeal, Sago, &c.	3	1	2								279	15	
Plums, Currants..	11	0	10				Gravel				4	0	
Potatoes,2,011pks.	71	12	0				North Lodge Keeper, a gratuity				3	9	
Poultry	5	15	10½				Insurance				8	5	
Rice .....644 lbs.	7	0	4				Taxes				8	11	11
Salt, Pepper, &c.	13	17	5				Sundries				15	15	
Sugar ...4,988 lbs.	77	19	3½				Patients' clothing, charged in				269	6	
Tea .....574 lbs.	100	19	11				their respective accounts ...						
Vegetables, Seeds	45	18	8½				Patients' surplus advances, re-				432	17	10
				1410	8	9½	turned on discharge						
							Balance in the Bank, December						
Candles...919 lbs.	20	0	1				31st, 1852				372	0	
Coal .....252 tons	143	15	1										
Firewood	10	17	9								£4,103	7	
Mops, Brushes ...	18	6	3										
Oil .....48 galls.	9	14	2										
Soap ...2,436 lbs.	41	7	6										
Starch, Blue	3	18	4										
Straw, 150 sheaves	1	10	6										
Water rent.....	20	0	0										
				269	9	8							
				£2,342	19	3							

RECEIPTS,

from January 1st, 1852, to December 31, 1852.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in the Treasurer's hands, 1st January, 1852.....	218	10	9
Cash from Patients, including payments in advance, and clothing procured...	3759	3	3
Annual Subscriptions	74	12	0
Rents of Cottages	12	19	8
Ready sale of Bones	3	15	1
Dirty Straw	0	10	0
Grease	14	13	2
Rags	0	5	1
Swill	10	18	0
Interest allowed by the Bank	8	0	7
	<u>£4,103</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>

STATE OF DEBTS AND CREDITS,

January 1st, 1853.

CREDITS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in the Bank, 1st January, 1853	372	0	1			
In the Matron's hands.....	40	0	0			
Due from Patients	4	4	9			
				<u>416</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>

DEBT.

Patients' Advances in hand	178	3	10
Balance	<u>£238</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>

COST PER HEAD,

calculated on the average daily number of Patients in the year.

	Total cost per year.			Average cost per year.			Average cost per week.			Average cost per day.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	663	0	6	6	2	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	2	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	4
Food, including Household ...	1410	8	9	13	1	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	5	0 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Coal, Candles, &c.....	269	9	8	2	9	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	1 $\frac{3}{4}$
Medicine, Printing, &c.....	153	12	9	1	8	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Furniture and Linen.....	212	14	5	1	19	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	9			
Repairs, Taxes	288	7	8	2	13	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	1	0 $\frac{1}{4}$			
	<u>£2997</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>£27</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>8$\frac{1}{4}$</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6$\frac{1}{4}$</u>

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

of the Number and Payments of the Patients, in each of the three last years.

1850		<i>Number of Patients admitted,</i>		1851		1852	
Self-supported	26	|	.....	18	|	.....	26
Parochial	24	|	.....	17	|	.....	11
	<hr/> 50			<hr/> 35			<hr/> 37

<i>Payments of Patients on the Books,</i>								
1850			1851			1852		
Self-supported	£1528	5 6	.....	£1593	15 9	.....	£1894	7 1
Parochial	.....£2042	9 10	.....	£2066	8 9	.....	£1389	5 9
	<hr/>			<hr/>			<hr/>	
	£3570	15 4		£3660	4 6		£3283	12 10

<i>Number of each Rank of Patients admitted,</i>									
1850			1851			1852			
1st Rank.....	0 M.	1 F.	|	.....	1 M. 1 F.	|	.....	4 M. 0 F.
2d Rank.....	9	3	|	.....	7 2	|	.....	9 2
3d Rank.....	18	19	|	.....	12 12	|	.....	13 9
	<hr/>				<hr/>			<hr/>	
	27	23			20 15			26 11	

<i>Payments of each Rank of Patients on the Books,</i>									
1850				1851				1852	
1st Rank, at £1 1s. per week	£	184	17 0	|	... £	250	10 0	|	... £ 348 18 0
2d Rank, at 15s.	£	829	9 0	|	... £	879	5 11	|	... £ 894 0 5
3d Rank, at 10s.	£	2556	9 4	|	... £	2530	8 7	|	... £2040 14 5
	£	3570	15 4			£3660	4 6		£3283 12 10

Number of Payments of each Rank of Patients admitted or re-admitted, from the opening of the Institution in March, 1820, to December 31st, 1852.

FIRST RANK.

9 Patients, at from £2 12 6 to £1 5 0 per week, £ 317 6 7
 109 ————— at £1 1 0 ————— £7837 3 1—£8,154 9 8

SECOND RANK.

249 ————— at £0 15 0 ————— £9,770 1 2

THIRD RANK.

1111 ————— at £0 10 0 ————— £51,766 14 2
 £69,691 5 0

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

of the principal Articles consumed, and the average numbers of Persons maintained, in each of the three last years.

Principal Provisions, &c., consumed,

	1850		1851		1852
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Bread .....lbs. 54,142	248 6 10	56,291	252 2 10	47,711	198 19 8
Butter .....lbs. 2,660	124 17 10	2,706	123 17 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,619	126 11 4
Candles ...lbs. 888	20 6 4	866	19 1 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	919	20 0 1
Cheese .....lbs. 391	11 19 2	866	25 2 3	929	25 16 9
Coal .....tons 284	176 17 7	238	134 15 2	252	143 15 1
Coffee .....lbs. 857	43 12 3	874	46 0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	747	37 0 9
Flour .....sts. 424	35 6 8	448	34 13 6	388	28 7 8
Meat .....lbs. 31,273	638 19 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	31,881	575 17 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	27,373	529 5 3
Milk .....gills. 3,701	123 2 4	3,478	116 3 0	3,271	109 9 9
Oatmeal	2 8 11	.....	3 16 8	.....	3 1 2
Oil .....gills. 66	13 15 6	61	12 0 6	48	9 14 2
Potatoes ...pks. 2,077	71 16 2	2,147	68 2 10	2,011	71 12 0
Rice .....lbs. 829	8 10 9	728	7 16 0	644	7 0 4
Soap .....lbs. 2,546	45 15 2	2,566	45 17 11	2,436	41 7 6
Straw .....shs. 400	5 4 0	400	5 4 0	150	1 10 6
Sugar .....lbs. 5,261	95 4 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	5,475	97 0 10	4,988	77 19 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tea .....lbs. 562	102 3 6	587	109 12 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	547	109 19 11
Vegetables, Seeds.....	23 12 3	.....	35 10 9	.....	45 18 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
	<u>£1791 19 70</u>		<u>£1712 16 3$\frac{1}{2}$</u>		<u>£1587 9 11</u>

Daily average number of Persons maintained,

	1850		1851		1852
Patients.....	124	.....	127	.....	108
Household.....	23	.....	22 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....	20 $\frac{1}{2}$
	<u>147</u>		<u>149$\frac{3}{4}$</u>		<u>128$\frac{1}{2}$</u>

Daily average Consumption of Bread and Meat, per head,

	1850		1851		1852
Bread.....	oz. 16	.....	oz. 16 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	oz. 17
Meat	oz. 9	.....	oz. 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....	oz. 9

Weekly average Loss of weight of Bread and Meat, as shown on taking Stock weekly,

	1850		1851		1852
Bread	lbs. 1 : oz. 1	.....	lbs. 2 : oz. 13	.....	lbs. 0 : oz. 11
Meat.....	lbs. 7 : oz. 0	.....	lbs. 6 : oz. 6	.....	lbs. 6 ; oz. 8

DIETARY OF THE THIRD RANK PATIENTS,

except where specially altered by the Faculty, or by a Weekly Board.

BREAKFAST.	DINNER.	SUPPER.
<i>Males.</i>		
Bread 6 oz.	Bread 3 oz.	Bread, toasted and } 6 oz. buttered†.....
New Milk, boiled..... 1 pt.	Meat, cooked & boned 4 oz.	
	Potatoes* 12 oz.	Tea† 1½ pt.
<i>Females.</i>		
Bread 5 oz.	Bread 3 oz.	Bread, toasted and } 5 oz. buttered†.....
Tea† 1 pt.	Meat, cooked & boned 4 oz.	
	Potatoes* 8 oz.	Tea† 1 pt.
<i>Males and Females.</i>		
<i>Sunday</i> Roast Beef.	<i>Wednesday</i> ... Boiled Beef.†	<i>Friday</i> Roast Beef.
<i>Monday</i> Boiled Beef.	<i>Thursday</i> Roast Mutton.	<i>Saturday</i> Boiled Beef.§
<i>Tuesday</i> Roast Mutton.		

Diarrhœa Diet.—Rice Pudding; avoiding Meat, Broth, and Potatoes.

* Carrots are used occasionally instead of Potatoes; also Peas, or Beans, or Turnips, as in season.

† Each Patient is allowed, per week, Tea, 1 oz., Sugar, 8 oz., Butter, 8 oz.

‡ For Females.—For Males, Cold meat 4 oz., stewed with Ox cheek, 1 pt., and Rice Pudding, or

§ For Males.—For Females, Cold meat 4 oz., stewed with Ox cheek, 1 pt., Yeast Dumpling, 8 oz.

☞ Toast-water is supplied at Dinner, and in every Day Room, at all times.

WORK DONE BY FEMALE PATIENTS,

(☞ when the weather will not admit of exercise in the open air,)

from January 1st, 1852, to December 31st, 1852.

ARTICLES MADE UP.

Aprons 24	Flannel waistcoats ... 39	Sheets 92
Bed ticks 4	Flannel petticoats ... 17	Stockings, knitted pairs 12
Bed hangings 7	Gowns 17	Straw cases..... 3
Blanket case 1	Neckerchiefs..... 22	Sun blinds 24
Carpets 2	Night caps 29	Sofa cover 1
Chemises 34	Night gowns..... 4	Table cloths 6
Caps 24	Pocket handkerchiefs 38	Towels 134
Coverlets 6	Pillow slips 67	Toilet covers 14
Dusters 12	Shirts 59	

Fancy Knitting is not included in the above.

NUMBER OF AIRING GROUNDS, APARTMENTS, BEDS.

Airing Grounds 2	Single Sleeping-rooms ... 40	Beds for Patients 127
Exercising Galleries..... 6	Double and treble ditto... 2	Ditto 2 Offs., 14 Attends. 16
Patients' Sitting-rooms... 14	Dormitories 14	Ditto Female Servants... 5—

DAY ROOMS, BED ROOMS, BEDS.

		PATIENTS'	PATIENTS'	OFFICERS' AND SERVANTS'
		<i>Day Rooms.</i>	<i>Bed Rooms, and Beds.</i>	<i>Bed Rooms, and Beds.</i>
FEMALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE.	South Front. South Front. 1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 1 1	
		Exercising Gallery,	No. 2 1	A—Female Attendant 1
		Sitting Room.	No. 3 1	
	West Front. 1st Story.		No. 4 Infirmary 1	B—Female Attendant 1
			No. 5 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 6 Dormitory 8	
	South Front. 2nd Story.	Exercising Gallery, (and	No. 7 1	C—Female Attendant 1
		for active amusements).	No. 8 1	
			No. 9 1	D—Female Attendant 1
	West Front. 2nd Story.		No. 10 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 11 1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 12 1	E—Female Attendant 1
	North and South Fronts. 1st, 2nd, 3rd Stories.	Sitting Room.	No. 13 1	F—Female Attendant 1
			No. 14 Infirmary 1	
			No. 15 1	
MALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE.	East Front. 2nd Story.		No. 16 Dormitory 7	
			No. 17 Watch do. 7	
			No. 18 Watch do. 7	
	South Front. 2nd Story.		No. 19 Watch do. 4	
			No. 20 1	G—Fem. Head Attend. 1
			No. 21 1	
	East Front. 2nd Story.		No. 22 1	
			No. 23 1	
			No. 24 1	
	South Front. 2nd Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 25 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 26 2	Matron 1
			No. 27 Dormitory 4	
	East Front. 2nd Story.		No. 28 Dormitory 4	Female Servants 3
		Sitting Room.	No. 29 3	Female Servants 2
	South Front. 2nd Story.		No. 30 Dormitory 4	
		Sitting Room.	No. 31 1	House Surgeon 1
			No. 32 Dormitory 4	
	East Front. 2nd Story.		No. 33 Dormitory 7	
			No. 34 Watch do. 7	
			No. 35 Watch do. 7	
	South Front. 2nd Story.		No. 36 Watch do. 4	
			No. 37 1	H—Male Head Attend. 1
			No. 38 1	
	East Front. 2nd Story.		No. 39 1	
			No. 40 1	
			No. 41 1	
	South Front. 2nd Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 42 1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 43 1	I—Male Attendant 1
		Sitting Room.	No. 44 1	
	East Front. 2nd Story.		No. 45 Infirmary 1	J—Male Attendant 1
			No. 46 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 47 Dormitory 8	
	South Front. 2nd Story.	Exercising Gallery, (and	No. 48 1	K—Male Attendant 1
		for active sports).	No. 49 1	
			No. 50 1	L—Male Attendant 1
	East Front. 2nd Story.		No. 51 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 52 1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 53 Infirmary 1	M—Male Attendant 1
	South Front. 2nd Story.		No. 54 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 55 1	N—Male Attendant 1
			No. 56 1	

The Third Story contains Sleeping Rooms only.—All the Sitting Rooms, the Infirmarys, eight of the Dormitories, and two of the Lavatories, contain fireplaces.

OFFICIAL BOOKS.

The Books marked thus (†) are laid before the Chairman of each Weekly Board for examination, and those marked thus (‡) for his signature also.

The Books marked thus (*) are kept by Act of Parliament.

- Chairman* Chairman's Portfolio, and Order of Proceeding.
 †Board Memorandum Book.
- Secretary* Rough Minutes' Book.
 †Recorded Minutes' Book.
 Standing Board Orders' Book.
 Current Board Orders' Book.
- Sub-Treasurer* ... †Benefaction Book.
 †Subscription Book.
 †Cash Book.
 †Bank Book.
 House Ledger.
 Abstract of House Ledger.
 Patients' Ledger.
 Abstract of Patients' Ledger.
 Salaries and Wages Book.
 Auditors' Check Book.
- Physicians* Physicians' Case Book.
 ———— Special Report Book.
- Surgeons* Surgeons' Case Book.
- House Surgeon*... *House Surgeon's Journal of Daily occurrences.
 *House Surgeon's Registry of Admissions Book.
 *House Surgeon's Case Book.
 *House Surgeon's Medical Journal, and Weekly Report
 Book of the Cases of Sickness.
 *Ditto Registry of Discharges and Deaths Book.
 *The Visitors' Book, } for entries by the Visiting
 *The Patients' Book, } Commissioners in Lunacy.
 Attendants' Daily Return Books of the Special circum-
 stances of their respective Patients individually.

- †House Surgeon's Daily Return Book of the Special Circumstances of the Patients collectively.
- †House Surgeon's Weekly Return Book of the Distinctions of the Patients as to Rank, length of Residence, past Duration of Disease, and Prognosis.
- †House Surgeon's Registry of Control Book.
- House Surgeon's Day-Book of Medicines issued.
- †Sick Patients' Wine, Spirits, and Porter Book.
- †Register of the number of Persons daily maintained.
- Attendants' and Servants' Hiring and Discharge Book.
- House Surgeon's Cash Receipts' Book.
- Matron* †Stock Book of Provisions as received and issued daily.
- Book of Issues to Attendants and Servants.
- Pass-Books of the Issues to Attendants and Servants.
- †Cravings' Book for Furniture, Patients' Clothing, &c.
- Book of Articles made up by Female Patients.
- Patients' Inventories' Book of Clothing and other property.
- House Inventories' Book of Furniture, &c.
- Patients' Tradesmen's Pass-Books.
- House Tradesmen's Pass-Books.
- Matron's Petty Cash Book.
- House Visitor* ... Visitors' Weekly Report Book.
- Governors* Governors' Memorandum Book.
- Casual Visitors* ... Strangers' Name and Address Book.

☞ Any Governor may at all times inspect, extract, or copy any Bills, Accounts, Journals, Registers, Minute Books, or Documents whatsoever, provided that the names of the Patients shall not be copied; and all documents kept by order of the Rules or of any Board, shall be the property of the Institution.—RULE VIII—12.

A Key to the Books of Accounts is left always in the house, so that they may be at all times accessible to the Governors.—REG. VIII—1.

EXTRACTS FROM THE RULES AND REGULATIONS.

PROPERTY, WORKS, PURCHASES.

The "Daily Store-book," (a copy of which lies always on the Board-room table), shall be balanced, *and stock taken*, on Thursday morning at ten o'clock, so that the Weekly Visitor or other Governors may, if convenient be present.

The Matron shall make her principal issues of Stock for the day, at half-past nine in the morning.

The articles issued to the Cook or other person, shall be weighed in their presence, and entered at the time in their respective "Pass Books."

SUBSCRIPTIONS, GENERAL ACCOUNTS, BOOK-KEEPING, CORRESPONDENCE.

All letters received by the House Surgeon, Secretary, or Matron, on the business of the house or of the patients, since the sitting of the previous board, shall be laid before the succeeding board.

The House Surgeon's "Journal," "Daily Return of the State of the Patients," "Register of Control," "Register of persons daily maintained," and "Board-room copy of the Matron's Store-book," shall be made up not later than ten o'clock in the forenoon, for the day and night preceding.

A Key to the "Books of Accounts" shall be always left at the house, so that they may be at all times accessible to the Governors.

HOUSEHOLD.

No Attendant, Servant, Assistant, or Charwoman shall be allowed to pass through the Lodge-gate, without leaving a ticket on each occasion, bearing his or her name, subscribed by the House Surgeon.

No Attendant, Servant, or Porter of this Establishment shall introduce Spirituous Liquors; and notices hereof shall be fixed at the Lodges, and in the Attendants' apartments.

The House Surgeon shall not pay the wages of any attendant or servant going away, without a regular discharge from the Board.

That, on every occasion of drunkenness upon the premises, the House Surgeon do suspend the party until the following board.

The House Surgeon shall leave word with the Matron where he may be likely to be found, when absent from the House.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

The introduction into the House of the "Whirling Chair," the "Bath of Surprise," and the "Douche," is interdicted.

OFFICIAL VISITING.

A circular shall be sent to all Governors residing in or near Lincoln, to ascertain those who are willing to act as Visitors, and a roll submitted to the Board accordingly.

At each Quarterly Board, before the commencement of the ordinary business, the Governors present shall be requested to inspect the Building, and see every Patient.

OCCASIONAL VISITING.

Whenever any Patient may keep his bed in the day time, a ticket noting the circumstance shall be hung up over the door.

ADMISSION OF PATIENTS.

A "Deposit of six weeks' payment," and a "Payment in advance up to the next Quarter day," are required with each Patient on admission. The Friends may advance for any additional Quarters, if more convenient. The Quarter days fall on the first day of January, April, July, and October, respectively. On the removal or death of any Patient, the amount due to the Institution is deducted, and the surplus returned.

Of the Medical Certificates required for the admission of Patients into this Asylum, one, *and where two are required, both if possible*, shall be from Practitioners residing near to the place from whence the Patient is sent; and that notice to this effect be inserted in the County papers.

No Patients shall be received beyond the Lodges, until their admission papers have been inspected by the House Surgeon, and approved.

No Patients shall be admitted on any terms however liberal, where the friends show a disposition to impede the inspection necessary for the prevention of abuses.

CLEANLINESS, VENTILATION, TEMPERATURE.

No system of warming the house, by which the Patients shall breathe a heated atmosphere, shall be introduced.

Fires for the Patients shall not be given up, until such time as they are given up by the Officers; and shall be again commenced, when commenced by the Officers.

The feet of every Patient sleeping on straw, shall be examined night and morning, and shall always be covered with woollen socks in cold weather; and the feet of all Patients shall, when needful, be gently rubbed, or artificially warmed; and the bedstead or pillows shall be sufficiently raised at the head.

The windows in the Galleries, shall be lowered to their full extent during the Patients' dinner-time; it being understood that they are also lowered during the whole night, and in warm weather during the day.

Bed-ridden Patients shall be placed in rooms having fire-places.

CLOTHING, BEDDING.

The clothing provided for the third rank Patients shall be of woollen.

Three or more upper blankets, weighing not less than $9\frac{1}{2}$ pounds, and each measuring not less than 7 feet by 5, shall be provided for each bed; and *cotton* bed-quilts shall not be procured.

The beds shall be thrown open at rising, and not made up until after breakfast.

HOURS.

The House Surgeon and Matron shall on some one day at least in each week, rise at the hour appointed for the household, and personally observe that the routine directed under the Rules is strictly complied with.

DIET.

When Patients refuse to eat their meals at the regular time, the food of such Patient shall be removed and kept warm in the kitchen, to be returned when called for, and the fact reported to the House Surgeon by the Attendant.

No fermented liquors for the Patients of this Institution shall be allowed, except under special medical order.

The Board of Governors disapproves and disallows the use of fermented drink, as part of the ordinary diet of the Patients, *or under the plea of supporting strength during any employment*: leaving, as heretofore, the widest discretion to the medical officer, in the use of wine and porter, for cases seeming specially to require the use thereof; and the Board is fully determined to maintain the nutritious and substantial diet, substituted some years ago for the use of fermented drink.

All the sleeping-rooms (except for patients irretentive of their urine) shall be supplied with water for drinking.

AIR, EXERCISE, EMPLOYMENT.

The House Surgeon, under control of the Physician, may occasionally allow the Patients to take their exercise beyond the bounds of the Asylum, accompanied by an Officer, or Attendant of the establishment.

The House Surgeon is empowered to permit to reside in the House, among the Female patients, not more than two Children of Patients or otherwise; such children being healthy, good tempered, and between four and nine years of age; and Patients so disposed shall be enabled to instruct them.

The House Surgeon shall specify in his Journal daily, the names of the Patients whom he may select to take walks into the country or town, giving preference to the country in fine weather; and similar entry shall be made of the names of the Patients selected to go to church on Sundays.

The Patients shall not be confined to Needlework, or other sedentary employment, when they can be employed in the open air.

ATTENDANCE, SECURITY.

The Attendants shall, as much as possible, be present with the Patients under their respective care.

No Patient who resists shall be removed from one place to another, without the aid of two attendants.

No Patient shall be forced to bathe, if he offers determined resistance, without an order of the Physician.

Strong Dresses of Barragon or Sacking shall be provided for Patients who would tear their clothes: and Blanket Cases, containing the full complement of Blankets, for Patients who would tear their Bedding.

List Shoes shall be provided for Patients, whom the House Surgeon has reason to suspect would do injury with their feet.

The Attendants shall be required to be good-tempered, sober, able-bodied persons: Females not under five feet five inches high, Males not under five feet nine inches.

The Attendants shall report to the House Surgeon, whenever any Patient is held by the hands as much as ten minutes; and the House Surgeon shall enter in the "Register of Control" each manual detention which he may direct to be further continued above the said ten minutes.

The person of every Patient shall be especially and carefully examined weekly by the House Surgeon and Matron respectively, while bathing, or otherwise while changing their linen; and marks (if any) found upon their persons, shall be reported in the "Daily Return of the State of the Patients" forthwith to the Board.

Copies of clause 56, 8 & 9 V., c. 100, be printed and appended to the Instructions of the Attendants and Nurses.

CONTROL.

No Officer or Servant shall keep in his possession on the premises, any instrument of Restraint.

All instruments of Restraint used by the friends of Patients for bringing them to the Asylum, shall be always returned at the same time.

Not fewer than two Attendants shall be sent in search of Patients who may have escaped.

The House Surgeon shall be empowered to engage, temporarily, any number of extra Attendants necessary for the care of any Patient persevering in acts of extraordinary violence.

Whenever it may become absolutely necessary to overpower a refractory Patient, two Attendants shall be employed for that purpose, to prevent as much as possible the risk of resistance and struggle.

RELIGIOUS OBSERVANCES.

The House Surgeon shall be empowered to have Evening Prayers for the Establishment, and such of the Patients as he may think proper, at such time and in such manner as not to interfere with the distinctive duties of the Lord's Day.

Testaments and Common Prayer Books shall be supplied in the Patients' Sitting-rooms, at the discretion of the Physician and House Surgeon.

The Servants of this Establishment shall be each supplied with the use of a Testament and Prayer Book.

VISITS AND COMMUNICATIONS OF FRIENDS.

The Rules affecting the admission of the Patients' friends, are appended to each Quarterly Account.

DISCHARGE, REMOVAL, DECEASE.

Each Patient discharged Recovered shall be questioned by a Deputation from the Board, not only with respect to the treatment of himself or herself, but also as to the treatment of the other Patients.

The Chairman of the first Weekly Board after the removal of any Patient, shall address a letter to the friends of the Patient, requesting, as a favor, the communication of any complaint against the House in regard to the treatment of such Patient, or in regard to the property, accounts, or any other matter whatsoever; and requesting a statement of their satisfaction, if satisfied.

BOARD LETTER* OF INQUIRY

to the Friends of Patients, who have been discharged.

Lincoln Lunatic Asylum,

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As Chairman of the Weekly Board of Governors holden here this day and in pursuance of the regulations of this Institution, I have to request the communication of any complaint you may have to make in regard to the treatment, property, accounts, or any other matters whatsoever, in reference to the case of _____ late a Patient; or a statement of your satisfaction, if satisfied, addressed to "The Chairman of the Board, Board Room, Lunatic Asylum, Lincoln."

I am,

Your obedient Servant,


Chairman.

* The Answers are filed.

FORM OF LEGACY.

Persons disposed to contribute to this Asylum by their last Will, are particularly requested to use the following words.

I bequeath out of such part of my estate as may be applied to Charitable Purposes, a Legacy of £_____ sterling, to the LINCOLN LUNATIC ASYLUM, to be paid clear of legacy duty, within _____ months after my decease, to the Treasurer for the time being of the Asylum, whose written receipt for such Legacy shall be a sufficient discharge for such Legacy.*

 For want of this form, many Charities have lost their Legacies, the Testators having charged them on their *real* instead of their *personal* estate.

* If so intended.

