

# **The thirteenth annual report of the Lincolnshire County Lunatic Asylum, at Bracebridge, near Lincoln.**

## **Contributors**

Lincolnshire County Lunatic Asylum at Bracebridge.  
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THE

THIRTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

LINCOLNSHIRE

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

AT

BRACEBRIDGE, NEAR LINCOLN.


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1866.

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LINCOLNSHIRE  
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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Thirteenth Annual Report  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,  
FOR THE YEAR 1865.

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THE Committee of Visitors beg to report to the Courts of Quarter Sessions that the average weekly maintenance-rate for the Patients in the County Asylum during the year has been 8s. 2½d., against 8s. 0¾d. in 1864.

The increase in the rate is caused by the rise in the price of almost all kinds of provisions.

The Visitors have also to report that the enlargement of the Asylum upon the plans approved by the Quarter Sessions has been completed to their satisfaction. The new buildings were handed over by the Contractor on the 14th of October, and in the month of November the Patients were removed into the new wards.

The original estimate for the works of enlargement was £15,000, the actual cost has been £15,120 8s. 0d.

In consequence of the extension of the building, it became necessary to enlarge the Gas Works. This alteration has been carried out during the past year, at an expense of £838 17s.

By the removal of the Patients from the Birmingham and Grove Hall Asylums, an average annual saving of £15 1s. 2d. per head in the maintenance of 32 patients will be effected, and all the Patients will now be under the care of the Medical Superintendent.

The Visitors again desire to call attention to the insufficient size of the Chapel,—which furnishes accommodation only for one half of the Patients capable of attending divine worship,—a subject repeatedly brought before the Committee by the Commissioners in Lunacy. The estimated expense of a new Chapel is £1,500, and of converting the present Chapel into a Recreation Hall, £300.

The number of Patients now (April, 1866) in the House is—

Males . . . .	234
Females . .	273
	<hr/>
Total. . .	507
	<hr/>

Abstracts of the Fabric Account in 1865, and of the Annual Lunacy Returns, accompany this Report.

G. K. JARVIS,  
*Chairman.*

26th April, 1866.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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*Lincolnshire County Asylum,*

14th August, 1865.

SINCE the visit to this Asylum on the 18th of last November, 100 patients have been admitted (48 males and 52 females); 51 have been discharged (25 males and 26 females); and 35 have died (21 males and 14 females). Of those discharged, 21 men and 23 women had recovered, and 4 men and 3 women were transferred to other care. There was among the deaths one suicide, the first that had occurred in this Asylum for ten years, of which the particulars were communicated to our Board; and in another case an inquest was held, where an epileptic had been found dead in bed. In the rest of the deaths there is nothing unusual to report, all being from ordinary causes.

We have seen to-day at our visit 453 patients, 213 being males, and 240 females; in addition to whom the name of one man, an escaped criminal patient, is still continued on the books. Of these numbers, we found only 3 women and 1 man in bed, all but one suffering from merely casual complaints; and on the register of those taking medicine at present there are but 19 names, the health of the inmates generally being good.

Of their personal condition, and unusual freedom from excitement, we have to repeat what was said at the last visit. There was no exception to the prevailing quiet, order, and good conduct in both divisions. On the female side, the so-called refractory class were mixed with the other patients in the A and B airing-court; but they were not distinguishable from the rest at the time of our visit, either by disorder of dress, or violence of language. Nor was the state of the same class on the male side less satisfactory. They were in their own airing-court, which, by the praiseworthy exertion of the attendant who has principal charge of it, has been prettily laid out, and extensively planted with flower-beds. Of these, there are six or seven on the border given over to the exclusive care of

particular patients ; in one corner there is a small potatoe plot belonging to a patient formerly of very objectionable habits ; the northern wall is covered with gourds, planted a few months since, and to none of these or the flowers has any sort of damage been done by any one. So marked, indeed, has been the beneficial influence of these arrangements on the most troublesome kind of patients, that we strongly recommend them to be tried to the same extent in the corresponding female court, and we are sure that the attempt will be made. We observed with satisfaction the progress already made in enlarging and adapting the A and B airing-courts for use by the additional patients in the new wing of each division. The improvements will comprise a rockery and ornamental work to conceal the wall, a newly-planted avenue of trees, and new roads at the back connecting the courts and forming a walk all round. The construction of these roads has formed an employment for patients whose habits had rendered them unfit for regular farm occupation.

The new wings will be ready for the reception of patients in six weeks, the furniture being supplied and fit to be placed in them, and the walls sufficiently dry. Judging from that on the female side, which we examined to-day, they are well built, and provided with everything necessary to comfort. They comprize, in two floors, galleries, day-rooms, dormitories, single rooms, baths and lavatories, sculleries, and housemaids' closets, water-closets of good construction, and, in each, a dining-room for a hundred persons ; with a school-room large enough to receive the classes for elementary instruction for each division, which has long been a want in the Asylum. Attending those classes at present are only 13 men and 8 or 10 women, owing to this deficiency ; but with the new room Dr. Palmer expects to raise the numbers at once to 40 or 50. There will be a new paid schoolmaster, acting also as under-attendant ; and the engineer's wife will be schoolmistress. The ventilation of the new buildings has been evidently very carefully provided for. In the general bath-rooms we have suggested curtains by way of screen between the baths, and we trust that it will be found practicable to change the water for each patient throughout the Asylum. The new accommodation will add 80 beds to each side ; and when the beds now in excess are taken out of the galleries and day-rooms, and the Birmingham and Grove Hall inmates restored to the Asylum, there will remain about 70 vacant

beds. Whether the existing laundry and wash-house will suffice for the increased numbers, seems matter of grave doubt ; and we recommend to early consideration this important question. The inadequacy of the chapel for such numbers has led at length to the adoption of a suggestion frequently urged in these entries. A new detached chapel with 500 seats will immediately be built, and the old one will be converted into a recreation-hall.

Adverting to other matters of remark in former entries, we find that for all the day-rooms and sleeping-rooms throughout the Asylum curtains have been provided, and are about to be put up, and that a new material has been introduced into the men's clothing. Additional seats and carpetings are also ordered for the dormitories ; and among improvements made since the last visit, we have noticed the painting of portions of the ceilings of dormitories and day-rooms ; the introduction of a wheel-chair for the infirm and paralysed, the purchase of a sewing-machine, a more effectual arrangement for morning and evening prayers in the wards, and the formation among the attendants of an evening class for reading and mutual instruction. The weekly drill, as described at the last visit, has been continued regularly twice a week with good effect, and we saw a hundred men to-day, under order from the sergeant, himself a patient, go through the evolutions with amusing docility and good humour. In their hitherto limited form, the schools have continued to be conducted by patients ; and the new Chaplain has introduced an admirable practice of coming once a week to read out of some amusing or instructing book, when about 120 or 130 patients of both sexes are collected to hear him.

Other arrangements for recreation, out-door exercise, regular employment, and religious worship, appear to be as usual ; but some have been rendered more efficient by the great interest which the Assistant Medical Officer, Dr. Belgrave, has taken in them personally. A party is given in the grounds every week during summer, attended by 200 of the patients, and where croquet, rounders, and other games are played. The library has been increased, and will in future be kept in the school-room of each division, from which the books will be circulated by the attendants. Ten more men at present work upon the land ; but the list of the regularly employed, comprising about half the men and two-thirds of the women, has not been otherwise increased.

The instances of seclusion since the last visit have been very infrequent, have rarely lasted beyond five or six hours, and have been confined to six or seven patients. In connection with this circumstance should be noticed, as further proof of the care and efficiency of the attendants and nurses, the cleanly and orderly condition of the many feeble, epileptic, and paralysed patients. The dormitories and single rooms also were in the best order throughout ; and the paper, which has now been nearly four years on the walls, is still clean and undamaged.

Our former impression of Dr. Palmer's ability and success in the conduct of the Asylum has been strengthened by our present visit.

JOHN FOSTER, } Commissioners in  
JAMES WILKES, } Lunacy.

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*Abstract of Expenditure on Fabric Account, from  
1st January, 1865, to 1st January, 1866.*

	£	s.	d.
<b>ENLARGEMENT OF THE ASYLUM:—</b>			
Mr. Charles Ward, on Account of his Contract .....	5822	0	0
Clerk of Works .....	145	0	0
Mr. R. Young, Commission on amount of Contract .....	375	19	4
<b>FURNITURE AND FITTINGS FOR NEW BUILDING:—</b>			
Roope and Co., for Drapery .....	592	6	9
Old Hall Company, for Earthenware...	14	5	1
Horrell and Co., for Mattresses .....	254	8	0
Messrs. May, for Fireguards .....	55	2	0
Thomas Doughty, for Curtain Poles ...	8	10	0
Treloar, for Matting .....	46	10	1
Dr. Palmer, for Journeys to London, to select Furniture for new Wards.....	10	2	4
<b>GENERAL REPAIRS:—</b>			
Mr. Edward Clay, Paviour... ..	103	12	0
Leather for Pump Buckets for Well Sinkers .....	1	18	11
Sanatory Pipes for Drainage .....	4	7	0
<b>TIMBER AND MATERIALS FOR REPAIRS:—</b>			
Hirst and Cooke, Lead Merchants.....	10	12	11
Foster and Co., Repairs to Boiler .....	20	16	0
Wood and Materials for Repairs .....	19	2	6½
Simpson and Co., for Ironmongery ....	148	9	2
Oils, Paints, &c. ....	46	18	6
Castings .....	12	19	1
Cement and Sand .....	5	1	6
Glass and Lead .....	9	15	9
<b>FURNITURE AND FITTINGS:—</b>			
Mawer and Collingham, for Carpeting	43	7	9
Bath Chairs.....	11	10	9
Ward Keys .....	9	0	0
<b>WATER SUPPLY:—</b>			
To Lincoln Water Works Company, for Water Supply .....	130	14	0
<b>PRINTING AND STATIONERY:—</b>			
Messrs. Brookes & Vibert, and Fawcett	19	10	7
<i>Carried forward.....</i>			

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....							
<b>SEWAGE, FILTERING TANKS, &amp;c. :—</b>							
Menzies, for Plans of Sewage Tanks...	63	0	0				
Mr. C. Clarke's Executors, Tank Rent	5	0	0				
<b>GAS :—</b>							
Messrs. Porter & Co., on Account of Contract .....	400	0	0				
Repairs of Retorts .....	5	0	5				
<b>FIRE INSURANCE AND TAXES</b> .....	27	12	6				
<b>REMOVAL OF PATIENTS, from Birmingham and Bow Asylums to Bracebridge</b> .....	38	19	3				
<b>CARPENTERS, MASONS, AND ENGINEERS, their Weekly Wages</b> .....	485	14	10				
<b>MISCELLANEOUS PAYMENTS AND EXPENSES, as per Steward's Book</b> .....	67	16	11½				
<b>TO THE BIRMINGHAM &amp; GROVE HALL ASYLUMS, for Maintenance of Patients, in excess of the Lincolnshire Maintenance Rate</b>	499	18	2				
	£9,515			2	2		
<b>1865.</b>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
<i>Jan. 1.</i> Balance in Treasurer's hands .....	1578	10	4				
Balance in Steward's hands .....	23	19	5				
By Rate.....	3000	0	0				
<i>April.</i> By ditto.....	2000	0	0				
<i>July.</i> By ditto.....	2400	0	0				
<i>Nov.</i> By ditto.....£3000	0						
Less Grantham proportion, paid in '66	37	10					
	2962			10	0		
Balance due to the Steward, on Petty Cash Account .....	0	9	3				
<b>1866.</b>	11,965			9	0		
<i>Jan. 1.</i> Expenditure in 1865, as per Abstract.....	9515	2	2				
Balance in Treasurer's hands .....	2450	6	10				
	11,965			9	0		

## L I N C O L N S H I R E .

F E B R U A R Y , 1 8 6 6 .

A B S T R A C T O F A N N U A L R E T U R N S  
O F  
P A U P E R L U N A T I C S .

NAMES OF UNIONS AND BOROUGHS.	LUNATICS.		IDIOTS.		Total.	In County Asylum.	In Work- house.	In other Asylums.	With Friends.
	M.	F.	M.	F.					
Boston . . . . .	24	30	10	29	93	51	9	0	33
Bourn . . . . .	11	9	6	4	30	20	8	0	2
Caistor . . . . .	13	14	9	14	50	29	15	0	6
Gainsborough . . . . .	9	10	7	7	33	22	5	0	6
Glanford Brigg . . . . .	21	21	9	15	66	45	3	1	17
Grantham . . . . .	25	24	13	21	83	48	9	6	20
Holbeach . . . . .	9	12	7	11	39	22	11	1	5
Horncastle . . . . .	13	10	7	10	40	23	13	0	4
Lincoln . . . . .	23	23	10	12	68	52	15	0	1
Louth . . . . .	19	20	4	8	51	36	10	0	5
Newark . . . . .	8	10	8	11	37	17	11	0	9
Peterborough . . . . .	4	2	2	1	9	6	0	0	3
Sleaford . . . . .	8	15	5	22	50	23	8	0	19
Spalding . . . . .	14	27	9	14	64	40	11	1	12
Spilsby . . . . .	18	27	14	16	75	43	8	0	24
Stamford . . . . .	3	7	1	1	12	9	1	0	2
Thorne . . . . .	5	2	2	1	10	7	1	0	2
County . . . . .	4	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0
Total . . . . .	231	263	123	197	814	497	138	9	170
Returns, Feb., '65 . . . . .	220	268	117	190	795	439	131	42	183

M. P. MOORE, Clerk to the Visitors.

*Sleaford, February, 1866.*

ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

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Thirteenth  
Report.

THE Superintendent has the honour of submitting to the Committee of Visitors the following Report and Statistics of the Asylum for the year 1865, the thirteenth since the opening of the Institution.

Admissions,  
Discharges, and  
Deaths.  
Tables I. and II.

There were in the Asylum at the commencement of the year 439 patients—213 men and 226 women; the admissions consisted of 63 men and 55 women admitted for the first time, 9 men and 9 women in whom relapses had taken place, and 10 men and 22 women (chronic cases) received back from the Bow and Birmingham Asylums, to which they had been sent on account of former insufficiency of room. The total number under treatment was, consequently, 607—295 men and 312 women. Of these, 26 men and 27 women were discharged recovered; 1 man and 1 woman, out-county patients, were removed to other asylums; 1 man and 3 women were discharged relieved to the care of their friends, who signed the undertaking required by the statute; 3 men escaped; and 28 men and 15 women died; thus making the total of discharges and deaths 105—59 men and 46 women,—and leaving on the books at the close of the year 236 men and 266 women—total 502 patients.

The mean daily resident number of men during the year was 216.36, of women 239.92, and of both sexes collectively 456.28.

Calculated on these numbers, the mortality was 12.94 per cent. amongst the men and 6.25 per cent. amongst the women, being in all 9.42 per cent.

The recoveries were 38.93 per cent. of the number admitted (omitting for obvious reasons the patients brought back from the Birmingham and Bow Asylums), being on the men's side 36.11 per cent., and on that of the women 42.18 per cent.

The health of the patients generally was very good, the cases under medical treatment being for the most part of a chronic and incurable character in which remedial agents were chiefly of service as palliatives, or at best as checks to downward progress. A very serious interruption, however, to the sanitary condition of the Asylum was threatened during the summer by one of the nurses being attacked with small-pox a few days after visiting Lincoln, where this disease was at that time prevalent. It was promptly communicated to one of the patients, and its further spread was regarded as almost certain, but the isolation of these two cases and the vaccination of every person in the Asylum who had neither had small-pox nor been successfully vaccinated, happily stayed its progress.

The number of cases admitted in which the insanity was of very long standing, or combined with paralysis, or general paresis, was somewhat larger

Average Resident  
Numbers.

Mean Mortality.

Per centage of  
Recoveries.

General Health.

Tables VIII., XI.,  
and XI.

than in previous years, and hence, as may be expected, the proportion of recoveries was rather less and the mortality rather higher than usual.

The causes of death were as follows:—

Table XVI.

	M.	F.	T.
General Paresis.....	5	3.....	8
Paralysis .....	1	0.....	1
Chronic Brain-disease .....	5	2.....	7
Exhaustion from Acute Mania ...	2	0.....	2
Apoplexy ....	3	0.....	3
Epilepsy .....	4	1.....	5
Dysentery .....	0	1.....	1
Pneumonia .....	0	1.....	1
Phthisis.....	1	5 .....	6
Senile Decay (aged from 70 to 81)	7	2.....	9
	<hr/>		
	28	15.....	43
	<hr/>		

Inquests.

Inquests were held in the cases of two epileptic patients—a man and a young woman—who were found dead during the night, with every appearance of having had a recent fit of epilepsy. The easy position in which the latter was found and the entire absence of venous congestion of her features indicated that she had not died of asphyxia, but in all probability of paralysis of the heart occurring at the onset of the convulsions. The verdict in each case was to the effect that death had taken place in a natural way from epilepsy.

Opening of the  
New Wings.

The crowded state of the Asylum which had for some time rendered its management perplexing and laborious, and a proper classification of the patients impossible, was completely relieved by the opening of the new wings which were handed over by the

Contractor in October. The out-patients were at once recalled, a general re-classification made, and the new wards opened with an evening dance and other amusements, into which a large body of patients entered with their usual zest.

The Institution having arrived at another stage of its growth, it might be well briefly to state to the Visitors the extent of accommodation now provided. Before the recent enlargement, the building was adapted to hold 410 patients in equal numbers of each sex, but owing to the accumulation of chronic and imbecile cases this number was exceeded: a gallery and day-room on each side of the Asylum were occupied as sleeping-rooms, and a room on the third floor of the central building, which was intended to be reserved for the treatment of contagious cases only, was likewise occupied with beds for ordinary patients. By this arrangement the Asylum was enabled to hold 450 patients; but apart from the risk attending the misappropriation of the room on the third floor, the night-ventilation of the converted galleries and day-rooms was far from being satisfactory. These additional beds were soon filled, and, in 1862, 12 men and 12 women were removed to another asylum, in order to avoid the alternative of suspending admissions. In 1864 the women's wards were again full, and it became necessary to send away 12 more female patients.\* The Asylum is now,

Amount of  
Accommodation.

\*These thirty-six patients still remained under the charge of the Visitors at a cost to the county of £1323 12s. 6d.—being the amount paid for their maintenance in excess of what they would have cost at home (which latter only could be required from the Unions), together with the expenses attending their removal to and from the Asylums.

however, well-adapted to contain 570 patients—viz. : 285 of each sex.

Description of  
New Wings.

The new wings, each affording accommodation for 80 patients, are attached, at right angles, to the east and west ends of the original structure with which they correspond in style of elevation, although they differ very considerably from it in internal arrangement. The upper floor on each side is, with the exception of one room used for the sewing-machine, occupied by sleeping-rooms, which, after the patients rise in the morning can be left open to free natural ventilation. The dormitories are provided with seats, washstands, and such other simple furniture as is calculated to arouse and maintain the patients' self-respect, the absence of which is incompatible with recovery. Each dormitory has either an attendant sleeping in it, or is in immediate connection with an attendant's room, and is lighted by a gas-burner shut off from communication with the air of the room, and contrived so that the flame may be easily regulated by the attendant. On the ground-floor are placed the patients' work-room or sitting-room, reading-room, school-room and library, dining-hall, scullery, bath-room, lavatory, stores, &c. The warming and ventilation are effected by open fire-places with reflecting sides of white glazed fire-bricks, and fire-boxes behind the grates through which fresh air passes from a channel communicating with the outside of the building, and is distributed by means of

flues and valves. Each fire takes its supply of air from a valve placed in the hearth. In this way the dormitories are kept aired by the fires in the sitting-room, dining-hall, &c., underneath; and it will, consequently, not be necessary to light fires in them very frequently after the walls are once thoroughly dry. The vitiated air of the rooms passes through openings in the ceilings into foul-air flues, which are carried up in the chimnies between the smoke-flues, and deliver just under the cappings. The windows are all of the ordinary sash kind, but with limited openings, and have a simple contrivance to allow a considerable amount of ventilation to take place during wet weather without admitting the rain, or causing a downward draught. The hot and cold water apparatus being found ample to meet the increased requirements, the old pipes have been simply extended into the new building, and a storing-cistern for cold water placed in each wing. The rainwater from the rooves is collected, and, after passing through a filter, runs into the well-headings.

The report of Mr. Porter, the gas-engineer, who was directed by the Visitors to enquire into the condition of the gas-works, especially with regard to the requirements for the additional number of burners to be fixed, pointed out that the supply was not nearly sufficient for the building when enlarged. (It had, indeed, been barely sufficient to light the Asylum indifferently during long winter afternoons and evenings ever since the enlargement in 1858,

Enlargement of  
Gas-works.

and it occasionally happened that the wards were only half-lighted to avoid their being left in darkness through exhaustion of the supply.) The ovens were reported to be too few in number, the washer and condenser too small; purifiers of greatly extended size were required, the holder was much too small for efficient storage, and a larger main was necessary. A re-arrangement of the works, using as far as possible those portions of the apparatus then in operation, was considered by Mr. Porter as the best that could be done to secure efficiency and economy in the manufacture and supply of gas for the increasing requirements of the Asylum. A tender with specifications having been submitted to the Visitors, and accepted, the work was proceeded with and brought into operation just as the building was ready for occupation. As the work progressed, it was discovered that the tar-tank was not only insufficient in size, but that the tar was leaking from it into the fissures of the rock which communicate with the absorbing-tank for the sewage. This tank was, consequently, emptied and abandoned, and a new and larger tank constructed. Also, in lengthening the retort-house for the introduction of additional ovens, the iron framework of the roof was found to be so much corroded as to crumble under the workmen's hands, and a good deal of new material and extra labour were required to make the roof secure. These items, being unforeseen, were not included in the specification or tender. When piers for a pair of

gates have been built, and the painting of the new gas-holder finished, Mr. Porter's contract will have been efficiently completed.

A considerable space of ground remains covered with building stone and *debris* from the quarry, which has been kept open to facilitate the building of the new chapel when the Visitors are ready to proceed with it. Should the season be considered too far advanced to accomplish the work this year, it would be desirable to clear the ground on the west side of the Asylum, and get it under cultivation. The heaps of rubbish from the sewage tank and on the east side of the building can only be disposed of when it is determined to fill-in the quarry.

Ground out of  
Cultivation.

With one or two exceptions, the attendants and servants performed their duties with steadiness and trustworthiness; and the head attendants continued to merit the high estimation in which the Superintendent has always held them.

Attendants and  
Servants.

Dr. Belgrave having resigned his appointment as Assistant Medical Officer in the Asylum, which he had held with so much credit for two years, was succeeded in the autumn by Dr. William Douglas, whose services have been rendered unusually valuable through his previous acquaintance with Asylum practice and management. Both he and the other Officers have very effectively aided the Superintendent in his efforts to secure for the patients the most judicious treatment, and to maintain the Institution in a steadily progressive condition.

Officers.

Conclusion.

In conclusion, the Superintendent begs to record his deep sense of gratitude to the Visitors for their kindness and liberality towards him, and has the honour to subscribe himself,

Their obedient Servant,

EDWD. PALMER.

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TABLE I.

*Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to December 31st, 1865.*

	M.	F.	Total.
Admitted from Aug. 9, 1852, to December 31, 1865	720	713	1433
Re-admitted .....	105	119	224
Total under treatment .....	825	832	1657
Discharged—	M.	F.	Total.
Recovered .....	217	290	507
Not Recovered.....	79	74	153
Died.....	293	202	495
Total Discharged and Died ....	589	566	1155
Remaining in the Asylum, December 31, 1865 .....	236	266	502

TABLE II.

*Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1865.*

	M.	F.	Total.
Remaining in the Asylum, January 1, 1865 .....	213	226	439
Admitted during the year.....	63	55	118
* Re-admitted during the year ... ..	19	31	50
Total under treatment during the year .....	295	312	607
Discharged—	M.	F.	Total.
Recovered .....	26	27	53
Not Recovered.....	5	4	9
Died.....	28	15	43
Total Discharged and Died ... ..	59	46	105
Remaining in the Asylum, December 31, 1865 .....	236	266	502
Average Daily Resident Numbers .....	216.36	239.92	456.28

\* Including 10 men and 22 women who had been removed to other Asylums pending the construction of the new wings.

TABLE III.—*Shewing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths; with the proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions, and the mean Annual Mortality for each year since the opening of the Asylum.*

YEARS.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st December in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on average Numbers Resident.			
	Male	Fem.	Total	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	M.&F.	Male	Fem.	M.&F.	
				Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total													Male
From Aug. 9th to Dec. 31st, 1852 .. }	100	111	211	1	1	2	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	98	108	206	72.3	76.7	149.	..	..	..	..	..	..
1853	56	50	106	17	17	34	..	..	2	7	17	13	30	115	126	241	107.8	120.4	228.2	34.	34.	32.	15.8	10.8	13.1
1854	45	25	70	18	14	32	2	1	3	1	19	13	32	120	123	243	119.5	125.2	244.7	56.	56.	45.7	15.9	10.4	13.
1855	32	30	62	13	10	23	2	2	4	..	10	13	23	127	128	255	122.1	127.4	249.5	33.3	33.3	37.1	8.2	10.2	9.2
1856	35	33	68	11	8	19	2	1	3	1	12	10	22	136	142	278	131.2	143.5	274.7	31.4	24.2	28.	9.1	7.	8.
1857	42	38	80	10	7	17	..	..	12* 13*	25*	15	10	25	141	150	291	132.7	140.3	273.	23.8	18.4	21.2	11.3	7.1	9.1
1858	66	74	140	12	23	35	1	..	1	1	32	16	48	161	185	346	153.7	173.1	326.8	22.2	37.7	30.4	20.8	9.2	14.7
1859	61	55	116	14	22	36	..	1	1	5	3	8	26	191	200	391	172.8	195.4	368.2	23.	40.	31.	6.9	7.2	7.
1860	59	61	120	22	26	48	4	4	8	3	42	32	74	179	198	377	182.1	197.5	379.6	37.3	43.	40.	23.	16.2	19.5
1861	63	78	141	19	35	54	1	4	5	2	22	18	40	198	219	417	188.3	217.	405.3	30.1	44.8	38.3	11.6	8.2	9.8
1862	77	56	133	17	36	53	1	3	4	25° 12°	37°	14	38	208	210	418	210.2	222.	432.2	22.1	64.3	39.8	11.4	6.3	8.8
1863	53	70	123	10	24	34	..	3	3	2	4	30	48	219	231	450	214.1	224.1	438.2	18.8	34.2	27.6	14.	8.	10.9
1864	54	65	119	28	40	68	1	2	3	3	13†	15	43	213	226	439	215.2	229.	444.2	51.9	61.5	57.1	13.	6.5	9.7
1865	82	86	168°	26	27	53	2	2	4	3	2	5	43	236	266	502	216.3	239.9	456.2	36.1	42.2	38.9	12.9	6.2	9.4
Totals.....13.39 years	825	832	1657	217	290	507	16	23	39	63	51	114	495	..	..	..	167.2	181.6	348.8	27.	36.4	31.7	17.5	11.1	14.1

\* Removed temporarily to the N. and E. Ridings Asylum, and \*\* including the same patients re-admitted.  
 ° Including 12 men and 12 women removed temporarily to the Birmingham Asylum, and ∞ including of these, 10 men and 12 women re-admitted.  
 † Including 12 women temporarily removed to the Bow Asylum, and ∞ including of these, 10 re-admitted.

TABLE IV.—*Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths and the Numbers of each Year remaining on the 31st December, 1865.*

YEARS.	Admitted.						Of each year's admissions Discharged and Died in 1865.						Total Discharged and Died of each year's admissions.						Remaining of each year's Admissions, Dec. 31, 1865.											
	New Cases.			Relapsed Cases.			Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Male.	Fem.	Total.					
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.			
From Aug. 9 to Dec. 31, 1852	100	111	211	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	16	10	26	..	3	3	12	10	22	42	41	83	30	47	77	
1853	51	49	100	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	17	36	1	1	2	2	3	5	25	20	45	9	9	18	
1854	40	23	63	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	12	14	26	2	2	4	6	..	6	18	8	26	7	1	8	
1855	25	28	53	7	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	13	6	19	..	..	..	2	4	6	14	14	28	3	6	9	
1856	35	32	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	8	20	3	..	3	4	3	7	11	10	21	5	12	17	
1857	41	38	79	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	10	18	28	2	1	3	2	2	4	24	13	37	4	4	8	
1858	39	48	87	27*	26*	53	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	13	27	40	2	1	3	2	2	4	34	20	54	15	24	39	
1859	55	50	105	6	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	18	35	1	2	3	8	6	14	15	19	34	20	10	30	
1860	54	55	109	5	6	11	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	20	30	50	1	..	1	3	5	8	21	16	37	14	10	24	
1861	52	61	113	11°	17	28	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	16	38	54	..	5	5	12	8	20	23	11	34	12	16	28	
1862	70	45	115	7	11	18	3	..	..	..	1	6	1	7	22	31	53	1	1	2	6	2	8	31	11	42	17	11	28	
1863	49	59	108	4	11	15	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	12	28	40	1	5	6	2	5	7	15	8	23	23	24	47	
1864	46	59	105	8	6	14	5	9	14	1	2	3	8	18	28	46	1	2	3	2	2	..	2	11	8	19	22	27	49	
1865	63	55	118	19†	31†	50	17	17	34	1	..	1	9	3	17	17	34	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	9	3	12	55	65	120
Total .....	720	713	1433	105	119	224	27	27	53	2	2	4	28	15	43	217	290	507	16	23	39	63	51	114	293	202	495	236	266	502

\* Including 12 men and 13 women re-admitted from the N. and E. Ridings Asylum.

° Including 6 men re-admitted from the Nottingham Asylum.

† Including 10 men and 22 women re-admitted from the Birmingham and Bow Asylums.

SUMMARY, 1852—1865.

ADMISSIONS.

DISCHARGES, &c.

Admitted for the first time.....	M.	F.	T.
Re-admitted .....	720	713	1433
Total .....	105	119	224

Per centage of cases recovered.....	M.	F.	T.
Do. do. relieved .....	27.	36.4	31.7
Do. do. not improved.....	2.	2.9	2.4
Do. do. do. not improved.....	5.1	2.	3.6
Do. do. do. died .....	36.5	25.3	30.9
Do. do. do. remaining .....	29.4	33.4	31.4
Total .....	100.	100.	100.

TABLE V.

*Religious Professions of the Patients admitted.*

	M.	F.	Total.
Church of England .....	55	62	117
Methodist .....	14	15	29
Baptist .....	4	1	5
Independent .....	1	1	2
Roman Catholic .....	0	4	4
Calvinist .....	1	0	1
None .....	5	1	6
Unknown .....	2	2	4
Total .....	82	86	168

TABLE VI.

*Civil Condition of the Patients admitted.*

	M.	F.	Total.
Unmarried .....	31	37	68
Married .....	42	41	83
Widowed .....	8	6	14
Unknown .....	1	2	3
Total .....	82	86	168

TABLE VII.

*Forms of Mental Disorder of the Patients on Admission.*

	M.	F.	Total.
Melancholia .....	7	11	18
Mania—			
Recent and Acute.....	27	25	52
Chronic .....	29	27	56
Puerperal .....	0	5	5
Epileptic .....	7	1	8
Dementia—			
Imbecility (acquired) .....	7	15	22
Amentia—			
Idiocy, with Epilepsy .....	3	0	3
Imbecility (congenital).....	0	1	1
,, with Epilepsy.....	2	1	3
Total .....	82	86	168

TABLE VIII.

*Shewing some of the more serious Complications of the Mental Disorder in the Patients on Admission.*

	M.	F.	Total.
Suicidal Tendency manifested in.....	6	7	13
Epilepsy .....	12	2	14
Paralysis .....	2	1	3
General Paralysis.....	12	0	12

TABLE IX.

*Ages at the First Attack and upon Admission.*

	Age at First Attack.			Age on Admission and Re-admission.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Congenital .....	6	2	8			
From 10 to 20 years .....	5	8	13	5	2	7
" 20 " 30 " .....	9	25	34	9	15	24
" 30 " 40 " .....	22	23	45	21	21	42
" 40 " 50 " .....	22	14	36	25	21	46
" 50 " 60 " .....	6	5	11	8	11	19
" 60 " 70 " .....	7	4	11	9	9	18
" 70 " 80 " .....	4	3	7	4	5	9
" 80 " 90 " .....	1	1	2	1	1	2
Unknown .....	0	1	1	0	1	1
Total...	82	86	168	82	86	168

TABLE X.

*Duration of Mental Disorder on Admission.*

	M.	F.	Total.
FIRST CLASS.—Cases of the first attack, of not more than three months' duration .....	21	23	44
• SECOND CLASS.—Cases of the first attack, of more than three, but not more than twelve months' duration .....	25	10	35
THIRD CLASS.—Cases not of the first attack, and of not more than twelve months' duration .....	10	16	26
FOURTH CLASS.—Cases, whether of the first attack or not, of more than twelve months' duration...	26	37	63
	82	86	168

TABLE XI.

*Occupation and Station of Patient.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
	No.		No.
Architect .....	1	Ballad-Singer .....	1
Baker ....	1	Charwomen .....	4
Beerseller .....	1	Cook .....	1
Blacksmith .....	1	Dressmakers .....	3
Bricklayer.....	1	Hawker .....	1
Butchers .....	2	Housekeepers .....	2
Carpenters.....	7	Laundress .....	1
China-mender .....	1	Schoolmistresses .....	2
Cottager.....	1	Servants.....	24
Drover .....	1	Nurses .....	2
Druggists .....	2	None .....	6
Farmer .....	1	Unknown .....	4
Gardener .....	1		
Grocers .....	2	<i>Wives, Widows, and Daughters of</i>	
Hawkers .....	2	Clothweaver .....	1
Labourers .....	32	Cottager.....	1
Machine-man .....	1	Gatekeeper .....	1
Malster .....	1	Haycutter .....	1
Miller.....	1	Labourers .....	25
Moulder.....	1	Lodging-keeper .....	1
Painters .....	2	Mason .....	1
Pensioner .....	1	Pensioner .....	1
Porter .....	1	Shoemakers .....	2
Saddlers.....	2	Spirit-Merchant.....	1
Schoolmaster.....	1		
Seamen .....	3		
Shepherd .....	1		
Stable-man .....	1		
Tailors .....	3		
Watchmaker .....	1		
None .....	5		
	—		—
	82		86
	—		—

TABLE XII.

*Number of Male Patients employed.*


---

On the Farm .....	61
In the Kitchen .....	3
„ Dispensary .....	1
„ Shoemaker's Shop .....	5
„ Tailor's Shop .....	6
„ Painter's Shop .....	3
„ Engineer's Department .....	2
„ Steward's .....	6
Helping in the Wards .....	55
 Total .....	<hr/> 142 <hr/>

TABLE XIII.

*Number of Female Patients employed.*


---

Laundry .....	32
Kitchen .....	9
Linen-stores .....	1
Residences .....	3
Sewing-machine .....	1
Needlework, and helping in the Wards.....	154
 Total ... ..	<hr/> 200 <hr/>

## TABLE XIV.

*Needlework done by the Female Patients.*


---

Aprons .....	362
Bath-towels .....	69
Bed-cases .....	25
Bed-gowns .....	502
Bonnets Trimmed.....	188
Counterpanes .....	12
Drawers .....	104
Dusters .....	140
Flannel vests .....	370
,, petticoats.....	121
Gowns .....	286
Handkerchiefs .....	1180
Hand-towels .....	211
Hoods .....	10
Muslin Window-blinds.....	8
Nightcaps .....	559
Nurses Aprons .....	61
,, Caps.....	102
,, Cuffs .....	102
Petticoats .....	158
Pillow-cases .....	314
Pudding-cloths . .....	35
Roller-blinds.....	8
Round-towels .....	120
Sheets .....	670
Shifts.....	296
Shirts .....	240
Stockings made.....	40 pairs.
,, re-footed .....	201 pairs.
Table-cloths .....	102
Tea-cloths.....	85
Women's day-caps .....	120
<hr/>	
Total new work .....	6,801 pieces.
<hr/>	

# T A B L E X V.

## RECOVERIES.

No. in Register.	Age and Civil State when admitted.	Sex.	Length of Time Insane when Admitted.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.	Supposed Cause of Insanity.	Form of Disorder.
1437	49 years—married	M.	1 week	271 days	None assigned.	Melancholia.
1482	18 years—single	F.	6 weeks	100 days	None assigned.	Mania.
1490	35 years—single	F.	1 week	83 days	Hysteria.	Acute Mania.
1506	33 years—married	F.	6 weeks	21 days	Hereditary Predisposition.	Melancholia.
1450	23 years—married	F.	3 weeks	210 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Puerperal state.	Puerperal Mania.
1474	19 years—single	F.	1 month	130 days	Hereditary Predisposition.	Melancholia.
1451	19 years—single	F.	1 week	201 days	Epilepsy.	Epileptic Mania.
1517	29 years—single	M.	1 week	16 days	Intemperance.	Mania.
1526	40 years—married	M.	1 week	27 days	None assigned.	Epileptic Mania.
594	47 years—married	F.	6 months	27 days	None assigned.	Mania.
1145	20 years—single	M.	1 week	7 years, 130 days	None assigned.	Acute Melancholia.
1390	20 years—single	M.	3 days	3 years, 322 days	Intemperance.	Mania.
1505	42 years—single	M.	3 days	1 year, 29 days	None assigned.	Mania.
1386	52 years—married	M.	1 month	31 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Accidental Death of Son.	Mania.
1470	49 years—married	F.	1 week	60 days	None assigned.	Mania.
1414	27 years—single	M.	6 weeks	191 days	Victious Life. Previous Attack.	Mania.
1483	27 years—single	M.	1 week	45 days	Brain-fever. Religious Enthusiasm.	Mania.
1493	27 years—single	F.	1 week	188 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Previous Attack.	Mania.
1545	20 years—married	F.	10 weeks	154 days	Disapproval of her Marriage by her Parents.	Mania.
1507	43 years—married	F.	14 months	42 days	None assigned.	Suicidal Melancholia.
1503	35 years—married	M.	1 year	112 days	Hereditary.	Mania.
1494	45 years—single	F.	2 weeks	124 days	Religious Enthusiasm. Home-discomfort.	Mania.
1454	66 years—married	F.	6 weeks	150 days	Typhoid Fever, and unfounded Report of her Husband's Death.	Melancholia.
1488	38 years—single	F.	2 months	272 days	Love-affair.	Mania.
1537	70 years—widowed	F.	3 weeks	183 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Reduced Circumstances.	Melancholia.
1553	49 years—married	M.	3 months	68 days	Failure in Business.	Mania.
891	45 years—married	M.	3 days	29 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Intemperance.	Mania.
	47 years—married	M.	13 weeks	5 years, 108 days	None assigned.	Mania.

(Continued overleaf.)

T A B L E X V.—(Continued)

RECOVERIES.

No. in Register.	Age and Civil State when admitted.	Sex.	Length of Time Insane when Admitted.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.	Supposed Cause of Insanity.	Form of Disorder.
1543	40 years—married	F.	9 months	70 days	None assigned.	Suicidal Melancholia.
1536	37 years—married	F.	6 weeks	95 days	Over-sucking.	Mania.
1495	40 years—married	M.	2 weeks	75 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Attending Ranters' Meetings.	Acute Mania.
1534	40 years—married	M.	2 days	102 days	Previous Attacks. False Accusation of Theft.	Mania.
1436	45 years—married	M.	18 months	32 days	Inability to work through long Bodily Illness.	Melancholia.
1233	59 years—married	M.	1 month	267 days	None assigned.	Melancholia.
1501	31 years—single	M.	3 months	166 days	Intemperance and Roving Habits.	Mania.
1547	45 years—single	M.	3 days	72 days	Previous Attack.	Suicidal Melancholia.
1560	42 years—married	M.	6 days	80 days	Intemperance.	Mania.
1559	34 years—married	M.	5 days	86 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Exposure to Sun.	Suicidal Melancholia.
1561	38 years—widowed	M.	6 days	77 days	Intemperance.	Mania.
1550	27 years—single	F.	3 months	123 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Love-affair.	Suicidal Melancholia.
1548	19 years—single	F.	10 days	129 days	Childbirth.	Mania.
1552	60 years—single	M.	2 months	122 days	Immorality of Young Wife.	Puerperal Mania.
1600	40 years—single	F.	1 month	225 days	None assigned.	Melancholia.
1525	24 years—single	M.	9 weeks	179 days	Previous Attack. Religious Enthusiasm.	Mania.
1539	81 years—widowed	M.	2 weeks	162 days	Advanced Age and Religious Fanaticism.	Melancholia.
1224	49 years—married	M.	2 years	3 years, 116 days	Religious Enthusiasm.	Mania.
1515	47 years—single	F.	10 days	222 days	Previous Attack. Religious Enthusiasm.	Monomania.
1489	50 years—married	F.	3 weeks	304 days	Hereditary Predisposition. Climacteric Change.	Melancholia.
1576	59 years—married	F.	2 months	73 days	Previous Attack. Family-quarrels.	Mania.
1584	49 years—married	F.	1 week	53 days	Previous Attack. Exposure to Sun.	Mania.
1520	49 years—married	F.	3 weeks	234 days	Previous Attack. Poverty and Family-cares.	Mania.
1544	40 years—married	F.	6 weeks	223 days	Pregnancy.	Mania.
1567	17 years—single	M.	2 months	150 days	Injury of Head.	Mania.
1592	32 years—widowed	F.	6 days	75 days	Death of Husband, and Pecuniary Difficulties.	Mania.

T A B L E X V I .

OBITUARY.

No. in Register.	Age at Death and Civil State.	Sex.	Form of Mental Disorder and Bodily Condition when admitted.	Length of time Insane before admission.	Duration of Residence in the Asylum.	Apparent Cause of Death.
1438	80 years—widowed	M.	Senile Dementia. Extremely infirm.	4 months	188 days	Senile Decay.
1271	60 years—married	M.	Mania, with General Paralysis. Feeble.	Several months	296 days	General Paralysis. Convulsions and Coma.
1469	52 years—married	M.	Mania. Fair general health.	16 months	71 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Exhaustion.
1445	33 years—married	F.	Mania, with General Paralysis. Fair bodily condition.	8 months	164 days	General Paralysis. Asthenia.
443	70 years—married	F.	Senile Dementia. Extremely thin and infirm.	3 weeks	72 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Convulsions and Coma.
1440	49 years—married	M.	Dementia. Epileptic. In good general health.	1 month	296 days	Epilepsy. Congestive Pneumonia.
622	43 years—widowed	F.	Acute Mania. Slight. Weakly.	2 weeks	329 days	General Paralysis. Asthenia.
168	72 years—widowed	F.	Chronic Mania. Good general health.	Several years	121 days	Pleuroneumonia.
1197	70 years—widowed	M.	Senile Dementia. Extremely thin and infirm.	1 week (?)	199 days	Senile Decay. Diarrhœa.
1399	58 years—married	F.	Dementia. Very thin. Paralyzed.	6 years	398 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Exhaustion.
1492	38 years—married	M.	Mania. Active brain-disease.	3 months	51 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Coma.
1134	75 years—widowed	M.	Senile Dementia. Thin and infirm.	6 years	1 day	Senile Decay.
509	40 years—single	M.	Mania. Epileptic. Good general health.	1 week	175 days	Epilepsy. Coma.
1187	76 years—widowed	M.	Senile Dementia. Thin and infirm.	3 months	266 days	Senile Decay.
50	68 years—single	F.	Dementia. Stout. Very feeble.	30 years	221 days	Pththisis.
902	81 years—widowed	M.	Mania. Epileptic. Stout. Feeble.	2 weeks	328 days	Senile Decay. Epilepsy. Paralysis.
1467	50 years—married	F.	Mania, with General Paralysis. Fair bodily condition.	2 months	185 days	General Paralysis. Asthenia.
1189	41 years—married	M.	Dementia, with General Paralysis. Fair bodily condition.	4 months	307 days	General Paralysis. Convulsions and Coma.
555	53 years—married	F.	Chronic Mania. Thin. Very feeble.	6 months	285 days	Pththisis.
1002	32 years—single	M.	Congenital Imbecility. Epileptic. Fair bodily health.	From birth	98 days	Epilepsy. Sudden. Inquest.
1558	44 years—married	M.	Acute Mania. Stout. Partially exhausted.	4 days	14 days	Acute Mania. Exhaustion.
1532	76 years—widowed	M.	Senile Dementia. Tolerably stout. Infirm.	1 year	88 days	Senile Decay. Apoplexy.
1527	60 years—married	M.	Mania. Emaciated. Feeble.	1 week	100 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Exhaustion.
1374	75 years—married	M.	Senile Dementia. Thin and infirm.	Several months	186 days	Senile Decay. Paralysis.
1430	51 years—married	M.	Dementia. Epileptic. Feeble. Severely burnt.	3 weeks (?)	30 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Apoplexy.
522	40 years—single	M.	Suicidal Mania. Thin. Weakly.	1 week	147 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Apoplexy.
1237	70 years—single	F.	Senile Dementia. Thin. Infirm.	1 month	273 days	Senile Decay.
1564	31 years—married	F.	Mania. Thin. Very feeble.	3 months	60 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Dysentery.
1480	31 years—married	M.	Acute Mania. Pallid. Tremulous.	3 days	126 days	Exhaustion from Acute Mania.
706	43 years—single	M.	Melancholia. Fair bodily health.	Unknown	234 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Exhaustion.
1456	56 years—married	M.	Mania. Epileptic. Stout. Feeble.	Unknown	351 days	Paralysis.
1521	61 years—single	M.	Melancholia. Slight. Weakly.	3 months	179 days	Chronic Brain Disease. Exhaustion.
1039	50 years—married	F.	Chronic Mania. Stout. Weakly.	2 years	123 days	Pththisis.
1557	52 years—widowed	M.	Dementia, with General Paralysis. Thin.	18 months	117 days	General Paralysis. Convulsions and Coma.
1338	38 years—married	F.	Mania. Epileptic. Slight. Good general health.	3 months	43 days	Pththisis.
1499	43 years—married	M.	Mania, with general Paralysis. Stout. Feeble.	9 months	288 days	General Paralysis. Convulsions and Coma.
1571	21 years—single	M.	Idiocy. Epileptic. Ill-nourished.	From birth	81 days	Epilepsy. Coma.
952	74 years—widowed	F.	Senile Dementia. Emaciated. Very infirm.	6 months	41 days	Senile Decay. Paralysis.
583	34 years—single	M.	Mania. Good general health.	2 weeks	27 days	Pththisis.
1629	29 years—single	F.	Chronic Mania. Slight. Pththisical.	12 years	20 days	Pththisis.
386	73 years—single	M.	Monomania. Stout. Syphilitic Cachexy.	Many years	356 days	Senile Decay.
1568	16 years—single	F.	Mania. Epileptic. Good general health.	2 months	128 days	Epilepsy. Sudden. Inquest.
1582	43 years—married	M.	Mania, with General Paralysis. Fair bodily condition.	3 weeks (?)	101 days	General Paralysis. Convulsions and Coma.

## ACCOUNT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

From the 31st December, 1864, to the 31st December, 1865.

*RECEIPTS.*

From sale of corn.....	25	9	0			
"    "  vegetables .....	41	12	5			
				<u>        </u>	67	1 5
From sale of bones .....	9	13	9			
"    "  rags .....	3	7	5			
"    "  dripping .....	14	6	7			
"    "  lard .....	5	10	0			
"    "  yeast .....	15	6	11			
				<u>        </u>	48	4 8
From fabric account :—						
Clothing outfit for additional Patients.....	270	0	0			
Coals for drying the new buildings .....	18	0	0			
Rations of boiler makers .....	3	0	0			
Leading turf for enlargement of the airing courts .....	3	2	3			
				<u>        </u>	294	2 3
From maintenance account :—						
1. Contributing Unions and Parishes:—						
Boston .....	990	10	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Bourn .....	355	1	7			
Brigg .....	870	10	4 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Caistor .....	518	0	1 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Gainsboro'.....	350	4	2 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Grantham .....	957	12	8			
Holbeach .....	438	15	1 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Horncastle .....	551	9	11 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Lincoln .....	1039	18	4 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Louth .....	717	9	7 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Newark .....	336	9	11 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Peterboro' .....	131	12	2 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Sleaford.....	449	13	11 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Spalding .....	780	5	10			
Spilsby .....	864	17	10 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Stamford .....	169	13	4 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Thorne .....	181	9	10			
				<u>        </u>	9703	16 1
2. County—for vagrant paupers .....					80	0 11 $\frac{1}{4}$
3. Non-contributing Unions:—						
Sedgefield ..	5	10	2			
Southwell .....	2	14	0			
Holbeck .....	3	0	0			
				<u>        </u>	11	4 2
					<u>        </u>	
					£10,204	9 6 $\frac{1}{4}$

## EXPENDITURE.

## 1.—SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers' Salaries .....	1086	0	7			
Attendants' and Servants' Wages .....	1058	4	1			
	<hr/>			2144	4	8

## 2.—PROVISIONS.

Stock in hand from last year .....	38	16	7			
Arrowroot, 220 lbs. ... ..	8	5	0			
Bacon, 29 cwt. 3 qrs. 6½ lbs. ....	87	12	1			
Barley, 4½ cwt. ....	4	1	0			
Butter, salt, 47 cwt. 0 qrs. 19 lbs. ....	253	14	1			
Butter, fresh, 1,488 lbs. ....	77	8	0			
Bread, 44,761½ loaves .....	754	11	9			
Cheese, 60 cwt. 2 qrs. 5½ lbs. ....	183	12	4			
Coffee, 18 cwt. 0 qrs. 20 lbs. ....	116	14	3			
Chicory, 388 lbs. ....	9	14	0			
Cocoa, 21 cwt. 6 qrs. 7 lbs. ....	53	19	6			
Dried fruits and spices .....	3	19	7			
Eggs, 204 doz. ....	7	17	6			
Flour, 1,594 stone .....	113	16	0			
Meat, 4,855 stone 5 lbs. ....	2011	10	10			
Malt, 130 qrs. ....	357	10	0			
Hops, 11 cwt. 2 qrs. 25 lbs. ....	72	19	11			
Brewer .....	53	10	0			
Beer, 162 galls. ....	9	10	0			
Oatmeal, 256 stone .....	23	8	6			
Peas, 83 stone ... ..	7	11	4			
Potatoes, 44 tons 13 cwt. ....	96	5	2			
Poultry and Fish .....	9	10	4			
Milk, 5,210 galls. ....	260	10	0			
Rice, 13 cwt. 3 qrs. ....	9	12	6			
Sugar, soft, 64 cwt. 1 qr. 7 lbs. ....	119	3	3			
Sugar, loaf, 133 lbs. ....	3	0	4			
Salt, pepper, mustard, and vinegar .....	19	14	0			
Treacle, 41 cwt. ....	36	18	0			
Tea, 1,704½ lbs. ....	161	19	7			
Miscellaneous .....	5	15	2			
Engineer's allowance in lieu of board .....	3	0	0			
	<hr/>			4975	10	7
Deduct stock in hand .....	45	12	10½			
	<hr/>			4929	17	8½
<i>Carried forward</i> .....	<hr/>			7074	2	4½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward...</i>				7074	2	4½

## 3.—NECESSARIES.

Stock in hand from last year .....	232	6	6			
Candles, 362 lbs. ....	7	12	6			
Coals, hard, 1024 tons 6 cwt. 3 qrs. ....	495	15	4			
Coals, gas, 81 tons 11 cwt. 2 qrs. ....	43	17	0			
Oil, 4 galls. ....	1	5	0			
Soap, 61 cwt. 2 qrs. ....	77	2	6			
Soda, 36 cwt. 1 qr. 17 lbs. ....	10	9	0			
Starch and blue, 238 lbs. ....	6	8	9			
Scouring-flannel, 34 pieces .....	36	2	0			
Wood, 4 loads ...	11	2	0			
Labor in the manufacture of gas. ....	45	10	0			
Lime for gas .....	4	13	6			
Washing powder .....	5	15	9			
Sundries— whiting, black-lead, hearth-stones, blackening, &c. ....	21	12	6			
				999	12	4
Deduct stock in hand .....	94	13	4			
				904	19	0

## 4.—DISPENSARY.

Tobacco, 441 lbs. ....	66	6	4			
Snuff, 73 lbs. ....	15	10	6			
Drugs .....	121	11	6			
				203	8	4

## 5.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Stock in hand from last year .....	3	14	7			
Brandy, 3 galls. ....	3	18	0			
Porter, 1,231 galls. ....	90	17	3			
Wine, 8 galls. ....	6	12	0			
				105	1	10
<i>Carried forward</i> .....				8287	11	6½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward..</i>				8287	11	6½

## 6.—FURNITURE.

Baskets, 6 .....	3	3	0			
Beer-taps, 4 .....	0	15	0			
Blankets, 3 pairs .....	8	17	0			
Bread-knife, 1 .....	0	3	0			
Bread-platters, 2 .....	0	11	0			
Chamber-pail, 1 .....	0	7	6			
Chintz, 7½ yds. ....	0	5	7½			
Coffee-pots, 4 .....	1	2	0			
Coal-shovels, 2 .....	0	6	0			
Counterpanes, 3 .....	2	4	0			
Culinary and other utensils .....	40	18	5			
Diaper, 284 yds. ....	35	3	6			
Dinner-napkins, 12 .....	0	18	6			
D'Oyleys, 12 .....	0	10	6			
Dusters, 12 .....	0	7	6			
Fire-guard, 1 .....	1	11	6			
Ink-stands, 4 .....	1	10	0			
Japanned case, 1 .....	0	10	6			
Knives and forks, 7 doz. ....	3	13	0			
Lanterns, 2 .....	0	14	0			
Mops, Brooms, and Brushes .....	36	18	6			
Mouse-traps, 3 .....	0	10	6			
Night-lamp, 1 .....	0	1	6			
Paper-clips, 4 .....	0	4	8			
Pillow-casing, 58¼ yards .....	2	13	8½			
Rugs, 50 .....	23	15	5			
Scissors, 6 pairs .....	0	9	0			
Sheeting, 165½ yds. ....	23	17	4½			
Table-cloths, 3 .....	2	18	6			
Tea-Canisters, 4 .....	0	5	10			
Tea-tray, 1 .....	0	6	6			
Ticking, 207 yds. ....	12	10	1			
Towelling, 429 yds. ....	10	15	3½			
Tray-cloths, 6 .....	0	16	6			
Turkey-check, 143 yds. ....	8	12	9½			
Waterproof Sheetting, 77½ yds. ....	6	19	9			
Window-blinds .....	0	17	11			
Window tassels and cord .....	1	5	0			
Wooden pails, 24 .....	4	10	0			
Repairs .....	7	17	8			
				249	18	0½
<i>Carried forward..</i>				8537	9	7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward...</i>				8537	9	7

## 7.—CLOTHING.

Stock in hand from last year .....	523	4	11½			
Blue check, 457½ yds. ....	23	16	6½			
Bonnets, 12 doz. ....	9	6	0			
Calico, 2,487½ yds. ....	85	15	7¾			
Chambery, 316 yds. ....	19	15	7½			
Chocolate-tick, 203¼ yds. ....	13	15	2½			
Cloth, 753¼ yds. ....	144	17	4¾			
Cobourg, 103 yds. ....	7	14	6			
Corduroy, 125 yds. ....	15	11	8			
Derry, 289 yds. ....	17	9	2½			
Dressmaker .....	1	19	0			
Flannel, 864 yds. ....	45	18	0			
Forfar, 432 yds. ....	15	6	0			
Gloves, 4 pairs .....	0	5	0			
Handkerchiefs, 85½ doz. ....	18	19	6			
Leather .....	150	4	7			
Men's caps, 17 doz. and 10 .....	10	5	1			
Men's night-caps, 7 doz. ....	3	3	9			
Men's stockings, 36 doz. ....	37	16	0			
Muslin, linen, collars, &c. ....	14	7	8			
Print, 2,231 yds. ....	70	8	10½			
Shawls, 13 ....	2	8	9			
Shoemakers .....	94	9	0			
Slate lining, 240 yds. ....	4	5	0			
Stays, 8 doz. ....	14	16	0			
Thread, tape, needles, &c. ....	45	9	3			
Turnovers, 144 ....	13	4	0			
Tailors .....	39	9	0			
Women's hose, 12 doz. ....	10	13	0			
Worsted, 168 lbs. ....	18	11	0			
	1473	5	2½			
Deduct stock in hand .....	261	13	8			
	1211	11	6½			
<i>Carried forward</i> .....	9749	1	1½			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward..</i>				9749	1	1½
8.—MISCELLANEOUS.						
Advertisements, printing, stationery, and postage .....	112	3	2			
Allowance to out-patients .....	6	0	0			
Band-master .....	8	8	0			
Bird-seed .....	2	13	8			
Carriage of goods .....	28	5	3			
Chimney-sweeping .....	4	17	0			
Coffin-wood .....	16	10	0			
Instruction in the practice of the sewing-machine .....	1	5	0			
Music .....	4	3	7			
Patients' Amusements .....	9	16	5			
Rates and Taxes .....	18	13	9½			
Re-capture of patients .....	1	5	4			
Shaving and hair-cutting .....	12	0	0			
Other expenses .....	8	5	2			
				234	6	4½
9.—FARM.						
Stock in hand from last year .....	183	3	0			
Pigs .....	4	5	0			
Implements of husbandry .....	30	13	10			
Labor .....	77	0	0			
Provender .....	81	17	0			
Manure .....	30	0	5			
Seed .....	26	18	9			
Straw .....	25	19	6			
Miscellaneous .....	3	1	1			
	464	18	7			
Deduct Stock in hand .....	295	15	0			
				203	3	7
				£10,186	11	1

SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD.		s.	d.
Salaries and Wages .....	1	9	¾
Provisions .....	4	13	¾
Necessaries .....	0	9	
Dispensary .....	0	2	
Wine, spirits, and porter .....	0	1	
Furniture .....	0	2	½
Clothing .....	1	0	¼
Miscellaneous .....	0	2	¼
Farm .....	0	2	
	8	6	½
Less monies received for goods and produce sold ...	0	4	¼
	8	2	¼

*Contract Prices of the Principal Articles of Consumption, &c.,  
during the year ending 31st December, 1865.*

Articles.	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bread, at per 4lb. loaf .....	0 3 $\frac{7}{8}$	0 3 $\frac{7}{8}$	0 4	0 4 $\frac{1}{4}$
Flour, at per stone .....	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 5	1 5	1 6
Beef, „ „ .....	8 2	8 2	7 6	8 9
Mutton, „ „ .....	8 2	8 2	7 6	8 9
Prime joints, at per lb. ...	0 8	0 8	0 7	0 8
Milk, at per gallon .....	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
Malt, at per quarter .....	55 0	55 0	55 0	55 0
Hops, at per lb. .....	0 10	0 10	1 5	1 5
Butter, salt, at per cwt. ...	105 0	105 0	110 0	110 0
Cocoa, at per cwt. ....	47 0	47 0	48 0	48 0
Tea, ordinary, at per lb. ...	1 10	1 10	1 6	1 6
Treacle, at per cwt.....	18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0
Sugar, ordinary, at per cwt.	38 0	38 0	36 6	36 6
Coals, at per ton:—				
Hard .....	9 6	9 6	9 6	9 6
Gas .....			8 6	8 6

GEORGE KIRKUP,

CLERK AND STEWARD.

# BALANCE SHEET

*For the Year ending 31st December, 1865.*

<i>Dr.</i>	RECEIPTS.			PAYMENTS.			<i>Cr.</i>			
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
To Balance, 31st Dec., 1864.....	1266	16	11½	By Salaries and Wages .....	2144	4	8			
" Sale of Farm-produce .....	67	1	5	" Provisions .....	4929	17	8½			
"   " Bones, &c.....	48	4	8	" Necessaries .....	904	19	0			
" Fabric Account.....	294	2	3	" Dispensary .....	203	8	4			
Maintenance Account:—				" Wine, Spirits, and Porter.....	105	1	10			
Contributing Unions .....	9703	16	1	" Furniture .....	249	18	0½			
County .....	80	0	11½	" Clothing .....	1211	11	6½			
Non-contributing Unions ...	11	4	2	" Miscellaneous .....	234	6	4½			
	10,204	9	6¼	" Farm.....	203	3	7			
								10,186	11	1
				Balance, 31st Dec., 1865 .....				1,284	15	4½
								£11,471	6	5½

GEO. KIRKUP,

CLERK AND STEWARD.

