

State of the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum, from January 1st, 1856, to December 31st, 1859, inclusive : [thirty-third report].

Contributors

Lincoln Lunatic Asylum (Lincoln, England)

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STATE
OF THE
LINCOLN
LUNATIC HOSPITAL,

From JANUARY 1st, 1856, to DECEMBER 31st, 1859, inclusive.

(INSTITUTED NOVEMBER 4, 1819.)

President,

VACANT.

Vice-Presidents,

The Right Honourable LORD WILLOUGHBY DE ERESBY.

Sir CHARLES HENRY JOHN ANDERSON, Bart.

The Rev. RICHARD PRETYMAN, Precentor of Lincoln.

ROBERT VYNER, Esq.

CHRISTOPHER TURNOR, Esq.

GEORGE FIESCHI HENEAGE, Esq., *M.P.*

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S. R. FYDELL, Esq.

JAMES SNOW, Esq.

The Rev W. M. PIERCE.

Treasurer,

GEORGE KNOLLIS JARVIS, Esq.

Auditors,

JAMES SNOW, Esq.—J. S. PADLEY, Esq.

Physicians,

DARWIN CHAWNER, *M.D.*

JOHN COOPER TORRY, *M.D.*

Surgeons,

MR. SNOW.—MR. HEWSON.

House Surgeon, Mr. F. D. WALSH.—*Matron*, Miss A. VESSEY.

Secretary, Mr. R. HALL.

Surveyor, Mr. M. DRURY.

Trustees of the Real Estate,

Sir C. H. J. ANDERSON, Bart.

G. K. JARVIS, Esq.

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1860.

LINCOLN
LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

THIRTY-THIRD REPORT.

The Governors of the Lincoln Lunatic Hospital, since their last Report in 1856, have not been called upon to address the public, owing to their having, in the document referred to, so fully explained the principle of their management, and so satisfactorily illustrated it by the facts they have adduced. It is proper, however, now to state, that from that time to the present one hundred and sixty one patients have been admitted, of which number thirty seven are re-admitted cases, the circumstances of which are explained at page 16 ; and one hundred and forty-five discharged, of these forty-eight recovered, fifty-eight were relieved, sixteen were removed as unimprovable, and twenty-one died.

On the twenty deaths which have occurred since the last Report, it may be profitably remarked that, though they extend over a period of three years, not one patient has died of a disease that happened during residence at the Hospital, but all from chronic and incurable complaints with which they were admitted. Of these nine have arisen from general paralysis, one from epilepsy, three

from chronic disease of the bowels, one from disease of the heart, two from *delirium tremens*, and three from old age and natural decay.

On a cursory view the recoveries may appear to bear a small proportion to the rest, on further enquiry however, it will be found that the treatment has been decidedly successful. Many of the cases have come from private Asylums, and been transferred to this Institution after every remedy had elsewhere been tried in vain. Of these chronic cases, however, thus hopelessly surrendered from private Asylums, three have recovered, after six years duration of the disease, and one after seven.

As might have been expected, the recoveries in general belong to recent cases, and of these but few comparatively have been admitted. It must also be explained, that the number of patients discharged as improved has been augmented by the system of permitting patients to be out on trial under control, with free visiting and correspondence. Much is to be said in favour of this practice. When visited by their relations, patients appear to grow better; and their letters become more and more rational and calm in their tone. The Governors are accustomed to grant permission, at the request of friends, generally for two months' trial; and these patients, after one or more such trials, frequently become manageable at their own homes, not however without constant vigilance. Several, though quite imbecile, fall into habits which are not offensive, and therefore may be and are managed at their own homes, or with friends or attendants.

The patrons and friends of the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum are already acquainted with the fact, that to this Hospital the credit is due of having originated the total abolition of Restraint; and that, in the progress of the Institution, proof has been abundant that the old system of restraint, (now replaced by a more merciful and reasonable practice,) is totally unnecessary under any modification whatever. The treatment now adopted for years, proceeds upon the system of the late Physician, Dr. CHARLESWORTH, who was ably assisted in its introduction by Mr. Gardiner Hill, the House Surgeon of the day. That system has, however, not yet been rightly understood, either by the general public, or by the medical profession. It is proper, therefore, that both should be told that by *non-restraint* much more is meant than not restraining the limbs by mechanical

means. This is, in fact, but a very small part of the system established by Dr. Charlesworth, and pursued by his successors. It is true that, while he was Physician to the Institution, the taking the fastening from the limbs was first practised; but his views and aims and actual example extended far beyond this. Non-seclusion was added; a patient was never shut up alone. Here, in his own estimation, Dr. Charlesworth achieved as great a victory as by the abandonment of restraint. One large ground, also, has been substituted for the small airing courts—another reform, originated under his direction, or rather actual surveillance and daily care; as was also the remedy for manual restraint, by means of additional attendance and exercise in the open air. Every one of these improvements Dr. Charlesworth had the happiness to see carried out before he died, under various resident Superintendants, whilst he was a Visiting Physician and also a Governor.

To Dr. Charlesworth, it will thus be seen that the Institution owes a great debt; and it is due to his memory to record, that the reforms and improvements, above described, were entirely the product of his own genius. Previous to his connexion with the Asylum, he had scarcely ever visited any other Institutions, and derived little or nothing from their plans or method of treatment.

That the substitution of vigilance for control has worked well the instances are abundant; to which may be added the change of employment, which in the case of every patient is carefully attended to, so as to prevent not only monotony but recurrence to old associations, and the morbid state of the mind which they have the tendency to reproduce. The attendants frequently join the patients in their labours and amusements, and thus encourage them in both by the force of sympathy and the tender of such assistance or instruction as may be required.

During the last three years, the system so steadily carried out at the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum has attracted the attention of the Commissioners in Lunacy. They have, in fact, recommended many cases which have been considered unmanageable without either restraint or seclusion, and which cases have been successfully undertaken. On these they desire that the proper Report on this occasion should be made. It is, however, not possible to enter into detail:—it is sufficient to say that they have *all* been conducted *without restraint or seclusion*.

There was for instance the case of Miss * *, who had been for seven years, more or less under severe restraint and seclusion in a private Asylum. This patient was recommended by the Commissioners in Lunacy, and the case is thus remarked upon by the Commissioners themselves :

“ *July 14th, 1857.*

“ We have had a separate interview with Miss * *, who was “ removed to this Institution at the suggestion of the Commissioners “ from * *. Her progress here has been most satisfactory, “ and does great credit to the Medical Officers. Miss “ now appears to be convalescent, and for some time has had the “ advantage of associating with Miss Vessey, the Matron, for whose “ kindness she expresses herself most grateful. We think that “ early arrangements should be made for giving her another trial “ out of the Asylum—but not at her own home.”

Again, on the 18th November, 1858, the Commissioners further write on this case :—

“ Miss * * has been at home for three weeks during the “ summer, and is reported to have conducted herself well ; she is “ about to have leave of absence for two months ; and, if she goes “ on well, we think she should be discharged at the termination of “ this period.”

At the end of that period she was discharged, perfectly recovered, and continues quite well.

Another case, also recommended by the Commissioners in Lunacy, relates to a Mr. * *, who was removed here from a licensed house in the Metropolitan district, in March, 1859. The Commissioners report, November 26th, 1859—

“ We have to-day noticed Mr. * *, a patient who was “ recommended from a licensed house in the Metropolitan district, “ last March. We found him in a quiet, orderly, and tractable state “ to-day. When he arrived here he was in a very excited and violent “ state ; no restraint or seclusion was employed, and after some out- “ breaks he gradually became quiet ; at the end of a week, his “ excitement had in a great measure passed away, and in less than “ two months he was taken out for extended exercise, and ultimately “ allowed to go out on his parole. This privilege he has now enjoyed “ for the space of three months, during which time he has conducted

“himself with propriety, and has regularly returned to the Asylum.”

“We have specially noticed this patient, as we are aware that “he was formerly subjected to much restraint and seclusion.”

We think it right to make one further extract from the Commissioners’ Reports, as it confirms the high opinion the Governors entertain of Mr. Walsh, the House Surgeon :

“We take this opportunity of recording our opinion that great “credit is due to Mr. Walsh, for his general management of the “Hospital ; and for the able manner in which he has treated and “succeeded in improving the condition of patients who have been “found quite unmanageable without mechanical restraint, or “frequent seclusion, in other Asylums.

“H. G. CAMPBELL,

“JAMES WILKES.”

The Governors have lately directed attention to various improvements in the building, and to the comfort and furniture of the rooms, galleries, &c. Many of these improvements are from suggestions of the Commissioners in Lunacy. A Chaplain has also been appointed, the Rev. Charles Moffatt, whose services are gratuitous ; and divine service is performed every Sunday. An organ is used, and the patients are instructed in singing and chanting. The sick or dying are officially visited by the Chaplain, who also visits the House regularly during the week.

Mention was above made of Mr. M——— being permitted to go out on parole. It is proper that this circumstance should be noted, as part of a system of parole that has been introduced into the general practice of the Institution, with some occasional benefit to the patients. This innovation is one lately recommended by the Commissioners in Lunacy ;—but it has not answered so well as was expected, and certainly requires considerable caution. It frequently occasions great anxiety. But though the benefits have not been great generally, they have been so in some particular cases. It has been found that some patients will keep their parole honorably, but will lounge about the town, and prefer habits of idleness to the rules of discipline ; and in this way their improvement is retarded rather than advanced. Another objection to the plan is, that it has a tendency to take the more intelligent patients from the grounds ; and, consequently, the usual games and employments become

neglected. Those at home by this innovation lose intelligent companions, and those who go out refuse to associate with the inmates as before; they naturally aver that they can find better amusement abroad. Besides, there is always a danger of a relapse. Notwithstanding these evils, however, there is some good attending this extension of the patients' liberty; but, we repeat, there needs caution in the application of the privilege.

Another privilege, also, with caution, works well. Patients are permitted to visit places of amusement (accompanied, of course, by proper attendants)—such as theatres and concerts. A Boat, it may be added, has been presented to the Institution by Mr. Hall, the zealous and intelligent Secretary; and—as boating is a favorite amusement—with very considerable benefit to the patients.

In cases of lunacy little medicine need be used; and on reference to the Physician's journal it is discovered that months have passed away without a single prescription. The general report has been that the house was quite healthy. There has been no endemic disease in the Institution. It may be useful to account for its general salubrity.

First,—it may be stated that the drainage is good; and next, that warmth is procured from the radiant heat of fires, and clothing only, and not from the agency of hot air. The sitting rooms are about five degrees warmer than people generally like them; but this extra warmth is beneficial to persons of a languid circulation, and preferred by them. There is also no diet table; but all eat what they please of food fresh cooked. Green vegetables and fruits are frequently supplied, and the Governors are advocates for their liberal use. These seem to be the general causes for the healthiness of the establishment. The situation of the Institution is also eminently favorable. Since the able Report of Mr. Walsh about seven years ago, the house has not suffered from chronic dysentery, or diarrhœa; and other Institutions are adopting the system therein recommended. Wine and porter are allowed in small quantities, when considered requisite; and the patients are a great deal in the open air.

In conclusion. The Governors, in congratulating themselves and the friends and supporters of the Lincoln Lunatic Hospital on its success, cannot but continue to ascribe it—under the skilful and judicious treatment of the Medical Officers, whose indefatigable

attention to the welfare of the patients and the great interests of the Institution command the warmest thanks of the Governors—to that mode of management which accords to the patient “entire liberty within the spacious precincts of an Institution unrivalled for the healthiness of its position and the cheerfulness of its grounds.”


It is but just, however, to add that the Governors consider themselves fortunate in having had the benefit of the services of Miss Vessey, who has been twenty three years the Matron of the Hospital. To the ordinary duties of her office she has added a degree of judicious management amongst troublesome patients, and a constant vigilance over every department, which must have conducted greatly to the comfort of the patients and the general success of the Establishment. Experience corroborates the principle adopted, that of the most benevolent reserve and sympathetic attention;—treating the patient not as a prisoner but as a human intelligence, needing care and discretion, but not coercion or punishment.

By steadily acting on this principle, results have been attained at this Institution which have secured to it an enviable distinction; and this, with God’s blessing on their endeavours, the Governors hope to maintain by pursuing the same course in the future which has issued so prosperously in the past.

July, 1860.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS,


1859.

 An Annual Subscription of two Guineas constitutes a Governor.

Those having this mark () are Benefactors by Donations also.*

	£	s.		£
Amcotts, Colonel	5	5	Monson, Right Hon. Lord	31
Brownlow, Earl	10	0	Moore, Rev. W., <i>D.D.</i>	11
Carr, Rev. John	3	3	Pacey, Rev. H. B., <i>D.D.</i> , Aston House,	
Claypon, Mrs. Joseph	1	1	near Stevenage, Herts ..	31
Claypon, Mr. B., jun.	1	1	Penrose, Miss	1
Croft, Rev. W.	1	1	*Pretyman, Rev. R.	51
Dixon, Mr. T. J.	2	2	Sibthorp, Rev. H. W. ...	31
Ellison, Mr., <i>Treasurer</i>			*Smith, Mr. H.	21
Holme	5	5	*Yarborough, Right Hon. Earl, Brock-	
*Fortescue, Earl	3	3	lesby	101
Hamilton, Right Hon. R. C. N.,				
Bloxholm	3	3		£67
Hickman, Mr.	3	3		
Thonock Grove				

LIFE GOVERNORS.

 A Benefaction of twenty Guineas, at one or two payments, constitutes a Life Governor

Those marked thus () are Annual Subscribers also.*

	£	s.		£
Anderson, Sir C. H. J., Bt., <i>V.P.</i> , Lea	21	0	Fyde, Mr. S. R., <i>V.P.</i>	100
Brackenbury, Lieut-Colonel Sir			Frederick, Sir Robert, Bart, Burwood	
Edward, <i>K.T.S.</i>	21	0	Park, Surrey	21
Brailsford, Mr.	21	0	Harrowby, Earl of	
Brooks, Mr. G.	25	0	Sandon Hall,	
Calthrop, Mr., Stanhoe Hall, Norfolk	25	0	Stafford	50
Carline, Mr.	21	0	Hartley, Mr. J.	21
Carline, Mr. R. C.	21	0	Harvey, Mr. R. S.	21
Conington, Rev. J.	21	0	Healey, Mr. H.	26
Corbett, Mr.	21	0	Heneage, Mr., <i>M.P.</i> , <i>V.P.</i> , Hainton	
Cust, Hon. William	30	0	Hall	41
Davis, Mr. Thomas, Spalding, for a			Higgins, Mr. J., Alford, for a Person	
few Friends	60	0	unknown	21
Dent, Mr.	25	0	Jarvis, Mr. G. K., <i>V.P.</i> , Doddington	21
Empson, Mrs. S. ...	21	0	Mackinnon, Rev. J., Bloxholm, for	
*Fortescue, Earl ...	21	0	a Friend	21
Foster, Mr. William	21	0	Mason, Mr. R.	21
			Merryweather, Mr. J.	21

	£	s.		£	s.
Otter, Miss A. ....Wath	25	0	Swan, Mr. Robert .....Lincoln	21	0
Pacey, Miss M. A. ....Aston House	21	0	Swan, Rev. F. ....Sausthorpe	21	0
Padley, Mr. J. S., <i>Auditor</i> ...Lincoln	21	0	Thorold, Mr. ....Cuxwold	21	0
Pierce, Rev. W. M. ....West Ashby	21	0	Turnor, Mr., <i>V.P.</i> .....Stoke	100	0
*Pretyman, Rev. R., Precentor of Lincoln, <i>V.P.</i>	25	0	Vyner, Mr., <i>V.P.</i> .....Gautby House	100	0
Reeve, General .....Leadenham	21	0	Welfit, Mr.....Manby Hall	21	0
Rudgard, Mr. E. W. R.....Lincoln	21	0	Whichcote, Rev. C. ....Aswardby	21	0
Scrope, Mr. ....Cockerington Hall	25	0	White, Mr. George .....Grantham	51	0
Snow, Mr., <i>Auditor</i> , for a Lady 21	0		White, Mr. W. H.....London	21	0
St. Alban's, Her Grace the Duchess of, Redbourn	21	0	Willoughby de Eresby, Lord, <i>V.P.</i> ... 100	0	
Sutton, Mr. C. F.....Wragby	21	0	Wright, Rev. W.....Brattleby	30	15
			*Yarborough, Right Honourable Earl, Brocklesby.....	21	0

Benefactions under Twenty-one Pounds, up to Dec. 31, 1859 ... £2126 19 0

Parochial Collections, 1801—1809£1911 8 1

DONATIONS OF £21 OR UPWARDS,
FROM BENEFACTORS SINCE DECEASED, UNKNOWN,
PUBLIC BODIES, &c.

	£	s.		£	s.
Allison, Mr. W. ....Louth	52	10	Chaplin, Mr. ....Blankney	100	0
Anderson, Rev. Sir Charles, Bt., Lea	31	0	Chaplin, Mr. C.....Blankney	100	0
Ancaster, Duke of .....Grimsthorpe	100	0	Charlesworth, Dr.....Lincoln	21	0
Barnard, Mr. Samuel.....Boston	21	0	Cheales, Mr. Benjamin .....Sleaford	25	0
Barton, Dr.....Market Rasen	21	0	Cholmeley, Sir Montague, Bt., Easton	21	0
Bayley, Ven. Archd., for a Friend ... 100	0		Coltman, Mr. ....Hagnaby House	100	0
Beaty, Dr., for a Person unknown ... 30	0		Colton, Mr. Alderman .....Lincoln	21	0
Benson, Rev. H. B. ....Utterby	21	0	Colton, Mrs. Sarah .....Lincoln	21	0
Bernard, Sir Thomas, Bart. ...London	21	0	Cookson, Dr. Ambrose.....Lincoln	21	0
Bernal, Mr. ....London	50	0	Cookson, Dr. W. D. ....Lincoln	21	0
Beridge, Rev. B. B. ....Algarkirk	26	5	Coxe, Rev. G., Twyford, Winchester	21	0
Bosville, Rev. T., Rector of Heapham	21	0	Crane, Dr., from the friends of the late Dr. Knolton.....Boston	23	13
Boucherett, Mr. ...Willingham House	21	0	Curtois, Rev. P. ....Longhills	21	0
Broadley, Mrs. ....Blyborough	21	0	Dalton, Mr.....Knaith House	26	5
Bromhead, Mrs. B. ....Lincoln	25	0	Dalton, Colonel .....Slaniford Hall	25	0
Bromhead, Rev. E. ....Repham	25	0	Deacon, Rev. J. R. ....Waddington	21	0
Bromhead, Mrs. B. ....Lincoln	25	0	Drake, Mr. T. Tyrwhit ...Shardeloes	50	0
Bromhead, Sir E. Ff., Bart., Thurlby	40	0	Durham, Right Rev. Edward Maltby, Lord Bishop of	21	0
Brown, Mr. Hezekiah .....Lincoln	21	0	Eardley, Lord .....105	0	
Brown, Rev. T. ....Leadenham	21	0	Ellison, Lieut-Col...Sudbrooke Holme	50	0
Brown, Captain H. ....Lincoln	21	0	Elmhirst, Colonel .....Ashby Grove	21	0
Brownlow, Earl .....Belton	100	0	Elmhirst, Dr.....Lincoln	21	0
Brownlow, Earl .....Belton	150	0	Elsdale, Rev. Samuel .....Moulton	71	1
Buckinghamshire, Earl of..... 40	0		Fardell, Mr. ....Lincoln	50	0
Buckworth, Mesdames .....Stamford	50	0	Featherby, Mr. Ald. W. ....Lincoln	23	2
Burcham, Mr. ....Coningsby	21	0	Featherby, Mr. Ald. R. ....Lincoln	23	2
Burton, Mr. Robert .....Lincoln	101	0	Forsyth, Mr. T. ....Empringham	21	0
Burton, Mr. ....Somerby	21	0			
Cayley, Sir G., Bart. ....Brompton	42	0			

	£	s.		£
Fowler, Mr. Ald. Robert	21	0	Manners, Right Hon. Lady Robert...	21
Fowler, Mr. Edward.....	21	0	Manners, Mr. George	225
Freke, Lady Sophia ...	25	0	Massingberd, Mr.....	50
Glasier, Mr.	21	0	Millson, Mrs.	21
Goodenough, Ven. Archdeacon, Mare-			Monson, Lord	100
ham	21	0	Monson, Colonel, the Hon. William	30
Gordon, the Very Rev, Geo., <i>D.D.</i> ,			Otter, Mr. Francis	21
Dean of Lincoln.....	100	0	Otter Mr. Henry	25
Gordon, Rev. J.	31	10	Otter Miss	25
Goulton, Mr. Thomas	50	0	Otter, Mr. Robert.	25
Gwydir, Lord.....	105	0	Parkinson, Rev. Dr.....	21
Hadwen, Mr.....	21	0	Peacock, Mr. Anthony	21
Handley, Mr. Benjamin	21	0	Peacock and Co., Sleaford, for a	
Hayward, Mr. Ald. C.	21	0	Gentleman unknown	50
Heathcote, Sir Gilbert, Bart., Nor-			Pelham, Hon. George	21
manton	100	0	Preston, Mr. Thomas	21
Heneage, Mr.	21	0	Pretyman, Rev. G. T.	25
Hett, Dr. R. Hobart	21	0	Raby, Rev. C. ...	21
Hume, Sir Abraham, Bt., Haverholm	21	0	Reynardson, Mr. J.	21
Hutton, Mr.	21	0	Robertson, Mr., produce of two plays	36
Hutton, Mr. H. W.	21	0	Rockliffe, Mrs.	21
Ingilby, Sir William, Bart, Ripley			Rogerson, Mr. William	21
Castle	50	0	Ripon, Right Hon. the Earl of	26
Jarvis, Colonel	21	0	Saunders, Mr. S.	21
Kaye, Lady.....	50	0	Skipworth, Mr. G.....	21
Kent, Rev. G. D., Lincoln, for a Lady	50	0	Sedgwick, Mrs.....	50
King, Mr. Clifford	21	0	Sibthorp, Colonel H.	52
Launde	21	0	Sibthorp, Colonel Coningsby Waldo	50
King, Mrs. Captain.....	21	0	Sibthorp, Colonel Charles De Laet	
Kipling, Dr., the Very Rev. the Dean			Waldo	75
of Peterborough	100	0	Smith, Mr. Tyrwhit	21
Lady unknown	50	0	Smith, Mr. Samuel	50
Lincoln, Right Rev. George Tomline,			Smith, Mr. B.	21
Lord Bishop of	50	0	St. Albans, Her Grace the Duchess of	21
Lincoln, Right Rev. John Kaye, Lord			Steel, Mr. G.....	26
Bishop of	25	0	Stonehewer, Mr. Richard	21
Lincoln, Dean and Chapter of,			Summers, Mr. Eades	100
1807, viz.—			Sutton, Rev. Thomas Manners, Sub-	
Late Rev. Sir Richard Kaye, Bt.,			Dean of Lincoln	25
Late Rev. Archdeacon Pretyman,			Sutton, Sir Richard, Bart., Cottesmore	50
Late Rev. Archdeacon Wharton,			Swan, Mr. Alderman	21
Late Rev. Archdeacon Bayley,			Swan, Mr. John	51
Lincoln, Corporation of, 1807	100	0	Swan, Rev. F.	51
Lindsey, Earl of.....	50	0	Taylor, Mrs.	21
Lister, Mr.....	631	10	Tennyson, Mr.....	21
Lister, Mr.	25	0	Thirkill, Mr. Francis.....	21
Loft, Mr.	21	0	Thirkill, Mr.	21
Loft, Mr. ...	41	0	Thornton, Mr. Samuel	21
Maddison, Mr. J.	21	0	Thynne, Rt. Hon. and Rev. Lord John	25
Magistrates of the Louth and Spilsby			Tunnard, Mr.....	21
Division, their wages for the years			Turnor, Mr. Edmund.....	100
1836, 7, 8, 9, 40, 1	102	19	Uppleby, Mr., for a Gentleman un-	
Mainwaring, Mr.	52	10	known... ..	40
Manby, Mr. John	53	0	Walls, Mr. George.....	105
Mangles, Mrs.	50	0	Wallis, Rev. E.	21

	£	s.		£	s.
Welby, Sir W. E., Bart. ....Denton	40	0	Wright, Mr.....Brattleby House	41	0
Whichcote, Sir T., Bart. ...Aswardby	100	0	Wright, Miss .....Ditto	21	0
Williams, Hon. Sir John, Justice.....	50	0	Winn, Mr. Thomas .....Lincoln	21	0
Willis, Dr. ....Greatford	500	0	Wood, Mrs .....Bath	21	0
Willis, Rev. Dr. ....Greatford	55	0	Wray, Lady .....Summer Castle	55	0
Willoughby, de Broke, Lord.....	50	0	Yarborough, Right Hon. Lord.....	100	0
Willson, Rev. J.....Lincoln	42	0	Yarborough, Right Hon. Earl 300	0	
Winchelsea, Earl of .....Haverholme	25	0			

LEGACIES.

	£	s.		£	s.
Benet, Mrs. Ann .....Lincoln	50	0	Massingberd, Mrs. ....Lincoln,		
Cartwright, Mr. ....Ingham	90	0	by Mrs. Brackenbury	50	0
Coltman, Mr. T. ....Hagnaby	449	8 3	Oxspring, Mr. John ... ..Lincoln	450	0
Fairchild, Mr. Thomas .....Navenby	50	0	Otter, Mr. Robert .....Wath-upon-		
Featherby, Mrs. Susannah ...Lincoln,			Dearne, by Miss Alice Otter.....	270	0
by Mr. J. Bruce	100	0	Parnell, Mr. Paul.....Lincoln	100	0
Gane, Mr. James, by Mr. Robert			Pell, Mr. Bennett.....Wandle Grove,		
Michelson and Mr. John Henry			Surrey, by Mr. P. F. Pell, sen.,		
Wagstaffe	100	0	Mr. P. F. Pell, jun., and Mrs.		
Gildart, Rev. F., Rector of Sprid-			Eliza Pell	94	10
lington, by Rev. H. F. Hutton ...	250	0	Reeve, Mrs. ....Leadenham,		
Gordon, the Very Rev. G., <i>D.D.</i> ,			by Colonel Reeve	45	0
Dean of Lincoln, by Mr. Fardell...	100	0	Savage, Mr. Pool .....Lincoln,		
Glenn, Miss Rebecca .....Lincoln,			by Mr. Joseph Moore	90	0
by Mr. John Asher & Mr. Chadwin	50	0	Shaw, Mr. Thomas Burton	450	0
Grant, Mr. Benjamin ...Scamblesby,			Simpson, Mr. ....Ingleby	10	0
by Mr. David Briggs, Oxcomb, and			Smith, Miss Ann .....Bath,		
Mr. M. G. Searle, Louth,.....	450	0	by Miss Mary Mossop, Langtoft ...	49	10
Hodson, Mrs. Kennan .....Stamford,			Smith, Mr. B. ....Horbling,		
by Mr. William Hopkinson	100	0	by Messrs. G. Wiles and H. Smith	100	0
King, Mr. Clifford .....Ashby-de-la-			Thorold, Sir John, Bart. ....Syston	90	0
Launde, by the Rev. J. King	50	0	Westland, Mr. John .....Boston,		
Knowles, Rev. Thomas .....South			by Mr. S. Veal.....	101	6 8
Somercotes.....	19	19	Williams, Mrs. ....Lincoln	10	0
Langwith, Miss			Wilson, Mr. R., Willingham by Stow	10	0
Langwith, Miss Lucy ...Grantham, }	89	0	Willson, Mr. Robert .....Nettleham,		
by Mrs. Hy. Thompson			by Mr. J. L. Fytche.....	100	0
Maltby, Mr. W.....Coates,			Wriglesworth, Mr. Ald. ....Lincoln	19	19
by Mr. Skill	450	0	Yorke, Mr. J. W. ....Walmgate,		
			by Captain Thomas Yorke Dallas...	100	0

ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, DEATHS, AND CAUSES OF THE DEATH

PATIENTS.	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836
Carried on to each year	13	15	21	27	30	34	41	45	42	49	41	44	47	50	66	60
Admitted in each year	21	20	23	32	25	31	23	37	35	33	20	30	34	40	32	40
Re-admitted in each year ..	2	..	2	..	7	4	4	4	6	10	9	7	6	19	10	11
Total under care in ditto ...	36	35	46	59	62	69	71	86	83	92	70	81	87	109	108	111
Daily average number in do.	15.	16.7	21.6	31.	33.4	40.8	44.3	47.	41.7	49.7	43.6	49.	51.5	56.3	61.2	70.
Recovered in each year	7	8	12	10	13	14	12	19	15	31	13	12	11	16	17	21
Recovered per cent in ditto	44.6	47.9	55.5	32.2	38.9	35.2	27.1	40.4	35.9	62.3	29.8	24.5	21.3	28.4	27.7	30.
Otherwise discharged in do.	11	4	3	14	8	8	8	18	18	12	4	10	17	23	20	..
Died in each year	3	2	4	5	7	3	6	7	1	8	9	12	9	4	9	..
Died per cent. in ditto	20.	11.9	18.5	16.1	20.9	7.3	13.5	14.8	2.4	..	20.6	24.5	17.8	7.1	14.7	55.
Remained from each year ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
CAUSES OF THE DEATHS.																
Abscess . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aneurism of Aorta . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apoplexy	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Catalepsy . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cholera Morbus . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumption . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Diarrhoea . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disease of Bowels . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
——— Brain . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
——— Heart . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
——— Liver . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
——— Lungs . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
——— Uterus . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dropsy . . . . .	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dying when admitted . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Erysipelas . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy . . . . .	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
Fever . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Found dead in bed . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Gradual Exhaustion	1	..	..	..	2	1	2	2	..	6	5	1	3	..	1	..
Hernia . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydrothorax . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflamed Brain . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
——— Lungs . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
——— Parotid Glands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
——— Trachea . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Locked Jaw . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maniacal Exhaustion . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	..	1	..
Measles . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Old Age . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paralysis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Psoas Abscess . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Sloughing . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..
Tabes . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..
Tumour of the Uterus . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water in the Head . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

From 1821 to 1826 inclusive, each year commences with April 1,

IN EACH YEAR, FROM APRIL 1, 1821, TO DECEMBER 31, 1859.

1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	Totals.
85	88	101	109	96	92	112	103	104	117	126	137	138	125	132	54	59	61	58	74				
33	57	45	27	37	61	45	58	55	46	53	39	31	43	27	32	27	24	21	124	1385			
12	13	13	6	15	18	16	15	13	11	12	17	9	7	8	5	6	6	4	37	343			
130	158	159	142	148	171	173	176	172	174	191	193	178	175	160	169	81	89	86	219				
90.	94.5	107.2	104.2	97.2	101.	111.	109.	108.	121.	133.	137.	129.	125.	127.	108.	54.	58.	57.	74.				
15	31	25	10	17	15	26	11	13	23	21	23	16	20	9	12	8	12	9	48	603			
16.6	32.8	23.3	9.6	17.4	14.8	23.4	10.	12.	19.	15.7	16.7	12.4	16.	7.	11.	14.8	20.6	15.8	16				
12	16	15	20	24	27	24	47	25	22	18	23	24	14	13	91	15	16	8	76	713			
15	10	10	16	15	17	20	14	17	3	15	9	13	16	6	12	5	5	11	21	343			
16.6	10.5	9.5	15.3	15.4	16.8	18.	12.8	15.7	2.4	11.2	6.5	10.	12.8	5.7	11.	9.2	8.6	19.3	7.				
..	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	1	1	3	..	1	4	4	44	74			

..	1	1	1	1	1	5
..	1	1
..	2	2	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
4	1	1	1	5	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	5	..	..	..	2	37
..	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	10
..	..	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	11	
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	6
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	10
..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	3	1	1	1	23
3	..	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
1	2	..	5	5	4	5	3	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	61	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	3	16
1	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	..	4	2	1	10	36
..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1

and afterwards with January 1; leaving 9 months only for 1827.

STATE OF THE PATIENTS.

Number of Patients Admitted, and of those Discharged from the Books.

from January 1, 1856, to Dec. 31, 1859.				From April 26, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1859.			
	M.	F.	Tot.		M.	F.	Tot.
Remained Jan. 1, 1856	27	31	58				
Admitted	70	54	124	Admitted	752	633	1385
Re-admitted.....	24	13	37	Re-admitted	186	157	343
Discharged	87	58	145	Discharged.....	903	751	1654
Remained Dec. 31, 1859 ...	34	40	74	Remained Dec. 31, 1859	34	40	74

State of the Patients when Discharged from the Books.

from January 1, 1856, to Dec. 31, 1859.		from April 26, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1859.	
Recovered	48	Recovered	603
Improved	58	Improved	274
Removed under treatment	16	Removed under treatment	376
Improper objects	1	Improper objects	3
By order of the Board.....	0	By order of the Board.....	38
Escaped	1	Escaped	17
Dead... ..	21	Dead	343
	<u>145</u>		<u>1654</u>

Re-admitted Cases.

<i>Of the 1385 cases admitted, have been re-admitted—</i>			<i>Of the 603 Patients discharged as recovered, have been re-admitted—</i>		
181 Patients 1 time each	181	cases	83 Patients 1 time each	83	cases
33 " 2 times each	66	"	17 " 2 times each	34	"
7 " 3 "	21	"	5 " 3 "	15	"
2 " 4 "	8	"	6 " 5 "	30	"
3 " 5 "	15	"	0 " 6 "	0	"
3 " 6 "	18	"	1 " 7 "	7	"
2 " 7 "	14	"	3 " 8 "	24	"
2 " 8 "	16	"	1 " 9 "	9	"
1 " 9 "	9	"			
<u>234 Patients</u>	<u>348</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>116 Patients</u>	<u>202</u>	<u>cases</u>

CASES OF SICKNESS FROM 1856 TO 1859.

Name of Disease.	Number of Cases.	Recovered.	Died.	Remained under Treatment.
Abscess	5.	5	0	0
Amenorrhœa	7	7	0	0
Bronchitis	7	7	0	0
Carbuncle	1	1	0	0
Cataract	2	0	0	2
Delirium Tremens...	1	0	1	0
Constipation	14	14	0	0
Diarrhœa	14	14	0	0
Disease of Bowels ...	3	0	3	0
„ of Heart ...	1	0	1	0
„ of Lungs ...	1	0	1	0
Dyspepsia	15	15	0	0
Epilepsy	6	0	1	5
Erysipelas	1	1	0	0
Fracture of Clavicle	1	1	0	0
Hæmorrhoid	3	0	0	3
Lepra	2	2	0	0
Neuralgia	3	3	0	0
Œdema	2	2	0	0
Paralysis	14	0	10	4
Rheumatism	2	1	0	1
Ulcer	3	3	0	0
Whitlow.....	2	2	0	0
From Old Age	3	0	3	0
Dying when admitted	1	0	1	0
Totals.....	114	78	21	15

*Recoveries in the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum from the commencement, as affected by the duration of the Complaint
before Admission or Re-admission.*

Periods of Recovery.	Admitted within 3 months of the 1st attack.	Admitted between 3 & 12 mo. of the 1st attack.	Admitted between 1 & 2 years of the 1st attack.	Admitted, the period of attack being upwards of 2 years.	Admitted having had previous attacks.	Admitted, period of attack not known.	Admitted, Idiots.	Totals.
	454	264	104	273	553	65	15	1728
Discharged within 3 months after admission.	124	27	4	4	99	3	0	261
— between 3 and 6 months after admission.	65	23	4	7	75	3	0	177
— between 6 and 12 months after admission.	37	8	6	9	44	0	0	104
— between 1 and 2 years after admission.	7	7	1	1	12	0	0	28
— between 2 and 3 years after admission.	3	3	0	1	4	0	0	11
— after 3 years.	3	1	2	9	7	0	0	22
Totals.	239	69	17	31	241	6	0	603

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE, AND AGES IN DECENNIAL PERIODS, AT THE TIME OF DEATH.

Periods of Decease after Admission, from 1856 to 1859.

Between 1—7 days.	Days 7—14	Weeks 2—4	Months 1—3	Months 3—6	Months 6—12	Years 1—2	Years 2—3	Years 3—18	Total.
1	1	1	3	3	2	1	2	7	21

Periods of Decease after Admission, from the commencement of the Institution.

Between 1—7 days	Days 7—14	Weeks 2—4	Months 1—3	Months 3—6	Months 6—12	Years 1—2	Years 2—3	Years 3—18	Total.
11	18	18	38	41	49	48	33	87	343

Ages at the time of Decease, in 4 years from 1856 to 1859.

Betw. 20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70 & upwards.	unknown	Total.
0	0	3	6	5	3	4	0	21

Ages at the time of Decease, from the commencement of the Institution.


Betw. 20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70 & upwards	unknown	Total.
3	32	77	71	66	54	31	9	343

NUMBERS OF DEATHS IN EACH MONTH. *from the commencement of the Institution.*

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
31	27	25	36	34	36	25	34	17	29	26	23	343

HOUSE SURGEON'S DAILY RETURN
OF THE STATE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE PATIENTS,
From 8 a.m. August 27, to 8 a.m. September 3, 1859.

NUMBER OF PATIENTS.	MALE.							FEMALE.						
	M.	T.	W.	TH.	F.	S.	SU.	M.	T.	W.	TH.	F.	S.	SU.
In the wards	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	40	40	40	41	41	41	41
In the male epileptic ward ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In the female disorderly ward.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With confined bowels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With relaxed bowels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uncleanly by day ...	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uncleanly by night .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	3	1	1	1	1
Wet by day.....	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Wet by night .....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	1	1	1	1	..
Slept on straw cases .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	4	3	..
Wore socks in bed.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Noisy in the day	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	15	16	14	10	15	15	17
Noisy in the night.....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	8	12	7	7	9	9	7
Destroyed their clothing .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Destroyed their bedding .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Refused a part of their food	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Refused all their food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Had epileptic fits by day .....	..	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Had epileptic fits by night .....	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Met with accidents .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attempted suicide .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under night watching.....	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	19	19	19	21	19	19	21
Under hired nursing .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	5	5	9	9	6
Under medicinal treatment .....	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under snrgical treatment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kept their beds by day .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	3	2	2	7
Took wine medicinally	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	8	5	6	5	6
Took porter medicinally	20	20	20	20	20	20	19	19	20	20	21	20	20	19
Allowed extra meat	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disallowed meat .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fed with a feeder .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bathed in a warm bath .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exercised in the galleries.....	33	33	33	33	33	..	33	37	37	40	37	38	38	39
Ditto in the grounds	28	29	29	28	29	..	29	35	36	35	32	36	36	37
Ditto in the country.....	3	..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the town	9	9	10	7	3	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in active games out-doors .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in active games in-doors.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capable of employment.....	30	29	30	29	29	29	30	32	29	34	33	33	33	30
Willing to be employed	10	10	10	9	8	10	6	21	24	19	19	23	23	19
Had active employment.....	10	9	10	8	8	10	6	17	17	16	15	17	17	14
Had sedentary employment.....	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	12	11	12	16	13	13	9
Employed indoors	7	6	7	7	7	..	5	15	15	15	19	13	13	10
Ditto outdoors	5	4	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the airing grounds	3	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the kitchen garden .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto cleaning rooms	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	16	15	16	16	14	14	13
Ditto in the laundry.....	2	2	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto in the kitchen.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Ditto in knitting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Ditto in sewing .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	14	12	12	15	15	..
Engaged in reading.....	15	13	14	15	14	15	14	12	10	8	7	11	13	13
Attended church on Sunday.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Ditto house service on Sunday...	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Ditto evening prayers.....	18	13	15	..	..	14	23	15	14	15	..	..	16	19

 The above Return is made out daily, from the respective Attendants' Daily Return of the state and circumstances of each individual patient.

HOUSE SURGEON'S WEEKLY RETURN
OF THE
SOCIAL AND MENTAL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS,
from August 27th, 1859, to September 3rd, 1859.

Number of Patients in the House.	M. 33	F. 41	Totls. 74
First Rank.	3	4	7
Second Rank.	13	19	32
Third Book.	17	18	35
Maintained by their Friends.	33	41	74
Less than 1 year since the first attack.	2	1	3
From 1 to 2 years since the first attack.	2	3	5
More than 2 years since the first attack.	29	37	66
Less than 1 year since admission.	3	4	7
From 1 to 2 years since admission.	8	4	12
From 2 to — years since admission.	13	23	36
Re-admitted cases not included in the above.	9	10	19
Expected to recover.	5	4	9
Not expected to recover.	28	37	65
Convalescent.	2	1	3
Cases of Idiocy.	0	0	0
Cases of Epilepsy.	3	1	4
Cases of Paralysis.	3	2	5
Having attempted Suicide.	5	8	13
Attended Sunday Divine Service.	23	19	42
Attended Church.	6	2	8

ATTENDANTS* DAILY RETURN OF THE NAMES AND STATE OF THE PATIENTS UNDER THEIR RESPECTIVE CHARGE.

From 8 a.m., December 30th, 1859, to 8 a.m., December 31st, 1859.

Lower South Gallery and Day-rooms, and Centre-house lower Day-room, } Attendants. Names of the Patients in the Ward at bed time. NAMES.	A. _____	With confined bowels.
	B. _____	With relaxed bowels.
B. _____	Uncleanly by day.	
B. _____	Uncleanly by night.	
B. _____	Wet by day.	
B. _____	Wet by night.	
B. _____	Slept on straw cases.	
B. _____	Wore socks in bed.	
C. _____	Noisy in the day.	
F. _____	Noisy in the night.	
H. _____	Destroyed their clothing.	
P. _____	Destroyed their bedding.	
G. _____	Refused a part of their food.	
G. _____	Refused all their food.	
W. _____	Had epileptic fits by day.	
T. _____	Had epileptic fits by night.	
S. _____	Met with accidents.	
D. _____	Attempted suicide.	
Y. _____	Under night watching.	
M. _____	Under hired nursing.	
L. _____	Under medicinal treatment.	
	Under surgical treatment.	
	Kept their beds by day.	
	Took wine medicinally.	
	Took porter medicinally.	
	Allowed extra meat.	
	Disallowed meat.	
	Fed with the feeder.	
	Bathed in a warm bath.	
	Exercised in the galleries.	
	Ditto in the grounds.	
	Ditto in the country.	
	Ditto in the town.	
	Do. in active games outdoors.	
	Do. in active games indoors.	
	Capable of employment.	
	Willing to be employed.	
	Had active employment.	
	Had sed. employment.	
	Employed indoors.	
	Ditto outdoors.	
	Ditto in the airing ground.	
	Ditto in the kitchen garden.	
	Ditto cleaning rooms.	
	Ditto in the Laundry.	
	Ditto in the kitchen.	
	Ditto in knitting.	
	Ditto in sewing.	
	Engaged in reading.	
	Attended church on Sunday.	
	Do. house service on Sunday.	
	Ditto evening prayers.	

* Each of the six Wards is in charge of *two* Attendants, one of whom fills up and signs the "Daily Return" for his or her Ward.

DISBURSEMENTS.

from January 1st, 1856, to December 31st, 1856.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
House Surgeon.....	120	0	0				<i>Brought forward</i>	2047	19	8			
Matron	65	0	0				Escape of Patients	0	2	9			
Secretary	52	0	0				Medicine	7	16	1			
Surveyor	10	0	0				Patients' amuse-						
4 Male Attendants	91	4	5				ments	9	18	8			
4 Female ditto.....	77	2	0				Periodicals	7	6	3½			
5 Female Servants	55	12	6				Porter for the sick	33	4	0			
Assistant Attendant	9	2	0				Printing	28	16	8			
Gardener & Porter	25	0	0				Stationery	14	4	10½			
Labourer	3	12	6				Wine for the sick...	17	8	2			
Substitutes in ab-											118	17	6
sence or sickness	15	12	6										
Sick Nursing	19	16	3				Cooperage.....	1	14	4			
Charwoman	11	8	8				Crockery, Glass ...	10	7	4			
Sempstress	10	12	0				Furniture	70	2	7			
				566	2	10	House-Linen, &c...	94	8	0			
							Ironmongery	33	16	6			
											210	8	9
Bread, 25,914 lbs.	204	18	5				Joiner's Work	32	19	10			
Butter, ...1,711 lbs.	105	13	7½				Mason	45	0	5			
Cheese, ...511 lbs.	19	1	9				Painter, Colour-						
Coffee,.....342 lbs.	22	3	10½				washer ..	30	18	10			
Eggs .....5,732	17	9	1				Plumber, Glazier...	23	14	5			
Fish	1	15	7				Smith	19	2	4			
Flour .....260 sts.	35	18	9								151	15	10
Meat ...18,996 lbs.	474	18	0				North Lodge Keeper's Gratiuity				7	16	0
Milk,...2347 galls...	88	8	5				Fire Insurance.....				7	10	0
Oatmeal, Sago, &c.	2	1	11½				Rates and Taxes.....				28	9	0
Plums, Currants ...	9	2	7				Sundries				10	8	3
Potatoes, 644 pecks	23	11	9				Patients' Clothing				314	11	11
Poultry.....	6	0	0				Clothing for Assist ^t . Attendant				2	7	0
Rice, .....595 lbs.	6	3	2				Patients' surplus advances, re-						
Salt, Pepper, &c....	12	14	8				turned on discharge.....				113	15	9
Sugar, ...3,571 lbs.	79	3	11½				Amount overdrawn in Cheque						
Tea .....409 lbs.	75	15	2½				Dec. 31.....				0	5	0
Vegetables, Seeds...	19	9	4½				Balance due to the Bank 1st						
				1204	10	2	January, 1856				24	8	9
Candles, ...799 lbs.	23	15	6½										
Coal, .....222 tons	169	14	3										
Firewood	6	13	0										
Mops, Brushes, &c.	15	2	0½										
Oil	9	0	2										
Soap.....1,572 lbs.	29	9	5										
Starch, Blue	3	12	3										
Water Rent	20	0	0										
				277	6	8							
				£2047	19	8					£3038	13	5

RECEIPTS,

from January 1st, 1856, to December 31st, 1856.

	£	s.	d.
Cash for Patients, including payments in advance, and clothing procured	2914	7	2
Donations	5	15	0
Subscriptions.....	73	11	0
Rent of Cottages	25	0	0
Interest allowed by the Bank	1	1	5
Amount overdrawn in Cheque, 31st Dec.....	0	2	10
By sale of Grease	4	19	1
— Bones	3	0	0
— Rags	1	7	9
— Ashes	2	16	0
— Swill.....	3	3	0
Balance due to the Treasurer, 31st Dec., 1856	3	10	2
	<u>£3038</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>5</u>

STATE OF DEBTS AND CREDITS,

January 1st, 1857.

DEBTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance due to the Treasurer.....	3	10	2			
Patients' advances in hand.....	284	13	6	288	3	8

CREDITS.

In the Matron's hands	40	0	0			
Mrs. Swallow, for Swill	7	13	0			
Due from Patients	9	12	0	57	5	0

Outstanding Debt.....£230 18 8

COST PER HEAD,

calculated on the average daily number of Patients in the year.

	Total cost per year.			Average cost per year.			Average cost per week.			Average cost per day.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages.....	566	2	10	8	19	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	3	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	6
Food, including Household	1204	10	2	19	2	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	7	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	1	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Coal, Lighting, &c.....	277	6	8	4	8	1	0	1	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	3
Medicine, Printing, &c. ...	118	17	6	1	17	9	0	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Furniture and Linen	210	8	9	3	6	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	1	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	2
Repairs and Taxes	180	4	10	2	17	2	0	1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	2
	<u>£2557</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>£40</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2$\frac{3}{4}$</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

from January 1st, 1857, to December 31st, 1857.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
House Surgeon ...	120	0	0			
Matron	65	0	0			
Secretary	52	0	0			
Surveyor	10	0	0			
5 Male Attendants	120	5	0			
5 Female ditto.....	91	7	0			
5 Female Servants	53	1	0			
Gardener & Porter	26	0	0			
Labourer	5	5	0			
Substitutes in ab-						
sence or sickness	28	17	0			
Sick Nursing	35	9	1			
Charwoman	27	8	0			
Sempstress	15	17	0			
				650	9	1
Bread,...26,107 lbs.	205	9	7			
Butter, ...1,742 lbs.	110	14	2			
Cheese, ...541, lbs.	26	19	5			
Coffee,.....361 lbs.	23	3	11			
Eggs	19	13	10			
Fish	2	3	11			
Flour	35	0	7			
Meat ...21,026 lbs.	525	13	4			
Milk ...2,354 galls.	88	13	4			
Oatmeal	3	3	11½			
Peas						
Plums, Currants ...	9	0	0			
Potatos...891 pecks	45	8	0			
Poultry.....	11	0	2			
Rice	6	11	4			
Salt, Pepper, &c....	19	2	7½			
Sugar ...4,773 lbs.	108	4	4			
Tea	75	6	5			
Vegetables, Seeds...	27	17	0			
				1343	5	11
Candles and Gas ...	29	2	1			
Coal and Leading						
213 tons	161	8	8			
Firewood	4	14	0			
Mops, Brushes, &c.	13	15	4			
Oil	20	15	9			
Soap.....2,147 lbs.	37	4	9			
Starch, Blue.....	5	19	2			
Straw						
Water	20	0	0			
				292	19	9
				£2286	14	9

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	2286	14	9			
Escape of Patient...	0	3	0			
Medicine	19	17	6			
Patients' amuse-						
ments	8	1	10			
Periodicals	7	7	11			
Porter for the sick	75	18	7			
Printing	18	1	8			
Stationary	13	15	11			
Wine for the sick...	35	4	8			
				178	11	1
Cooperage.....	1	16	0			
Crockery, Glass ...	30	2	0			
Furniture, Beds, &c	127	0	0			
House Linen	75	7	8			
Ironmongery	18	11	11			
				252	17	7
Joiners' Work	76	6	2			
Mason	149	11	1			
Plumber, Glazier...	56	10	4			
Smith	21	9	1			
Paving	5	2	11			
				308	19	7
Gas Fittings.....				106	12	8
North Lodge Keeper's Gratuity				7	7	0
Fire Insurance.....				7	10	0
Rates and Taxes				26	14	7
Sundries				14	2	8
Patients' Clothing				405	13	5
Patients' surplus advances, re-						
turned on discharge.....				116	15	1
Balance due to Treasurer, 1st						
January, 1857				3	10	2
				£3715	8	7

RECEIPTS,

from January 1st, 1857, to December 31st, 1857.

	£	s.	d.
Cash from Patients, including payments in advance, and clothing procured	3582	11	9
Donations	5	10	0
Subscriptions.....	67	5	0
Rent of Cottages	22	0	0
Interest allowed by the Bank	0	10	6
Sale of Grease, Rags, and Bones	11	19	4
Amount overdrawn in cheque, 29th Dec., 1857	0	5	0
Balance due to the Treasurer, 31st December, 1857	25	7	0
	<u>£3715</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>

STATE OF DEBTS AND CREDITS,

January 1st, 1858.

DEBTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance due to the Treasurer...	25	7	0			
Patients' advances in hand	287	8	5	312	15	5

CREDITS.

In the Matron's hands	40	0	0			
Mrs. Swallow, for swill	7	13	0			
Mr. Robinson, „	3	3	0			
Due from Patients	46	0	4	96	16	4
Outstanding Debt.....				<u>£215</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>1</u>

COST PER HEAD,

calculated on the average number of Patients in the year.

	Total cost per year.			Average cost per year.			Average cost per week.			Average cost per day.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages.....	650	9	1	9	8	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	3	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	0	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Food, including Household	1343	5	11	19	9	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	7	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	1	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Coal, Lighting, &c.....	292	19	9	4	4	11	0	1	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Medicine, Printing, &c. ...	178	11	1	2	11	9	0	0	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	1 $\frac{3}{4}$
Furniture and Linen	252	17	7	3	13	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	1	5	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Repairs, Taxes.....	308	19	7	4	9	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	1	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0	3
	<u>£3027</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>£43</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

from January 1st, 1858, to December 31st, 1858.

£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Balance due to the Treasurer, 1st January, 1858 ..						Brought forward						
			25	7	0				2256	2	2	
House Surgeon.....	120	0	0			Medicine	11	12	9			
Matron	65	0	0			Patients' amuse-ments	10	18	1			
Secretary	52	0	0			Periodicals	15	16	8			
Surveyor	10	0	0			Porter for the sick	82	7	0			
5 Male Attendants	124	8	7			Printing	4	12	3			
5 Female ditto....	95	14	0			Stationery	27	15	10			
5 Female Servants	54	13	9			Wine for the sick	62	6	6			
Gardener & Porter	26	0	0							215	9	1
Labourer	4	5	9									
Substitutes in absence or sickness	22	16	0			Cooperage.....	2	15	10			
Sick Nursing	24	12	8			Crockery, Glass...	18	3	1			
Charwoman	17	18	7			Furniture, Beds...	82	10	11			
Sempstress	14	2	9			House Linen	98	4	6			
			631	12	1	Ironmongery	32	8	4			
										234	2	8
Bread ..30,930 lbs.	155	17	3			Gas Fittings.....				7	14	0
Butter...2,005 lbs.	117	17	5									
Cheese....575 lbs.	21	6	11			Joiner's Work	119	19	5			
Coffee ....399 lbs.	24	2	6			Mason.....	55	11	8			
Eggs .....6,769	19	13	2			Painter, Colour-washer	62	17	8			
Fish	2	18	2			Plumber, Glazier ..	50	9	10			
Flour ..318 stones	28	11	8			Smith	23	12	0			
Meat...21,272 lbs.	549	6	7							312	10	7
Milk ..2,314 galls.	88	13	2									
Oatmeal	2	11	3			Law Bill.....				19	4	6
Plums, Currants ..	9	13	1			North Lodge Keeper's Gratuity				6	18	0
Potatoes 787 pecks	40	9	4			Fire Insurance				7	10	0
Poultry.....	11	1	6			Rates and Taxes				18	8	5
Rice .....696 lbs.	6	13	9½			Sundries				10	6	1
Salt, Pepper, &c...	17	4	0			Patients' Clothing				448	11	0
Sugar ...4,592 lbs.	99	11	1			Deposits returned				141	5	8
Tea .....431 lbs.	73	16	4			Balance in the Treasurer's hands,						
Vegetables, Seeds..	22	14	5			31st December, 1858				130	8	4
			1292	1	7½							
Candles ..166 lbs.												
and Gas	43	17	1									
Coal and Leading												
233 tons	175	17	8									
Firewood	4	15	0									
Mops, Brushes, &c.	15	6	2½									
Soap ....2,086 lbs.	34	10	3									
Starch, Blue.....	5	16	9									
Straw	6	18	6									
Water	20	0	0									
			307	1	5½							
			£2256	2	2					£3808	10	6

RECEIPTS,

from January 1st, 1858, to December 31st, 1858.

	£	s.	d.
Cash from Patients, including payments in advance, and clothing procured	3620	4	1
Donations	6	2	0
Legacies	89	0	0
Subscriptions	57	16	0
Rent of Cottages	24	0	0
Interest allowed by the Bank	2	3	11
Sale of Grease	3	14	9
—— Rags	1	18	6
—— Bones	3	11	3
	£3808	10	6

STATE OF DEBT AND CREDITS,

January 1st, 1859.

DEBT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Patients' advances in hand	304	6	9	304	6	9

CREDITS.

Balance in the Treasurer's hands, 1st January, 1859	130	8	4			
In the Matron's hands	40	0	0			
Due from Patients	47	9	11			
Mrs. Swallow, for swill	7	13	0			
Mr. Robinson, „	6	6	0	231	17	3
Outstanding Debt	£72	9	6			

COST PER HEAD,

calculated on the average daily number of Patients in the year.

	Total cost per year.			Average cost per year.			Average cost per week.			Average cost per day.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	631	12	1	8	6	2½	0	3	2¼	0	0	5½
Food, including Household	1292	1	7	17	0	0	0	6	6½	0	0	11¼
Coal, Lighting, &c.	307	1	5	4	0	9¾	0	1	6¾	0	0	2½
Medicine, Printing, &c. ..	215	9	1	2	16	8½	0	1	1	0	0	2
Furniture and Linen	234	2	8	3	1	7½	0	1	2¼	0	0	2
Repairs, Taxes	312	12	7	4	2	3¼	0	1	7	0	0	2¾
	£2992	19	5	£39	7	7½	£0	15	1¾	£0	2	2

DISBURSEMENTS.

from January 1st, 1859, to December 31st, 1859.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
House Surgeon ...	120	0	0			
Matron	65	0	0			
Secretary	52	0	0			
Matron.....	10	0	0			
5 Male Attendants	128	8	6			
6 Female ditto.....	101	8	6			
5 Female Servants	62	7	6			
Gardener & Porter	24	7	0			
Labourer	5	9	6			
Substitutes in ab-						
sence or sickness	30	3	9			
Sick Nursing	22	11	11			
Charwoman	8	9	2			
Sempstress	13	9	3			
				643	15	1

Bread,...	31,425 lbs.	143	11	2
Butter, ...	2,067 lbs.	122	4	7½
Cheese, ...	540, lbs.	20	12	11
Coffee,	397 lbs.	24	14	1
Eggs	6,878	20	0	4
Fish		3	6	7½
Flour	318 sts.	30	15	4
Meat ...	22,267 lbs.	567	15	4
Milk ...	2,389 galls.	89	12	6
Oatmeal		2	7	10
Plums, Currants ...		11	1	6
Potatoes	830 pecks	40	9	10½
Poultry.....		9	15	10
Rice.....	714 lbs.	6	4	8
Salt, Pepper, &c....		19	7	9
Sugar ...	4,774 lbs.	100	3	4½
Tea	474 lbs.	80	14	7½
Vegetables, Seeds...		29	9	2
				1322 7 6½

Candles	165 lbs.			
and Gas	.....	45	19	4
Coal and Leading				
	175 tons	134	8	0
Firewood		5	13	0
Mops, Brushes, &c.		14	18	7
Soap .....2,198 lbs.		38	7	0
Starch, Blue.....		6	1	5
Water		20	0	0
		<hr/>		
			265	7 4

£2231 9 11½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	2231	9	11½			
Escape of Patient...	5	3	8½			
Medicine	12	4	9			
Patients' amuse- ments	5	19	9			
Periodicals	4	19	10			
Porter for the sick	64	3	0			
Printing	4	1	10			
Stationery	14	4	2			
Wine for the sick...	79	13	0			
				190	10	0½

Cooperage.....	2	17	1
Crockery, Glass ...	21	10	9
Furniture, Beds, &c	68	12	9
House Linen	165	4	2
Ironmongery	29	17	2
		<hr/>	
		288	1 11

Joiners' Work	89	18	10
Mason	77	19	5
Painters & Colour-			
washers.....	26	2	4
Plumber, Glazier...	96	1	6
Smith	22	16	4
			312 18 5

Gravel for Walks.....	10	5	0
Four Pigs.....	7	16	0
North Lodge Keeper's Gratuity	7	1	0
Fire Insurance.....	7	10	0
Rates and Taxes	21	4	3½
Sundries	14	4	11½
Patients' Clothing	401	2	10
Patients' surplus advances, re- turned on discharge.....	228	4	8
Balance in Treasurer's hands, December, 1859	179	9	1

£3899 18 2

RECEIPTS,

from January 1st, 1859, to December 31st, 1859.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in the Treasurer's hands, 1st January, 1859	130	8	4
Cash from Patients, including payments in advance, and clothing procured	3563	0	9
Legacy	100	0	0
Donation	10	0	0
Subscriptions.....	67	5	0
Rent of Cottages	14	0	0
Interest allowed by the Bank	3	10	3
Sale of Grease	3	17	11
— Rags	3	9	11
— Bones	2	6	0
— Ashes	2	0	0
	£3899	18	2

STATE OF DEBT AND CREDITS,

January 1st, 1860.

CREDITS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
In the Treasurer's hands	179	9	1			
In the Matron's hands	40	0	0			
Due from Patients	51	9	0			
— Mrs. Swallow, for swill	7	13	0			
— Mr. Robinson, „	6	6	0			
— Mr. Wallhead, Rent	5	0	0			
— Mr. Clayton, „	4	0	0	293	17	1

DEBT.

Patients' advances in hand	277	14	2	277	14	2
Excess of Credit over Debt.....	£16	2	11			

COST PER HEAD,

calculated on the average daily number of Patients in the year.

	Total cost per year.			Average cost per year.			Average cost per week.			Average cost per day.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages.....	643	15	1	8	5	0 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	3	3	0	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Food, including Household	1322	7	6	16	19	0 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	6	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Coal, Lighting, &c.....	265	7	4	3	8	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	1	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Medicine, Printing, &c. ..	190	10	0	2	8	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	1 $\frac{3}{4}$
Furniture and Linen	288	1	11	3	13	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	1	5	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Repairs, Taxes	312	18	5	4	0	3	0	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
	£3023	0	3	£38	15	2	£0	15	0	£0	2	2

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT,

of the principal Articles consumed, and the average number of Persons maintained,
in each of the undermentioned years.

Principal Provisions, &c., consumed.

1854				1855				1856				
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
Bread.....lbs.	25,549	198	4	6	26,193	206	5	10	25,914	204	18	5
Butter ...lbs.	1,761	104	10	2½	1,714	102	6	6½	1,711	105	13	7½
Candles ...lbs.	832	25	16	10	853	26	1	0½	799	23	15	6½
Cheese ...lbs.	344	11	6	7	400	16	14	11	511	19	1	9
Coal .....tons	246	191	0	3	246	198	13	8	222	169	14	3
Coffee.....lbs.	345	20	15	3	345	21	13	7	342	22	3	10½
Flour .....sts.	394	34	14	0	254	35	10	1	260	35	18	9
Meat .....lbs.	15,297	429	2	8½	17,351	463	7	8	.....	474	18	0
Milk .....gills.	2,366	78	16	4	2,398	87	0	5	2,347	88	8	5
Oatmeal .....	.....	3	11	8½	.....	4	6	0	.....	2	1	11½
Oil .....	.....	8	2	10	.....	14	14	0	.....	9	0	2
Potatoes...pks.	617	41	8	3	.....	26	7	2	644	23	11	9
Rice .....lbs.	574	7	3	1	563	7	11	1	595	6	3	2
Soap .....lbs.	1,680	30	5	3	1,587	30	4	10	1,572	29	9	5
Straw.....sds.	.....	0	6	0	.....	0	18	0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar .....lbs.	3,332	62	19	7	3,514	66	2	10½	3,571	79	3	11½
Tea.....lbs.	423	73	5	9	436	74	12	8½	409	75	15	2½
Vegetables, Seeds.....	17 18 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	19	1½	.....	19	9	4½
	£1339	7	9½		£1401	9	6½		£1389	7	7½	

Daily average number of Persons maintained,

	1854		1855		1856
Patients	58	.....	57	.....	69
Household	18	.....	19	.....	20
	76	.....	76	.....	89

Daily average consumption of Bread and Meat per head,

	1854		1855		1856
Bread.....	oz. 15¼	.....	oz. 15¼	.....	oz. 15
Meat	oz. 9¼	.....	oz. 9½	.....	oz. 9½

Weekly average Loss of weight of Bread and Meat, as shown on taking Stock weekly,

	1854		1855		1856
Bread	lbs. 1 : oz. 2	.....	lbs. 1 : oz. 4	.....	lbs. 1 : oz. 3
Meat	lbs. 4 : oz. 9	.....	lbs. 3 : oz. 4	.....	lbs. 4 : oz. 1

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT,

of the principal Articles consumed, and the average number of Persons maintained,
in each of the three last years.

Principal Provisions, &c., consumed.

	1857				1858				1859			
		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Bread.....lbs.	26,107	205	9	7	30,930	155	17	3	31,425	143	11	2
Butter ...lbs.	1,742	110	14	2	2,005	117	17	5	2,067	122	4	7½
Candles & Gas		29	2	1	166	43	17	1	165	45	19	4
Cheese ...lbs.	541	26	19	5	575	21	6	11	540	20	12	11
Coal .....tons	213	161	8	8	233	175	17	8	175	134	8	0
Coffee.....lbs.	361	23	3	11	399	24	2	6	397	24	14	1
Flour .....sts.	272	35	0	7	318	28	11	8	318	30	15	4
Meat .....lbs.	21,026	525	13	4	21,272	549	6	7	22,267	567	15	4
Milk .....glls.	2,354	88	13	4	2,314	88	13	2	2,389	89	12	6
Oatmeal		3	3	11½	.....	2	11	3	.....	2	7	10
Oil		20	15	9	.....				.....
Potatoes...pks.	891	45	8	0	787	40	9	4	830	40	9	10½
Rice .....lbs.	698	6	11	4	696	6	13	9½	714	6	4	8
Soap .....lbs.	2,147	37	4	9	2,086	34	10	3	2,198	38	7	0
Straw .....					.....	6	18	6	.....		
Sugar.....lbs.	4,773	108	4	4	4,592	99	11	1	4,774	100	3	4½
Tea .....lbs.	403	75	6	5	431	73	16	4	474	80	14	7½
Vegetables, Seeds.....		27	17	0	.....	19	3	1	.....	26	15	6
		£1530	16	7½		£1489	3	10½		£1474	16	2

Daily average number of Persons maintained.

	1857	1858	1859
Patients	74	75	78
Household	21	21	22
	—	—	—
	95	96	100
	—	—	—

Daily average consumption of Bread and Meat per head,

	1857	1858	1859
Bread	oz. 15½	oz. 15	oz. 14½
Meat	oz. 9½	oz. 9½	oz. 9¼

Weekly average Loss of weight of Bread and Meat as shown on taking Stock weekly,

	1857	1858	1859
Bread	lbs. 1 : oz. 5	lbs. 1 : oz. 9	lbs. 1 : oz. 0
Meat.....	lbs. 3 : oz. 7	lbs. 3 : oz. 10	lbs. 4 : oz. 10

DAY ROOMS, BED ROOMS, BEDS.

			PATIENTS'	PATIENTS'	OFFICERS' AND SERVANTS'
			Day Rooms.	Bed Rooms and Beds.	Bed Rooms and Beds.
MALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE.	South Front. South Front. 1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 1	1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 2	1	A—Male Attendant 1
			No. 3	1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 4 Infirmary	1	B—Male Attendant 1
			No. 5	1	
			No. 6 Dormitory	8	
	West Front. South Front. 1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 7	1	C—Male Attendant 1
		Exercising Gallery, (and for active amusements).	No. 8	1	
			No. 9	1	D—Male Attendant 1
			No. 10	1	
	South Front. South Front. 2nd Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 11	1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 12	1	E—Male Attendant 1
			No. 13	1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 14 Infirmary	1	F—Male Attendant 1
			No. 15	1	
	West Front. South Front. 2nd Story.		No. 16 Dormitory	7	
			No. 17 Watch do.	7	
			No. 18 Watch do.	7	
			No. 19 Watch do.	4	G—Male Attendant 1
			No. 20	1	
			No. 21	1	
			No. 22	1	
			No. 23	1	
			No. 24	1	
			No. 25	1	House Surgeon 1
	North and South Fronts. 1st, 2nd, 3rd Stories.	Sitting Room.	No. 26	2	
		Sitting Room.	No. 27 Dormitory	4	Female Servants 3
			No. 28 Dormitory	4	
		Sitting Room.	No. 29	3	Female Servants 2
		Sitting Room.	No. 30 Dormitory	4	
			No. 31	1	Matron 1
			No. 32 Dormitory	4	
			No. 33 Dormitory	7	
			No. 34 Watch do.	7	
			No. 35 Watch do.	7	
FEMALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE.	East Front. North and South Fronts. 2nd Story.		No. 36 Watch do.	4	
			No. 37	1	H—Female Attendant 1
			No. 38	1	
			No. 39	1	
			No. 40	1	
			No. 41	1	
	South Front. South Front. 2nd Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 42	1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 43	1	I—Female Attendant 1
			No. 44	1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 45 Infirmary	1	J—Female Attendant 1
			No. 46	1	
	East Front. South Front. 1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 47 Dormitory	8	
		Exercising Gallery, (and for active Sports).	No. 48	1	K—Female Attendant 1
			No. 49	1	
			No. 50	1	L—Female Attendant 1
			No. 51	1	
	South Front. East Front. 1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 52	1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 53 Infirmary	1	M—Female Attendant 1
			No. 54	1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 55	1	N—Female Attendant 1
			No. 56	1	

The Third Story contains Sleeping Rooms only.—All the Sitting Rooms, the Infirmarys, eight of the Dormitories, and two of the Lavatories, contain fireplaces.

OFFICIAL BOOKS.

The Books marked thus (†) are laid before the Chairman of each Weekly Board for examination, and those marked thus (§) for his signature also.

The Books marked thus (*) are kept by Act of Parliament.

- Chairman* Chairman's Portfolio, and Order of Proceeding.
 †Board Memorandum Book.
- Secretary* Rough Minutes' Book.
 †Recorded Minutes' Book.
 Standing Board Orders' Book.
 Current Board Orders' Book.
- Sub-Treasurer* ... †Benefaction Book.
 †Subscription Book.
 †Cash Book.
 †Bank Book.
 House Ledger.
 Abstract of House Ledger.
 Patients' Ledger.
 Abstract of Patients' Ledger.
 Salaries and Wages Book.
 Auditors' Check Book.
- Physicians* Physicians' Case Book.
 ————— Special Report Book.
- Surgeons* Surgeons' Case Book.
- House Surgeon*... *House Surgeon's Journal of Daily occurrences.
 *House Surgeon's Registry of Admissions Book.
 *House Surgeon's Case Book.
 *House Surgeon's Medical Journal, and Weekly Report-
 Book of the Cases of Sickness.
 *Ditto Registry of Discharges and Deaths Book.
 *The Visitors' Book, } for entries by the Visiting
 *The Patients' Book. } Commissioners in Lunacy.
 Attendants' Daily Return Books of the special circum-
 stances of their respective Patients individually.

- †House Surgeon's Daily Return Book of the Special Circumstances of the Patients collectively.
- †House Surgeon's Weekly Return Book of the Distinctions of the Patients as to Rank, length of Residence, past Duration of Disease, and Prognosis.
- †House Surgeon's Registry of Control Book.
- House Surgeon's Day-Book of Medicines issued.
- †Sick Patients' Wines, Spirits, and Porter Book.
- †Register of the number of Persons daily maintained.
- Attendants' and Servants' Hiring and Discharge Book.
- House Surgeon's Cash Receipts' Book.
- Matron* †Stock Book of Provisions as received and issued daily.
- Book of Issues to Attendants and Servants.
- Pass-Book of the Issues to Attendants and Servants.
- †Cravings' Book for Furniture, Patients' Clothing, &c.
- Book of Articles made up by Female Patients.
- Patients' Inventories' Book of Clothing and other Property.
- House Inventories' Book of Furniture, &c.
- Patients' Tradesmen's Pass-Books.
- House Tradesmen's Pass-Books.
- Matron's Petty Cash Book.
- House Visitors*... Visitors' Weekly Report Book.
- Governors*..... Governors' Memorandum Book.
- Casual Visitors*.. Strangers' Name and Address Book.

Any Governor may at all times inspect, extract, or copy any Bills, Accounts, Journals, Registers, Minute Books, or Documents whatsoever, provided that the names of the Patients shall not be copied; and all documents kept by order of the Rules or of any Board, shall be the property of the Institution.—RULE VIII—12.

A Key to the Books of Accounts is left always in the house, so that they may be at all times accessible to the Governors.—REG. VIII—1.

BOARD LETTER* OF INQUIRY

to the Friends of Patients who have been discharged.

Lincoln Lunatic Hospital,

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As Chairman of the Weekly Board of Governors holden here this day and in pursuance of the regulations of this Institution, I have to request the communication of any complaint you may have to make in regard to the treatment, property, accounts, or any other matters whatsoever, in reference to the case of _____ late a Patient; or a statement of your satisfaction, if satisfied, addressed to "The Chairman of the Board, Board Room, Lunatic Hospital, Lincoln."

*I am,**Your obedient Servant,**Chairman.*

* The Answers are filed.

FORM OF LEGACY.

Persons disposed to contribute to this Hospital, by their last Will, are particularly requested to use the following words.

I bequeath out of such part of my estate as may be applied to Charitable Purposes, a Legacy of £ _____ sterling, to the LINCOLN LUNATIC HOSPITAL, to be paid clear of legacy duty, within _____ months after my decease, to the Treasurer for the time being of the Hospital, whose written receipt for such Legacy shall be a sufficient discharge for such Legacy.*

For want of this form, many Charities have lost their Legacies, the Testators having charged them on their *real* instead of their *personal* estate.

* If so intended.