

State of the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum, from January 1st, 1854, to December 31st, 1854, inclusive.

Contributors

Lincoln Lunatic Asylum (Lincoln, England)

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STATE
OF THE
LINCOLN
LUNATIC ASYLUM,

From JANUARY 1ST, 1854, to DECEMBER 31ST, 1854, inclusive.

(INSTITUTED NOVEMBER 4, 1819.)

President,

The Right Honorable the EARL of RIPON.

Vice-Presidents,

The Right Honorable LORD WILLOUGHBY DE ERESBY.

The Right Honorable EARL WINCHILSEA.

Sir GILBERT HEATHCOTE, Bart.

Sir EDWARD FRENCH BROMHEAD, Bart., *F.R.S.*

Sir CHARLES HENRY JOHN ANDERSON, Bart.

The Rev. RICHARD PRETYMAN, Precentor of Lincoln.

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ROBERT VYNER, Esq.

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GEORGE FIESCHI HENEAGE, Esq., *M.P.*

GEORGE KNOLLIS JARVIS, Esq.

Treasurer,

RICHARD ELLISON, Esq.

Auditors,

JAMES SNOW, Esq.—Mr. W. P. THROSBY.

Physicians,

DARWIN CHAWNER, *M.D.*

JOHN COOPER TORRY, *M.D.*

Surgeons,

Mr. SNOW.—Mr. HEWSON.—Mr. HADWEN.

House Surgeon, Mr. F. D. WALSH.—*Matron*, Miss A. VESSEY.

Secretary, Mr. R. HALL.

Surveyors, Messrs. NICHOLSON & DRURY.

Trustees of the Real Estate,

CHARLES CHAPLIN, Esq.


AYSCOUGH BOUCHERETT, Esq.

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ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS,


1854.

 An Annual Subscription of two Guineas constitutes a Governor.

Those having this mark () are Benefactors by Donation also.*

	£	s.		£	s.
Amcotts, Colonel	5	5	Monson, Right Hon. Lord	3	3
Brownlow, Earl, <i>V.P.</i>	10	0	Moore, Rev. W., <i>D.D.</i>	1	1
Carr, Rev. John	3	3	Pacey, Rev. H. B., <i>D.D.</i> , Aston House, near Stevenage, Herts.	3	3
Chawner, Darwin, <i>M.D.</i>	2	2	Penrose, Miss	1	1
Christopher, Right Hon. R. A., <i>M.P.</i> , Bloxholm	3	3	*Pretymann, Rev. R.	5	5
Claypon, Mrs. Joseph	1	1	Sibthorp, Rev. H. W.	3	3
Claypon, Mr. B., jun.	1	1	*Smith, Mr. B.	2	2
Doncaster, Rev. Dr.			Swan, Mr. Henry	1	1
for 1853 and 1854	4	4	Throsby, Mr. W. P., <i>Auditor</i> , Lincoln	2	2
Ellison, Mr., <i>Treasurer</i>			Walls, Rev. J.	1	1
Holme	5	5	Willson, Mr. John	1	1
*Fortescue, Earl	3	3	*Yarborough, Right Hon. Earl, Brock- lesby	10	0
Freshney, Mr. Wm.	2	2			
Hickman, Mr.	3	3			
Hill, Mr. R. G.	2	2			
				<u>£79</u>	<u>17</u>

LIFE GOVERNORS.

 A Benefaction of twenty Guineas, at one or two payments, constitutes a Life Governor.

Those marked thus () are Annual Subscribers also.*

	£	s.		£	s.
Anderson, Sir C. H. J., Bt., <i>V.P.</i> , Lea	21	0	Chaplin, Mr., <i>V.P.</i> , <i>Trustee</i> , Blankney	100	0
Benson, Rev. H. B.	21	0	Conington, Rev. J.	21	0
Bernal, Mr., <i>M.P.</i>	50	0	Corbett, Mr.	21	0
Boucherett, Mr., <i>Trustee</i> , Willingham House	21	0	Cust, Hon. William	30	0
Brackenbury, Lieut.-Colonel Sir Edward, <i>K.T.S.</i>	21	0	Davis, Mr. Thomas, Spalding, for a few Friends	60	0
Brailsford, Mr.	21	0	Dent, Mr.	25	0
Brooks, Mr. G.	25	0	Durham, Right Rev. Edward Maltby, Lord Bishop of	21	0
Bromhead, Sir E. Ff., Bart., <i>V.P.</i> , Thurlby Hall	40	0	Elmhirst, Dr., Lincoln, for a Person unknown	22	0
Calthrop, Mr., Stanhoe Hall, Norfolk	25	0	Empson, Mrs. S., Spellowhill, York	21	0
Carline, Mr.	21	0	*Fortescue, Earl ...	21	0
Carline, Mr. R. C.	21	0	Foster, Mr. William	21	0
Cayley, Sir George, Bart., Brompton	42	0	Fydell, Mr. S. R.	100	0

£	s.		£
		Frederick, Sir Robert, Bart., Burwood Park, Surrey	21 0
		Glasier, Mr. S.Hykeham	21 0
		Hadwen, Mr.Lincoln	21 0
		Harrowby, Earl ofSandon Hall, Stafford	50 0
		Hartley, Mr. J.Lincoln	21 0
		Harvey, Mr. R. S.Lincoln	21 0
		Healey, Mr. H.High Risby	26 0
		Heathcote, Sir Gilbert, Bart., <i>V.P.</i> , Normanton	100 0
		Heneage, Mr., <i>M.P.</i> , <i>V.P.</i> , Hainton Hall	41 0
		Higgings, Mr. J., Alford, for a Person unknown	21 0
		Jarvis, Mr. G. K., <i>V.P.</i> , Doddington	21 0
		Mackinnon, Rev. J., Bloxholm, for a Friend	21 0
		Mason, Mr. R.Lincoln	21 0
		Merryweather, Mr. J.Lincoln	21 0
		Otter, Miss A.Wath	25 0
		Pacey, Miss M. A.Aston House	21 0
		Padley, Mr. J. S.Lincoln	21 0
		Pierce, Rev. W. M.West Ashby	21 0
		Pretyman, Rev. G. T., Chancellor of Lincoln	25 0
		*Pretyman, Rev. R., Precentor of Lincoln, <i>V.P.</i>	25 0
		Reeve, GeneralLeadenham	21 0
		Ripon, Right Hon. Earl of, <i>President</i>	26
		Rudgard, Mr. E. W. R.Lincoln	21
		Scrope, Mr.Cockerington Hall	25
		Sibthorp, Colonel, <i>M.P.</i> , <i>V.P.</i>	75
		Skipworth, Mr. G. ...Moreton House	21
		*Smith, Mr. B.Horbling	21
		Snow, Mr., <i>Auditor</i> , for a Lady	21
		Steel, Mr.Lincoln	26
		St. Albans, Her Grace the Duchess of, Redbourn	21
		Sutton, Sir Richard, Bart., Cottesmore	50
		Sutton, Mr. C. F.Wragby	21
		Swan, Mr. RobertLincoln	21
		Swan, Rev. F.Sausthorpe	21
		Thorold, Mr.Cuxwold	21
		Turnor, Mr., <i>V.P.</i>Stoke	100
		Vyner, Mr., <i>V.P.</i>Gautby House	100
		Welfit, Mr.Manby Hall	21
		Whichcote, Rev. C.Aswardby	21
		White, Mr. GeorgeGrantham	51
		White, Mr. W. H.London	21
		Willoughby de Eresby, Lord, <i>V.P.</i> ...	100
		Winchilsea, Earl of, <i>V.P.</i> , Haverholm	25
		Winn, Mr. ThomasLincoln	21
		Wright, Mr.Brattleby House	41
		Wright, MissBrattleby House	21
		Wright, Rev. W.Healing	30 11
		*Yarborough, Right Honorable Earl, Brocklesby	21

Benefactions under Twenty-one Pounds, up to Dec. 31, 1854...£2096 4 0

Parochial Collections, 1801—1809.....£1911 8 1

DONATIONS OF £21 OR UPWARDS, FROM BENEFACTORS SINCE DECEASED, UNKNOWN, PUBLIC BODIES, &c.

£	s.		£
		Allison, Mr. W.Louth	52 10
		Anderson, Rev. Sir Charles, Bt., Lea	31 0
		Ancaster, Duke ofGrimsthorpe	100 0
		Barnard, Mr. SamuelBoston	21 0
		Barton, Dr.Market Rasen	21 0
		Bayley, Ven. Archd., for a Friend ...	100 0
		Beaty, Dr., for a Person unknown ...	30 0
		Bernard, Sir Thomas, Bart...London	21 0
		Berridge, Rev. B. B.Algarkirk	26 5
		Bosville, Rev. T., Rector of Heapham	21 0
		Broadley, Mrs.Blyborough	21
		Bromhead, Mrs. B.Lincoln	25
		Bromhead, Rev. E.Repham	25
		Bromhead, Mrs. B.Lincoln	25
		Brown, Mr. HezekiahLincoln	21
		Brown, Rev. T.Leadenham	21
		Brown, Captain H.Lincoln	21
		Brownlow, Earl.....Belton	100
		Brownlow, Earl.....Belton	150
		Buckinghamshire, Earl of	40

	£	s.		£	s.
Buckworth, MesdamesStamford	50	0	Lady unknown.....	50	0
Burcham, Mr.Coningsby	21	0	Lincoln, Right Rev. George Tomline,		
Burton, Mr. Robert.....Lincoln	101	0	Lord Bishop of.....	50	0
Burton, Mr.....Somerby	21	0	Lincoln, Right Rev. John Kaye, Lord		
Chaplin, Mr.....Blankney	100	0	Bishop of	25	0
Charlesworth, Dr.Lincoln	21	0	Lincoln, Dean and Chapter of,		
Cheales, Mr. BenjaminSleaford	25	0	1807, viz.—		
Cholmeley, Sir Montague, Bt., Easton	21	0	Late Rev. Sir Richard Kaye, Bt.,	100	0
Coltman, Mr.....Hagnaby House	100	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Pretymen,		
Colton, Mr. Alderman.....Lincoln	21	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Wharton,		
Colton, Mrs. SarahLincoln	21	0	Late Rev. Archdeacon Bayley,		
Cookson, Dr. Ambrose.....Lincoln	21	0	Lincoln, Corporation of, 1807.....	100	0
Cookson, Dr. W. D.....Lincoln	21	0	Lindsey, Earl of.....Uffington	50	0
Coxe, Rev. G., Twyford, Winchester	21	0	Lister, Mr.Burwell House	631	10
Crane, Dr. from the friends of the			Lister, Mr.Girsby House	25	0
late Dr. KnoltonBoston	23	13	Loft, Mr.....Louth	21	0
Curtois, Rev. P.....Longhills	21	0	Loft, Mr.Grainthorpe	41	0
Dalton, Mr.Knaith House	26	5	Maddison, Mr. J.Bath	21	0
Dalton, Colonel.....Slaniford Hall	25	0	Magistrates of the Louth and Spilsby		
Deacon, Rev. J. R.Waddington	21	0	Division, their wages for the years		
Drake, Mr. T. Tyrwhit...Shardeloes	50	0	1836, 7, 8, 9, 40, 1,	102	19
Eardley, Lord105	0		Mainwaring, Mr.Coleby Hall	52	10
Ellison, Lieut.-Colonel ...Sudbrooke	50	0	Manby, Mr. JohnBead's Hall	53	0
Elmhirst, ColonelAshby Grove	21	0	Mangles, Mrs.50	0	
Elsdale, Rev. Samuel.....Moulton	71	1	Manners, Right Hon. Lady Robert...	21	0
Fardell, Mr.Lincoln	50	0	Manners, Mr. GeorgeBloxholm	225	0
Featherby, Mr. Ald. W.Lincoln	23	2	Massingberd, Mr.....Ormsby	50	0
Featherby, Mr. Ald. R.Lincoln	23	2	Millson, Mrs.Lincoln	21	0
Forsyth, Mr. T.Empringham	21	0	Monson, LordBurton	100	0
Fowler, Mr. Ald. Robert.....Lincoln	21	0	Monson, Colonel, the Hon. William	30	0
Fowler, Mr. EdwardLincoln	21	0	Otter, Mr. FrancisStainton	21	0
Freke, Lady Sophia...Glaston House	25	0	Otter, Mr. HenryWath	25	0
Goodenough, Ven. Archdeacon, Mare-			Otter, MissRanby House	25	0
ham21	0		Otter, Mr. RobertWath	25	0
Gordon, the Very Rev. Geo., D.D.,			Parkinson, Rev. Dr.Ravendale	21	0
Dean of Lincoln100	0		Peacock, Mr. AnthonyKyme	21	0
Gordon, Rev. J.Edwinstow	31	10	Peacock and Co., Sleaford, for a		
Goulton, Mr. ThomasWalcot	50	0	Gentleman unknown	50	0
Gwydir, LordGrimsthorpe	105	0	Pelham, Hon. George21	0	
Handley, Mr. Benjamin.....Sleaford	21	0	Preston, Mr. ThomasLincoln	21	0
Hayward, Mr. Ald. C.....Lincoln	21	0	Raby, Rev. C.Grantham	21	0
Heneage, Mr.Hainton Hall	21	0	Reynardson, Mr. J.....Holywell	21	0
Hett, Dr. R. Hobart.....Lincoln	21	0	Robertson, Mr., produce of two plays	36	6
Hume, Sir Abraham, Bt., Haverholm	21	0	Rockliffe, Mrs.Horncastle	21	0
Hutton, Mr.....Lincoln	21	0	Rogerson, Mr. WilliamBoston	21	0
Hutton, Mr. H. W.....Beverley	21	0	Saunders, Mr. S.Morton	21	0
Ingilby, Sir William, Bart., Ripley			Sedgwick, Mrs.....Lincoln	50	0
Castle50	0		Sibthorp, Colonel H.Canwick	52	0
Jarvis, ColonelDoddington Hall	21	0	Sibthorp, Colonel Coningsby Waldo	50	0
Kaye, LadyColeby	50	0	Smith, Mr. TyrwhitLincoln	21	0
Kent, Rev. G. D., Lincoln, for a Lady	50	0	Smith, Mr. SamuelLondon	50	0
King, Mr. CliffordAshby-de-la-			St. Albans, Her Grace the Duchess of	21	0
Launde21	0		Stonehewer, Mr. Richard.....21	0	
King, Mrs. CaptainTiddenham	21	0	Summers, Mr. Eades.....Chertsey	100	0
Kipling, Dr., the Very Rev. the Dean			Sutton, Rev. Thomas Manners, Sub-		
of Peterborough100	0		dean of Lincoln.....25	0	

	£	s.		£	s.
Swan, Mr. Alderman	21	0	Walls, Mr. George	105	0
Swan, Mr. John	51	0	Wallis, Rev. E.	21	0
Swan, Rev. F.	51	0	Welby, Sir W. E. Bart.	40	0
Taylor, Mrs.	21	0	Whichcote, Sir T., Bart.	100	0
Tennyson, Mr.	21	0	Williams, Hon. Sir John, Justice ...	50	0
Thirkill, Mr. Francis	21	0	Willis, Dr.	500	0
Thirkill, Mr.	21	0	Willis, Rev. Dr.	55	0
Thornton, Mr. Samuel	21	0	Willoughby de Broke, Lord.	50	0
Thynne, Rt. Hon. & Rev. Lord John	25	0	Willson, Rev. J.	42	0
Tinnard, Mr.	21	0	Wood, Mrs.	21	0
Turnor, Mr. Edmund.	100	0	Wray, Lady.	55	0
Uppleby, Mr., for a Gentleman un-			Yarborough, Right Hon. Lord.	100	0
known	40	0	Yarborough, Right Hon. Earl.	300	0
Wootton					

LEGACIES.

	£	s.		£	s.
Benet, Mrs. Ann	50	0	Massingberd, Mrs.		
Cartwright, Mr.			by Mrs. Brackenbury	50	0
by Mr. W. H. Straw.	90	0	Oxspring, Mr. John.	450	0
Coltman, Mr. T.	449	8 3	Otter, Mr. Robert		
Fairchild, Mr. Thomas	50	0	Dearne, by Miss Alice Otter	270	0
Featherby, Mrs. Susannah.			Parnell, Mr. Paul	100	0
by Mr. J. Bruce	100	0	Pell, Mr. Bennett		
Gane, Mr. James, by Mr. Robert			Surrey, by Mr. P. F. Pell, sen.,		
Michelson and Mr. John Henry			Mr. P. F. Pell, jun., and Mrs.		
Wagstaffe	100	0	Eliza Pell	94	10
Gildart, Rev. F., Rector of Sprid-			Reeve, Mrs.		
lington, by Rev. H. F. Hutton ...	250	0	by Colonel Reeve.	45	0
Gordon, the Very Rev. G. D.D.,			Savage, Mr. Pool.		
Dean of Lincoln, by Mr. Fardell. ...	100	0	by Mr. Joseph Moore	90	0
Grant, Mr. Benjamin ...			Shaw, Mr. Thomas Burton	450	0
by Mr. David Briggs, Oxcomb,			Simpson, Mr.	10	0
and Mr. M. G. Searle, Louth	450	0	Smith, Miss Ann.		
Hodson, Mrs. Kennan			by Miss Mary Mossop, Langtoft ...	49	10
by Mr. William Hopkinson	100	0	Thorold, Sir John, Bart.	90	0
King, Mr. Clifford ..			Westland, Mr. John.		
Launde, by the Rev. J. King	50	0	by Mr. S. Veal.	101	6 8
Knowles, Rev. Thomas			Williams, Mrs.	10	0
Somercotes ...	19	19	Wilson, Mr. R., Willingham by Stow	10	0
Maltby, Mr. W.			Willson, Mr. Robert		
by Mr. Skill	450	0	by Mr. J. L. Fytche	100	0
			Wriglesworth, Mr. Ald.	19	19

STATE OF THE PATIENTS.

Number of the Patients Admitted, and of those Discharged from the Books,

from January 1, 1854, to Dec. 31, 1854.

	M.	F.	Tot.
Remained Jan. 1, 1854	28	31	59
Admitted in 1854	12	12	24
Re-admitted in 1854	2	4	6
Discharged in 1854	12	16	28
Remained Dec. 31, 1854 ...	30	31	61

from April 26, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1854.

	M.	F.	Tot.
Admitted	671	569	1240
Re-admitted	160	142	302
Discharged	800	681	1481
Remained Dec. 31, 1854	30	31	61

State of the Patients when Discharged from the Books,

from January 1, 1854, to Dec. 31, 1854.

Recovered	12
Improved	9
Removed during treatment	2
Improper objects	0
By order of the Board	0
Escaped	0
Dead	5
	<hr/> 28 <hr/>

from April 26, 1820, to Dec. 31, 1854.

Recovered	546
Improved	209
Removed during treatment.....	359
Improper objects	2
By order of the Board.....	38
Escaped	16
Dead.....	391
	<hr/> 1481 <hr/>

*Re-admitted Cases.**Of the 1240 cases admitted, have been re-admitted,*

156 Patients 1 time each.....	156 cases
26 " 2 times each	52 "
7 " 3 " 	21 "
2 " 4 " 	8 "
4 " 5 " 	20 "
1 " 6 " 	6 "
2 " 7 " 	14 "
2 " 8 " 	16 "
1 " 9 " 	9 "
201 Patients	<hr/> 302 cases <hr/>

Of the 546 Patients discharged as recovered, have been re-admitted,

74 Patients 1 time each.....	74 cases
15 " 2 times each	30 "
5 " 3 " 	15 "
0 " 4 " 	0 "
5 " 5 " 	25 "
0 " 6 " 	0 "
1 " 7 " 	7 "
3 " 8 " 	24 "
1 " 9 " 	9 "
104 Patients	<hr/> 184 cases <hr/>

ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, DEATHS, AND CAUSES OF THE DEATHS

PATIENTS.	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834
Carried on to each year.....	..	13	15	21	27	30	34	41	45	42	49	41	44	47	50
Admitted in each year	21	21	20	23	32	25	31	23	37	35	33	20	30	34	40
Re-admitted in each year....	..	2	..	2	..	7	4	4	4	6	10	9	7	6	19
Total under care in ditto	21	36	35	46	59	62	69	71	86	83	92	70	81	87	109
Daily average number in ditto	6.8	15.	16.7	21.6	31.	33.4	40.8	44.3	47.	41.7	49.7	43.6	49.	51.5	56
Recovered in each year	6	7	8	12	10	13	14	12	19	15	31	13	12	11	16
Recovered per cent in ditto ..	8.8	44.6	47.9	55.5	32.2	38.9	35.2	27.1	40.4	35.9	62.3	29.8	24.5	21.3	28
Otherwise discharged in ditto	2	11	4	3	14	8	8	8	18	18	12	4	10	17	23
Died in each year	3	2	4	5	7	3	6	7	1	8	9	12	9	4
Died per cent in ditto	20.	11.9	18.5	16.1	20.9	7.3	13.5	14.8	2.4	..	20.6	24.5	17.8	7
Remained from each year....	1	1
CAUSES OF THE DEATHS.															
Abscess.....
Aneurism of Aorta
Apoplexy	1	1	1	1	..
Catalepsy	1
Cholera Morbus
Consumption
Diarrhoea	3
Disease of Bowels.....
——— Brain	1
——— Heart
——— Liver
——— Lungs
——— Uterus
Dropsy	1	1	1	1	2
Dying when admitted	1	..	1	..	1	1	1
Erysipelas
Epilepsy	1	1	1	1	..	1	2	1
Fever	1	1	..	1	..
Found dead in bed	1	1
Gradual Exhaustion	1	2	1	2	2	..	6	5	1	3	..
Hernia
Hydrothorax
Inflamed Brain	1
——— Lungs
——— Parotid Glands
——— Trachea
Locked Jaw	1
Maniacal Exhaustion.....	1	1	2	1	..
Measles
Old Age	1	1	1
Paralysis	1
Psoas Abscess	1	1	..
Sloughing
Suicide	1	1	1	..	1	2
Tabes	4	1	..
Tumour of the Uterus.....
Water in the Head

From 1820 to 1826 inclusive, each year commences with April 1,

IN EACH YEAR, FROM APRIL 26, 1820, TO DECEMBER 31, 1854.

1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	Totals
66	62	85	88	101	109	96	92	112	103	104	117	126	137	138	125	132	54	59	61	
32	42	33	57	45	27	37	61	45	58	55	46	53	39	31	43	27	32	27	24	1240
10	10	12	13	13	6	15	18	16	15	13	11	12	17	9	7	8	5	6	6	302
08	115	130	158	159	142	148	171	173	176	172	174	191	193	178	175	160	169	81	89	
61.2	76.5	90.	94.5	107.2	104.2	97.2	101.	111.	109.	108.	121.	133.	137.	129.	125.	127.	108.	54.	58.	
17	23	15	31	25	10	17	15	26	11	13	23	21	23	16	20	9	12	8	12	546
27.7	30.	16.6	32.8	23.3	9.6	17.4	14.8	23.4	10.	12.	19.	15.7	16.7	12.4	16.	7.	11.	14.8	20.6	
20	3	12	16	15	20	24	27	24	47	25	22	18	23	24	14	13	91	15	16	629
9	4	15	10	10	16	15	17	20	14	17	3	15	9	13	16	6	12	5	5	311
14.7	5.2	16.6	10.5	9.5	15.3	15.4	16.8	18.	12.8	15.7	2.4	11.2	6.5	10.	12.8	5.7	11.	9.2	8.6	
..	1	..	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	6	4	6	8	16	17	61
..	1	1	1	1	1	..	5
..	1	1
1	1	..	2	2	2	1	2	1	..	2	18
..	1
..	1	1
..	..	4	1	1	1	5	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	5	35
..	1	1	..	1	2	3	..	2	1	2	16
1	..	1	2	..	1	1	1	7
..	2	2	2	2	1	1	11
..	1	1	1	2	5
..	1	1	..	1	3
..	1	1	1	1	4
..	1	1
..	..	1	1	8
..	1	..	1	1	8
..	1	4	5
..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	3	1	1	21
..	..	3	..	1	2	4	4	2	1	20
..	2	4
1	1	1	2	..	5	5	4	5	3	8	1	1	1	61
..	1	1
..	2	2
..	1	2
2	2
1	1
..	1	1
..	1
1	6
..	1	1
..	..	3	1	1	1	1	1	..	2	13
..	..	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	..	4	2	..	25
..	1	1	1	5
..	1	1
1	1	8
..	5
..	1	1
1	1

and afterwards with January 1; leaving 9 months only for 1827.

CASES OF SICKNESS IN 1854.

Name of Disease.	Number of Cases.	Recovered.	Died.	Remained under Treatment.
Abscess	1	...	1	...
Amenorrhœa	1	1
Bronchitis	1	1
Carbuncle	2	2
Cataract	1	1
Constipation	5	4	...	1
Diarrhœa	3	3
Disease of Heart ...	2	...	2	...
Dysentery	1	...	1	...
Dyspepsia	13	13
Dysmenorrhœa	1	1
Epilepsy	2	...	1	1
Epistaxis	1	1
Gout	2	2
Hypochondriasis ...	3	2	...	1
Hysteria.....	2	2
Paralysis	2	...	2	...
Phthisis	2	2
Rheumatism	3	2	...	1
Ulcer	4	4
Totals	52	36	7	9

*Recoveries in the Lincoln Lunatic Asylum from the commencement, as affected by the duration of the Complaint
before Admission or Re-admission.*

Periods of Recovery.	Admitted within 3 months of the 1st attack.	Admitted between 3 & 12 mo. of the 1st attack.	Admitted between 1 & 2 years of the 1st attack.	Admitted, the period of attack being upwards of 2 years.	Admitted, having had previous attacks.	Admitted, the period of attack not known.	Admitted, Idiots.	Totals.
	407	240	86	243	496	56	14	1542
Discharged within 3 months after admission.	113	25	3	3	92	2	0	238
— between 3 and 6 months after admission.	59	20	3	7	68	3	0	160
— between 6 and 12 months after admission.	33	8	4	8	42	0	0	95
— between 1 and 2 years after admission.	6	7	1	1	10	0	0	25
— between 2 and 3 years after admission.	3	3	0	1	4	0	0	11
— after 3 years.	2	1	2	5	7	0	0	17
Totals.	216	64	13	25	223	5	0	546

AVERAGE PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN THE RECOVERED CASES,

from April 26th, 1820, to December 31st, 1854.

YEAR.	In each year. DAYS.	In whole period. DAYS.	YEAR.	In each year. DAYS.	In whole period. DAYS.
1820	103	103	1838	229	192
1821	161	134	1839	277	192
1822	90	118	1840	250	200
1823	145	128	1841	367	208
1824	173	138	1842	137	206
1825	234	160	1843	134	201
1826	141	157	1844	177	200
1827	148	155	1845	270	232
1828	195	164	1846	230	203
1829	277	181	1847	289	206
1830	152	176	1848	171	206
1831	118	172	1849	741	224
1832	329	181	1850	123	220
1833	310	189	1851	220	219
1834	95	180	1852	959	235
1885	190	181	1853	123	214
1836	244	186	1854	194	232
1837	209	187			

The averages for the whole period are obtained, not by adding together the average of each year, and taking a mean, which would be fallacious, because the number of recoveries in each year greatly varies ; but it is obtained by adding together all the periods of residence, and dividing at each year's end by the total number of recoveries.

PERCENTAGE OF RECOVERIES AND DEATHS,

from April 26th, 1820, to December 31st, 1854.

	Recovered per cent.	Died per cent.
Of 1244 Persons Admitted	43.88	25.
Of 1542 Cases Admitted, including Re-admissions	35.46	
Of Average numbers constantly Resident.....	21.	12.

AVERAGE PERIOD OF THE RECOVERED AND DIED IN 1854.

RECOVERED IN 1854.			DIED IN 1854.		
No. on Register.	Date of Discharge.	Period of Residence.	No. on Register	Date of Death.	Period of Residence.
No.	1854	YRS. DAYS.	No.	1854	YRS. DAYS.
1504	Jan. 17	0 123	1526	June 10	0 6
1507	Mar. 20	0 140	1415	Aug. 9	3 162
*1514	April 11	0 85	1515	Sept. 27	0 239
1509	May 5	0 158	1531	Sept. 29	0 67
1516	May 7	0 83	1525	Oct. 19	0 156
1503	May 20	0 271			
1522	May 23	0 26			
1506	June 16	0 270			
*1519	Aug. 15	0 138			
1520	Sept. 18	0 168			
1472	Sept. 27	2 37			
1533	Dec. 22	0 99			
Average residence		0 194	Average residence		0 345

* Re-admitted Cases.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE, AND AGES IN DECENNIAL PERIODS
AT THE TIME OF DEATH.

*Periods of Decease after Admission,
in 1853.*

Between 1—7 days	Days 7—14	Weeks 2—4	Months 1—3	Months 3—6	Months 6—12	Years 1—2	Years 2—3	Years 3—18	Total
1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	53

*Periods of Decease after Admission,
from the commencement of the Institution.*

Between 1—7 Days	Days 7—14	Weeks 2—4	Months 1—3	Months 3—6	Months 6—12	Years 1—2	Years 2—3	Years 3—18	Total
9	16	17	35	37	45	43	29	80	311

*Ages at the time of Decease,
in 1853.*

Betw. 20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70 & upwards.	unknown	Total
0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	53

*Ages at the time of Decease,
from the commencement of the Institution.*

Betw. 20	20—30	30—40	40—50	50—60	60—70	70 & upwards.	unknown	Total
3	30	71	64	59	49	26	9	311

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EACH MONTH
from the commencement of the Institution.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
28	25	22	34	27	33	23	31	15	26	24	23	311

HOUSE SURGEON'S DAILY RETURN
OF THE STATE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE PATIENTS,
from 8 a.m. December 25th, 1854, to 8 a.m. January 1st, 1855.

NUMBER OF PATIENTS.	MALE							FEMALE.						
	M.	T.	W.	TH.	F.	S.	SU.	M.	T.	W.	TH.	F.	S.	SU.
In the Wards	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	31	31	31	31	31	30	30
In the male epileptic ward
In the female disorderly ward
With confined bowels
With relaxed bowels
Uncleanly by day
Uncleanly by night	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wet by day	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Wet by night	3	4	4	3	3	3	2
Slept on straw cases	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wore socks in bed	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Noisy in the day	2	2	3	7	7	7	7	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Noisy in the night	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
Destroyed their clothing
Destroyed their bedding
Refused a part of their food	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Refused all their food
Had epileptic fits by day
Had epileptic fits by night
Met with accidents
Attempted suicide
Under night watching	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Under hired nursing
Under medicinal treatment	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Under surgical treatment
Kept their beds by day
Took wine medicinally	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Took porter medicinally	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Allowed extra meat
Disallowed meat
Fed with the feeder
Bathed in a warm bath	14	9	..
Exercised in the galleries	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Ditto in the grounds	22	25	25	25	25	26	26	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ditto in the country
Ditto in the town
Ditto in active games outdoors
Ditto in active games indoors	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Capable of employment	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Willing to be employed	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
Had active employment	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
Had sedentary employment
Employed indoors	8	8	8	8	7	7	6	7	4	9	6	6	6	8
Ditto outdoors
Ditto in the airing grounds
Ditto in the kitchen garden
Ditto cleaning rooms	6	6	6	6	5	9	6	8	4	7	6	9	8	8
Ditto in the laundry	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ditto in the kitchen	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Ditto in knitting	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
Ditto in sewing	2	4	4	4	4	4	..
Engaged in reading	8	8	8	9	9	8	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Chewed tobacco
Smoked in the grounds
Attended church on Sunday
Ditto house service on Sunday	20	16
Ditto evening prayers	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	9	7	7	7	8	8	8

The above Return is made out daily, from the respective Attendants' Daily Return of the state and circumstances of each individual patient.

HOUSE SURGEON'S WEEKLY RETURN OF THE
SOCIAL AND MENTAL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS,
from December 26th, 1854, to January 2nd, 1855.

	M.	F.	Total.
Number of Patients in the House.	28	31	59
First Rank.	0	4	4
Second Rank.	11	16	27
Third Rank.	11	17	28
Less than 1 year since the first attack.	2	3	5
From 1 to 2 years since the first attack.	0	5	5
More than 2 years since the first attack.	26	23	49
Less than 1 year since admission.	7	7	14
From 1 to 2 years since admission.	5	4	9
From 2 to 26 years since admission.	12	16	28
Re-admitted cases not included in the above.	4	4	8
Not expected to recover.	25	26	51
Expected to recover.	3	5	8
Convalescent.	0	1	1
Cases of Idiocy.	0	0	0
Cases of Epilepsy.	1	0	1
Cases of Paralysis.	3	0	3
Cases of Imbecility.	0	0	0
Having attempted Suicide.	3	4	7
Attended Sunday Morning Prayers.	20	15	35
Attended Church.	3	0	3

RECEIPTS,

from January 1st, 1854, to December 31st, 1854.

	£	s.	d.
Cash from Patients, including payments in advance, and clothing procured...	2863	13	6
Donations	1	10	0
Annual Subscriptions	79	17	0
Rents of Cottages	9	16	9
By sale of Bones	1	15	10
Grease	4	4	11
Rags.....	0	18	8
	<u>£2,961</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>8</u>

STATE OF DEBTS AND CREDITS,

January 1st, 1855.

DEBT.			
	£	s.	d.
Patients' Deposits in hand	277	12	7
CREDITS.			
	£	s.	d.
In the Matron's hands	40	0	0
Due from Patients.....	5	6	10
Rent of Cottage	8	16	0
	<u>54</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>
Outstanding debt	<u>£223</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>

COST PER HEAD,

calculated on the average daily number of Patients in the year,

	Total cost per year.			Average cost per year.			Average cost per week.			Average cost per day.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	554	5	0	9	11	1½	0	3	8	0	0	6¼
Food, including Household ...	1128	1	0	19	7	7¼	0	7	7¾	0	1	1
Coal, Candles, &c.....	294	4	4	5	1	5½	0	1	11¼	0	0	3¼
Medicine, Printing, &c.....	126	3	6	2	3	6	0	0	10	0	0	1¾
Furniture and Linen.....	114	4	10	1	19	4¾	0	0	9	0	0	1¼
Repairs, Taxes	146	3	10	2	10	5	0	0	11½	0	0	1¾
	<u>£2363</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>£40</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>9½</u>	<u>£0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

of the Number and Payments of Patients, in each of the three last years.

Number of Patients admitted,

1852	1853	1854
Self-supported 26 33 38
Parochial 11
<u>37</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>38</u>

Number of each Rank of Patients admitted,

1852	1853	1854
1st Rank..... 4 M. 0 F. 1 M. 2 F. 1 M. 4 F.
2d Rank..... 9 2 4 7 8 5
3d Rank..... 13 9 12 7 5 7
<u>26 11</u>	<u>17 16</u>	<u>14 16</u>

Payments of each Rank of Patients on the Books,

1852	1853	1854
1st Rank..... £ 348 18 0 £ 397 4 3 £ 298 2 3
2d Rank..... £ 894 0 5 £ 832 1 10 £1271 9 0
3d Rank.... £2040 14 5 £ 651 17 11 £ 914 14 11
<u>£3283 12 10</u>	<u>£1881 4 0</u>	<u>£2484 6 2</u>

*Number and Payments of each Rank of Patients, admitted or re-admitted,
from the opening of the Institution in March, 1820, to December 31st, 1854.*

FIRST RANK.

126 £8,849 16 2

SECOND RANK.

273 £11,873 12 0

THIRD RANK.

1142 £53,333 7 0

£74,056 15 2

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

of the principal Articles consumed, and the average number of Persons maintained,
in each of the three last years.

Principal Provisions, &c., consumed.

1852				1853				1854				
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
Breadlbs.	47,711	198	19	8	25,121	125	6	2	25,549	198	4	6
Butterlbs.	2,619	126	11	4	1,993	105	4	4	1,761	104	10	2½
Candles ...lbs.	919	20	0	1	753	19	19	7½	832	25	16	10
Cheese.....lbs.	929	25	16	9	772	26	2	5	344	11	6	7
Coaltons.	252	143	15	1	272	179	6	7	246	191	0	3
Coffeelbs.	747	37	0	9	347	19	18	6	345	20	15	3
Floursts.	388	28	7	8	263	24	5	8	294	34	14	0
Meatlbs.	27,373	529	5	3	16,234	380	11	5	15,297	429	2	8½
Milkglls.	3,271	109	9	9	2,457	81	10	3	2,366	78	16	4
Oatmeal	3	1	2	2	9	6½	3	11	8½
Oilglls.	48	9	14	2	37	7	9	10	41	8	2	10
Potatoes...pks.	2,011	71	12	0	873	47	8	3½	717	41	8	3
Rice.....lbs.	644	7	0	4	588	6	18	2	574	7	3	1
Soaplbs.	2,436	41	7	6	1,806	32	8	10½	1,680	30	5	3
Strawshs.	150	1	10	6	50	3	6	0	0	6	0
Sugarlbs.	4,988	77	19	3½	3,332	60	15	9	3,332	62	19	7
Tealbs.	547	109	19	11	445	77	15	11½	423	73	5	9
Vegetables, Seeds.....	45	18	8	½	16	7	0½	17	18	8
	£1587	9	11		£1217	4	5		£1339	7	9½	

Daily average number of Persons maintained,

	1852		1853		1854
Patients	108	54	58
Household	20½	18	18
	128½		72		76

Daily average Consumption of Bread and Meat per head,

	1852		1853		1854
Bread	oz. 17	oz. 15	oz. 15¼
Meat	oz. 9	oz. 9¼	oz. 9¼

Weekly average Loss of weight of Bread and Meat, as shown on taking Stock weekly,

	1852		1853		1854
Bread.....	lbs. 0 : oz. 11	lbs. 1 : oz. 5	lbs. 1 : oz. 2
Meat	lbs. 6 : oz. 8	lbs. 4 : oz. 3	lbs. 4 : oz. 9

DAY ROOMS, BED ROOMS, BEDS.

		PATIENTS'	PATIENTS'	OFFICERS' AND SERVANTS'
		Day Rooms.	Bed Rooms, and Beds.	Bed Rooms, and Beds.
MALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE. West Front. 1st Story.	South Front. 1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 1 1	A—Male Attendant 1
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 2 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 3 1	B—Male Attendant 1
	2nd Story.		No. 4 Infirmary 1	
			No. 5 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 6 Dormitory 8	C—Male Attendant 1
	1st Story.	Exercising Gallery, (and for active amusements).	No. 7 1	
			No. 8 1	D—Male Attendant 1
			No. 9 1	
	2nd Story.		No. 10 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 11 1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 12 1	E—Male Attendant 1
	2nd Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 13 1	
			No. 14 Infirmary 1	F—Male Attendant 1
			No. 15 1	
FEMALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE. East Front. 1st Story.	South Front. 1st Story.		No. 16 Dormitory 7	
			No. 17 Watch do. 7	
			No. 18 Watch do. 7	
	2nd Story.		No. 19 Watch do. 4	G—Male Attendant 1
			No. 20 1	
			No. 21 1	
	3rd Story.		No. 22 1	
			No. 23 1	
			No. 24 1	
	1st, 2nd, 3rd Stories.	Sitting Room.	No. 25 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 26 2	House Surgeon 1
			No. 27 Dormitory 4	
	2nd, 3rd Stories.		No. 28 Dormitory 4	Female Servants 2
		Sitting Room.	No. 29 3	Female Servants 2
		Sitting Room.	No. 30 Dormitory 4	
	2nd Story.		No. 31 1	Matron. 1
			No. 32 Dormitory 4	
			No. 33 Dormitory 7	
	2nd Story.		No. 34 Watch do. 7	
			No. 35 Watch do. 7	
			No. 36 Watch do. 4	H—Female Attendant 1
FEMALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE. East Front. 1st Story.	South Front. 1st Story.		No. 37 1	
			No. 38 1	
			No. 39 1	
	2nd Story.		No. 40 1	
			No. 41 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 42 1	I—Female Attendant 1
	2nd Story.	Exercising Gallery.	No. 43 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 44 1	J—Female Attendant 1
			No. 45 Infirmary 1	
	1st Story.		No. 46 1	
		Sitting Room.	No. 47 Dormitory 8	K—Female Attendant 1
		Exercising Gallery, (and for active Sports).	No. 48 1	
	1st Story.		No. 49 1	L—Female Attendant 1
			No. 50 1	
			No. 51 1	
FEMALE SIDE OF THE HOUSE. East Front. 1st Story.	South Front. 1st Story.	Sitting Room.	No. 52 1	
		Exercising Gallery.	No. 53 Infirmary 1	M—Female Attendant 1
		Sitting Room.	No. 54 1	
	1st Story.		No. 55 1	N—Female Attendant 1
			No. 56 1	

The Third Story contains Sleeping Rooms only.—All the Sitting Rooms, the Infirmarys, eight of the Dormitories, and two of the Lavatories, contain fireplaces.

OFFICIAL BOOKS.

The Books marked thus (†) are laid before the Chairman of each Weekly Board for examination, and those marked thus (‡) for his signature also.

The Books marked thus (*) are kept by Act of Parliament.

Chairman.....Chairman's Portfolio, and Order of Proceeding.

†Board Memorandum Book.

SecretaryRough Minutes' Book.

‡Recorded Minutes' Book.

Standing Board Orders' Book.

Current Board Orders' Book.

Sub-Treasurer...†Benefaction Book.

†Subscription Book.

†Cash Book.

†Bank Book.

House Ledger.

Abstract of House Ledger.

Patients' Ledger.

Abstract of Patients' Ledger.

Salaries and Wages Book.

Auditors' Check Book.

PhysiciansPhysicians' Case Book.

————— Special Report Book.

SurgeonsSurgeons' Case Book.

House Surgeon...*House Surgeon's Journal of Daily occurrences.

*House Surgeon's Registry of Admissions Book.

*House Surgeon's Case Book.

*House Surgeon's Medical Journal, and Weekly Report
Book of the Cases of Sickness.

*Ditto Registry of Discharges and Deaths Book.

*The Visitors' Book, } for entries by the Visiting
*The Patients' Book. } Commissioners in Lunacy.

Attendants' Daily Return Books of the Special circumstances of their respective Patients individually.

- †House Surgeon's Daily Return Book of the Special Circumstances of the Patients collectively.
- †House Surgeon's Weekly Return Book of the Distinctions of the Patients as to Rank, length of Residence, past Duration of Disease, and Prognosis.
- †House Surgeon's Registry of Control Book.
- House Surgeon's Day-Book of Medicines issued.
- †Sick Patients' Wine, Spirits, and Porter Book.
- †Register of the Number of Persons daily maintained.
- Attendants' and Servants' Hiring and Discharge Book.
- House Surgeon's Cash Receipts' Book.
- Matron* †Stock Book of Provisions as received and issued daily.
- Book of Issues to Attendants and Servants.
- Pass-Books of the Issues to Attendants and Servants.
- †Cravings' Book for Furniture, Patients' Clothing, &c.
- Book of Articles made up by Female Patients.
- Patients' Inventories' Book of Clothing and other property.
- House Inventories' Book of Furniture, &c.
- Patients' Tradesmen's Pass-Books.
- House Tradesmen's Pass-Books.
- Matron's Petty Cash Book.
- House Visitor* ... Visitors' Weekly Report Book.
- Governors* Governors' Memorandum Book.
- Casual Visitors* .. Strangers' Name and Address Book.

22 Any Governor may at all times inspect, extract, or copy any Bills, Accounts, Journals, Registers, Minute Books, or Documents whatsoever, provided that the names of the Patients shall not be copied; and all documents kept by order of the Rules or of any Board, shall be the property of the Institution.—RULE VIII—12.

A Key to the Books of Accounts is left always in the house, so that they may be at all times accessible to the Governors.—REG. VIII—1.