

Report of the Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich to the Adjourned Annual Session held at Preston, on Thursday, 1st January, 1874.

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REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS
OF THE

County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich,

TO THE

ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION HELD AT PRESTON, ON
THURSDAY, 1ST JANUARY, 1874.

*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Lancaster,
in Annual General Session assembled.*

County Lunatic Asylum,

Prestwich, 31st December, 1873.

The Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich, in accordance with the Statute 16 and 17 Vic. cap. 97, present their Report to the Court of Annual General Session.

During the year 197 males and 212 females have been admitted ; 207 males and 222 females have been discharged, of whom 204 males and 209 females were cured or relieved and 63 males and 37 females have died.

There are now 473 males and 546 females on the books of the establishment.

The general health of the patients has been good, and the Asylum has been free from any epidemic or contagious disease.

There has not been any change among the superior officers, who have discharged their respective duties to the entire satisfaction of your Committee. Amongst the inferior officers there have been frequent changes, attributable, in a great measure, to the demand for labour, and the consequent rise in wages in other branches of industry.

The weekly charge for the maintenance of patients belonging to Unions or Parishes, or other places within the County, during the first half of the year, was 9s. 11d., and during the second half 10s. 6d. The weekly charge for the maintenance of out-county patients was 14s. throughout the year.

Your Committee are in possession of the freehold land (18 acres 2 roods and 24 perches) and the house called Prestwich Wood, formerly the residence of the late Mr. Oswald Milne, and the farm buildings and cottages thereon, recently purchased, with the sanction of the Court, from Mr. Milne's representatives, for the sum of £5,000.

The house has been put into a fair state of repair, at a very trifling cost, and, when furnished, will afford day and night accommodation for 25 patients, an attendant, and the farmer and his wife.

By this arrangement a detached, quiet house, possessing the appearance of a home, will be provided for the convalescing and working patients—the class which will be selected for its occupation—and the Asylum, which is always full and overcrowded, will be relieved of 25 of its inmates.

The farm buildings, which were attached to and occupied with the house, will afford room for all the stock. They stand nearly in the centre of the estate, and, as soon as they have been repaired, the farming establishment, at present in an inconvenient position at the extreme north-west corner of the grounds, will be removed to them.

The acquisition of this additional land renders the establishment more self-supporting.

Your Committee are now the owners of 87 acres 1 rood and 26 perches of freehold property (statute measure), and the tenants of 22 acres 3 roods and 3 perches of land (like measure), under a lease dated the 2nd of February, 1861, for a term which will expire on the 2nd of February, 1882.

The alterations and additions sanctioned by the Court, and for which a sum not exceeding £6,000 was granted on the 3rd of April last, to afford increased accommodation for the sick and infirm, to provide a new dining-room on the male side, and to enlarge the wash-house, are in progress, and portions of them will be soon completed.

The structural repairs and alterations rendered necessary by the condition of the buildings and fixtures, which are much in decay by use and age, have been unusually large during the last twelve months.

In carrying out the repairs and making the alterations and additions sanctioned by the Court, strict economy has been observed, and the labour of the patients has been utilised as far as it was practicable to do so.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY

Chairman.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Lancashire Asylum at Prestwich,

April 1st, 1873.

We this day concluded our inspection of the Asylum. When we commenced work yesterday morning, the books showed the total number of patients to be 1,131; of these 63 men and 52 women were at the County Asylum at Whittingham upon leave of absence. They have since been transferred to that Asylum absolutely, so that there are now on the books here 1,016 only, composed of 482 males and 534 females. The admissions since 13th July last, the date of our colleagues' visit, have been 148 in the male and 178 in the female department, making up a total of 326. The discharges have been 259; that is to say, 120 of men, 139 women. Of the 259 discharges, 96 appear to have been upon recovery. Only one escape has taken place. The deaths have been 76, *i.e.*, 39 of males, 37 of females. The causes of death may be thus summed up:—General Paralysis, 22; Apoplexy and other forms of

Brain Disease, 6 ; Epilepsy, 4 ; Exhaustion after Mania and Melancholia, 17 ; Pulmonary Consumption, 8 ; other forms of Lung and Heart Disease, 10 ; and to ordinary causes may be attributed the remaining 9. No fatal casualties have occurred, neither has any inquest been deemed necessary, but post mortem examinations have been made in 37 instances. We learn upon enquiry into the matter that the patients' friends are now informed that unless written notice to the contrary is given by them to the Superintendent of the Asylum, post-mortem examination takes place in the case of every patient dying here. The sanitary condition of the Asylum appears to have been good during the past year, and no epidemic has occurred. One of the male patients is recovering from an attack of scarlet fever, 100 patients, about an equal number of each sex, are taking medicine. No mechanical restraint has been resorted to, but seclusion has been much employed ; 102 men and 116 women have been so treated.

MALES.

No.	Hours.
15	1
30	2
25	3
12	4
45	5
40	6
11	7
6	8
4	9
83	12

FEMALES.

No.	Hours.
13	1
33	2
18	3
20	4
17	5
42	6
28	7
15	8
8	9
14	10
97	12

Of general Paralytics there are as many as 140 men and 11 women, and there are besides 81 Epileptic males and 69 females afflicted in the same way. In the course of our inspection yesterday and to-day we have seen every patient in residence. Besides those just transferred to Whittingham there are away from the Asylum upon leave of absence elsewhere 3 men and 1 woman. In some of the wards there were while we were in them noise and excitement, but the bulk of the patients was quiet and orderly. We found 4 men and 5 women in seclusion; one of the latter seems to pass most of her time in seclusion, and according to the medical journal has now been secluded for nine weeks without interruption. A male patient appears some time since to have been secluded for twelve consecutive weeks, and in many other instances seclusion seems to have been adopted from one to several

weeks in succession. Such prolonged seclusion must we think be prejudicial to the patients, and every effort should be made to diminish it. The women were throughout the Asylum far more clean and better dressed than the men, several of whom require more attention on the part of those in whose personal charge they are. The numbers in bed to-day are 11 male and 9 female patients. We saw the patients at dinner in the Recreation Hall and in several of the Wards, and we tasted the meat and beer provided, which were excellent. The ordinary diet gives meat daily (roast, boiled, or baked); the working patients have one pint, the other have half a pint of beer, with their dinner. The alteration now taking place in the kitchen will much facilitate the service of the food while hot to the several tables in the hall. A new range has just been put up in the kitchen, and works well. Generally the supply of books, papers, and games seems sufficient, but in the wards occupied by the least favourable class more means of amusement might we think be given with advantage to those patients. The painting and colouring of the male wards are nearly completed. The work has been carried out with much taste. The female wards greatly require similar renovation, and we are glad to hear will forthwith be proceeded with. Amongst other improvements Mr. Ley proposes to alter the position of the earth closets here so as to make them directly accessible from the wards, and to improve their lighting and ventilation. On the dormitory floors in both divisions ranges of basins are also to be placed, and portable earth closets will be provided for use at night. The suicidal and epileptic patients have been secured from accident during the past year in their associated dormitories through the

special arrangement made for a stationary night watch there. According to the returns supplied to us there are now usefully employed 155 men and 248 women, exclusive of 102 male and 123 female ward cleaners. The men thus employed are 72 on the land, 62 at trades and in the shops, 21 in domestic offices; of the women 196 are engaged in needlework, 32 in the laundry, and 20 in domestic duties. The staff on the male side consists of 56 male and 5 female attendants, the female nurses in the women's department are 67. The numbers just stated include three night watchers on each side. In addition to the periodical associated entertainments heretofore given in this Asylum there have been during the last three months frequent dramatic performances by the officers and attendants, and concerts by choral societies from Manchester, &c. These appear to have been successful in amusing the patients. There is also a brass and reed band, consisting of thirty performers, selected from the attendants; it plays twice a week in the evenings. The arrangements for divine service are as they were. The attendance registered last Sunday was—of 231 men and 306 women. The daily prayers are read as usual to a large number. The plans for the much-needed enlargement of the Infirmary and Laundry department, and for construction of a large Dining Room for the Male Patients, have received the sanction of the Secretary of State. The question of purchasing additional land at the back of the Asylum for the purpose of extending the airing courts, and obtaining a direct entrance from the Bury road to the Asylum, is still in abeyance, in consequence of the large sum asked—£800 per acre—for this land by the proprietor. The Visitors appear to be quite aware of

the importance of such purchase. Satisfactory progress is observable in this large institution, and we think that its condition and management are creditable.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS,

JAMES WILKES,

Commissioners in Lunacy.

REPORT
OF THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

County Lunatic Asylum,

Prestwich, 20th Feb., 1874.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to submit to you the Annual Report of the past year, accompanied by the Statistical Tables, Financial Statement, and other details respecting the state and progress of the institution.

The number of patients in the Asylum on the 1st of January, 1873, was 1,139 ; 409 have been admitted during the past year, making the whole number who have been under care and treatment 1,548 ; of this number, 743 were men and 805 women.

207 men and 222 women have been discharged, and 63 men and 37 women have died, so that the number remaining in the

Asylum on the 31st of December, 1873, was 1,019, of whom 473 were men and 546 were women. The largest number of patients in the Asylum upon any one day in the year was 1,140, the smallest 993, and the mean average daily number resident for the year 1,044, being one less than in the preceding year.

The admissions (409) were, with the exception of those of 1863 and 1864, more numerous than in any previous year. The majority, as will be seen from the following table, were sent from the various Unions in Lancashire; the Unions comprised in the Hundred of Salford having, as usual, the highest rates:—

	Males.		Females.		Total.
Manchester	34	...	47	...	81
Chorlton	32	...	35	...	67
Liverpool	26	...	33	...	59
Salford	16	...	20	...	36
Rochdale	20	...	11	...	31
Bolton	16	...	14	...	30
Prestwich	10	...	15	...	25
Barton	9	...	6	...	15
Ashton-under-Lyne ...	6	...	6	...	12
Oldham	5	...	5	...	10
County	5	...	2	...	7
Bury	3	...	1	...	4
Stockport	2	...	2	...	4
Wigan	2	...	2	...	4

	Males.		Females.		Total.
West Derby	0	...	3	...	3
Ormskirk	1	...	2	...	3
Toxteth Park	3	...	0	...	3
Chorley	0	...	2	...	2
Leigh	0	...	2	...	2
Todmorden	2	...	0	...	2
City of Manchester ...	0	...	1	...	1
From Gaol	5	...	3	...	8
Total	197		212		409

An ever increasing disproportion of the infirm and incurable class of lunatics has characterized the admissions of the past year. More than 80 per cent. of the total number were helpless cases, the majority of whom had found their way to the Asylum after a more or less protracted sojourn in the Workhouse.

It is a very discouraging fact that an institution, so endowed with all the means and appliances for the treatment of recent insanity, should find its powers as a curative institution crippled by being made a receptacle for cases in which no recovery can be expected.

We cannot select our patients, but must take those sent to us by the Workhouse authorities. There is a marked disposition on the part of some Unions to treat all their cases, recent or chronic, in their own Workhouses—to send none to the Asylum.

or only to send those whom they find expensive or troublesome to keep. Thus, from the Bury Union only four cases have been received during the past year. Of these four, three were sent, much against the will of the authorities, by the Commissioners in Lunacy, during their annual visit to the Workhouse in April. These three patients had long been resident in the Workhouse, had not been subject to any special treatment, and two of the three were hopelessly insane. The third will probably recover, but his convalescence has been imperilled and delayed by neglect of appropriate treatment in the early stages of the malady. Since the visit of the Commissioners no patient has been received into the Asylum from that Union, although in a population of over 109,000 inhabitants many recent cases of insanity must have occurred to whom the treatment of an Asylum would probably have been beneficial. When the Legislature first sanctioned the erection of Lunatic Wards in connection with Workhouses, the intention was to make them receptacles for the quiet and harmless incurables sent out from Asylums. Now there is no doubt that in many instances the original intention has been perverted, and these Wards are used for the reception of all classes, whether recent or chronic. During the year eight criminal patients were received from the County or Borough Gaols, and ninety chargeable to Unions in Lancashire, and maintained at enhanced cost in Asylums in neighbouring counties, were transferred as vacancies occurred. All of these were suffering from insanity of many years' duration, and were, therefore, incurable.

The discharges in 1873 amounted to 409, including 115 patients absent on leave at the Whittingham Asylum, and who

in April last were permanently transferred to that institution. The steadily increasing demand for accommodation necessitated the removal of a large number (117 patients) to the different Workhouses, and accounts for the great proportion of cases which, in the return, figure as having been discharged relieved. The cases so removed to Workhouses were those manageable cases of long-standing dementia that give but very little trouble and require comparatively little attention. This wholesale transference of the quiet and orderly class necessarily increases the proportion of the noisy and troublesome left remaining, and, therefore, unduly taxes the resources of the Asylum. To the patients so transferred the change to the Workhouse is seldom beneficial; sooner or later the majority are sent back to the Asylum in a worse condition than when they left, having acquired habits which months of care and attention often fail to eradicate.

The recoveries during the year amounted to 167, which number, calculated on the total number of admissions, form an average of over 40 per cent., and bear a favourable comparison with the recoveries of previous years.

While, unfortunately, it is not possible by any results to make it apparent to all that the means offered by these institutions are the best and most direct for the restoration of persons afflicted with insanity, still the results of treatment during the past year conclusively establish the fact, *that insanity is one of the most curable of maladies if means are taken at the outset of the disease*

to bring the patient under proper care and treatment. It will be seen that of the 167 recovered, no less than 92 were received within the year, and in these the duration of the attack previous to admission was very short. 60 of the recoveries were admissions of the preceding year, and only 15 were discharged whose treatment was over one year's duration.

The mortality during the year amounted to 100; 63 deaths having occurred on the male and 37 on the female division. Calculated on the total number under treatment, this death-rate is much below the average, being only 6 per cent. The disproportion between the deaths in the sexes is most marked, the male mortality being almost double that of the female. This may be accounted for by the fact that the mental disorder among the males is generally of a more severe type, and more frequently complicated with serious physical disease, than among the females. The Coroner deemed it necessary to hold two inquests—one in the case of a paralyzed patient, who died from impaction of food in the gullet; the other in the case of an epileptic, who died from pyæmia, the sequel to an accidental fracture of the humerus. With these two exceptions the deaths were from ordinary causes, more than one-half of them being directly the result of diseases of the brain and nervous centres. Several patients received during the year were, at the time of their admission, in the last stage of incurable physical disease. Death took place in several instances within a week of their reception, and one patient died a few hours after his admission.

The general standard of health throughout the house has been fairly good, and I am thankful to say that the Asylum has not been visited by any epidemic or severe illness.

The additions to the Infirmarys, tantamount in fact to the complete rebuilding of that block of buildings, has made it necessary to find accommodation elsewhere for the sick and infirm. The arrangements entailed considerable inconvenience and some overcrowding, and in some parts of the house, more particularly in the male division, the health of the inmates suffered in consequence. As soon as the purchase of Prestwich Wood was completed, no time was lost in putting the mansion into a habitable condition, and in September 20 male patients of the convalescing class were transferred thereto, to the great relief of the overcrowded Asylum.

With regard to the general management of the institution and the treatment of the patients, there has been no deviation from the principles which have been acted upon for many years. Without entering into the question of medical treatment, details of which would be out of place in a report of this character, I may state that restraint has not been employed, but seclusion. The isolation of a patient in a room during the day has been resorted to in the treatment of the majority of the admissions, and in all cases of maniacal excitement where the necessity of mental quietude is indicated. Where many persons are gathered together as in an Asylum, and where Epileptics constitute nearly a fifth of

the entire number, seclusion or separation is at times necessary to protect the quiet and orderly from the disorderly. In these cases, and in the paroxysmal and impulsive forms of insanity, rest with seclusion has been prescribed with the best results. I consider seclusion an important aid in the moral treatment of the insane, and in many stages of the malady a most merciful and beneficial means of cure. No matter from what cause it is adopted, its occurrence is faithfully recorded. The returns of the past year show that 84 men and 111 women have been secluded. This number, although below the average of previous years, is larger than it otherwise would have been, owing to two circumstances, viz., the incomplete accommodation provided for recent cases, and the rebuilding of the Infirmary Wards necessitating the removal of some of the sick and infirm to be treated in single rooms of the main building.

When the Infirmaries are completed, and the new Reception Wards are built, the means of classification will be extended, and there will be fewer instances of seclusion to record.

Regular and daily occupation, as an auxiliary to medical treatment, has always filled an important place in the discipline and management of this Asylum. No mode of moral treatment is productive of such great curative results, and therefore on these grounds, all who are physically able are taught to take interest in some kind of work. The records of employment printed with this Report, show that besides the ordinary repairs to the building,

the labour of the patients has been utilized upon many of the structural additions and alterations carried out during the year. Much has been done by painting and decoration to give increased cheerfulness to the wards and airing courts, and these efforts to improve the surroundings of the patients and promote their comfort, have been followed by greater tranquillity and contentment. The Farm Labourers' Cottage is completed and furnished, and is now tenanted by several patients of the agricultural class. The additional 19 acres of land purchased by the Committee afford healthy employment for many patients.

The various alterations and improvements sanctioned by the Committee are now in process of completion. Benham's Cooking Range, erected last year, has answered its purpose admirably, and is both economic and efficient.

The new Wash House, which is provided with entirely new machinery of Messrs. Bradford and Co.'s manufacture, has just commenced working, and affords considerable relief to that department. The building operations connected with the new Dining Hall and the two Infirmaries were much delayed during the summer owing to the persistent wet weather, the works are now well advanced, and will I hope be finished this spring. The cost of the manufacture of gas will I feel assured be greatly reduced now that the new gasometer is in working order. The chief outlay, beyond the expense of ordinary repairs, which in a building so extensive must always be considerable, has been caused by renova-

tions of the roof and gutters of the different blocks, which were much worn by age.

The inmates have continued to enjoy, as heretofore, the greatest amount of liberty and indulgence compatible with their safety and well-being. While their health has been considered in finding them employment during the day, their evening amusements have been well provided for by concerts, theatrical representations, and the usual weekly dances. Under the direction of the medical officers these entertainments have been most successful, and have been greatly enjoyed by all.

The cares and responsibilities attendant upon the management of so large an institution, under the serious difficulties arising from the structural alterations now in progress, have to a great extent been lightened by the willing co-operation of the superior officers, each in their several departments. Although the changes among the Attendants and Servants have not been so numerous as in past years, there is an ever-increasing difficulty, in finding suitable candidates to fill up the vacancies as they occur. Trained nursing of the sick in our general hospitals has been recognized as an integral part of practical medicine, and consequently institutions for the training and teaching of nurses are sufficiently numerous to supply all demands; but it is otherwise with the nursing of the insane. At present Attendants in Asylums are, as a rule, persons who have not been originally intended for the occupation, but have entered into it frequently after failing in some other

means of livelihood. They therefore, necessarily, are wanting in the method and habits which early and special training alone can give. Unfortunately the moral and personal qualifications, and the intelligent skill required for a proper discharge of their duty, are rare and difficult to find, and therefore many have to be tried to secure the services of a few. When suitable candidates are met with there is difficulty in retaining their services. The work of an Attendant, if at no time physically severe, is prolonged and wearisome, the discipline is necessarily strict, the pay, although liberal, is not relatively higher than that given in other branches of the public service, and the rewards attainable after years of good conduct and trustworthiness are too remote to count for much in the calculations of young people entering the service. Some leave to find more congenial occupations, others resign solely for the love of change. The great demand for labour throughout the country, and the ease with which situations may be obtained in almost every department of industry, favour to a great extent this restlessness which seems epidemic among all classes of servants. The majority of Asylums are now officered not by experienced Attendants but by persons who are learning to be Attendants, and learning to be Attendants not that they may acquire a character and obtain promotion in that particular Asylum to which they belong, but that they may, after a few months' instruction, transfer their newly-acquired experience to some other institution or to some other branch of the public service.

To counteract this tendency, and to hold out every inducement to the industrious and efficient to remain in the service, a revised

scale of wages was sanctioned by the Committee in September last, with the view of proportioning the pay of all employees according to their position, their responsibilities, and the duties required of them. The higher grade of Attendants, in charge of Wards, now receive a liberal increase to their ordinary salary. By thus making service in the upper ranks a valuable reward for good conduct in the lower, we may hope to create a staff of experienced officials who will look to the asylum service as the business of their lives, and to success and promotion in it as their principal object.

I have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

H. ROOKE LEY.

STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE I.

*Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,
during the year 1873.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL
In the Asylum January 1st, 1873	546	593	1139
Admitted for the first time during the year	185	185	370
Re-Admitted during the year	12	27	39
Total admitted	197	212	409
Total under care during the year	743	805	1548
Discharged or Removed. M. F. TOT.			
Recovered	77	90	167
Relieved	127	119	246
Not improved	3	13	16
Died	63	37	100
Total Discharged and Died during the year	270	259	529
Remaining in the Asylum 31st December, 1873	473	546	1019
Average number resident during the year	498	546	1044
Per-centage of Cures on Admissions	30.08	42.65	40.93
.. .. . numbers under treatment	10.36	11.18	10.78
.. .. . Deaths	8.47	4.59	6.45
.. .. . daily average	12.65	6.77	9.57

TABLE II.

SHEWING the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December, 1873.

						M.	F.	TOT.
Persons admitted during 23 years						2977	3098	6075
Re-admissions						199	260	459
Total cases admitted.....						3176	3358	6534
Discharged or Removed—								
			M.	F.	TOT.			
Recovered	1004	1423	2427					
Relieved	308	273	581					
Not improved	281	278	559					
Died	1110	838	1948					
Total discharged and died in 23 years						2703	2812	5515
Remaining December 31st, 1873						473	546	1019
Average numbers resident during 23 years						340	353	693

TABLE III.

Admissions, 1873.—With respect to form of Insanity.

			Combined with Epilepsy.		Combined with General Paralysis.		Disposed to commit Suicide.		Total.		General Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Mania ..	48	89	9	8	22	2	6	13	85	112	197
Melancholia ..	12	17	..	..	1	1	15	14	28	32	60
Dementia ..	40	47	6	4	35	4	2	2	83	57	140
Idiotcy ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Puerperal Mania ..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	10
Not Insane ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total ..	101	163	15	12	58	7	23	30	197	212	409

TABLE IV.

Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions, for each year since the Opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining 31st December in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-centage of Deaths on Average Numbers.			Per-centage of Deaths on Total Numbers under Treatment.			
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.																					
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	
1851.....	217	211	428	35	32	67	1	1	2	2	....	2	31	24	55	149	153	302	114	113	227	16.13	15.16	15.64	27.22	21.33	24.22	14.28	11.37	12.85
1852.....	137	135	272	50	57	107	4	2	6	8	8	16	30	27	57	193	195	388	179	177	356	36.49	42.22	39.24	16.76	15.25	16.01	10.48	9.01	9.33	
1853.....	164	159	323	45	65	110	6	13	19	20	14	34	42	31	73	244	231	475	230	226	456	27.43	40.88	34.06	18.39	13.71	16	11.76	8.75	10.26	
1854.....	119	129	248	55	65	120	9	6	15	1	2	3	62	32	94	236	255	491	242	250	492	46.21	50.37	48.79	25.62	12.80	19.10	17.08	8.88	13	
1855.....	108	106	214	43	75	118	4	2	6	10	11	21	37	21	58	250	252	502	249	249	498	39.81	70.75	55.16	14.80	8.33	11.64	10.75	5.88	8.23	
1856.....	9	8	17	113	196	39	63	102	6	8	14	5	9	18	37	248	257	505	253	253	506	46.98	55.75	52.08	12.39	11.38	11.98	9.91	7.97	8.73	
1857.....	76	92	168	30	44	74	3	5	8	9	9	18	37	31	68	248	257	505	253	253	506	39.47	47.82	44.80	14.62	12.25	13.42	11.31	8.95	10.10	
1858.....	74	79	153	26	51	77	10	4	14	4	8	12	37	27	63	245	247	492	253	252	505	35.13	64.55	50.32	14.62	10.31	12.47	11.49	7.73	9.57	
1859.....	75	95	170	28	48	86	3	5	8	10	7	17	25	24	49	244	258	502	252	253	505	50.66	50.92	50.58	9.92	9.48	9.70	7.81	7.01	7.40	
1860.....	92	89	181	33	47	80	1	4	5	13	18	31	42	25	67	247	253	500	250	250	500	35.88	52.80	44.10	16.80	10	13.40	12.30	7.21	9.81	
1861.....	76	81	157	31	51	82	5	4	9	3	1	4	42	26	68	242	252	494	253	252	505	40.78	62.96	52.20	16.60	10.31	13.46	12.69	7.50	10.19	
1862.....	63	79	142	30	36	66	4	6	10	5	1	6	20	33	53	249	255	504	253	253	506	47.61	45.56	46.20	7.50	13.04	10.47	6.55	9.97	8.33	
1863.....	186	234	420	26	26	52	0	1	1	3	3	4	7	28	26	54	378	432	810	274	285	559	13.97	11.11	12.28	10.22	8.86	9.49	6.50	5.31	5.84
1864.....	256	247	503	81	93	174	4	3	7	13	31	44	72	66	138	464	486	950	435	476	911	31.63	37.65	34.61	16.55	13.90	15.14	11.35	9.72	10.51	
1865.....	185	168	353	58	78	136	2	11	13	54	15	69	68	55	123	467	455	922	479	493	972	31.89	46.43	38.52	14.19	11.15	12.65	10.47	8.41	9.44	
1866.....	174	150	324	42	74	116	18	10	28	23	20	43	60	49	109	497	492	989	487	497	984	24.13	49.93	35.60	12.31	9.85	11.07	9.32	9.57	8.47	
1867.....	160	163	323	26	67	93	29	6	35	15	7	22	66	54	120	461	521	982	479	466	945	26	41.10	35.36	13.77	10.67	12.18	11.65	8.24	9.58	
1868.....	157	151	308	48	65	113	17	15	32	19	23	42	69	50	119	465	519	984	467	519	986	30.67	43.04	36.68	14.77	9.63	12.06	11.16	7.44	9.22	
1869.....	169	159	328	52	75	127	19	11	30	19	25	44	75	46	121	469	521	990	472	521	993	30.76	47.16	38.71	15.92	8.82	12.18	11.82	9.78	9.22	
1870.....	177	164	341	47	66	113	14	8	22	15	24	39	83	54	137	487	533	1020	474	526	1000	26.55	40.24	33.39	17.47	10.20	13.58	12.84	7.88	10.36	
1871.....	114	137	251	56	85	141	10	14	24	17	10	27	41	34	75	476	527	1003	484	531	1015	49.12	62.04	55.58	6.82	5.07	5.94	8.47	6.40	7.43	
1872.....	177	205	382	36	70	106	12	15	27	11	16	27	48	36	86	546	593	1139	501	544	1045	20.33	34.14	27.74	9.58	6.98	8.22	7.34	5.19	6.22	
1873.....	197	212	409	77	90	167	127	119	246	3	13	16	63	37	100	473	546	1019	498	546	1044	30.08	42.65	40.33	12.65	6.77	9.57	8.47	4.59	6.45	
Totals—23 Years, and averages:	3176	3358	6534	1004	1423	2427	308	273	581	281	278	559	1110	828	1948	.....	.....	.....	340	353	693	33.80	45.83	40.13	14.78	11.36	13.40	10.66	7.94	9.15

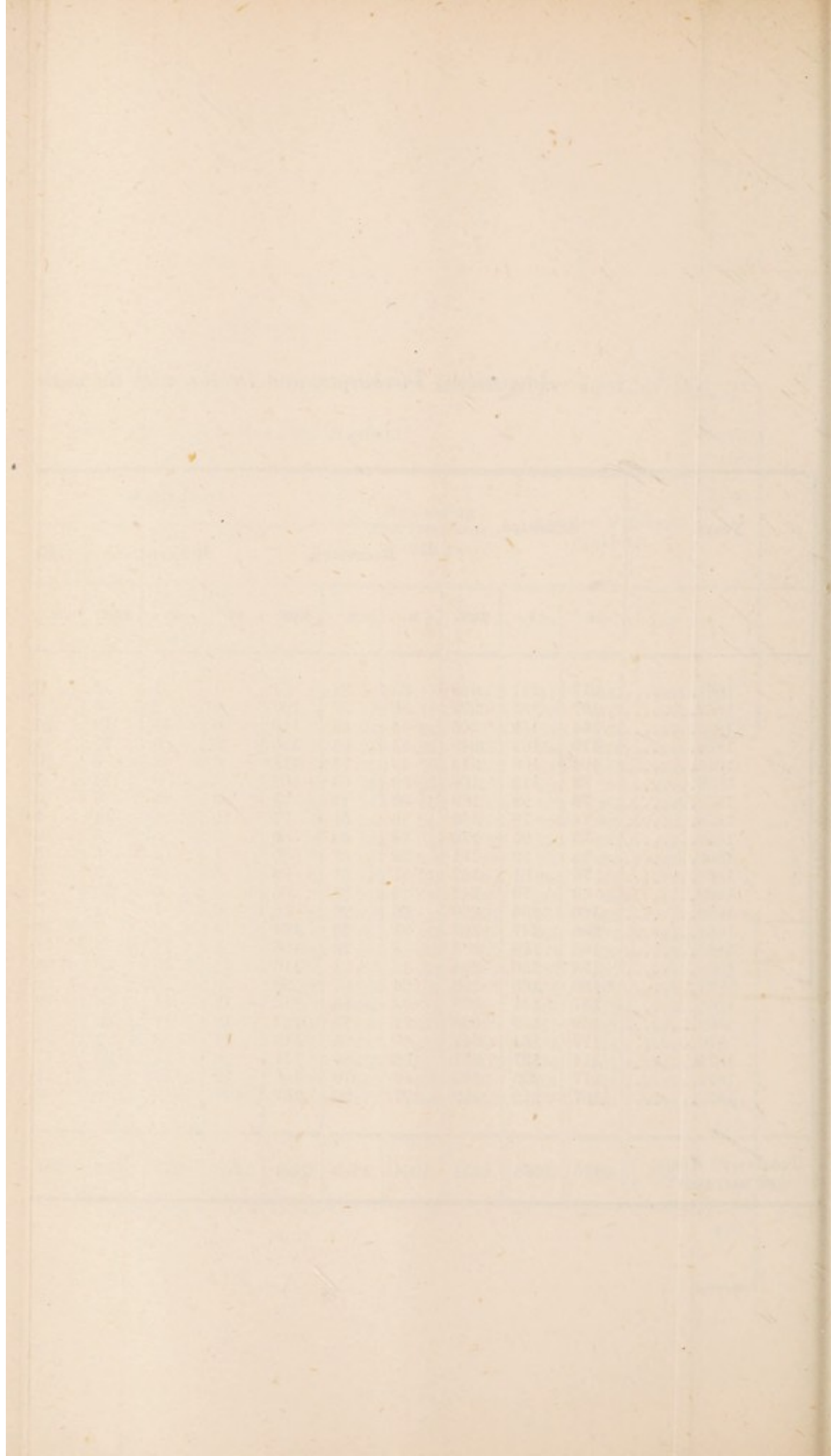


TABLE V.

SHewing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Number of each Year Remaining on the 31st December, 1873.

Admitted.						Of each Year's Discharged and Died in 1873.												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.												Remaining of each Year's Admissions, 31st Dec. 1873.			
Year.	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			M.	F.	TOT.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.				
1851..	211	210	6	1	428	..	..	..	4	2	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	59	59	118	13	10	23	28	42	70	103	85	188	14	15	29
1852..	129	132	8	3	272	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	47	65	112	12	9	21	14	17	31	58	40	98	6	6	12
1853..	156	153	8	6	323	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	51	73	124	8	11	19	29	21	50	68	44	112	8	8	16
1854..	111	114	8	15	248	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	1	1	1	..	1	46	67	113	6	12	18	8	16	52	86	88	7	6	13	
1855..	98	96	10	10	214	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	62	112	4	10	14	10	8	18	49	26	68	2	0	2
1856..	74	103	9	10	196	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	32	46	78	4	4	8	2	9	11	30	29	59	6	4	10
1857..	69	87	7	5	168	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	48	80	1	9	10	5	2	7	32	15	47	4	5	9
1858..	68	74	6	5	153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	47	81	7	2	9	5	5	10	27	35	62	4	6	10
1859..	70	90	5	5	170	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	34	47	81	7	2	9	5	5	10	27	35	62	4	6	10
1860..	88	83	4	6	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	43	77	3	10	13	6	6	12	41	23	64	8	7	15
1861..	72	68	4	13	157	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	30	45	75	4	6	10	8	11	19	26	18	44	8	1	9
1862..	59	68	4	11	142	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	29	32	61	3	4	7	7	6	13	19	30	49	5	7	12
1863..	180	228	6	6	420	..	..	..	11	12	23	..	1	2	..	2	2	62	69	131	18	19	37	16	26	42	71	78	149	19	42	61
1864..	246	282	10	15	503	..	..	..	8	15	23	..	2	1	3	4	4	68	93	161	22	26	48	52	25	77	93	79	172	21	24	45
1865..	176	157	9	11	353	..	..	..	6	6	12	..	..	..	1	..	1	52	64	116	16	26	42	16	42	67	39	106	20	13	33	
1866..	158	138	16	12	324	..	..	..	7	5	10	..	1	1	..	2	2	40	66	106	31	12	43	15	12	27	62	87	99	26	23	49
1867..	91	154	9	9	263	..	..	..	1	1	4	6	10	21	..	1	1	38	61	99	25	17	42	5	10	15	58	41	99	31	22	53
1868..	150	146	7	5	308	3	3	5	6	11	3	1	4	49	67	116	25	15	40	10	14	24	68	31	99	17	32	49
1869..	159	144	10	15	328	1	3	5	10	11	3	1	4	49	67	116	25	15	40	10	14	24	68	31	99	17	32	49
1870..	161	139	16	25	341	2	4	6	9	8	17	..	2	2	3	1	4	60	74	134	20	18	38	10	12	22	50	30	80	37	30	67	
1871..	103	117	11	20	251	1	3	4	15	7	22	..	1	1	1	4	5	32	70	102	22	13	35	5	4	9	22	17	39	33	33	66	
1872..	163	180	14	25	382	28	32	60	20	14	34	2	1	3	23	12	35	53	73	126	26	15	41	2	3	5	39	25	64	57	89	146	
1873..	185	185	12	27	409	45	47	92	15	13	28	1	1	2	22	11	33	45	47	92	15	13	28	1	1	2	22	11	33	114	140	254	
Totals..	2977	3098	199	260	6534	77	90	167	127	119	246	3	13	16	63	37	100	1004	1423	2427	308	273	581	281	278	559	1110	888	1948	473	546	1019	

Summary of Admissions from 1851 to 1873, inclusive.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Per-centage of Cases Recovered	31.61	42.37	37.14
Ditto Relieved	9.69	8.12	8.86
Ditto Not Improved	8.84	8.27	8.55
Ditto Died	34.94	24.98	29.81
Ditto Remaining	14.89	16.25	15.59

WINTER, 1917-18

TABLE I

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
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WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18
WINTER, 1917-18	WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

WINTER, 1917-18

TABLE VI.

*Shewing the Duration of Insanity on Admission, in the Admissions,
Discharged Recovered and Died, during the Year 1873.*

Class.	Duration of Disease on Admission, in Five Classes.								
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
First Class— First Attack, and within 3 months on Admission	105	99	204	50	39	89	29	15	44
Second Class— First Attack, above 3 months and within 12 months on Admission	19	6	25	6	4	10	8	4	12
Third Class— Not First Attack, and within 12 months on Admission	32	61	93	8	37	45	12	10	22
Fourth Class— First Attack or not, but of more than 12 months on Admission	9	15	24	1	1	2	4	3	7
Fifth Class— First Attack or otherwise, unknown	32	31	63	12	9	21	10	5	15
	197	212	409	77	90	167	63	37	100

TABLE VII.

Shewing the Causes of Death during the Year 1873.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral Diseases—			
Epilepsy and Convulsions	3	4	7
General Paralysis ending in Apoplexy	6	2	8
" " Exhaustion	24	3	27
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion	7	5	12
Serous and Sanguineous Apoplexy.. .. .	6	1	7
Thoracic Diseases—			
Inflammation of the Lungs, &c.	2	11	13
Pulmonary Consumption	4	5	9
Diseases of the Heart, &c.	3	1	4
Abdominal Diseases—			
Ulceration of the Bowels, and Peritonitis.. .. .	6	2	8
Liver and Kidney Disease .. .. .	..	1	1
Intestinal Strangulation .. .. .	..	1	1
Erysipelas .. .. .	..	1	1
Accidental Death	2	..	2
Total.. .. .	63	37	100

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Causes of Death since the Opening of the Asylum.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Disease—			
Apoplexy and Paralysis	67	36	103
Epilepsy and Convulsions	100	63	163
General Paralysis	511	162	673
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion	115	147	262
Inflammation and other Diseases of the Brain ..	36	52	88
Thoracic Diseases—			
Inflammation of the Lungs, &c.	54	60	114
Pulmonary Consumption	96	183	279
Disease of the Heart, &c.	45	46	91
Abdominal Diseases—			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, &c. ..	17	17	34
Dysentery and Diarrhœa	7	5	12
Intestinal Obstruction	1	1	2
Disease of the Kidneys	2	4	6
Liver Disease	1	1	2
Erysipelas, Gangrene, and Abscess	4	5	9
General Debility and Old Age	23	40	63
Dropsy	3	5	8
Pycemia	1	..	1
Fever	1	1	2
Cancer	1	4	5
Suicides and Accidents	25	6	31
Total.. ..	1110	838	1948

TABLE IX.

*Shewing the Length of Residence of the Discharged Recovered,
and of those who have Died during the Year.*

Length of Residence.	Discharged.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month	5	..	5	3	4	7
From 1 to 3 months.. ..	22	27	49	13	6	19
" 3 " 6 "	23	19	42	13	4	17
" 6 " 9 "	19	19	38	6	5	11
" 9 " 12 "	2	7	9	7	2	9
" 1 " 2 years	5	9	14	3	5	8
" 2 " 3 " .. ..	..	5	5	4	1	5
" 3 " 5 " .. ..	..	4	4	3	4	7
" 5 " 7 "	1	..	1	..	2	2
" 7 " 10 " .. ..	..	..	..	4	3	7
" 10 " 12 " .. ..	..	..	..	3	..	3
" 12 " 15 " .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 15 " 20 " .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	2
" 20 " 25 " .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total.. ..	77	90	167	63	37	100

TABLE X.

Admissions, 1873.—With respect to Social State.

	M.	F.	TOTAL
Single	77	92	169
Married	93	83	176
Widowed	12	22	34
Unknown	15	15	30
Total ..	197	212	409

TABLE XI.

Admissions, 1873.—With respect to Age.

	M.	F.	TOTAL
Under 15 years.. ..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20 years	14	13	27
" 20 to 30 "	52	77	129
" 30 to 40 "	48	51	99
" 40 to 50 "	40	44	84
" 50 to 60 "	21	12	33
" 60 to 70 "	5	3	8
" 70 to 80 "	1	1	2
" 80 to 90 "	1	..	1
Unknown	15	11	26
Total ..	197	212	409

TABLE XII.

Cures with respect to form of Insanity, 1873.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania	45	39	104
Melancholia	13	19	32
Dementia	18	12	30
Not Insane	1	..	1
Total ..	77	90	167

TABLE XIII.

Admissions, 1873.—With respect to Previous Occupation.

MEN.				
Labourers	40	Gas Maker	1	
Millhands	22	Glass Blower	1	
Joiners	9	Shipwright	1	
Commission Agents & Clerks	7	Omnibus Inspector.. .. .	1	
Shoemakers	6	Milk Seller	1	
Stonemasons & Contractors	4	Clogger	1	
Shopkeepers	5	Fish Dealer.. .. .	1	
Tailors	5	Engraver	1	
Mechanics	5	Packer	1	
Butchers	3	Boiler Maker	1	
Farmers	3	Excise Officer	1	
Dyers.. .. .	3	Coachman	1	
Hawkers	3	French Polisher	1	
Blacksmiths	3	Hair Dresser	1	
Bakers	2	Watchmaker	1	
Hatters	2	Whipmaker	1	
Artists	2	Marble Polisher	1	
Sailors	2	Carter	1	
Painters & Plumbers	2	Land Surveyor	1	
Riggers	2	Portmanteau Maker	1	
Salesmen	2	Toy Maker	1	
Brickmakers	2	Scripture Reader	1	
Upholsterers.. .. .	2	Theatre Actor	1	
Cabinet Makers	2	Tallow Chandler	1	
Cab Drivers	2	Chemist & Druggist	1	
Warehousemen	2	Chair Bottomer	1	
Porters	2	Gardener	1	
Iron Workers	4	Unknown	15	
Plasterers	2	None.. .. .	1	
Colliers	4			
		Total ..	197	

WOMEN.				
Housewives	72	Capmaker	1	
Servants	43	Cook.. .. .	1	
Millhands	30	Mantlemaker	1	
Charwomen	8	Fustian Cutter	1	
Housekeepers	7	Saleswoman	1	
Seamstresses	7	Wireworker	1	
Hawkers	7	Bookkeeper	1	
Laundresses	2	Cheneal Cutter	1	
Prostitutes	2	None.. .. .	14	
Tailoress	1	Unknown	10	
Milliner	1			
		Total ..	212	

TABLE XIV.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

MEN.

Employed.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Working in Land and Garden..	99	99	86	86	..	..
Assisting Joiner	10	10	10	10	..	..
„ Engineer	10	10	10	10	3	3
„ Plumber and Painter	16	16	14	14	..	..
„ Upholsterer	12	12	12	12	..	..
„ Shoemaker	11	11	11	11	..	..
„ Tailor.. ..	9	9	9	9	..	..
„ Porter	11	11	11	11	3	1
„ Baker	6	6	6	6	2	1
„ Stonemason and Brick-						
setter	10	10	10	10	..	..
„ Scullery Man.. ..	6	6	6	6	5	5
„ Brewer	2	2	2	2	..	..
„ Laundry	19	19	13	13	..	..
„ Office	5	5	5	5	..	..
„ Night Watch.. ..	3	3	3	3	3	3
Carrying Coals	16	16	16	16	..	..
Cleaning Wards	89	89	110	110	59	13
Total Employed	334	334	334	334	75	26
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Restraint ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ with Seclusion .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ without Seclusion..	6	6	6	6	6	6
Sick	8	8	9	9	9	9
Quiet	134	134	132	132	392	441
Total Unemployed ..	148	148	147	147	407	456
Admissions .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deaths and Discharges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	482	482	481	481	482	482
At Prayers	170	..	175	..	..	..
At Church .. ..	..	..	..	..	240	248
At Entertainment .. ..	..	..	..	296	..	..

TABLE XV.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

WOMEN.

Employed.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Ward Helpers	66	41	67	11	64	11
Dormitory do.	26	..	26	..	26	..
Assisting in Kitchen	19	7	19	7	13	7
„ in Laundry	30	30	29	29	8	..
„ in Dining Hall	21	21	21	20	18	18
„ in Centre	12	12	12	13	13	13
„ Night Attendants	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mending Stockings	33	29	19	4	..	..
Knitting and Netting	9	9	9	9	..	..
Sewing Rooms	143	159	134	142	..	..
Picking Flocks, &c.	71	82	66	59	..	..
Total Employed	432	392	404	296	144	51
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Restraint .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ with Seclusion .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ without Seclusion	48	47	49	49	46	49
Sick	11	10	11	10	9	9
Quiet	53	94	79	188	345	435
Total Unemployed ..	112	151	139	247	400	493
Admissions .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deaths and Discharges .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total	544	543	543	543	544	544
At Prayers	141	..	..	..	..	..
At Church .. ..	..	..	..	..	322	320
At Entertainment .. ..	..	..	..	276	..	..

LIST of ARTICLES of CLOTHING, &c., Made and Repaired
by the Patients during the year 1873.

ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Leather Shoes and Slippers	... 658	... 1503
Clogs ...	... 127	... 147
Male Attendants' Uniform	... 44	... 19
Patients' Jackets	... —	... 558
„ Waistcoats	... —	... 290
„ Trousers	... —	... 3206
Men's Caps	... 559	... 2
Flannel Drawers	... 78	... 602
„ Shirts	... 427	... 7866
Shirts	... 2418	... 4500
Neckerchiefs	... 4679	... 134
Handkerchiefs	... 1583	... —
Linen Slops	... 104	... 56
Dresses for Patients and Attendants..	713	... 2676
Flannel Petticoats	... 380	... 4657
Upper „	... 447	... 5170
Bedgowns	... 150	... 4420
Aprons	... 2268	... 8706
Nightgowns	... —	... 507
Pairs of Stockings	... 38	... 21011
Women's Day Caps	... 231	... 856
Chemises ..	... 2065	... 7213
Stays	... 102	... 3258
Strong Dresses and Shirts	... 25	... 1059

Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued.

ARTICLES.		MADE.		REPAIRED.
Strong Drawers and Skirts	...	13	...	284
Strong Rugs	...	—	...	397
Towels, Bath and Round	...	1700	...	2465
Mattress Cases	...	32	...	969
Bolster and Pillow Cases	...	273	...	316
Bolster and Pillow Slips	...	2499	...	6779
Sheets	...	2531	...	10977
Bed Rugs	...	120	...	433
Blankets	...	685	...	560
Bonnets Trimmed	...	156	...	518
Garden Bonnets	...	—	...	1037
Gloves	...	—	...	8
Window Blinds	...	20	...	19
Couch and Chair Covers	...	143	...	74
Carpets	...	63	...	235
Curtains	...	473	...	204
Valances	...	151	...	2
Toilet Covers and Hand Diaper Towels	...	700	...	—
Table Cloths	...	396	...	710
Canvas Boots	...	7	...	13
Stocks	...	—	...	—
Bed Hangings	...	1	...	—
Pinafores	...	95	...	18
Cloth Cloaks and Shawls	...	—	...	332
Linen Collars	...	—	...	—
Linen Cuffs (pairs)	...	—	...	—

Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued.

ARTICLES.			MADE.		REPAIRED.	
Bibs	190	...	71
Washing Bags	—	...	—
Bagatelle Table Covers	15	...	—
Letters Marked	238	...	—
Anti Macassars Knitted	13	...	—
Long Curtains Knitted (pairs)	1	...	—
Dressing Gowns	4	...	—
Macintosh Sheets	—	...	204

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

M.A.L.E.S.			
<i>Dinner.</i>			
Monday ..	<i>Breakfast.</i> 1 pint Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone), Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	1 lb. 1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient), 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient), 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday . . .	Ditto.	Boiled Fish, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday . . .	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient), 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
F.E.M.A.L.E.S.			
<i>Dinner.</i>			
Monday ...	<i>Breakfast.</i> 1 pint Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone), Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	1 lb. 1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient), 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday . . .	Ditto.	Boiled Fish, 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday . . .	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient), 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.

EXTRA DIET TABLE FOR PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

MALES.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ..	1 pint Coffee, 8 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	1 pint Tea, 8 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Boiled Fish, 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.

FEMALES.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ..	1 pint Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone), 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient), 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient), 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Boiled Fish, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Bacon, 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies (containing 4 oz. Meat for each patient, 1 lb. Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto.

STATEMENT OF TREASURY

1. Name of the institution: _____

2. Address: _____

3. Date: _____

4. Period: _____

5. Amount: _____

6. Description: _____

7. Signature: _____

8. Stamp: _____

ANNUAL STATEMENT OF TREASURER,

From 1st January to 31st December, 1873.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at
Prestwich, from 1st January to 31st December, 1873.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Unions and Townships in the County	23614	4	9			
From Unions and Townships in other Counties ..	180	3	1			
From Manchester City Treasurer for Criminals....	163	5	2			
From the County Treasurer for Patients chargeable to the General County Rate.....	4175	17	10			
				28133	10	10

PROVISION ACCOUNT.

For Provisions sold	801	12	5			
For Maintenance of Workmen	77	12	0			
				879	4	5

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

From Superintendent for keep of Horse	26	0	0			
For Sundries	142	2	9			
				168	2	9

MISCELLANEOUS ACCOUNT.

For Rags and Old Stores sold.....	71	16	2			
For Sundries.....	33	7	0			
Bank Interest	8	19	1			
				114	2	3
				29295	0	3

BENEVOLENT FUND.

Interest on Legacy from the late Joseph Holt, Esq.				4	5	0
--	--	--	--	---	---	---

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

From County Treasurer for Building and Repairs, &c., viz. :—						
Ordinary Repairs	6082	15	11			
On Account of Votes.....	4491	15	9			
				10574	11	8
From Sundries :—						
Sale of Old Boilers, Horse, &c.				57	17	6
Total Receipts	£39931	14	5			

PAYMENTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at
Prestwich, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1873,
inclusive.

I.—SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent, with house, gas, and coals	600	0	0			
Chaplain, with house, gas, and coals.....	300	0	0			
Assistant Medical Officer, apartments and board..	120	0	0			
Do. do. do.	83	3	0			
Matron, apartments and board	80	0	0			
Clerk to the Committee of Visitors, nett.	100	0	0			
Steward, apartments and board	150	0	0			
Treasurer and Clerk of the Asylum, nett	187	10	0			
Organist	20	0	0			
	<hr/>			1645	13	0

§ Attendants and Servants, viz. :—

	£	s.	d.	
¶ 46 Males	2020	15	8	
† ¶ 60 Females	1152	13	3	
	<hr/>			3173 8 11
				<hr/>
				4819 1 11

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 9½d.

MEN SERVANTS.

	£	s.	
* 2 Chief Attendants	at	50 0	per annum each.
* 3 Attendants	„	50 0	„ each.
* 1 Attendant Tailor	„	45 0	„
* 1 Ditto	„	45 0	„

Carried Forward£4819 1 11

§ For detailed statement see next page.

¶ Number in actual service on the 31st December.

† Three of these are employed on the Male side.

	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	4819	1	11

MEN SERVANTS—CONTINUED.

	£	s.	
* 1 Attendant	42	10	per annum.
* 1 Ditto Baker	40	0	„
* 1 Ditto Storekeeper..	40	0	„
* 1 Ditto Shoemaker ..	40	0	„
* 4 Ditto	40	0	„ each.
* 2 Ditto	37	10	„ each.
* 1 Ditto Tailor	35	0	„
* 3 Ditto	35	0	„ each.
* 4 Ditto	32	10	„ each.
* 15 Ditto	30	0	„ each.
* 1 Ditto	15	0	„
¶ 1 Farmer	70	4	„
† 1 Brewer	65	0	„
† 1 Carter	57	4	„
† 1 Labourer.....	52	0	„
† 1 Cowman	49	8	„

WOMEN SERVANTS.

	£	s.	
* 2 Chief Attendants	35	0	per annum each.
* 1 Attendant Sempstress ..	25	0	per annum.
* 6 Ditto	25	0	„ each.
* 1 Ditto	22	0	„
* 6 Ditto	20	0	„ each.
* 5 Ditto	18	10	„ each.
* 33 Ditto	17	0	„ each.
* 1 Head Laundress.....	25	0	„
* 1 Cook	25	0	„
* 2 Housemaids	14	0	„ each.
* 2 Kitchen Maids	14	0	„ each.

Carried Forward£4819 1 11

* Boarded and Lodged. ¶ House, Coals, and Gas.
 † Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	4819	1	11			

II.—PROVISIONS.

INCLUDING GARDEN AND FARM EXPENSES.

Bacon.....	27,786 lbs.	at	0 4·05..	469	3	10
Barm				38	7	3
Butter (salt)...	176 cwt. 2 qrs. 16 lbs.	at	113 0·9..	998	14	0
Cheese ..	200 cwt. 0 qrs. 25 lbs...	at	63 2·8..	633	1	3
Coffee.....	5124 lbs.	at	1 1·7..	293	15	0
Currants	518 lbs.	at	0 6 ..	12	19	0
Eggs.....	592½ score	at	1 6·4..	45	11	10
Extract of Meat....	552 lbs.	at	6 6·7..	181	4	0
Fruit				13	9	2
Fish....	20830 lbs.	at	0 2·7..	238	13	0
Fowls, &c.				15	10	3
Flour.....	1598½ packs	at	38 10·6..	3107	2	6
*Hops	5602 lbs.	at	1 1·2..	309	6	9
*Malt.....	460 loads	at	52 4·6..	1205	0	0
†Meat (butcher's)...	79720 lbs.	at	0 8·6..	2874	7	9
Meat (Australian)....	45949 lbs.	at	0 5·3..	1025	13	4
Milk.....	450 gals.	at	0 6 ..	11	5	8
Peas (split)...	38½ cwt.	at	14 4·4..	27	13	3
Potatoes...1127½ cwt.		at	5 10 ..	329	11	9
Raisins.....	123½ lbs.	at	0 7·3..	3	15	0
Rice.....	140 cwt.	at	14 6 ..	101	11	0
Sugar (soft)....	29792 lbs.	at	0 3·6..	453	12	1
Sugar (loaf)....	293 lbs.	at	0 6 ..	7	6	6
Tea.....	3298 lbs.	at	1 8 ..	277	15	
Tobacco and Snuff.....				178	14	6
Vegetables, Cabbages, &c.				32	9	0
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices				58	4	3
Miscellaneous—Arrowroot, Sago, Corn Flour, &c.				87	11	6
				13031	8	5
Garden and Farm Expenses (See Farm Returns, opposite page)				845	0	4
				13876	8	9
<i>Carried Forward</i>				18695	10	8

* 42550 gallons of Beer produced, at an average cost of 8·5d. per gallon.

† Paid for Cattle 3168 0 3
Deduct—Received for Hides, Fat, &c. 293 12 6

£2874 7 9

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	18695	10	8			

PROVISIONS—CONTINUED.

Payments 13876 8 9

Deduct—

Provision Receipts ..879 4 5

Garden and Farm do..168 2 9

1047 7 2

£12829 1 7

Average Cost per head per week, 4s. 8½d.

GARDEN AND FARM.

Cattle and Live Stock	187	15	0
Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing, &c.....	20	3	0
Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c.	354	4	4
Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat, and Potatoes.....	99	15	0
Straw and Hay	159	19	2
Sundries	23	3	10

Included with Provisions, opposite page.... 845 0 4

III.—CLOTHING.

Patients' Clothing	2693	18	10
Attendants' Uniforms	167	19	2

2861 18 0

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 0¾d.

IV.—NECESSARIES (FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING).

Candles (various) 186 lbs.	at	0 5·6 ..	4	7	3
Oil.....52½ galls.	at	4 2·3 ..	10	18	3
House Coals....1152 tons 19 cwt.	at	18 7·3 ..	1072	16	0
Engine Coals....1135 tons 17 cwt.	at	16 5 ..	932	17	10
Cannel for Gas....343 tons 14					
cwt.	at	34 6·6 ..	593	15	0
Gas Coals....27 tons 4 cwt.	at	24 1·8 ..	32	17	4
Water....14,060,000 gallons	at	0 4·6 ..	237	16	8
Soap (hard)..259 cwt.	at	29 0·4 ..	375	18	3
Soap (soft) ..20 firkins	at	14 0 ..	14	0	0
Starch and Blue.....			9	6	6
Cleaning Materials, &c.			82	1	5

3366 14 6

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 2¼d.

Carried Forward..... 24924 3 2

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	249	24	3	2		

V.—SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs	181	18	0			
Instruments, &c.	4	14	6			
Sundries.....	38	14	4			
				225	6	10
Average Cost per head per week, 1d.						

VI.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Wine	38	8	0			
Spirits	78	0	0			
Porter.....	82	16	0			
				199	4	0
Average Cost per head per week, ¾d.						

VII.—FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Furniture	1093	16	9			
Bedding	898	4	3			
Crockery-ware and Glass	354	16	10			
Culinary and other Utensils, and Brushes	61	14	10			
Sundries	7	5	0			
				2415	17	8
Average Cost per head per week, 10½d.						

*VIII.—FUNERALS AND REMOVALS. 115 2 11

IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Rates, Tithes, and Taxes.....	0	10	6			
Advertising, Printing, Postage, and Stationery....	243	9	6			
Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books	59	18	6			
Expenses after Escaped Patients	13	16	5			
Travelling Expenses.....	41	17	10			
Carriage of Goods.....	43	2	5			
Amusements, Musical Instruments, and Music ..	45	6	3			
Sundries.....	83	12	7			
				531	14	0
Payments.....	531	14	0			
Deduct—Receipts	114	2	3			
	£417	11	9			

Average Cost per head per week, 1¼d.

Carried Forward..... £28411 8 7

* Charged to Unions and Townships over and above the weekly rate for Maintenance.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	28	411	8			

BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Labour and Wages	809	14	3
Brass and Iron Fittings	182	18	9
Ironwork and Castings.....	350	8	2
Ironmongery and Tools	233	7	4
Plumbing and Glazing.....	131	8	3
Slating and Plastering	27	18	5
Masonry and Brickwork	565	14	2
Timber and Sawing	438	11	11
Painting, Colouring, and Paper Hanging, &c.	536	9	3
Rent of Land and Taxes	95	18	5
Insurance	27	12	6
Sundries.....	99	4	3
Pension—Matron	100	0	0
Do. Attendant	36	0	0
Laundry Machinery and Cistern.....	1388	10	6
Gasholder, Mains, and Retorts	511	12	4
Cooking Apparatus	357	13	6
Horse and Saddlery	83	1	0
Machinery Oil, Tallow, and Strapping	31	18	6
Malt Mill, &c., for Brewery.....	19	5	0
Earth Closets	18	1	0
Felting Boiler Pipes, &c.....	12	7	6
Repairs of Road	10	0	0
Fire Engine Hose, &c.	8	16	0
	6076	11	0

EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

On account of Votes of £6000 and £525	4491	15	9
	10568	6	9
Total Payments	£38979	1	4

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK.

	s.	d.
I.—Salaries and Wages	1	9½
II.—Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses	4	8¾
III.—Clothing	1	0¾
IV.—Necessaries—Fuel, Lighting, and Washing ..	1	2¾
V.—Surgery and Dispensary	0	1
VI.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter	0	0¾
VII.—Furniture and Bedding	0	10¾
IX.—Miscellaneous	0	1¾
Total	10	0

Aggregate Days of Residence of Patients, 381,098.

Average Daily Number of Patients Resident, 1,044.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in County to which Asylum belongs, 9s. 11d. per head the first 7 months of the year, and 10s. 6d. the remainder.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in other Counties, 14s. per head.

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

BALANCE

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS on
Between the 1st day of January

Dr.

RECEIPTS.

1873.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	To Balance as per last year's Account..				2078	15	3
Dec. 31.	To Provision Receipts	879	4	5			
	Garden and Farm Receipts	168	2	9			
	Miscellaneous Receipts.....	114	2	3			
					1161	9	5
	To Cash, Maintenance Account, viz. :—						
	Unions and Townships in the County.	23614	4	9			
	Unions and Townships in other						
	Counties.....	180	3	1			
	Manchester City Treasurer for						
	Criminals	163	5	2			
	County Treasurer for Patients	4175	17	10			
					28133	10	10
	To Interest on Legacy.....				4	5	0
	To Cash from the County Treasurer, viz. :—						
	For Ordinary Repairs	6082	15	11			
	Votes, on account	4491	15	9			
					10574	11	8
	To Sundries :—						
	Sale of Horse, Old Boilers, &c.				57	17	6

 £42010 9 8

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

 JAMES BUTTERWORTH, }
 R. MILNE REDHEAD, } Auditors.

SHEET.

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH,
and the 31st day of December, 1873.

		Cr.		
		PAYMENTS.		
1873.		£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	1.—Salaries and Wages.....	4819	1	11
	2.—Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses.....	13876	8	9
	3.—Clothing	2861	18	0
	4.—Necessaries—Fuel, Lighting, and Washing.....	3366	14	6
	5.—Surgery and Dispensary	225	6	10
	6.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter	199	4	0
	7.—Furniture and Bedding	2415	17	8
	8.—Funerals and Removals	115	2	11
	9.—Miscellaneous	531	14	0
		<hr/>		
		28411	8	7
	By Benevolent Fund		4	5
	By Building and Repairs, viz. :—			0
	Ordinary Repairs	6076	11	0
	On account of Votes.....	4491	15	9
		<hr/>		
		10568	6	9
	By Cash remitted to County Treasurer..		57	17
		<hr/>		
		39041	17	10
	By Balance, viz. :—			
	Cash in Banker's hands, Maintenance Account	2681	18	5
	Do. in hand, viz. :—			
	Maintenance Account	286	9	8
	Building Account	0	3	9
		<hr/>		
		2968	11	10
		<hr/>		
		£42010	9	8
		<hr/>		

5th February, 1874.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL MAINTENANCE AFFAIRS of

Dr.

1873.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—To Cash in hand (Maintenance Account) as per preceding page ..				2968	8	1
Due from Parishes, &c.	3978	12	10			
Due for Sundry Articles sold,	124	9	11			
				<hr/>	4103	2 9
					<hr/>	£7071 10 10
						<hr/>

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

BUILDING AND

1873.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.—To Balance as per last statement.....				108	2	4
To Amount received from Unions and Parishes which have not contributed to the Rates, being the excess over the ordinary weekly charge	44	7	0			
To Bank Interest	4	4	3			
				<hr/>	48	11 3
					<hr/>	£156 13 7
						<hr/>

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

JAMES BUTTERWORTH, }
 R. MILNE REDHEAD, } Auditors.

the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, 31st Dec., 1873.

				Cr.			
1873.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Salaries and Wages due	613	3	0				
Due to sundry Tradesmen	2214	9	5				
					2827	12	5
By Balance in favour of the Asylum					4243	18	5

£7071 10 10

REPAIRS FUND, 1873.

1873.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Balance in the hands of the Bankers	156	13	7

£156 13 7

5th February, 1874.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

GARDEN AND

For the Year ending

Dr.

GARDEN AND FARM		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1872.							
Dec. 31.—To Stock on Hand—							
2 Horses.....		56	0	0			
1 Bull, 29 Cows, and 12 Calves		638	0	0			
41 Pigs		128	9	0			
17 Geese.....		4	13	6			
201 Bushels Oats, at 4s. per bushel..		40	4	0			
					867	6	6
Increase on Stock					482	4	0
					£1349	10	6

GARDEN AND FARM		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1873.							
Dec. 31.—To Cash paid for Poultry		11	15	0			
Do. Cows.....		176	0	0			
Do. Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing, &c.		20	3	0			
Do. Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c.		354	4	4			
Do. Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat, and Potatoes		99	15	0			
Do. Straw and Hay		159	19	2			
Do. Sundries		23	3	10			
					845	0	4
To Wages of Farming Men, Dairymaid, Gardeners, and Labourers		186	12	0			
Proportion of Rates, Tithes, & Taxes.		11	0	1			
					197	12	1
To Pigwash from Asylum (estimated) ..		101	10	0			
Estimated Rent of 79 acres of land at 52s. 6d. per acre		207	7	6			
					308	17	6
Balance in favour of Garden and Farm					246	18	3
					£1598	8	2

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

FARM ACCOUNTS.

December 31st, 1873.

					Cr.		
		STOCK ACCOUNT.					
1873.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Stock on Hand—							
	2 Horses	56	0	0			
	1 Bull, 31 Cows, and 5 Calves.....	652	0	0			
	117 Pigs.....	297	10	6			
	280 Bushels Oats, at 4s. per bushel..	56	0	0			
	768 Loads Potatoes, at 7s. 6d. per load	288	0	0			
					1349	10	6

£1349 10 6

		PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.					
1873.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Cash received for keep of horse		26	0	0			
	Ditto for Produce sold	142	2	9			
					168	2	9
	By Sundries supplied to the Asylum—						
	Potatoes, 243 loads, at 7s. 6d. per load.	91	2	6			
	Milk, 11,121 gallons, at 8d. per gall.	370	14	4			
	Butter, 1,194 lbs., at 1s. per lb.	59	14	0			
	Beef, 4,497 lbs., at 8½d. per lb.	159	5	4			
	Pork, 3,807 lbs., at 5d. per lb.	79	6	3			
	Geese and Ducks	20	0	0			
	Oats, 201 bushels, at 4s. per bushel..	40	4	0			
	Vegetables, as per Gardener's book..	127	15	0			
					948	1	5
	Increase on Stock				482	4	0

£1598 8 2

THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON

IN TWO VOLUMES.
THE FIRST VOLUME.

BY
JOHN H. COOPER.
OF THE BOSTON BAR.
AND
OF THE BOSTON COUNCIL.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY
JOHN JOHNSON, ST. PAUL'S CHURCH-YARD.

1832.

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CITY OF BOSTON.

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THE FIRST VOLUME.

BY
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OF THE BOSTON COUNCIL.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1874, FOR
THE ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH.

Lonsdale Hundred.

Edward Dawson, Esq.	||	Edward Denis de Vitre, Esq.,
John Greg, Esq.		M.D.

Amounderness Hundred.

Thomas Batty Addison, Esq.		Charles R. Jacson, Esq.
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Blackburn Hundred.

Charles James Byrnand		Jonathan Peel, Esq.
Trappes, Esq.		

Leyland Hundred.

Edward Edge Silvester, Esq.		Charles Joseph Stonor, Esq.
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West Derby Hundred.

Sir Hardman Earle, Bart.		J. Abraham Tinne, Esq.
Frederic Sewallis Gerard, Esq.		

Salford Hundred.

Edmund Ashworth, Esq.	Lieut. Col. John Hutchinson.
Alfred Barnes, Esq.	Sir John Iles Mantell, Knight.
Richard Bealey, Esq.	Henry Travis Milne, Esq.
James Butterworth, Esq.	Richard Milne Redhead, Esq.
James Chadwick, Esq.	Charles Hilditch Rickards, Esq.
John Ross Coulthart, Esq.	Clement Molyneux Royds, Esq.
John Howarth Ashton, Esq.	Thomas Wrigley, Esq.
John Tomlinson Hibbert,	The Revd. John Shepherd
Esq.	Birley, Clerk.



REPORT
ON THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH.



REPORT
OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT FRESNICO