

**Report of the Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich, to the Adjourned Annual Session held at Preston on Thursday, the 27th day of December 1866.**

**Contributors**

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REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE  
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH,

TO THE  
ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION HELD AT PRESTON ON  
THURSDAY, THE 27<sup>TH</sup> DAY OF DECEMBER, 1866.

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*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Lancaster,  
in Annual General Session assembled.*

County Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,

26th December, 1866.

In accordance with the provisions of the Act 16 and 17 Victoria, cap. 97, the Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich present their Report for the past year to the Court of Annual General Session.

The Asylum is, generally, in a good state of repair, and continued care has been taken to maintain the buildings in a satisfactory condition, by, as far as possible, utilizing the labour of the patients.

The detached hospital for contagious and infectious diseases is rapidly approaching completion. The Committee expect it will be ready for occupation in the Spring.

Considerable progress has been made in the enlargement of the farm buildings, which, to prove efficient, require further extension. Piggeries have been erected, and other alterations made by the patients at a greatly diminished cost to the Asylum.

The resignation, in July last, of Dr. Manley, one of the Assistant Medical Officers, after upwards of four years' close attention to the discharge of his duties, led to the appointment of Dr. Watson. The remaining Officers are unchanged, and both they and Dr. Watson have performed their respective duties to the satisfaction of the Committee.

During the year 174 Males and 146 Females have been admitted into the Asylum; 82 Males and 100 Females have been discharged therefrom, of whom 41 Males and 69 Females were cured; and 57 Males and 49 Females have died.

The Asylum is capable of accommodating 1,000 patients, 500 of each sex, and is constantly full.

Your Committee have for some time been negotiating with the Guardians of the Bolton Union, under the provisions of "The Lunacy Acts' Amendment Act, 1862," sec. 8, as explained by the 2nd section of "The Lunacy Acts' Amendment Act, 1863," for the reception into the Workhouse of that Union of a limited number of harmless patients, chargeable to the County, and at present confined in the Asylum, so as to afford room in the Asylum for more hopeful and pressing cases. This step has



been taken with the sanction of the Commissioners in Lunacy, and it is hoped will lead to beneficial results. The Commissioners in Lunacy and your Committee have made special visits to the Bolton Workhouse, and are perfectly satisfied with the arrangement of the Lunatic Wards, and the nature and amount of accommodation available for chronic patients. Suitable powers will be reserved to the authorities of the Asylum of visiting the patients who may be confined in the Workhouse under the proposed arrangement.

The Weekly charge for the maintenance of Patients belonging to Unions and Townships within the County, in consequence of the gradual rise in the cost of provisions, articles of clothing, bedding, &c., has been increased to 9s. 11d.; whilst that for Patients belonging to Unions or Townships not within the County has been 14s.

The want of competition and the constant rise in the price of meat have induced your Committee to try the experiment of buying and slaughtering Cattle, to meet the requirements of the Asylum. By this plan an excellent supply of meat of first-rate quality has been secured, at a less cost than under the old system.

The Patients have enjoyed the usual recreations and amusements, and such as are able walk daily in the grounds.

On the application of a Roman Catholic Priest, who attends gratuitously at the Asylum, a suitable room has been provided

for the celebration of Divine Service according to the rites of the Church of Rome, amongst the patients of that persuasion, the arrangements being under and subject to the directions of the Superintendent.

Your Committee cannot close their Report without recording their sense of the loss they have sustained by the sudden death on the 10th instant of Mr. Samuel Ashton, a member of each successive Committee of Visitors since the foundation of the Asylum in the year 1846. Mr. Ashton at all times took a most lively interest in the welfare of the Institution, and was deservedly esteemed by his colleagues for the many excellent qualities he possessed.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY,

*Chairman.*



REPORT  
OF THE  
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

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*County Asylum, Prestwich,*

*15th February, 1867.*

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to submit the Sixteenth Annual Report, and the usual Statistical Tables in reference to the Patients who have been in the Asylum under care and treatment during the past year.

The Asylum on the 1st of January, 1866, contained 962 Patients—467 Men and 495 Women, and received during the twelvemonths 324 additional cases, 174 Men and 150 Women. Of these—

116 were discharged recovered.

29 ditto relieved.

43 ditto not improved, and

100 died.

The average number resident during the year was 984.

Of the 324 Patients admitted 54 were the subjects of General Paralysis, and 27 of Epilepsy.

Of the 109 deaths 32 were ascribed to General Paralysis, eight to Epilepsy, 18 to Pulmonary Consumption, and four to General Debility and Old Age, the remainder to various other causes specified in Table No. 6.

The percentage of recoveries on the admissions was 35·61, that of deaths, calculated upon the total number under treatment, 8·47.

Although upwards of 300 fresh cases were taken in during the year still we were obliged to refuse admission, for want of room, to many.

The numbers received since the opening of the Asylum sixteen years ago amount to 4,252, 254 of which have been re-admissions. Of these

1567, or 36·8 per cent, have been discharged recovered.

163, or 3·8 ditto ditto relieved.

343, or 8·1 ditto ditto not improved.

1190, or 28 per cent. have died.

The Hospital for infectious and contagious diseases, the erection of which was sanctioned by the Court of Adjourned Annual Session in June last, and which has been built on the most picturesque part of the grounds, is fast approaching completion. Some of the bedrooms have been for the last three weeks occupied at night by about twenty male Patients, under the care of three Attendants, in order that fires might be kept



in by night as well as day to dry the Building; and it is hoped that the place will be ready in April for the reception of 50 female patients, who are destined, in accordance with your resolution, to live there during such times as we may be happily exempt from diseases of an infectious character. By this arrangement we shall be able to reduce the number of patients in each division of the old buildings, by 25; thereby increasing the day room and sleeping accommodation—more especially in the Infirmary, where a cubical space of 2,000 feet will in future be allotted to each patient.

A new and more convenient foot-path has been formed for the use of the female patients attending the services of the Church, and we have now a continuous broad walk, a mile in extent, round the boundary of the enclosed part of the estate, and which is used daily, weather permitting, by patients of both sexes.

The recreations of the patients have been carried on unremittingly as heretofore, and the weekly dances have been again varied with theatrical representations.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum at the beginning of last year, when they left the following report:—

*“Prestwich County Asylum,*

*“17th February, 1866.*

“Yesterday and to day we have gone over every part of this Asylum and seen all the patients.



“Since the visit of the 23rd of August last, 150 patients have been admitted, 79 Men and 71 Women ; 112 patients have been discharged, 68 Men and 44 Women ; and 59 have died, 36 Men and 23 Women. Of those discharged, 23 Men and 27 Women are entered as having recovered, and 39 Men and 12 Women as having been transferred ; these last including the Shropshire patients. The deaths were from ordinary disease chiefly, the principal causes being General Palsy and Epilepsy, Phthisis, Diseases of the Brain, Exhaustion after Mania, and Senile Decay ; but in two cases inquests had to be held, one man having died suddenly of disease of the heart, and another having strangled himself ; the circumstances in the latter case being at the time duly reported to our Board.

“There are to day in the Asylum 973 patients, 472 Men, and 501 Women ; the latter being one in excess of the complement of female accommodation, and caused by the admission, during our visit, of a woman sent from the Salford Workhouse (in which she is said to have been detained three weeks) in a state of extreme exhaustion, a practice unhappily too prevalent. Upon the Male side, owing to the recent removal of the Shropshire patients, there are 28 vacant beds ; but, bearing in mind that during the six months since the last visit 45 applications for admission have been rejected, and that any project for further enlargement here is quite out of the question, it is manifest that the necessity for additional provision by means of a fourth County Asylum is already urgent.



“In the new wards, where there are beds for 564 patients, there are only six beds vacant; 276 Men and 282 Women being now here, and their condition on the whole extremely good. The accommodation is of the best kind, and every proper provision is made for their amusement and occupation, both in-doors and out; books and games being liberally supplied, excellent bagatelle boards placed in each division, and the grounds ornamentally laid out and planted, admirably kept (as indeed is the case in every part of the land), and supplying space for croquet, bowls, ball, and other amusements. Here, too, the lavatories, bath-rooms, and water closets, are sufficient, and judiciously arranged, nor, as we are assured, are more than two patients ever placed in the same water.

“Of the old wards we have to speak much less favourably. Unfortunately a very large number of the patients in them belong to what is called the worst class, the most noisy or violent, and the most feeble or helpless; and the keeping them thus, in both divisions, restricted for the most part to numbers one, two, and three, and four, in the old building—while it has doubtless a good effect in promoting order and comfort in the new wards—operates greatly to the disadvantage of the patients who more than any other in the Asylum require the best attention that can be given to them. Their condition at the time of our visit, as well in appearance as in the degree of excitement prevailing, was no satisfactory; and we earnestly recommend continuous effort to be made to ameliorate the state of this least favoured class. Such of them as the experiment can at once be made with, ought in



our opinion to be mixed with the better kind of patients in the new wards ; and a few of the more helpful and quiet patients should be placed in the old wards, and encouraged to assist the nurses and attendants in providing help or amusement for the ordinary inmates.

“In the rooms above the day rooms in the old wards, and connected with the dormitories, many comforts and amusements are provided, and there is a fair supply of reading, though hardly varied or amusing enough ; but these are enjoyed only by the better kind of inmates of the wards, and the day rooms below are not supplied to anything like a due extent with means of attracting in any way, or engaging for any length of time, the attention of the Patients. Excepting one bagatelle board placed in the large male work-room, there is no general game or amusement in any of these wards in either division, and in all of them portions of the furniture, carpets, papering, &c., &c., require renovation and addition.

“Here also the bathing arrangements are not good. The instructions given by Mr. Holland and by the Matron are evidently disregarded, or imperfectly observed ; there are no printed regulations ; and the attendants are in the habit of doing what most suits with their convenience at the time. In some of the female wards, though the supply of both hot and cold water is abundant, as many as six patients are put into the same water ; and in none of the others in that division, or generally in the male wards, is the same water used for less than four of the clean



patients. We trust that this practice will at once be done away with. Such arrangements should be made (and we desire this remark to apply to the new wards as well,) by distributing the bathing over a greater number of days, as will admit of fresh water for every patient, and secure the presence at the bathing of the head attendant of the respective divisions; printed regulations to this effect being hung up in every bath room. The latter suggestion we think very important.

“ The records and results of employment show the praiseworthy and successful efforts made in this Asylum to turn the labour of the inmates to profitable use; and the arrangements with this view that have formerly been described, are continued and enlarged. 75 men are now regularly employed in various trades, while 95 work upon the land, and 80 attend to the wards and offices; on the female side about 160 doing needle work, 45 laundry work, and 115 ward and house work. We have to add, indeed, that this leaves nearly half the whole number of patients wholly unemployed; but that circumstance only further indicates what has already been referred to, the unusual and excessive proportion that are here, of what are called the worst cases. Not more than 350, or at most 400, appear to take part at any time in the associated amusements; the attendance at Church, where full choral services are given, comprise a little over 500 (many of the Roman Catholics, a numerous class here, seeing the Priests of their own persuasion in the wards); and in the general dining halls respectively, yesterday and to day, 372 men and 400 women were dining. The provision was good and ample on both occasions.



“The seclusion continues to be as frequent and for as long periods as has been remarked in former entries. It averages at present about eight patients each day; and this is the number we have found secluded during this visit. The return of wet and dirty patients is also large; and, with a view to ensure greater care to the habits of this class, as well as the necessary attention to sick and dying patients, we strongly recommend an increase in the staff of paid night attendants.

“It has gratified us to learn that in his Annual Report presented to the Committee of Visitors yesterday, Mr. Holland recommended the erection of a detached hospital in the grounds, for the separate treatment of epidemic or other cases. This suggestion, which had arisen from the occurrence last year of some small-pox and fever cases, when the provision temporarily and judiciously made arrested their further progress, has our entire concurrence. We have indicated on the grounds what would seem to be a good site, and we trust that the suggestion will be at once entertained by the Committee.

“Mr. Holland and the Assistant Medical Officers accompanied us through the wards, and we derived much assistance from the knowledge of the names and cases possessed by the Matron, Miss Shaw, and the House Steward and Clerk, Mr. Smith. Of the activity and energy of Mr. Holland in the performance of his duties there can be no doubt whatever.

(Signed)

“JOHN FORSTER,

“JAMES WILKES,

“*Commissioners in Lunacy.*”

The average weekly cost of each patient during the year has been 9s. 3d.

I have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient humble servant,

J. HOLLAND, F.R.C.S.

*Superintendent.*

*To the Committee of Visitors of the  
County Asylum, Prestwich.*



The average weekly cost of each patient during the year has been £1. 8d.

I have the honor to remain, Sir,  
 Your obedient humble servant,  
 J. HOLLAND, F.R.C.S.

To the Committee of Directors of the General Hospital, &c.

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the above-named subject, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
 Your obedient servant,  
 J. HOLLAND, F.R.C.S.

RECEIVED

11th Dec 1861

## STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

*SHEWING the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and  
Deaths during the year 1866.*

|                                                    |    |    |    | M.    | F.    | TOTAL. |
|----------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|-------|-------|--------|
| In the Asylum 1st January, 1866                    | .. | .. | .. | 467   | 495   | 962    |
|                                                    |    |    |    | M.    | F.    | T.     |
| Admitted for the first time during<br>the year     | .. | .. | .. | 159   | 139   | 298    |
| Re-admitted during the year                        | .. | .. | .. | 15    | 11    | 26     |
| Total Admitted                                     | .. | .. | .. | 174   | 150   | 324    |
| Total under care during the year                   | .. | .. | .. | 641   | 645   | 1286   |
| Discharged or Removed                              |    |    |    | M.    | F.    | T.     |
| Recovered                                          | .. | .. | .. | 42    | 74    | 116    |
| Relieved                                           | .. | .. | .. | 19    | 10    | 29     |
| Not improved                                       | .. | .. | .. | 23    | 20    | 43     |
| Died                                               | .. | .. | .. | 60    | 49    | 109    |
| Total discharged and died during the year          | .. | .. | .. | 144   | 153   | 297    |
| Remaining in the Asylum, December 31st, 1866       | .. | .. | .. | 497   | 492   | 989    |
| Average numbers resident during the year           | .. | .. | .. | 487   | 497   | 984    |
| Per-centage of cures on admissions during the year | .. | .. | .. | 24.13 | 49.33 | 35.61  |
| "    "    the numbers under treatment.             | .. | .. | .. | 6.55  | 11.47 | 9.02   |
| "    of deaths                                     | .. | .. | .. | 9.32  | 7.57  | 8.47   |
| "    daily average                                 | .. | .. | .. | 12.31 | 9.85  | 11.07  |



TABLE II.

*SHEWING the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December, 1866.*

|                                                |    |    |     |     |      | M.   | F.   | TOTAL. |
|------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|-----|------|------|------|--------|
| Persons admitted during the period of 16 years | .. |    |     |     | ..   | 1965 | 2033 | 3998   |
| Re-admissions ..                               | .. | .. | ..  | ..  | ..   | 120  | 134  | 254    |
| Total cases Admitted ..                        |    |    |     |     |      | 2085 | 2167 | 4252   |
| Discharged or Removed—                         |    |    |     |     |      |      |      |        |
|                                                |    |    | M.  | F.  | T.   |      |      |        |
| Recovered                                      | .. | .. | 662 | 905 | 1567 |      |      |        |
| Relieved ..                                    | .. | .. | 78  | 85  | 163  |      |      |        |
| Not improved                                   | .. | .. | 183 | 160 | 343  |      |      |        |
| Died                                           | .. | .. | 665 | 525 | 1190 |      |      |        |
| Total discharged and died during the 16 years  |    |    |     |     |      | 1588 | 1675 | 3263   |
| Remaining December 31, 1866                    | .. |    | ..  | ..  | ..   | 497  | 492  | 989    |
| Average numbers resident during the 16 years   |    |    |     |     |      | 263  | 269  | 532    |

TABLE III.

*Admissions, 1866.—With respect to form of Insanity.*

|                    |    |    | Combined with Epilepsy. |    | Combined with General Paralysis. |    | Disposed to commit Suicide. |    | Total. |     | General Total. |
|--------------------|----|----|-------------------------|----|----------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|--------|-----|----------------|
|                    | M. | F. | M.                      | F. | M.                               | F. | M.                          | F. | M.     | F.  |                |
| Mania ..           | 43 | 42 | 6                       | 6  | 7                                | 9  | 12                          | 25 | 68     | 82  | 150            |
| Puerperal Mania .. | .. | 3  | ..                      | .. | ..                               | .. | ..                          | 5  | ..     | 8   | 8              |
| Melancholia ..     | 17 | 5  | ..                      | 1  | 2                                | 2  | 11                          | 7  | 30     | 15  | 45             |
| Dementia ..        | 28 | 26 | 7                       | 6  | 31                               | 3  | 3                           | 8  | 69     | 43  | 112            |
| Delirium ..        | .. | .. | ..                      | .. | ..                               | .. | ..                          | 1  | ..     | 1   | 1              |
| Idiotcy ..         | 6  | .. | 1                       | .. | ..                               | .. | ..                          | 1  | 7      | 1   | 8              |
| Total ..           | 94 | 76 | 14                      | 13 | 40                               | 14 | 26                          | 47 | 174    | 150 | 324            |

TABLE IV.

*SHEWING the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality, and proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions, for each Year since the Opening of the Asylum.*

| Years.                            | Admitted. |      |      | Discharged. |     |      |           |    |      |               |     |      | Died. |     |      | Remaining<br>31st December<br>in each year. |     |      | Average Numbers<br>Resident. |     |      | Per centage of<br>Recoveries<br>on Admissions. |       |       | Per centage of<br>Deaths<br>on Average<br>Numbers. |       |       | Per centage of<br>Deaths on<br>Total Numbers<br>under Treatment. |       |       |      |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------|------|-------------|-----|------|-----------|----|------|---------------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|---------------------------------------------|-----|------|------------------------------|-----|------|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|
|                                   |           |      |      | Recovered.  |     |      | Relieved. |    |      | Not Improved. |     |      |       |     |      |                                             |     |      |                              |     |      |                                                |       |       |                                                    |       |       |                                                                  |       |       |      |
|                                   | M.        | F.   | TOT. | M.          | F.  | TOT. | M.        | F. | TOT. | M.            | F.  | TOT. | M.    | F.  | TOT. | M.                                          | F.  | TOT. | M.                           | F.  | TOT. | M.                                             | F.    | TOT.  | M.                                                 | F.    | TOT.  | M.                                                               | F.    | TOT.  |      |
| 1851.....                         | 217       | 211  | 428  | 35          | 32  | 67   | 1         | 1  | 2    | 2             | 0   | 2    | 31    | 24  | 55   | 149                                         | 153 | 302  | 114                          | 113 | 227  | 16.13                                          | 15.16 | 15.64 | 27.22                                              | 21.33 | 24.22 | 14.28                                                            | 11.57 | 12.85 |      |
| 1852.....                         | 137       | 135  | 272  | 60          | 57  | 107  | 4         | 2  | 6    | 8             | 8   | 16   | 30    | 27  | 57   | 193                                         | 195 | 388  | 179                          | 177 | 356  | 36.49                                          | 42.22 | 39.24 | 16.76                                              | 13.25 | 16.01 | 19.48                                                            | 9.61  | 9.93  |      |
| 1853.....                         | 164       | 159  | 323  | 45          | 65  | 110  | 6         | 13 | 19   | 20            | 14  | 34   | 42    | 31  | 73   | 244                                         | 231 | 475  | 230                          | 226 | 456  | 27.43                                          | 40.88 | 34.66 | 18.59                                              | 13.71 | 16.00 | 11.76                                                            | 8.73  | 10.26 |      |
| 1854.....                         | 119       | 129  | 248  | 65          | 65  | 120  | 9         | 6  | 15   | 1             | 2   | 3    | 62    | 32  | 94   | 226                                         | 253 | 481  | 242                          | 250 | 492  | 46.21                                          | 50.37 | 48.79 | 25.62                                              | 12.80 | 19.10 | 17.08                                                            | 8.88  | 13.00 |      |
| 1855.....                         | 168       | 166  | 334  | 43          | 75  | 118  | 4         | 2  | 6    | 10            | 11  | 21   | 37    | 21  | 58   | 250                                         | 232 | 482  | 249                          | 249 | 498  | 39.81                                          | 79.75 | 55.16 | 14.80                                              | 8.33  | 11.64 | 16.75                                                            | 8.83  | 8.23  |      |
| 1856.....                         | 83        | 113  | 196  | 39          | 63  | 102  | 6         | 8  | 14   | 5             | 11  | 16   | 32    | 29  | 61   | 251                                         | 234 | 485  | 254                          | 255 | 509  | 46.98                                          | 55.75 | 52.08 | 12.69                                              | 11.38 | 11.98 | 9.61                                                             | 7.97  | 8.73  |      |
| 1857.....                         | 76        | 92   | 168  | 20          | 44  | 64   | 3         | 5  | 8    | 9             | 9   | 18   | 37    | 31  | 68   | 248                                         | 257 | 505  | 253                          | 253 | 506  | 39.47                                          | 47.82 | 44.8  | 14.62                                              | 12.25 | 13.42 | 11.31                                                            | 8.99  | 10.10 |      |
| 1858.....                         | 74        | 79   | 153  | 26          | 51  | 77   | 10        | 4  | 14   | 4             | 8   | 12   | 37    | 26  | 63   | 245                                         | 247 | 492  | 253                          | 252 | 505  | 35.13                                          | 64.55 | 50.82 | 14.62                                              | 16.31 | 12.47 | 11.49                                                            | 7.73  | 9.57  |      |
| 1859.....                         | 75        | 93   | 168  | 38          | 48  | 86   | 3         | 5  | 8    | 10            | 7   | 17   | 35    | 24  | 59   | 244                                         | 258 | 502  | 252                          | 253 | 505  | 56.66                                          | 56.52 | 56.58 | 9.92                                               | 9.48  | 9.70  | 7.81                                                             | 7.01  | 7.40  |      |
| 1860.....                         | 92        | 89   | 181  | 33          | 47  | 80   | 1         | 4  | 5    | 13            | 18  | 31   | 42    | 25  | 67   | 247                                         | 253 | 500  | 250                          | 250 | 500  | 35.88                                          | 52.80 | 44.10 | 16.80                                              | 16.00 | 13.40 | 12.50                                                            | 7.21  | 9.81  |      |
| 1861.....                         | 76        | 81   | 157  | 31          | 51  | 82   | 5         | 4  | 9    | 3             | 1   | 4    | 42    | 26  | 68   | 242                                         | 252 | 494  | 253                          | 252 | 505  | 49.78                                          | 62.96 | 52.3  | 16.60                                              | 16.31 | 13.46 | 12.69                                                            | 7.50  | 10.19 |      |
| 1862.....                         | 63        | 79   | 142  | 30          | 36  | 66   | 1         | 6  | 7    | 5             | 1   | 6    | 29    | 33  | 62   | 249                                         | 255 | 504  | 253                          | 253 | 506  | 47.61                                          | 45.56 | 46.4  | 7.90                                               | 13.64 | 10.47 | 6.55                                                             | 9.97  | 8.33  |      |
| 1863.....                         | 196       | 234  | 430  | 26          | 26  | 52   | 0         | 1  | 1    | 1             | 3   | 4    | 7     | 28  | 26   | 54                                          | 378 | 432  | 810                          | 274 | 295  | 569                                            | 13.97 | 11.11 | 12.38                                              | 10.22 | 8.86  | 9.49                                                             | 6.50  | 5.31  | 5.54 |
| 1864.....                         | 256       | 247  | 503  | 81          | 93  | 174  | 4         | 3  | 7    | 13            | 31  | 44   | 72    | 65  | 138  | 464                                         | 486 | 950  | 455                          | 476 | 931  | 31.63                                          | 37.65 | 34.61 | 19.80                                              | 15.14 | 11.35 | 9.72                                                             | 10.31 | 9.44  |      |
| 1865.....                         | 185       | 168  | 353  | 58          | 78  | 136  | 2         | 11 | 13   | 54            | 15  | 69   | 68    | 55  | 123  | 467                                         | 485 | 952  | 479                          | 493 | 972  | 31.89                                          | 40.43 | 38.32 | 14.19                                              | 11.15 | 12.63 | 10.47                                                            | 8.41  | 9.44  |      |
| 1866.....                         | 174       | 169  | 343  | 42          | 74  | 116  | 19        | 10 | 29   | 23            | 29  | 52   | 60    | 49  | 109  | 497                                         | 492 | 989  | 487                          | 497 | 984  | 24.13                                          | 49.33 | 35.60 | 12.31                                              | 9.85  | 11.97 | 9.32                                                             | 9.57  | 8.47  |      |
| Totals—16 Years,<br>and Averages. | 2085      | 2167 | 4252 | 662         | 965 | 1567 | 78        | 85 | 163  | 183           | 160 | 343  | 665   | 525 | 1190 | ..                                          | ..  | ..   | 263                          | 269 | 532  | 31.75                                          | 41.76 | 36.85 | 14.92                                              | 11.57 | 13.22 | 31.9                                                             | 26.2  | 29.3  |      |



| TABLE I    |             | Summary of the results of the experiments |        |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|
| Experiment |             | Results                                   |        |
| No.        | Description | Time                                      | Amount |
| 1          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 2          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 3          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 4          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 5          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 6          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 7          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 8          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 9          | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 10         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 11         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 12         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 13         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 14         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 15         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 16         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 17         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 18         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 19         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 20         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 21         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 22         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 23         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 24         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 25         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 26         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 27         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 28         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 29         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 30         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 31         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 32         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 33         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 34         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 35         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 36         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 37         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 38         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 39         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 40         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 41         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 42         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 43         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 44         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 45         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 46         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 47         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 48         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 49         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 50         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 51         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 52         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 53         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 54         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 55         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 56         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 57         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 58         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 59         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 60         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 61         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 62         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 63         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 64         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 65         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 66         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 67         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 68         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 69         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 70         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 71         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 72         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 73         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 74         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 75         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 76         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 77         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 78         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 79         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 80         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 81         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 82         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 83         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 84         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 85         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 86         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 87         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 88         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 89         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 90         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 91         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 92         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 93         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 94         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 95         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 96         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 97         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 98         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 99         | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |
| 100        | ...         | ...                                       | ...    |

TABLE V.

*SHewing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year Remaining on the 31st December, 1866.*

| Year.       | Admitted.  |      |                 |     |      | Of each Year's Discharged and Died in 1866. |    |      |           |    |      |               |    |      |       |    |      |            |     |      |           | Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions. |      |               |     |      |       |     |      |     |     |     |    |    |    |  |  | Remaining of each year's Admissions 31st Dec., 1866. |  |  |
|-------------|------------|------|-----------------|-----|------|---------------------------------------------|----|------|-----------|----|------|---------------|----|------|-------|----|------|------------|-----|------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------|-----|------|-------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|--|--|------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
|             | New Cases. |      | Relapsed Cases. |     | TOT. | Recovered.                                  |    |      | Relieved. |    |      | Not Improved. |    |      | Died. |    |      | Recovered. |     |      | Relieved. |                                                      |      | Not Improved. |     |      | Died. |     |      |     |     |     |    |    |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
|             | M.         | F.   | M.              | F.  |      | M.                                          | F. | TOT. | M.        | F. | TOT. | M.            | F. | TOT. | M.    | F. | TOT. | M.         | F.  | TOT. | M.        | F.                                                   | TOT. | M.            | F.  | TOT. | M.    | F.  | TOT. |     |     |     |    |    |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1851.....   | 211        | 210  | 6               | 1   | 428  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | 2    | 2             | 4  | 1    | 1     | 2  | 59   | 66         | 125 | 8    | 8         | 16                                                   | 24   | 31            | 55  | 95   | 78    | 173 | 31   | 28  | 59  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1852.....   | 129        | 132  | 3               | 3   | 272  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | 2             | 2  | 4    | 1     | .. | 1    | 51         | 66  | 117  | 8         | 6                                                    | 14   | 10            | 19  | 29   | 52    | 34  | 86   | 16  | 10  | 26  | .. | .. | .. |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1853.....   | 156        | 153  | 8               | 6   | 323  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | 1    | 1             | 2  | 1    | ..    | 1  | 52   | 70         | 122 | 9    | 8         | 17                                                   | 19   | 21            | 40  | 67   | 46    | 113 | 17   | 14  | 31  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1854.....   | 111        | 114  | 8               | 15  | 248  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | ..            | .. | ..   | 1     | 1  | 47   | 68         | 115 | 3    | 4         | 7                                                    | 6    | 8             | 14  | 47   | 37    | 84  | 16   | 12  | 28  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1855.....   | 98         | 95   | 10              | 10  | 214  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | 2    | 1             | 3  | ..   | ..    | .. | 49   | 62         | 111 | 4    | 5         | 9                                                    | 10   | 9             | 19  | 40   | 23    | 63  | 5    | 5   | 10  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1856.....   | 74         | 106  | 9               | 10  | 199  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | 1             | .. | 1    | ..    | 1  | 29   | 60         | 89  | 8    | 7         | 15                                                   | 8    | 8             | 16  | 22   | 30    | 52  | 16   | 8   | 24  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1857.....   | 69         | 87   | 7               | 6   | 169  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | 1             | 1  | ..   | ..    | .. | 32   | 46         | 78  | 4    | 4         | 8                                                    | 5    | 7             | 12  | 24   | 28    | 52  | 11   | 7   | 18  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1858.....   | 68         | 74   | 6               | 5   | 153  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | ..            | .. | ..   | 1     | .. | 28   | 49         | 77  | 1    | 4         | 5                                                    | 5    | 1             | 6   | 25   | 13    | 48  | 5    | 12  | 17  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1859.....   | 70         | 60   | 5               | 5   | 170  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | ..            | .. | ..   | ..    | 1  | 33   | 46         | 79  | 3    | 2         | 5                                                    | 3    | 4             | 7   | 26   | 29    | 55  | 10   | 14  | 24  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1860.....   | 88         | 83   | 4               | 6   | 181  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | ..            | 1  | 1    | ..    | 2  | 31   | 44         | 75  | 2    | 3         | 5                                                    | 5    | 4             | 9   | 39   | 18    | 57  | 15   | 20  | 35  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1861.....   | 72         | 68   | 4               | 13  | 157  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | ..            | .. | ..   | ..    | 1  | 30   | 45         | 75  | 2    | 4         | 6                                                    | 10   | 4             | 14  | 20   | 16    | 36  | 14   | 12  | 26  | ..  | .. | .. |    |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1862.....   | 59         | 68   | 4               | 11  | 142  | ..                                          | .. | ..   | ..        | .. | ..   | ..            | .. | 2    | 2     | 4  | 2    | 31         | 30  | 61   | 1         | 4                                                    | 5    | 2             | 4   | 6    | 12    | 20  | 22   | 37  | 21  | 38  | .. | .. | .. |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1863.....   | 189        | 228  | 6               | 6   | 429  | 2                                           | 1  | 3    | ..        | 2  | 2    | 1             | 2  | 3    | 5     | 8  | 13   | 55         | 64  | 129  | 1         | 8                                                    | 9    | 10            | 11  | 21   | 52    | 63  | 115  | 67  | 88  | 155 | .. | .. | .. |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1864.....   | 246        | 222  | 10              | 15  | 503  | 6                                           | 2  | 8    | 3         | 2  | 5    | 3             | 2  | 6    | 14    | 9  | 23   | 62         | 87  | 149  | 8         | 8                                                    | 16   | 42            | 10  | 61   | 71    | 54  | 125  | 73  | 79  | 152 | .. | .. | .. |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1865.....   | 176        | 167  | 9               | 11  | 353  | 11                                          | 8  | 49   | 7         | 2  | 9    | 4             | 5  | 9    | 13    | 11 | 24   | 49         | 69  | 118  | 8         | 7                                                    | 15   | 16            | 7   | 23   | 41    | 21  | 62   | 71  | 64  | 135 | .. | .. | .. |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| 1866.....   | 158        | 138  | 16              | 12  | 324  | 23                                          | 33 | 56   | 8         | 3  | 11   | 8             | 3  | 11   | 22    | 13 | 35   | 23         | 33  | 56   | 8         | 3                                                    | 11   | 8             | 3   | 11   | 22    | 13  | 35   | 113 | 98  | 211 | .. | .. | .. |  |  |                                                      |  |  |
| Totals..... | 1965       | 2033 | 120             | 134 | 4232 | 42                                          | 74 | 116  | 19        | 9  | 28   | 23            | 21 | 44   | 60    | 49 | 109  | 662        | 905 | 1567 | 78        | 85                                                   | 163  | 183           | 160 | 343  | 665   | 525 | 1190 | 497 | 492 | 989 | .. | .. | .. |  |  |                                                      |  |  |

*Summary of the Admissions from 1851 to 1866 inclusive.*

|                                     | MALES. | FEMALES. | TOTAL. |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Per centage of Cases Recovered..... | 31.8   | 41.8     | 56.8   |
| Ditto Relieved .....                | 3.7    | 3.9      | 3.8    |
| Ditto Not Improved.....             | 8.8    | 7.3      | 8.1    |
| Ditto Died .....                    | 31.9   | 24.2     | 28.0   |
| Ditto Remaining .....               | 23.8   | 22.8     | 23.3   |





TABLE VI.

*Shewing the Causes of Death during the year 1866.*

|                                                 | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|-------------------------------------------------|----|----|--------|
| Cerebral or Spinal Disease—                     |    |    |        |
| Apoplexy and Paralysis .. ..                    | 5  | 1  | 6      |
| Epilepsy and Convulsions .. ..                  | 3  | 5  | 8      |
| General Paralysis, terminating in Apoplexy ..   | 7  | 1  | 8      |
| Do. do. in Exhaustion ..                        | 17 | 7  | 24     |
| Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion or Decay .. | 7  | 7  | 14     |
| Inflammation or other Diseases of the Brain ..  | 1  | 5  | 6      |
| Thoracic Disease—                               |    |    |        |
| Inflammation of the Pleura Lungs or Bronchi ..  | 4  | 4  | 8      |
| Pulmonary Consumption .. ..                     | 5  | 13 | 18     |
| Disease of the Heart, &c. .. ..                 | 2  | 1  | 3      |
| Pleurisy, supervening on Fracture of Rib ..     | 1  | 0  | 1      |
| Abdominal Disease—                              |    |    |        |
| Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, &c. .. | 1  | 1  | 2      |
| Dysentery and Diarrhœa .. ..                    | 1  | 1  | 2      |
| Intestinal Obstruction .. ..                    | 1  | 0  | 1      |
| Erysipelas, Gangrene, and Abscesses .. ..       | 1  | 0  | 1      |
| General Debility and Old Age .. ..              | 2  | 2  | 4      |
| Dropsy .. ..                                    | 1  | 1  | 2      |
| Pyæmia .. ..                                    | 1  | 0  | 1      |
|                                                 | 60 | 49 | 109    |



TABLE VII.

*Shewing the Causes of Death since the Opening of the Asylum.*

|                                                 | M.  | F.  | TOTAL. |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|
| Cerebral or Spinal Disease—                     |     |     |        |
| Apoplexy and Paralysis .. .. .                  | 18  | 14  | 32     |
| Epilepsy and Convulsions .. .. .                | 67  | 45  | 112    |
| General Paralysis .. .. .                       | 321 | 114 | 435    |
| Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion or Decay .. | 61  | 72  | 133    |
| Inflammation or other Diseases of the Brain ..  | 29  | 48  | 77     |
| Thoracic Disease—                               |     |     |        |
| Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleura or Bronchi .. | 22  | 17  | 39     |
| Pulmonary Consumption .. .. .                   | 64  | 131 | 195    |
| Disease of the Heart, &c. .. .. .               | 24  | 27  | 51     |
| Abdominal Disease—                              |     |     |        |
| Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, &c. .. | 8   | 12  | 20     |
| Dysentery and Diarrhœa .. .. .                  | 7   | 5   | 12     |
| Intestinal Obstruction .. .. .                  | 1   | 0   | 1      |
| Erysipelas, Gangrene, and Abscesses .. .. .     | 3   | 1   | 4      |
| General Debility and Old Age.. .. .             | 20  | 26  | 46     |
| Dropsy .. .. .                                  | 3   | 5   | 8      |
| Pyæmia .. .. .                                  | 1   | 0   | 1      |
| Fever .. .. .                                   | 1   | 1   | 2      |
| Cancer .. .. .                                  | 1   | 3   | 4      |
| Suicides and Accidents .. .. .                  | 14  | 4   | 18     |
|                                                 | 665 | 525 | 1190   |

TABLE VIII.

*Shewing the Length of Residence of those Discharged Recovered,  
and of those who have Died during the year.*

| Length of Residence.  |    |    |    | Recovered. |    |      | Died. |    |      |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|------------|----|------|-------|----|------|
|                       |    |    |    | M.         | F. | TOT. | M.    | F. | TOT. |
| Under 1 month ..      | .. | .. | .. | ..         | .. | ..   | 5     | 5  | 10   |
| From 1 to 3 months .. | .. | .. | .. | 8          | 16 | 24   | 9     | 5  | 14   |
| " 3 " 6 "             | .. | .. | .. | 15         | 23 | 38   | 6     | 5  | 11   |
| " 6 " 9 "             | .. | .. | .. | 3          | 15 | 18   | 9     | 5  | 14   |
| " 9 " 12 "            | .. | .. | .. | 8          | 12 | 20   | 5     | 2  | 7    |
| " 1 " 2 years ..      | .. | .. | .. | 5          | 6  | 11   | 17    | 7  | 24   |
| " 2 " 3 "             | .. | .. | .. | 3          | 2  | 5    | 3     | 11 | 14   |
| " 3 " 5 "             | .. | .. | .. | ..         | .. | ..   | 1     | 4  | 5    |
| " 5 " 7 "             | .. | .. | .. | ..         | .. | ..   | 0     | 2  | 2    |
| " 7 " 10 "            | .. | .. | .. | ..         | .. | ..   | 2     | .. | 2    |
| " 10 " 12 "           | .. | .. | .. | ..         | .. | ..   | ..    | 1  | 1    |
| " 12 " 15 "           | .. | .. | .. | ..         | .. | ..   | 3     | 1  | 4    |
| " 15 " 20 "           | .. | .. | .. | ..         | .. | ..   | ..    | 1  | 1    |
| Total ..              | .. | .. | .. | 42         | 74 | 116  | 60    | 49 | 109  |

TABLE IX.

*Admissions, 1866.—With respect to Social State.*

|            |    |    |    | M.  | F.  | TOT. |
|------------|----|----|----|-----|-----|------|
| Single ..  | .. | .. | .. | 69  | 67  | 136  |
| Married .. | .. | .. | .. | 90  | 59  | 149  |
| Widowed .. | .. | .. | .. | 14  | 21  | 35   |
| Unknown .. | .. | .. | .. | 1   | 3   | 4    |
| Total ..   | .. | .. | .. | 174 | 150 | 324  |



TABLE X.

*Admissions, 1866.—With respect to Age.*

|                     |    | M.  | F.  | TOTAL. |
|---------------------|----|-----|-----|--------|
| Under 15 years      | .. | 2   | ..  | 2      |
| From 15 to 20 years | .. | 15  | 15  | 30     |
| „ 20 to 30 „        | .. | 28  | 44  | 72     |
| „ 30 to 40 „        | .. | 62  | 40  | 102    |
| „ 40 to 50 „        | .. | 28  | 20  | 48     |
| „ 50 to 60 „        | .. | 20  | 15  | 35     |
| „ 60 to 70 „        | .. | 13  | 7   | 20     |
| „ 70 to 80 „        | .. | 1   | 2   | 3      |
| Unknown             | .. | 5   | 7   | 12     |
| Total               | .. | 174 | 150 | 324    |

TABLE XI.

*Cures with respect to the Form of Insanity, 1866.*

|                 |    | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|-----------------|----|----|----|--------|
| Mania           | .. | 24 | 41 | 65     |
| Puerperal Mania | .. | .. | 5  | 5      |
| Melancholia     | .. | 7  | 11 | 18     |
| Dementia        | .. | 9  | 16 | 25     |
| Delirium        | .. | .. | 1  | 1      |
|                 |    | 40 | 74 | 114    |

TABLE XII.

*Admissions, 1866.—With respect to Previous Occupation.*

| MEN.             |    |   |                        |     |
|------------------|----|---|------------------------|-----|
| Warehousemen ..  | .. | 5 | Spindlemaker ..        | 1   |
| Dyer ..          | .. | 1 | Mechanics ..           | 4   |
| Clerks ..        | .. | 9 | Hairdresser ..         | 1   |
| Coach Fitters .. | .. | 2 | Gilders ..             | 2   |
| Case Makers ..   | .. | 2 | Fitters ..             | 3   |
| Stationers ..    | .. | 3 | Bricklayer ..          | 1   |
| Pensioners ..    | .. | 2 | Cooper ..              | 1   |
| Agents ..        | .. | 2 | Musician ..            | 1   |
| Drapers ..       | .. | 3 | Collector ..           | 1   |
| Bakers ..        | .. | 2 | Turners ..             | 2   |
| Joiners ..       | .. | 5 | Salesmen ..            | 2   |
| Miners ..        | .. | 5 | Bookbinder ..          | 1   |
| Gardener ..      | .. | 1 | Spokemaker ..          | 1   |
| Shoemakers ..    | .. | 7 | Tinker ..              | 1   |
| Waiter ..        | .. | 1 | Stonemason ..          | 1   |
| Boiler Maker ..  | .. | 1 | Wheelwright ..         | 1   |
| Sailors ..       | .. | 4 | Blast Tenter ..        | 1   |
| Skip Maker ..    | .. | 1 | Painters ..            | 2   |
| Carters ..       | .. | 3 | Engraver ..            | 1   |
| Cabmen ..        | .. | 2 | Railway Porter ..      | 1   |
| Tailors ..       | .. | 6 | Marine Store Dealer .. | 1   |
| News Agent ..    | .. | 1 | Hawker ..              | 1   |
| Shopman ..       | .. | 1 | Factory Hands ..       | 34  |
| Missionary ..    | .. | 1 | Labourers ..           | 18  |
| Grocers ..       | .. | 2 | Unknown ..             | 5   |
| Butterman ..     | .. | 1 | Butcher ..             | 1   |
| Dentist ..       | .. | 1 | None ..                | 9   |
| Fruiterer ..     | .. | 1 |                        |     |
| Smith ..         | .. | 1 |                        |     |
|                  |    |   | Total ..               | 174 |

| WOMEN.                |    |    |                   |     |
|-----------------------|----|----|-------------------|-----|
| Housework ..          | .. | 45 | Fustian-cutter .. | 1   |
| Factory Operatives .. | .. | 34 | Hat-trimmer ..    | 1   |
| Domestic Servants ..  | .. | 29 | Bellows-maker ..  | 1   |
| Dressmakers ..        | .. | 8  | Rag-sorter ..     | 1   |
| Provision Dealer ..   | .. | 1  | Prostitute ..     | 1   |
| Innkeepers ..         | .. | 2  | No occupation ..  | 6   |
| Cap-maker ..          | .. | 1  | Unknown ..        | 7   |
| Boot-binder ..        | .. | 1  | Hawker ..         | 1   |
| Charwomen ..          | .. | 8  |                   |     |
| Field-labourers..     | .. | 2  |                   |     |
|                       |    |    | Total ..          | 150 |



TABLE XIII.

*Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.*

## MEN.

| Employed.                    | Tuesday,<br>July 17. |      | Friday,<br>July 20. |      | Sunday,<br>July 22. |      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|
|                              | A.M.                 | P.M. | A.M.                | P.M. | A.M.                | P.M. |
| Working in Land and Gardens  | 88                   | 97   | 87                  | 100  | ..                  | ..   |
| Assisting Joiner .. ..       | 12                   | 12   | 12                  | 12   | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Engineer and Smith.        | 10                   | 10   | 10                  | 10   | 2                   | 2    |
| „ Plumber and Painter.       | 7                    | 7    | 7                   | 7    | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Upholsterer .. ..          | 17                   | 30   | 16                  | 28   | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Shoemaker .. ..            | 11                   | 11   | 10                  | 10   | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Tailor .. ..               | 8                    | 8    | 8                   | 8    | ..                  | ..   |
| „ In Kitchen .. ..           | 8                    | 8    | 8                   | 8    | 8                   | 8    |
| „ Baker .. ..                | 3                    | 3    | 3                   | 3    | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Stonemason .. ..           | 1                    | 1    | 1                   | 1    | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Bricksetter .. ..          | 2                    | 2    | 2                   | 2    | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Brewer .. ..               | 2                    | 2    | 2                   | 2    | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Laundry .. ..              | 9                    | 9    | 7                   | 7    | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Office .. ..               | 1                    | 1    | 1                   | 1    | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Carrying Coals .. ..       | ..                   | ..   | 11                  | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| „ Cleaning Wards .. ..       | 75                   | 57   | 75                  | 57   | 75                  | 57   |
| Total Employed .. ..         | 254                  | 258  | 260                 | 256  | 85                  | 67   |
| Unemployed.                  |                      |      |                     |      |                     |      |
| Excitement with Restraint .. | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| „ with Seclusion .. ..       | 2                    | 2    | 1                   | 1    | 2                   | 2    |
| „ without Seclusion.         | 17                   | 17   | 17                  | 17   | 16                  | 16   |
| Sick .. ..                   | 12                   | 12   | 12                  | 12   | 12                  | 12   |
| Quiet .. ..                  | 213                  | 209  | 208                 | 212  | 382                 | 399  |
| Total unemployed .. ..       | 244                  | 240  | 238                 | 242  | 412                 | 429  |
| Admissions .. ..             | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | 1    | ..                  | ..   |
| Deaths and Discharges .. ..  | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | 1    | ..                  | 1    |
| Total.. ..                   | 498                  | 498  | 498                 | 498  | 497                 | 496  |
| At Prayers.. ..              | 158                  | ..   | 152                 | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| At Church.. ..               | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | 299                 | 304  |

TABLE XIV.

*Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.*

## WOMEN.

| Employed.                    | Tuesday,<br>July 17. |      | Friday,<br>July 20. |      | Sunday,<br>July 22. |      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|
|                              | A.M.                 | P.M. | A.M.                | P.M. | A.M.                | P.M. |
| Cleaning Wards ..            | 90                   | 85   | 98                  | 80   | 54                  | 20   |
| Assisting in Kitchen ..      | 16                   | 18   | 16                  | 18   | 5                   | 5    |
| "    in Laundry ..           | 43                   | 43   | 42                  | 42   | ..                  | ..   |
| Making Men's Clothing ..     | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| Binding Boots and Shoes ..   | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| Making Hats and Bonnets ..   | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| Mending Stockings ..         | 3                    | 3    | 11                  | 11   | ..                  | ..   |
| Knitting and Netting ..      | 9                    | 9    | 9                   | 9    | ..                  | ..   |
| Sewing and Quilting ..       | 153                  | 155  | 156                 | 158  | ..                  | ..   |
| Picking Flocks ..            | 37                   | 37   | 37                  | 37   | ..                  | ..   |
| Total Employed ..            | 351                  | 350  | 369                 | 355  | 59                  | 25   |
| Unemployed.                  |                      |      |                     |      |                     |      |
| Excitement with Restraint .. | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| "    with Seclusion ..       | 1                    | 1    | 1                   | ..   | 2                   | ..   |
| "    without Seclusion ..    | 32                   | 32   | 32                  | 32   | 32                  | 32   |
| Sick ..                      | 35                   | 35   | 35                  | 35   | 35                  | 35   |
| Quiet ..                     | 82                   | 83   | 62                  | 77   | 371                 | 407  |
| Total Unemployed ..          | 150                  | 151  | 130                 | 144  | 440                 | 474  |
| Admissions ..                | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| Deaths and Discharges ..     | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | ..                  | 2    |
| Total ..                     | 501                  | 501  | 499                 | 499  | 499                 | 497  |
| At Prayers ..                | 202                  | ..   | 194                 | ..   | ..                  | ..   |
| At Church ..                 | ..                   | ..   | ..                  | ..   | 287                 | 291  |



LIST of ARTICLES of CLOTHING, &c., Made and Repaired  
by the Patients during the year 1866.

| ARTICLES.                     |     |     | MADE. |     | REPAIRED. |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----------|
| Leather Shoes                 | ... | ... | 517   | ... | 1843      |
| Clogs                         | ... | ... | 5     | ... | 174       |
| Jackets                       | ... | ... | 372   | ... | 1075      |
| Waistcoats                    | ... | ... | 372   | ... | 939       |
| Trousers                      | ... | ... | 1159  | ... | 8936      |
| Men's Caps                    | ... | ... | 636   | ... | 17        |
| Flannel Drawers               | ... | ... | 312   | ... | 1059      |
| Flannel Shirts                | ... | ... | 930   | ... | 2221      |
| Shirts                        | ... | ... | 1572  | ... | 4836      |
| Neckerchiefs                  | ... | ... | 2123  | ... | —         |
| Handkerchiefs                 | ... | ... | 1044  | ... | —         |
| Linen Slops                   | ... | ... | 89    | ... | 189       |
| Dresses for Female Attendants | ... | ... | 102   | ... | 70        |
| Flannel Petticoats            | ... | ... | 765   | ... | 1662      |
| Linsey Petticoats             | ... | ... | 864   | ... | 1100      |
| Linsey Bedgowns               | ... | ... | 1379  | ... | 2061      |
| Linsey Dresses                | ... | ... | —     | ... | —         |
| Aprons                        | ... | ... | 2295  | ... | 3314      |
| Night Gowns                   | ... | ... | —     | ... | —         |
| Shawls                        | ... | ... | —     | ... | 48        |
| Stockings (Pairs)             | ... | ... | 699   | ... | 22854     |
| Women's Day Caps              | ... | ... | 135   | ... | 486       |
| Chemises                      | ... | ... | 1304  | ... | 2567      |
| Stays                         | ... | ... | 601   | ... | 825       |

*Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued.*


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| ARTICLES.                 |     | MADE. |     | REPAIRED. |
|---------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----------|
| Strong Dresses and Shirts | ... | 54    | ... | 125       |
| Strong Drawers            | ... | 4     | ... | 79        |
| Strong Rugs               | ... | 6     | ... | —         |
| Towels                    | ... | 2342  | ... | 1092      |
| Mattrass Cases            | ... | 499   | ... | 898       |
| Bolster Cases             | ... | 50    | ... | 54        |
| Pillow Cases              | ... | —     | ... | 95        |
| Bolster Slips             | ... | —     | ... | 56        |
| Pillow Slips              | ... | 232   | ... | 208       |
| Sheets                    | ... | 1835  | ... | 1366      |
| Bed Rugs                  | ... | 169   | ... | 117       |
| Blankets (Overcast)       | ... | 831   | ... | 226       |
| Bonnets (Trimmed)         | ... | 325   | ... | 399       |
| Garden Bonnets            | ... | 427   | ... | —         |
| Gloves                    | ... | —     | ... | —         |
| Window Blinds             | ... | 18    | ... | 23        |
| Couch Covers              | ... | 27    | ... | 76        |
| Carpets                   | ... | 19    | ... | 41        |
| Curtains                  | ... | 379   | ... | 388       |
| Surplices                 | ... | —     | ... | 7         |
| Tray Cloths               | ... | —     | ... | —         |
| Toilet Covers             | ... | 45    | ... | —         |
| Table Cloths              | ... | 305   | ... | 361       |
| Bags                      | ... | 29    | ... | —         |
| Pinafores                 | ... | 18    | ... | —         |





LIST OF WORK done by the Attendants and Patients as  
Mechanics, Joiners, Plumbers, Painters, Stonemasons, and  
Smiths, during the year ending December 31st, 1866.

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Making and fixing wood work for Hospital, consisting of principals for roofs, beams, rafters, flooring joists, flooring boards, skirting boards, windows, doors, &c., &c.

„ wood work for pigeon house, &c.

„ „ green house.

„ „ cattle shed.

„ „ joiners' shop and saw mill.

„ „ new pig styes.

„ one door to slaughter house.

Making 12 oak tables.

„ 16 oak picture frames.

„ 2 wood air-shafts for ventilators. .

„ 1 wood cover for water cistern, No. 3 F.

„ 1 wood pannelled screen for bath room No. 5 M.

„ 1 wood skylight frame over water tanks.

„ 24 wood stretchers for bed bottoms.

„ 2 hand-barrows for laundry.

„ 3 ladders.

Making and Fitting ironwork for Hospital, consisting of bolts and nuts for principals and beams, bands, tie rods, bearers for chimney arches, &c.

„ „ 189 ft. iron railing, 4 feet high, for new pig-styes.



Fixing and Fitting 9 iron gates and fastenings, bands, &c. Building new pig-styes, 91 feet long, 11 feet wide, the same being divided into nine compartments. Also, 176 square yards of flagging; building boundary walls to same.

„ „ condensed steam boxes to laundry and brew-house.

„ „ copper tubes, brass elbows, &c., to hotwater cisterns No. 6 M. and F.

„ „ 200 yards 2-in. cast-iron gas mains to Hospital, &c.; also, gas piping, brackets, lights, &c., to Hospital.

Painting, colouring, and lime-whiting in wards and bedrooms.

Plumbing and glazing.

Binding and repairing books.

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### ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS.

Pumps, mowing machines, washing machines, engines, mangles, baths, water-closets, gas fixings, doors, locks, keys, window shutters, bedsteads, stretchers, chairs, sofas, forms, benches, tables, fire-guards, wire fenders, wheelbarrows, tin ware, &c.

## ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

## MALES.

|              | <i>Breakfast.</i>                      | <i>Dinner.</i>                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Supper.</i>                                      |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Monday ..    | 1½ pint Milk Porridge,<br>6 oz. Bread. | <del>Baked</del> <i>Boiled</i> Meat, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br><del>Roast</del> <i>Boiled</i> Meat, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>6 oz. Bread. | 1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz.<br>Bread, ½ oz. Butter. |
| Tuesday ..   | Ditto.                                 | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                                       | Ditto                                               |
| Wednesday .. | Ditto.                                 | Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                              | Ditto                                               |
| Thursday ..  | Ditto.                                 | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                                       | Ditto                                               |
| Friday ..    | Ditto.                                 | Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                             | Ditto                                               |
| Saturday ..  | Ditto.                                 | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                                       | Ditto                                               |
| Sunday ..    | Ditto.                                 | <del>Roast</del> <i>Boiled</i> Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.                                                                     | Ditto                                               |

## FEMALES.

|              | <i>Breakfast.</i>                      | <i>Dinner.</i>                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Supper.</i>                                      |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Monday ..    | 1½ pint Milk Porridge,<br>6 oz. Bread. | <del>Baked</del> <i>Boiled</i> Meat, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br><del>Roast</del> <i>Boiled</i> Meat, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>4 oz. Bread. | 1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz.<br>Bread, ½ oz. Butter. |
| Tuesday ..   | Ditto.                                 | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                                       | Ditto                                               |
| Wednesday .. | Ditto.                                 | Roast Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                             | Ditto                                               |
| Thursday ..  | Ditto.                                 | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                                       | Ditto                                               |
| Friday ..    | Ditto.                                 | Boiled Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                            | Ditto                                               |
| Saturday ..  | Ditto.                                 | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.                                                                                                       | Ditto                                               |
| Sunday ..    | Ditto.                                 | <del>Roast</del> <i>Boiled</i> Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.                                                                    | Ditto                                               |



## EXTRA DIET TABLE FOR PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

| MALES.         |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                       |         |                                                                 |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
|                | Breakfast.                                          | <i>Baked Salsanova</i><br><del>Pease Soup</del> 1 pint, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer. | Dinner. | Supper.                                                         |
| Monday . . . . | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Milk Porridge,<br>8 oz. Bread. |                                                                                                                                                       |         | 1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz.<br>Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter. |
| Tuesday ..     | Ditto.                                              | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.                                     |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Wednesday..    | Ditto.                                              | Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.                                         |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Thursday ..    | Ditto.                                              | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.                                     |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Friday . . . . | Ditto.                                              | Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.                                        |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Saturday ..    | Ditto.                                              | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.                         |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Sunday . . . . | Ditto. 6 oz. Bread.                                 | <del>Roast</del><br><del>Boiled</del> Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 pint Beer.                       |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| FEMALES.       |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                       |         |                                                                 |
|                | Breakfast.                                          | <i>Baked Salsanova</i><br><del>Pease Soup</del> 1 pint, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer. | Dinner. | Supper.                                                         |
| Monday . . . . | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Milk Porridge,<br>6 oz. Bread. |                                                                                                                                                       |         | 1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz.<br>Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter. |
| Tuesday ..     | Ditto.                                              | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.                                     |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Wednesday .    | Ditto.                                              | Roast Meat, (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.                           |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Thursday ..    | Ditto.                                              | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.                                     |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Friday . . . . | Ditto.                                              | Boiled Meat, (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.                          |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Saturday ..    | Ditto.                                              | Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.                         |         | Ditto.                                                          |
| Sunday . . . . | Ditto.                                              | <del>Roast</del><br><del>Boiled</del> Meat, (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb.<br>Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, 1 pint Beer.         |         | Ditto.                                                          |

# ANNUAL STATEMENT OF TREASURER

From 1st January, to 31st December, 1866.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at  
Prestwich, from 1st January to 31st December, 1866.

## MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

|                                                      | £     | s. | d. | £      | s. | d. |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|----|--------|----|----|
| From Unions in the County contributing to the        |       |    |    |        |    |    |
| Rates .. .. .                                        | 19742 | 5  | 11 |        |    |    |
| From <i>Ex</i> -Unions in other Counties not contri- |       |    |    |        |    |    |
| buted to the Rates .. .. .                           | 206   | 5  | 6  |        |    |    |
| From the County Treasurer for Patients ..            | 2799  | 17 | 10 |        |    |    |
|                                                      |       |    |    | 22748  | 9  | 3  |
| From Sale of Farm Produce .. .. .                    | 171   | 18 | 6  |        |    |    |
| From Sale of Sundries .. .. .                        | 109   | 6  | 7  |        |    |    |
|                                                      |       |    |    | 281    | 5  | 1  |
|                                                      |       |    |    | £23029 | 14 | 4  |

## BUILDING ACCOUNT.

|                                   |       |   |   |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---|---|
| From the County Treasurer .. .. . | £4196 | 2 | 1 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---|---|



PAYMENTS on Maintenance Account by the Treasurer of the  
County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich, from the 1st January  
to the 31st December, 1866, inclusive.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

OFFICERS.

|                                            |    | £   | s. | d. | £    | s. | d. |
|--------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|----|------|----|----|
| Superintendent, £750, house, gas, and coal | .. | 750 | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
| Chaplain, £300, do.                        | .. | 300 | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
| Clerk to Visitors, £80 nett                | .. | 80  | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
| Treasurer and Clerk £175 nett              | .. | 175 | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
| House Surgeon, £130 apartments and board   |    | 113 | 18 | 0  |      |    |    |
| House Surgeon, £100 do.                    | .. | 77  | 14 | 9  |      |    |    |
| House Surgeon, £100 do.                    | .. | 13  | 3  | 0  |      |    |    |
| Matron, £100 do.                           | .. | 100 | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
| Assistant Matron £35 do.                   | .. | 35  | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
| House Steward, £130 do.                    | .. | 130 | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
| Organist, £20 nett                         | .. | 20  | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
|                                            |    |     |    |    | 1794 | 15 | 9  |

ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

|                |    |    |    |      |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|------|----|----|
| Men Servants   | .. | .. | .. | 1387 | 18 | 5  |
| Women Servants | .. | .. | .. | 621  | 11 | 10 |
|                |    |    |    | 2009 | 10 | 3  |

*Carried Forward* .. 3804 6 0

|                        |    |      |      |     |
|------------------------|----|------|------|-----|
|                        |    | £    | s.   | d,  |
| <i>Brought Forward</i> | .. | .... | 3804 | 6 0 |

## MEN SERVANTS.

|                           |               |            |    |  |
|---------------------------|---------------|------------|----|--|
|                           |               | £          | s. |  |
| * 1 Chief Attendant       | .... at 70 0  | per annum. |    |  |
| * 1 do.                   | .... at 50 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Steward's Assistant.. | .. 35 0       | ..         |    |  |
| * 3 Attendants            | .... .. 32 12 | ..         |    |  |
| * 9 Ditto                 | .... .. 30 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 7 Ditto                 | .... .. 27 10 | ..         |    |  |
| * 15 Ditto                | .... .. 25 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 2 Ditto (night)         | .... .. 25 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Ditto                 | .... .. 15 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Ditto (tailor)        | .... .. 35 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Ditto (tailor)        | .... .. 30 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Ditto (baker)         | .... .. 37 10 | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Ditto (shoemaker)     | .. 35 0       | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Ditto (brewer)        | .... .. 40 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Ditto (porter)        | .... .. 25 0  | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Assistant Porter....  | .. 10 0       | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Plumber Attendant..   | .. 35 0       | ..         |    |  |
| * 1 Joiner                | .... .. 40 0  | ..         |    |  |
| + 1 Engineer              | .... .. 72 16 | ..         |    |  |
| † 1 Blacksmith            | .... .. 78 0  | ..         |    |  |
| † 1 Joiner                | .... .. 78 0  | ..         |    |  |
| † 1 Gardener              | .... .. 62 8  | ..         |    |  |
| † 1 Cowman                | .... .. 52 0  | ..         |    |  |
| † 1 Labourer              | .... .. 44 4  | ..         |    |  |
| † 1 Carter                | .... .. 52 0  | ..         |    |  |

## WOMEN SERVANTS.

|                   |               |            |
|-------------------|---------------|------------|
| * 1 Attendant     | .... at 20 0  | per annum. |
| * 1 Ditto (night) | .. .. 18 0    | ..         |
| * 1 Ditto         | .... .. 18 0  | ..         |
| * 1 Ditto         | .... .. 17 10 | ..         |
| * 1 Ditto         | .... .. 17 0  | ..         |
| * 2 Ditto         | .... .. 16 0  | ..         |

|                            |      |      |     |
|----------------------------|------|------|-----|
| <i>Carried Forward....</i> | .... | 3804 | 6 0 |
|----------------------------|------|------|-----|



£ s. d.

*Brought Forward*

.... 3804 6 0

## WOMEN SERVANTS—CONTINUED.

£. s.

|                 |      |    |       |            |
|-----------------|------|----|-------|------------|
| * 8 Attendants  | .... | at | 15 10 | per annum. |
| * 5 Ditto       | .... | „  | 15 0  | „          |
| * 16 Ditto      | .... | „  | 14 0  | „          |
| * 1 Cook..      | .... | „  | 25 0  | „          |
| * 1 Kitchenmaid | .... | „  | 13 0  | „          |
| * 1 Ditto       | .... | „  | 10 0  | „          |
| * 2 Housemaids  | .... | „  | 10 0  | „          |
| + 1 Dairymaid   | .... | „  | 0 8   | per week.  |

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 5.84d.

\* Boarded and Lodged.

+ House, Gas, and Coal.

† Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

## PROVISIONS (NOT INCLUDING FARM PRODUCE.)

|                 |                   |      | s. | d.    | £           | s. | d. |
|-----------------|-------------------|------|----|-------|-------------|----|----|
| Butcher's Meat  | 185348 lbs.       | ..at | 0  | 7.03  | 5440        | 12 | 0  |
| Flour           | .. 1095½ lds.     | ..at | 37 | 2.32  | 2037        | 5  | 11 |
| Meal            | .. 1½ lds.        | ..at | 34 | 0     | 2           | 11 | 0  |
| Beer            | .. 36913 gals.    | ..at | 0  | 9.13  | 1405        | 10 | 4  |
| Potatoes        | .. 338½ lds.      | ..at | 10 | 0.77  | 170         | 4  | 4  |
| Butter          | .. 20146 lbs.     | ..at | 0  | 11.55 | 967         | 13 | 2  |
| Cheese          | .. 17909 lbs.     | ..at | 0  | 7.97  | 553         | 7  | 2  |
| Sugar (moist).  | 24117 lbs.        | ..at | 0  | 4.32  | 434         | 2  | 4  |
| Sugar (lump)..  | 188 lbs.          | ..at | 0  | 6.32  | 4           | 19 | 1  |
| Tea             | .. 4009¾ lbs.     | ..at | 1  | 9.68  | 362         | 6  | 10 |
| Coffee          | .. 2800 lbs.      | ..at | 1  | 2.92  | 174         | 1  | 4  |
| Chicory         | .. 342 lbs.       | ..at | 0  | 6.54  | 9           | 6  | 0  |
| Tobacco         | .. 938 lbs. 1 oz. | ..at | 3  | 3.26  | 153         | 9  | 2½ |
| Snuff           | .. 6 lbs.         | ..at | 4  | 3     | 1           | 5  | 6  |
| Peas ..         | .. ..             | ..   | .. | ..    | 47          | 3  | 6  |
| Rice, Sago, &c. | .. ..             | ..   | .. | ..    | 74          | 1  | 4  |
| Groceries       | .. ..             | ..   | .. | ..    | 48          | 0  | 0  |
| Bread           | .. ..             | ..   | .. | ..    | 115         | 19 | 5  |
| Miscellaneous   | .. ..             | ..   | .. | ..    | 69          | 16 | 0  |
|                 |                   |      |    |       | 12071 14 5½ |    |    |

Average Cost per head per week, 4s. 8.62d.

*Carried Forward*....

.... 15876 0 5½

|                           | £ | s. | d. | £     | s. | d. |
|---------------------------|---|----|----|-------|----|----|
| <i>Brought Forward</i> .. |   |    |    | 15876 | 0  | 5½ |

## FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.

|                      |       |      |      |
|----------------------|-------|------|------|
| Coal .. ..           | 989   | 8    | 7    |
| Cannel for Gas .. .. | 238   | 12   | 3    |
| Soap .. ..           | 293   | 10   | 0    |
| Water .. ..          | 227   | 9    | 6    |
| Sundries .. ..       | 87    | 18   | 5    |
|                      | <hr/> |      |      |
|                      |       | 1836 | 18 9 |

Average Cost per head per week, 8·61d.

## SURGERY.

|                |       |     |     |
|----------------|-------|-----|-----|
| Drugs .. ..    | 146   | 15  | 0   |
| Sundries .. .. | 68    | 12  | 7   |
|                | <hr/> |     |     |
|                |       | 215 | 7 7 |

Average Cost per head per week, 1·01d.

## WINES, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

|                        |       |     |     |
|------------------------|-------|-----|-----|
| Wine and Spirits .. .. | 81    | 19  | 4   |
| Porter .. ..           | 65    | 10  | 0   |
|                        | <hr/> |     |     |
|                        |       | 147 | 9 4 |

Average Cost per head per week, 0·69d.

## FUNERALS.

|                |    |   |   |
|----------------|----|---|---|
| Funerals .. .. | 68 | 4 | 0 |
|----------------|----|---|---|

## FARMING EXPENSES.

|                                            |     |   |    |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|---|----|
| Farming Expenses (Less Produce Sold) .. .. | 840 | 6 | 11 |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|---|----|

Average Cost per head per week, 3·94d.

*Carried Forward..* ..... £18984 7 0½

---



|                             | £     | s. | d. |
|-----------------------------|-------|----|----|
| <i>Brought Forward.....</i> | 18984 | 7  | 0½ |

## CLOTHING.

|                  |      |   |   |
|------------------|------|---|---|
| Clothing .. .. . | 2851 | 3 | 0 |
|------------------|------|---|---|

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 1·37d.

## FURNISHING.

|                               |       |      |     |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|-----|
| Furniture and Bedding .. .. . | 1313  | 1    | 0   |
| Crockery Ware .. .. .         | 97    | 15   | 4   |
| Brushes .. .. .               | 59    | 5    | 11  |
|                               | <hr/> | 1470 | 2 3 |

Average Cost per head per week, 6·89d.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

|                                    |       |     |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----|-------|
| Newspapers and Periodicals .. .. . | 72    | 11  | 8     |
| Travelling Expenses .. .. .        | 30    | 15  | 6     |
| Office .. .. .                     | 65    | 19  | 8     |
| Taxes .. .. .                      | 16    | 12  | 5     |
| Music .. .. .                      | 64    | 19  | 9     |
| Sundries .. .. .                   | 372   | 4   | 10½   |
|                                    | <hr/> | 623 | 3 10½ |

Average Cost per head per week, 2·93d.

|                                      |       |         |     |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|-----|
| Building and Repairs Account .. .. . | 324   | 5       | 1   |
|                                      | <hr/> | £24,253 | 1 3 |
|                                      | <hr/> |         |     |

## RECAPITULATION OF AVERAGES.

|                                |    |    |    |    | s.    | d.   |
|--------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-------|------|
| Salaries and Wages ..          | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1     | 5·84 |
| Provisions ..                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4     | 8·62 |
| Fuel, Lighting, and Washing .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0     | 8·61 |
| Surgery ..                     | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0     | 1·01 |
| Wine, Spirits, and Porter ..   | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0     | 0·69 |
| Farming Expenses ..            | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0     | 3·94 |
| Clothing ..                    | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1     | 1·37 |
| Furnishing ..                  | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0     | 6·89 |
| Miscellaneous ..               | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0     | 2·93 |
|                                |    |    |    |    | <hr/> |      |
|                                |    |    |    |    | 9     | 3·9  |

For 984 Patients, average Cost per head per week, 9s. 3·9d.

## BUILDING ACCOUNT.

|                                |    |    | £    | s. | d.         |
|--------------------------------|----|----|------|----|------------|
| Rent of Land ..                | .. | .. | 148  | 2  | 0          |
| Fire Insurance ..              | .. | .. | 40   | 10 | 1          |
| Ordinary Repairs ..            | .. | .. | 1359 | 1  | 0          |
| Ordinary Miscellaneous ..      | .. | .. | 27   | 7  | 1          |
| Additions and Alterations ..   | .. | .. | 158  | 0  | 6          |
| Extraordinary Miscellaneous .. | .. | .. | 229  | 5  | 10         |
| Hospital, Vote of £2,500..     | .. | .. | 2232 | 8  | 2          |
|                                |    |    |      |    | <hr/>      |
|                                |    |    |      |    | 4194 14 8  |
|                                |    |    |      |    | <hr/>      |
|                                |    |    |      |    | £4194 14 8 |
|                                |    |    |      |    | <hr/>      |





# MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT. ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, to the 31st day of December, 1866.

Cr.

|                                                               | £     | s. | d.  | £       | s. | d. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|-----|---------|----|----|
| By Balance as per last statement .. ..                        |       |    |     | 1077    | 1  | 4  |
| PAYMENTS.                                                     |       |    |     |         |    |    |
| Salaries .. ..                                                | 1794  | 15 | 9   |         |    |    |
| Wages .. ..                                                   | 2009  | 10 | 3   |         |    |    |
|                                                               |       |    |     | 3804    | 6  | 0  |
| Provisions .. ..                                              | 12071 | 14 | 5½  |         |    |    |
| Fuel, Lighting, and Washing .. ..                             | 1836  | 18 | 9   |         |    |    |
| Surgery .. ..                                                 | 215   | 7  | 7   |         |    |    |
| Wine, Spirits, and Porter .. ..                               | 147   | 9  | 4   |         |    |    |
| Funerals .. ..                                                | 68    | 4  | 0   |         |    |    |
| Farming Expenses .. ..                                        | 840   | 6  | 11  |         |    |    |
| Clothing .. ..                                                | 2851  | 3  | 0   |         |    |    |
| Furnishing .. ..                                              | 1470  | 2  | 3   |         |    |    |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                           | 623   | 3  | 10½ |         |    |    |
| Building and Repairs fund .. ..                               | 324   | 5  | 1   |         |    |    |
|                                                               |       |    |     | 24253   | 1  | 3  |
| Farm Produce and other Articles sold, as <i>per contra</i> .. |       |    |     | 281     | 5  | 1  |
|                                                               |       |    |     | £25,611 | 7  | 8  |

## COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, 31st Dec. 1866.

|                                         | £    | s. | d. | £     | s. | d. |
|-----------------------------------------|------|----|----|-------|----|----|
| By Balance brought down .. ..           | 2581 | 13 | 4  |       |    |    |
| „ Salaries and Wages due .. ..          | 630  | 7  | 0  |       |    |    |
| „ Amounts due to Sundry Tradesmen .. .. | 1471 | 6  | 6  |       |    |    |
|                                         |      |    |    | 4683  | 6  | 10 |
|                                         |      |    |    | £4683 | 6  | 10 |



**BALANCE SHEET**  
**GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS**  
**ASYLUM, PRESTWICH, from the**

**Dr.**

|                                  |    |    | £  | s.   | d.  |
|----------------------------------|----|----|----|------|-----|
| To Balance as per last statement | .. | .. | .. | 2    | 1 6 |
| RECEIPTS.                        |    |    |    |      |     |
| From the County Treasurer..      | .. | .. | .. | 4196 | 2 1 |

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£4198 3 7

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Feb. 13th, 1867.—Examined and found correct,  
H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

SAML. RIDLEY SMITH,  
Treasurer and Clerk.

JOHN KAY,  
ROBT. CHADWICK, } Auditors.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

**BUILDING AND**  
**GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS**  
**from the 1st January, 1866, to the 31st December, 1866**

|                                                                                                                                             |    |    |    |     |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|-----|--------|
| To Balance as per last statement                                                                                                            | .. | .. | .. | 243 | 15 8   |
| To Amount received from Unions and Parishes which have not<br>contributed to the Rates, being the excess over the ordinary<br>weekly charge | .. | .. | .. | ..  | 82 8 2 |

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£326 3 10

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Feb. 13th, 1867.—Examined and found correct,  
H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

SAML. RIDLEY SMITH, Treasurer and Clerk.

JOHN KAY,  
ROBT. CHADWICK, } Auditors.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

**BUILDING ACCOUNT.**

CHARGED to the COUNTY on ACCOUNT of the LUNATIC  
 1st January, to the 31st December, 1866.

| PAYMENTS.                   |    |    |          | Cr.   |    |    |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----------|-------|----|----|
|                             |    |    | £ s. d.  | £     | s. | d. |
| Rent of Land..              | .. | .. | 148 2 0  |       |    |    |
| Fire Insurance              | .. | .. | 40 10 1  |       |    |    |
| Ordinary Repairs            | .. | .. | 1359 1 0 |       |    |    |
| Ordinary Miscellaneous      | .. | .. | 27 7 1   |       |    |    |
| Additions and Alterations   | .. | .. | 158 0 6  |       |    |    |
| Extraordinary Miscellaneous | .. | .. | 229 5 10 |       |    |    |
| Hospital (Vote of £2,500)   | .. | .. | 2232 8 2 |       |    |    |
|                             |    |    |          | 4194  | 14 | 8  |
| Balance..                   | .. | .. | ..       | 3     | 8  | 11 |
|                             |    |    |          | £4198 | 3  | 7  |

**REPAIRS FUND.**

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM, PRESTWICH,  
 18th and 26th Vict., cap. 111, sec. 6.)

|                                                   |    |    |           |      |    |    |
|---------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----------|------|----|----|
| By Erection of additional day rooms to No. 4 Male |    |    |           |      |    |    |
| and Female Wards                                  | .. | .. | 165 14 10 |      |    |    |
| By Erection of Additional Farm Buildings          | .. | .. | 158 10 3  |      |    |    |
|                                                   |    |    |           | 324  | 5  | 1  |
| Balance unexpended                                | .. | .. | ..        | 1    | 18 | 9  |
|                                                   |    |    |           | £326 | 3  | 10 |



## GARDEN AND

From the 1st January to

Dr.

| 1865.                                             | £  | s.  | d. | £ | s.    | d.    |
|---------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|---|-------|-------|
| Dec. 31.—To value of Stock on hand, viz. :—       |    |     |    |   |       |       |
| 1 Horse .. .. .                                   | .. | 40  | 0  | 0 |       |       |
| 24 Cows and 2 Calves .. .. .                      | .. | 376 | 0  | 0 |       |       |
| 21 Pigs .. .. .                                   | .. | 98  | 0  | 0 |       |       |
| 10 Loads of Wheat, 30s. .. .. .                   | .. | 15  | 0  | 0 |       |       |
| 2000 Stone of Hay, 6d. .. .. .                    | .. | 50  | 0  | 0 |       |       |
| 300 Stone of Straw, 4½d. .. .. .                  | .. | 5   | 12 | 6 |       |       |
| 380 Loads of Potatoes, 6s. .. .. .                | .. | 114 | 0  | 0 |       |       |
| 25 „ „ Chats, 3s. 6d. .. .. .                     | .. | 4   | 7  | 6 |       |       |
| 3 Tons of Turnips, 20s. .. .. .                   | .. | 3   | 0  | 0 |       |       |
|                                                   |    |     |    |   | 706   | 0 0   |
| Sundry Purchases, viz. :—                         |    |     |    |   |       |       |
| 1 Horse .. .. .                                   | .. | 41  | 0  | 0 |       |       |
| 12 Cows .. .. .                                   | .. | 251 | 4  | 0 |       |       |
| 1 Bull .. .. .                                    | .. | 20  | 0  | 0 |       |       |
| Pigs .. .. .                                      | .. | 67  | 3  | 6 |       |       |
| Hay .. .. .                                       | .. | 178 | 12 | 4 |       |       |
| Straw .. .. .                                     | .. | 46  | 4  | 4 |       |       |
| Manure .. .. .                                    | .. | 79  | 15 | 6 |       |       |
| Seeds .. .. .                                     | .. | 34  | 2  | 7 |       |       |
| Provender .. .. .                                 | .. | 257 | 11 | 1 |       |       |
| Implements .. .. .                                | .. | 4   | 7  | 0 |       |       |
| Veterinary Surgeon .. .. .                        | .. | 3   | 14 | 0 |       |       |
| Sundries .. .. .                                  | .. | 28  | 11 | 1 |       |       |
|                                                   |    |     |    |   | 1012  | 5 5   |
| Cowman's and Labourer's Wages .. .. .             | .. | 94  | 12 | 0 |       |       |
| Gardener's Wages .. .. .                          | .. | 57  | 12 | 0 |       |       |
|                                                   |    |     |    |   | 152   | 4 0   |
| Rent of Land, 54 acres .. .. .                    | .. | 148 | 2  | 0 |       |       |
| „ 35 „ (estimated) .. .. .                        | .. | 87  | 10 | 0 |       |       |
| Property Tax .. .. .                              | .. | 2   | 5  | 4 |       |       |
|                                                   |    |     |    |   | 237   | 17 6  |
| Grains and Pig-wash from Asylum, valued at.. .. . | .. |     |    |   | 101   | 10 0  |
| Balance .. .. .                                   | .. |     |    |   | 39    | 3 0   |
|                                                   |    |     |    |   |       |       |
|                                                   |    |     |    |   | £2248 | 19 11 |

## FARM ACCOUNT.

the 31st December, 1866.

Cr.

| 1866.                                          |                                    | £  | s.    | d. | £ | s.   | d.   |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----|-------|----|---|------|------|
| Dec. 31.—By Sundries supplied to the Asylum :— |                                    |    |       |    |   |      |      |
| 44646                                          | quarts of Milk, valued at 0s. 2½d. | .. | 465   | 1  | 3 |      |      |
| 1099½                                          | lbs. Butter, „ 1s. 4d.             | .. | 73    | 6  | 0 |      |      |
| 11904                                          | lbs. Meat, „ 7s. 2d. a stone       |    | 304   | 13 | 8 |      |      |
| 252                                            | loads Potatoes, „ 7s. 6d. per load |    | 94    | 10 | 0 |      |      |
| 84                                             | do. Chats, „ 4s. 6d.               | .. | 19    | 18 | 0 |      |      |
|                                                | Vegetables, as per Gardener's book | .. | 47    | 1  | 4 |      |      |
|                                                |                                    |    | <hr/> |    |   | 1004 | 10 3 |
|                                                | By Produce sold .. ..              | .. |       |    |   | 171  | 18 6 |

## STOCK ON HAND.

|      |                                 |    |     |    |   |      |    |
|------|---------------------------------|----|-----|----|---|------|----|
| 1    | Horse .. ..                     | .. | 40  | 0  | 0 |      |    |
| 26   | Cows, 1 Bull, and 14 Calves} .. | .. | 466 | 0  | 0 |      |    |
| 35   | Pigs .. ..                      | .. | 139 | 10 | 0 |      |    |
| 1200 | Stones of Hay, valued at 7d.    | .. | 35  | 0  | 0 |      |    |
| 700  | „ Straw, „ 5d.                  | .. | 14  | 11 | 8 |      |    |
| 797  | Loads of Potatoes, „ 7s. 6d.    | .. | 298 | 17 | 6 |      |    |
| 216  | „ „ Chats, „ 4s. 6d.            | .. | 48  | 12 | 0 |      |    |
| 150  | Bushels of Oats, „ 4s.          | .. | 30  | 0  | 0 |      |    |
|      |                                 |    |     |    |   | 1072 | 11 |



