

Reports of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich : presented to the Court of Adjourned Annual Session holden at Preston, 31st December, 1879, with the accounts of the receipts and payments of the respective treasurers of the said asylums.

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REPORTS

OF THE

County Lunatic Asylums

AT

PRESTWICH,

PRESENTED TO THE

COURT OF ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION HOLDEN AT PRESTON,
31st DECEMBER, 1879.

WITH THE

Accounts of the Receipts and Payments

OF THE

RESPECTIVE TREASURERS OF THE SAID ASYLUMS.



PRESTON :

PRINTED BY C. W. WHITEHEAD, 123A, FISHERGATE.

1880

REPORTS

OF THE

Joint Committee on the

AT

PRESTWICH

RELATIVE TO THE

QUEST OF ADULTERATION AND THE ATTENTION

AND DEFENSE 1871

WITH THE

Accounts of the Receipts and Payments

OF THE

RESIDENTS OF THE PARISH OF PRESTWICH



PRINTED BY

W. H. WHITEHEAD, 10, FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C.

1871

REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS
OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH,
FOR THE YEAR 1879.

County Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,

30th December, 1879.

The Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich, in presenting their Report to the Court of Annual General Session, in accordance with the provisions of the Act 16 and 17 Victoria, chapter 97, section 62, have much pleasure in being able to speak favourably of the state and condition of the Asylum, and in recording their approval of the efficient manner in which the Officers and Attendants have severally discharged their important and onerous duties.

During the year 142 men and 192 women have been admitted; 145 men and 186 women have been discharged, of whom 70 men and 96 women were recovered; 45 men and 40 women have been transferred to the Workhouses of their respective Unions, to other Asylums, or to the care of their relatives or friends; and 30 men and 50 women have died.

On this day there are 514 males and 668 females on the books of the establishment.

The Asylum has been greatly crowded during the entire year. Patients could only be admitted as vacancies occurred by discharges or deaths, and, on this account, the admissions have been fewer than they were during several years past. For the last five or six years the deaths were below the average number, which fact, while speaking well for the sanitary arrangements of the Institution, explains the steady augmentation in the number of Patients under care and treatment.

Plans for affording increased accommodation by means of an Annexe to the Asylum, in accordance with the recommendations of the Special Committee on Lunacy accommodation, were submitted to the Commissioners in Lunacy in April last. After much delay and correspondence the Plans were approved by the Secretary of State, and, at the Annual General Session held in September, they received the sanction of the Court, and a sum of money, not exceeding £95,000, was granted for carrying out the necessary works. The Annexe is intended for the reception of about 800 Chronic Patients, chiefly of the Epileptic class, for whom suitable accommodation has long been required in this Division of the County. Taking into consideration the special character of the provision required by this unfortunate class of the chronic insane, the estimated cost of the accommodation which will be afforded by the proposed Annexe contrasts favourably with the cost of similar extensions to Asylums in other Counties in England. The levelling of the site was commenced in May last, and, in September, your Committee entered into a contract with Messrs. Neill and Sons, of Manchester, for the erection of the buildings.

To meet the views of the Commissioners in Lunacy, with regard to the acquisition of additional land, your Committee

entered into a contract with Mr. William Gardner for the purchase, at the rate of £220 an acre, of 22 acres 3 roods 1 perch contiguous to, and at the South side of the Asylum Estate, and, at the Annual Session held in April last, the contract was confirmed by the Court, and a sum of £5,200 granted to complete the purchase.

At the Annual Session held in September a further sum of £5,000 was granted by the Court to enable the Committee to acquire 4 acres of land belonging to Lord Derby, situate at the North side of the Asylum, and to form a road from the Bury New Road to the Asylum, and erect a suitable entrance gate.

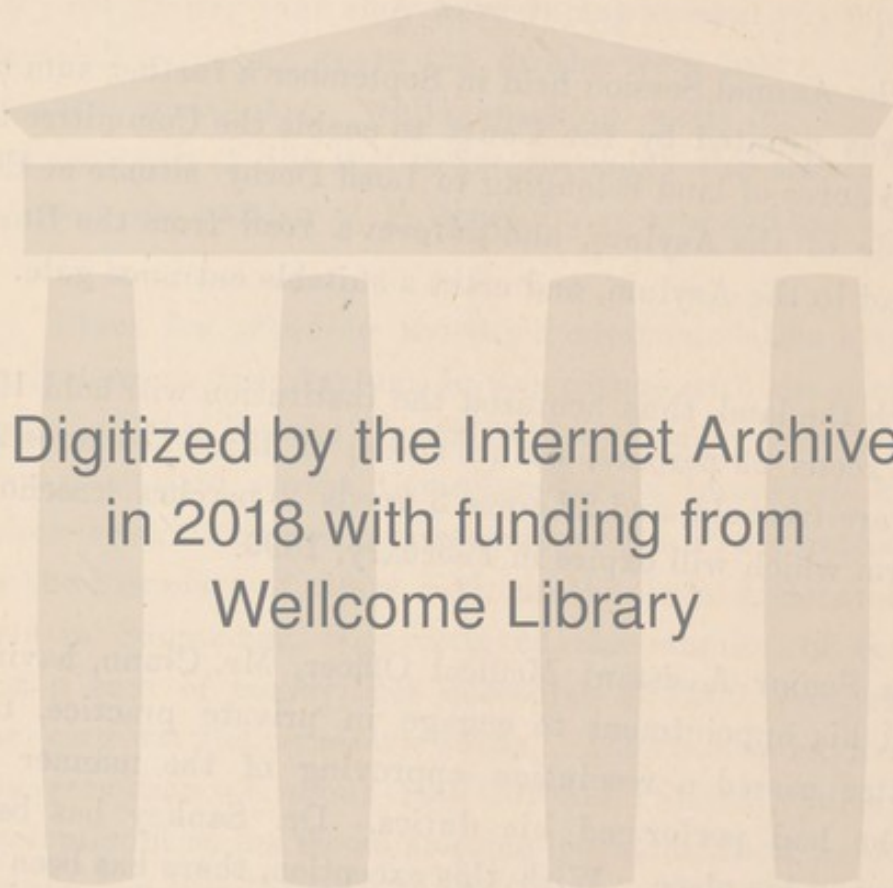
With the land thus acquired the Institution will hold 136 acres 3 roods 29 perches, statute acres; of these 114 acres 27 perches are freehold, and 22 acres 3 roods 2 perches leasehold for a term which will expire in February, 1896.

The Senior Assistant Medical Officer, Mr. Clunn, having resigned his appointment to engage in private practice, the Committee passed a resolution approving of the manner in which he had performed his duties. Dr. Sankey has been appointed in his place. With this exception, there has been no change amongst the superior Officers.

On the 1st of October last the weekly charge for the Lodging, Maintenance, Clothing, and care of each Patient belonging to an Union or a Parish or other place within the County, which had been 9s. 4d. during the preceding three quarters of the year, was reduced to 8s. 9d. The charge for each Out-Patient has been 14s. a week throughout the year.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY,

Chairman of the Committee.



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REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Lancashire Asylum, Prestwich,

March 7th, 1879.

The annual inspection of this Asylum has occupied us during yesterday and to-day.

The patients under treatment number 524 males and 657 females, making a total of 1181. Two of the male patients are absent on leave. All the others of both sexes have been seen by us, and have had opportunities of stating their wishes, and making complaints to us. We have had the usual numerous applications for discharge, but no complaint of harshness or ill-treatment, and no case of undue detention came under our notice. A year has nearly elapsed since the Asylum was last visited by members of our Board, which was on March 14th, 1878, and in the interval have occurred the changes which we proceed to report:—

	M.		F.		TOT.
Admissions	152	.....	202	.....	354
Discharges, viz.:—					
Recovered	66	.....	139	.....	205
Relieved	8	.....	10	.....	18

	M.		F.		TOT.
Not Improved ...	2	.....	0	.....	2
Transferred to } Workhouses.. }	31	.....	16	.....	47
Total Discharges.		.....		.....	272
Deaths	41	.....	34	.....	75

The ratio of recoveries recorded in the period under review, to the admission in the same period, is 43 per cent. on the male, and 64½ per cent. on the female side; and for both sexes, 57 per cent. This is a satisfactory result, but it is only right to add that the cases admitted have been generally, if not universally, of an acute character, room in many instances being made for them by the transfer of chronic cases to workhouses. The death rate has been low, being only 6·3 per cent. of the average daily number of patients resident. General Paralysis has been the most fatal of the causes of death, being assigned as the cause of 16 out of the total number of deaths; and the only other to which we need specially refer was that of Pleurisy with effusion, caused by fractured ribs, in a female patient, who died three weeks after admission. In this case, and in this only, was an inquest held, the verdict arrived at being that the death was due to the above cause, and that there was no evidence to show how the fracture of the ribs occurred. We have referred to the records of this case, and we do not find anything to suggest that the occurrence was due to any neglect or ill-treatment in the Asylum, but rather that the injury was sustained before admission.

Post-mortem examinations were made in 72 instances.

The Asylum, with the detached buildings, being calculated for 1170 patients is now more than full; and the need of increased accommodation becomes daily more urgent.

The subject of the proposed annexe is still under consideration; and the question of a site for it on the present Asylum estate, together with an extension of that estate, has recently been before our Board. We need not, therefore, go further into this matter than to call attention to the existing pressure on the resources of the Asylum, and to express our hope that no unnecessary delay may occur in supplying the additional accommodation which the wants of the district demand.

We are enabled to report very favourably of the demeanour of the patients as we inspected them in the various wards, and in the dining halls on the respective sides. With very few exceptions they were quiet and orderly, and appeared to appreciate the comforts which this Asylum affords. Their dress and personal neatness were very satisfactory, and reflect credit on the attendants.

We found only 8 males and 11 females in bed, and the total number of patients of both sexes at present under medical treatment is returned as 59.

We may state, therefore, that the general bodily health of the patients is good.

We are informed that there are at present 84 male and 78 female epileptic patients, and 151 of the former and 187 of the latter sex who are considered to be suicidal. The care and supervision of these classes necessarily cause much anxiety, but we are glad to report that they have been successful in preventing casualties. The arrangements for the night supervision of these patients are unaltered.

Better provision is, however, intended to be made for them in the proposed annexe.

Six hundred and fourteen patients of both sexes attended the Church of England service last Sunday, and 72 Roman Catholic patients attend the weekly service of their religion, which is performed in the sewing-room by a priest resident in Prestwich.

As regards the employment of the patients, we learn that on the male side, in addition to 113 ward cleaners, 247 men are employed either on the land, in the workshops or the offices; and that on the female side, 203 women are engaged in attending to the wards, 38 work in the laundry, 52 in the kitchen and offices, and 225 at various forms of needlework. All the tailoring, dressmaking, and shoemaking and repairing for the establishment is, we understand, done on the premises.

There are the usual weekly dances, and the patients usually attending them number about 700. During the winter several entertainments of conjuring, music, and theatrical performances have been given for the amusement of the patients.

The severe weather which has so long prevailed for some time prevented the customary country walks, which, we trust, will shortly be resumed.

There is a full staff of attendants for both divisions of the Asylum, and we are glad to observe that an adequate number are employed on night duty. Those so engaged are five for the male and seven for the female division, and they have the assistance of some of the better class patients. For each division too, there is a superintending night watch, whose duty it is to secure the vigilance of the attendants.

We have examined the medical journals, and find that four females have been secluded on 36 occasions for a total duration

of 383 hours; and that four men have been so treated on five occasions for a total of $39\frac{1}{2}$ hours; and that in the case of one male patient, restraint by means of wet packing was applied on six occasions for an aggregate of $42\frac{1}{2}$ hours.

We must again report most favourably of the condition in which we found the wards and dormitories, and, indeed, all parts of the Asylum; and of the good order everywhere prevailing. The bath-rooms which were noticed in the last entry as requiring some repairs and renovation, are now receiving them.

Several of the wards have been warmed by the introduction of steam pipes, and this system of heating is being extended to other parts; and we observe that renovation and further decoration of the wards have been effected in various directions.

We cannot conclude this report without expressing our satisfaction at the return of Mr. Ley to his important duties in restored health.

C. S. BAGOT,	}	<i>Commissioners in Lunacy.</i>
W. RHGS WILLIAMS,		

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REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to place before you a detailed report of the operations and management of this Asylum for the year 1879, together with the Statistical Tables and Financial Statement appertaining thereto.

On the 1st of January, 1879, there were 1,183 patients in the Asylum, 519 men and 664 women. In the course of the year 142 men and 193 women were admitted, making the whole number under treatment 1,518. The discharges during the same period amounted to 332, of whom 70 men and 96 women were sent out recovered, 42 men and 40 women were transferred to various workhouses or to the care of their friends, and 30 men and 50 women have died. These changes leave in the Asylum on the 31st of December, 1,186 patients, of whom 515 are men and 671 are women.

The admissions during the past year have been 29 less than during the preceding year, and the discharges have consequently diminished. This falling off in the number of admissions has not been from want of applications, but from the fact that for the past year, as indeed for several previous years, the admissions have been restricted by the limited accommodation at my

disposal. The total number of applications amounted to 568, of these 335 were admitted and the remaining 233 refused for want of room, had to find accommodation either in the other Asylums of Lancashire or in the Asylums of the neighbouring Counties of Cheshire or South Yorkshire. An analysis of the cases shows that a large per centage of the admissions presented but little hope of recovery or of material improvement from residence in an Asylum. General Paralysis, Epilepsy, Chronic Lunacy, with enfeeblement both of mind and body, were the chief factors which rendered the prognosis unfavourable in about one-half of the admissions. A large proportion, about 34 per cent., were brought from the different Workhouses of this district; some 49 were picked up by the Police, found wandering at large and destitute; the local Gaols contributed 10 patients, and 5 were transfers from Broadmoor, their term of imprisonment as criminals having expired. One of the latter class escaped some few days after admission. He showed no symptoms of insanity during his residence here, and would have been discharged in due course, but he preferred to anticipate his dismissal. About 84 per cent. of the total admissions were natives of England, 45 were of Irish birth, 4 were Scotch, and 2 were of foreign extraction.

The total number of patients under treatment during the year was 1,518, and the number of deaths 80, so that the ratio of mortality for the year was 5·2 which is fractionally higher than the death-rate of last year, but still a low death-rate, and one which reflects favourably upon the hygienic condition of the institution. Not only has the death-rate been low, but the health record of the community at large has been very good. The severe winter and the long protracted cold and damp spring told unfavourably on numerous old and feeble persons, but considering the general defective organization of the insane, their lack of stamina and resisting force, the bodily health of the patients has been kept at a most satisfactory standard during

the past trying season. I have no hesitation in attributing the low death-rate of the past five or six years to the improved sanitary arrangements adopted and to the increased comfort in the accommodation provided for the patients. The introduction of Steam and Hot-Water Heating into the Wards, as auxiliary modes of warming to open fire-places, has been attended with most marked beneficial results. Among the insane, as indeed among other classes of the community of similar low vitality and impaired function, the maintenance of an equable and reliable temperature in the living rooms is of the utmost importance as regards the health and well-being of the inmates. The almost entire immunity which we have lately enjoyed from Erysipelas, Congestive Diarrhoea, and other diseases incident to closely packed communities may safely be attributed to the fact that in this damp and foggy climate during the prolonged cold of the past year, we have been able, in nearly all the Wards, to maintain a dry equable temperature with sufficient ventilation, which, before the introduction of artificial heating, it was found impossible to maintain by the use of open fire-places alone. The mortality during the year calls for no particular comment, nearly two-thirds of the deaths were the result of incurable organic disease such as Paralysis, General Paralysis, Epilepsy, and other affections of the nervous centres. The institution has been free from any epidemic and no accident of a serious character, save one, has occurred. 89 cases were admitted suicidally disposed, of these 33 had made more or less determined attempts at self-destruction prior to admission. There were also 17 dangerous or homicidally inclined patients. These abnormal tendencies complicating the mental disease have been unpleasantly prevalent of late and have considerably increased the anxieties and the difficulties of management.

The unfortunate homicide which cast so deep a gloom over the household occurred in August last. The man Cheetham, who lost his life, had been an inmate of this Asylum for more

than 20 years, and was a quiet demented patient uniformly gentle and tractable. Mc.Ghie, who committed the homicide, had been resident for about 9 years, and had never evinced any symptom of violence prior to the act itself, and he probably would have been the last person in the Asylum from whom one would have anticipated such a criminal outbreak. For several years they had formed part of the colony at the farm-house, and were employed in various agricultural pursuits. Both were childish in manner, incoherent in conversation, seldom giving a coherent reply to the most simple question; but both were industrious, willing, and manageable, and Mc.Ghie was considered one of our best and steadiest farm labourers. On the morning of the day in question, they were engaged with eight or ten other patients in removing some heavy timber from the hay-shed. The attendant in charge of the party had been using an iron bar to dislodge some of the heavier pieces of timber and had temporarily placed the bar against the wall of the shed. Suddenly Mc.Ghie took up the bar, swung it round his head, and struck at Cheetham, the nearest person to him. The blow took effect on the latter's head, a second followed, and Mc.Ghie was in the act of striking a third blow when he was seized by the attendant whom he passively allowed to take the bar from him. Cheetham's death was instantaneous. When asked by the attendant why he had struck and killed his comrade Mc.Ghie returned some incoherent answer and seemed desirous of going on with his work in the hay-shed. There was no trace of anger or trouble on his face, and, of the group who had collected round the murdered man, he apparently was the most unconcerned. Neither at the time, nor at any subsequent period, did Mc.Ghie appear to realize what he had done. There had been no quarrel, no ill-feeling between the two patients; I doubt much if they ever spoke to one another, or were cognisant of each other's existence. The iron bar would have appeared to have awakened the murderous impulse, but Mc.Ghie was in the constant habit of using farming implements of various kinds,

and had been mowing steadily all the previous day. A crime like this, so sudden and so motiveless, admits of no satisfactory explanation. I think it may be safely assumed that if the attendant or any of the other patients had been nearer to Mc.Ghie than Cheetham, one of them would in all probability have been the victim; or, possibly, in the absence of any person close to him, Mc Ghie might have expended his temporary fury upon the nearest tree or post.

I have detailed in Table X. the result of our investigations into the origin of the mental disorder in the admissions. In all cases where any reliable history can be ascertained, the disease has been traced to a combination of causes, in which hereditary and other disturbing influences, both moral and physical, would seem to be the most important factors. A marked decrease is observable in the number of those in whom intemperance in drink enters as a complicating cause of the disease, but on the other hand our admissions have included numerous cases of both sexes suffering from enfeebled vital powers, the result of ill-health induced by poverty and want. It has frequently been noticed before that industrial crises and trade depressions, with their attendant trials and privations, are peculiarly productive of mental alienation; and, in reviewing the history of the admissions of the past year I have been struck with the large number of persons broken down in health, whose mental and bodily ailments may fairly be attributed to the above causes. The tendency to recurrence must also be taken into consideration in the causation of insanity. No less than 16 per cent. of the admissions had been treated in the Asylum at various periods in former years. About 29 per cent. of these recurrent cases had relapsed, I regret to say, from a renewal of the original cause of their malady, intemperance. Others, after leaving the Asylum, being unable to obtain suitable employment in the recent dearth of labour, were subjected to considerable privations, which evidently induced a return of their malady.

The record shows that 252 patients were discharged last year, of these 166 were sent home cured. This ratio yields a recovery-rate, calculated on the admissions, of about 50 per cent., and on the total number under treatment of about 11 per cent. The liability to relapse is instanced by the fact that of these total recoveries, about 18 per cent., were persons who had at some time previously been under treatment in this or in other Asylums. Of 17 this was the second admission; of 10 the third admission; of 2 the fourth admission; and of 2 the fifth admission. The recorded condition when previously discharged of these relapsed cases was recovered in 80 instances and improved in 2 instances. This ratio corresponds very closely to the figures of previous years.

The value of treatment must not, however, be gauged solely by the record of recoveries and discharges. An Asylum is not only a hospital for the cure of those mentally afflicted, but it is also a place of detention for others who are not likely to recover, but who, nevertheless, require for their care and well-being greater attention, management, and forethought, than the very much smaller number of curable cases. Fully 90 per cent. of our inmates are of this hopeless class, many of whom have suicidal, homicidal, and other dangerous or extravagant propensities which are held in check solely by watchful care and discipline. It is not sufficient to provide for the safe custody of these patients; like their saner brethren they must have some form of mental diversion or occupation, and this occupation must be regular and adapted, as far as possible, to suit the requirements, mental and physical, of each individual case. The condition of insanity is, in many instances, merely the intensity of that nervousness which, in a modified form, many sane persons often experience; and, just as change and variety in the matter of daily occupation will turn the current of our thoughts away from self, and bring into the mind a new train of ideas and desires, so with the insane; the stimulus of

suitable labour is needed to rouse their dormant faculties, restrain their propensity to waywardness, and direct their thoughts into healthy channels. All the improvements that have taken place of late years in the care and management of the insane have been in the direction of treating them as much as possible like other people, and of providing by a freer range of occupation and action, the opportunity of using more of their faculties that are sane, instead of allowing these to rust in inaction and disuse. To carry out these humane principles no effort has been spared, but the facilities for the proper employment of the patients, more particularly with regard to the various in-door trades, being less complete than is desirable in an Institution of this magnitude, it has not, at all times, been an easy matter to provide occupation of a safe and suitable character for many who ought to be kept systematically employed. These defects in our arrangements have recently been brought under your notice, and will be remedied, I trust, before very long. Our records show that during the past year a fair amount of work has been done, and a considerable number of both sexes have been usefully employed in various avocations. All the making and repairs of bedding and clothing, as well as the repairs and renovations in and about the building, have been the work of the inmates. For several years past a considerable quantity of clothing has been made for other institutions, and other valuable labour performed, all of which have aided considerably in reducing our maintenance rate. During the latter part of the year we have been kept very busy with the necessary clothing and bedding required for the Annexe now in course of erection. The recreation and amusements provided for the patients during the past year have been a repetition of those fully detailed in previous reports, and have been found to operate no less beneficially than employment in promoting the general comfort of the inmates.

The ordinary weekly charge was reduced from 9s. 4d. to

8s. 9d. per head per week, from the 1st of October last. The average weekly cost of maintenance for the year has been 8s. 7½d., a rate which, it is satisfactory to know, is much below the average of similar public institutions.

On the retirement of Mr. Clunn in June last, the position of Senior Assistant Medical Officer was filled by the appointment of Dr. Sankey. The duties of the office have since been performed by him with great efficiency.

For the success that has attended our efforts during the past year, I owe much to the willing co-operation of my associates in service, both in the medical and in the administrative departments.

I have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant,

H. ROOKE LEY.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

*Showing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,
during the year 1879.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1879	519	664	1183
Admitted for the First time			
during the year	124	154	278
Re-admitted during the year ..	18	39	57
Total Admitted	142	193	335
Total under care during the year	661	857	1518
Discharged or Removed—			
,, Recovered	70	96	166
,, Relieved	42	40	82
,, Not Improved	3	..	3
,, Not Insane	1	..	1
Died	30	50	80
Total Discharged and Died during the year	146	186	332
Remaining in the Asylum December 31st, 1879....	515	671	1186
Average Number resident during the year	524	661	1185
Per centage of Cures on Admissions	49·29	49·07	50·55
,, ,, Total number under treatment.	10·59	11·20	10·93
,, Deaths on total number under treatment	4·54	5·83	5·27
,, ,, Daily average number ,,	5·72	7·56	6·76

TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December, 1879.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during 29 years.....	3903	4221	8124
Re-admissions ,, ,,	340	440	780
Total cases admitted	4243	4661	8904
Discharged or Removed—	M.	F.	TOT.
,, Recovered.....	1479	2146	3625
,, Relieved	560	462	1022
,, Not Improved ..	290	279	569
,, Not Insane	1	..	1
Died.....	1398	1102	2500
Total Discharged and Died during the 29 years ...	3728	3990	7718
Remaining December 31st, 1879	515	671	1186
Average number resident during 29 years	374·8	407·5	783·

TABLE III.

Admissions, 1879.—With respect to the Form of Insanity.

			Combined with						Total.		General Total.
			Epilepsy.		General Paralysis		Suicidal tendency				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Mania	62	69	6	2	21	6	16	21	105	98	203
Melancholia	9	28	..	..	..	1	8	29	17	58	75
Dementia	4	10	..	1	11	4	2	1	17	16	33
Idiotcy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puerperal	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	21	21
Imbecility	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Not Insane.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	78	122	6	3	32	11	26	57	142	193	335

TABLE IV.

Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each year since the Opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining 31st December in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on average Numbers.			Per centage of Deaths on Total Numbers under Treatment.			
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.																					
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	
1851	217	211	428	35	32	67	1	1	2	2	...	2	31	24	55	149	153	302	114	113	227	16.13	15.16	15.64	27.22	21.33	24.22	14.28	11.37	12.85	
1852	137	135	272	50	57	107	4	2	6	8	8	16	30	27	57	193	195	388	179	177	356	36.49	42.22	39.24	16.76	15.25	16.01	10.48	9.01	9.33	
1853	164	159	323	45	65	110	6	13	19	20	14	34	42	31	73	244	231	475	230	226	456	27.43	40.88	34.06	18.39	13.71	16.7	11.76	8.75	10.26	
1854	119	129	248	55	65	120	9	6	15	1	2	3	62	32	94	236	255	491	242	250	492	46.21	50.37	48.79	25.62	12.80	19.10	17.08	8.88	13	
1855	108	106	214	43	75	118	4	2	6	10	11	21	37	21	55	250	252	502	249	249	498	39.81	70.75	55.16	14.80	8.33	11.64	10.75	5.83	8.23	
1856	83	113	196	39	63	102	6	8	14	4	11	15	32	29	61	251	254	505	254	255	509	46.98	55.75	52.08	12.59	11.38	11.98	9.91	7.97	8.73	
1857	76	92	168	30	44	74	3	5	8	9	9	18	37	31	68	248	257	505	253	253	506	39.47	47.82	44.80	14.62	12.25	13.42	11.31	8.95	10.10	
1858	74	79	153	26	51	77	10	4	14	4	8	12	37	27	64	245	247	492	253	252	505	35.13	64.55	50.32	14.62	10.31	12.47	11.49	7.73	9.57	
1859	75	95	170	38	48	86	3	5	8	10	7	17	25	24	49	244	258	502	252	253	505	50.66	50.52	50.58	9.92	9.48	9.70	7.81	7.01	7.40	
1860	92	89	181	33	47	80	1	4	5	13	18	31	42	25	67	247	253	500	250	250	500	35.88	52.80	44.10	16.80	10	13.40	12.50	7.21	9.81	
1861	76	81	157	31	51	82	5	4	9	3	1	4	42	26	68	242	252	494	253	252	505	40.78	62.96	52.30	16.60	10.31	13.46	12.09	7.50	10.19	
1862	63	79	142	30	36	66	4	6	10	5	1	6	29	33	53	249	255	504	253	253	506	47.61	45.56	46.40	7.90	13.04	10.47	6.55	9.97	8.33	
1863	136	234	420	26	26	52	...	1	1	3	4	7	28	26	54	378	432	810	274	295	569	13.97	11.11	12.28	10.22	8.86	9.49	6.50	5.31	5.84	
1864	256	247	503	81	93	174	4	3	7	12	31	43	72	66	138	464	486	950	435	476	911	31.63	37.65	34.61	16.55	13.90	15.14	11.35	9.72	10.51	
1865	185	168	353	58	78	136	2	11	13	54	15	69	68	55	123	467	495	962	479	493	972	31.89	46.43	38.52	14.19	11.15	12.65	10.47	8.41	9.44	
1866	174	150	324	42	74	116	18	10	28	23	20	43	60	49	109	497	492	989	487	497	984	24.13	49.33	35.60	12.31	9.85	11.07	9.32	5.57	8.47	
1867	100	163	263	26	67	93	29	6	35	15	7	22	65	51	120	461	521	982	479	496	885	25	41.10	35.36	13.77	10.67	12.18	11.05	8.24	9.58	
1868	157	151	308	45	65	110	17	15	32	19	23	42	69	50	119	465	519	984	467	519	986	30.57	43.04	38.68	14.77	9.63	12.06	11.16	7.44	9.22	
1869	169	159	328	52	75	127	19	11	30	19	25	44	75	46	121	469	521	990	472	521	993	30.76	47.16	38.71	15.92	8.82	12.18	11.82	9.78	9.22	
1870	177	164	341	47	66	113	14	8	22	15	24	39	83	54	137	487	533	1020	474	526	1000	26.55	40.24	33.39	17.47	10.20	13.58	12.84	7.88	10.36	
1871	114	137	251	56	85	141	10	14	24	18	10	28	41	34	75	476	527	1003	484	531	1015	49.12	62.04	55.58	8.82	6.07	7.94	6.47	5.40	5.43	
1872	177	205	382	36	70	106	12	15	27	11	16	27	48	36	84	546	593	1139	501	544	1045	20.33	34.14	27.74	9.58	6.98	8.22	7.34	5.19	6.22	
1873	197	212	409	77	90	167	127	119	246	3	13	16	63	37	100	473	546	1019	498	546	1044	30.08	42.63	40.93	12.65	6.77	9.57	8.47	4.39	6.45	
1874	158	197	355	67	95	162	33	44	77	...	...	...	61	46	107	469	558	1027	478	545	1023	42.40	48.22	45.63	12.76	8.44	10.45	9.65	6.19	7.78	
1875	219	227	446	98	108	206	36	17	53	...	...	...	45	52	97	510	607	1117	496	582	1078	44.74	47.57	46.63	8.82	8.93	8.63	6.53	6.62	6.58	
1876	204	234	438	87	149	236	61	25	92	6	...	...	6	55	45	100	503	623	1128	506	620	1126	42.64	63.67	53.88	10.86	7.25	8.88	7.70	5.34	6.42
1877	186	246	432	80	134	214	49	41	90	...	1	1	49	46	95	513	647	1160	512	627	1139	43.01	54.47	49.53	9.57	7.33	8.34	7.09	5.29	6.08	
1878	153	206	364	73	141	214	31	22	53	...	...	...	48	26	74	519	654	1183	522	652	1174	46.20	68.44	58.79	9.19	3.98	6.30	7.15	3.04	4.85	
1879	142	193	335	70	96	166	42	40	82	3	...	3	30	50	80	515	671	1186	524	661	1185	49.29	49.07	49.35	5.72	7.56	6.76	4.54	5.83	5.27	
Totals—29 years and averages:	4243	4661	8904	1479	2146	3625	560	462	1022	290	279	569	1398	1102	2500				3748	4075	783	36.06	49.48	42.31	13.76	10.15	11.91	9.86	7.37	8.46	

Date			Amount			Total
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TABLE V.

Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year Remaining on the 31st December, 1879.

Year.	Admitted.					Of each Year's Discharged and Died in 1879.																Total Discharged of each Year's Admissions.																Remaining of each Year's Admissions, 31st December 1879.		
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.			Recovered.				Relieved.				Not Improved.				Died.				Recovered.				Relieved.				Not Improved.				Died.				M.	F.	TOT.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.											
1851.....	211	210	6	1	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	59	59	118	14	10	24	28	42	70	105	88	193	9	9	18	...	...	...					
1852.....	129	132	8	3	272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	47	65	112	12	9	21	14	17	31	60	41	101	3	3	6	...	...	...					
1853.....	156	153	8	6	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	73	124	9	11	20	29	21	50	69	44	113	6	3	9	...	...	...					
1854.....	111	114	8	15	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	46	106	6	12	18	8	8	16	53	36	89	6	5	11	...	...	...					
1855.....	98	96	10	10	214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	62	112	5	10	15	10	8	18	42	26	68	...	...	...	...	...	...					
1856.....	74	103	9	10	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	60	90	9	5	14	11	8	19	25	34	59	6	5	11	...	...	...					
1857.....	69	87	7	5	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	46	78	4	4	8	2	9	11	30	29	59	6	4	10	...	...	...					
1858.....	68	74	6	5	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	48	80	1	9	10	5	2	7	33	16	49	2	4	6	...	...	...					
1859.....	70	90	5	5	170	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	48	82	3	11	14	6	6	12	41	25	66	7	3	10	...	...	...					
1860.....	88	83	4	6	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	43	77	3	11	14	6	6	12	41	25	66	7	3	10	...	...	...					
1861.....	72	68	4	13	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	45	75	4	6	10	8	11	19	27	19	46	7	...	...	...	...	...					
1862.....	59	68	4	11	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	29	32	61	4	6	10	7	6	13	29	30	50	2	4	6	...	...	...					
1863.....	180	228	6	6	420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	69	132	18	22	40	16	26	42	76	86	162	9	28	37	...	...	...					
1864.....	246	232	10	15	503	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	94	162	23	28	51	32	24	76	97	83	180	14	16	30	...	...	...					
1865.....	176	157	9	11	353	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	52	85	137	22	16	38	26	16	42	72	41	113	11	8	19	...	...	...					
1866.....	158	138	16	12	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	40	66	106	33	14	47	15	12	27	66	39	105	16	13	29	...	...	...					
1867.....	91	154	9	9	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	72	104	16	20	36	6	12	18	38	38	76	7	16	23	...	...	...					
1868.....	150	146	7	5	308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	38	61	99	30	20	50	5	10	15	63	43	106	19	17	36	...	...	...					
1869.....	159	144	10	15	328	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	67	118	29	18	47	10	14	24	71	35	106	8	22	30	...	...	...					
1870.....	161	139	16	25	341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	60	74	134	26	22	48	11	12	23	55	40	95	19	14	33	...	...	...					
1871.....	103	117	11	20	251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	74	108	27	15	42	5	4	9	28	23	51	17	19	36	...	...	...					
1872.....	163	180	14	25	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	67	118	29	18	47	10	14	24	71	35	106	8	22	30	...	...	...					
1873.....	185	185	12	27	409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	83	150	30	20	50	2	4	6	45	40	85	37	49	86	...	...	...					
1874.....	143	173	15	24	355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	82	149	35	29	64	1	2	40	34	74	41	55	96	...	...	...						
1875.....	195	203	24	24	446	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	96	168	15	14	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
1876.....	175	203	29	31	438	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	94	148	32	8	40	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
1877.....	160	215	26	31	432	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	134	215	29	28	37	...	1	1	41	29	70	35	54	89	...	...	...					
1878.....	129	175	29	31	364	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11	14	120	103	223	29	17	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
1879.....	124	154	18	39	335	...	34	48	82	9	12	21	1	...	1	12	13	25	34	48	82	9	12	21	1	...	1	12	13	25	85	120	205	...	...	...				
Total.....	3903	4221	340	440	8904	70	96	166	42	40	82	3	...	3	30	50	80	1414	1932	3346	490	389	879	290	279	569	1342	1032	2374	515	671	1186	...	...	...					

Date		Description		Amount		Balance	
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Sep	30						
Sep	31						
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Oct	7						
Oct	8						
Oct	9						
Oct	10						
Oct	11						
Oct	12						
Oct	13						
Oct	14						

TABLE VI.

Showing the Duration of Insanity on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharged, Recovered, and Died, during the Year.

Class.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Five Classes.								
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
First Class— First Attack, and within three months on ad- mission	82	115	197	49	68	117	15	29	44
Second Class— First attack, above three and within 12 months on admission	14	19	33	2	5	7	3	6	9
Third Class— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission	33	44	73	19	18	37	4	4	8
Fourth Class— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission	8	14	22	..	..	..	5	5	10
Fifth Class— First attack, or otherwise Unknown	4	5	9	..	5	5	3	6	9
Not Insane	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	142	193	335	70	96	166	30	50	80

TABLE VII.

Showing the Causes of Death during the year 1879.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Diseases of the Brain and Spine—			
General Paralysis ending in Convulsions	3	3	6
General Paralysis ending in Exhaustion	8	8	16
Epilepsy ending in Convulsions	3	1	4
Epilepsy ending in Exhaustion	4	1	5
Meningeal Hæmorrhage (Cerebral)	..	1	1
Exhaustion of Mania and Melancholia	2	7	9
Thoracic Diseases—			
Bronchitis and Pneumonia	1	3	4
Pulmonary Phthisis	4	10	14
Heart Disease	3	5	8
Pleurisy	..	2	2
Abdominal Diseases			
Peritonitis.	..	1	1
Kidney Disease	..	2	2
Ulceration of Intestines	..	2	2
Marasmus, the result of Lichen Ruber	..	1	1
Marasmus, the result of Grangrene of Feet	..	1	1
Senile Decay	..	2	2
Ischio rectal Abscess	1	..	1
Homicide	1	..	1
Total	30	50	80

TABLE VIII.

*Showing the Causes of Death since the Opening
of the Asylum.*

	M.	F.	TOT.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases—			
Epilepsy and Convulsions	132	79	211
General Paralysis.....	618	198	806
Exhaustion of Mania and Melancholia.	146	180	326
Apoplexy and Paralysis.....	76	46	122
Inflammation and other Diseases of the Brain	36	54	90
Thoracic Diseases—			
Inflammation of the Lungs	89	112	201
Pulmonary Phthisis.....	124	237	361
Diseases of the Heart, &c.	61	61	122
Abdominal Diseases—			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intes- tines, &c.....	23	26	49
Dysentery and Diarrhoea	12	12	24
Intestinal Obstruction	1	3	4
Disease of the Liver ..	5	5	10
Disease of the Kidneys	4	8	12
General Debility and Old Age	24	47	71
Erysipelas, Gangrene, and Abscess	8	9	17
Pyæmia.....	1	...	1
Dropsy	3	7	10
Disease of the Temporal Bone	1	...	1
Post Pharyngeal Abscess.....	...	1	1
Haematemesis	2	...	2
Fever.....	2	3	5
Cancer	1	5	6
Suicides and Accidents.....	27	8	35
Small Pox.....	1	...	1
Disease of the Hip Joint.....	1	...	1
Chronic Abscesses and Marasmus.....	...	1	1
Lichen Ruber	...	1	1
Total.....	1398	1103	2501

TABLE IX.

*Showing the length of Residence of the Discharged Recovered,
and of those who have Died during the year 1879.*

Length of Residence.	Discharged.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
Under 1 month.....	..	1	1	5	2	7
From 1 to 3 months	18	22	40	3	10	13
" 3 " 6 "	23	26	49	4	6	10
" 6 " 9 "	7	24	31	..	..	..
" 9 " 12 "	7	11	18	1	3	4
" 1 " 2 years	11	8	19	4	4	8
" 2 " 3 "	..	2	2	..	4	4
" 3 " 5 "	2	2	4	2	9	11
" 5 " 7 "	1	..	1	1	5	6
" 7 " 10 "	1	..	1	2	2	4
" 10 " 12 "	..	..	..	2	2	4
" 12 " 15 "	..	..	..	3	..	3
" 15 " 20 "	..	..	..	1	1	2
" 20 " 25 "	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 25 " 30 "	..	..	..	2	2	4
Total	70	96	166	30	50	80

TABLE X.

Admissions, 1879.—With respect to Social State.

	M.	F.	TOT.
Married	76	94	170
Single	51	75	126
Widowed	14	23	37
Unknown	1	1	2
Total ..	142	193	335

TABLE XI.

Admissions, 1879.—With respect to Age.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
From 10 to 15 years	1	..	1
„ 15 to 20 „	6	16	22
„ 20 to 30 „	35	52	87
„ 30 to 40 „	46	49	95
„ 40 to 50 „	27	40	67
„ 50 to 60 „	16	18	34
„ 60 to 70 „	7	15	22
„ 70 to 80 „	4	1	5
Unknown.....	..	2	2
Total	142	193	335

TABLE XII.

Recoveries with respect to Form of Insanity, 1879.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania	60	55	115
Melancholia	7	36	43
Dementia	3	5	8
Total	70	96	166

TABLE XIII.

The Admissions were from the following Unions, 1879.

	M.	F.	TOT.
Manchester	17	26	43
Chorlton	20	36	56
Rochdale	15	22	37
Bolton	11	19	30
Salford	7	18	25
Ashton	1	3	4
Oldham	2	8	10
Bury	9	14	23
Prestwich	14	18	32
Liverpool	...	...	...
Leigh	3	3	6
Warrington	...	...	...
Todmorden	...	...	...
Stockport	1	3	4
Barton	5	5	10
Wigan	...	...	...
Ormskirk	...	...	...
Haslingden	...	1	1
Police	29	14	43
Prison	5	1	6
Other Asylums	3	2	5
	142	193	335

TABLE XIV.

Admissions, 1879, with respect to previous Occupation.

MEN.			
Mill Hands.....	21	Groom	1
Labourers	20	Millwright	1
Clerks	12	Stationer	1
Joiners	7	Cowman	1
Mechanics	6	Tinplate Worker	1
Iron Turners	6	Umbrella Maker	1
Travellers	4	Drysalter.....	1
Blacksmiths	4	Pawnbroker's Assistant ..	1
Tailors	3	Tobacconist....	1
Dyers	3	Dentist.....	1
Warehousemen	3	Beerhouse Keeper	1
Cabinet Makers	3	Boxmaker	1
Policemen	2	Plumber	1
Colliers	2	Chairmaker.....	1
Shoemakers.....	2	Iron Moulder ...	1
Gardeners	2	Brickmaker	1
Wireworkers	2	Butcher	1
Carters	2	Cotton Waste Dealer	1
Waiters	2	Roller Carver	1
Schoolmasters.....	2	Confectioner	1
Hawkers	2	Wheelwright	1
Brick-ettors	2	Manager of Wagon Works.	1
Pensioners	2	Fish Dealer.....	1
Masons.....	2	Unknown	1
Cellarman	1		
Sawyer.....	1	Total.....	142
WOMEN.			
Housewife	72	Hat Trimmers	2
Mill Hands.....	43	Provision Dealer	1
Hawkers	2	Organ Grinder	1
Servants	27	Hand Embroiderer	1
Charwomen.....	5	Unknown.....	16
Dressmakers	12	Nil	8
Machinist	1		
Barmaid	1	Total.....	193
Schoolmistress	1		

TABLE XIV A.

Causes of Insanity, 1879.

	Predis- posing.	Exciting	Predis- posing or Exciting where cannot be dis- tinguished
MORAL—			
Domestic Trouble (including loss of Friends)	3	20	6
Adverse Circumstances (including pecuniary difficulties)	2	15	8
Mental Anxiety, Worry, and Overwork	2	12	7
Religious Excitement	..	1	..
Love Affairs (including Seduction) ..	..	2	..
Fright, Nervous Shock	..	2	..
PHYSICAL—			
Intemperance in Drink	7	33	25
„ Sexual	2	..	1
Venereal Disease	1	..	..
Self-Abuse (Sexual)	..	..	..
Over-exertion	..	..	..
Sun-Stroke	2	..	1
Accident or Injury	..	1	1
Pregnancy	..	5	..
Parturition or Puerperal State ..	3	12	..
Lactation	..	12	2
Uterine or Ovarian Disorders ..	..	2	1
Puberty	..	..	..
Change of Life	2	..	..
Fevers	..	..	..
Privation or Starvation	3	5	..
Old Age	5	1	3
Other Bodily Disorders (including ill health)	2	10	10
Previous Attack	59	..	12
Hereditary Influence	40	..	6
Congenital Influence	1	..	1
Hereditary Influence, together with previous attack	8	..	4
Hereditary Influence, together with Change of Life	..	..	..
Previous Attack do.	..	..	..
Total	142	153	88

TABLE XV.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

MEN.

October, 1879.	Monday, 20th.		Thurs. 23rd.		Sunday, 26th.	
Employed.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Working in Land and Garden	50	45	49	45	3	3
Ward Helpers	98	74	97	68	66	38
Engineer, Smith, and Gas Works	11	11	11	11	4	4
Office, Centres, and Stores.....	21	21	20	20	7	7
Kitchen and Bakehouse.....	8	8	8	8	7	7
Brewhouse	1	1	1	1	...	...
Upholsterer	6	6	6	6	...	...
Tailor	15	15	15	15	...	...
Shoemaker	15	15	15	15	...	...
Bricksetter and Mason	5	5	5	5	...	...
Joiners	15	15	15	15	...	...
Painter and Plasterer.....	8	8	8	8	...	...
Plumber and Glazier	4	4	4	4	...	...
Earth Closets.....	8	8	8	8	7	1
Farmer and Cowman	16	16	16	16	9	9
Carter	4	4	4	4	3	3
Barrows	43	43	43	43	...	...
Scullery and Dining Hall	18	18	18	18	17	17
Lodge Porter.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Night Watchmen	...	4	...	4	...	4
Basket Maker	1	1	1	1	...	...
Laundry and Stoker	26	26	26	26	...	...
Coir Room	4	7	3	11	...	...
Total Employed	378	356	374	353	124	94
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Seclusion.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
" without Seclusion	1	8	2	5	5	14
Sick in Bed.....	7	6	6	5	8	7
Aged and Infirm	29	30	30	29	37	38
Incapable of Work	55	66	66	77	...	...
Unwilling to Work	56	59	48	57	...	...
Total Unemployed	148	169	152	173	403	134
Admissions.....	...	...	...	...	...	1
Deaths and Discharges	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total	526	525	526	526	527	528
At Prayers	383	...	386	...	...	...
At Church	...	...	...	...	249	250
At Mass	...	...	...	...	43	...
At Entertainment	...	...	...	283	...	...

TABLE XVI.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

WOMEN.

October, 1879.	Monday, 20th.		Thurs., 23rd.		Sunday, 26th.	
Employed.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.
Ward Helpers	102	60	102	38	104	31
Dormitories	119	33	120	32	101	29
Assisting in Kitchen	15	14	15	14	15	14
" in Laundry	45	48	45	47	...	...
" in Dining Hall	25	23	25	25	23	24
" in Centre	6	7	6	6	7	7
" Night Attendants	...	3	...	3	...	3
Sewing Room	93	105	95	103	...	...
Mending	78	86	113	164	...	...
Knitting and Netting	14	16	14	16	...	...
Picking Flocks and Coir	39	25	36	39	...	...
Total Employed	536	420	571	487	250	108
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Seclusion	...	...	...	...	...	...
" without Seclusion	59	58	48	53	53	54
Sick	12	12	12	12	9	9
Quiet	61	178	36	115	355	495
Total Unemployed	132	248	96	180	417	558
Admissions	...	...	...	1	...	...
Deaths and Discharges	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total	668	668	667	667	667	666
At Prayers	545	...	556	...	...	...
At Church	...	...	...	...	343	364
At Mass	...	...	...	...	84	...
At Entertainment	...	...	...	415	...	...

Abstract of Meteorological Observations for the year 1879.

1879.	Barometer Mean Pressure 9 a.m. and p.m.	TEMPERATURE.								Mean Tension of Vapour 9 a.m. and p.m.	Mean Humidity 9 a.m. and p.m.	Rainfall. Inches.
		Mean s 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.	Means of		Absolute		Maximum in Sun in Vacuum	Minimum on Grass.				
			Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.						
January	30.064	29.3	26.6	34.7	16.8	49.6	49.6	18.9	.145	88.0	1.805	
February	29.522	35.3	32.5	39.4	27.3	46.0	61.4	27.7	.188	89.4	3.195	
March	29.785	38.3	34.3	45.7	30.0	50.3	78.2	28.6	.198	83.2	1.811	
April	29.775	40.5	34.8	47.9	31.6	49.7	88.1	28.8	.216	84.2	2.570	
May	29.965	47.0	40.5	55.3	34.4	58.4	100.8	34.9	.243	72.0	1.975	
June	29.742	54.2	46.5	60.5	43.8	64.4	111.6	44.5	.335	79.0	4.697	
July	29.772	55.5	49.8	62.0	49.0	67.0	107.2	47.6	.382	87.6	4.595	
August	29.780	56.2	50.3	63.9	46.5	68.0	106.3	47.9	.388	85.6	6.685	
September	29.931	53.0	46.8	59.3	44.0	62.2	100.0	42.4	.359	87.8	2.645	
October	30.172	46.7	40.9	52.9	34.5	58.7	78.1	39.0	.300	90.6	2.540	
November	30.180	38.7	37.8	46.3	27.0	52.5	66.3	28.5	.264	86.3	1.415	
December	30.275	32.1	27.9	38.4	18.5	51.0	45.8	22.0	.156	84.0	1.360	
Means for year and total Rainfall	29.913	43.9	39.0	50.5	33.6	56.5	82.8	34.2	.264	84.8	35.293	

No.	Name	Age
1	John Smith	25
2	James Brown	30
3	William Jones	28
4	Robert Taylor	35
5	Thomas Wilson	22
6	Charles Davis	32
7	George Miller	27
8	Edward White	38
9	Richard Black	24
10	Samuel Green	33
11	Benjamin Adams	29
12	Joseph Baker	31
13	Samuel Johnson	26
14	John Lee	34
15	James Hall	23
16	William King	36
17	Robert Clark	21
18	Thomas Evans	37
19	Charles Lewis	25
20	George Walker	39
21	Edward Young	27
22	Richard Hill	32
23	Samuel Scott	24
24	Benjamin Green	35
25	Joseph Adams	28
26	Samuel Baker	31
27	John Johnson	26
28	James Lee	34
29	William Hall	23
30	Robert King	36
31	Thomas Clark	21
32	Charles Evans	37
33	George Lewis	25
34	Edward Walker	39
35	Richard Young	27
36	Samuel Hill	32
37	Benjamin Scott	24
38	Joseph Green	35
39	Samuel Adams	28
40	John Baker	31
41	James Johnson	26
42	William Lee	34
43	Robert Hall	23
44	Thomas King	36
45	Charles Clark	21
46	George Evans	37
47	Edward Lewis	25
48	Richard Walker	39
49	Samuel Young	27
50	Benjamin Hill	32
51	Joseph Scott	24
52	Samuel Green	35
53	John Adams	28
54	James Baker	31
55	William Johnson	26
56	Robert Lee	34
57	Thomas Hall	23
58	Charles King	36
59	George Clark	21
60	Edward Evans	37
61	Richard Lewis	25
62	Samuel Walker	39
63	Benjamin Young	27
64	Joseph Hill	32
65	Samuel Scott	24
66	John Green	35
67	James Adams	28
68	William Baker	31
69	Robert Johnson	26
70	Thomas Lee	34
71	Charles Hall	23
72	George King	36
73	Edward Clark	21
74	Richard Evans	37
75	Samuel Lewis	25
76	Benjamin Walker	39
77	Joseph Young	27
78	Samuel Hill	32
79	John Scott	24
80	James Green	35
81	William Adams	28
82	Robert Baker	31
83	Thomas Johnson	26
84	Charles Lee	34
85	George Hall	23
86	Edward King	36
87	Richard Clark	21
88	Samuel Evans	37
89	Benjamin Lewis	25
90	Joseph Walker	39
91	Samuel Young	27
92	John Hill	32
93	James Scott	24
94	William Green	35
95	Robert Adams	28
96	Thomas Baker	31
97	Charles Johnson	26
98	George Lee	34
99	Edward Hall	23
100	Richard King	36

THE JOURNAL OF THE

Annual Statement of Treasurer,

From 1st January to 31st December, 1879.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at
Prestwich, from 1st January to the 31st December, 1879.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Unions and Townships in the County	251	57	15	8		
From Unions and Townships in other Counties..	146	14	6			
From Liverpool Borough Treasurer for Criminals.	13	6	9			
From Manchester City Treasurer for Criminals..	3	3	9			
From the County Treasurer for Patients charge- able to the General County Rate	41	54	4	6		
					29	475 5

PROVISION ACCOUNT.

For Provisions sold	198	9	5			
For Maintenance of Workmen	77	0	0			
					275	9 5

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

From Superintendent for keep of Horse	10	0	0			
For Pigs sold	46	11	6			
For Sundries.....	114	10	8			
					171	2 2

MISCELLANEOUS ACCOUNT.

For Clothing and Furniture made for other Asylums	76	3	4			
For Rags and Old Stores sold	51	9	11			
For Sundries.....	27	16	10			
Bank Interest	47	8	6			
					202	18 7
					301	24 15 4

BENEVOLENT FUND.

Interest on Legacy from the late Joseph Holt, Esq.....	4	3	4			
<i>Carried Forward</i>	£301	28	18	8		

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	30128	18	8			

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

From County Treasurer for Building and Repairs,

&c., viz. :—

Ordinary Repairs.....	3257	9	9			
Extraordinary Expenditure	392	0	0			
On Account of Vote of £5,200	20	5	0			
On Account of Vote of £95,000	4502	13	11			
				8172	8	8

From Sundries, viz. :—

Cottage Rents and Rent of Field.....	37	7	6			
Old Iron.....	18	19	9			
Attendants for Broken Keys.....	3	3	0			
				59	10	3

Total Receipts	£38360	17	7
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PAYMENTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum
at Prestwich, from the 1st January to the 31st December,
1879, inclusive.

I.—SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
H. Rooke Ley, Superintendent, with house, gas, and coals	750	0	0			
R. King, Chaplain, with house, gas, and coals ..	350	0	0			
H. R. O. Sankey, Assistant Medical Officer, with apartments and board	88	7	0			
H. G. Murray ditto ditto	150	0	0			
T. R. H. Clunn ditto ditto	112	12	0			
B. R. Baker ditto ditto ..	125	0	0			
E. Morris, Chief Female Officer, with apartments and Board	33	5	0			
E. Devereux, Housekeeper, ditto	16	15	8			
S. Ford, Matron, ditto	20	0	0			
F. C. Hulton, Clerk to the Committee of Visitors, nett	100	0	0			
W. C. Smith, Steward, with apartments and board	180	0	0			
R. Coates, Treasurer and Clerk of the Asylum, nett	200	0	0			
R. Coates, Organist	20	0	0			
	2145	19	8			

§ Attendants and Servants, viz. :—

¶ 60 Males	2648	18	8
+ 70 Females	1646	8	7
	4295	7	3

6441 6 11

Average Cost per head per week, 2s. 1d.

§ For detailed statement see next page.

¶ Number in actual service on the 31st December.

+ Three of these are employed on the Male side.

Carried Forward £6441 6 11

	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	6441	6	11

MEN SERVANTS.

	£	s.	
* 1 Chief Attendant.....	at	60 0	per annum.
* 1 Ditto	„	55 0	„
* 1 Ditto Night Attendant..	„	55 0	„
* 2 Attendants	„	55 0	each.
* 1 Ditto	„	52 0	„
* 1 Ditto Storekeeper	„	50 0	„
* 1 Ditto	„	50 0	„
* 1 Ditto Baker	„	48 0	„
* 1 Ditto	„	48 0	„
* 4 Ditto	„	45 0	each.
* 1 Ditto	„	43 0	„
* 1 Ditto Shoemaker	„	42 0	„
* 1 Ditto	„	42 0	„
* 3 Ditto	„	41 0	each.
* 1 Ditto Tailor	„	40 0	„
* 1 Ditto Porter	„	38 0	„
* 2 Ditto	„	38 0	each.
* 3 Ditto	„	37 0	each.
*10 Ditto	„	35 0	each.
*16 Ditto	„	30 0	each.
‡ 1 Tinman	„	83 4	„
¶ 1 Brewer	„	78 0	„
‡ 1 Carter	„	67 12	„
‡ 1 Watchman	„	67 12	„
‡ 2 Labourers	„	54 12	each.
‡ 1 Cowman	„	49 8	„

WOMEN SERVANTS.

	£	s.	
* 2 Chief Attendants	at	35 0	per annum each.
* 1 Chief Night Attendant.....	„	30 0	„
* 1 Attendant	„	30 0	„
* 1 Ditto	„	28 0	„
* 2 Ditto	„	27 0	each.
* 3 Ditto	„	26 0	each.

<i>Carried Forward</i>	16441	6	11
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				£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>				6441	6	11
* 5 Attendants	at	25	0	per annum	each.	
* 7 Ditto	,,	24	0	,,	each.	
* 3 Ditto	,,	23	0	,,	each.	
* 1 Ditto	,,	22	0	,,		
* 7 Ditto	,,	21	0	,,	each.	
* 19 Ditto	,,	20	0	,,	each.	
* 9 Ditto	,,	18	10	,,	each.	
* 1 Seamstress	,,	30	0	,,		
* 1 Laundry Superintendent	,,	30	0	,,		
* 1 Cook	,,	29	0	,,		
* 1 Kitchen Maid.....	,,	22	0	,,		
* 2 Ditto	,,	19	0	,,	each.	
* 3 Housemaids	,,	17	0	,,	each.	

Marked * Boarded and Lodged.

¶ House, Coals, and Gas. ‡ Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

Married Attendants not lodged in the Asylum are allowed 12s. per month as lodging money.

II.—PROVISIONS.

INCLUDING GARDEN AND FARM EXPENSES.

				£	s.	d.
Bacon .. 36882 lbs.	.. at 4·5d. per lb.	..	685	4	9	
Butter (salt) 236 cwt. 1 qr. 4 lbs.	at 89s. 6·8d. per cwt.	1058	0	7		
Cheese 243 cwt. 1 qr. 3 lbs.	at 42s. 1·6d. per cwt.	512	9	6		
Coffee .. 616 lbs.	.. at 1s. 3·7d. per lb.	40	5	0		
Currants 2358 lbs.	.. at 4·1d. per lb.	40	4	3		
Eggs 936 score	.. at 1s. 3·4d. per score	60	2	0		
Fruit		72	17	1		
Fish 43734 lbs	.. at 2·5d. per lb.	460	16	5		
Fowls, Rabbits, &c.		96	17	7		
Flour 1975 packs at 29s. 7·3d. per pack of 240 lbs.		2923	7	0		
* Grape Sugar 25200 lbs.	at 2·1d. per lb.	216	4	0		
* Hops 5725 lbs	.. at 11·1d. per lb.	264	7	0		
* Malt 308 loads	.. at 48s. 1·2d. per load of 240 lbs.	740	14	0		
<i>Carried Forward</i>				£7171	9	2
				6441	6	11

* 57,599 gallons of Beer produced at an average cost of 5·1 per gallon.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	7171	9	2	6441	6	11
PROVISIONS—CONTINUED.						
+ Meat (English) 22315 lbs. at 7·8d. per lb. ...	725	19	11			
Meat (American fresh) 50862 lbs. at 5·5d. per lb.	1171	5	0			
Meat (Australian tin) 51526 lbs. at 4·7d. per lb.	1000	11	5			
Meat (Extract of) 1534 lbs. at 2s. 6d. per lb. ..	191	15	0			
Milk (Condensed) 9311 lbs. at 5d. per lb.	194	12	0			
Oatmeal 4 packs at 30s. 9d. per pack of 240 lbs.	6	3	0			
Peas (split) 240 cwt. at 11s. 10·7d. per cwt..	142	14	0			
Potatoes 931 cwt. at 8s. 5·4d. per cwt.....	393	11	0			
Raisins 113 lbs. at 3·6d. per lb. ..	1	14	0			
Rice ..142 cwt. at 13s. 1·4d. per cwt.....	92	16	8			
Sugar (soft) 30240 lbs. .. at 2·9d. per lb.....	365	8	0			
Tea ..6376 lbs. at 1s. 8d. per lb. ..	531	4	0			
Tobacco and Snuff	216	14	7			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices	82	15	6			
Miscellaneous—Arrowroot, Sago, &c.....	128	2	3			
	12416	15	6			
Garden and Farm Expenses (see Farm Returns, below)	768	1	6	13184	17	0
Payments	13184	17	0			
Deduct—						
Provision Receipts ..	275	9	5			
Garden and Farm do.	171	2	2			
	446	11	7			
	£12738	5	5			
Average Cost per head per week, 4s. 1½d.						
GARDEN AND FARM.						
Cattle and Live Stock.....	289	7	11			
Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing, &c.....	25	17	3			
Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c.	271	14	9			
Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat and Potatoes....	89	18	7			
Straw and Hay.....	12	15	0			
Veterinary.....	2	10	6			
Sundries.....	75	17	6			
Included with Provisions, above	£768	1	6			
+Paid for Cattle.....	801	12	3			
Deduct—Received for Hides, Fat, &c.	75	12	4			
	725	19	11			
<i>Carried Forward</i>	£19626	3	11			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	19626	3	11			

III.—CLOTHING.

Patients' Clothing	1909	14	7			
Attendants' Uniforms.....	271	10	0			
				2181	4	7

Average Cost per head per week, 8½d.

IV.—NECESSARIES (FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING).

Oil .. 133 gals. .. at 3s. 9·9d. per gal.	25	6	0			
House Coal 1293 tons 11 cwt. at 9s. 3d. per ton.	598	6	3			
Engine Coal 1684 tons 9 cwt. at 7s. 2 1d. per ton.	604	4	11			
Coke .. 181 tons 5 cwt. at 9s. 4·5d. per ton	84	18	9			
* Cannel for Gas 308 tons at 18s. 5·7d. per ton..	284	9	6			
* Gas Coal 34 tons 14 cwt. at 13s. 6d. per ton..	23	8	0			
* Lime for Gas.....	22	5	0			
Water 15,333,000 gallons, at 4·1d. per 1,000 gals.	262	1	0			
Soap (hard) 220 cwt. at 27s. 5·7d. per cwt.	302	5	0			
Starch and Blue	22	0	0			
Cleaning Materials, &c.	86	12	2			
				2315	16	7

Average Cost per head per week, 9d.

V.—SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs	109	15	7			
Instruments, &c.	7	4	6			
Sundries.....	43	0	4			
				160	0	5

Average Cost per head per week, 0½d.

VI.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Wine	77	1	0			
Spirits	62	12	0			
				139	13	0

Average Cost per head per week, 0¼d.

* 2,358,638 feet of Gas produced at an average cost
of 2s. 9¾d. per 1,000 feet.

<i>Carried Forward</i>	£24422	18	6
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	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	24	42	18	6		

VII.—FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Furniture ..	1262	9	9			
Bedding	578	16	8			
Crockery-ware and Glass	255	1	0			
Culinary and other Utensils, and Brushes.....	63	5	6			
				2159	12	11

Average Cost per head per week, 8½d.

*VIII.—FUNERALS AND REMOVALS.

Funerals	51	7	6			
Removal Expenses	6	11	9			
				57	19	3

IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertising, Printing, Postage, and Stationery.	240	15	5			
Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books	148	2	0			
Expenses after Escaped Patients	2	3	11			
Travelling Expenses	91	12	6			
Carriage of Goods	52	19	8			
Amusements, Musical Instruments, and Music..	75	4	4			
Birds, Bird Seed, &c.	8	11	6			
Sundries.....	42	5	9			
				661	15	1
Payments	661	15	1			
Deduct—Receipts	202	18	7			
	£458	16	6			

Average Cost per head per week, 2d.

* Charged to Unions and Townships over and above the weekly rate for Maintenance.

<i>Carried Forward</i>	£27302	5	9
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£ s. d.

Brought Forward..... 27302 5 9

BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

ORDINARY REPAIRS.

	£	s.	d.
Labour and Wages	820	13	4
Brass and Iron Fittings	223	6	0
Ironwork and Castings	430	4	0
Ironmongery and Tools	204	0	3
Plumbing and Glazing	187	13	5
Slating and Plastering	33	15	0
Masonry and Brickwork.....	181	1	0
Timber and Sawing.....	391	11	0
Painting, Colouring, Paperhanging, &c.....	172	11	9
Rent of Land and Taxes	131	8	9
Insurance	94	9	11
Sundries.....	181	19	4
Pension—Mary Ellen Shaw	100	0	0
Do. Susan Ford.....	48	15	0
Do. Rachel Cook	18	11	0
Do. David Boardman	37	10	0
		204	16 0
			3257 9 9

EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

Additions, Alterations, and Improvements	392	0	0
On account of Vote of £5,200	20	5	0
On account of Vote of £95,000	4502	13	11
		4914	18 11
			8172 8 8
Total Payments.....		£35474	14 5

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK.

	s.	d.
1.—Salaries and Wages	2	1
2.—Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses	4	1½
3.—Clothing	0	8½
4.—Necessaries—Fuel, Lighting, and Washing	0	9
5.—Surgery and Dispensary	0	0½
6.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter	0	0½
7.—Furniture and Bedding	0	8½
8.—Miscellaneous	0	2
Total	8	7½

Aggregate Days of Residences of Patients, 432,592.

Average Daily Number of Patients Resident, 1185.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in County to which Asylum belongs, 9s. 4d. per head for the first 9 months, and 8s. 9d. for the remaining 3 months of the year.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in other Counties, 14s. per head.

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

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BALANCE

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS on
Between the 1st day of January

Dr.

RECEIPTS.

1879.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1—To Balance, as per last year's Account.....	6175	9	2			
Dec. 31—To Provision Receipts	275	9	5			
Garden and Farm Receipts	171	2	2			
Miscellaneous Receipts	202	18	7			
				649	10	2
To Cash Maintenance Account, viz.:—						
Unions and Townships in the County	25157	15	8			
Unions and Townships in other Counties.....	146	14	6			
Liverpool Borough Treasurer for Criminals	13	6	9			
Manchester City Treasurer for Criminals	3	3	9			
County Treasurer for Patients . . .	4154	4	6			
				29475	5	2
To Cash from the County Treasurer, viz.:—						
For Ordinary Repairs	3257	9	9			
For Extraordinary Expenses	392	0	0			
Votes, on Account	4522	18	11			
				8172	8	8
To Interest on Holt's Legacy	4	3	4			
To Cash for Cottage Rents, &c.	59	10	3			
				44536	6	9

ALFRED BARNES, Chairman.

ROBERT COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

R. MILNE REDHEAD. }
 HOWARTH ASHTON, } Auditors.

SHEET.

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH
and the 31st day of December, 1879.

Cr.

PAYMENTS.

1879.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31—	1.—By Salaries and Wages	6441	6	11			
	2.— „ Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses.....	13184	17	0			
	3.— „ Clothing	2181	4	7			
	4.— „ Necessaries, Fuel, Lighting, and Washing.....	2315	16	7			
	5.— „ Surgery and Dispensary	160	0	5			
	6.— „ Wines, Spirits and Porter	139	13	0			
	7.— „ Furniture and Bedding	2159	12	11			
	8.— „ Funerals and Removals	57	19	3			
	9.— „ Miscellaneous	661	15	1			
					27302	5	9
	By Building and Repairs, viz.:—						
	Ordinary Repairs.....	3257	9	9			
	Extraordinary Expenses.....	392	0	0			
	On Account of Votes	4522	18	11			
					8172	8	8
					£35474	14	5
	By Benevolent Fund				4	3	4
	By Cash remitted to County Treasurer.				59	10	3
	By Balance, viz.:—						
	Cash in Banker's hands	8681	1	8			
	„ in hand, viz.:—						
	Maintenance Account.....	189	16	7			
	Building Account.....	127	0	6			
					8997	18	9
					£44536	6	9

29th January, 1880.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL MAINTENANCE AFFAIRS of the

Dr.

1879.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec 31.—To Cash in hand (Maintenance						
Account) as above				8997	18	9
Due from Parishes, &c	3584	8	2			
Due for Sundry Articles sold	63	18	11			
				3643	7	1
				£12646	5	10

ALFRED BARNES, Chairman.

ROBERT COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

R. MILNE REDHEAD,	} Auditors.
HOWARTH ASHTON,	

BUILDING AND

25 and 26 Vic.

1879.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.—To Balance as per last Statement				86	18	1
Dec. 31.—To amount received from Unions and						
Parishes which have not contributed						
to the Rates, being the excess over						
the ordinary weekly charge	38	18	0			
To Bank Interest	1	4	5			
				40	2	5
				£127	0	6

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, 31st December, 1879.

				Cr.		
1879.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31—By Salaries and Wages due	855	0	0			
Due to sundry Tradesmen	1655	9	10			
				2510	9	10
By Balance in favour of Asylum				10135	16	0
				<u>£12646</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>

REPAIRS FUND.

c. 3, s. 6.

1879.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Balance in Bankers' hands	127	0	6

£127 0 6

29th January, 1880.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

GARDEN AND

For the Year ending

Dr.

GARDEN AND FARM.

1879.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.—	To Stock on hand—						
	3 Horses	80	0	0			
	1 Bull and 33 Cows	605	0	0			
	117 Pigs	244	14	0			
	160 Bushels Oats at 4s. 6d.	36	0	0			
	51 Loads Potatoes at 10s.	25	10	0			
					991	4	0
	Increase on Stock				20	6	0
					<u>£1011</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>

GARDEN AND FARM.

1879.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31—	To Cash paid for Poultry	16	15	5			
	Do. for Bull and Cows	188	12	0			
	Do. for Horse	55	10	6			
	Do. Pigs	28	10	0			
	Do. Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoe- ing, &c.	25	17	3			
	Do. Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c.	271	14	9			
	Do. Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat and Potatoes	89	18	7			
	Do. Straw and Hay	12	15	0			
	Do. Veterinary	2	10	6			
	Do. Sundries	75	17	6			
					768	1	6
	To Wages of Farming Men, Dairymaid, Gardeners, and Labourers ...	268	12	0			
	Proportion of Rates, Tithes, and Taxes	21	13	0			
					290	5	0
	To Pigwash from Asylum (estimated)	103	0	0			
	Estimated Rent of 102 acres of land at 52s. 6d. per acre	267	15	0			
					370	15	0
	Balance in favour of Garden and Farm				340	17	3
					<u>£1769</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>9</u>

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

FARM ACCOUNT.

December 31st, 1879.

				Cr.	
STOCK ACCOUNT.					
1879.		£	s.	d.	£ s. d.
Dec. 31—By	Stock on hand—				
	3 Horses	75	0	0	
	1 Bull and 14 Cows	280	10	0	
	75 Pigs	446	0	0	
	420 Loads Potatoes at 10s.	210	0	0	
					1011 10 0
					<u>£1011 10 0</u>

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.					
1879.		£	s.	d.	£ s. d.
Dec. 31—By	Cash received for keep of Horse	10	0	0	
	Do. for Pigs sold	46	11	6	
	Do. for Produce sold	114	10	8	
					171 2 2
	By Sundries supplied to the Asylum—				
	Potatoes, 471 loads at 10s. per load	235	10	0	
	Milk, 9470 gallons at 10d. per gall.	394	11	8	
	Butter, 835 lbs. at 1s. 2d. per lb.	48	14	2	
	Beef, 13,744 lbs. at 7½d. per lb.	443	16	4	
	Pork, 4878 lbs. at 6d. per lb.	121	19	0	
	Eggs, 36 score at 1s. 3d. per score	2	5	0	
	Geese, Turkeys, and Ducks.....	22	5	5	
	Oats, 160 Bushs. at 4s. 6d. per bushel ...	36	0	0	
	Vegetables, as per Gardener's book	273	9	0	
					1578 10 7
	Increase on Stock				20 6 0
					<u>£1769 18 9</u>

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE ASYLUM
AT PRESTWICH.

Lonsdale Hundred.

John Greg, Esq.	||	John Piers Chamberlain
	||	Starkie, Esq., M.P.

Amounderness Hundred.

Wilfrid Francis Anderton, Esq.		Charles Roger Jacson, Esq.
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Blackburn Hundred.

Charles James Byrnand		Jonathan Peel, Esq.
Trappes, Esq.		

Leyland Hundred.

Charles Joseph Stonor, Esq.		Theodore Julius Hare, Esq.
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West Derby Hundred

Henry Bleckly, Esq.		Edward Gibbon, Esq.
Frederick Sewallis Gerard, Esq.		John Abraham Tinne, Esq.

Salford Hundred.

John Howarth Ashton, Esq.	||	William Wilbraham Blethyn
Edmund Ashworth, Esq., (Egerton Hall.)	||	Hulton, Esq.
Alfred Barnes, Esq.	||	Col. John Hutchinson.
Richard Bealey, Esq.	||	Sir John Iles Mantell, Knight.
James Butterworth, Esq.	||	Henry Travis Milne, Esq.
James Chadwick, Esq.	||	Richard Milne Redhead, Esq.
John Ross Coulthart, Esq.	||	Charles Hilditch Rickards, Esq.
John Tomlinson Hibbert, Esq. M.P.	||	Clement Molyneux Royds, Esq.
	||	Thomas Wrigley, Esq.
	||	John Shepherd Birley, Clerk.