

Report of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich : presented to the Court of Adjourned Annual Session holden at Preston, December 28th, 1871 with an account of the receipts and payments of the treasurer of the said asylum.

Contributors

Lancaster County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich.
Forster, John, 1927-1982.
Cleaton, John D.
Holland, Joseph.
Coates, Robert.

Publication/Creation

Preston : Printed by C.W. Whitehead, 1872.

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/x72ztkf3>

License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.




Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

REPORT
OF THE
County Lunatic Asylum
AT
PRESTWICH,
PRESENTED TO THE
COURT OF ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION HOLDEN AT
PRESTON, DECEMBER 28TH, 1871,
WITH AN
ACCOUNT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
OF THE
TREASURER OF THE SAID ASYLUM.



PRESTON :
C. W. WHITEHEAD, BOROUGH STEAM PRINTING WORKS, FISHERGATE.
1872.

REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS OF THE
GENERAL LAND OFFICE
IN
RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION
PASSED BY THE HOUSE OF COMMONS
ON THE 12TH MARCH 1870
RELATIVE TO THE
LANDS BELONGING TO THE
CROWN



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2018 with funding from
Wellcome Library

<https://archive.org/details/b30308653>

REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH,

TO THE
ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION, HELD AT PRESTON, ON
THURSDAY THE 28TH DAY OF DECEMBER, 1871.

*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Lancaster,
in Annual General Session assembled.*

County Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,
27th December, 1871.

In accordance with the Act 16 and 17 Victoria, chapter 97,
the Committee of Visitors present their Report for the past year to
the Court of Annual General Session.

The Asylum is in a good state of Repair. The Patients have been constantly employed on the Buildings; and the Church, the Recreation-hall, and the detached Hospital have been painted and decorated by them, with much taste, and without any external aid.

During the year, 114 males and 136 females have been admitted; 84 males and 109 females have been discharged, (of whom 56 males and 85 females were cured) 7 males and 9 females have been transferred to the Workhouses of the Unions to which they belonged—41 males and 34 females have died—and 86 males and 75 females have been refused admission for want of room.

The Asylum, capable of accommodating 485 males and 535 females, has been constantly full. On this day there are 476 males and 526 females on the books of the establishment.

The health of the patients has been good.

The officers, generally, have discharged their duties in an efficient manner—and there has been no change amongst the superior officers.

The weekly charge for the maintenance of each patient belonging to an Union, or a Parish, or other place, within the County, was 8s. 9d. a week for the former half of the year, and 9s. 4d. a week for the latter half. The charge to Unions, or Townships, or

other places, not within the County, has been 14s. for each patient throughout the year.

The constantly increasing rise in the price of meat induced the Superintendent to make a trial of the Australian Beef and Mutton; they have been found to be very nutritious, and are well appreciated.

Mr. Holland has tendered his resignation as Superintendent of this Asylum, to take effect on the 1st of May next—having been appointed to a similar office at the County Lunatic Asylum at Whittingham, now in course of erection. The Committee avail themselves of the present opportunity of recording their testimony to the valuable services rendered to this Institution by Mr. Holland, who has held the situation of Superintendent from its foundation—a period of 22 years—and to the many eminent qualities he possesses—to his administrative ability, as shewn in the conduct and management of an Asylum containing upwards of a thousand patients, with a full staff of officers and attendants—to his successful medical treatment of the insane, as proved by the high standard to which this institution has attained in the proportionate number of cures effected—and to his singular skill in Architectural and general arrangements, as exhibited in the alterations and additions made, on his plans and suggestions, at the Prestwich Asylum, which, during his Superintendence has been enlarged to nearly three times its original capacity and dimensions. Whilst regretting the loss which this institution will thus sustain, the Committee fully recognize the propriety and peculiar fitness of Mr. Holland's appointment as

Superintendent of the New Asylum at Whittingham, which has been designed by him, and in the construction of which he has manifested a very deep interest.

Your Committee have to record the loss, which during the year, they sustained in the deaths of two of their members—Mr. William Hutchinson and Mr. John Kay—who for many years had cordially assisted in the furtherance of every improvement connected with the Asylum.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY,

Chairman.

REPORT
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT.

County Asylum, Prestwich,
February, 1872.

Gentlemen,

I have the honour to submit the following report, to which are appended the usual statistical tables.

On the 1st of January, 1871, the Asylum contained 1,020 patients—487 men and 533 women. 220 were admitted during the year, viz. :—103 men and 117 women, making a total of 1,271 under care and treatment. Of these—

141	were discharged	recovered.
24	ditto	relieved.
27	ditto	not improved, and
75	died.	

The average number resident during the year was 1,015.

The recoveries have been in the proportion of 56 per cent. to the admissions; the deaths 6 per cent. upon the total number under treatment.

The general health of the patients has been good throughout the year.

Although, as usual, we have admitted large numbers of violent, excitable, and suicidal patients, I am glad to say that no casualty of any moment has occurred within the precincts of the Asylum to give your officers any cause of anxiety, and I am equally glad to report that nothing has happened during the year to interfere with the harmony which has at all times prevailed in matters connected with the management of this Asylum.

There has been no interruption to the usual weekly recreations, which have been provided with the customary variations, neither have the industrial pursuits of the patients been neglected. In addition to their regular occupation as agriculturalists, mechanics, &c., several have been employed under the direction of a skilled workman,—also a patient,—in thoroughly painting and decorating the Church, the Recreation Hall, and the detached Hospital, all of which has been judiciously and tastefully executed. Since its completion 360 patients—180 of each sex—have taken their meals daily in the Hall.

Three days in the week a portion of the band plays during the

dinner hour. This appears to be much appreciated by the patients as evidenced by the increased quietness of their demeanour.

Considerable improvements have been made in the grounds of the Asylum by re-gravelling the roads and drives, and also the walks of the southern pleasure grounds which have been very much widened.

Many of the patients have been engaged in making furniture, bedding, and clothing for the New Asylum at Whittingham.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited and inspected the Asylum last Autumn, when they left the following report.

The Prestwich County Asylum,

Saturday, 9th September, 1871.

It is upwards of seventeen months since the last visit made to this Asylum, on the 22nd of March, 1870, and in that interval the fresh admissions have been 446, the discharges 278, and the deaths 145; the proportion of males and females being under the first head 220 and 226; under the second 125 and 153, and under the third 80 and 65. Nearly two hundred of those discharged are entered as having recovered, and forty appear to have been removed to workhouses. There were four casualties among the deaths; two having been accelerated by the effects of fractured ribs, occasioned before admission, and one from a fractured thigh owing to a fall in

the Asylum ; suffocation, while eating, being the cause of the fourth. In these Inquests were held, and also in a case of sudden death from syncope. The rest of the deaths were from diseases ordinary in Asylums ; 46 being due to general palsy, 17 to epilepsy, 32 to ordinary brain disease, to apoplexy, and to exhaustion after mania, while 32 died of phthisis and other forms of disorder of the lungs and of the heart. Sixty two post mortem examinations were made, the consent of the relatives having been previously obtained.

The numbers at present on the books are 1,019—487 males and 532 females ; of whom only one of each sex are absent on leave, the bed on the male side thus vacated having been already filled up, and the only four vacant beds in the Asylum being in the female division. The number of patients to whom admission has been necessarily refused since our colleagues were here being 94 males and 141 females, or altogether 235 persons. Our visit has occupied two days, Thursday and to-day, when every part of the Asylum and all its inmates were seen by us.

On the first of these days we saw the dinner in the new dining and recreation hall, which has been completed and opened since the last visit, and which seems to us excellent, as well for its lightness and cheerfulness as for its moderate cost. It is 108 feet by 53, has a glass roof (shaded with calico in summer) and has been constructed and decorated at an expense not exceeding £800, by the labour exclusively of Asylum attendants and patients. Here we saw on Thursday at a good dinner of bacon and beans 160 men and 100

women; and nothing could be better than their appearance and the condition of their persons and clothing, or more becoming and orderly than their behaviour. Those who on the same day had been assembled in the other associated dining halls, 223 in the mens and 334 in the womens (not more than 100 of each sex being now restricted to their wards), were also reserved for our inspection, and the report as to these must be less favourable. The conduct and condition generally of the women, however, we thought fairly good, and their state as to clothing, both in the quality and tidiness of it was satisfactory. To the male patients in the old dining hall we cannot extend the same praise. A large proportion of them are to be described, no doubt, as among the worst class of cases to be found in Asylums for the combination of troublesome with dangerous habits; but the indications they presented of the degree of control exerted over them, or of the amount of vigilance and care extended to them, by their attendants, were not in our opinion satisfactory. Their clothing, for which proper provision seems made throughout the Asylum, was in too many instances as unclean as their persons and disorderly as their demeanour; and more steady and persistent effort should be made to bring both more nearly to the level of the better class of patients. These remarks have application also, more or less, to the residue of both sexes whom we saw in what are called the worst wards. The latter have been of late years greatly improved in material comfort, and the success that has attended this improvement should be an incentive to further efforts to provide for their inmates opportunities of amusement or occupation indoors such as the better wards enjoy.

In going through the wards generally to day, in both divisions (day rooms, dormitories and single rooms) the amendments everywhere made in them struck us forcibly, as well as the absence of noise and excitement in even the worst wards, to which these amendments have greatly contributed. Everywhere there was cleanliness and good ventilation, and this was especially noticeable where the most troublesome patients sleep; while the state of the bedding throughout was creditable, though some mattresses require re-stuffing, and such of the epileptics and others of feeble or restless habits who now sleep on beds placed on the floor would be the better for low padded bedsteads, which we suggest should be supplied. Those of both sexes whom we found in seclusion were much fewer than at the last visit, being only one woman and five men. The general records of seclusion continue to show, however, how very numerous the troublesome classes are here, and how difficult the duties they impose. For excitement and violence exclusively since the last visit, upwards of 250 (in nearly equal proportions of sexes) have been secluded on nearly 900 occasions; while for other reasons 90 of both sexes (29 of whom only were women) have been secluded on 150 occasions. In the same interval a few of both sexes have worn gloves from time to time to prevent self-injury or destructive habits.

The special improvements, structural and otherwise, made since the last visit, have been not inconsiderable. Besides the completion of the recreation and dining hall, two new wards, each for 24 patients, intended mainly for recent, violent, and suicidal cases, have been completed and opened in proximity with the two

large blocks at the back of the main building; and the division at the same time, of each of the latter, into three wards instead of one, has rendered practicable a judicious separation of their inmates. In one ward of each block are now placed by day 58 epileptics, while by night all are placed in dormitories and a few single rooms, under constant supervision by a special attendant of each sex; the result being that no death by suffocation has occurred since this precaution was adopted. In the detached hospital there has been painting and stencilling, which latter has been applied with very good effect, to the walls of many of the old wards; and a complete painting and decoration of the Church is now in progress. Two new boilers, a boiler house, and high chimney to the laundry have also been supplied; and the steam pipes and heating apparatus have been extended.

The records of employment shew the usual return of not more than 249 men and 318 women regularly employed, including even the cleaners of wards. Of the men 92 are on the land, 74 in the shops and 24 in the laundry, and domestic offices; of the women 131 are at needlework, 38 in the laundry and washhouse, and 61 in domestic offices; which, with the 147 of both sexes who clean the wards, leaves upwards of 450 of both sexes without any kind of occupation, the majority being doubtless disabled by their infirmities. The average attendance at the church services is 546, or 250 men and 296 women; while the associated amusements, which are given weekly, and well varied, are attended by 320 men and 246 women. The medical records give 93 as the number of patients of both sexes

now under treatment ; and in connection with this subject we may mention that a case of small-pox was brought in since the last visit, the result of which was that another patient was attacked, both were isolated, six sevenths of all the rest of the patients vaccinated, and no additional case occurred.

This entry will have shown the very high opinion we entertain of the energetic effort which continues to characterize Mr. Holland's long and valuable service to this Asylum, in which his assistant officers take also efficient part : and we have only one suggestion more to make before closing. The male airing court for wards 6 and 7 is so much too small, and the outlook of the new No. 8 wards would be so greatly improved if more land could be got at the back for enlargement of that court, that we very strongly commend this to the favourable consideration of the Committee.

JOHN FORSTER,

JOHN D. CLEATON,

Commissioners in Lunacy.

I cannot conclude this, my last report, without expressing to the Committee of Visitors my feelings of gratitude for all the consideration and kindness which they have manifested towards me during the period—upwards of 22 years—of my official connection with this Asylum. I can assure you, gentlemen, I have always thoroughly appreciated the confidence and courtesy I have invariably received from you, which I now most gratefully and respectfully acknowledge.

In relinquishing my present situation, painful though it be, I feel encouraged in the prospect of working under a New Committee by the knowledge that several of the members of your Board, whom I have so long known and respected, will form an important element of the Whittingham Committee under whom I shall hereafter have the pleasure to serve.

With every good wish for the prosperity of the Prestwich Asylum,

I have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

J. HOLLAND.

*To the Committee of Visitors of the
County Asylum, Prestwich.*

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

SHEWING the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year 1871.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1871	487	533	1020
	M.	F.	TOT.
Admitted for the first time during the year	103	117	220
Re-admitted in the year	11	20	31
Total admitted	114	137	251
Total under care during the year	601	670	1271
Discharged or Removed	M.	F.	TOT.
Recovered	56	85	141
Relieved	10	14	24
Not-improved	17	10	27
Died	41	34	75
Total Discharged and Died during the year	124	143	267
Remaining in the Asylum December 31, 1871	476	527	1003
Average numbers resident during the year	484	531	1015
Per-centage of cures on Admissions	49·12	62·04	55·58
" " numbers under treatment..	9·30	12·68	10·99
" of Deaths.....	6·82	5·07	5·94
" " daily average	8·47	6·40	7·43

TABLE II.

SHEWING the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December, 1871.

	M.	F.	TOT.
Persons admitted during 20 years.....	2629	2733	5362
Re-admissions	173	208	381
Total cases admitted	2802	2941	5743
Discharged or Removed			
	M.	F.	TOT.
Recovered.....	891	1263	2154
Relieved	170	139	309
Not Improved	267	249	516
Died	999	763	1762
Total discharged and died in 21 years	2327	2414	4741
Remaining December 31st, 1871	476	527	1003
Average numbers resident during 21 years	325	335	660

TABLE III.

Admissions, 1871.—With respect to form of Insanity.

	Combined with Epilepsy.		Combined with General Paralysis.		Disposed to Commit Suicide.		Total.		General Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Mania	43	44	4	..	11	..	12	15	70	59	129
Melancholia ..	2	9	..	..	..	..	5	9	7	18	25
Dementia	18	24	8	5	7	4	3	11	36	44	80
Idiotcy	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Puerperal Mania ..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14
Not Insane ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Total	64	93	12	5	18	4	20	35	114	137	251

TABLE IV.

Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions, for each year since the Opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining 31st December in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-centage of Deaths on average Numbers.			Per centage of Deaths on Total Numbers under Treatment.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.																				
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
1851.....	217	211	428	35	32	67	1	1	2	2	.....	2	31	24	55	149	153	302	114	113	227	16.13	15.16	15.64	27.22	21.33	24.22	14.28	11.37	12.83
1852.....	137	135	272	50	37	107	4	2	6	8	8	16	30	27	57	193	195	388	179	177	356	36.49	42.22	39.24	16.76	15.25	16.01	10.48	9.01	9.33
1853.....	164	159	323	45	65	110	6	13	19	20	14	34	42	31	73	244	231	475	230	226	456	27.43	40.88	34.06	18.39	13.71	16.01	11.76	8.75	10.29
1854.....	119	129	248	55	65	120	9	6	15	1	2	3	62	32	94	236	255	491	242	250	492	46.21	50.37	48.79	25.02	12.80	19.10	17.08	8.88	13.01
1855.....	108	106	214	43	75	118	4	2	6	10	11	21	37	21	58	250	252	502	249	249	498	39.81	70.75	55.16	14.80	8.33	11.64	10.75	5.83	8.23
1856.....	83	113	196	39	63	102	6	8	14	5	11	16	32	29	61	251	254	505	254	255	509	46.98	55.75	52.08	12.59	11.38	11.98	9.91	7.97	8.75
1857.....	76	92	168	30	44	74	3	5	8	9	9	18	37	31	68	248	257	505	253	253	506	39.47	47.82	44.80	14.82	12.25	13.42	11.31	8.95	10.19
1858.....	74	79	153	26	51	77	10	4	14	4	8	12	37	26	63	245	247	492	253	252	505	35.13	64.55	50.52	14.82	10.31	12.47	11.49	7.73	9.57
1859.....	75	95	170	28	48	86	3	5	8	10	7	17	25	24	49	244	258	502	252	253	505	50.66	50.52	50.58	9.92	9.48	9.70	7.81	7.01	7.40
1860.....	92	89	181	33	47	80	1	4	5	13	18	31	42	25	67	247	253	500	250	250	500	35.88	52.80	44.10	16.80	10.01	13.40	12.50	7.21	9.81
1861.....	76	81	157	31	51	82	5	4	9	3	1	4	42	26	68	242	252	494	253	252	505	40.78	62.96	52.30	16.90	10.31	13.46	12.69	7.50	10.19
1862.....	63	79	142	30	36	66	4	6	10	5	1	6	20	33	53	249	255	504	253	253	506	47.61	45.56	46.40	7.90	13.04	10.47	6.55	9.97	8.33
1863.....	186	234	420	26	26	52	0	1	1	3	4	7	28	26	54	378	432	810	274	285	559	13.97	11.11	12.38	10.22	8.86	9.49	6.50	5.31	5.84
1864.....	256	247	503	31	93	124	4	5	7	13	31	44	72	66	138	464	486	950	435	476	911	31.83	37.95	34.61	16.55	13.90	15.14	11.35	9.72	10.51
1865.....	185	168	353	58	78	136	2	11	13	54	15	69	68	55	123	467	495	962	479	493	972	31.89	46.43	38.52	14.19	11.15	12.65	10.47	8.41	9.44
1866.....	174	150	324	42	74	116	19	10	29	23	20	43	60	49	109	497	492	989	487	497	984	24.13	49.33	35.60	12.31	9.85	11.07	9.32	9.37	8.47
1867.....	100	163	263	26	67	93	29	6	35	15	7	22	66	54	120	461	521	982	479	406	885	26.01	41.10	35.56	13.77	10.67	12.18	11.05	8.24	9.58
1868.....	157	151	308	48	65	113	17	15	32	19	23	42	69	50	119	465	519	984	467	519	986	30.57	43.04	36.68	14.77	9.63	12.06	11.16	7.44	9.22
1869.....	169	159	328	52	75	127	19	11	30	19	25	44	75	46	121	469	521	990	472	521	993	30.76	47.16	38.71	15.92	8.82	12.18	11.82	9.78	9.22
1870.....	177	164	341	47	65	113	14	8	22	15	24	39	83	54	137	487	533	1020	474	526	1000	26.55	40.24	33.39	17.47	10.20	13.58	12.84	7.88	10.36
1871.....	114	137	251	36	85	121	10	14	24	17	10	27	41	34	75	476	527	1003	484	531	1015	49.12	62.04	55.58	6.82	5.07	5.94	8.47	6.40	7.43
Totals—21 Years, and averages.	2802	2941	5743	801	1263	2154	170	139	309	267	249	516	969	763	1762	...	...	...	325	335	660	34.62	46.54	40.58	15.13	11.25	13.19	10.93	8.23	9.5

TABLE V.

SHEWING the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year Remaining on the 31st December, 1871.

Year.	Admitted.					Of each Year's Discharged and Died in 1871.												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.												Remaining of each year's Admissions 31st Dec. 1871.			
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			M.	F.	TOT.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.							
1851.....	211	210	6	1	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	59	59	118	9	9	18	28	42	70	101	84	185	29	17	57
1852.....	129	132	8	3	272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	47	65	112	8	9	17	14	16	29	57	29	96	11	6	17
1853.....	156	153	8	6	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	51	73	124	8	8	16	28	22	50	68	44	112	9	12	21
1854.....	111	114	8	15	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	67	113	5	9	14	8	7	15	50	35	86	10	3	5
1855.....	98	96	10	10	214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	62	112	5	7	12	10	8	18	42	27	69	2	3	5
1856.....	74	103	9	10	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	30	60	90	8	6	14	10	8	18	23	33	56	12	6	18
1857.....	69	87	7	5	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	32	46	78	5	4	9	3	9	12	30	29	59	7	4	11
1858.....	68	74	6	5	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	48	80	1	6	7	5	2	7	32	15	47	4	8	12
1859.....	70	90	5	5	170	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	34	47	81	5	2	7	4	5	9	27	33	60	5	8	13
1860.....	88	83	4	6	181	34	43	77	3	3	6	7	10	6	7	13	40	23	63	9	9	18
1861.....	72	68	4	13	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	45	75	3	4	7	8	9	17	25	18	44	9	5	14
1862.....	59	68	4	11	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	29	32	61	2	2	4	6	4	10	17	29	46	9	12	21
1863.....	180	228	6	6	420	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	1	2	62	68	130	6	7	13	15	23	28	69	78	147	33	39	92
1864.....	246	232	10	15	503	1	...	1	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	68	92	160	13	11	24	52	24	76	92	75	167	31	45	76
1865.....	176	157	9	11	353	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	84	135	13	9	22	26	15	41	65	38	103	30	22	52
1866.....	158	138	16	12	324	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	2	2	4	52	84	135	13	9	22	26	15	41	65	38	103	30	22	52			
1867.....	91	154	9	9	263	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	38	59	97	17	6	23	5	10	15	37	36	33	40	38	78
1868.....	150	146	7	5	308	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	2	3	2	5	38	59	97	17	6	23	5	10	15	37	36	33	40	38	78
1869.....	159	144	10	15	328	1	3	4	1	2	3	2	2	4	6	8	14	49	64	113	16	6	22	8	10	18	39	27	86	37	52	89	
1870.....	161	139	16	25	341	30	35	65	4	6	10	5	2	7	12	8	20	57	69	126	9	7	16	9	7	16	37	27	64	65	57	122	
1871.....	103	117	11	20	251	22	44	66	3	4	7	2	...	2	12	5	17	22	44	66	3	4	7	2	...	2	12	5	17	75	84	169	
Totals.....	2629	2733	173	208	5743	56	85	141	10	14	24	17	10	27	41	34	75	891	1263	2154	170	139	309	267	249	516	999	763	1762	476	527	1003	

Summary of the Admissions from 1851 to 1871 inclusive.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Percentage of Cases Recovered.....	31.79	42.94	37.36
Ditto Relieved.....	6.06	4.72	5.39
Ditto Not Improved.....	9.5	18.46	8.98
Ditto Died.....	35.65	25.94	30.68
Ditto Remaining.....	16.98	17.91	17.44

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Date		Description		Amount		Balance	
1911	Jan 1						
1911	Jan 15						
1911	Feb 1						
1911	Mar 1						
1911	Apr 1						
1911	May 1						
1911	Jun 1						
1911	Jul 1						
1911	Aug 1						
1911	Sep 1						
1911	Oct 1						
1911	Nov 1						
1911	Dec 1						
1911	Dec 31						

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
540 EAST 57TH STREET
CHICAGO, ILL.

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Causes of Death during the year, 1871.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases—			
Epilepsy and Convulsions	2	5	7
General Paralysis ending in Apoplexy	11	1	12
Exhaustion	10	5	15
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion	2	0	2
Inflammation and other diseases of the brain ..	1	0	1
Thoracic Diseases—			
Inflammation of Lungs. &c	3	5	8
Pulmonary Consumption	5	11	16
Disease of the Heart. &c	6	6	12
Peritonitis .....	..	1	1
Accidental Deaths	1	..	1
Total	41	34	75

TABLE VII.

Shewing the Causes of Death since the opening of the Asylum.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases—			
Apoplexy and Paralysis	44	30	74
Epilepsy and Convulsions	93	58	151
General Paralysis	473	154	627
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion.....	103	128	231
Inflammation or other Diseases of the Brain ..	36	52	88
Thoracic—			
Inflammation of Lungs, &c.....	47	46	93
Pulmonary Consumption.....	91	169	260
Disease of the Heart, &c.....	40	45	85
Abdominal Diseases—			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, &c ..	10	14	24
Dysentery and Diarrhœa.....	7	5	12
Intestinal Obstruction.....	1	..	1
Bright's Disease of Kidneys .....	..	2	..
Frysipelas, Gangrene, and Abscess	3	4	7
General Debility and Old Age	23	40	63
Dropsy	3	5	8
Pyæmia	1	..	1
Fever	1	1	2
Cancer.....	1	4	5
Suicides and Accidents	22	6	28
Total	999	763	1762

TABLE VIII.

SHEWING the Length of Residence of the Discharged Recovered and of those who have Died during the year.

Length of Residence.	Discharged Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
Under 1 month.....	3	3	6	2	2	4
From 1 to 3 months.....	14	18	32	8	1	9
" 3 " 6 "	23	27	50	4	2	6
" 6 " 9 "	10	25	35	1	2	3
" 9 " 12 "	6	7	13	3	0	3
" 1 " 2 years	13	13	26	10	13	23
" 2 " 3 "	2	6	8	4	2	6
" 3 " 5 "	4	4	8	2	2	4
" 5 " 7 "	2	2	4	4	4	8
" 7 " 10 "	3	3	6	2	3	5
" 10 " 12 " .....	..	1	1	..	..	..
" 12 " 15 "	1	..	1	..	1	1
" 15 " 20 "	2	..	2	1	2	3
Total	83	109	192	41	34	75

TABLE IX.

Admissions, 1871.—With respect to Social State.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Single.....	48	49	97
Married	61	68	129
Widowed	5	20	25
Unknown .....	..	..	..
Total	114	137	251

TABLE X.

Admissions, 1871.—With respect to age.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 15 years .....	..	..	..
From 15 to 20 years	5	8	13
" 20 " 30 "	27	42	69
" 30 " 40 "	46	35	81
" 40 " 50 "	16	25	41
" 50 " 60 "	14	17	31
" 60 " 70 "	5	7	12
" 70 " 80 "	1	3	4
Unknown .....	..	..	..
Total	114	137	251

TABLE XI.

Cures with respect to Form of Insanity, 1871.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania	35	45	80
Melancholia	5	17	22
Dementia	16	21	37
Not Insane .....	..	2	2
Total	56	85	141

TABLE XII.

Admissions, 1871.—With respect to previous occupation.

MEN.			
Mill Hands	23	Colliers	4
Plumber	1	Missionary	1
Labourers	20	Carter	1
Tailors	3	Saddler	1
Bricklayers	2	Farmer	1
Bus Guard	1	Fainters	2
Fustain Cutters	2	Hawkers	5
Clerks	4	Gardeners	2
Joiners	4	Glass Blower	1
Coach Maker	1	Blacksmith	1
Glass Makers	2	Draper	1
Mechanics	8	Shoemakers	3
Warehousemen	6	Coachmen	2
Slater	1	Druggists	5
Barber	1	Painter	1
Travellers	3	Moulder	1
Publican	1	Stonemason	1
None	2		
		Total	114
WOMEN.			
Mill Hands	32	Hawkers	2
Servants	20	Charwoman	1
Seamstresses	10	Housekeepers	3
Housewives	56	Washerwoman	1
Umbrella Maker	1	Nurse	1
School Mistresses	4	Shopkeeper	1
Shop Girls	2	None	3
		Total	137

TABLE XIII.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

MEN.

Employed.	Tuesday June 13.		Thursday June 15.		Sunday June 18.	
	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Working in Land and Garden.	97	97	97	97	..	..
Assisting Joiner	8	8	8	8	..	..
„ Engineer	8	8	7	7	3	3
„ Plumber and Painter	11	11	11	11	..	..
„ Upholsterer	24	16	24	16	..	..
„ Shoemaker	9	9	9	9	..	..
„ Tailor	9	9	8	8	..	..
„ Porter	5	5	5	5	3	1
„ Baker	4	4	4	4	2	1
„ Stonemason	2	2	2	2	..	..
„ Bricksetter	1	1	1	1	..	..
„ Brewer	2	2	2	2	..	..
„ Laundry	8	8	9	9	..	..
„ Office	2	2	2	2	..	..
Carrying Coals	3	10	3	10	..	..
Picking Flocks, &c.	17	20	19	21	..	..
Cleaning Wards	59	34	59	34	59	18
Total Employed	269	246	270	246	67	23
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Restraint ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ with Seclusion ..	5	3	7	8	6	6
„ without „ ..	13	12	11	11	11	11
Sick	12	12	12	12	12	12
Quiet	184	210	183	208	389	430
Total Unemployed	214	237	213	239	418	459
Admissions .....	..	..	..	2	..	..
Deaths and Discharges .....	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total	483	483	483	485	485	482
At Prayers	212	..	202	..	..	..
At Church .....	..	..	..	..	260	274

TABLE XIV.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

WOMEN.

Employed.	Tuesday June 13.		Thursday. June 15.		Sunday June 18.	
	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.
Cleaning in Wards	81	101	72	53	53	..
Assisting in Kitchen	10	10	11	11	7	7
" Laundry	34	32	34	34	10	..
Making Men's Clothing. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Binding Boots and Shoes ....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Making H ts and Bonnets ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mending Stockings	26	7	23	18	..	..
Knitting and Netting	10	4	17	20	..	..
Sewing and Quilting	123	122	115	118	..	..
Picking Flocks	23	25	21	16	..	..
Total Employed	307	301	293	270	70	7
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Restraint ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" with Seclusion ..	5	6	6	6	5	5
" without Seclusion	72	85	79	76	76	74
Sick	9	9	9	9	10	10
Quiet	139	131	146	172	373	436
Total Unemployed	225	231	240	263	464	525
Admissions .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deaths and Discharges .....	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total	532	532	533	533	534	532
At Prayers	252	..	231	..	..	..
At Church .....	..	..	..	..	309	315

LIST of ARTICLES of CLOTHING, &c., Made and Repaired
by the Patients during the Year 1871.

ARTICLES.		MADE	REPAIRED.
Leather Shoes	...	1004	1340
Clogs	...	58	21
Patients' Jackets	...	296	4587
„ Waistcoats	...	296	2464
„ Trousers	...	598	13119
Men's Caps	...	763	602
Flannel Drawers	...	175	1839
„ Shirts	...	1179	6512
Shirts	...	1150	10041
Neckerchiefs	...	3344	178
Handkerchiefs	...	876	—
Linen Slops	...	—	492
Dresses for Female Attendants	...	121	—
Flannel Petticoats	...	578	2154
Linsey Petticoats (Striped)	...	550	3833
„ Bed Gowns (785) Print and Check (322)	...	1107	5411
„ Dresses	...	23	18
Aprons	...	1738	7219
Night Gowns	...	8	57
Shawls	...	—	71
Pairs of Stockings	...	50	37600
Women's Day Caps	...	37	320

Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued.

ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Chemises	996	6640
Stays	292	1296
Strong Dresses and Shirts	229	1888
Strong Drawers	—	1110
Strong Rugs	28	164
Towels	1081	843
Mattress Cases	576	1480
Bolster Cases	—	34
Pillow Cases	175	303
Bolster Slips	—	—
Pillow Slips	308	818
Sheets	765	9413
Bed Rugs	—	354
Blankets	—	795
Bonnets Trimmed	95	354
Garden Bonnets	213	1127
Gloves	140	—
Window Blinds	—	44
Couch and Chair Covers	40	117
Carpets	—	200
Curtains	197	513
Surplices	—	—
Tray Cloth	17	—
Toilet Covers & Hand Diaper Towels.	6	—

Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued.

ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Table Cloths ...	230	914
Canvas Boots ...	—	—
Stocks ...	20	—
Chair Cushions ...	—	—
Childrens Frocks ...	—	—
„ Pinafores ...	—	12
Cloth Cloaks ...	—	342
Letters Marked ...	3368	—
House Flannels ...	207	—
Male Attendants' Uniforms ...	2	70

LIST OF WORK done by the Attendants and Patients as
Mechanics, Joiners, Plumbers, Painters, Stonemasons,
Smiths, &c., during the year ending December 31st, 1871.

Making and fixing Wood Porch and Barge boards.

to Farm Cottage.

- „ wood roof, flooring, joists, and pair of folding doors
and frame to water meter house,
- „ 1 wood door frame and fitting old doors to steam
valve house.

Making 1 large pair of window sashes and frame.

- „ 1 wood piel for bake-house
- „ 1 „ cupboard for surgery.
- „ 300,, clothes pegs.
- „ 13 „ ventilators.
- „ 1 „ packing case.
- „ 1 „ beer stillage,
- „ 18 doz. chair spindles.
- „ 4 sets wickets. 2 wood mallets.
- „ 1 pair steps to beer cellar.
- „ 1 wood hopper brewhouse boiler.
- „ 9 „ stepladders.
- „ 2 pair tressles for painter.
- „ 2 wood frames for skylights.
- „ 6 doz. kneeling boards.
- „ 2 wood boskins 3 mangers for stable

Making 1 Wood moveable stand for band.

- „ 2 „ sash frames &c., for cook house.
- „ 12 „ boxes for earth closets.
- „ 24 „ bedsteads.
- „ 1 „ Table.
- „ 5 „ shafts for carts.
- „ 6 sheet iron boxes for earth closets.
- „ 24 „ tin slop pails.
- „ 1 „ „ potato sieve.
- „ 1 „ „ scoop for cookhouse
- „ 12 „ iron shovels.
- „ 1 frame for gas lamp.
- „ 6 tin water warmers.
- „ 6 large gaseliers.

Fitting and fixing 112 yards of 3 in. and 30 yards of 5 in. cast iron pipes to supply cook house and brewery with steam, also fixing 3 steam valves.

- „ 85 yards wrought iron tubes for steam to heat water at No. 3 feet cistern
- „ 30 yards 4 in. cast iron steam pipes to drying stove, laundry.
- „ 1 new mangle for laundry.
- „ 3 „ iron furnace doors and frames t gas works

Making 40 wrought iron hoops for wheelbarrows.

- „ 1 pair „ manure cart.
- „ 45 pairs iron bands and gudgeons
- „ 24 „ catches and plates

Making 30 Iron hangers for steam pipes.
 „ 2 „ barrows for gas works.
 „ 4 „ rakes „
 „ 60 „ pipe hooks for plumber.
 „ 24 pairs Iron bands for wood boxes.
 „ iron work for new laundry mangle.
 „ „ „ gas lamp.

Laying lead gutter and flashing to water-meter house.

Painting and decorating roof, ceilings and walls of Asylum Church.

„ walls, ceilings &c., of No. 9 F.

„ and whitewashing in various parts of the buildings.

ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS.

Pumps, mowing machines, washing machines, engines, mangles, baths, gas fixings, locks, keys, window shutters, doors, bedsteads stretchers, chairs, sofas, forms, benches, tables, fire guards, wire fenders, wheelbarrows, carts, tin-ware, &c., &c.

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

M.A.L.E.S.		F.E.M.A.L.E.S.	
	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ...	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday ...	Ditto.	Baked Lobscouse, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ...	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday ...	Ditto.	Baked Lobscouse, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 4 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.

EXTRA DIET TABLE FOR PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

MALES.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ...	1 pint Tea, 8 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday	Ditto. 6 oz. Bread.	Baked Lobscouse, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.

FEMALES.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ...	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ...	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday	Ditto.	Baked Lobscouse, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.

ANNUAL STATEMENT OF TREASURER,

From 1st January to 31st December, 1871.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at
Prestwich, from 1st January to 31st December, 1871.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Unions and Townships in the County	21141	18	4			
From Unions and Townships in other Counties..	202	6	1			
From Manchester City Treasurer for Criminals..	89	14	9			
From the County Treasurer for Patients charge- able to the General County Rate	3058	12	3			
				<u>24492</u>	11	5

PROVISION ACCOUNT.

For Provisions sold	253	8	0			
For Maintenance of Workmen	107	8	4			
				<u>360</u>	16	4

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

Form Superintendent for keep of Horses	53	19	0			
For Sundries	114	16	11			
				<u>168</u>	6	11

MISCELLANEOUS ACCOUNT.

For Rags and old Stores sold.....	69	12	8			
For Sundries	22	14	1			
For Bank Interest	0	12	0			
				<u>92</u>	18	9

25114 13 5

BENEVOLENT FUND.

Interest on Legacy from the late Joseph Holt, Esq				6	2	5
---	--	--	--	---	---	---

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

From County Treasurer for Building and Repairs &c., viz. :—						
Ordinary Repairs.....	2342	4	3			
Extraordinary Expenditure	7	11	0			
Vote for Purchase of Land	2750	0	0			
				<u>5099</u>	15	3
From Mr. James Buckley :—						
For 5 years rent of Field				56	17	6

Total Receipts..... £30277 8 7

PAYMENTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at
Prestwich, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1871,
inclusive—

I.—SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent, with house, gas, and coals.....	750	0	0			
Chaplain, ditto	300	0	0			
Assistant Medical Officer, apartments and board.	145	0	0			
Ditto. ditto.	115	0	0			
Matron at £ 80, and Assistant—since left	104	5	6			
Clerk to the Committee of Visitors, nett	95	0	0			
Steward, apartments and board	150	0	0			
Treasurer and Clerk of the Asylum, nett	160	8	4			
				1819	13	10

§ Attendants and Servants, viz. :—

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
¶ 52 Males	1915	4	3			
¶ 54 Females	955	6	5	2870	10	8
				4690	4	6

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 9.32d.

MEN SERVANTS.

	£	s.
* 1 Chief Attendant	at 50	0 per annum.
* 1 Attendant.....	„ 45	0 „
* 2 Ditto	„ 40	0 „
* 2 Ditto (tailors)	„ 40	0 „
* 1 Ditto (baker)	„ 40	0 „

Carried Forward

£4690	4	6
-------	---	---

§ For detailed statement see next page.

¶ Number in actual service on the 31st December.

£ s. d.
Brought Forward 4690 4 6

MEN SERVANTS—CONTINUED.

		£	s.	
* 1	Ditto (Shoemaker) ..	40	0	,,
* 3	Ditto	37	12	,,
* 1	Ditto	37	10	,,
* 10	Ditto	35	0	,,
* 12	Ditto	32	10	,,
* 11	Ditto	30	0	,,
* 1	Ditto (porter)	25	0	,,
* 1	Ditto	15	0	,,
¶ 1	Farmer.....	72	16	,,
‡ 1	Gardener.....	67	12	,,
‡ 1	Brewer.....	59	16	,,
‡ 1	Carter	52	0	,,
‡ 1	Cowman	44	4	,,

WOMEN SERVANTS.

* 1	Chief Attendant	at	32	10	per annum.
* 1	Chief Attendant		30	0	,,
1	Attendant		21	0	,,
* 8	Ditto		20	0	,,
* 11	Ditto		18	10	,,
* 4	Ditto		18	0	,,
* 20	Ditto		17	0	,,
* 1	Cook		25	0	,,
* 1	Laundry Maid		20	0	,,
* 3	Housemaids		14	0	,,
* 3	Kitchenmaids		14	0	,,

* Boarded and Lodged. ‡ Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

¶ House, Coals, and Gas.

II.—PROVISIONS.

INCLUDING GARDEN AND FARM EXPENSES.

		s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Bacon.....	13177 lbs	at	4.62	254	0	1
Bark .....	.....	at	..	56	13	11

Carried Forward £310 14 0 £4690 4 6

	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	310	14	0
	4690	4	6

PROVISIONS.—CONTINUED.

Bread.....	at	s.	d.	65	0	10
Butter (salt) ..	137cwt 3qr 13lb. at	113	3·5	780	19	1
Cheese	176cwt 0qr 14lb. at	58	4·29	513	18	3
Cocoa.....	31½ lbs	at	1	6	2	7
Coffee	3127 lbs.....	at	1	0·02	156	18
Currants	560 lbs.....	at	0	6	14	0
Eggs	642 score.....	at	1	5·3	46	7
Fruit				41	16	6
Fish				24	10	11
Flour.....	1474¾ packs	at	36	6·15	2692	4
* Hops	5527 lbs.....	at	0	7·96	183	12
* Malt	560 loads.....	at	46	10·28	1312	0
†Meat(butchers)	129893 lbs	at	0	7·37	3991	19
Meat (Australian)	46577 lbs	at	0	5·76	1117	17
Oatmeal.....	25¾ packs	at	26	8·49	34	5
Potatoes	709 cwt 3 qrs....	at	3	3·55	117	1
Raisins	191½ lbs.....	at	0	6·72	5	7
Rice	80 cwt 12 lbs ..	at	15	9·34	63	4
Sugar (soft) ..	25327 lbs.....	at	0	3·67	388	1
Sugar (loaf) ..	204 lbs.....	at	0	5·92	5	1
Tea	3733 lbs.....	at	1	7·85	308	18
Treacle	22cwt. 3qr. 22lbs. at	23	2·12	26	11	10
Tobacco and Snuff				158	17	7
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices				42	14	10
Miscellaneous—Arrowroot, Sago, &c.				36	5	11
				<hr/>		
				12440	10	11
Garden and Farm Expenses (page 85)				743	12	2
				<hr/>		
				13184	3	1
				<hr/>		
<i>Carried Forward</i>				17874	7	7

* 48368 gallons of Beer produced, at an average cost of 7·42d. per gallon.

† Paid for Cattle

Deduct—received for Hides, Fat, &c.....

£3991 19 11

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	17874	7	7				

PROVISIONS.—CONTINUED.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Payments	13184	3	1				
Deduct—							
Provision Receipts..	360	16	4				
Garden and Farm do.	168	6	11				
	—————				529	3	3
					—————		
					£12654	19	10
					—————		

Average Cost per head per week, 4s. 9·54d.

GARDEN AND FARM.

	£	s.	d.
Cattle and Live Stock	259	19	0
Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing &c	2	12	0
Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c	334	17	6
Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat, and Potatoes....	63	13	10
Straw and Hay	73	1	6
Sundries	9	8	4
			—————
Included with Provisions (page 82)	743	12	2
			—————

III.—CLOTHING.

	1794	16	4
Patients' Clothing			
Attendants' Uniforms	254	12	9
			—————
			2049 9 1

Average Cost per head per week, 9·31d.

IV.—NECESSARIES (FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.)

	s.	d.
Candles (various) 18 lbs	0	7 .. 0 10 6
Oil	4	5·53 .. 19 2 8
House Coals ....1368 tons 8½ cwt..	9	4·73 .. 642 16 0
Engine Coals ..1385 tons 14 cwt..	7	3·67 .. 506 4 6
		—————
<i>Carried Forward</i>	1168	13 8 10923 16 8
		—————

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	1168	13	8	1923	16	8

FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.—CONTINUED.

	s.	d.		s.	d.
*Cannel for Gas. 326 tons 12 cwt.. at 18 11.7 ..	309	19	0		
Lime for Gas	9	13	8		
Water 10,463,000 gals .. at 0 4.08 ..	177	17	8		
Soap (hard) 310 cwt..... at 28 5.67 ..	441	6	6		
Soap (soft)..... 56 firkins at 14 0 ..	39	4	0		
Starch and Blue	12	11	3		
Cleaning Materials, &c	99	17	4		
				2259	3 1

Average Cost per head per week, 10.27d.

V.—SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs	152	8	3		
Instruments, &c.....	1	6	6		
Sundries	33	7	2		
				187	1 11

Average Cost per head per week .85d.

VI.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Wine	22	12	0		
Spirits	40	12	0		
Porter.....	62	8	0		
				125	12 0

Average Cost per head per week .57d.

VII.—FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Furniture	546	17	7		
Bedding.....	876	1	0		
Crockery-ware and Glass.. ..	178	6	0		
Culinary and other Utensils, and Brushes	51	8	8		
Sundries.....	10	8	0		
				1663	1 3

Average Cost per head per week, 7.56d.

<i>Carried Forward</i>	24158	14	11
------------------------------	-------	----	----

*2,355,080 feet of Gas produced, at an average cost of 2/8 per 1000 feet.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	241	58	14	11		
*VIII—FUNERALS AND REMOVALS.			46	13	1	

IX.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Rates, Tithes, and Taxes	0	10	6			
Advertising, Printing, Postage, and Stationery ..	118	19	11			
Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books	65	8	1			
Expenses after Escaped Patients	9	0	8			
Travelling Expenses	25	16	0			
Carriage of Goods.....	31	17	1			
Amusements, Musical Instruments and Music ..	34	16	2			
Sundries.....	50	1	0			
				336	9	5
Payments.....	336	9	5			
Deduct—Receipts	92	18	9			
	£243	10	8			

Average Cost per head per week, 1·1d.

BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

ORDINARY REPAIRS..

Labour and Wages	696	11	3			
Brass and Iron Fittings	140	8	11			
Ironwork and Castings	320	0	10			
Ironmongery	108	13	0			
Plumbing and Glazing.....	78	10	5			
Slating and Plastering.....	12	5	0			
Masonry and Brickwork.....	152	17	7			
Timber and Sawing.....	107	16	3			
Painting, Colouring, and Paper Hanging, &c...	130	0	10			
Tumbler cart for Scavenging	31	0	0			
Insurance	36	7	9			
Sundries	51	19	8			
Pension—Matron (1 year)	100	0	0			
				1966	11	6
<i>Carried Forward</i>	245	41	17	5		

* Charged to Unions and Townships over and above the weekly rate for Maintenance.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	1966	11	6				24541	17	5
ORDINARY REPAIRS.—CONTINUED.									
Machinery Oil and Tallow	29	3	8						
Rent of Land and Taxes.....	160	3	5						
Strapping for Machinery	14	0	0						
Felting Boiler and Steam Pipes....	55	14	0						
New Cooler &c. for Brewery.....	64	16	0						
Repairs of Road	56	7	9						
	2346			16	4				
EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.									
Additions, Alterations, & Improve- ments	7	11	0						
Vote for purchase of Land.....	2750	0	0						
	2757			11	0				
				5104			7	4	
Total Payments							29646	4	9

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK.

	s.	d.
I.—Salaries and Wages	1	9.32
II.—Provisions, including Garden & Farm Expenses	4	9.54
III.—Clothing	0	9.31
IV.—Necessaries—Fuel, Lighting, and Washing	0	10.27
V.—Surgery and Dispensary	0	0.85
VI.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter	0	0.57
VII.—Furniture and Bedding.....	0	7.56
IX.—Miscellaneous.....	0	1.1
Total	9	0.52

Aggregate Days of Residence of Patients, 370,330.

Average Daily Number of Patients Resident, 1,015.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in County to which Asylum belongs, 8s. 9d. per head for the former, and 9s. 4d. for the latter half of the year.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in other Counties, 14s. per head.

ROBT. COATES,
Treasurer and Clerk.

1870

STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE

JANUARY 15, 1870

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE

FOR THE YEAR 1869

ALBANY:

WILEY & PUTNAM, PRINTERS.

1870

THE STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE

JANUARY 15, 1870

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE

FOR THE YEAR 1869

ALBANY:

WILEY & PUTNAM, PRINTERS.

1870

THE STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE

JANUARY 15, 1870

REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE

FOR THE YEAR 1869

ALBANY:

WILEY & PUTNAM, PRINTERS.

BALANCE

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS
Between the 1st day of January

Dr.	RECEIPTS.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1871.			
Jan. 1—To Balance as per last year's Account..			1968 15 10
Dec. 31—To Provision Receipts.....	360 16 4		
Garden and Farm Receipts	168 6 11		
Miscellaneous Receipts	92 18 9		
	-----		622 2 0
To Cash, Maintenance Account, viz. :—			
Unions and Townships in the County.	21141 18 4		
Unions and Townships in other Counties.....	202 6 1		
Manchester City Treasurer for Criminals	89 14 9		
County Treasurer for Patients . . .	3058 12 3		
	-----		24492 11 5
To Interest on Legacy from the late Joseph Holt, Esq			6 2 5
To Cash from the County Treasurer, viz. :—			
For Ordinary Repairs	2342 4 3		
For Extraordinary Expenses	7 11 0		
Vote for purchase of Land	2750 0 0		
	-----		5099 15 3
To Cash from Mr. James Buckley :—			
For 5 years Rent of Field			56 17 6
			£32246 4 5

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman,
ROBT. COATES, Treasurer, and Clerk.

JAMES BUTTFORTH, }
R. MILNE REDHEAD, } Auditors.

SHEET.

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH,
and the 31st Day of December, 1871.

		PAYMENTS.			Cr.		
1871.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	1.—Salaries and Wages.....	4690	4	6			
	2.—Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses	13184	3	1			
	3.—Clothing	2049	9	1			
	4.—Necessaries, Fuel, Lighting, and Washing.....	2259	3	1			
	5.—Surgery and Dispensary	187	1	11			
	6.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter	125	12	0			
	7.—Furniture and Bedding.....	1663	1	3			
	8.—Funerals and Removals	46	13	1			
	9.—Miscellaneous.....	336	9	5			
					24541	17	5
	By Benevolent Fund.....				6	2	5
	By Building and Repairs, viz. :—						
	Ordinary Repairs	2346	16	4			
	Extraordinary Expenses	7	11	0			
	Purchase of Land	2750	0	0			
					5104	7	4
	By Cash Remitted to County Treasurer				57	7	0
					29709	14	2
	By Balance, viz. :—						
	Cash in Bankers Hands.....						
	Maintenance Account 2437 2 11						
	Deduct Cheques out- standing	50	0	0			
		2387	2	11			
	Do. Building Fund	67	5	1			
	Do. in hand, viz. :—						
	Maintenance Account.....	81	17	0			
	Building Account	0	5	3			
					2536	10	3
					£32246	4	5

7th February, 1872.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL MAINTENANCE AFFAIRS of

Dr.

1871.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—To Cash in hand (Maintenance Account) as above				2468	19	11
Due from Parishes, &c	3315	0	5			
Due for Sundry Articles sold.....	101	6	4			
	<hr/>			3416	6	9
				<hr/>		
				£5885	6	8
				<hr/>		

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

BUILDING AN

1871.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.—To Balance as per last statement				7	14	7
„ Amount received from Unions and Parishes which have not contributed to the Rates, being the excess over the ordinary weekly charge.....	58	18	6			
„ Bank Interest.....	0	12	0			
	<hr/>			59	10	6
				<hr/>		
				£67	5	1
				<hr/>		

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY. Chairman.
ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

JAMES BUTTERWORTH, }
R. MILNE REDHEAD, } Auditors.

the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, 31st Dec., 1871,

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
1871.							
Dec. 31.—By Salaries and Wages due	684	13	3				
Due to sundry Tradesmen	1251	15	2				
				—————	1936	8	5
By Balance in favour of the Asylum.....					3948	18	3
					—————	£5885	6 8
					—————		

REPAIRS FUND, 1871.

	£	s.	d.
1871.			
Dec. 31.—By Balance in the hands of the Bankers	67	5	1
			—————
			£67 5 1
			—————

7th February, 1872.—Examined and found correct,
H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

GARDEN AND FARM.

For the Year Ending

Dr.

GARDEN AND FARM.		1870.		
		£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—To Stock on hand—				
2 Horses.....		60	0	0
1 Bull, 20 Cows, 4 Calves		438	0	0
43 Pigs		129	0	0
4 Geese		1	0	0
340 Bushels of Oats at 4s.....		68	0	0
500 Loads of Potatoes at 7s, 6d....		187	10	0
			883	10 0
			£883	10 0

GARDEN AND FARM.		1871.		
		£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—To Cash paid for 12 Cows.....		228	15	0
Ditto 24 Pigs		31	4	0
Ditto Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing, &c		2	12	0
Ditto Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c		334	17	6
Ditto Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat and Potatoes		63	13	10
Ditto Straw and Hay		73	1	6
Ditto Sundries		9	8	4
			743	12 2
To Wages of Farming Men, Dairymaid, Gardener and Labourers ..		184	10	0
Proportion of Rates, Tithes, and Taxes		11	16	5
			196	6 5
Pigwash from Asylum (estimated)....		101	10	0
Estimated Rent of 79 acres of Land at 52s. 6d. per acre		207	7	6
			308	17 6
Decrease on Stock			79	18 0
Balance in favour of Garden and Farm.....			166	12 1
			£1495	6 2

ROBT. COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

FARM ACCOUNTS.

December 31st, 1871.

Cr.

STOCK ACCOUNT.

1871.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Stock on hand—						
2 Horses.....	58	0	0			
1 Bull, 27 Cows, and 2 Calves	494	10	0			
92 Pigs	169	7	0			
240 bushels of Oats at 4s per bushel	48	0	0			
90 loads of Potatoes at 7/6 per load	33	15	0			
					803	12 0
By Decrease on Stock.....					79	18 0
					<u>£883</u>	<u>10 0</u>

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

1871.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Cash received for keep of horses ..	53	10	0			
Ditto for Produce sold	114	7	11			
					168	6 11
By Sundries supplied to the Asylum—						
Potatoes, 908 loads, at 7/6 per load	340	10	0			
Milk, 10,850½ galls. at 8d per gall.	361	13	8			
Butter, 923 lbs at 1/3 per lb	57	13	9			
Beef, 6,660 lbs at 7½d per lb	208	2	6			
Pork, 8,269 lbs., at 5d. per lb.....	172	5	5			
4 Geese at 7/6 each	1	10	0			
Oats, 388 bushels. at 4/ per bushel..	77	12	0			
Vegetables, as per Gardener's book	107	11	11			
					1326	19 3

£1495 6 2

AMERICAN ACCOUNTS

Number 318, 1911

10

1911
1910
1909
1908
1907
1906
1905
1904
1903
1902
1901

1900
1899
1898
1897
1896
1895
1894
1893
1892
1891

1890
1889
1888
1887
1886
1885
1884
1883
1882
1881

1880
1879
1878
1877
1876
1875
1874
1873
1872
1871

1870
1869
1868
1867
1866
1865
1864
1863
1862
1861

1860
1859
1858
1857
1856
1855
1854
1853
1852
1851

1850
1849
1848
1847
1846
1845
1844
1843
1842
1841

1840
1839
1838
1837
1836
1835
1834
1833
1832
1831

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE ASYLUM **AT**
PRESTWICH.

Lonsdale Hundred.

Edward Dawson, Esq.	||	E. Denis de Vitre, Esq. M.D.
John Greg, Esq.	||	

Amounderness Hundred.

Thomas Batty Addison, Esq.	||	Charles R. Jacson, Esq.
----------------------------	--	-------------------------

Blackburn Hundred

John Heelis, Esq.	||	Jonathan Peel, Esq.
-------------------	--	---------------------

Leyland Hundred.

Edward Edge Silvester, Esq.

West Derby Hundred.

Sir Hardman Earle, Bart.	||	J. A. Tinne, Esq.
--------------------------	--	-------------------

Salford Hundred.

Edmund Ashworth, Esq.	||	Lieut.-Col. John Hutchinson.
Alfred Barnes, Esq.	||	Sir John Iles Mantell, Knight.
Richard Bealey, Esq.	||	Henry Travis Milne, Esq.
James Butterworth, Esq.	||	Richard Milne R Jhead, Esq.
James Chadwick Esq.	||	Charles Hilditch Richards, Esq
J. Ross Coulthart, Esq.	||	Nathan Worthington, Esq.
John Grundy, Esq.	||	J. Shepherd Birley, Clerk,
John T. Hibbert, Esq., M.P.	||	(Clerk.)

Clerk to Visitors—Frederick Copley Hulton, of Manchester,
Gentleman.

AT THE END OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE

THE HISTORY OF THE