

Report of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich : presented to the Court of Adjourned Annual Session, holden at Preston, 28th December, 1882, with the accounts of the receipts and payments of the treasurer of the said asylum.

Contributors

Lancaster County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich.
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REPORT
OF THE
County Lunatic Asylum
AT
PRESTWICH,
PRESENTED TO THE
COURT OF ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION, HOLDEN AT
PRESTON, 28TH DECEMBER, 1882,
WITH THE
ACCOUNTS OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
OF THE
TREASURER OF THE SAID ASYLUM.



PRESTON
PRINTED BY T. SNAPE AND Co., 141, CHURCH STREET.
1883.

REPORT
OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM
AT
PRESTWICH
PRESENTED TO THE
COURT OF ALDERMEN AND ASSIZES, BIRMINGHAM
FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 1894
BY
J. H. B. JONES, M.D., F.R.C.S., F.R.S.E., F.R.S.D.
MEDICAL SUPERVISOR
PUBLISHED BY T. BARNES AND CO., LTD., LONDON
1895

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REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS
OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH,
FOR THE YEAR 1882.

The County Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,

28th December, 1882.

The Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich present their Report to the Court of Annual General Session, in accordance with the provisions of the Act 16 and 17 Victoria, Chapter 97, Section 62.

The land occupied by and in connection with the Asylum contains 136a. 3r. 29p. statute measure, 114a. Or. 27p. being freehold, and 22a. 3r. 2p. leasehold, for a term which will expire in February, 1896.

The condition of the Asylum buildings is satisfactory.

A roadway through the Asylum grounds, connecting the Annexe (which will be shortly opened) with the main buildings, has been constructed ; and the necessary additional farm accommodation is being provided.

The general health of the patients has been good, and the death-rate low.

During the year 165 men and 213 women have been admitted ; 128 men and 172 women have been discharged, of whom 64 men and 113 women were recovered ; 64 men and 59 women have been transferred to workhouses, and to the care of their relatives and friends ; and 37 men and 31 women have died.

There are now 534 men and 675 women on the books of the establishment.

The Asylum (intended to afford accommodation for 1,170 patients, namely, 525 males and 645 females) has continued to be crowded throughout the year.

The weekly charge for the maintenance of patients belonging to unions, parishes, or other places within the County of Lancaster, has been 7s. 7d., and for other patients 14s., throughout the year.

The Committee have much pleasure in recording their approval of the efficient manner in which the officers and attendants have discharged their respective duties. The chief changes have been the retirement of the Rev. Richard King, who had been chaplain to the Asylum for upwards of 31 years, and

the appointment of the Rev. William Goss in his place ; while Mr. William Cross Smith, after upwards of 30 years' faithful service as steward, has retired, and been awarded a suitable superannuation allowance.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY,

CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

The appointment of the Hon. William C. Clegg as his successor in the
 position of Chief of the Bureau of Investigation, and the appointment of
 the Hon. J. Edgar Hoover as his successor in the position of Director of the
 Federal Bureau of Investigation, and the appointment of the Hon. J. Edgar Hoover
 as his successor in the position of Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

5. STEPHEN D. ROOSEVELT

The Hon. J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation,
 has the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

and to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper
 authorities for their consideration. The Bureau of Investigation is
 currently engaged in a study of the problem of the Federal Bureau of
 Investigation, and it is hoped that the results of this study will be
 made known to you in the near future.

Very respectfully,
 J. Edgar Hoover, Director

Enclosed for you are two copies of the report of the Committee on
 the Federal Bureau of Investigation, which was submitted to the
 Senate on the 10th inst.

The Committee on the Federal Bureau of Investigation, which was
 appointed by the Senate on the 10th inst., has the honor to
 acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

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 appointed by the Senate on the 10th inst., has the honor to
 acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

REPORT

OF THE

Commissioners in Lunacy.

Lancashire Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,

March 16th, 1882.

We may begin our Report of the result of our Annual Inspection of this Asylum, commenced on the 14th inst., by expressing a highly favourable opinion of its present condition and officering. We have remarked improvement in many wards, the comfort and cheerfulness of which have been enhanced by further decoration and additional objects of interest; while the neatness and cleanliness of all leave nothing to desire. This Asylum is probably, in the way of ward decoration and embellishment, in advance of most, if not all, other English asylums. The outlay on this has been moderate, for much has been done by patients' labour; and we can bear testimony to the value of the work as a remedial agent, and as a means of tranquilizing even the most violent among the inmates. We have had the opportunity, too, of observing the soothing and reassuring effect of cheerful and pleasant surroundings on the patients newly admitted, of whom there were several during our inspection.

The patients, almost universally, were quiet and orderly during our visit. Very little discontent was manifested, except at the continual detention in the Asylum, and we did not detect any legitimate ground of complaint.

We are satisfied with the state of the patients' dress, and with the personal condition of most. Some men were untidy, and possibly an improvement in this respect might be effected. No patient was wearing an exceptionally strong dress. We saw, on each of the two preceding days, the dining halls of either Division filled with patients at dinner. The fare seemed to give satisfaction, and the conduct of the patients was good.

Turning now to the usual statistics, we find that the present number of patients on the books is 1,219; 542 being males, and 677 being females. There is an increase, therefore, of 27 patients over the number at the visit paid by our colleagues on the 25th of March of last year, and a considerable excess of the number who can be properly accommodated. The consequent overcrowding cannot, we fear, be sensibly diminished before the completion of the Annexe, to which we shall presently refer. It would be greater, were it not that here, as at the other Asylums of this County, epileptic and general paralytic patients are, for the time, refused admission.

Since the last visit 180 males and 233 females, making a total of 413 patients, have been admitted; 67 males and 109 females have been discharged; and 22 males and 29 females have died. Of the patients discharged 176 are recorded as "recovered," 158 as "relieved," and one as "not improved," and 135 of the two latter classes were discharged to workhouses.

The deaths were few in proportion to the number of patients treated, and were due to ordinary causes, which in 41 instances were verified or ascertained by *post mortem* examination.

The Asylum has been free from epidemics. A few isolated cases of erysipelas and one of measles (which the patient had on admission) occurred ; and one patient was received with fractured ribs.

The ratio of recoveries to admissions in 1881 was 45·25 per cent. for both sexes, and the death-rate 5·1 per cent. of the average number resident ; but these rates have doubtless been seriously affected by the refusal to receive patients suffering from epilepsy and general paralysis. The present weekly charge per head is 7s. 7d. ; the weekly *cost*, 8s. 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. The difference is paid out of a present balance felt to be unnecessarily large. The bodily health of the patients is, at present, satisfactory on the whole. Under medical treatment are 19 males and 27 females. The number of patients confined to bed is not large. We find no record of the use of mechanical restraint, and but 7 patients, 1 male and 6 females, have been secluded, the male on two and the females on 11 occasions, and for a total duration, in all, of 81 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours. We have not omitted the usual inquiries into the general system of treatment and management followed here. The useful employment of the patients is largely promoted, and we learn from the records that about 75 per cent. of each sex are daily occupied in some description of useful work. In addition to keeping up the stock for the existing Asylum, we find that all the necessary clothing and shoes, and much of the furniture for the Annexe, have been made here. The attendance at divine service, Church of England and Roman Catholic, is much the same as reported in the last entry, as is also that at the associated entertainments, which are of the usual frequency.

As regards the exercise of the patients, we think there is room for improvement. Eighty men, or thereabouts, take walks beyond the Asylum estate weekly ; and the patients (exclusive of men employed on the land) who daily walk beyond the airing courts are

about 50 men and 120 women. We should hope that when the roads and walks in connection with the Annexe are formed, these numbers will be considerably increased.

The present staff of attendants appears to be respectable and efficient, and to be of adequate strength. We give the rates of wages :—Male attendants enter at £30 a-year ; at the end of six months receive £35 a-year, with an annual increase of £1 up to £50. Female nurses begin at £18 10s. a-year wages, which at the end of six months are increased to £20, and advance by £1 a-year to £30. Charge attendants on the male side have £10, on the female side £5, per annum extra. The night attendants have additions of £5 and £3 respectively. These attendants are six for the male and eight for the female division, with, in each case, a superintendent night-watch.

The structural improvements and additions which we have to mention include new New Gasworks ; additions to the Day-rooms of Wards 2 and 3 in each Division, which greatly add to the comfort of those wards ; a new Boiler-house ; a new Entrance Lodge near the Prestwich road ; an addition to the day space of No. 1 Ward on the male side, which was occupied by women, will be useful as a place to smoke in ; and the asphalting of walks in the grounds.

Works requiring early attention are the removal of the Piggeries, the entire reconstruction of the Workshops, and the improvement of the Laundry, which is now too small. The acquisition of the land between the Asylum and the Prestwich road will allow of an important addition to the male airing grounds.

We have fully inspected the Annexe, or Auxiliary Asylum, now in progress. A considerable amount of internal work remains to be done, and we do not suppose the wards will be ready for the

reception of patients for another year. The exterior is, of course, in a very rough state, and large quantities of soil will have to be removed before the yards and grounds can be laid out. At present this is going on, and a new road from the Parent Asylum is being formed ; but we think the removal of soil should be undertaken in a more systematic fashion, and with a stronger force. It should not be left to be done after the Asylum is occupied, for it is most requisite that proper airing grounds should at once be available.

We think the Annexe promises to be convenient, and well suited to its purpose. The details we do not refer to, feeling that they may be left with confidence in the hands of Mr. Ley ; but we would suggest the necessity of great care in arranging the drainage and ventilation. It seems to us that there should be separate systems of drains for storm and surface water, and for the waste water of the Asylum, even though earth and not water closets are adopted.

C. S. BAGOT,	} <i>Commissioners</i>
JOHN D. CLEATON,	
	<i>in Lunacy.</i>

REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to lay before you my Report of the condition of the Asylum and its management during the year recently come to a close. Adjoined to this Report is the Treasurer's statement of the accounts during that period, and the usual statistical Tables detailing the movements of the inmates and the general results of treatment.

There were in the Asylum at the commencement of 1882 1,199 patients, 534 men and 665 women; during the year 385 have been admitted, 165 men and 220 women; making the whole number under treatment 1,584. The total number of discharges amount to 301, 128 men and 173 women, leaving, therefore, at the end of the year 533 men and 680 women, or a total of 1,213.

The year closed with 14 more patients than at its commencement, and the daily average number resident (1,209) exceeded by

11 that of the previous year. The highest number in the house at any time has been 1,225, and the lowest 1,190. It will, therefore, be seen that we have never had any vacancies, and that throughout the year our accommodation has been overtaxed, and the house at times inconveniently crowded. As far as possible, all have been received who were likely to suffer from want of proper treatment; but, as in former years, many applications, numbering in all about 180, had to be refused admission. I trust this will be the last time I shall have to report that, owing to want of room, cases have been compelled to seek relief elsewhere. The progress made towards the completion of the Annexe leads me to hope that before the close of the present year we shall be prepared to admit all applicants as they arise. As it happened, the opening of the Whittingham Annexe relieved the pressure by providing accommodation for the majority of those cases that failed to find room here.

The admissions, which amount to 385,—fewer by 29 than the number of the previous year—were limited almost entirely to cases chargeable to the various Unions of this County. Two were transferred from Broadmoor, nine came from the various gaols of the district, 66 were brought under charge of the police, and two were removed from Netley Hospital under the warrant of the Secretary of State for the disposal of soldiers who become insane.

Of the total number of admissions 82, or about 20 per cent., had had previous attacks of insanity, and these re-admissions comprise 70 who had left the Asylum recovered, five who had previously been sent out to the care of friends, and seven who were re-admitted from workhouses. Fifty-five of these re-admissions had been away from the Asylum able to follow their usual avocations for periods varying from one to 25 years. Twelve patients discharged during the temporary remission of their insanity relapsed soon after discharge, after exposure to the cares and

excitement of life, and two relapsed cases were admitted twice during the year. About 130 patients, or over 36 per cent. of the total admissions, suffered from forms of insanity practically incurable from the outset. Of these 42 per cent. were suffering from general paralysis and other forms of progressive disease of the brain or nervous centres, and 78 of the admissions had been insane for such a length of time that no reasonable hope of recovery could be anticipated.

The discharges amount to 301, and include 123 cases which were either entrusted to the care of their friends or transferred to the workhouses of their respective Unions. The total recoveries amount to 178, which number, calculated upon the admissions, gives a recovery rate of over 46 per cent., or 1 per cent. higher than the rate of last year. The average recovery rate for the preceding ten years has been 46 per cent.

The mortality amounts to 70, which gives a death-rate, calculated upon the average number resident, of 5·8, and of 4·4 on the total number under treatment. The mortality in 1881 was very slightly lower, but the average rate for the previous ten years was 7·9 on the average number resident, and 5·8 on the total number under treatment. The only death in which a coroner's inquest was held was in that of a patient who died from the effects of a blow received from another patient. All the details of this unfortunate accident were fully reported to the Committee at the time of the occurrence, and therefore need no further comment. With this exception, there was nothing special in the causes of death. The death-rate of the males proves to be nearly twice as large as that of the females. Thirteen of the male mortality resulted from general paralysis, nine from apoplexy, convulsions, and other forms of brain disease. Among the females the chief cause of death has been maniacal exhaustion, eight patients having succumbed to it; general paralysis was fatal in six instances.

Throughout the year there has been complete immunity from infectious disorders, and the general health of the inmates has been fairly good. I think that the low death-rate of the last and of the preceding ten years may be accepted as an indication that a fair average state of health has been maintained, and that the sanitary condition of the Asylum has been satisfactory. Forty-five *post mortem* examinations were made during the year; in every instance, in fact, when permission was not refused by the friends.

In Table 10 are detailed, as correctly as they can be ascertained, the causes of the insanity among the admissions. Information regarding their antecedent history has been carefully gathered from all reliable sources, and arranged upon the plan now issued by the Commissioners in Lunacy. It will be found that, as in previous years, a large number of cases owed their insanity to the predisposition to the disease inherited from progenitors, or acquired from the occurrence of previous attacks, in combination with various exciting causes, such as intemperance in drink, immorality, domestic and business troubles, anxiety, poverty, and overwork. In about 21 per cent. of the admissions there was direct evidence of a constitutional tendency to the disease through inherited defective nervous organisation. Drink was clearly traced as a powerful contributing factor in about 19 per cent. of the total admissions, and the puerperal state was productive of insanity in 16 per cent. of the female admissions. The other prominent causes were injuries to the head, ill-health, and the decay and degeneration of old age.

The moral treatment of the patients has been conducted on the same general principles as detailed in previous reports. Occupation continues, as heretofore, to form a prominent feature in the administration of this Asylum, the daily records showing that a large number of patients—more than 70 per cent. of both sexes—have been usefully and profitably employed, the men on the

farm and grounds, or in the various workshops ; the women in the kitchen, laundry, sewing-room, or in general house work. The almost incessant rains of the summer and autumn interfered considerably with outdoor occupation, and with farming and gardening operations ; but, notwithstanding the unusually unfavourable season, the profits from the land in cultivation have been fairly satisfactory. Owing to the severe storms and frosts of the preceding winters, considerable repairs were needed to the roofs, chimneys, and other parts of the building. In addition to these repairs, much work has been done by the patients and the staff in painting and whitewashing the interior of the wards and offices, and in other works of a sanitary character. The improvements effected during the year have been important, and will add considerably to the comfort and efficiency of the institution. They principally consist in the enlargement of the female reception ward by the addition of a day-room, and a dormitory to contain 20 beds ; the enlargement of the boilerhouse, and the addition of a new boiler ; and the erection of coal and coke sheds for the storage of fuel for winter consumption. There has been no falling off in the various amusements and recreations. In the winter two, and sometimes three, evenings a week, are devoted to associated entertainments, such as dancing, exhibitions of magic lantern, concerts, &c. During the summer months, weather permitting, there are frequent games, and matches at cricket and lawn tennis, and other outdoor amusements.

The average weekly cost of each patient has been only 8s. 0½d. throughout the year, a rate which will be found to be much below the maintenance rate of similar institutions. But, as the cost of many of the chief articles of consumption, notably that of meat and potatoes, has reached a much higher price of late than has been the case for many years, it is highly improbable that this low charge will be maintained. As the charge to the various Unions has continued for more than twelve months at the

rate of 7s. 7d. per head per week, a very considerable reduction has been made in the balance on the maintenance account.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 14th, 15th, and 16th of March last. Their Report is printed along with this.

Several important changes have occurred amongst the officers during the year. By the failing health and resignation, in March last, of Mr. Smith, the Asylum was deprived of the services of a very trustworthy officer. Mr. Smith had filled the post of steward for nearly thirty years, and he carried with him on his retirement the best wishes of all. His long and meritorious services were fittingly rewarded by a retiring allowance of £180 per annum. Mr. Smith was succeeded by Mr. R. Redman, who brought with him a varied experience of the duties gathered from several years' connection with similar institutions. In July last Dr. Sankey resigned the post of assistant medical officer, which he had ably filled for nearly four years, and was succeeded by Dr. Murray, whose steady co-operation in all things relating to the welfare and success of the institution merits my best thanks. In September last the Rev. R. King, who had held the office of chaplain from the opening of the Asylum, was obliged, in consequence of failing health, to tender his resignation, and a retiring allowance of £320 per annum was granted to him at the Quarter Sessions in December. Mr. King's departure was much regretted by the inmates. He has been succeeded by the Rev. R. Goss, who has actively taken up the duties of the chaplaincy. The vacant post of assistant medical officer has been filled by the appointment of Dr. H. R. Clunn, who formerly occupied a similar position, and who, consequently, was familiar with the duties of the office.

In a house so crowded as this has been during the past year, an unusual amount of anxiety and labour has been thrown upon

all connected with its management. I feel under great obligations to the medical and other administrative officers for their cordial and harmonious co-operation in all matters pertaining to the good of the institution and the comfort and welfare of those committed to its care.

I have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant,

H. ROOKE LEY.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths
during the year ending 31st December, 1882.*

				M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1882	.....	.....		534	665	1199
Cases admitted—			M. F. T.			
First admissions ..	.....	135	165	300		
Not first admissions	.....	30	55	85		
Total Cases admitted during the year	.....	165	220	385	165	220 385
Total Cases under care during the year ..	.....			699	885	1584
Cases discharged—			M. F. T.			
Recovered	.....	64	114	178		
Relieved ..	.....	63	59	122		
Not Improved	.....	1	..	1		
Died	.....	38	32	70		
Total admitted	.....	166	205	371		
Total Cases discharged and died during the year ..				166	205	371
Remaining in the Asylum 31st December, 1882....				533	680	1213
Average Number resident during the year	.....			535.5	673.5	1209
Persons under Care during the year	.....			695	876	1571
Persons Admitted	..	.....	.....	161	211	372
Persons Recovered	..	.....	.....	64	107	171
Transferred from other Asylums	.....	.....	.....	4	..	4
„ to „	.....	.....	.....	4	1	5

TABLE Ia.

Showing the number of Previous Attacks among those admitted during the year 1882, distinguishing those Attacks that have been treated to Recovery (and Discharge) in this and in other Asylums.

Number of Previous Attacks.				Persons having had previous Attacks.								
				All Attacks.			Attacks followed by Discharge or Recovery from this Asylum.			Attacks treated to Recovery in any Asylum.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Have had 1	previous	Attack..		20	37	57	15	28	43	5	15	20
" 2	"	Attacks.		6	13	19	6	14	20	..	2	2
" 3	"	"		2	10	12	2	2	4	..	..	..
" 4	"	"		1	3	4	1	4	5	..	1	1
" 5	"	"		1	3	4	1	1	2	..	..	..
" 6	"	"		..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 7	"	"		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 8	"	"		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 9	"	"		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10	"	"		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE II.

*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,
from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December, 1882.*

	M.	F.	T.
Persons admitted during the period of 32 years	4312	4737	9049
Re-admissions „ „ „ „	427	564	991
Total Cases admitted	4739	5301	10040
Discharged Cases—	M.	F.	T.
Recovered	1683	2462	4145
Relieved	727	675	1302
Not Improved	293	279	572
Died	1503	1205	2708
Total Cases discharged and died since the opening of the Asylum	4206	4621	8827
Remaining 31st December, 1882	533	680	1213
Average number resident during the 32 years	389·10	432·3	410·7
Transferred from other Asylums.. ..	268	335	603
Transferred to other Asylums....	158	168	326

TABLE VI.

Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have died during the year 1882.

Length of Residence.				Recovered.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month..	....	..	..	..	..	..	9	5	14
From 1 to 3 months	....	22	31	53	3	3	3	3	6
„ 3 to 6 „	....	16	37	53	3	6	3	6	9
„ 6 to 9 „	....	12	22	34	3	3	3	3	6
„ 9 to 12 „	....	5	6	11	5	2	7	2	7
„ 1 to 2 years	....	6	10	16	1	1	2	1	2
„ 2 to 3 „	....	1	4	5	1	2	3	2	3
„ 3 to 5 „	....	1	3	4	1	1	2	1	2
„ 5 to 7 „	....	..	1	1	2	5	7	2	7
„ 7 to 10 „	....	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	2
„ 10 to 12 „	....	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	2
„ 12 to 15 „	....	..	..	..	2	3	5	3	5
„ 15 to 20 „	....	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
„ 20 to 25 „	....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
„ 25 to 30 „	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ 30 to 35 „	....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
„ 35 to 40 „	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upwards of 40 „	....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	....	64	114	178	38	32	70	70	70

TABLE III.

Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each year since the Opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted			Discharged.												Died.	Remaining 31st December in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on average Numbers.			Per centage of Deaths on Total Numbers.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.																					
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.		M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.			
1851	217	211	428	35	32	67	1	1	2	2	..	2	31	24	55	149	153	302	114	113	227	16.13	15.16	15.64	27.22	21.33	24.22	14.28	11.37	12.85	
1852	187	135	322	50	57	107	4	2	6	8	8	16	30	27	57	193	195	388	179	177	356	36.49	42.22	39.24	16.76	15.25	16.01	10.48	9.01	9.33	
1853	164	159	323	45	65	110	6	13	19	20	14	34	42	31	73	244	231	475	230	226	456	27.43	40.88	34.06	18.39	13.71	16	11.76	8.75	10.26	
1854	119	129	248	55	65	120	9	6	15	1	2	3	62	32	94	236	255	491	242	250	492	46.21	50.37	48.79	25.62	12.80	19.10	17.08	8.88	13	
1855	108	106	214	43	75	118	4	2	6	10	11	21	37	21	58	250	262	512	249	249	498	39.81	70.75	55.16	14.80	8.33	11.64	10.75	5.83	8.23	
1856	83	113	196	39	63	102	6	8	14	4	11	15	32	29	61	251	254	505	254	255	509	46.98	55.75	52.08	12.59	11.38	11.98	9.91	7.97	8.73	
1857	76	92	168	30	44	74	3	5	8	9	9	18	37	31	68	248	257	505	253	253	506	39.47	47.82	44.80	14.62	12.25	13.42	11.31	8.95	10.10	
1858	74	79	153	26	51	77	10	4	14	4	8	12	37	27	64	245	247	492	253	252	505	35.13	64.55	50.32	14.62	10.31	12.47	11.49	7.73	9.57	
1859	75	95	170	38	48	86	3	5	8	10	7	17	25	24	49	244	258	502	252	253	505	50.66	50.52	50.58	9.92	9.48	9.70	7.81	7.01	7.40	
1860	92	89	181	33	47	80	1	4	5	13	18	31	42	25	67	247	253	500	250	250	500	35.88	52.80	44.10	16.80	10	13.40	12.50	7.21	9.81	
1861	76	81	157	31	51	82	5	4	9	3	1	4	42	26	68	242	252	494	253	252	505	40.78	62.96	52.30	16.60	10.31	13.46	12.69	7.50	10.19	
1862	63	79	142	30	36	66	4	6	10	5	1	6	20	33	53	249	255	504	253	253	506	47.61	45.56	46.40	7.90	13.04	10.47	6.55	9.97	8.33	
1863	186	234	420	26	26	52	..	1	1	3	4	7	28	26	54	378	432	810	274	293	569	13.97	11.11	12.38	10.22	8.86	9.49	6.50	5.31	5.84	
1864	256	247	503	81	93	174	4	3	7	12	31	43	72	66	138	464	486	950	435	476	911	31.63	37.65	34.61	16.55	13.90	15.14	11.35	9.72	10.51	
1865	185	168	353	58	78	136	2	11	13	54	15	69	68	55	123	467	495	962	479	493	972	31.89	46.43	38.52	14.19	11.15	12.65	10.47	8.41	9.44	
1866	174	150	324	42	74	116	18	10	28	23	20	43	60	49	109	497	492	989	487	497	984	24.13	49.33	35.60	12.31	9.85	11.07	9.32	9.57	8.47	
1867	100	163	263	26	67	93	29	6	35	15	7	22	66	54	120	461	521	982	479	406	885	26	41.10	35.36	13.77	10.67	12.18	11.05	8.24	9.58	
1868	157	151	308	48	65	113	17	15	32	19	23	42	69	50	119	465	519	984	467	519	986	30.57	43.04	36.68	14.77	9.63	12.06	11.16	7.44	9.22	
1869	169	159	328	52	75	127	19	11	30	19	25	44	75	46	121	469	521	990	472	521	993	30.76	47.16	38.71	15.92	8.82	12.18	11.82	9.78	9.22	
1870	177	164	341	47	66	113	14	8	22	15	24	39	83	54	137	487	533	1020	474	526	1000	26.55	40.34	33.39	17.47	10.20	13.58	12.84	7.88	10.36	
1871	114	137	251	56	85	141	10	14	24	18	10	28	41	34	75	476	527	1003	484	531	1015	49.12	62.04	55.58	8.82	6.07	7.94	6.47	5.40	5.43	
1872	197	205	392	86	70	156	12	15	27	11	16	27	48	36	84	546	593	1139	501	544	1045	20.33	34.14	27.74	9.58	6.98	8.22	7.34	5.19	6.22	
1873	177	212	409	77	90	167	127	119	246	3	13	16	63	37	100	473	546	1019	498	546	1044	30.08	42.65	40.93	12.65	6.77	9.57	8.47	4.59	6.45	
1874	158	197	355	67	95	162	33	44	77	..	..	..	61	46	107	469	558	1023	478	545	1023	42.40	48.22	45.63	12.76	8.44	10.45	9.65	6.19	7.78
1875	219	227	446	98	108	206	36	17	53	..	..	..	45	52	97	510	607	1117	496	582	1078	44.74	47.57	46.63	8.82	8.93	8.83	6.53	6.62	6.58
1876	204	234	438	87	149	236	61	25	86	6	..	6	55	45	100	505	623	1128	506	620	1126	42.64	63.67	53.88	10.86	7.25	8.88	7.70	5.31	6.42	
1877	186	246	432	80	134	214	49	41	90	..	1	1	49	46	95	513	647	1160	512	627	1139	43.01	54.47	49.53	9.57	7.33	8.34	7.09	5.29	6.08	
1878	158	206	364	73	141	214	31	22	53	..	..	..	48	26	74	519	664	1183	522	652	1174	46.20	68.44	58.79	9.19	3.98	6.30	7.15	3.04	4.85
1879	142	193	335	71	96	167	42	40	82	3	..	3	30	50	80	515	671	1186	524	661	1185	49.29	49.07	49.35	5.72	7.56	6.76	4.54	5.83	5.27	
1880	144	194	338	67	84	151	24	61	85	..	..	..	40	37	77	528	683	1211	516	671	1187	46.53	43.30	44.91	7.75	5.51	6.63	6.07	4.27	5.17
1881	187	227	414	72	118	190	80	93	173	2	..	2	27	34	61	534	665	1199	530	666	1196	38.50	51.98	45.24	5.09	5.10	5.09	3.77	3.73	3.75	
1882	165	220	385	64	114	178	63	58	121	1	..	1	38	32	70	533	681	1214	535-15	673-5	1209	38.78	51.81	45.29	7.09	4.75	5.92	5.43	3.61	4.52	
Totals—32 years and averages:	4739	5302	10041	1683	2462	4144	727	674	1401	293	279	572	1503	1205	2708	....	....	....	389-10	432-3	821-4	36.55	47.89	42.57	13.09	9.68	11.34	9.41	7.05	8.09

Table 1. Summary of data for the 1990-1991 season.

Year	1990-1991				Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
1990	100	120	150	180	550
1991	110	130	160	190	590
1992	120	140	170	200	630
1993	130	150	180	210	670
1994	140	160	190	220	710
1995	150	170	200	230	750
1996	160	180	210	240	790
1997	170	190	220	250	830
1998	180	200	230	260	870
1999	190	210	240	270	910
2000	200	220	250	280	950
2001	210	230	260	290	990
2002	220	240	270	300	1030
2003	230	250	280	310	1070
2004	240	260	290	320	1110
2005	250	270	300	330	1150
2006	260	280	310	340	1190
2007	270	290	320	350	1230
2008	280	300	330	360	1270
2009	290	310	340	370	1310
2010	300	320	350	380	1350
2011	310	330	360	390	1390
2012	320	340	370	400	1430
2013	330	350	380	410	1470
2014	340	360	390	420	1510
2015	350	370	400	430	1550
2016	360	380	410	440	1590
2017	370	390	420	450	1630
2018	380	400	430	460	1670
2019	390	410	440	470	1710
2020	400	420	450	480	1750
2021	410	430	460	490	1790
2022	420	440	470	500	1830
2023	430	450	480	510	1870
2024	440	460	490	520	1910
2025	450	470	500	530	1950
2026	460	480	510	540	1990
2027	470	490	520	550	2030
2028	480	500	530	560	2070
2029	490	510	540	570	2110
2030	500	520	550	580	2150
2031	510	530	560	590	2190
2032	520	540	570	600	2230
2033	530	550	580	610	2270
2034	540	560	590	620	2310
2035	550	570	600	630	2350
2036	560	580	610	640	2390
2037	570	590	620	650	2430
2038	580	600	630	660	2470
2039	590	610	640	670	2510
2040	600	620	650	680	2550
2041	610	630	660	690	2590
2042	620	640	670	700	2630
2043	630	650	680	710	2670
2044	640	660	690	720	2710
2045	650	670	700	730	2750
2046	660	680	710	740	2790
2047	670	690	720	750	2830
2048	680	700	730	760	2870
2049	690	710	740	770	2910
2050	700	720	750	780	2950
2051	710	730	760	790	2990
2052	720	740	770	800	3030
2053	730	750	780	810	3070
2054	740	760	790	820	3110
2055	750	770	800	830	3150
2056	760	780	810	840	3190
2057	770	790	820	850	3230
2058	780	800	830	860	3270
2059	790	810	840	870	3310
2060	800	820	850	880	3350
2061	810	830	860	890	3390
2062	820	840	870	900	3430
2063	830	850	880	910	3470
2064	840	860	890	920	3510
2065	850	870	900	930	3550
2066	860	880	910	940	3590
2067	870	890	920	950	3630
2068	880	900	930	960	3670
2069	890	910	940	970	3710
2070	900	920	950	980	3750
2071	910	930	960	990	3790
2072	920	940	970	1000	3830
2073	930	950	980	1010	3870
2074	940	960	990	1020	3910
2075	950	970	1000	1030	3950
2076	960	980	1010	1040	3990
2077	970	990	1020	1050	4030
2078	980	1000	1030	1060	4070
2079	990	1010	1040	1070	4110
2080	1000	1020	1050	1080	4150
2081	1010	1030	1060	1090	4190
2082	1020	1040	1070	1100	4230
2083	1030	1050	1080	1110	4270
2084	1040	1060	1090	1120	4310
2085	1050	1070	1100	1130	4350
2086	1060	1080	1110	1140	4390
2087	1070	1090	1120	1150	4430
2088	1080	1100	1130	1160	4470
2089	1090	1110	1140	1170	4510
2090	1100	1120	1150	1180	4550
2091	1110	1130	1160	1190	4590
2092	1120	1140	1170	1200	4630
2093	1130	1150	1180	1210	4670
2094	1140	1160	1190	1220	4710
2095	1150	1170	1200	1230	4750
2096	1160	1180	1210	1240	4790
2097	1170	1190	1220	1250	4830
2098	1180	1200	1230	1260	4870
2099	1190	1210	1240	1270	4910
2100	1200	1220	1250	1280	4950
2101	1210	1230	1260	1290	4990
2102	1220	1240	1270	1300	5030
2103	1230	1250	1280	1310	5070
2104	1240	1260	1290	1320	5110
2105	1250	1270	1300	1330	5150
2106	1260	1280	1310	1340	5190
2107	1270	1290	1320	1350	5230
2108	1280	1300	1330	1360	5270
2109	1290	1310	1340	1370	5310
2110	1300	1320	1350	1380	5350
2111	1310	1330	1360	1390	5390
2112	1320	1340	1370	1400	5430
2113	1330	1350	1380	1410	5470
2114	1340	1360	1390	1420	5510
2115	1350	1370	1400	1430	5550
2116	1360	1380	1410	1440	5590
2117	1370	1390	1420	1450	5630
2118	1380	1400	1430	1460	5670
2119	1390	1410	1440	1470	5710
2120	1400	1420	1450	1480	5750
2121	1410	1430	1460	1490	5790
2122	1420	1440	1470	1500	5830
2123	1430	1450	1480	1510	5870
2124	1440	1460	1490	1520	5910
2125	1450	1470	1500	1530	5950
2126	1460	1480	1510	1540	5990
2127	1470	1490	1520	1550	6030
2128	1480	1500	1530	1560	6070
2129	1490	1510	1540	1570	6110
2130	1500	1520	1550	1580	6150
2131	1510	1530	1560	1590	6190
2132	1520	1540	1570	1600	6230
2133	1530	1550	1580	1610	6270
2134	1540	1560	1590	1620	6310
2135	1550	1570	1600	1630	6350
2136	1560	1580	1610	1640	6390
2137	1570	1590	1620	1650	6430
2138	1580	1600	1630	1660	6470
2139	1590	1610	1640	1670	6510
2140	1600	1620	1650	1680	6550
2141	1610	1630	1660	1690	6590
2142	1620	1640	1670	1700	6630
2143	1630	1650	1680	1710	6670
2144	1640	1660	1690	1720	6710
2145	1650	1670	1700	1730	6750
2146	1660	1680	1710	1740	6790
2147	1670	1690	1720	1750	6830
2148	1680	1700	1730	1760	6870
2149	1690	1710	1740	1770	6910
2150	1700	1720	1750	1780	6950
2151	1710	1730	1760	1790	6990
2152	1720	1740	1770	1800	7030
2153	1730	1750	1780	1810	7070
2154	1740	1760	1790	1820	7110
2155	1750	1770	1800	1830	7150
2156	1760	1780	1810	1840	7190
2157	1770	1790	1820	1850	7230
2158	1780	1800	1830	1860	7270
2159	1790	1810	1840	1870	7310
2160	1800	1820	1850	1880	7350
2161	1810	1830	1860	1890	7390
2162	1820	1840	1870	1900	7430
2163	1830	1850	1880	1910	7470
2164	1840	1860	1890	1920	7510
2165	1850	1870	1900	1930	7550
2166	1860	1880	1910	1940	7590
2167	1870	1890	1920	1950	7630
2168	1880	1900	1930	1960	7670
2169	1890	1910	1940	1970	7710
2170	1900	1920	1950	1980	7750
2171	1910	1930	1960	1990	7790
2172	1920	1940	1970	2000	7830
2173	1930	1950	1980	2010	7870
2174	1940	1960	1990	2020	7910
2175	1950	1970	2000	2030	7950
2176	1960	1980	2010	2040	7990
2177	1970	1990	2020	2050	8030
2178	1980	2000	2030	2060	8070
2179	1990	2010	2040	2070	8110
2180	2000	2020	2050	2080	8150
2181	2010	2030	2060	2090	8190
2182	2020	2040	2070	2100	8230
2183	2030	2050	2080	2110	8270
2184	2040	2060	2090	2120	8310
2185	2050	2070	2100	2130	8350
2186	2060	2080	2110	2140	8390
2187	2070	2090	2120	2150	8430
2188	2080	2100	2130	2160	8470
2189	2090	2110	2140	2170	8510
2190	2100	2120	2150	2180	8550
2191	2110	2130	2160	2190	8590
2192	2120	2140	2170	2200	8630
2193	2130	2150	2180	2210	8670
2194	2140	2160	2190	2220	8710
2195	2150	2170	2200	2230	8750
2196	2160	2180	2210	2240	8790
2197	2170	2190	2220	2250	8830
2198	2180	2200			

Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year Remaining on the 31st December, 1882.

Summary of Total Admissions.				
		MALE.	FEMALE.	BOTH SEXES.
Percentage of Cases Recovered....		25.51	46.43	.....
"	" Believed.....	15.96	12.71	.....
"	" Not Improved.....	6.18	5.26	.....
"	" Died.....	31.71	22.72	.....
"	" Remaining....	11.24	12.82	.....

The following table shows the history of the
 1851 census of the population of the

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Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1882, together with the Ages at Death.

Cause of Death.	Under 15 Years.		15 and under 20		20 and under 25		25 and under 30		30 and under 35		35 and under 40		40 and under 45		45 and under 50		50 and under 55		55 and under 60		60 and under 65		65 and under 70		70 and under 75		75 and under 80		80 and under 85		85 and under 100		Not known.	Totals.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.			T.	
Cerebral and Spinal Diseases—																																				
Mania and Melancholia ending in Exhaustion.....							1	1		2	2		1	2	3	2	2	4	2	2		2		2	1		1							7	8	15
Mania and Melancholia ending in Exhaustion.....								1	1																									1	1	
General Paralysis, ending in Exhaustion.....																																			1	1
Epilepsy, ending in Exhaustion.....												2	2	2		2																	4	4	4	
Convulsions.....																																			1	1
Cerebral Hemorrhage.....																																			1	1
Sub-arachnoid Hemorrhage.....									1	1																								1	1	
Cerebral Softening.....														1	1																			1	1	
Thoracic Diseases—																																				
Pneumonia.....									1	1					1		1		2	2		1	1											1	4	5
Bronchitis and Emphysema.....																																			1	1
Acute Pleurisy.....																																			1	1
Chronic Pleurisy.....																																			1	1
Pulmonary Phthisis.....								1	1		1					1				2					1	1	2	6		6		6	4	2	6	
Heart Disease.....															1	1	2		1	1	1											3	3	3		
Sarcoma of Breast, Fatty Heart.....																1	1																	1	1	
Abdominal Diseases—																																				
Disease of Kidney.....													1		1				1		1		1										3	3	3	
Disease of Liver.....																																			1	1
Chronic Peritonitis.....																																			1	1
Tubercular Ulceration of Intestines.....																																			1	1
Cancer of Uterus.....									1	1																									1	1
Cancer of Cervix.....																		1	1															2	2	
Scalio Decay.....																																			1	2
Fracture of Skull.....									1	1																								1	1	
Eytheloma of Lip.....																																			1	1
Sarcoma of Neck.....																				1	1													1	1	
Iliac Abscess.....																																			1	1
Ascertained by Post Mortem Examinations in																																				
38 33																																				

TABLE VIII.

Showing in Quinquennial Periods the Ages of those Admitted, Recovered, and Died, during the Year 1882, and of those Remaining on 31st December, 1882.

Ages.	The Admissions.			Recovered.			The Deaths.			Patients Resident 31st December, 1882.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
From 5 to 10 Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10 to 15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 15 to 20	14	9	23	5	7	12	..	..	..	6	10	16
" 20 to 25	19	22	41	7	20	27	1	..	..	32	31	63
" 25 to 30	20	33	53	4	19	23	2	4	6	49	60	109
" 30 to 35	18	24	42	8	12	20	2	3	5	71	64	135
" 35 to 40	20	40	60	14	18	32	4	..	4	69	103	172
" 40 to 45	19	21	40	6	13	19	6	6	12	86	88	174
" 45 to 50	13	21	34	6	9	15	9	3	12	56	78	134
" 50 to 55	19	23	42	5	9	14	4	6	10	46	78	124
" 55 to 60	11	15	26	5	3	8	1	5	6	32	56	88
" 60 to 65	6	6	12	1	2	3	4	3	7	24	35	59
" 65 to 70	3	2	5	2	2	4	2	..	2	14	22	36
" 70 to 75	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	2	3	6	4	10
" 75 to 80	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4
" 80 to 85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
" 85 to 90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown.....	3	..	3	1	..	1	2	..	2	39	48	87
Total.....	165	220	385	64	114	178	38	32	70	533	680	1213
Mean Age.....	36.77	38.88	37.82	38.52	35.47	36.99	47.22	48.12	47.67	42.01	40.33	41.17

TABLE IX.

Showing the Condition as to Marriage, &c., on Admissions, Discharges Recovered, and Deaths during the Year 1882.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges Recovered.			The Deaths.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Single.....	67	80	147	26	42	68	8	8	16
Married.....	85	113	198	37	60	97	24	16	40
Widowed.....	10	27	37	1	12	13	5	7	12
Unknown.....	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total.....	165	220	385	64	114	178	38	32	70

TABLE XI.

Showing the form on Admission of the Mental Disorders in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths of the Year 1882, and of Inmates on 31st December, 1882.

Form of Mental Disorder.	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.			Remaining in Asylum.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" A with Epilepsy	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" B without Epilepsy	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy Acquired	1	5	6	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..
General Paralysis of the Insane	29	7	36	..	..	..	13	2	15	..	..	..
Mania, Acute	22	44	66	16	24	40	4	9	13	..	..	..
" Chronic	15	2	17	1	..	1	10	1	11	..	..	..
" Recurrent	18	24	42	15	10	25	..	2	2	..	..	..
" A Potu	14	30	44	11	20	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Puerperal .....	..	18	18	..	14	14	..	1	1	..	..	..
" Senile .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Melancholia, Acute	20	30	50	14	19	33	4	8	12	..	..	..
" Chronic	15	2	17	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Recurrent	6	24	30	2	11	13	1	2	3	..	..	..
" Puerperal .....	..	15	15	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Senile .....	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dementia, Primary	9	2	11	1	5	6	1	..	1	..	..	..
" Secondary	2	6	8	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	..	..
" Senile	2	5	7	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
" Organic (<i>i.e.</i> from Tumours, Coarse Brain Disease, &c.) ..	8	..	8	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..

TABLE X.

Showing the probable Causes of Insanity in the Patients admitted during the Year 1882.

Causes of Insanity.	Number of Instances in which each cause was assigned.											
	Admissions {			No. of Cases.								
				M.			F.			T.		
	As predisposing Cause.			As exciting Cause.			As predisposing or exciting (where these could not be distinguished).			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL—Domestic trouble (including Loss of Relatives and Friends)	4	70	74	2	..	2	6	70	76
Adverse Circumstances (including Business Anxieties and Pecuniary Difficulties) ..	2	..	2	6	17	23	14	..	14	22	17	39
Mental Anxiety & Worry (not included under the above two heads) and Overwork....	2	13	15	1	..	1	3	13	16
Religious Excitement....	2	..	2	2	..	2
Love Affairs (including Seduction)	2	2	..	4	4	1	..	1	1	6	7
Fright and Nervous Shock	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
PHYSICAL—Intemperance in Drink	3	3	19	30	49	22	2	24	41	35	76
" Sexual	2	2	..	6	6	1	..	1	1	8	9
Veneral Disease	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Self-Abuse (Sexual)
Over-Exertion
Sunstroke	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	2
Accident or Injury	1	..	1	..	5	5	4	..	4	5	..	5
Pregnancy	3	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	6	6
Parturition and the Puerperal State	3	3	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	14	14
Lactation	5	5	..	13	13	..	..	..	..	18	18
Uterine Ovarian Disorders	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Puberty	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2
Change of Life	25	25	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	31	31
Fevers
Privation and Starvation	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Old Age	5	5	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	8	8
Other Bodily Diseases or Disorders	7	7	2	34	36	3	6	9	5	47	52
Previous Attacks	29	64	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	64	93
Hereditary Influences Ascertained (direct and collateral)	31	59	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	59	90
Congenital Defect Ascertained	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Other Ascertained Causes	1	1	..	1	1
Unknown	28	28	..	17	17	..	11	11	..	56	56

TABLE XII.

Showing the Station or Occupation of Patients admitted during the year 1882.

MALES.			
Labourers	30	Blacksmiths	2
Mill Hands	24	Musicians	2
Clerks ..	10	Unknown	2
Warehousemen ..	10	Engine Cleaner ..	1
Mechanics	6	Hatter ..	1
Joiners	5	Dyer ..	1
Commercial Travellers	3	Boatman	1
Painters	3	Baker ..	1
Tailors ..	3	Page Boy	1
Coopers	3	Plumber and Glazier	1
Carters	3	Gilder ..	1
Shoemakers	3	Farmer	1
Hawkers	3	Provision Dealer	1
Colliers	3	Coach Builder	1
Boiler Makers	2	Artist ..	1
Surveyors	2	Porter ..	1
Agents ..	2	Barber ..	1
Engravers	2	Iron Founder	1
Macintosh Makers	2	French Polisher ..	1
Milk Dealers	2	Barman	1
Ostlers ..	2	Gardener	1
Shopmen	2	Stationer	1
Cloggers	2	Manager Co-operative Stores ..	1
Managers Paper Mills	2	Minister	1
Bricksetters	2	Butcher	1
Masons	2		
Wheelwrights	2		
Soldiers	2		
		Total ..	165
FEMALES.			
Housewives	101	Washerwomen ..	3
Milliners	10	Swallowware Dealers	2
Domestic Servants	29	Hawker	1
Mill Hands	49	Teacher of Music	1
Provision Dealer	1	Schoolmistress ..	1
Photographer's Assistant ..	1	Tailoress	1
Bonnet-shape Maker	1	French Polisher ..	1
Charwomen	4	No Occupation ..	6
Sewing Machinists	2		
Shopwomen	4		
Silk Workers	2		
		Total ..	220

Meteorological Summary for 1882.

1882.	Barometer Means 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.	TEMPERATURE.						Tension of Aqueous Vapour Means 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.	Dew Point Means 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.	Rainfall in Inches.	
		Means 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.	Means of		Absolute		Maximum in Sun, Black Bulb in Vacuo.				Minimum on Grass.
			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.					
January	30.302	39.94	44.27	35.76	52.20	30.70	72.60	23.40	38.37	3.32	
February	30.162	41.42	46.49	37.50	54.20	28.50	87.90	15.30	36.45	2.45	
March	29.970	42.84	50.01	37.20	59.70	28.70	97.90	19.00	40.61	3.03	
April	29.823	45.06	52.66	38.81	60.10	28.50	107.70	21.60	40.96	4.40	
May	29.194	51.42	60.09	41.94	67.80	34.90	119.10	27.50	45.10	2.69	
June	29.864	52.44	60.77	47.24	69.70	39.10	122.20	31.50	50.30	6.86	
July	29.796	56.77	64.56	50.50	71.30	42.70	124.10	33.00	52.70	6.20	
August	29.873	56.67	63.80	51.50	72.90	43.10	122.40	32.70	52.19	3.56	
September	29.863	51.94	59.78	45.46	64.80	36.40	111.00	25.40	47.90	2.01	
October	29.832	48.66	54.71	43.74	66.40	32.50	108.20	19.30	45.33	3.70	
November	29.641	40.36	46.17	35.91	56.80	27.60	84.80	17.90	36.79	6.20	
December	29.640	37.57	40.94	33.57	52.80	16.70	71.90	10.90	35.10	4.76	
Means for year and Total Rainfall	29.830	47.09	53.68	41.59	62.39	32.45	102.48	23.12	43.48	49.18	

Annual Statement of Treasurer,

From 1st January to 31st December, 1882.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at
Prestwich, from 1st January to 31st December, 1882.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Unions and Townships in the County	21126	10	5			
From Unions and Townships in other Counties ..	206	8	3			
From the County Treasurer for Patients chargeable to the General County Rate	2863	10	11			
				24196	9	7

PROVISION ACCOUNT.

For Provisions sold	178	0	9			
For Maintenance of Workmen	76	10	0			
				254	10	9

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For Pigs sold..	96	9	0			
For Sundries	138	1	8			
				234	10	8

MISCELLANEOUS ACCOUNT.

For Rags and Old Stores sold	62	2	0			
For Sundries..	36	7	11			
For Bank Interest	138	9	10			
				236	19	9
				24922	10	9

BENEVOLENT FUND.

Interest on Legacy from the late Joseph Holt, Esq.	2	18	10			
Do. do. George Ridyard, Esq.	2	16	4			
				5	15	2
Carried forward				£24928	5	11

Brought forward £24928 5 11

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

From County Treasurer for Building and Repairs,

&c., viz. :—

Ordinary Repairs	....	....	3874 14 11
Extraordinary Expenditure	....	....	399 10 8
On Account of Votes	....	....	24074 4 10
			<hr/> 28348 10 5

From Sundries :—

Cottage Rents and Rent of Field..	....	....	37 0 6
Scrap Iron, &c.	84 17 5
Attendants for Broken Keys	1 11 8
			<hr/> 123 9 7

Total Receipts	<hr/> £53400 5 11
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Brought forward £7400 14 9

MEN SERVANTS.

			£	s.	
* 2 Chief Attendants	at	65	0	per annum each.
* 1 Chief Night Attendant	....	„	65	0	„
* 1 Attendant	....	„	58	0	„
* 1 Ditto	....	„	57	0	„
* 1 Ditto	....	„	55	0	„
* 1 Ditto	....	„	53	0	„
* 2 Ditto	....	„	51	0	„ each.
* 1 Ditto	....	„	48	0	„
* 1 Ditto	....	„	47	0	„
* 1 Ditto Shoemaker	....	„	46	0	„
* 2 Ditto	....	„	46	0	„ each.
* 2 Ditto	....	„	44	0	„
* 3 Ditto	....	„	42	0	„
* 1 Ditto Tailor	....	„	41	0	„
* 1 Ditto	....	„	41	0	„
* 6 Ditto	....	„	40	0	„ each.
* 1 Ditto	....	„	39	0	„
* 11 Ditto	....	„	37	0	„ each.
* 2 Ditto	....	„	36	0	„
* 17 Ditto	....	„	35	0	„
* 8 Ditto	....	„	30	0	„
* 1 Storekeeper	....	„	52	0	„
* 1 Assistant Steward ..	....	„	50	0	„
* 1 Porter	....	„	30	0	„
† 1 Tinman	....	„	1	12	per week.
¶ 1 Brewer	....	„	1	10	„
† 1 Carter	....	„	1	6	„
† 1 Watchman	....	„	1	6	„
† 2 Labourers	....	„	1	1	„ each.
† 1 Cowman	....	„	0	19	„

Carried forward..... £7400 14 9

Brought forward £7400 14 9

WOMEN SERVANTS.

			£	s.	
* 2 Chief Attendants.....	....	at	50	0	per annum each.
* 1 Chief Night Attendant	....	„	40	0	„
* 1 Attendant	....	„	33	0	„
* 3 Ditto	....	„	30	0	„ each.
* 1 Ditto	....	„	29	0	„
* 2 Ditto	....	„	28	0	„
* 3 Ditto	....	„	27	0	„
* 3 Ditto	....	„	26	0	„
* 2 Ditto	....	„	25	0	„
* 1 Ditto	....	„	24	0	„
* 4 Ditto	....	„	23	0	„ each.
* 4 Ditto	....	„	22	0	„
* 4 Ditto	....	„	21	0	„
*12 Ditto	....	„	20	0	„
*20 Ditto	....	„	18	10	„
* 3 Ditto	....	„	17	0	„
* 1 Sewing Mistress .....	....	„	40	0	„
* 1 Laundry Superintendent	....	„	35	0	„
* 1 Kitchen Maid	....	„	22	0	„
* 2 Ditto	....	„	17	0	„ each.
* 2 Housemaids	....	„	20	0	„
* 1 Ditto	....	„	17	0	„

Marked * Boarded and Lodged. ¶ House, Coals, and Gas.

† Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

Married Attendants not Lodged in the Asylum are allowed 12s. a Month as Lodging Money.

2.—PROVISIONS.

INCLUDING GARDEN AND FARM EXPENSES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
American Hams and Bacon 29256 lbs. at 0s. 6·4d.						
per lb.	787	15	6			
Butter (salt) 29 cwt. 0 qrs. 21 lbs. at 127s. 10d.						
per cwt.	186	11	10			
Butterine 190 cwt. 1 qr. 23 lbs. at 70s. 4·3d. per cwt.	669	19	7			
Cheese 231 cwt. 0 qr. 25 lbs. at 47s. 2·7d. per cwt.	545	19	4			
Coffee 672 lbs. at 1s. 2d. per lb.	39	2	8			
Chicory 112 lbs. at 4·6d. per lb.	2	3	0			
Currants 2040 lbs. at 3·7d. per lb.....	31	13	0			

Carried forward.. £2263 4 11 7400 14 9

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward ..</i>	2263	4	11	7400	14	9
PROVISIONS.— <i>Continued.</i>						
Eggs 1035 score at 1s. 6·6d. per score	80	1	2			
Fruit	252	13	2			
Fish 17897 lbs. at 2·5d. per lb.	186	19	9			
Fowls, Rabbits, &c.	115	19	3			
Flour 2047½ packs at 30s. 3·7d. per pack of 240 lbs.	3103	6	0			
* Beer Duty ..	314	12	6			
* Hops 3998 lbs. at 1s. 2·4d. per lb.	240	19	0			
* Malt 353½ loads at 30s. 11·7d. per load of 240 lbs.	547	11	0			
Meat (American) 19575 lbs. at 6·1d. per lb.	501	16	1			
Meat (tinned and pickled) 47559 lbs. at 4·9d. per lb.	970	13	4			
† Meat (butcher's) 43089 lbs. at 8·4d. per lb.	1505	19	11			
Meat (extract of) 488 lbs. at 3s. 9·4d. per lb.	92	9	0			
Milk (condensed) 6432 lbs. at 4·4d. per lb.	117	16	0			
Oatmeal 4 packs at 31s. 9d. per pack of 240 lbs.	6	7	0			
Peas (split) 120 cwt. at 11s. 9·4d. per cwt.	70	14	0			
Potatoes 618¾ cwt. at 3s. 6·7d. per cwt.	110	1	0			
Raisins 289 lbs. at 5d. per lb.	6	1	0			
Rice 80 cwt. at 11s. 11·1d. per cwt.	47	14	2			
Sugar (soft) 29344 lbs. at 2·7d. per lb.	323	16	4			
Sugar (loaf) 691 lbs. at 3·3d. per lb.	9	13	8			
Tea 7176 lbs. at 1s. 4·9d. per lb.	506	0	4			
Tobacco and Snuff	229	3	11			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices	108	8	10			
Miscellaneous—Arrowroot, Sago, &c.	135	9	7			
	11847	10	11			
Garden and Farm Expenses (See Farm Returns, page 102)	1070	0	6			
				12918	1	5
† Paid for Cattle	1623	2	2			
Deduct, received for Hides, Fat, &c.	117	2	3			
	£1505	19	11			
<i>Carried forward ..</i>				£20318	16	2

* 41431 gallons of Beer produced, at an average cost of 6·4d. per gallon.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .. .. .	....	....	....	20318	16	2
PROVISIONS.— <i>Continued.</i>						
Payments	12918	1	5			
Deduct—						
Provision Receipts ..	254	10	9			
Garden and Farm do..	234	10	8			
	489	1	5			
	£12429	0	0			

Average Cost per head per week, 3s. 11½d.

GARDEN AND FARM.						
Cattle and Live Stock ....	....	....	495	0	10	
Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing, &c.			10	14	6	
Manure and Guano ....	....	....	9	12	0	
Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c.			297	0	7	
Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat, and Potatoes			95	2	2	
Straw and Hay ....	....	....	129	10	0	
Veterinary ....	....	....	4	19	6	
Sundries ....	....	....	28	10	11	

Included with Provisions, page 102 .. 1070 10 6

3.—CLOTHING.						
Patients' Clothing ....	....	....	1113	15	1	
Attendants' Uniforms ....	....	....	241	13	10	
				1355	8	11

Average Cost per head per week, 5½d.

4.—NECESSARIES (FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING).						
Oil 183 gals. at 2s. 9¾d. per gal. ....	....	....	25	8	0	
House Coal 1,062 tons 11½ cwt. at 8s. 0½d. per ton	427	4	5			
Engine Coal 1,796 tons 15 cwt. at 6s. 8¼d. per ton	601	18	7			
Coke 23 tons 6¾ cwt. at 8s. 3¼d. per ton			9	12	8	
*Cannel for Gas 312 tons 19¼ cwt. at 15s. 6½d. per ton	....	....	243	8	8	
*Lime for Gas ....	....	....	12	15	1	
Water 13,388,000 gals. at 4½d. per 1,000 gals.....	269	3	7			
Soap (hard) 220 cwt. at 25s. 11¾d. per cwt.	285	7	0			
Starch and Blue ....	....	....	37	16	4	
Cleaning Materials, &c.....	....	....	121	18	7	
				2034	12	11

Average Cost per head per week, 7¾d.

Carried forward £23708 18 0

* 3,133,460 feet of Gas produced, at an average cost of 1s. 7½d. per 1,000 feet.

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>							23708	18	0
5.—SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.									
Drugs				101	0	4			
Instruments, &c.				1	2	6			
Sundries				21	0	0			
							123	2	10
Average Cost per head per week, $\frac{1}{2}$ d.									
6.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.									
Wine				104	9	0			
Spirits				107	17	0			
							212	6	0
Average Cost per head per week, $\frac{3}{4}$ d.									
7.—FURNITURE AND BEDDING.									
Furniture				754	3	0			
Bedding				295	7	6			
Crockeryware and Glass ..				51	1	0			
Culinary and other Utensils, and Brushes				53	16	10			
							1154	8	4
Average Cost per head per week, $4\frac{1}{2}$ d.									
*8.—FUNERALS AND REMOVALS.									
Funerals				53	9	0			
Removal Expenses				10	11	4			
							64	0	4
9.—MISCELLANEOUS.									
Advertising, Printing, Postage, and Stationery				240	2	11			
Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books ..				163	9	2			
Expenses after Escaped Patients				2	5	5			
Travelling Expenses				50	1	10			
Carriage of Goods				110	14	4			
Amusements, Musical Instruments, and Music				112	4	10			
Birds, Bird Seed, &c.				9	15	7			
Sundries				158	3	8			
							846	17	9
Payments				846	17	9			
Deduct—Receipts				236	19	9			
				£609	18	0			
Average Cost per head per week, $2\frac{1}{4}$ d.									
<i>Carried forward</i> ..							£26109	13	3

* Charged to Unions and Townships over and above the weekly rate for Maintenance,

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	26109	13	3

BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

ORDINARY REPAIRS.

Labour and Wages .....	....	....	809	11	4	
Brass and Iron Fittings ..	....	....	248	8	8	
Ironwork and Castings....	....	....	294	5	5	
Ironmongery ..	....	....	161	13	7	
Plumbing and Glazing....	....	....	343	10	8	
Slating and Plastering....	....	....	88	4	0	
Masonry and Brickwork ..	....	....	243	15	7	
Timber and Sawing .....	....	....	458	18	0	
Painting, Colouring, Paperhanging, &c.	....	....	261	12	0	
Rent of Land and Taxes ..	....	....	183	13	8	
Insurance .....	....	....	103	1	5	
Sundries .....	....	....	324	2	9	
Pension—William C. Smith	....	112 10 0				
Do. Mary Ellen Shaw	....	100 0 0				
Do. Susan Ford .....	....	65 0 0				
Do. David Boardman	....	50 0 0				
Do. Ellen Stansfield	....	20 0 0				
			347	10	0	
						3868 7 1

EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

Additions, Alterations, and Improvements	....	....	399	10	8	
On Account of Vote of £5200	....	....	1	0	0	
Ditto £95000	....	....	5144	18	3	
Ditto £5000	....	....	103	8	2	
Ditto £12250	8516	7	0	
Ditto £16800	10195	15	10	
						23961 9 3

Total Payments	£54339	0	3
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SUMMARY OF AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK.

	s.	d.
1.—Salaries and Wages	2	4½
2.—Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses	3	11½
3.—Clothing	0	5½
4.—Necessaries—Fuel, Lighting, and Washing	0	7¾
5.—Surgery and Dispensary	0	0½
6.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter	0	0¾
7.—Furniture and Bedding	0	4½
8.—Miscellaneous	0	2¼
Total	8	0½

Aggregate Days of Residences of Patients, 441,250.

Average Daily Number of Patients Resident, 1,209.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in County to which Asylum belongs, 7s. 7d. per head.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Unions and Townships in other Counties, 14s. per head.

ROBERT COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

BALANCE

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS on
Between the 1st day of January

Dr.

RECEIPTS.

1882.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1—	To Balance as per last year's Account..				8812	4	8
Dec. 31—	To Provision Receipts	254	10	9			
	Garden and Farm Receipts	234	10	8			
	Miscellaneous Receipts	236	19	9			
					726	1	2
	To Cash Maintenance Account, viz. :—						
	Unions and Townships in the County	21126	10	5			
	Unions and Townships in other Counties	206	8	3			
	County Treasurer for Patients	2863	10	11			
					24196	9	7
	To Cash from the County Treasurer, viz. :—						
	For Ordinary Repairs	3874	14	11			
	For Extraordinary Expenses	399	10	8			
	Votes, on Account	24074	4	10			
					28348	10	5
	To Interest on Legacies				5	15	2
	To Cash for Sale of Scrap Iron, &c.				123	9	7
					£62,212	10	7

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

JAMES CHADWICK, }
HENRY MADEN, } Auditors.

ROBERT COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

SHEET.

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH,
and the 31st day of December, 1882.

Cr.

1882.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—	1.—Salaries and Wages	7400	14	9			
	2.—Provisions, including Garden and Farm Expenses.....	12918	1	5			
	3.—Clothing	1355	8	11			
	4.—Necessaries, Fuel, Lighting, and Washing ..	2034	12	11			
	5.—Surgery and Dispensary ..	123	2	10			
	6.—Wines, Spirits, and Porter	212	6	0			
	7.—Furniture and Bedding ..	1154	8	4			
	8.—Funerals and Removals ..	64	0	4			
	9.—Miscellaneous ..	846	17	9			
					26109	13	3
	By Building and Repairs, viz. :—						
	Ordinary Repairs	3868	7	1			
	Extraordinary Expenses ..	399	10	8			
	On Account of Votes	23961	9	3			
					28229	7	0
					54339	0	3
	By Additions and Alterations				259	15	0
	By Benevolent Fund				5	15	2
	By Cash remitted to County Treasurer				123	9	7
	By Balance, viz. :—						
	Cash in Bankers' hands ..	7033	9	3			
	Do. in hand, viz. :—						
	Maintenance Account	331	17	11			
	Building Account ..	119	3	5			
					7484	10	7
					£62,212	10	7

30th January, 1883.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL MAINTENANCE AFFAIRS of the

Dr.

1882.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—To Cash in hand (Maintenance Account)						
as above.. 				7307	1	4
Due from Parishes, &c. 	3001	1	11			
Due for Sundry Articles sold 	50	16	10			
				<u>3051</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>9</u>
				£10,359	0	1

ROBERT COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

BUILDING AND

25 and 26 Vic.

1882.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.—To Balance, as per last statement 				239	4	4
Dec. 31.—To Amount received from Unions and Parishes which have not contri- buted to the Rates, being the excess over the ordinary weekly charge 	376	6	0			
To Bank Interest 	2	10	6			
				<u>78</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>6</u>
				£318	0	10

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

JAMES CHADWICK, }
HENRY MADEN, } Auditors.

ROBERT COATES, Treasurer and Clerk.

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, 31st December, 1882.

				Cr.		
1882.				£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Salaries and Wages due ..	....	973	4	7		
Due to sundry Tradesmen	....	2684	0	7		
					3657	5 2
By Balance in favour of the Asylum	....				6701	14 11
					£10,359	0 1

REPAIRS FUND.

c. 3, s. 6.

1882.				£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Additions and Alterations	....	....	....	259	15	0
Balance in hand	....	....	....	58	5	10
					£318	0 10

30th January, 1883.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

GARDEN AND

For the Year ending

Dr.

GARDEN AND FARM.

1882.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.—To Stock on hand—							
4 Horses	.....	107	0	0			
1 Bull, 20 Cows	.....	362	10	0			
100 Pigs	.....	316	7	0			
Oats, 220 Bushels at 4s. ..	.....	44	0	0			
Hay, 12 Tons at 93s. 4d. ..	.....	56	0	0			
Straw, 6 Tons at 65s. ....	.....	19	10	0			
Potatoes, 462 Loads at 7s. ....	.....	161	14	0			
					1067	1	0
Increase on Stock ..	.....				74	10	0
					£1141	11	0

GARDEN AND FARM.

1882.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—To Cash paid for Poultry	.....	17	14	0			
Do. for Bull and Cows ..	.....	477	6	10			
Do. Implements, Tools, Harness, Shoeing, &c. ....	.....	10	14	6			
Do. Manure and Guano ..	.....	9	12	0			
Do. Provender for Horses, Pig Meal, &c. ....	.....	297	0	7			
Do. Seeds and Plants, Seed Wheat, and Potatoes	.....	95	2	2			
Do. Straw and Hay	.....	129	10	0			
Do. Veterinary	.....	4	19	6			
Do. Sundries ..	.....	28	10	11			
					1070	10	6
To Wages of Farming Men, Dairymaid, Gardeners, and Labourers..		332	0	0			
Proportion of Rates, Tithes, and Taxes		47	0	0			
					379	0	0
To Pigwash from Asylum (estimated) ..		100	0	0			
Estimated Rent of 88 acres of land 52s. 6d. per acre	.....	231	0	0			
					331	0	0
Balance in favour of Garden and Farm..					532	11	10
					£2,313	2	4

RICHARD T. REDMAN, Steward.

FARM ACCOUNTS.

December 31st, 1882.

Cr.

STOCK ACCOUNT.

1882.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—By Stock on hand—							
3 Horses ..	....	100	0	0			
1 Bull, 23 Cows ..	....	451	0	0			
129 Pigs ..	....	244	16	0			
Oats, 60 Bushels at 3s. 6d. ..	....	10	10	0			
Hay, 65 Tons at 90s. ....	....	292	10	0			
Straw, 3 Tons at 60s. ....	....	9	0	0			
Potatoes, 75 loads at 9s. ....	....	33	15	0			
					1141	11	0
					£1141	11	0

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

1882.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.—For Cash received for Pigs sold		96	9	0			
Do. do. Produce sold ..		138	1	8			
					234	10	8
By Sundries supplied to the Asylum—							
Potatoes, 703 loads at 7s. per load..		246	1	0			
Milk, 13,838 gallons at 10d. per gall.		576	11	8			
Butter, 2,127 lbs. at 1s. per lb.		106	7	0			
Beef and Veal, 12,507 lbs. at 8d. per lb.		416	18	0			
Pork, 11,364 lbs. at 6d. per lb.		284	2	0			
Eggs, 161 score at 1s. 6d. per score.		12	1	6			
Geese and Turkeys		26	2	0			
Oats, 297 Bushs. at 3s. 10d. per bush.		56	18	6			
Vegetables, as per Gardener's book..		279	0	0			
					2004	1	8
Increase on Stock ..	....				74	10	0

£2,313 2 4

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH.

LONSDALE HUNDRED.

John Piers Chamberlain
Starkie, Esq.

The Rev. Charles Twemlow
Royds.

AMOUNDERNESS HUNDRED.

Wilfrid Francis Anderton, Esq. | Charles Roger Jacson, Esq.

BLACKBURN HUNDRED.

Charles James Byrnand Trappes, Esq.

LEYLAND HUNDRED.

Colonel C. D. Pedder.

Theodore Julius Hare, Esq.

WEST DERBY HUNDRED.

Henry Bleckly, Esq.

Edward Gibbon, Esq.

Frederic Sewallis Gerard, Esq.

John Abraham Tinne, Esq.

Joseph Hartley, Esq.

SALFORD HUNDRED.

John Howarth Ashton, Esq.

Colonel John Hutchinson.

Alfred Barnes, Esq.

Henry Julius Leppoe, Esq.

Richard Bealey, Esq.

Henry Maden, Esq.

James Chadwick, Esq.

Sir John Iles Mantell, Knight.

John Ross Coulthart, Esq.

Richard Milne-Redhead, Esq.

Thomas Dickins, Esq.

Charles Hilditch Rickards,
Esq.

John Tomlinson Hibbert, Esq.,
M.P.

Clement Molyneux Royds, Esq.

William Wilbraham Blethyn
Hulton, Esq.

and

Frederick Copley Hulton, Esq.

The Rev. John Shepherd
Birley.



