

**Report of the Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at
Prestwich, to the Adjourned Annual Session held at Preston on Friday, the
27th day of December 1867.**

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REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH,

TO THE
ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION HELD AT PRESTON, ON
FRIDAY, THE 27TH DAY OF DECEMBER, 1867.

*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Lancaster,
in Annual General Session assembled.*

County Lunatic Asylum, Prestwich,

26th December, 1867.

In accordance with the provisions of the Act 16th and 17th Victoria, cap. 97, the Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich present their Annual Report to the Court of Annual General Session.

During the year 99 males and 161 females have been admitted; 68 males and 81 females have been discharged, of whom 23 males and 66 females were cured, and 63 males and 55 females have died.

The Asylum is capable of accommodating 1,000 patients—475 men and 525 women, and on this day there are 979 on the books of the Establishment.

The Buildings are in a satisfactory state.

The Hospital for contagious diseases—the erection of which was sanctioned by the Court on the 28th of June, 1866, has been completed. The building will accommodate 36 patients, and is wholly isolated from the other parts of the Establishment.

The general health of the patients has been very good.

There have been no changes amongst the various officers of the Establishment, to whom much praise is due for the efficient manner in which they discharge their arduous and responsible duties.

The weekly charge for the maintenance of patients has been 9s. 11d. throughout the year.

Your Committee have, unfortunately, been unable to carry out the arrangement with the Guardians of the Bolton Union, alluded to in the Annual Report of last year, for the reception, from this Asylum into the workhouse of that Union, of a limited number of chronic and harmless patients, so as to afford room in the Asylum for more hopeful and pressing cases. This arrangement was originally made with the sanction of the Commissioners

in Lunacy, but could not be acted upon in consequence of a legal difficulty as to the construction of the eighth clause of "The Lunacy Acts Amendment Act, 1862." The opinion of the Law Officers of the Crown has been taken, and it is advised that further legislation is desirable in order to define more clearly the position of Visitors, Guardians, and others with respect to chronic lunatics removed to workhouses under the provisions of that Act. The Poor Law Board attempted to meet the difficulty by introducing a clause into the Poor Law Amendment Act of last Session, but threatened opposition led to the withdrawal of the clause at the last moment, and the expected relief was not obtained—a circumstance much to be regretted, as your Committee have frequently been obliged, from want of accommodation, to refuse the application of parties seeking admission into the Asylum.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY,

Chairman.

in January, but could not be acted upon in consequence of a legal difficulty as to the construction of the eighth clause of "The Lunacy Act Amendment Act 1862." The opinion of the Law Officers of the Crown has been taken, and it is advised that further legislation is desirable in order to define more clearly the position of Visitors, Guardians, and others with respect to actions to be taken in relation to the jurisdiction of the Court.

by introduction of a clause into the Lunacy Act Amendment Act of 1862, which would have the effect of giving to the Board of Lunacy the same powers as are now vested in the Board of Management of the Asylum, and the proposed clause was not obtained—legislation is now to be introduced as follows:

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REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

County Asylum, Prestwich,

21st February, 1868.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present the following Report of the Prestwich Asylum for the year 1867:—

On the 1st of January, 1867, the Asylum contained 989 patients—497 men and 492 women. The admissions during the year amounted to 263—100 men and 163 women. Of these—

93 were discharged recovered.

35 ditto relieved.

29 ditto not improved, and

120 died.

The average number resident during the year was 985.

Of the 263 patients admitted 38 were the subjects of General Paralysis, and 14 of Epilepsy.

The recoveries have been at the rate of 36·36 per cent. upon the admissions, and the deaths 9·59 upon the total number under treatment.

By reference to the Obituary Table, General Paralysis, as in former years, will be found to be chief among the causes of death—50, or nearly half of those who died, having succumbed to that disease. In 39 instances death is ascribed to brain disease, epilepsy, and pulmonary consumption; and in the remainder to various causes specified in the above-named table.

I mention, with much regret, the occurrence of a suicide. A female patient, who had formerly been in the Asylum, and discharged therefrom recovered, was re-admitted last year. From a previous experience of her character, and in the absence of any apparent disposition to injure herself, she had been for several weeks employed, with about twenty others, in peeling potatoes. On the morning of the sad event, when the patients were being arranged for that purpose, the poor woman left the room where they were assembled, and although missed but for a few minutes, was discovered by one of the attendants in charge in an adjoining water-closet with her throat cut, life being almost extinct.

The Asylum has been free from any epidemic or contagious disease throughout the year, and the health of the patients generally has been very good.

The routine of employment and recreation has not varied

materially from that of former years. The weekly dances and theatrical representations have been regularly held, and have been, as usual, much enjoyed by the inmates.

The dry earth-closets, which had been in use for several months at the New Hospital, proved in every respect so satisfactory that I was induced to solicit your sanction to carry out the system more extensively in some of the older buildings. By your permission the water-closets in No. 6 Men's Ward (a building holding nearly 300 patients) have been converted into earth-closets, and these have now been in use for several weeks. I entertain no doubt whatever of the benefits arising from the alteration, and as the expense is so trifling, venture to express a hope that before the expiration of the present year the whole Asylum may be subjected to the same beneficial and economical change.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum early last year, when they left the following report :—

“ Prestwich County Asylum,

“ 12th March, 1867.

“ Upon our visits yesterday and this day we have inspected the Asylum in its several departments, and, with the exception of one man who escaped on the 1st instant, and has been traced to Lancaster; and one woman absent on trial, have seen all the patients.

“The following table shows the changes in the patients since the visit of our colleagues 17th February, 1866, and their present numbers :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Admitted	174	157	331
Discharged and removed	87	106	193
Discharged of whom recovered...	44	75	119
Died	58	51	109
	—	—	—
Present Numbers	501	500	1001
Present Numbers, of whom charge- able to the County	53	74	127

“The assigned causes of death have been as follows :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
General Paralysis	25	11	36
Epilepsy, Apoplexy, and Disease of the Brain	11	7	18
Exhaustion after Mania and Melancholia	4	10	14
Pulmonary Consumption	5	13	18
Inflammation of Lungs and Bronchial Tubes	6	3	9
Disease of the Heart	3	1	4
Other Causes	4	6	10
	—	—	—
Total... ..	58	51	109
	—	—	—

“ Inquests were held in eight cases, including one of fracture of a rib and pleurisy, consequent upon a kick by another male patient, and one of fracture of the forearm and ensuing fever.

“ Both the cases last referred to were subjects of correspondence with our Board, and were specially inquired into by the Visitors.

“ The present sanitary condition of the Asylum is good.

“ We found about six patients in each division in bed. The patients registered as under medical treatment for bodily ailments are only 43 in number, viz. :—22 men and 21 women.

“ It appears, however, from the following return, which has been furnished to us, that there are in the Asylum large numbers of patients suffering from serious chronic disease of the brain, viz. :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cases of General Paralysis ...	66	20	86
Epilepsy... ..	54	46	100
	—	—	—
Total	120	66	186
	—	—	—

“ The average attendance of patients at Divine Service in the Asylum Church is as follows:—Men, 280; Women, 280; Total, 560.

“ Morning prayers are also read in the Asylum by the chaplain, at which 150 men and 190 women are usually present.

“ The Ward Returns relative to employment show the following results :—

MALES.							
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
Trades	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	108
							—
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	239
							—

FEMALES.							
Needlework	...	...	...	...	...	...	136
Laundry Department	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
Kitchen	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	111
							—
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	302
							—

“ About 180 male and 190 female patients are taken out regularly for walks on the Estate, over which a good walk now extends for nearly a mile.

“ We have satisfaction in reporting most favourably of the personal condition, as to dress and otherwise, of the patients of both sexes. The clothing generally is warm and suitable, and with few exceptions the patients are provided with flannel next the skin.

“The male patients were remarkably quiet and orderly. In some of the female wards, on the other hand, there was considerable noise and excitement.

“At the time of our visit one male and four females were in seclusion.

“According to the medical journal the amount of seclusion is still very large, as appears by the following statement applicable to the period since the last visit:—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Patients secluded ...	68	127	195
Occasions	153	382	535

With few exceptions, however, the duration of the seclusion on any one occasion appears to have been short.

“We found the Asylum throughout clean, and in excellent order.

“The dietary generally is upon a very satisfactory scale. The dinners, yesterday and to-day, were of good quality and well served. We noticed, however yesterday, that a very large number of the women wholly or partially refused the peas soup, a fact to which we desire to draw attention, with a view to the substitution, at least in the Female Division, of a more solid form of dinner.

“As respects recreation and amusements, we have to report

that the usual in-door games are regularly in use, and that the weekly dances are continued through the summer and autumn. In fine weather the dances are in the open air, to the music of the Asylum Reed Band, which has been established by Mr. Holland, and now numbers between 40 and 50 performers. During the winter months weekly theatricals are substituted in the old workroom, at which, however, in consequence of the inadequate dimensions of the room, not more than from 150 to 200 patients of both sexes can be present.

“ Having regard to the much larger number of patients who might beneficially attend these and other entertainments, we strongly recommend to the consideration of the Visitors the propriety of erecting a good Central Recreation Hall.

“ The observations and recommendations of the last Visiting Commissioners have all received due attention, and in reference thereto, and to other alterations and improved arrangements since the last visit, we have satisfaction in reporting as follows :—

“ 1.—The bathing of the patients is now distributed over the six days of the week. There is a change of water for every patient, and the Chief Attendant in the Male Division, and the Assistant Matron in the Female, are always present, and see that the rules for the guidance of the attendants, which are now printed and hung up in the bath-rooms, are duly observed.

“ 2.—An additional night attendant has been engaged, as suggested, in each division.

“ 3.—No. 5 Ward, on each side, is in progress of being entirely appropriated to the purpose of an Infirmary, with a special bath-room and other hospital comforts.

“ 4.—The detached hospital for contagious and infectious diseases has been erected, and will, it is expected, be completed and ready for occupation by May next. The cubical space allowed being ample, the hospital is designed for 16 patients of each sex. As a provisional arrangement, and until the necessity arises for using it for its special object, it is proposed that 50 female patients of a quiet class shall reside in the hospital, wherein 25 male patients, pending the completion of the building, are now placed to sleep.

“ It is not intended to increase the aggregate number of patients beyond 1,000, viz. :—475 men and 525 women.

“ 5.—Service is held weekly—on Mondays, for the Roman Catholics, in each Division, by a Priest, at which 50 men and 75 women are usually present.

“ 6.—A good range of new piggeries have been erected, and the dairy has been improved.

“ 7.—In lieu of procuring by contract beef and mutton, live stock is now purchased, and slaughtered on the premises, which has been attended with great advantage as respects both quality and price.

“ 8.—The supply of Books and Periodicals has been greatly increased.

“ The Asylum is at present quite full, and we are informed that since the last visit as many as 95 patients (22 men and 73 women) have been rejected for want of room.

“ In these circumstances, the question of providing additional accommodation for the Pauper Lunatics of the County is one of pressing importance.

“ The ordinary weekly charge is now 9s. 11d.

“ We have been gratified by our visit, and by the evidence afforded of the zeal and activity shown by Mr. Holland in the management of this large Institution. In the course of our inspection we received every aid and attention from the Assistant Medical and other officers.

“ (Signed)

“ R. W. S. LUTWIDGE.

“ JOHN D. CLEATON,

“ Commissioners in Lunacy.”

The average weekly cost of each patient during the year was 9s. 1½d.

I have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your faithful servant,

J. HOLLAND, F.R.C.S.

Superintendent.

To the Committee of Visitors,

County Asylum, Prestwich.

	1887	1888	1889
In the Asylum, 1st January, 1889	127	128	129
Admitted to the Asylum during the year	103	104	105
Discharged during the year	103	104	105
Total number in Asylum during the year	127	128	129
Number of beds occupied	127	128	129
Number of patients	127	128	129
Number of nurses	127	128	129
Number of attendants	127	128	129
Number of medical officers	127	128	129
Number of other staff	127	128	129
Total charges and expenses during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of maintenance during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of administration during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of repairs during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of fuel during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of food during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of clothing during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of other articles during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of medical services during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of nursing services during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of other services during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of other articles during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of other services during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of other articles during the year	127	128	129
Percentage of cost of other services during the year	127	128	129

WESTWICH ASYLUM.

The average weekly cost of each patient during the year was £s. 15d.

I have the honour to remain
Gentlemen,
Your faithful servant,

J. HOLLAND, F.R.C.S.

To the Committee of Visitors,
County Asylum, Westwich.

...

EDWARD W. B. ...

JOHN D. CLARKE

...

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

SHEWING the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year 1867.

				M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum, 1st January, 1867	..	..	..	497	492	989
			M. F. T.			
Admissions for the first time during the year	..	..	..	91	154	245
Re-admitted during the year	..			9	9	18
Total admitted	..	..	..	100	163	263
Total under care during the year	..	..	..	597	655	1252
Discharged or Removed—						
			M. F. T.			
Recovered	..	..	..	26	67	93
Relieved	..	..	..	29	6	35
Not Improved	..	..	..	15	7	22
Died	..	..	..	66	54	120
Total discharged and died during the year	..	..	..	136	134	270
Remaining in the Asylum, December 31st, 1867	..	..	..	461	521	982
Average numbers resident during the year	..	..	..	479	506	985
Per-centage of cures on admissions during the year	..	..	..	26	41.1	35.36
" " the numbers under treatment	..	..	..	4.36	10.22	7.43
" of deaths	..	..	..	11.05	8.24	9.58
" " daily average	..	..	..	13.77	10.67	12.18

TABLE II.

SHEWING the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December, 1867.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during the period of 17 years ..	2056	2187	4243
Re-admissions	129	143	272
Total cases Admitted	2185	2330	4515
Discharged or Removed—			
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered	688	972	1660
Relieved	107	91	198
Not Improved	198	167	365
Died	731	579	1310
Total discharged and died during the 17 years ..	1724	1809	3533
Remaining December 31st, 1867	461	521	982
Average numbers resident during the 17 years ..	290	297	587

TABLE III.

Admissions, 1867.—With respect to form of Insanity.

			Combined with Epilepsy.		Combined with General Paralysis.		Disposed to commit Suicide.		Total.		General Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Mania	31	81	3	3	14	5	5	20	48	89	137
Puerperal Mania. ..		5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Melancholia	14	28	..	..	1	..	10	14	15	28	43
Dementia	19	30	2	5	15	3	8	4	36	38	74
Idiotcy .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Coma	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total	65	146	5	9	30	8	23	38	100	163	263

TABLE IV.

SHOWING the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality, and proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions, for each Year since the Opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.			Remaining 31st December in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on Average Numbers.			Per centage of Deaths on Total Numbers under Treatment.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.																				
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
1851.....	217	211	428	35	32	67	1	1	2	2	0	2	31	24	55	149	153	302	114	113	227	16-13	15-16	15-64	27-22	21-33	24-22	14-28	11-37	12-85
1852.....	137	135	272	50	57	107	4	2	6	8	8	16	30	27	57	193	195	388	179	177	356	36-49	42-22	39-24	16-76	15-25	16-61	10-48	9-01	9-33
1853.....	164	159	323	45	65	110	6	13	19	20	14	34	42	31	73	244	231	475	230	226	456	27-43	40-88	34-06	18-39	13-71	16-00	11-76	8-75	10-26
1854.....	119	129	248	65	65	120	9	6	15	1	2	3	62	32	94	236	255	491	242	250	492	46-21	50-37	48-79	25-62	12-80	19-10	17-08	8-88	13-60
1855.....	108	106	214	43	75	118	4	2	6	10	11	21	37	21	58	260	252	502	249	249	498	39-81	70-75	55-16	14-80	8-33	11-64	10-75	5-83	8-23
1856.....	83	113	196	39	63	102	6	8	14	5	11	16	32	29	61	251	254	505	254	255	509	46-98	55-75	52-08	12-59	11-28	11-98	9-91	7-97	8-73
1857.....	76	92	168	30	44	74	3	5	8	9	9	18	37	31	68	248	257	505	253	253	506	39-47	47-82	44-8	14-62	12-25	13-42	11-31	8-95	10-10
1858.....	74	79	153	26	51	77	10	4	14	4	8	12	37	26	63	245	247	492	253	252	505	35-13	64-55	50-32	14-62	10-31	12-47	11-49	7-73	9-57
1859.....	75	95	170	38	48	86	3	5	8	10	7	17	25	24	49	244	258	502	262	253	505	50-66	50-52	50-58	9-22	9-48	9-70	7-81	7-61	7-40
1860.....	92	89	181	33	47	80	1	4	5	13	18	31	42	25	67	247	253	500	250	250	500	35-88	52-80	44-10	16-80	10-60	13-40	12-50	7-21	9-81
1861.....	76	81	157	31	51	82	5	4	9	3	1	4	42	26	68	242	252	494	253	252	505	40-78	62-96	52-3	16-60	10-31	13-46	12-69	7-50	10-19
1862.....	63	79	142	30	36	66	1	6	7	5	1	6	20	33	53	249	255	504	253	253	506	47-61	45-96	46-4	7-90	13-04	10-47	6-55	9-97	8-33
1863.....	186	234	420	26	26	52	0	1	1	3	4	7	28	26	54	378	432	810	274	295	569	13-97	11-11	12-38	10-22	8-86	9-49	6-50	5-31	5-84
1864.....	256	247	503	81	93	174	4	3	7	13	31	44	72	66	138	464	486	950	435	476	911	31-63	37-65	34-61	16-55	13-90	15-14	11-35	9-72	10-51
1865.....	185	168	353	58	78	136	2	11	13	54	15	69	68	55	123	467	495	962	479	493	972	31-80	46-43	38-52	14-19	11-15	12-55	10-47	8-41	9-44
1866.....	174	150	324	42	74	116	19	10	29	23	20	43	60	49	109	497	492	989	487	497	984	24-13	43-33	35-60	12-31	9-85	11-07	9-32	9-67	8-47
1867.....	100	163	263	26	67	93	29	6	35	15	7	22	66	54	120	461	521	982	479	506	985	26	41-1	35-36	13-77	10-67	12-18	11-05	8-24	9-58
Totals—17 Years, and Averages.)	2185	2330	4515	688	972	1660	107	91	198	198	167	365	731	579	1310	.....	.....	.....	290	297	587	34-72	46-17	40-58	15-46	11-91	13-67	33-45	24-85	29-01

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS

Year	Admitted				Total
	M	F	M	F	
1901	100	100	100	100	400
1902	100	100	100	100	400
1903	100	100	100	100	400
1904	100	100	100	100	400
1905	100	100	100	100	400
1906	100	100	100	100	400
1907	100	100	100	100	400
1908	100	100	100	100	400
1909	100	100	100	100	400
1910	100	100	100	100	400
1911	100	100	100	100	400
1912	100	100	100	100	400
1913	100	100	100	100	400
1914	100	100	100	100	400
1915	100	100	100	100	400
1916	100	100	100	100	400
1917	100	100	100	100	400
1918	100	100	100	100	400
1919	100	100	100	100	400
1920	100	100	100	100	400
1921	100	100	100	100	400
1922	100	100	100	100	400
1923	100	100	100	100	400
1924	100	100	100	100	400
1925	100	100	100	100	400
1926	100	100	100	100	400
1927	100	100	100	100	400
1928	100	100	100	100	400
1929	100	100	100	100	400
1930	100	100	100	100	400
Total (1901-1930)	3100	3100	3100	3100	12400

TABLE V.

SHOWING the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year Remaining on the 31st December, 1867.

Year.	Admitted.					Of each Year's Discharged and Died in 1867.												Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions.												Remaining of each year's Admissions 31st Dec., 1867.		
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.		TOT.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			M.	F.	TOT.
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.						
1851	211	210	6	1	428									2	1	3	59	66	125	8	8	16	24	31	55	97	79	176	29	27	56	
1852	129	132	8	3	272												51	66	117	8	6	14	10	19	29	52	34	86	16	10	26	
1853	156	153	8	6	323												52	70	122	9	9	18	20	21	41	67	47	114	16	12	28	
1854	111	114	8	15	248									1	1	1	47	68	115	3	4	7	7	8	15	47	37	84	15	12	27	
1855	98	96	10	10	214												49	62	111	4	5	9	10	9	19	41	25	66	4	5	9	
1856	74	103	9	10	196												29	60	89	8	7	15	9	8	17	23	30	53	14	8	22	
1857	69	87	7	5	168									1	1	1	32	46	78	5	4	9	5	7	12	24	29	53	10	6	16	
1858	68	74	6	5	153												28	49	77	1	4	5	5	1	6	35	14	49	5	11	16	
1859	70	90	5	5	170												33	46	79	3	2	5	4	4	8	26	30	56	9	13	22	
1860	88	83	4	6	181												31	44	75	2	3	5	6	6	12	39	20	59	14	16	30	
1861	72	68	4	13	157									2	2	2	30	45	75	2	4	6	10	4	14	21	16	37	13	12	25	
1862	59	68	4	11	142												31	30	61	1	4	5	2	4	6	13	23	36	16	18	34	
1863	180	228	6	6	420									2	2	2	56	66	122	3	8	11	11	11	22	57	69	126	69	80	149	
1864	245	232	10	15	503									1	3	4	63	87	150	11	9	20	45	19	64	80	62	142	67	70	137	
1865	176	157	9	11	353												51	76	127	12	8	20	20	9	29	51	25	76	51	50	101	
1866	158	138	16	12	324									2	7	9	35	58	93	23	5	28	10	6	16	43	24	67	63	57	120	
1867	91	154	9	9	263												11	33	44	4	1	5				15	15	30	70	114	184	
Totals	2056	2187	129	143	4515	26	67	93	29	6	35	15	7	22	66	54	120	688	972	1660	107	91	198	198	167	365	731	579	1310	461	521	982

Summary of the Admissions from 1851 to 1867 inclusive.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Per centage of Cases Recovered	31·5	41·7	36·8
Ditto Relieved	4·9	3·9	4·3
Ditto Not Improved	9·1	7·2	8·1
Ditto Died	33·4	24·8	29·0
Ditto Remaining	21·1	22·4	21·8

Showing the History

Year	Total		Balance
	Assets	Liabilities	
1887	100	100	
1888	100	100	
1889	100	100	
1890	100	100	
1891	100	100	
1892	100	100	
1893	100	100	
1894	100	100	
1895	100	100	
1896	100	100	
1897	100	100	
1898	100	100	
1899	100	100	
1900	100	100	
Total			1000

TOTAL	1000
1887	100
1888	100
1889	100
1890	100
1891	100
1892	100
1893	100
1894	100
1895	100
1896	100
1897	100
1898	100
1899	100
1900	100

TABLE VI.

SHEWING the Causes of Death during the year 1867.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Disease—			
Apoplexy or Paralysis	3	6	9
Epilepsy and Convulsions	3	1	4
General Paralysis, terminating in Apoplexy ..	7	2	9
Do. do. in Exhaustion ..	30	11	41
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion and Decay	9	13	22
Thoracic Disease—			
Inflammation of Pleura, Lungs, or Bronchi ..	9	2	11
Pulmonary Consumption	3	9	12
Disease of Heart, &c.	1	0	1
Abdominal Disease—			
Bright's Disease of Kidneys	0	1	1
Erysipelas, Gangrene, and Abscesses	0	2	2
General Debility and Old Age	3	4	7
Suicide	0	1	1
	68	52	120

TABLE VII.

SHEWING the Causes of Death since the opening of the Asylum.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Disease—			
Apoplexy and Paralysis	21	20	41
Epilepsy and Convulsions	70	46	116
General Paralysis	358	127	485
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion or Decay..	70	85	155
Inflammation or other Diseases of the Brain ..	29	48	77
Thoracic Disease—			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleura or Bronchi..	31	19	50
Pulmonary Consumption	67	140	207
Disease of the Heart, &c.	25	27	52
Abdominal Disease—			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, &c. ..	8	12	20
Dysentery and Diarrhœa	7	5	12
Intestinal Obstruction	1	0	1
Bright's Disease of Kidneys	0	1	1
Erysipelas, Gangrene, and Abscesses	3	3	6
General Debility and Old Age	23	30	53
Dropsy	3	5	8
Pyœmia	1	0	1
Fever	1	1	2
Cancer	1	3	4
Suicides and Accidents	14	5	19
Total	733	577	1310

TABLE VIII.

SHEWING the Length of Residence of those Discharged Recovered, and of those who have Died during the year.

Length of Residence.	Discharged Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
Under 1 month .. ..	..	..	..	3	6	9
From 1 to 3 months.. ..	2	11	13	7	4	11
" 3 " 6 "	4	22	26	7	4	11
" 6 " 9 "	10	17	27	5	3	8
" 9 " 12 "	6	5	11	2	2	4
" 1 " 2 years	17	14	31	16	6	22
" 2 " 3 "	14	3	17	11	7	18
" 3 " 5 "	8	3	11	9	14	23
" 5 " 7 "	3	5	8	2	4	6
" 7 " 10 "	2	..	2	..	3	3
" 10 " 12 "	2	..	2	1	1	2
" 12 " 15 "	2	..	2	1	..	1
" 15 " 20 " .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	70	80	150	66	54	120

TABLE IX.

Admissions, 1867.—With respect to Social State.

	M.	F.	TOT.
Single	31	73	104
Married	61	67	128
Widowed	6	20	26
Unknown	2	3	5
Total	100	163	263

TABLE X.

Admissions, 1867.—With respect to Age.

	M.	F.	TOT.
Under 15 years ..	..	1	1
From 15 to 20 years ..	2	11	13
" 20 " 30 " ..	23	46	69
" 30 " 40 " ..	33	50	83
" 40 " 50 " ..	24	21	45
" 50 " 60 " ..	9	14	23
" 60 " 70 " ..	7	16	23
" 70 " 80 " ..	2	1	3
Unknown ..	..	3	3
Total ..	100	163	263

TABLE XI.

Cures with respect to the Form of Insanity, 1867.

	M.	F.	TOT.
Mania	16	45	61
Puerperal Mania ..	..	5	5
Melancholia	8	8	16
Dementia	2	9	11
	26	67	93

TABLE XII.

Admissions, 1867.—With respect to Previous Occupation.

MEN.						
Mechanics	9	Mason	1			
Sawyer	1	Packers	2			
Pensioner	1	Painter	1			
Bricklayers	2	Hawkers	2			
Tailors	2	Toymaker	1			
Factory Hands	15	Stokers	2			
Labourers	17	Cabinet Maker	1			
Collier	1	Dyer	1			
Porters	2	Lecturer	1			
Joiners	5	Manufacturers	2			
Boatman	1	Currier	1			
Gas Fitters	2	Blacksmiths	3			
Glazier	1	Cabman	1			
Rope Maker	1	Civil Engineer	1			
Play Actor	1	Photographer	1			
Hatter	1	Wood Turner	1			
Stationer	1	Barber	1			
Commercial Traveller	1	Excise Officer	1			
Sadler	1	Schoolmaster	1			
Engineers	2	Warehouseman	1			
Clerks	3	Bank Manager	1			
Grocers	2					
Smallware Dealer	1	Total	100			
WOMEN.						
Housework	51	Washerwoman	1			
Factory Operatives	41	Staymaker	1			
Domestic Servants	34	Housekeepers	3			
Sempstresses	12	Innkeeper	1			
Charwomen	3	Box Maker	1			
Cloth Dealer	1	Prostitute	1			
Hawkers	2	Unknown	2			
Umbrella Maker	1	None	6			
Toymaker	1					
Boot Binder	1	Total	163			

TABLE XIII.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

MEN.

Employed.	Tuesday, October 8.		Friday, October 11.		Sunday, October 20.	
	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Working in Land and Gardens	104	112	102	114	..	..
Assisting Joiner	10	10	10	10	..	..
.. Engineer and Smith.	10	10	10	10	2	2
.. Plumber and Painter.	10	10	10	10	..	..
.. Upholsterer	27	17	24	20	..	..
.. Shoemaker	10	10	11	11	..	..
.. Tailor	8	8	8	8	..	..
.. In Kitchen	8	8	8	8	8	8
.. Baker	4	4	4	4	..	..
.. Stonemason	1	1	1	1	..	..
.. Bricksetter	1	1	1	1	..	..
.. Brewer	3	3	3	3	..	..
.. Laundry	13	13	13	13	..	..
.. Office	1	1	1	1	..	..
.. Carrying Coals	9	..	..	..	..	..
.. Cleaning Wards	67	53	67	53	67	53
Total Employed	286	261	273	267	77	63
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Restraint .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. with Seclusion	5	4	8	7	4	4
.. without Seclusion.	7	8	7	8	8	8
Sick	12	12	12	12	12	12
Quiet	158	183	168	174	269	381
Total Unemployed	182	207	195	201	393	405
Admissions .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deaths and Discharges .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total	468	468	468	468	470	468
At Prayers.. ..	128	..	131	..	..	..
At Church.. ..	..	..	..	..	242	270

TABLE XIII.—Continued.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

WOMEN.

Employed.	Tuesday, October 8.		Friday, October 11.		Sunday, October 20.	
	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Cleaning in Wards ..	110	100	110	98	65	25
Assisting in Kitchen ..	16	24	16	24	7	5
" in Laundry ..	44	44	44	44	..	..
Making Men's Clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Binding Boots and Shoes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Making Hats and Bonnets ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mending Stockings ..	7	7	14	18	..	..
Knitting and Netting ..	12	12	9	12	..	..
Sewing and Quilting ..	124	124	115	122	..	..
Picking Flocks ..	35	35	40	40	..	..
Total Employed ..	348	346	348	358	72	30
Unemployed.						
Excitement with Restraint ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" with Seclusion ..	6	4	6	6	5	6
" without Seclusion ..	30	30	32	30	32	31
Sick ..	18	18	18	18	21	20
Quiet ..	123	126	121	113	396	439
Total Unemployed ..	177	178	177	167	454	496
Admissions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deaths and Discharges ..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	524	524	525	525	526	526
At Prayers..	160	..	193	..	..	..
At Church..	..	..	..	..	306	315

LIST of ARTICLES of CLOTHING, &c., Made and Repaired
by the Patients during the year 1867.

ARTICLES.		MADE.		REPAIRED.	
Leather Shoes	541	...	1733
Clogs	14	...	124
Patients' Jackets	385	...	1865
„ Waistcoats	384	...	1945
„ Trousers	460	...	10453
Men's Caps	510	...	56
Flannel Drawers	3	...	508
Flannel Shirts	594	...	2609
Shirts	1392	...	6647
Neckerchiefs	1961	...	—
Handkerchiefs	806	...	—
Linen Slops	78	...	17
Dresses for Female Attendants	53	...	105
Flannel Petticoats	691	...	2361
Linsey Petticoats	583	...	1831
Linsey Bedgowns	1302	...	2229
Linsey Dresses	—	...	—
Aprons	3615	...	3775
Nightgowns	—	...	—
Shawls	—	...	12
Pairs of Stockings	273	...	29,880
Women's Day Caps	63	...	668
Chemises	1116	...	2898
Stays	—	...	813

Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued.

ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Strong Dresses and Shirts	... 46	... 250
Strong Drawers	... 8	... 191
Strong Rugs	... 27	... —
Towels	... 686	... 768
Matrass Cases	... 550	... 5435
Bolster Cases	... 2	... 20
Pillow Cases	... 243	... 239
Bolster Slips	... 56	... 48
Pillow Slips	... 67	... 260
Sheets	... 1451	... 987
Bed Rugs	... 205	... 156
Blankets (overcast)	... 132	... 410
Bonnets Trimmed	... 24	... 958
Garden Bonnets	... 126	... —
Gloves	... 1	... —
Window Blinds	... 2	... 76
Couch Covers	... 19	... 148
Carpets	... 1064 yards	... 87
Curtains	... 206	... 1311
Surplices	... 2	... 13
Tray Cloths	... —	... —
Toilet Covers	... —	... —
Table Cloths	... 274	... 565
Bags	... 2	... —
Pinafores	... —	... —

Articles Made and Repaired.—Continued.

ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Velvet Stocks ...	319	—
Cloth Cloaks ...	33	230
Letters Marked ...	2518	—
Cotton Vests ...	359	—
Cotton Drawers ...	248	—
Waterproof Aprons ...	2	—
Box Covers ...	3	—

LIST OF WORK done by the Attendants and Patients as
Mechanics, Joiners, Plumbers, Painters, Stonemasons, and
Smiths, during the year ending December 31st, 1867.

Making and fixing new wood work to Hospital, consisting of
folding doors, side lights, window frames
and sashes, flooring boards, timber for roofs
of verandahs, frame work for baths, water-
closets, cupboards, shelving, plate racks,
&c., &c.

„ wood work for new three-stall stable and
harness room.

„ wood work for new cart shed.

„ „ to closets in workshop yard.

„ wood casings to slop stones in four wards.

„ wood partition in attendants' bedroom.

„ wood flooring to pig styes.

„ 48 wood curtain poles.

„ 11 tables for No. 7 F.

„ 10 step ladders.

„ 36 wood stretchers for bed bottoms.

„ 72 wood frames for looking glasses.

„ one pasting board for paper hanger.

„ six wood milking stools.

„ one box for music books.

„ one box to gas main.

Fixing and fitting 300 feet steam tube, taps, and other fittings
to new boiler at Church.

Fixing and fitting bone crushing machine, shafting, &c.
 „ two iron gates and pillars No. 7 F.
 „ 19 two-light gas chandeliers.
 „ 60 feet quarter-inch gas piping in the Church.
 „ gas fittings to new stable.
 „ and making two iron cylindrical cinder sifters.

Making iron work for a cart.

„ four iron rakes and pokers for gas house.
 „ one iron wheelbarrow for gas house.
 „ one iron shovel for bakehouse.
 „ one iron hook for plumber.
 „ 10 pairs iron tongs for smith's shop.
 „ two iron handles for gas retort lid.
 „ one iron pig foot for shoemaker.
 „ two iron lasts for shoemaker.
 „ one iron stake for tinman.
 „ two iron keys for bone crushing machine.
 „ one iron shackle for ditto.
 „ one iron key for tank lids.
 „ 11 iron hammer heads.
 „ one iron mandrill.
 „ four pairs iron hinges for trestles.
 „ 30 iron handles for shovels.
 „ one iron grid for coal store at Church.
 „ two iron keys for bath taps.
 „ two iron keys for bed screws.
 „ three iron pikels for shippons.
 „ eight iron axles and wheels for laundry boxes.

- Making 24 iron hoops for barrow legs.
- „ 24 iron handles for coal boxes.
- „ 16 iron window stays.
- „ 478 iron staples, holdfasts, and pipe hooks.
- „ 639 iron cramps, bolts, plates, and stays.
- „ 114 iron horse shoes.
- „ five iron cow rakes.
- „ 28 iron cambrils for slaughter-house.
- „ 24 iron swivel hooks ditto.
- „ 30 feet iron railing for new stable.
- „ 48 pairs iron bands and gudgeons.
- „ 15 pairs iron hangings for gates.
- „ 23 steel chisels.
- „ 24 irons for rubbing stones.
- „ 11 iron rod stakes for shippons.
- „ one iron frame for ash pan.
- „ two screw drivers for joiners.
- „ one plane iron for joiners.
- „ 129 iron curtain rods and hooks.
- „ 54 iron stays for bed stretchers.
- „ 40 iron brackets for window poles.
- „ six iron grids.
- „ and fixing iron work for land roller.
- Fixing and re-fitting vegetable steamer.
- Re-fixing and fitting two baths in No. 5 M. and F.
- „ two baths in No. 6 M. and F.
- Laying and fitting 528 feet lead piping to water cisterns in Nos.
1 and 3 F.
- „ 120 feet lead piping No. 7 F.

ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS.

Pumps, mowing machines, washing machines, engines, mangles,
 baths, water-closets, gas fixings, doors, locks, keys, window
 shutters, bedsteads, stretchers, chairs, sofas, forms, benches,
 tables, fire-guards, wire fenders, wheelbarrows, tin ware,
 &c., &c.

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

Males.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ..	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone.) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Wednesday ..	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Friday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Sunday ..	Ditto.	Baked Lobscouse, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto

Females.

	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday ..	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient, 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Wednesday ..	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Friday ..	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (5 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. Vegetables, 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. Vegetables, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto
Sunday ..	Ditto.	Baked Lobscouse, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Beer.	Ditto

EXTRA DIET TABLE FOR PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

M.A.I.E.S.			
	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday	1 pint Tea, 8 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone.) Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	1 lb. 1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday ..	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone.) Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (7 oz. uncooked and free from bone.) Vegetables, 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday	Ditto. 6 oz. Bread.	Baked Lobscouse, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) Bread, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
F.E.M.A.I.E.S.			
	<i>Breakfast.</i>	<i>Dinner.</i>	<i>Supper.</i>
Monday	1 pint Tea, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.	Roast Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone.) Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	1 lb. 1 pint Tea or Coffee, 6 oz. Bread, ½ oz. Butter.
Tuesday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Wednesday .	Ditto.	Roast Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone.) Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Thursday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Boiled Meat, (5½ oz. uncooked and free from bone.) Vegetables, 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese; 1 pint Beer.	Ditto.
Saturday ..	Ditto.	Meat Pies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, ½ pint Beer.	Ditto.
Sunday	Ditto.	Baked Lobscouse, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient.) 6 oz. Bread, ½ pint Beer.	{Ditto.

ANNUAL STATEMENT OF TREASURER,

From 1st January to 31st December, 1867.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at
Prestwich, from 1st January to 31st December, 1867.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From Unions and Parishes in the County ..	22277	16	1			
From Unions and Parishes in other Counties..	162	4	6			
From the County Treasurer, for Patients charge- able to the General County Rate ..	3354	17	6			
				<u>25794</u>	18	1
From Sale of Farm Produce	163	16	7½			
From Sale of Hides, Fat, and Meat, from Cattle purchased	784	0	8			
From Sale of Sundries	159	7	5			
				<u>1107</u>	4	8½
				<u>£26902</u>	2	9½

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

From the County Treasurer	3768	4	6			
From Sun Fire Office, for Government Duty repaid	81	17	1			
From Sale of Old Iron	8	2	6			
				<u>£3858</u>	4	1

PAYMENTS on Maintenance Account by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1867, inclusive.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

OFFICER .

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent, £750, house, coal, and gas	..	750	0	0			
Chaplain, £300, do.	..	300	0	0			
Clerk to Visitors, £80 nett	..	80	0	0			
Treasurer and Clerk, £175 nett	..	175	0	0			
House Surgeon, £100 apartments & board		100	0	0			
Do., £100 do.	..	100	0	0			
House Steward, £130 do.	..	130	0	0			
Matron, £100 do.	..	100	0	0			
Assistant Matron, £35 nett	..	35	0	0			
Organist, £20 nett	..	20	0	0			
		<hr/>			1790	0	0

ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

Males	..	..	..	1497	3	1	
Females	..	..	..	643	3	3	
				<hr/>			2140
							6
							4
							<hr/>
							3930
							6
							4

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 6.41d.

Carried Forward £3930 6 4

	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i> .....	.....	3930	6 4

MEN SERVANTS.

	£	s.	
*1 Chief Attendant .. at	70	0	per annum.
*1 Ditto	50	0	„
*1 Steward's Assistant.....	35	0	„
*4 Attendants	32	12	„ each.
*12 Ditto	30	0	„ „
*8 Ditto	27	10	„ „
*12 Ditto	25	0	„ „
*1 Ditto	15	0	„
*1 Ditto (tailor)	35	0	„
*1 Ditto „	32	10	„
*1 Ditto (baker)	32	10	„
*1 Ditto (shoemaker).....	35	0	„
*1 Ditto (¶joiner)	40	0	„
*1 Ditto (brewer)	40	0	„
*1 Ditto (¶plumber).....	35	0	„
*1 Porter	25	0	„
*1 Porter's Assistant	10	0	„
+1 ¶Engineer	1	8	per week.
‡1 ¶Blacksmith	1	10	„
‡1 Gardener	1	4	„
‡1 Cowman	0	17	„
‡1 Carter	1	0	„
‡1 ¶Joiner	1	12	„
+1 Farming Man	1	0	„
‡1 ¶Labourer	0	18	„

¶ The Wages of these Workmen are paid out of the County Rate, and are included in the item of Ordinary Repairs.

WOMEN SERVANTS.

	£	s.	
*1 Chief Attendant	22	0	per annum.
*1 Attendant	20	0	„
*1 Ditto	18	0	„
*2 Ditto	17	0	„ each.

<i>Carried Forward</i>		£	3930	6	4
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£ s. d.
Brought Forward 3930 6 4

WOMEN SERVANTS—CONTINUED.

		£	s.		
*4	Attendants at	16	0	per annum each.
*10	Ditto	.... „	15	10	„ „
*18	Ditto	.... „	14	0	„ „
*1	Laundry Maid	.... „	22	0	„
*1	Cook	.... „	25	0	„
*2	House Maids	.... „	12	0	„ „
*2	Kitchen Maids	.... „	14	0	„ „
*1	Dairy Maid	.... „	0	8	per week.

* Boarded and Lodged. + House and Coals.
† Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

PROVISIONS (NOT INCLUDING FARM PRODUCE).

		s.	d.	£	s.	d.
*Meat	.. 177428½ lbs.	.. at	0	6·19	.. 4574	13 8
Flour	.. 1209¼ loads	.. at	47	5	} .. 2869	12 0
		(per 280 lbs.)				
Meal	.. 3 lds. & 222lbs.	at	38	6	} .. 7	2 8
		(per 240 lbs.)				
Beer	.. 36327 gals.	.. at	0	11·13	.. 1685	19 11
*Potatoes	.. 279½ loads	.. at	13	6	.. 188	14 4
*Butter	.. 12939 lbs.	.. at	0	9·55	.. 533	8 6
Cheese	.. 17400¾ lbs.	.. at	0	6·96	.. 513	14 8
Sugar(moist)	26407 lbs.	.. at	0	3·9	.. 429	6 11
Sugar(lump)	201 lbs.	.. at	0	6·5	.. 5	9 3
Tea	.. 4082½ lbs.	.. at	1	7·88	.. 335	13 10½
Coffee	.. 3003 lbs.	.. at	1	2·38	.. 179	18 8
Chicory	.. 112 lbs.	.. at	0	7·25	.. 3	7 8
Tobacco	.. 973½ lbs.	.. at	3	0·93	.. 149	16 3
Peas	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	.. 28	19 8
Rice, Sago, &c.	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	.. 65	9 4
Groceries	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	.. 42	15 6
Miscellaneous	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	.. 92	5 4½
Bread	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	.. 2	0 0
					—————	11708 8 3

* These items are in addition to those supplied from the Garden and Farm Account.

Average Cost per head per week, 4s. 6·86d.

Carried Forward £15638 14 7

			£	s.	d.
	<i>Brought Forward</i>	....	£15638	14	7

FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.

			s.	d.	
Coals	.. 2137 tons 12 cwt. 2 qrs. at 10 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	..	1173	4	0
Cannel for Gas..	309 tons .. at 20 8	..	320	11	5
Oil	.. .. ..	..	44	15	6
Soap	.. 198 cwt. .. at 28 3	..	279	18	3
Starch, Blue, &c.	.. .. ..	..	34	5	4
Water	.. .. ..	..	272	15	1
Cleaning Materials	.. .. ..	..	64	8	0
			<hr/>		
			2189	17	7

Average Cost per head per week, 10·26d.

SURGERY.

Drugs	.. .. ..	..	113	8	0
Surgical Instruments and Sundries	.. .. ..	..	32	13	5
			<hr/>		
			146	1	5

Average Cost per head per week, 0·69d.

WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Wine and Spirits	.. .. ..	..	68	8	1
Porter	80	10	0
			<hr/>		
			148	18	1

Average Cost per head per week, 0·69d.

FUNERALS.

Funerals	68	3	0
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FARMING EXPENSES.

Farming Expenses (less produce sold)	698	4	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
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Average Cost per head per week, 3·27d.

<i>Carried Forward</i>	£18889	19	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
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	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought Forward</i>	£18880	19	6½

CLOTHING.

Clothing	2682	6	6
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Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 0·58d.

FURNISHING.

Furniture and Bedding	1272	1	6½
Crockery Ware	159	14	1
Brushes	45	16	6
	—————		1477 12 1½

Average Cost per head per week, 6·92d.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Newspapers and Periodicals	39	4	11
Books and Stationery	57	12	0
Travelling Expenses	12	16	10
Rates and Taxes	14	2	3
Music and Musical Instruments	75	17	4
Bank Interest, Commission, &c.	113	18	11
Sundries	115	14	7½
	—————		429 6 10½

Average Cost per head per week, 2·01d.

£23479 5 0½

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK.

	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages.. .. .	1	6·41
Provisions	4	6·86
Fuel, Lighting, and Washing	0	10·26
Surgery	0	0·69
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	0	0·69
Farming Expenses	0	3·27
Clothing	1	0·58
Furnishing	0	6·92
Miscellaneous	0	2·01
	<u>9</u>	<u>1·69</u>

Average number of Patients, 985.

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

Rent of Land	147	10	0
Alterations and Additions	85	10	4
Ordinary Repairs	2224	16	2
Ordinary Miscellaneous	106	7	1
Insurance	45	13	9
Additions to Farm Buildings	221	4	2½
New Hospital	949	13	9½
County Treasurer, for Return Duty on Insurance, &c.	89	19	7
	<u>3870</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>11</u>
		<u>£3870</u>	<u>14 11</u>

BALANCE SHEET
 GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS
 Between the 1st day of January

Dr.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
RECEIPTS.						
From Unions and Parishes in the County ..	22277	16	1			
" " " in other Counties..	162	4	6			
" County Treasurer for Patients..	3354	17	6			
				25794	18	1
" Sale of Farm Produce ..	163	16	7½			
" " Hides, Fat, Meat, &c. ..	784	0	8			
" " Sundries.. ..	159	7	5			
				1107	4	8½
To Balance due to the Bank ..	358	4	0			
" Cheques outstanding ..	72	4	6			
				430	8	6
Less—Cash in Treasurer's hands ..	164	8	2½			
				266	0	3½
					£27,168	3 1

13th February, 1868.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL MAINTENANCE AFFAIRS

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Amount due for Maintenance of Patients..	3760	17	11			
" " for Sundry Articles sold ..	118	17	3½			
				3879	15	2½
				£3879	15	2½

SAML. RIDLEY SMITH, Treasurer and Clerk.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH,
 on the 31st day of December, 1867.

				Cr.			
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Balance, as per last year's Account		..	..	2581	13	4	
PAYMENTS.							
Salaries .. .. .	..	..	1790	0	0		
Wages .. .. .	..	..	2140	6	4		
			<u>3930</u>	6	4		
Provisions .. .. .	..	..	11708	8	3		
Fuel, Lighting, and Washing	..	..	2189	17	7		
Surgery .. .. .	..	..	146	1	5		
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	..	..	148	18	1		
Funerals .. .. .	..	..	68	3	0		
Farming Expenses	..	..	698	4	10½		
Clothing .. .. .	..	..	2682	6	6		
Furnishing .. .. .	..	..	1477	12	1½		
Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	..	429	6	10½		
			<u>23479</u>	5	0½		
Farm Produce and other Articles sold, as <i>per contra</i>	..	..	1107	4	8½		
			<u>£27,168</u>	3	1		

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, 31st Dec., 1867.

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Balance brought down	..	..	266	0	3½		
„ Salaries and Wages due	..	..	635	12	9		
„ Amount due to sundry Tradesmen	..	..	1060	0	6		
			<u>1961</u>	13	6½		
Balance in favour of the Asylum	..	..	1918	1	8		
			<u>£3879</u>	15	2½		

Audited, JOHN KAY.
 JAMES BUTTERWORTH.
 NATHAN WORTHINGTON.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

BALANCE SHEET
GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
ASYLUM at PRESTWICH, from

Dr.

		£	s.	d.
To Balance, as per last year's Account..	..	3	8	11

RECEIPTS.

From the County Treasurer	..	3768	4	6
,, Sun Insurance Office	..	81	17	1
,, Sale of Old Iron	..	8	2	6
		3858	4	1
To Balance in hands of the Treasurer	..	9	1	11

£3870 14 11

11th February, 1868.—Examined and found correct,

H. W. JOHNSTON, County Auditor.

SAML. RIDLEY SMITH, Treasurer and Clerk.

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

CHARGED TO THE COUNTY ON ACCOUNT OF THE LUNATIC
 from January, to the 31st December, 1867.

		Cr.	
		£	s. d.
PAYMENTS.			
Rent of Land .. .. .	.. .. .	147	10 0
Additions and Alterations .. .. .	.. .. .	85	10 4
Ordinary Repairs .. .. .	.. .. .	2224	16 2
Ordinary Miscellaneous .. .. .	.. .. .	106	7 1
Insurance .. .. .	.. .. .	45	13 9
Additions to Farm Buildings .. .. .	.. .. .	221	4 2½
New Hospital .. .. .	.. .. .	949	13 9½
County Treasurer .. .. .	.. .. .	89	19 7
		3870	14 11
		£3870	14 11

Audited, JOHN KAY.
 JAMES BUTTERWORTH.
 NATHAN WORTHINGTON.

J. SHEPHERD BIRLEY, Chairman.

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REPORT
OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH.



REPORT
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COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT PRESTWICH.