

# **Report of the Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum, at the Epiphany Sessions, 1857 / [Hants County Lunatic Asylum].**

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Hants County Lunatic Asylum.

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1856.



REPORT

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REPORT

OF

The Committee of Visitors

OF THE

County Lunatic Asylum,

AT THE

EPIPHANY SESSIONS, 1857.

Southampton, to wit.—At the General Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Our Sovereign Lady the Queen, holden at the CASTLE OF WINCHESTER, in and for the said COUNTY OF SOUTHAMPTON, on Monday, in the first Week after the twenty-eighth day of December, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-six, to wit, the fifth day of January, in the twentieth year of the Reign of Our Sovereign Lady VICTORIA, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland Queen, Defender of the Faith, and in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-seven, before THE RIGHT HONORABLE CHARLES SHAW LEFEVRE, Chairman, SIR WILLIAM HEATHCOTE, BARONET, and others their Fellows, Justices of our said Lady the Queen, assigned to keep the Peace of our said Lady the Queen, in the County aforesaid: and also to hear and determine divers Felonies, Trespasses, and other Misdeeds, committed in the same County:—and from thence adjourned and continued to be holden by adjournment at the Grand Jury Chamber, in Winchester, on Saturday, the seventh day of February, then next following, before WILLIAM NEVILL, ESQUIRE, Chairman, WILLIAM WHITEAR BULPETT, THOMAS CHAMBERLAYNE, WILLIAM HANS SLOANE STANLEY, JAMES THEOBALD, and JOHN THOMAS WADDINGTON, ESQUIRES, and THE REVEREND JOHN THOMAS MAINE, CLERK, Justices as aforesaid.

*By the Court.*



ORDERED, that the Report of the Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum, presented to this Court, be printed, and Copies transmitted to the several acting Justices, and to the Boards of Guardians of the several Unions in this County.

FARR.



# REPORT.

THE Committee of Visitors of the Hants County Lunatic Asylum have to report, in the execution of the duties imposed upon them by the Lunacy Act of 1853, that, during the past year, they have carefully attended to the state and condition of the Asylum, its sufficiency for the proper reception of the Lunatics, for whom it has been requisite to provide accommodation, as well as the management of such Asylum, the conduct of the Officers and Servants thereof; and the care and treatment of the Patients admitted therein.

General  
Statement.

At the last Meeting of your Committee, held at the Asylum, on the 27th of December, 1856, the Total number of Patients, then in the Asylum, was 398:—namely, 192 Males, and 206 Females, being an increase of 62, as compared with the number of Patients in the Institution at the termination of the year 1855. They were composed as follows:—

	Males	Females	Total
Chargeable to Parishes in the County	128 ..	153 ..	281
„ to County .. ..	8 ..	4 ..	12
„ to Boroughs in County ..	30 ..	34 ..	64
„ to Parishes and Boroughs } not in County .. }	19 ..	13 ..	32
Private Patients .. ..	7 ..	2 ..	9
Total ..	192 ..	206 ..	398

- Admissions.** During the last year, 177 Patients have been admitted, viz.:—83 Males and 94 Females.
- Average Daily Numbers.** The average daily number of Patients in the Asylum has been 363, being 47 in excess over the number in the preceding year.
- Deaths.** The number of Deaths has been 48, viz.:—23 Males and 25 Females, which gives a percentage of 13 upon the daily average of the number of inmates.
- Cures and Discharges.** The number of Recoveries has been 59, viz.:—23 Males and 36 Females. Discharged Unimproved 3, viz.:—1 Male and 2 Females. Discharged in Improved condition, 4 Females. Escaped, 1 Male. Total number taken off the Books, 115—including the Deaths.
- General Health.** The percentage of Recoveries is 33 on the number Admitted, and of Mortality, 11 on the total number under treatment; which result tells favourably for the sanitary condition of the Asylum, notwithstanding an attack of Dysentery having broken out amongst the inmates during the summer months, which accelerated, if it did not actually cause, the Deaths of 5 Patients.
- Weekly Charge.** The weekly charge for Care, Maintenance, Clothing, and Medical treatment of each Pauper, has been kept at the same amount throughout the year, viz.:—9s. 6d. per week, which, by practising due economy, has been found sufficient for the purpose, notwithstanding the continued high price of provisions, and the necessity for an increase to the Staff of Officers, by the addition of an Assistant Medical Officer, which appointment was rendered unavoidable, owing to the large increased number of Patients in the Asylum this year.
- Employment.** The constant employment of the Patients capable of



performing any work both in and out of doors, and upon the farm, materially tends to their quietude and recovery, and is of considerable advantage to the pecuniary resources of the establishment, as the different tables in the Appendix will show.

Your Committee have to report that, during the past year, great progress has been made in completing the Buildings which were deemed necessary to be erected when the Asylum was originally built, but which have been deferred from time to time.

The carrying out of the original intention of the Com- New Works.  
mittee, having become urgent, owing to the frequent acts of Trespassers upon the County Land, thereby destroying the privacy of the Asylum and risking the security of the County Property, your Committee have deemed it absolutely necessary to construct Two Cottages as Lodges, one at the Fareham entrance, and the other at the Wickham approach; and your Committee have the satisfaction to report that these Buildings will shortly be ready for occupation.

In consequence of the overcrowded state of the Fareham Cemetery.  
burial ground, attached to the Church, and the repeated well-grounded complaints made by the officiating Clergyman of that parish, of the number of interments caused by Patients dying at the Asylum, averaging about 25 per annum, which had already occurred, and which would increase in future, as the number of admissions into the Asylum became greater; your Committee have deemed it advisable to take advantage of a recent Act of Parliament 18 and 19 Vic., cap. 105, specially applicable to the case, and have set apart and laid out a piece of Land in a secluded spot on the Asylum grounds, which has been converted into



a Cemetery for the interment of Patients and others dying in the Institution, and, in compliance with the wishes of the Bishop of the Diocese, have also built a small Mortuary Chapel; the whole of the works have been properly completed, and the Cemetery and Chapel were consecrated by the Bishop of Winchester, on the 23rd of October, when a large number of the Patients of both sexes attended the ceremony, and conducted themselves with the greatest decorum, so as to elicit from his Lordship an expression of his satisfaction, which he was pleased to record in the Visitor's Book.

Your Committee have further to report, in addition to the above works, the Contractors have satisfactorily carried out the erection of the New Workshops and Bake-house: Plans for which, having previously received the sanction of the Commissioners in Lunacy and the Secretary of State, were laid before the Court of Quarter Sessions, at Michaelmas last, and were then approved of, and a sum of money, not exceeding £1500, was ordered to be borrowed on Mortgage towards defraying the building expenses of the same. This additional expenditure was rendered necessary by the proposed admission of the Pauper Lunatics belonging to the Boroughs of Portsmouth and Southampton, and fully explained to the Court in the Report which was presented at the last Quarter Sessions, when the sanction of the Justices, to the extensions and alterations, was asked and unanimously granted. By this simple and inexpensive arrangement, your Committee have the satisfaction of stating that the County Asylum, when the New Buildings are ready for occupation, will afford sufficient accommodation to contain, at least, 520 Patients, without crowding or inconvenience; and beyond that number, your Committee are of opinion that an Institution of this Character cannot be efficiently managed.



Your Committee, during the last year, have entered into a Contract, under the provisions of the 16 and 17 Vic., cap. 97, with the Authorities of the Borough of Portsmouth, for the reception of the Pauper Lunatics belonging to that Borough, at the weekly charge of 12s. 6d. each, viz.:—9s. 6d. for Care, Maintenance, Clothing, and Medical Treatment of each Patient; and a further sum of 3s. each per week is charged to the Borough, in consequence of that Borough not contributing to the County Rate.

Borough  
Contracts.

The Patients, now in the Asylum, belonging to that Borough, amount to 34—15 of whom were removed from Camberwell Licensed House on the 13th October; the remainder have been sent and received as they became insane from the Borough.

Your Committee have also to report that they have forwarded to the proper Authorities at Southampton a Contract, similar in terms to that entered into by the Borough of Portsmouth; and they have the satisfaction of informing the Court that the Draft Copy has been returned to the Asylum, approved of by a Committee of the Justices of the Borough specially appointed for that purpose.

The state of the Financial Affairs of the Asylum will be best understood by a reference to an Abstract of the Accounts appended to this Report, which shows the Amount of Receipts and Disbursements during the past year.

Financial  
Statement.

Your Committee, during the year 1856, have held 27 Meetings at the Asylum, inclusive of those of the House Committee, but independent of those visits made by individual Members. They have every reason to be satisfied with the interior arrangements and management of the

Meetings of  
Committee.

Establishment as carried out by the Medical Superintendent, whose zeal, skilful medical treatment, and unremitting attention to those under his charge, merit a continuance of that opinion which former Reports have recorded in his favor; and it is also satisfactory to your Committee to state that the other Officers and Attendants have, with only one or two exceptions, conducted themselves so as to gain the approval of the Committee.

The Annual Reports of the Medical Superintendent and Chaplain have been duly received, and are appended to this Report.

WM. HANS SLOANE STANLEY,

*Chairman.*



MY LORD, MR. CHAIRMAN, AND GENTLEMEN,

On reviewing the occurrences of the past year, in connexion with my office as Chaplain, there does not appear anything of very peculiar importance to which it will be necessary to refer in this my second Report.

The Sunday Services in the Chapel have been duly performed under the same encouraging circumstances, to which I alluded in my Report of December, 1855. The same order and decorum have been uninterruptedly observed, and I am happy in believing that my more public and private ministrations have been acceptable, and, I trust, blessed to a large body of the Patients. But while endeavouring to minister to the spiritual necessities, and impart spiritual comfort to the afflicted Inmates of the Asylum, I would never willingly lose sight in my ministrations of those Members of the Establishment, to whom, in the midst of their trying and arduous duties, religious instruction becomes of double importance, and on whom the temporal comfort of the Patients, and the general well-being of the Asylum, so materially depends.

The average attendance at Chapel has been 220. At an early period in the year it was thought desirable to institute, after the usual morning Service in the Chapel, a short second Service each Sunday, in a day-room of the wards, for the benefit of those Patients, who, from infirmity, or their great liability to fits, could not be safely permitted to attend Chapel. The practice has been continued throughout the year, on each Sunday, alternately, in a day-room of the male and female wards.

Since the consecration of the Cemetery, on October 23rd, I have been called upon to officiate at six interments, which have been duly entered in the Asylum Register provided for that purpose. It cannot fail to be satisfactory to the friends and relatives of deceased Patients, who may not wish to remove their remains, to see the ample provision made for their Christian burial, and protection from all desecration.

The Holy Communion has been administered four times during the past year, and on each occasion a few of the Patients have attended, after having been previously visited by me.

It only remains for me to express my continued interest in the duties assigned me, and my earnest prayer that a blessing may rest upon my labours, and to subscribe myself with every feeling of respect,

Your very faithful and obedient Servant,

G. H. MASON,

*Chaplain.*

*Wickham,*

*December 24th, 1856.*



## HANTS COUNTY ASYLUM,

*December 27th, 1856.*

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

It may be remarked in general that it is always interesting to watch the growth and development of new Institutions, especially those projected for the benefit of the afflicted of our fellow creatures; and when the object of any such Institution is to restore, or relieve, or protect those who are afflicted with the greatest of all visitations that befall the human race, mental alienation, the interest increases with every year's growth. The occasion of my Annual Report reminds me that no one can fail to feel this deeply here; for, although only four years have passed since the opening of the Asylum, with the superintendence of which I am entrusted, the necessity of such an Establishment has been proved by the number of Inmates, and the utility, by the result of the undertaking; and the improvements which circumstances have called for, and which have been promptly carried out from time to time by the Visiting Committee, justify a hope that every year will add to the means of caring for that formerly ill-treated Patient, the Lunatic.

Bearing in mind the matters which are most desirable to



be recorded, I have the honor to present my Report: in compiling which, I have endeavoured to select such statistics, and to offer such observations on the occurrences of the past year, as appear to me to merit the consideration of the Committee of Visitors.

	Total	Males	Females
On the 31st of last December, there were in the House . . . . .	336	157	179
Admitted during 1856. . . . .	177	83	94
<b>Total, under Treatment . . . . .</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>273</b>
Of this number there have been Discharged,			
Recovered . . . . .	59	23	36
Improved . . . . .	4	—	4
Unimproved . . . . .	3	1	2
Have Died . . . . .	48	23	25
Escaped . . . . .	1	1	—
<b>Total Discharged off the Books . . . . .</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Remaining, December 25th, 1856 . . . . .</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>206</b>

Since the Asylum was first opened, in December, 1852, 714 Patients have been admitted, of whom 342 were Males and 372 were Females. The Total number Discharged off the Books, in the same period, have been 316, of whom 150 were Males and 166 Females.

The Daily Average Numbers in each year, have been as follow:—In 1853, 193; in 1854, 265; in 1855, 316; and in 1856, 363.

I am induced specially to call attention to the Daily Average Number of Patients, because it is the only fair starting point from which to derive the percentages of the results of the year.

At the commencement of the present year, there were, in the house, 336 Patients; but there are now 398 Patients under certificates—the number of Females exceeding that of Males by 14.

During the past year, Patients have been received from the Boroughs of Portsmouth and Southampton; the former having availed itself of the powers given by the Lunacy Act of 1853, to enter into a contract with the Visitors for the reception of its Insane Paupers into the Asylum; the latter sending its recent cases pending a similar agreement being made.

With the prospect, therefore, of receiving about 100 additional Patients, it became an object to see how they could be sufficiently accommodated; and this was found to be best effected by a re-arrangement of the beds in the present building, and by the conversion of the Workshops and some Out-offices into dormitories and day-rooms. Besides this, as the number of Female Patients had always exceeded that of the Males, the Committee, at my suggestion, decided on desiring the Friends of the Female Private Patients, already in the house, to withdraw them with as little delay as possible, and on receiving no more Patients on the Private List.

A new block of Shops and Offices have accordingly been



erected of the most perfect character, and offering unusual facilities for the occupation of the Patients and their supervision, by the Attendants.

In the year just ended, the number of admissions have been unusually large, and may be fairly divided into two classes:—namely, those sent whilst the cases were of comparatively recent date, in which the majority of Recoveries and Deaths occur; and those removed from other Asylums or Union Workhouses, where they had been kept for a considerable period—cases, for the most part, of Idiocy, Dementia, or Chronic Insanity, in which the acute symptoms being past, all hope of recovery is at an end; but the disease being passive, there is every reason to apprehend that they will be a permanent burden to their respective parishes.

In my previous Reports, I have not failed to comment on the necessity of the early removal to the Asylum of persons afflicted with Insanity, and of the deplorable condition of many of the poor sufferers on their admission. The remarks I shall make on the accompanying Obituary Table, will convince you of the hopeless state of many on their admission. I may add that a large proportion, when brought to us, were in a filthy condition, and covered, in not a few instances, with vermin. Two Patients were suffering from Chronic Itch—fortunately, from the precautions taken, this loathsome disorder was got rid of, and by every attention to cleanliness, the pediculi have not been communicated to the other Inmates.

Several applications have this year been made for the discharge of Patients whom I could not recommend as fit to



be allowed to leave this place. I think it advisable, therefore, to repeat, that cases of Chronic Insanity and Imbecility, though easily treated in a County Asylum with a proper staff and careful attendants, are often wholly unfit to be trusted at large. Many, no doubt, might be managed in a Union Workhouse, if they were kept apart from other Paupers and properly cared for; but my experience leads me to think that, when a Lunatic ward is once attached to a Workhouse, it is much to be feared lest recent cases be detained until all hope of remedying their condition is lost.

Within the last few weeks a circular has been issued from the Office of the Commissioners in Lunacy, calling on the Clerks of Asylums to return, for the use of the Secretary of State, a List of all Criminal Lunatics at present confined in Asylums, and the causes of their detention; I may, therefore, be allowed to call attention to this matter, as there are 11 such Patients in the House. Now, it occasionally happens that it depends very much on the Magistrate, whether a person, brought before him in his official capacity, is sent to an Asylum or consigned to a prison; therefore, it is sometimes a matter of chance alone, whether a Lunatic is made a Criminal or not; and, as Dr. Bucknill has pointed out, there may be a great distinction between a Criminal Lunatic and a Lunatic with Criminal intentions, the former may be, perhaps, a harmless Imbecile, without sufficient wit to keep him out of mischief, committed for some Misdemeanour or Petty Crime; the latter, though not actually a Criminal, may have the most vicious and dangerous propensities. Undoubtedly, then, the association of the latter with innocent persons, is more likely to be prejudicial than the association of the former, and, surely, it is he, with



Criminal intentions, that requires safer custody and stricter discipline than is to be found in, or can be introduced into, our modern Asylums, without diminishing their usefulness for the class of persons for whom they were constructed. This subject deserves even more anxious consideration now than formerly; since, if they have effected their escape, no Patients, except Criminals, can be retaken after an absence from the Asylum of 14 days.

One Patient has this year thus effected his escape. He was admitted on the 3rd of April, 1855. Eleven years previously he had got off from a Licensed House, and, during the interval, had remained at large. He was congenitally weak-minded, and, for many years, had led a wandering life. Though reported dangerous, he never, during his residence here, manifested any desire for mischief—indeed, so little did it appear requisite to detain him in an Asylum, that on the 19th June, in the same year, I recommended his Discharge for one month, on trial. On the 4th July he became intoxicated, and, falling into the hands of the Police, was brought back on the old order. From that time he continued very steady, and was constantly employed with the stoker, and allowed a large amount of liberty. On the 17th June, this year, he left the Asylum probably without any premeditation of escape, but from a hankering after his old wandering life. Having been absent from the Asylum the time prescribed by the Act of Parliament, he was Discharged off the Books. By the 14th August he had again, as a vagabond, been taken up by the Police, who communicated with me respecting him. A few days subsequently he was brought to the Asylum, and then sent before a Magistrate; but the Medical Adviser called in, being unable to arrive at the conclusion that the man was Insane, he still continues at large.



The attempts at escape this year have been very few. That they should occur in all Asylums, is not strange. When it is remembered that it is a part of the system of treatment to repose confidence in the Patients—when it is considered that on the 1st of last January there were more than 13000 Pauper Lunatics confined in the County Asylums in England, and a very large proportion of them employed in agricultural and other out-door pursuits—that there is no security against the flight of those thus engaged, except the vigilance of Attendants—it is, indeed, surprising that so few effect their freedom, especially when we learn that, in the last 5 years, 75 escapes have been made from the Convict Prisons in England, besides numerous escapes from County and Borough Gaols.

Thirty of the Patients admitted were predisposed to Insanity, and 31 had suffered from a previous attack. Though 43 were reported as suicidal, and numerous suicidal Patients were in the House at the commencement of the year, no Patient has this year attempted self-injury, and only one casualty has happened to a Patient during the past 12 months—a decrepid old man fell in the Infirmary Ward, and fractured his arm.

One Female Patient, a married women, admitted in a state of pregnancy, has been confined in the Asylum—the child died of convulsions two days after its birth.

The Tables appended to this Report are all of the ordinary character; but the Obituary and Recovery Tables, perhaps, deserve a little notice.

The mortality this year has rather exceeded that of former



ones, a circumstance, owing, in a great measure, to the sad condition of many of the Patients on admission—to the prevalence of Dysenteric Diarrhœa during the early Autumn, and to the fatal effects of General Paralysis and Pulmonary Consumption.

Dysentery has appeared in the House each year since its opening, but no Death had resulted from it during 1854 or 1855—neither would it in all probability have been so fatal this year, had not many of the Patients, so attacked, been previously in a very debilitated condition. I am warranted in making this remark, as all the Patients in anything like fair bodily health on the accession of the disease, recovered.

Last year I noticed the prevalence of General Paralysis and Pulmonary Consumption, and this year's experience affords increased evidence of the fatal results of these sad maladies. I cannot, however, recollect that Pulmonary Consumption has been developed during a Patient's residence in the Asylum, except in one instance.

Numbers 380, 385, 494, 288, 256, 615 died, each after a succession of severe Epileptic fits.

Number 490 was a case of General Paralysis, in the House only 142 days; number 568 was in the House only 16 days; number 554, 32 days; and number 28, (private), 113 days.

In number 520, a delay took place in removal to the Asylum, owing to the feeble state of his health. He died of Consumption 72 days after admission; number 514 was in the House 63 days, during which time he left his bed

only on one occasion; number 625 died of Gastritis after a residence of 20 days; number 570 died of Consumption, 15 days after admission; number 612 lived only 13 days; number 575 lived 103 days, during which time she left her bed only on two occasions for a few hours at a time; number 532 lived but 38 days, whilst number 600 died 11 days after removal to the Asylum.

Numbers 160, 204, and 188, were each bedridden for a long time prior to death.

Turning from the Obituary Table, it is satisfactory to be able to report that 59 Patients have Recovered during the past year, being over 16 per cent. on the daily average number, and that those Discharged Recovered were truly Recoveries, is gleaned from the fact, that only 2 of the Patients Discharged during the past  $2\frac{1}{2}$  years, have been readmitted, and that only 13 Discharged Patients have been readmitted since the opening of the Asylum.

The same system of management has been carried out, as that previously recorded, and the employment of the Patients has been more extended. Improvements have been made in the House, Airing Grounds, and Farm.

A New Cemetery has been consecrated in our own grounds, the land having been prepared, in a great measure, by our own Patients. It is not only a great convenience to the Establishment, but a relief to the Parish Churchyard.

Mr. Francis Goold was, in August last, appointed Assistant Medical Officer to the Asylum, and has entered on his duties in a zealous manner.



To the Chairman and the several Members of the Committee—I beg to offer my sincere thanks for the kindness I have received in the discharge of my arduous duties, and I beg, in conclusion, to assure them that I have in all instances received the cordial co-operation of all the Officers in the Institution.

I have the honor to subscribe myself,

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient faithful Servant,

JOHN MANLEY.

TABLE, No. 1.

State of Health	Male	Female	TOTAL
Good . . . . .	39	47	86
Indifferent . . . . .	15	15	30
Bad . . . . .	29	32	61
Total .	83	94	177

TABLE, No. 2.

Form of Mental Disorder	Male	Female	TOTAL
Mania . . . . .	34	38	72
Melancholia . . . . .	17	29	46
Dementia . . . . .	16	21	37
Imbecility and Idiocy . . . . .	6	5	11
General Paralysis . . . . .	10	1	11
Total .	83	94	177

TABLE, No. 3.

Duration of Attack on Admission	Male	Female	TOTAL
Under 1 Month . . . . .	22	26	48
Above 1 Month and under 2 Months	14	15	29
" 2 " " 3 "		5	5
" 3 " " 6 "	8	8	16
" 6 " " 12 "	5	4	9
Above 1 Year . . . . .	19	32	51
Congenital . . . . .	3	1	4
Unknown . . . . .	12	3	15
Total .	83	94	177



TABLE, No. 4.

Occupation of Patients	No.	Occupation of Patients	No.
Interpreter of Foreign Languages . . .	1	Laborers' Wives . . .	18
Publican . . . . .	1	Gamekeeper's Wife . . .	1
Tide-waiter . . . . .	1	Laborer . . . . .	1
Naval Instructor . . . . .	1	Farmers' Daughters . . .	2
Brewers . . . . .	2	Seamen's Wives . . . . .	5
Waiter at an Inn . . . . .	1	Needle-women . . . . .	8
Veterinary Surgeon . . . . .	1	Domestic Servants . . . .	19
Laborers . . . . .	29	Shoemaker's Wife . . . . .	1
Seamen . . . . .	9	Butcher's Wife . . . . .	1
Butcher . . . . .	1	Hawkers . . . . .	2
Bricklayers . . . . .	2	Milk-woman . . . . .	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	1	Soldiers' Wives . . . . .	3
Pawnbroker . . . . .	1	Stonemason's wife . . . . .	1
Pensioners . . . . .	2	Clerk's Wife . . . . .	1
Shoemakers . . . . .	2	Carpenters' Wives . . . . .	3
Draper . . . . .	1	Gardener's Wife . . . . .	1
Carpenters . . . . .	2	Laundress . . . . .	1
Boiler-maker . . . . .	1	Char-women . . . . .	2
Gardeners . . . . .	2	None or Unknown . . . . .	23
Soldiers . . . . .	2		
Fisherman . . . . .	1		
Hair-dresser . . . . .	1		
Tailors . . . . .	2		
Waggon Master S. W. Railway . . . . .	1		
Miller . . . . .	1		
Sawyer . . . . .	1		
Painters . . . . .	2		
Servants . . . . .	2		
Tutor . . . . .	1		
Porter . . . . .	1		
Stonemason . . . . .	1		
None or Unknown . . . . .	6		
	83		94

TABLE, No. 5.—RECOVERIES.

No. in Admission Book	Sex	Age	Residence in Asylum in Days	Form of Mental Disorder
454	M	43	253	Melancholia
496	M	27	94	Delirium
485	F	56	142	Mania
467	F	40	212	Mania
486	F	66	141	Mania
306	M	52	705	Mania
482	F	32	165	Mania
250	F	32	951	Hysterical Mania
489	F	40	141	Melancholia
516	F	51	70	Mania
472	F	21	266	Mania
530	F	34	43	Mania
480	M	65	215	Dementia
528	F	33	57	Acute Dementia
406	M	25	479	Mania
329	F	53	720	Melancholia
524	F	48	68	Melancholia
280	M	26	874	Dementia
401	F	63	525	Mania
518	F	36	130	Mania
523	F	48	116	Mania
561	M	33	61	Acute Mania
553	F	43	71	Melancholia
548	M	40	69	Mania
461	F	37	386	Melancholia
556	F	66	74	Recurrent Mania
527	F	47	139	Melancholia
511	M	20	188	Mania
537	M	41	113	Melancholia
304	F	49	876	Mania
558	F	40	91	Melancholia



TABLE, No. 5.—RECOVERIES *continued.*

No. in Admission Book	Sex	Age	Residence in Asylum in Days	Form of Mental Disorder
539	M		132	Mania
483	M	23	343	Mania
481	F	19	347	Mania
562	M	42	116	Melancholia
592	F	40	72	Melancholia
541	M	43	166	Mania
584	M	50	86	Recurrent Melancholia
390	F	60	711	Melancholia
411	F	65	621	Mania
588	F	54	98	Melancholia
619	M	18	52	Mania
611	M	43	64	Melancholia
594	F	19	96	Dementia
22p	F	53	114	Melancholia
27p	M	27	83	Mania
573	M	28	142	Melancholia
26p	F	46	68	Melancholia
587	M	37	167	Mania
529	M	40	282	Melancholia
595	F	38	151	Mania
391	F	45	784	Mania
627	F	27	87	Mania
299	F	35	1018	Mania
579	M	27	201	Mania
302	M	30	1011	Mania
465	F	32	516	Melancholia
502	F	23	373	Mania
591	F	44	154	Melancholia

TABLE, No. 6.—OBITUARY.

No. in Admission Book	Sex	Age	Residence in Asylum in Days	Form of Mental Disorder	Assigned Cause of Death
380	M	21	497	Idiocy, Epilepsy	Epilepsy
509	M	50	47	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
385	F	46	510	Dementia	Exhaustion from Epilepsy
407	F	62	438	Dementia	General Decay of Vital Powers
490	M	28	142	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
514	M	60	63	Dementia Epilepsy	Chronic Meningitis Gastritis
386	F	40	545	Mania	Phthisis Pulmonalis Anasarca
494	M	40	159	Mania	Congestion of Brain from Epilepsy
532	F	21	28	Dementia	Exhaustion, Decay of Vital Powers
13	M	70	1212	Dementia	Pneumonia
510	M	40	116	Dementia	General Exhaustion
328	M	52	720	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
522	M	33	72	Mania	Phthisis Pulmonalis
288	M	23	517	Mania (Epilepsy)	Epilepsy
554	M	45	32	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
430	F	47	426	Mania	Epilepsy
512	F	51	137	Melancholia	Phthisis Pulmonalis
570	F	41	15	Dementia	Phthisis Pulmonalis
568	M	33	16	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
263	F	85	956	Dementia	Decay from Old Age
536	M	40	75	Acute Mania	Erysipelas of Head and Face Pneumonia
435	F	28	464	Mania	Phthisis Pulmonalis
103	F	60	1230	Dementia	Phthisis Pulmonalis
204	F	50	1192	Chronic Mania	Phthisis Pulmonalis
412	M	54	471	Mania	Results of Apoplexy
188	F	70	1245	Melancholia	Decay of Vital Powers
600	F	28	11	Melancholia	Typhoid Fever
160	F	70	1260	Melancholia	Phthisis Pulmonalis
521	F	35	184	Mania	Softening of Brain, Dysentery
580	M	67	74	Dementia	Syncope
612	M	24	13	Dementia	Gastritis
491	M	60	282	Mania	General Decay of Vital Powers
393	F	73	1019	Dementia	Diarrhœa Dysenterica
602	F	21	42	Melancholia	Diarrhœa Dysenterica
441	F	72	530	Melancholia	Diarrhœa Dysenterica
608	F	62	36	Melancholia	General Exhaustion
575	F	71	103	Mania	General Decay of Vital Powers
586	F	53	79	Melancholia (Epilepsy)	Diarrhœa Dysenterica
566	F	35	121	Melancholia	Diarrhœa Dysenterica
626	M	31	20	Dementia (Epilepsy)	Chronic Gastritis Enteritis
552	M	32	202	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
455	F	39	542	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
544	M	56	218	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
256	M	30	1190	Mania (Epilepsy)	Epilepsy
615	F	32	127	Dementia (Epilepsy)	Epilepsy
151	F	50	1403	Melancholia	Phthisis Pulmonalis
28p	M	42	113	General Paralysis	General Paralysis
643	M	22	58	Mania	Maniacal Exhaustion



TABLE, No. 7.

ACCOUNT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS  
BY THE TREASURER OF THE ASYLUM,

PURSUANT TO 16 & 17 VICT. c. 97 sec. 58.

FROM THE 1<sup>ST</sup> JANUARY TO THE 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER, 1856.

Receipts.	£	s	d	£	s	d
From Sales of—						
Produce of Farm—Pigs .. .. .	67	11	6			
Barn .. .. .	1	5	9			
Bones .. .. .	5	3	9			
Lard .. .. .	12	5	9			
Sundries .. .. .	2	3	6			
Hides, Calf and Sheep Skins .. .. .	15	2	9			
Fat .. .. .	3	13	9			
					107	6 9
Maintenance Account:—						
From Private Patients, admitted under the Act of Parliament 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, at 10s. and 14s. per week .. .. .				413	8	10
From Unions and Parishes, in Counties and Boroughs, Contributing to Asylum, at 9s. 6d. per week:—						
Alresford .. .. .	315	10	9			
Alton .. .. .	198	14	8			
Alverstoke .. .. .	211	5	2			
Andover .. .. .	233	15	7			
Basingstoke.. .. .	197	15	4			
Catherington .. .. .	24	16	10			
Christchurch .. .. .	192	9	9			
Combe .. .. .	6	8	7			
Droxford .. .. .	396	14	1			
Fareham .. .. .	640	18	7			
Farnborough .. .. .	30	14	11			
Fordingbridge .. .. .	63	12	1			
Hartley Wintney .. .. .	395	1	5			
Havant .. .. .	229	7	7			
Headley .. .. .	56	1	3			
Hursley .. .. .	79	12	4			
Kingsclere .. .. .	271	9	10			
Lymington .. .. .	358	12	1			
New Forest .. .. .	369	5	6			
Petersfield .. .. .	118	12	11			
Carried forward	4390	19	3	520	15	7

TABLE, No. 7.—*continued.*

Receipts.						£	s	d	£	s	d	
Brought forward						4390	19	3	520	15	7	
Ringwood .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	154	5	7				
Romsey .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	157	10	8				
South Stoneham .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	229	0	0				
Stockbridge.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	177	1	7				
Whitchurch.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	146	1	4				
Wight, Isle of .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1248	17	6				
Winchester .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	230	13	9				
									6734	9	8	
From Out County and Non-contributing Places, at 12s. 6d. and 13s. 6d. per week:—												
Andover .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	114	16	0				
Aston .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	15	9	4				
Bethnal Green .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	17	10	9				
Brighton .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	3				
Chichester .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	483	16	11				
Hungerford.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	8	17	5				
Poole .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	469	17	8				
Portsea Island .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	421	15	3				
Southampton .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	95	4	5				
Sturminster.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	2				
Westbourne.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	78	7	9				
Westhampnett .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	17	14	10				
Weymouth .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	8				
Wimbourne.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	12	16	6				
Winchester City .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	32	13	8				
Ditto City and Corporation	..	..	..	..	..	557	7	0				
Worcester .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	9				
									2388	12	4	
From County Treasurer, for Vagrant Pauper and Criminal Lunatics .. .. .										308	14	8
From County Treasurer:—												
For Buildings, Fittings, Loan on Mortgage ..										1500	0	0
Repayment of Expences of Removals .. .. .										32	11	5
										<hr/>		
										£11485	3	8
										<hr/>		



TABLE, No. 7.—*continued.*

Payments.							£	s	d	£	s	d
Salaries and Wages:—												
Establishment:												
Officers	..	..	..	..	..	823	5	0				
Attendants	..	..	..	..	..	509	16	1				
Servants:												
In-door	..	..	..	..	..	132	8	10				
Out-door	..	..	..	..	..	150	16	0				
									1616	5	11	
Provisions, (including all Articles in Dietary):—												
Ale and Porter, 72 gallons, at 1s. 8d.	..	..	..	..	..	6	0	0				
Malt, 143 quarters, at 70s. 4½d.	..	..	..	..	..	503	5	0				
* Hops, lbs., at	..	..	..	..	..							
18063 Gallons of Beer, at 6½d.	..	..	..	..	..							
Butter, 31 cwt. 12 lbs., at 113s. 6¼d	..	..	..	..	..	175	19	4				
Cheese, 120 cwt. 3 qrs. 20 lbs., at 55s. 5½d.	..	..	..	..	..	335	10	9				
Coffee, 180 lbs., at 1s. 1d...	..	..	..	..	..	9	15	0				
Currants, 56 lbs. at 10¼d.	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	8				
Eggs, 175½ score, at 1s. 6d.	..	..	..	..	..	13	3	6				
Fish .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0	3	0				
Flour, 494 sacks, at 49s. 9d.	..	..	..	..	..	1228	19	0				
Meat, 54178 lbs., at 6¼d.	..	..	..	..	..	1424	7	11				
Milk, 4128 gallons, at 11d.	..	..	..	..	..	189	12	1				
Oatmeal, 17¾ cwt., at 17s...	..	..	..	..	..	15	5	4½				
Peas, 40 bushels, at 5s. 11d.	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	2				
Potatoes, 637 cwt., at 4s. 7¾d.	..	..	..	..	..	147	18	1				
Raisins, 55 lbs., at 6½d.	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	2½				
Rice, 2387 lbs., at 2½d.	..	..	..	..	..	25	6	11				
Sugar:												
Loaf, 580 lbs., at 6d.	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	6				
Soft, 5087 lbs., at 4¾d.	..	..	..	..	..	101	16	2½				
Tea .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	154	5	4				
Tobacco and Snuff .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	56	15	5½				
Turnips, Carrots, Onions, and other Vegetables	..	..	..	..	..	114	8	1				
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices	..	..	..	..	..	18	7	0				
Miscellaneous, as Arrow-root, Sago, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	8				
Treacle .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	69	17	5				
Cocoa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	68	12	5½				
Fruit, Yeast, and Sundries	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	1				
						4713	1	2½				
Less value of Farm and Garden Produce ..	..	..	..	..	..	915	6	7½	3797	14	7	
						Carried forward	5414	0	6			

\* No Hops purchased during 1856.

TABLE, No. 7.—*continued.*

Payments.				£	s	d	£	s	d	
Brought forward							5414	0	6	
Necessaries, Fuel, Lighting, and Washing:—										
Candles:										
60 lbs. Moulds, at 7d.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	3	
360 lbs. Dips, at 6½d.	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	9	
Coals, 676½ tons, at 18s. 3d.	..	..	..	..	..	..	618	5	8	
Lime for Gas	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	0	9	
Oil, 15½ gallons, at 6s. 9d...	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	0	
Soap, 76 cwt. 1 qr. 15¾ lbs., at 39s. 4d.	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	3	5½	
Soda, 49 cwt. 3 qrs. 25 lbs., at 6s. 9d.	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	15	8	
Starch and Blue	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	18	0	
Wood	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	0	0	
House Flannel	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	1	9	
Black-lead, Rotten Stone, Twine, Hearth Stones, Matches, Blacking, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	0	6½	
							889	12	10	
Less estimated value of Wood from Farm	..						22	0	0	
								867	12	10
Surgery and Dispensary:—										
Drugs	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	8	5	
Leeches	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	1	
Wine and Spirits	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	12	8	
Sundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	18	6	
								146	3	8
Clothing:—										
Canvas	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	4½	
Corduroy and Fustian	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	1	6	
Calico	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	14	8¾	
Flannel	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	18	0	
Forfar	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	17	0	
Holland	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	13	4	
Leather and Tools	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	5	0	
Linen	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	3	7	
Muslin and Gingham	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	0	
Jean and Serge	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	12	0	
Pocket Handkerchiefs	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	8	
Stockings	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	13	4	
Worsted	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	0	
Thread, Needles, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	1	1	
Sundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	19	6	
Prints	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	12	9	
Shawls, and Turnovers	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	6	10	
								529	3	8¼
				Carried forward			6957	0	8¼	



TABLE, No. 7.—*continued.*

Payments.

	£	s	d	£	s	d
Brought forward				6957	0	8½
<b>Furniture and Bedding:—</b>						
Blanketing .. .. .	38	15	0			
Crockery .. .. .	36	7	8			
Culinary and other Utensils, Brushes, Mops, &c...	43	0	5			
Curtains and Carpets .. .. .	8	18	1½			
Door Mats .. .. .	8	2	0			
Sheeting .. .. .	71	3	3			
Straw for Bedding .. .. .	25	0	0			
Sacking and Ticking .. .. .	13	16	2			
Toilet Covers .. .. .	0	9	0			
Ironmongery .. .. .	22	2	8½			
				267	14	4
<b>Funeral Expenses:—</b>						
Coffins .. .. .	21	16	6			
Calico for Shrouds .. .. .	2	7	1			
Burial Fees .. .. .	8	18	0			
Velvet for Pall .. .. .	0	15	0			
				33	16	7
<b>Building and Repairs:—</b>						
Glass .. .. .	3	14	8			
Colours, Oil, Turpentine, &c. .. .. .	51	0	11			
				54	15	7
<b>Garden and Farm Expenses:—</b>						
Cows, Sheep, and Pigs .. .. .	171	0	0			
Implements of Husbandry, &c, .. .. .	11	9	10			
Labour, including Wages of Bailiff and Labourers	79	5	11			
Manure .. .. .	19	5	6			
Provender for the Live Stock .. .. .	200	6	9			
Seed and Plants .. .. .	34	1	1			
Rates, Tythes, and Taxes .. .. .	46	12	0			
Straw .. .. .	47	0	0			
Harness, Repairs, and Incidentals .. .. .	39	6	8½			
Insurance .. .. .	4	19	4			
				653	7	1½
<b>Miscellaneous:—</b>						
Advertisements, Printing, Postage, and Stationery	98	9	5½			
Insurance .. .. .	13	6	4			
Law Charges .. .. .	7	14	8			
Removals, Expenses of .. .. .	32	11	5			
Travelling Expenses .. .. .	13	4	4			
Carriage of Goods .. .. .	39	3	11			
Carried forward	151	5	1½	7966	14	3¾

TABLE, No. 7.—*continued.*

<i>Payments.</i>				£	s	d	£	s	d	
			Brought forward	151	5	1½	7966	14	3¼	
Incidental Expenses	..	..	..	38	16	2				
Estimated Labour of Horses and Men in Works not connected with the cultivation of the Farm and Garden	..	..	..	53	5	0				
				296	11	3½				
Less estimated Labour of Horses and Men, &c.	..			53	5	0				
							243	6	3½	
			Total Payments for Maintenance				8210	0	7¼	
EXTRAORDINARY and ORDINARY EXPENDITURE for BUILDINGS, &c., Repaid by Loan, and by Extra Weekly Charge for Private Patients, and Patients from Out County and Non-contributing Places.										
Extraordinary Expenditure:—										
				£	s	d				
Payments, on account, to Contractor, for the Erection of New Workshops, and Alterations of Old Workshops, Erection of Two Lodges, and a Mortuary Chapel	..	..	..	1330	16	8				
Gas Fittings	..	..	..	27	12	1				
Locks and Keys	..	..	..	12	1	4				
County Surveyor's Travelling Expenses	..	..	..	13	12	6				
Clerk of the Works, Salary and Travelling Expenses	..	..	..	34	2	6				
Law Charges for preparing Agreements with Contractors	..	..	..	5	2	0				
Ditto for Loan	..	..	..	12	17	0				
							1436	4	1	
Burial Ground:—										
Earthworks and Wood Fencing	..	..	..	51	15	0				
Iron and Wire Fencing	..	..	..	29	13	7				
Consecration of Burial Ground	..	..	..	18	6	6				
Conveyance of Land to Church Commissioners	..	..	..	8	3	0				
Preparing Agreement with Contractors for the Erection of the Chapel	..	..	..	3	2	5				
Plan of Burial Ground	..	..	..	3	7	0				
							114	7	6	
			Total Extraordinary Expenditure				1550	11	7	
Ordinary Expenditure:—										
Repairing Steam Boilers	..	..	..	78	8	2				
Ditto Steam Copper	..	..	..	18	3	0				
Enlarging Railway Siding and Erecting Signals	..	..	..	62	9	3				
			Carried forward	159	0	5	1550	11	7	8210 0 7¼



TABLE, No. 7.—*continued.*

Payments.				£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	
Brought forward				159	0	5	1550	11	7	8210	0	7½	
Earthworks in Airing Courts, Garden, and at Bank, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	37	5	6							
Ironmonger and Founder .. .. .	..	..	..	66	12	9½							
Timber .. .. .	..	..	..	25	1	8½							
Drain Pipes .. .. .	..	..	..	10	8	10							
Slate Slabbing .. .. .	..	..	..	9	15	2							
Bricks and Tiles .. .. .	..	..	..	7	15	5							
Cement, Lime, and Sand .. .. .	..	..	..	7	1	4							
County Surveyor's Travelling Ex- penses .. .. .	..	..	..	2	17	0							
Papering Rooms .. .. .	..	..	..	2	13	0							
Sundries .. .. .	..	..	..	4	11	1							
							333	2	2¾				
1 Carpenter .. .. .	..	..	..	62	8	0							
1 Smith .. .. .	..	..	..	54	2	2							
1 Bricklayer .. .. .	..	..	..	67	7	3							
1 Bricklayer's Labourer .. .. .	..	..	..	34	6	3							
							218	3	8				
Additional Clothing and Bedding, in- cluding 100 Counterpanes .. .. .	..	..	..	234	7	6							
Additional Furniture, including 100 Iron Bedsteads .. .. .	..	..	..	200	17	10							
							435	5	4				
Farm and Garden:—													
Grubbing Coppice Land .. .. .	..	..	..	36	12	9							
Rail and Pale Fencing .. .. .	..	..	..	17	16	6							
Tree-cutting and Barking .. .. .	..	..	..	19	10	2							
Additions and Repairs to Mill .. .. .	..	..	..	6	12	4							
							80	11	9				
1 Horse purchased .. .. .	..	..	..	35	0	0							
1 Cart .. .. .	..	..	..	10	0	0							
1 Root Grater .. .. .	..	..	..	3	10	0							
Canvas Manure Tubing .. .. .	..	..	..	25	9	6							
Fruit Trees .. .. .	..	..	..	8	16	6							
							82	16	0				
Total Extraordinary and Ordinary Expenditure ..											2700	10	6¾
Total Payments for Maintenance and Buildings ..											£10910	11	2

TABLE, No. 7.—*continued.*

Summary of the cost per head, per week, under the different heads of Expenditure, as:—

	<i>s</i>	<i>d</i>	
Provisions .....	4	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	} Plus by Fractions $\frac{1}{8}$ d.
Clothing .....	0	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Necessaries .....	0	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	
Salaries and Wages .....	1	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Surgery and Dispensary .....	0	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Other Expences .....	1	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Aggregate Number of Days of Residence of Patients 133144.	9	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Average Daily Number throughout the Year, 363-286	9	9	
<u>366</u>	Less	1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	from Farm and Garden Pro- duce, &c.
Actual Weekly Cost	<u>8</u>	<u>8<math>\frac{1}{2}</math></u>	



TABLE, No. 8.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF THE  
HAMPSHIRE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

BETWEEN THE 1ST OF JANUARY AND THE 31ST OF DECEMBER, 1856.

Receipts.		Payments.	
	£ s d		£ s d
To Balance in hand on 31st December, 1855.	.. .. 1290 6 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	Salaries and Wages .. ..	.. .. 1616 5 11
From Sales and Produce of Labour, &c., &c	.. .. 107 6 9	Provisions .. ..	.. .. 3797 14 7
Private Patients .. ..	.. .. 413 8 10	Necessaries, &c. .. ..	.. .. 867 12 10
Pauper ditto .. ..	.. .. 9431 16 8	Surgery and Dispensary .. ..	.. .. 146 3 8
From County Treasurer,—For Buildings and Fittings, Loan on Mortgage .. ..	.. .. 1500 0 0	Clothing .. ..	.. .. 529 3 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Repayment of Expenses of Removals .. ..	.. .. 32 11 5	Furniture and Bedding .. ..	.. .. 267 14 4
		Funeral Expenses .. ..	.. .. 33 16 7
		Building and Repairs .. ..	.. .. 54 15 7
		Garden and Farm .. ..	.. .. 653 7 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
		Miscellaneous .. ..	.. .. 243 6 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
			8210 0 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
		Extraordinary and ordinary Expenditure for Buildings and Farm, repaid by Loan and Extra Weekly Charge for Private Patients, and Patients from Out County and Non-contributing Places .. ..	2700 10 6 $\frac{3}{4}$
		Balance in hand on 31st December, 1856 .. ..	10910 11 2
			1864 18 10 $\frac{3}{4}$
			£12775 10 0 $\frac{3}{4}$

E. J. JONES,

Clerk to the Committee of Visitors and of the Asylum.





## TABLE,

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNTS, *from*

Dr.

	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d
Estimated Value of Live Stock, January 1, 1856 .....				387	13	0			
Ditto Implements of Husbandry, &c.....				130	9	11			
Ditto Potatoes, Seeds, Turnips, Mangold- Wurzel, Oats, Hay, Straw, &c. }				374	2	6			
							892	5	5
Live Stock Bought .....	171	0	0						
Implements of Husbandry, &c.	11	9	10						
Labour, including Wages of Farm-Bailiff and Labourers .....	79	5	11						
Manure .....	19	5	6						
Provender .....	200	6	9						
Seeds .....	34	1	1						
Tythes, Rates, and Taxes.....	46	12	0						
Insurance .....	4	19	4						
Straw.....	47	0	0						
Harness, Repairs and Incidentals .....	39	6	8½						
				653	7	1½			
1 Horse.....	35	0	0						
1 Cart .....	10	0	0						
1 Root-grater .....	3	10	0						
Canvas Manure Tubing .....	25	9	6						
				73	19	6			
							727	6	7½
Estimated Rent of Land .....							70	0	0
							1689	12	0½
Balance in favour of the Farm.....							289	16	7
							£1979	8	7½

JANUARY 1<sup>st</sup>, to DECEMBER 31<sup>st</sup>, 1856.

Cr.

	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d
By Articles supplied to the Establishment									
Milk, 4128 gallons, at 11d. ....	189	12	1						
Beef, 2882 lbs., at 6d. and 7d. ....	76	14	9						
Mutton, 3595 lbs., at 6½d. and 7d. ....	100	8	1						
Veal, 714 lbs., at 7d. ....	20	16	6						
Pork, 9704 lbs., at 7d. ....	283	0	10						
Suet, 505 lbs., at 6½d. ....	13	8	2½						
				684	0	5½			
Potatoes, 474½ cwts., at 4s. 6d. and 5s. ....	116	18	1						
Turnips, Carrots, Parsnips, Cabbages, } Greens, Onions, Celery, &c. .... }	114	8	1						
				231	6	2			
Total Amount for Provisions supplied } to the Asylum .... }							915	6	7½
Proceeds of Sales:—									
Pigs .....				67	11	6			
Hides, Calf and Sheep Skins .....				15	2	9			
Fat.....				3	13	9			
							86	8	0
Estimated Labour of Horses and Men, } in Works not connected with the } Cultivation of the Farm & Garden }							53	5	0
TOTAL.....							1054	19	7½
Estimated Value of Stock, Dec. 31 <sup>st</sup> , 1856									
4 Horses .....	140	0	0						
9 Cows .....	93	0	0						
4 Heifers .....	36	0	0						
Pigs .....	172	10	0						
				441	10	0			
Ditto Implements of Husbandry, &c. ....				135	11	6			
							577	1	6
Wheat .....		43	0	3					
India Corn .....		1	2	0					
Oats .....		25	4	0					
Tare Seed.....		1	12	0					
Hay .....		88	0	0					
Straw.....		6	0	0					
Hulls.....		1	0	0					
Turnips and Sweets.....		22	5	0					
Mangold-Wurzel .....		100	0	0					
Potatoes .....		16	0	0					
Ditto Pig .....		6	0	0					
Carrots .....		4	0	0					
Grey Peas .....		3	6	0					
Wool.....		4	6	3					
Seeds and Vegetables in Garden .....		25	12	0					
							347	7	6
							£1979	8	7½



TABLE No. 11.

RETURN OF CLOTHING AND BEDDING MADE AND REPAIRED  
DURING THE YEAR 1856.

Male Clothing	Made	Repaired	Female Clothing	Made	Repaired
	No.	No.		No.	No.
Caps .....	164		Gowns .....	225	353
Jackets .....	81	373	Ditto, Strong .....	34	179
Waistcoats .....	86	329	Ditto, Night.....	25	197
Trowsers .....	144	734	Petticoats.....	50	192
Shirts .....	317	1845	Ditto, Flannel .....	111	143
Stockings, pairs .....	61	5280	Chemises .....	235	398
Neckerchiefs .....		173	Flannel Vests .....	84	31
Flannel Shirts .....	47	301	Check Aprons .....	125	242
Flannel Drawers .....		70	Brown Ditto.....	57	30
Cotton Ditto .....		479	Day and Night Caps .....	319	678
Braces .....	224		Stays .....	18	39
Aprons.....	43	134	Stockings .....	92	768
Round Frocks .....	22	27	Drawers .....	47	57
Stocks .....	90	43	Pocket Handkerchiefs....		72
Strong Dresses.....	34	23	Hoods .....	25	
Boots, pairs .....	78	103	Boots, Shoes, and Slippers	154	274
Shoes and Slippers .....	129	314			

Patients' Bedding	Made	Repaired	Officers' and Servants' Bedding	Made	Repaired
	No.	No.		No.	No.
Mattress .....	101		Counterpanes .....		6
Pillows.....	145		Bolster Cases .....	2	
Mattress Cases.....	123	42	Pillow Ties .....	30	4
Pillow Cases.....		5	Hand Towels .....	45	
Blankets .....		7	Aprons.....	30	
Sheets .....	244	44	Dresser Clothes .....	4	
Pillow Ties .....	155	60			
Counterpanes .....		7			
Ditto, Tick .....	9				
Round Towels.....	13				
Tea Towels .....	74	2			
House Cloths .....	38				
Moveable Sackings .....	18	15			
Shrouds .....	43				

The above is exclusive of the Work done by the Patients in the Wards, which is considerable.

TABLE, No. 12.

## CONTRACT PRICES

OF THE

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION,

DURING THE YEAR 1856.

		1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter
		£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d
Flour, First .....	Per Sack 280 lbs.	2 16 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 11 0
Ditto, Seconds.....		2 13 0	2 9 6	2 9 6	2 7 0
<b>Meat:—</b>					
Beef, by the side .....	Per Stone	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
Mutton, by the Carcass	ditto	0 4 8	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4
Beef, Clods and Stickings	Per cwt.	2 16 0	2 16 0	2 16 0	2 16 0
Beef and Mutton Suet ..	Per lb.	0 0 6½	0 0 6½	0 0 6½	0 0 6
Malt.....	Per qr.	3 14 0	3 12 6	3 2 6	3 12 6
Oatmeal.....	Per cwt.	0 18 0	0 17 0	0 17 0	0 18 9
Rice.....	ditto	1 0 0	0 16 6	0 16 6	0 14 6
Loaf Sugar.....	Per lb.	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6½
Moist ditto.....	Per cwt.	2 6 0	2 3 0	2 3 0	2 7 0
Tea.....	Per lb.	0 3 0	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11
Coffee.....	ditto	0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1
Cocoa Nibs .....	Per cwt.	3 16 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	4 4 0
Treacle.....	ditto	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0
Salt Butter .....	ditto	5 12 0	.. .. .	.. .. .	5 12 0
Tobacco.....	Per lb.	0 3 3½	0 3 3½	0 3 3½	0 3 4
Yellow Soap.....	Per cwt.	2 2 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	1 19 0
Mottled ditto.....	ditto	2 6 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 14 0
Soda.....	ditto	0 7 0	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 6
House Coals.....	Per Ton	1 4 0	0 18 3	0 18 3	0 18 3
Steam ditto .....	ditto	0 18 3	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 17 6



