

**Report of the County Lunatic Asylum, near Gloucester : 1858 /
Gloucestershire General Lunatic Asylum.**

Contributors

Gloucestershire General Lunatic Asylum.
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Williams, W. W.

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REPORT

OF THE

COUNTY

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

NEAR GLOUCESTER.

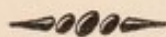
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1858.  
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GLOUCESTER :

D. BRETHERTON, CITY PRINTING OFFICES, NEWMARKET.

REPORT
OF THE
COUNTY
LUNATIC ASYLUM
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OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR.



Visiting Magistrates for the County.

The Earl of Ducie.
John Curtis Hayward, Esquire, *Chairman*.
Purnell Bransby Purnell, Esquire.
Thomas Barwick Lloyd Baker, Esq.
John Altham Graham Clarke, jun, Esquire
Robert Pavin Davies, Esquire.
Charles Brooke Hunt, Esquire.
The Rev. Samuel Lysons.
Nathaniel Samuel Marling, Esquire.
Henry Wenman Newman, Esquire.

Thomas Gambier Parry, Esquire.
Thomas Aylmer Pearson, Esquire.
The Rev. Thomas Peters.
John Bransby Purnell, Esquire.
The Rev. Thomas Purnell.
George Ruddle, Esquire.
George Schonswar, Jun. Esquire.
and
Rayner Winterbotham, Esquire.

Visiting Justices for the City.

Richard Tew Smith, Esquire, Mayor | David Mowbray Walker, Esquire.

Physician-Superintendent.

W. W. Williams, M.D., Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians,
London, F.L.S., &c.

Assistant Medical Officer.

Mr. Francis Wilton, M.R.C.S., &c.

Natron.

Miss Bishop.

Chaplain.

The Rev. Herbert Haines, M.A.

Steward and Clerk,

Mr. James Stephens.

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR.

Residing Magistrates for the County.

Thomas Gaudin Esq. Magistrate.	The Earl of Darnley.
Thomas Aylmer Esq. Magistrate.	John Gault Esq. Magistrate.
The Rev. Thomas Fothergill.	Parson Henry Esq. Magistrate.
John Henry Esq. Magistrate.	Thomas Henry Esq. Magistrate.
The Rev. Thomas Fothergill.	John A. Esq. Magistrate.
George H. Esq. Magistrate.	Robert Esq. Magistrate.
George Esq. Magistrate.	Charles Esq. Magistrate.
and	The Rev. Esq. Magistrate.
Esq. Magistrate.	Nathaniel Esq. Magistrate.
	Henry Esq. Magistrate.

Residing Magistrates for the County.

Richard Esq. Magistrate.

Residing Magistrates for the County.

W. W. Esq. Magistrate.

Residing Magistrates for the County.

Esq. Magistrate.

Residing Magistrates for the County.

Esq. Magistrate.

Residing Magistrates for the County.

The Rev. Esq. Magistrate.

Residing Magistrates for the County.

Esq. Magistrate.

R E P O R T

OF

THE VISITING JUSTICES.

The following Report of the Visitors of the Lunatic Asylum at Wotton, in and for the County of Gloucester, made in accordance with the provisions of the Lunatic Asylums' Act, 1853, was laid before the Epiphany Court of Quarter Sessions, held at Gloucester, for the County of Gloucester :—

The Visitors, in making their Annual Report to the Court of Quarter Sessions, have the satisfaction to state that the alterations and additions which have been in progress at the County Lunatic Asylum for nearly ten years, and have kept that institution in more or less of a transition state during almost the whole of that period, now approach completion, and it is confidently expected will be finished by the early part of next summer. It is believed, indeed, that the whole would have been fit for occupation by this time had not an unfortunate fire occurred on the 27th of June, which destroyed one of the wings in progress, and extended to a portion of the crescent, but was happily there arrested, after it had begun to threaten destruction to the whole pile. Providentially no accident or personal injury occurred to any one, and no portion of the inhabited building was materially damaged. The property was insured in the Phoenix Fire Office, which promptly paid £3000 in respect of the damage done, which it is believed will be sufficient for the restoration; so that beyond the delay and great inconvenience

created by it, no actual loss has been sustained. Sufficient additional accommodation having been rendered fit for occupation to admit of the recall of the 16 male patients belonging to this Asylum, placed out in the Warwick County Asylum in March, 1854, the Visitors have terminated their agreement with that Institution, and those patients will return at once to their own Asylum. It is expected that another portion of the building will be completed and fit for occupation by Lady-day next, which will allow of all the pauper patients belonging to the county, now confined in licensed houses, being received into the Asylum. The house for the Superintendent is progressing towards completion, and is likely to be ready for use by the early part of next summer, when that portion of the crescent now comprising his residence will become available for patients. On the 31st of December the Asylum contained—males, 176; females, 251; total, 427 pauper patients, being an increase of 20 above the number at the close of 1857. The number of admissions during the year have been 53 males, 76 females—129; by far the greater portion of whom have been of the most unpromising, indeed hopeless character, consisting of—

Epileptics	11
Idiotic and Imbecile	10
Chronic Cases	16
Ditto transferred from other Asylums	6
In a state of Senile Insanity	24
General Paralysis ..	16
Otherwise Incurable	8
	—91
Leaving as probably curable..	38
	—
	129

And there remained in the Asylum at the end of last year only 23 deemed curable. Out of these very unpromising materials 30 have been recovered—a small per centage upon the total number of inmates, but a large proportion of the more promising cases. The deaths have been unusually numerous, amounting to 67; but of these, 16 have occurred of patients between 70 and 80 years of age, and seven of persons who had been admitted less than 13 days, and three less than one month. The Visitors desire to draw the atten-

tion of the Magistrates, and especially of those who take an active part in the administration of the Poor-laws, to the necessity of impressing upon Boards of Guardians the importance of sending recent cases of insanity to the Asylum with as little delay as possible, instead of attempting, as too often happens, to keep them as long as they can be managed in the Workhouse, and at last sending them in a chronic or incurable state, thus cruelly depriving the unfortunate patients of the last prospect of cure, and causing them too often to become a permanent burden upon their parishes and the county at large. It seems, however, at present to be the practice rather to send in preference cases of senile imbecility, because such are frequently found to create annoyance by a disposition to be noisy and dirty; but as such cases are neither dangerous nor curable, their removal to the County Asylum is really much less important than the former cases, who may in the first instance appear less troublesome in the Workhouse. The health of the inmates of the County Asylum has been generally very good during the year, and no epidemic of any kind prevailed among them until about the end of September the smallpox made its appearance in a mild form, and still lingered on till the end of the year. There have been 26 cases, all females, who have done well, with the exception of one feeble patient who was carried off by the attack; the male side has as yet escaped entirely. No serious accident of any kind has occurred to any patient or attendant, which, considering the quantity of building materials about, and the extent of building carried on during the year in the middle of the Institution, reflects much credit, in the opinion of Visitors, on the vigilance and care of the officers and attendants. A large proportion of the male patients has found daily employment in the cultivation of the garden and farm. The excavation of the ground under the superintendent's new house, the drainage from it, and all the labour about the Asylum, have been done by them. The females also followed during the year their regular occupations. Some novelties have been introduced into the amusements and recreations of the patients during this year; a harvest-home entertainment afforded much enjoyment to a party of between 200 and 300 of both sexes, who engaged in sports of various kinds, which were only curtailed by the limited

space of grass plot which the Asylum at present possesses for the purpose. The usual winter parties were commenced with a theatrical entertainment, which afforded great pleasure and amusement to a large assemblage of patients. The repetition of this performance or of other such meetings for amusement or instruction, has been since prevented by the prevalence of small-pox among some of the patients. Trial has been made this year of permitting patients occasionally to visit their homes, even at a distance, for a day or two, particularly on Sundays, and apparently with very favourable results. The Commissioners in Lunacy have paid one official and three private visits to this Asylum, during this year, in which they have strongly expressed their approbation of the management of the Institution and the condition of the patients. The Visitors think it only fair to Dr. Williams, who, under very difficult circumstances, from the unfinished and continually changing state of the Asylum, owing to the large building operations continually carried on within it, has succeeded in maintaining the discipline of the establishment without in any way intrenching upon the comforts or enjoyments of the patients, and to quote the concluding portion of the Official Report of the Commissioners, dated May 10th, 1858:—"The Asylum is still in progress, but great alterations have taken place during the last 12 months. When the establishment shall be completed, it will accommodate 628 patients. Already the improvements are very obvious, and the whole presents so cheerful an appearance that we feel bound to notice it, and to express our extreme approbation of the activity and skill that has urged such amendments upon the governing authorities. We are glad to learn that the suggestion contained in the last entry, for providing a suitable residence for the able superintendent has been attended to."

J. CURTIS HAYWARD, *Chairman.*

STATISTICAL TABLES, ETC.

TABLE I.

Shewing the General Results of the Year.

	M.	F.	T.
Remaining in the House, Dec. 31st, 1857	166	241	407
Admitted during the Year ..	47	63	110
Re-admitted	5	9	14
Chronic cases from other Asylums	1	4	5
Total under treatment during the Year	219	317	536
Discharged recovered	5	25	30
" out on trial	2	5	7
" relieved	0	3	3
" not relieved	1	0	1
Transferred to another Asylum	0	1	1
Died	35	32	67
Total	43	66	109
Remaining in the House, Dec. 31st, 1858	176	251	427

Average number in the House each week in the year	415
" " attending Chapel	304
" " daily employed	240
Total number admitted from the opening of the Institution in 1823	3467
" discharged ditto	3033
" recovered ditto	1651
" relieved ditto	257
" removed or transferred ditto	306
" harmless or improper ditto	77
" died ditto	741
Remaining December 31st, 1858 ..	434

TABLE II.

Shewing the Ages of Patients admitted in 1858.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20 years of age	3	2	5
Above 20 and under 30	10	14	24
„ 30 „ 40	12	19	31
„ 40 „ 50	13	10	23
„ 50 „ 60	8	15	23
„ 60 „ 70	5	12	17
„ 70 „ 80	2	4	6
Total	53	76	129

TABLE III.

Shewing the Social Condition of Patients admitted in 1858.

	Married.	Single.	Widowed.	Unkown.	Total.
Males	26	19	5	3	53
Females	36	29	11	0	76
Total	62	48	16	3	129

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Education of Patients admitted in 1858.

	Can Read.	Can Read and Write.	Neither Read nor Write.	Unknown.	Total.
Males	7	36	6	4	53
Females	21	43	9	3	76
Total	28	79	9	7	129

TABLE V.

Shewing the Religion of Patients admitted in 1858.

	Church of England.	Baptists.	Independents.	Methodist.	Plymouth Brethren.	Roman Catholic.	Unknown.	Total.
Males	40	5	5	0	0	0	3	53
Females	59	7	2	1	1	1	5	76
Total	99	12	7	1	1	1	8	129

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Occupations of Patients admitted in 1858.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Agricultural Labourers	5	Agricultural Labourers	3
Accountant	1	Cloth Workers	2
Butchers	3	Domestic Employment	35
Bakers	2	Dressmakers	3
Bell Hanger	1	Domestic Servants	10
Coach Builder	1	Gate Keeper	1
Carpenter	1	Hawker	1
Colliers	3	Innkeeper	1
Drover	1	Labourers	5
Farmer	1	None	3
Grocer	1	Nursemaid	1
Gardeners	2	Schoolmistress	1
Hawker	1	Sempstress	1
Innkeeper	1	Shoe Binder	1
Labourers	5	Tin Worker	1
Master Mason	1	Tea Dealer	1
Miner	1	Washerwoman	1
None	1	Weaver	1
Paper Hanger	1	Unknown	4
Sweep	1		
Shepherds	2		
Shoemakers	2		
Servants	2		
Soldiers	2		
Stone Cutter	1		
Schoolmaster	1		
Tramp	1		
Weaver	1		
Watermen	3		
Unknown	4		
Total	53	Total	76

TABLE VII.

Showing the Forms of Disease in Patients admitted in 1858.

	M.	F.	T.
Mania : Acute.. .. .	9	14	23
„ Chronic	3	15	18
„ Recurrent	3	6	9
„ Puerperal	0	1	1
Melancholia	3	12	15
Dementia	0	1	1
Epilepsy	7	6	13
General Paralysis	14	3	17
Idiotcy	6	3	9
Senile Insanity	8	15	23
Total.. .. .	53	76	129

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Probable Cause of Disease in Patients admitted in 1858.

MORAL.	M.	F.	T.	PHYSICAL.	M.	F.	T.
Anxiety	3	3	6	Debility	1	5	6
Religious Excitement	3	3	6	Unknown	28	44	72
Fright	1	0	1	Softening of Brain	0	1	1
Death of Child	0	2	2	Low Fever	0	1	1
Failure in Business	2	0	2	Hereditary	2	6	8
Imprisonment	0	1	1	Puerperal State	0	3	3
Disappointment in love	1	1	2	Erysipelas	1	0	1
Death of Father	0	1	1	Idiotcy	0	1	1
				Intemperance	2	0	2
				Fall on Head	2	1	3
				Epilepsy	5	3	8
				Sunstroke	1	0	1
				Over Study	1	0	1
Total	10	11	21	Total	43	65	108

TABLE IX.

Showing the probability of Cure of Patients admitted in 1858.

	Probably Curable.	Incurable or Chronic.	Total.
Males	16	37	53
Females	22	54	76
Total	38	91	129

TABLE X.

Shewing the forms of Disease in which there were Suicidal Propensities.

	M.	F.	Total.
Mania : Acute	2	4	6
„ Chronic	2	7	9
„ Recurrent	3	0	3
„ Epileptic	2	2	4
„ Puerperal	0	1	1
Melancholia	4	13	17
General Paralysis	5	1	6
Idiotcy	2	0	2
Senile Insanity	2	1	3
Total	22	29	51

TABLE XI.

Shewing the Forms of Insanity in those who recovered in 1858.

	M.	F.	Total.
Mania : Acute	1	6	7
„ Recurrent	2	7	9
„ Puerperal	0	1	1
Melancholia	2	11	13
Total	5	25	30

TABLE XII.

Shewing the duration of Insanity on Admission, compared with the Duration of Residence in Asylum, in those who recovered in 1858.

Duration on Admission.	M.	F.	T.	Residence in Asylum.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	4	17	21	Under 3 months	0	0	0
„ 3 „	1	2	3	„ 6 „	4	4	8
„ 6 „	0	3	3	„ 12 „	0	10	10
„ 12 „	0	3	3	„ 2 years	0	7	7
				„ 3 „	1	3	4
				„ 11 „	0	1	1
Total	5	25	30	Total	5	25	30

TABLE XIII.

Shewing the Probably Curable Cases in the House, Dec. 31st, 1858.

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
17	23	40

TABLE XIV.

Shewing the Form of Disease in 427 Patients remaining in the House, December 31st, 1858.

	M.	F.	Total.
Dementia	58	93	151
Epilepsy	32	33	65
Mania : Acute	15	12	27
„ Chronic	39	78	117
„ Recurrent	9	10	19
„ Puerperal	0	1	1
Melancholia	11	19	30
General Paralysis	9	5	14
Idiotcy ..	3	0	3
Total	176	251	427

TABLE XV.

Shewing the Number of Epileptic Fits and the Number of Deaths in each Month of the Year 1858.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
Total Number of Fits recorded in the Month	308	332	376	409	455	411	353	400	346	371	451	408
Number of Patients under Observation ..	58	55	55	57	56	57	56	57	58	59	60	60
Proportion of Fits to each Patient	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.1	8.1	7.2	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.1	7.5	6.8
Daily Mean Number of Fits	9.9	11.8	12.1	13.6	14.6	13.7	11.3	12.9	11.5	11.6	15.0	13.1
Greatest Number on any day	20	24	20	23	27	27	23	27	26	20	22	23
Least Number on any day	6	6	6	5	6	4	4	6	4	5	7	5
Number of Deaths in the Month	10	4	3	6	7	10	6	2	4	2	5	8

TABLE XVI.

Meteorological Observations taken at the County Lunatic Asylum during the year 1858.

Year 1858.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.							Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean Degree of Humidity, Satn. = 100.		Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.		Estimated Strength.	Wind.				Mean Amount of Ozone.		Mean Amount of Cloud.		Number of days it fell.		Rain. Amount collected.				
	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all highest.	Of all lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force	In a Cubic Foot of Air	Short of saturation	Relative proportions of						N.	E.	S.	W.											
Months.																																		
January.	30.234	0.858	54.0	23.0	31.0	45.0	32.5	12.9	39.6	36.8	.219	2.6	0.3	90	561	...	...	3	6	7	15	0.9	6.9	12	0.44	in.						
February.	29.898	0.876	57.0	20.0	37.0	42.3	30.2	12.1	36.3	34.6	.201	2.4	0.2	94	559	...	...	5	13	7	3	2.6	7.1	10	0.88							
March.	29.860	1.498	69.0	14.5	54.5	50.7	33.4	17.3	42.4	36.9	.219	2.5	0.6	82	551	...	...	5	7	3	16	0.9	5.8	12	0.32							
April.	29.808	1.292	75.0	25.0	50.0	57.4	38.2	19.2	47.8	43.6	.283	3.2	0.6	87	544	...	...	5	9	8	8	2.8	5.8	15	0.73							
May.	29.818	1.454	82.0	31.5	50.5	60.8	41.7	19.1	51.7	46.1	.313	3.5	0.8	81	540	...	...	6	6	5	14	2.6	6.4	17	2.74							
June.	29.960	0.616	90.0	45.0	45.0	75.5	51.3	24.2	64.6	54.3	.423	4.7	2.0	70	528	...	...	9	4	2	15	1.4	4.3	5	1.30							
July.	29.862	0.730	82.0	41.0	41.0	72.7	51.3	21.4	60.2	49.9	.360	4.0	1.8	69	531	...	...	8	4	4	15	1.4	5.9	10	1.68							
August.	29.910	0.802	84.0	45.5	38.5	73.1	54.2	18.9	61.6	50.5	.366	4.1	2.0	68	531	...	...	10	6	5	10	1.0	5.6	13	1.87							
September.	29.908	0.980	82.0	40.0	42.0	68.5	52.3	16.2	59.1	54.0	.417	4.7	0.9	84	533	...	...	5	5	6	14	1.3	7.0	17	2.95							
October.	29.904	1.308	66.0	32.0	33.5	58.5	46.2	12.3	51.3	46.6	.319	3.6	0.7	84	542	...	...	6	8	4	13	...	6.5	16	2.82							
November.	29.839	1.460	57.0	18.5	38.5	47.3	33.8	13.5	40.6	36.1	.212	2.5	0.5	85	553	...	...	7	12	6	5	...	7.2	4	0.36							
December.	29.804	1.142	54.0	31.0	23.0	46.5	37.5	9.0	42.3	39.0	.238	2.7	0.4	89	550	...	...	4	3	8	16	...	8.4	17	1.87							
Means and Totals.	29.900	1.084	71.0	30.6	40.3	58.2	41.8	16.3	49.7	44.0	.297	3.3	0.9	81	543	...	...	73	83	65	144	1.6	6.3	148	19.96							

MORTALITY.—Shewing the Cause of Death, &c. of Forty-five Patients who died in 1858, but were admitted previous to that year.

No. on the Registers and Initials.	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
2820 J. B.	25, Male, sing. Labourer	Epileptic Mania	"Epilepsy,"	21 years	Enfeebled	4 years 6 months 2 days	Jan. 11	Epilepsy, Effusion of blood in the brain	31	Cranium very thick, Membranes filled with extravasated blood. Brain 40, congested. Cysts in the choroid plexus	Slight pleuritic adhesions on the right side. Right Lung 25 Left 21. Both very congested. Heart 11 The walls much thickened	Liver 53, congested, Right Kidney 5, Left 7, healthy, Spleen 5
3058 T. H.	56, Male, married Gardener	Recurrent Mania	"Previous Attacks"	2 weeks	Enfeebled	2 years 6 months 25 days	Jan. 13	Chronic Disease of brain, exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
3281 S. W.	28, Female sing. Field Labourer	Chronic Mania	Unknown	2 years	Very Enfeebled	5 months 2 days	Jan. 14	Chronic Disease of the brain exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
1806 R. H.	47, Male, married, Hallier	Melan- cholia	Unknown	5 months	Enfeebled	12 years 3 months 9 days	Jan. 17	Chronic Disease of brain and spine old age	....	No Post Mortem		
3235 T. D.	77, M. married, Agriculturist	Senile Insanity	Unknown	2 months	Very Enfeebled	1 month	Jan. 19		....	No Post Mortem		
1684 C. H.	44, F. sing. Shoe Binder	Epileptic Mania	"Fits produced from being placed in a cold bath when a child"	many years	Mod-erately good	14 years 2 months 18 days	Jan. 23	Epilepsy Chronic Diarrhœa	....	No Post Mortem		

TABLE XVII. (A.) *continued.*

No. in the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3240 J. T.	42, M. mar Groom	Mania & General Paralysis	Unknown	5 weeks	Very enfeebled	8 months 16 days	Jan. 27	General Paralysis	...	No Post Mortem		
2887 S. E.	22, F. sing Servant	Epileptic Mania	"Fits"	10 months	Enfeebled	4 years	Jan. 28	Epilepsy	...	No Post Mortem		
1880 J. S.	Male Labourer	Epileptic Mania	"Epilep- sy,"	Unknown	Enfeebled	11 years 9 months 17 days	Jan. 28	Epilepsy & disease of the heart	41½	Dura Mater very ad- herent to the calva- rium. Arachnoid opaque. Brain 48½, ventricles dilated, and filled with fluid Cysts in choroid plexus. Cerebellum pale and very soft No Post Mortem	Strong and extensive pleuritic adhesions of both Lungs. Right Lung 25, Left 19. Heart 17	
8318 J. O.	75, Male, Wid. Agr Labourer	Dementia	"General Debility,"	3 months	Enfeebled and very exhausted	2 months 24 days	Jan. 29	Old age	...			
3134 R. N.	39, Fem. sin. House- keeper	Mania re- current & general Paralysis	"Previous attacks and predis- position,"	1 month	Enfeebled	1 year 8 months 11 days	Feb. 19	General Paralysis	20	Brain 44½. Dura Ma- ter very adherent to the Calvarium. Nu- merous punctae. A- theroma in the Ves- sels at the base of the Brain. Cerebel- lum very soft	Left Lung 32½, one mass of tubercles. Right 19½, congested Heart 11½, flabby	Liver 46½, firm and congested. Spleen 4½ very soft. Left Kid- ney 4½. Right 4, both pale and firm

TABLE XVII. (A.) continued.

19

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination: with weights of principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3196 T. B.	40, Male, married, Labourer	General Paralysis	Unknown	3 weeks	Enfeebled	2 years 1 month 27 days	Feb. 24	General Paralysis	24	Calvarium thick. Meningitis. Dura mater adherent to the Calvarium the whole length of the Sagittal suture. Brain 43½. Atheroma in the Vessels at the base of the brain. Ventricles distended with fluid	Left Lung 33½, filled with Tubercles. Right 11½. Heart 9½	Liver 39, pale, Spleen 2½, soft. Left Kidney 3. Right 3½. Very firm
3241 D. S.	65, Fem. married, wife of a Porter	Dementia	Unknown	20 years	Enfeebled	9 months 15 days	Feb. 26	.....	29	Calvarium thin. Dura mater very adherent to the Calvarium. Meningitis. Sinuses greatly distended. Brain 40, soft. Cysts in choroid plexus. Numerous Punctæ	Left Lung 14½. Right 17, both very congested, Heart 17, firm and dark color. Patch of false membrane on the left ventricle	Liver 55. Nutmeg. Gall Bladder distended. Several small Gall stones
3192 W. G.	38, Male, married, Farmer	Dementia with Epilepsy	Unknown	Unknown	Enfeebled	1 year 2 months 23 days	March 13	Epilepsy & Congestion of the Brain	.....	No Post Mortem		
3314 M. W.	55, Fem. married, wife of Labourer	Dementia	"Death of 2 years a Son"	2 years	Much Enfeebled	5 months 12 days	March 29	Paralysis & Congestion of the Brain	.....	No Post Mortem		

TABLE XVII. (A.) *continued.*

Reg- ister No.	Age, Sex, Social Con- dition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3251 H. H.	21, Fem. sin. Nurse- maid.	Mania	Unknown	3 weeks	Enfeebled	10 months 2 days	April 5	Chronic Disease of Abdomen	13	Meningitis. Brain 47 highly congested, fluid in the lateral ventricles.	Left Lung, 17½, Right 21½, both one mass of tubercles. Heart 7, congested & firm	The whole of the Pe- ritoneum, Mese- nteric Glands, and Intestines, were glued together with tubercles similar to those in the Lungs Liver 46, very dark coloured and firm. Left Kidney 4½. Right 4, healthy. Spleen 4, normal Uterus highly con- gested.
2948 M. F.	42, Fem. Daughter of a Labourer	Mania with Epilepsy	"Not known"	Several years	Enfeebled	3 years 7 months 17 days	April 10	Epilepsy	30	Dura mater very ad- herent to the Calva- rium. Meningitis. Brain 48, highly congested. Nume- rous punctæ	Left Lung 41½, strong pluritic adhesions. Right 10½. Heart 12 very firm and con- tracted	
3138 W.C.	70, Male, married, Haulier	Recurrent Mania	Unknown	Enfeebled	Enfeebled	1 year 10 months 14 days	April 30	Exhaus- tion and old age	...	No Post Mortem		
947 E.H.	73, Fem. Wid.	Dementia	Unknown	Unknown	Enfeebled	18 years 11 months 6 days	May 1	Exhaus- tion and old age	...	No Post Mortem		
3249 A.L.	31, Male, sin. Labourer	Mania	"Heredi- tary"	1 month	Enfeebled	11 months 11 days	May 10	Pulmona- ry Con- sumption	24	Calvarium thin. Brain 48, soft, fluid in ventricles. Cysts in choroid plexus	Left Lung 21½. Right 33, both filled with tubercles. Remains of extensive pleuri- tis. Heart 5½, firm	Liver 35½, soft and pale. Left Kidney 5 Right 4½. Spleen 4 healthy
3209 H.C.	42, Male, sin. Labourer	Mania and General Paralysis	"Bite of Mad Dog"	1 week	In a pre- carious state	1 year 3 months 9 days	May 16	General Paralysis	...	No Post Mortem		

No on the Register	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
2408 H. P.	22, Male, sin. none	Epileptic Mania	"Epilepsy"	1 year	Impaired	8 years 1 month 3 days	May 25	Epilepsy	24	Dura mater adherent to the Calvarium. Brain 47½, soft. Atheroma in the vessels at the base of the Brain.	Left Lung 16¾. Right 19, both healthy. Heart 8½, firm	Liver 43, highly congested. Left Kidney 5¾, Right 4½, Spleen 7¾, lobulated
2697 S. K.	23, Fem. sin. worked at a Silk Factory	Dementia	Unknown	9 months	Much Enfeebled	6 years 3 months 21 days	May 25	Pulmonary Consumption	17	Meningitis. 6 oz. of fluid between the membranes. Brain 47, soft	Left Lung 25½, filled with Tubercles, and very offensive. Right 18¾, congested. Heart 10½, very firm	Liver 53½, firm and congested. Left Kidney 5, healthy. Right 6, lobulated Spleen 3¾
2740 T. O.	51, Male, sing. Labourer	Dementia	Unknown	6 months	Enfeebled	5 years 2 months 20 days	June 2	Disease of the heart & dropsy	17	Calvarium very thick Brain 47, very soft, fluid in ventricles.	Left Lung 33. Right 38, both congested. Mucus in bronchiae	Liver 49½, congested. Left Kidney 6, very firm, Right 6½, lobulated. Spleen 3¾
3029 R. T.	41, Male, married, Farmer & Cattle Dealer	Mania	"Melancholy"	2 months	Enfeebled	3 years 2 months 7 days	June 9	General Paralysis and exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
2988 E. H.	31, Fem. sin. Pin sticker	Mania	"Desertion by a Lover"	3 days	Enfeebled	3 years 6 months 26 days	June 10	Phthisis and exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		

TABLE XVII. (A.) continued.

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health or Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination: with weights of principal Organs in Ounces, Avereidupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST	ABDOMEN.
3107 S. L.	72, Fem. sin. Milk woman	Senile Insanity	Unknown	7 weeks	Very enfeebled	2 years 2 months 12 days	June 12	Old age and exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
3132 G. G.	47, Male, sin. Hawker of fish	Mania	Unknown	Unknown	Enfeebled	2 years 15 days	June 13	General Paralysis and exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
3095 E. F.	58, Fem. married, wife of a Collier	Dementia	Unknown	3 months	Health tolerably good	2 years 5 months 20 days	June 16	General debility & exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
3099 A.H.	55, Fem. married, wife of a Hawker	Dementia with General Paralysis	"Reduced circumstances"	3 weeks	Much Enfeebled	2 years 4 months 14 days	June 25	General Paralysis and exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
3324 W.G.	56, Male, married, Labourer	Melancholia	"Anxiety of mind"	1 week	Enfeebled	8 months 21 days	July 3	Chronic Disease of brain and exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
3329 N.S.	74, Male, wid.farm. and inn-keeper	Senile Insanity	Unknown	3 weeks	Very Enfeebled	7 months 3 days	July 5	Old age	No Post Mortem		

TABLE XVII. (A.) *continued.*

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No. on the Register	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
2499 R. C.	36, Male, son of a farmer	Dementia	"Congenital,"	29 years	Enfeebled	7 years 5 months 25 days	July 13	Chronic Disease of brain and pneumonia	....	No Post Mortem		
2613 M. K.	26, Fem. sin. wool-picker	Dementia	Unknown	6 months	Enfeebled	7 years 7 months 15 days	July 25	Pulmonary Consumption	....	No Post Mortem		
2227 W. W.	65, Male, Wid. Labourer	Epileptic Mania	"Epilepsy,"	Unknown	Enfeebled	10 months 15 days	Sept. 5	.....	....	No Post Mortem		
3040 J. B.	70, Male, married Labourer	Dementia	Unknown	2 years	Enfeebled	3 years 4 months 2 days	Sept. 5	Old age	....	No Post Mortem		
2590 T. K.	63, Male, wid. Porter	Dementia	Unknown	6 weeks	Enfeebled	7 years 11 months 26 days	Sept. 9	Chronic Disease of the brain & old age	....	No Post Mortem		
3223 R. B.	34, M. married Sawyer	Mania	Unknown	3 months	Enfeebled	1 year 6 months 20 days	Oct. 5	General Paralysis	....	No Post Mortem		
2799 H. C.	— Female	Dementia	Unknown	Unknown	Enfeebled	.....	Oct. 18	old age & Exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
3266 S. T.	41, Female married,	General Paralysis	"Through a daughter running away."	18 months	Enfeebled	1 year 4 months	Nov. 5	Paralysis	....	No Post Mortem		

TABLE XVII. (A.) continued.

No. on the Register and initials.	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
2762 H. W.	52, Female	Dementia	Unknown	Unknown	Enfeebled	5 years 6 months 6 days	Nov. 17	malignant disease of the breast and exhaustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3338 J. B.	67, M. mar Labourer	Mania	Unknown	3 days	Enfeebled	11 months	Nov. 26	General Paralysis	...	No Post Mortem		
3008 T. K.	75, Male wid. Farmer	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 years 11 months 9 days	Dec. 9	Disease of heart and old age	20	Brain 53½, extensive membranous adhesions. Cysts in choroid plexus.	Right Lung, 47, Left 32, firm, and very congested. Strong pleuritic adhesions. Heart 22½, Patches of false membrane on both sides. Extensive osseous deposit on the aortic valves	Liver 55, pale & firm Right Kidney 6½, Left 7½, both firm & lobulated. Spleen highly congested and so soft that it was impossible to remove it entire
2523 E. W.	50, Fem. wid. laundress	Dementia	Unknown	1 week	Much Enfeebled	7 years 8 months 4 days	.....	Disease of the Womb & Chronic Disease of Brain	30	Duramater adherent to the Calvarium. Brain 40½, firm, & congested. Large Cysts in the choroid plexus.	Heart 13, very soft. Left Lung 8, Right 12, congested. Left Mamma atrophied	Liver 37. Nutmeg. Both Kidneys 4½. firm. Spleen 3½, congested. Scirrus state of the Uterus
3308 W. H.	49, male, sin.	Mania with Epilepsy	Unknown	many years	Enfeebled	1 year 2 months 27 days	Dec. 27	Epilepsy	20	Calvarium very thick extensive Meningitis Brain 51, fluids in lateral ventricles.	Left Lung 19, congested, Right 38 filled with tubercles. Heart 4½, healthy.	Liver 36, pale & soft Spleen 6, congested Left Kidney 4½, Right 2½

MORTALITY.—Shewing the Cause of Death, &c. of Twenty-two Patients who were admitted in 1858, and died in the same year.

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3343 W.B.	70, Male, sing. Labourer	Senile Insanity	Unknown	1 year	Infirm & bedridden	13 days	Feb. 10	Old age	...	No Post Mortem		
3355 J. S.	45, Male, married, Servant	Dementia with General Paralysis	Unknown	4 years	In a most precarious state, his death being expected every hour	4 days	Mar. 12	General Paralysis and congestion of the brain	...	No Post Mortem		
3357 M. B.	35, Fem. married, Servant	Suicidal Mania	Unknown	2 months	Much Enfeebled	30 days	Apr. 10	Exhaustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3368 S.W.	30, Female sing. nursemaid	Delirium	"religious monomania"	2 days	In a most critical & exhausted state	4 days	Apr. 11	Exhaustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3344 J. T.	68, Male wid. Shepherd	Senile Insanity	Unknown	2 weeks	Very infirm	2 months 25 days	Apr. 23	Old age and exhaustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3339 A. A. B. G.	37, Male, married, locksmith and bell-hanger	General Paralysis	"Paralysis"	2 years	Very enfeebled	4 months 12 days	May 14	General Paralysis	30	Duramater adherent to the Calvarium. Brain 47. Cysts in choroid plexus. Atheroma in the vessels at the base of the Brain.	Left Lung 20, congested, Right 35 $\frac{1}{4}$, tubercles. Heart 11 $\frac{3}{4}$, pale, ventricles firmly contracted	Liver 65 $\frac{1}{2}$, firm and congested. Left Kidney 8, Right 8 $\frac{1}{2}$, both congested and lobulated. Spleen 9 $\frac{1}{2}$, congested

TABLE XVII. (B.) *continued.*

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Con- dition and Occupation	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3381 C.A. W.	43, Fem. married, wife of a Plasterer	Puerperal Mania	"Child Bearing"	1 week	Appa- rently sinking	5 days	May 15	Exhaus- tion from Puerperal Mania	...	No Post Mortem		
3387 E. U.	30, Female married, wife of a Bell- hanger	Acute Mania	"Anxiety of mind"	1 week	In a most precarious state	7 days	June 8	Maniacal excite- ment and ex- haustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3352 J. B.	52, Female married wife of a Labourer	Mania	Unknown	.....	Very Enfeebled	3 months 26 days	June 18	Maniacal excite- ment and ex- haustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3340 H. S.	45, Male, married Labourer	Mania	Unknown	2 weeks	Very Enfeebled	5 months 17 days	June 22	General debility and ex- haustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3403 M. A. S.	34, Fem. married wife of a Labourer	Mania with General Paralysis	"excite- ment of mind"	2 years 6 months	Very Enfeebled	22 days	July 20	Paralysis	28	Dura mater adherent to the Calvarium. Meningitis. Brain 38, very congested, fluid in the lateral ventricles. Cysts in choroid plexus. A- theroma in the ves- sels at the base of the Brain	Right Lung, 11, Left 10½. Heart 9½, firm	Liver 38½, pale & firm, Right Kidney 3½, Left 3½. Spleen 4½.

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination ; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3374 S. M.	66, Fem. married wife of a Collier	Mania	Unknown	1 year	Much Enfeebled	3 month 5 days	July 31	Old age and exhaustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3407 H. L.	72, Fem. married Shoemaker's wife	Senile Insanity	Unknown	3 days	Very Enfeebled	1 month 1 day	Aug. 8	old age	...	No Post Mortem		
3400 S. W.	57, M. married Pork Butcher	Recurrent Mania	Over Anxiety in business	8 months	Enfeebled	2 months	Aug. 19	Chronic Disease of brain and Epilepsy	...	No Post Mortem		
3422 E. G.	73, Fem. married Labourer	Senile Insanity	Unknown	3 days	extremely Enfeebled	9 days	Sept. 8	old age	...	No Post Mortem		
3393 J. B.	67, Fem. married labourer's wife	Melancholia	Unknown	2 months	Very Enfeebled	4 months 26 days	Nov. 1	old age and exhaustion	...	No Post Mortem		
3408 H. A.	43, M. married mason	Mania	"Failure in business & intemperance"	1 month	In tolerably good Health	4 months 18 days	Nov. 28	Disease of the heart and dropsy of the pericardium	20	Dropsy of the Arachnoid. Brain 56, lateral ventricles distended with fluid	Both Lungs too adherent to be removed. Heart 16, invested with a thick false membrane. The cavities of a dark purplish colour, soft & flabby, valves perfect, but very thin.	Liver 82, adherent to the Diaphragm, very firm and mottled Left Kidney 14 lobulated and congested, Right 4 healthy. Spleen 6 normal

TABLE XVII. (B.) *continued.*

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health or Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination: with weights of principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST	ABDOMEN.
3401 A.W.	73, Fem. sin. Servant	Senile Dementia	Unknown	3 weeks	Very Enfeebled	5 months 7 days	Dec. 2	old age and exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
2438 H.W.	77, Fem. wid. of a Farmer	Chronic Mania	"Hereditary disposition."	many years	Very Enfeebled	1 month 20 days	Dec. 6	old age & inflammation of leg	....	No Post Mortem		
3457 G. B.	67, Male, mar. stone cutter	Dementia	Unknown	8 months	Very Enfeebled	12 days	Dec. 12	old age and exhaustion	....	No Post Mortem		
3385 W. E.	43, Male, married waterman	In a state of maniacal excitement	"Erysipelas"	7 weeks	Much Enfeebled	6 months 20 days	Dec. 16	General Paralysis and Congestion of the Brain	27	Brain 45, highly congested. Numerous punctæ. Cysts in Choroid plexus	Right Lung so adherent that it could not be removed, Left 24, filled with Tubercles. Heart 13, firm	Liver 58. Nutmeg Gall Bladder distended, and several small gall stones Spleen 4, congested Kidneys 6, both normal
3423 P.H.	51, Fem. Mar. wife of Labourer	melancholia	Unknown	3 weeks	Very Enfeebled	3 months 25 days	Dec. 25	Small pox	....	No Post Mortem		

(A.)

PAYMENTS.

1.—SALARIES AND WAGES.

1.—ESTABLISHMENT.

Officers :—

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1 Superintendent, with house, coal, candles, washing, &c.	..... without board	400	0	0			
1 Chaplain	..... ditto ..	80	0	0			
1 Matron	..... with board ..	50	0	0			
1 Medical Assistant ..	..... ditto ..	100	0	0			
1 Auditor	..... without board	20	0	0			
1 Steward and Clerk	..... ditto ..	140	0	0			

Attendants :—

2 Male, at 30 guineas per annum	.... with board ..	63	0	0			
2 Ditto, at £30 per annum	..... ditto ..	60	0	0			
1 Ditto	..... ditto ..	28	0	0			
3 Ditto, at £27 per annum	..... ditto ..	81	0	0			
2 Ditto, at £26 per annum	..... ditto ..	52	0	0			
1 Ditto, at ditto, for 299 days	..... ditto ..	21	6	8			
1 Ditto,	..... ditto ..	25	0	0			
1 Ditto, at £25 per annum, for 71 days	..... ditto ..	4	17	6			
3 Ditto, at £24 per annum	..... ditto ..	72	0	0			
1 Ditto, at ditto, for 363 days	..... ditto ..	23	18	4			
1 Female, at £18 per annum, for $\frac{1}{2}$ year	..... ditto ..	4	10	0			
1 Ditto, at £17 per annum, for $\frac{3}{4}$ year	..... ditto ..	12	15	0			
1 Ditto	..... ditto ..	15	0	0			
1 Ditto	..... ditto ..	14	0	0			
7 Ditto, at £12 per annum	..... ditto ..	84	0	0			
1 Ditto	..... ditto ..	11	19	10			
1 Ditto	..... ditto ..	10	0	0			
1 Ditto	..... ditto ..	9	19	11			
1 Ditto	..... ditto ..	9	8	10			
1 Ditto, at 8 guineas per ann., for 352 days	..... ditto ..	8	1	11			
2 Ditto, at £8 per ann.	..... ditto ..	16	0	0			
1 Ditto,	..... ditto ..	7	19	11			
1 Ditto,	..... ditto ..	6	0	0			
1 Ditto, at £6 per annum for 45 days	..... ditto ..	0	14	10			

Carried forwards

1431 12 9

Servants.—In-door.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards	1431	12	9			
1 Porter				20	0	0
1 Ditto, for 54 weeks, at 10s. per week, without board	27	0	0			
1 Messenger				10	0	2
1 Cook				20	0	0
1 Assistant in Kitchen				10	0	0
1 Ditto, at £10 per annum, for 189 days		5	4	13		
1 Ditto, at £11 per annum, for 88 days		2	10	7		
1 Ditto at £9 per annum, for 48 days		1	3	8		
1 Housemaid, at £10 per ann., for 362 days		9	18	8		
1 Laundress		16	16	0		
1 Ditto		12	0	0		
1 Ditto, at £12 per annum, for 45 days		1	9	7		
1 Ditto		10	0	0		
1 Ditto		9	0	0		
1 Stoker, at £20 per annum, for 252 days		13	16	8		
1 Ditto at £21 per annum, for 206 days		11	17	4		
1 Brewer, at £26 per ann., for 137 days		9	15	6		

Servants—Out-door :—

1 Tailor, for 51 weeks and 5 days, at 2s. 6d. per day						
				without board	38	17 6
1 Shoemaker				with board	20	0 0
1 Seamstress				ditto	10	0 0
1 Upholsterer, for 283 days, at 1s. 8d. per day, ditto					23	11 8
1 Brewer for 32 weeks 3 days, at 1 guinea per week				without board	34	0 9

Servants—Occasional :—

Female Attendants	10	2	6			
Work women, for Clothing	27	19	6			
Assistant in Laundry	0	3	0			
				1787	0	0

2.—PROVISIONS.

Ale, 225 gallons	15	12	6			
Apples	0	3	0			
Barley, Scotch, 399 lbs.	2	18	1½			
Bread, 189,258 lbs.	904	17	0			
Butter, 9356 lbs.	568	14	5½			
Buns, Biscuits, &c.	1	12	0			
Cider, 50 gallons	1	9	2			
Cheese, 5 tons, 13 cwt. 2 qrs. 6 lbs. 7 oz.	292	17	7¾			
Coffee and Chicory, mixed, 672 lbs. 10 oz.	28	1	5¾			
Currants, 137 lbs.	4	12	6			
Eggs	46	2	0			
Fish and Poultry	8	13	8			
Flour, 43 sacks	76	6	0			
Hops, 1644 lbs.	61	14	4			
Jelly	0	4	0			
Lemons and Oranges	0	16	11½			
Lemon Peel and Caraways	1	10	8			
Carried forwards	2016	5	5¾	1787	0	0

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards.....	2016	5	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	1787	0	0
Malt, 2065 bushels	860	5	0			
Meat, 79,919 lbs.	1892	6	2			
Milk, 5158 gallons	153	5	1			
Miscellaneous, as Sago, Arrow-root, &c.	13	15	10			
Oatmeal, 532 lbs.	4	7	10			
Peas, 8 bushels ..	2	13	0			
Raisins, 57 lbs.	1	13	7			
Rice, 2359 lbs.	16	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Sugar, Lump, 349 lbs.	9	6	10 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Sugar, Moist, 8858 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.	167	12	0 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Sauces, &c.	0	8	9			
Sweetmeats	0	1	0			
Tea, 1316 lbs. 3 oz.	176	4	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Tobacco and Snuff	86	0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Treacle and Honey	3	4	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices	30	6	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
				5433	19	0 $\frac{1}{4}$

3.—NECESSARIES, FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.

Candles, Mould, 192 lbs.	6	8	3			
Candles, dip 360 lbs.	10	4	6			
Coal, 681 tons 2 cwt. 1 qr.	422	3	6			
Coke, 45 tons. 8 cwt. 3 qr.	38	13	0			
Charcoal	0	4	8			
Gas ..	225	19	6			
Ironing Cloth ..	7	6	9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Lamp Oil, 176 gallons	41	14	9			
Lamp Cotton, Lamp Wicks, Matches, &c.	1	11	4			
Soap, Yellow, 3 tons, 9 cwt. ..	100	8	0			
Soap, Soft, 20 lbs.	0	13	4			
Soap, scented, 2 lbs.	0	1	0			
Soda, 80 cwt. 3 qrs. 1 lb.	31	16	9 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Starch and Blue	4	15	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Wood	4	2	6			
				896	3	6 $\frac{1}{4}$

4.—SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Bottles and Boxes	4	5	1			
Cotton Wool	0	16	6			
Corks	0	12	0			
Corn Shield ..	0	0	6			
Carriage of Drugs, &c.	0	19	6			
Drugs	53	7	9			
Elastic and Suspensary Bandages ..	0	7	2			
Filtering Paper	0	7	4			
Funnels	0	5	7			
Glasses	0	4	0			
Gutta Percha Tissue	0	2	8			
Horns	0	8	1			
Kettle	0	3	6			
Labels	0	8	6			
Measures	0	13	6			
Carried forwards	63	1	8	8117	2	6 $\frac{1}{2}$

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards	63	1	8	8117	2	6½
Oiled Silk	0	11	6			
Plasters	0	2	3			
Plate Powder	0	0	10			
Palette Knife	0	1	9			
Surgical Instrument	0	2	8			
Scales repaired	0	2	6			
Spatula	0	2	0			
Spirit Lamps	0	8	6			
Trusses	0	15	6			
Vaccine Virus	0	10	6			
				65	19	8

5.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Wine and Spirits	104	6	6
Porter, 450 gallons	35	0	0
			139 6 6

6.—CLOTHING.

Alpaca	0	1	2
Bonnets	2	18	6
Buttons	5	1	7½
Braces	0	6	0
Binding Shoes	6	2	10
Calico	45	18	9
Cloth, Woollen	11	4	3
Cord, Galloon, Laces, Ribbon, Velvet, Webbing, Whale-bone, and Bobbin	12	6	3¼
Cotton, Silk, Thread, Tapes, Twist, Worsted, and Ferret	24	3	10
Check	9	14	5
Caps	0	12	0
Clogs	1	1	0
Flannel	34	2	0½
Gingham	1	6	8
Hats	7	12	10
Handkerchiefs	3	16	0
Hose	13	14	0
Jaconet, Muslin, Jean, Net, Shalloon and Cambric	6	8	0
Leather, &c. for Shoes, including Shoemakers' Tools	105	14	7
Linsey Woolsey	0	14	0
Linen, Carriage of	0	19	4
Marking Ink	3	0	6
Moleskin	54	1	2
Needles, Pins, Hooks and Eys, Thimbles, &c.	1	16	9
Neck-kerchiefs	0	12	0
Print	41	5	0¾
Pasteboard	0	1	0
Russia Duck	5	17	8½
Shirting	40	15	5
Sail Cloth	4	2	6
Shawls	9	9	0
Tailors' Bills	12	16	0
Twill Linen	10	2	6
Tarlatan	0	2	6
			478 0

Carried forwards 8800 8 1

£ s. d. £ s. d.
Brought forwards 8800 8 11

7.—FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

American Cloth	0 3 6
Bed Sackings, Bed Cords, and Twine	1 17 3
Bed Casing, &c.	69 11 5
Binding	9 14 9
Baize	0 8 3
Culinary and other Utensils	169 19 5
Chairs, and Mending ditto	1 17 0
Clocks, and Cleaning and Repairing ditto	3 17 6
Carpets	46 14 9½
Counterpanes	33 15 0
Commodes	6 16 0
Cleaning and Dying Furniture	2 12 10
Carriage of Linen ..	0 19 3
Carriage of Cocoa-nut Fibre	1 8 4
Dimity	2 16 3
Drugget	18 18 5
Flocks	33 12 0
Fibre, Cocoa-nut ..	17 0 9
Forms	7 12 0
Fringe and Tassels	3 18 0
Hammock Cloth ..	2 0 0
Huckaback	3 13 11
Looking-glasses	2 2 0
Linen Tick	3 17 0
Lining	1 13 0
Mats and Rugs	12 4 5
Matting, &c.	3 0 0
Sheeting	145 3 11½
Silesia	13 8 1
Settees	11 12 0
Table and Tray Cloths	23 8 8
Tables	23 15 0
Wash-stands	1 4 0
	<hr/>
	680 14 9

8.—FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Burial Fees	9 10 0
Coffins and Shrouds	31 4 0
Tolling Bell	1 14 0
	<hr/>
	42 8 0

9.—BUILDING AND REPAIRS, &c.

General Repairs, &c. :—

Blacksmiths	11 14 3
Bricklayer	54 12 0
Bricks	1 2 6
Carpenters	100 9 6
	<hr/>
Carried forwards	167 18 3 9523 11 8

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forwards	167	18	3	9523	11	8
Carpenters' Tools ..	.....	2	17	6			
Cartage .....	.....	0	5	0			
Coppersmith ...	.....	1	14	0			
Drain Pipes .....	.....	6	14	3			
Engineer's Wages ..	.....	78	0	0			
Engineer's Tools ..	.....	2	15	11			
Engine Yarn .....	.....	0	9	4			
Fencing .....	.....	2	5	9			
Gas Fittings .....	.....	21	13	8½			
Glass .....	.....	11	4	3			
Ironmonger .....	.....	59	12	6½			
Lime .....	.....	3	13	4			
Paint .....	.....	24	10	6½			
Painter, Plumber, and Glazier's Wages ..	.....	30	0	0			
Painter, Plumber, and Glazier's Tools ..	.....	1	18	0			
Paper, and Hanging ditto .....	.....	13	14	8			
Stone .....	.....	1	13	6			
Sand and Gravel ..	.....	9	16	8			
Sash Line .....	.....	0	10	0			
Sundry Materials ..	.....	1	0	6½			
Timber .....	.....	29	8	4			
Webbing .....	.....	0	2	0			
Window Lead .....	.....	0	1	9			
		471	19	10			

NEW BUILDING, &c. VIZ.

Alterations in Crescent and Old Male Wing, and Restoration of parts destroyed or injured by the Fire, &c.	£.	s.	d.	
	3000	0	0	
Architect	115	8	0	
Clerk of the Works	109	4	0	
	3224	12	0	
	3696	11	10	

10.—GARDEN AND LAND EXPENSES.

Food For Horse	4	16	0	
Farrying	0	16	6	
Gunpowder, Shot, &c.	0	7	10	
Horse bought	23	0	0	
Harness	0	10	5	
Implements of Husbandry	14	5	0	
Killing Pigs.. ..	2	9	0	
Labour	12	13	0	
Manure	0	8	0	
Pigs bought ..	34	0	0	
Rent	146	18	2	
Seed, &c.	16	6	2	
Straw	3	0	6	
Shoeing Horse	0	16	6	
Stable Utensils	0	2	10	
	260	9	11	
Carried forward	13480	13	5	

11.—MISCELLANEOUS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
				13480	13	5
Brought forwards						
Advertisements and Printing ..	16	17	0			
Blacking and Blacklead	5	18	3			
Books	14	3	11			
Bran	0	7	6			
Cap Paper	3	17	0			
Combs and Brushes for the Hair, &c.	8	12	0			
Cash given to Patients	0	1	6			
Dominoes	0	5	0			
Evergreens, for Christmas	0	4	0			
Fuller's Earth, Pipe Clay, Whiting, Knife Bricks, Sand Paper, Bees' Wax, Sand, &c.	2	2	11½			
Food for Birds	1	10	5			
Ferrets bought	0	5	0			
Glasses for Birds	0	1	0			
Hire of Cider Mill	0	10	0			
Insurance, Rates, Rent Charge, and Taxes	44	7	3¼			
Interest, &c., charged by Bank	6	10	2			
Law charges ..	55	13	0			
Maintenance of Patients in Warwick County Asylum	457	9	8			
Musical Instrument repaired ..	0	2	6			
Newspapers ..	1	15	6			
Oxonometer ..	0	9	8			
Ozone Papers	0	19	4			
Postage and Stationery, including Stamps	28	4	5			
Privies emptied	2	16	0			
Parcels, carriage of	0	2	2			
Patients' Travelling expenses ..	0	17	6			
Patients, whilst out on Trial ..	3	0	0			
Poison for Rats	0	2	0			
Pleasure Party, expense of	0	1	6			
Painting Scenery	2	10	0			
Recapture of Fugitives	0	10	6			
Removals, expenses of	0	10	0			
Sweeping Chimneys	9	13	0			
Strings for Musical Instruments	0	7	4			
Thermometers	0	9	0			
Travelling expenses	0	1	0			
Tuning and Repairing Organ and Piano	0	17	0			
Water Rates ..	80	0	0			
				752	4	0¾
Total paid				£14232	17	5¾

(D.) THE COUNTY OF GLOUCESTER IN ACCOUNT WITH THE ASYLUM IN RESPECT
OF BUILDING AND OTHER EXPENSES.

DR.		CR.	
1858.		1858.	
To Balance, as per Report of 1857 ..	£. s. d.	By Feb. 17th. By Cash ..	£. s. d.
£. s. d.	1078 17 8	May 14th. Ditto ..	1082 14 11
1/8 of 4485 1 7 for Building and other Expenses,		Aug. 17th. Ditto ..	809 6 3
as per Schedule C. ..	4235 18 3		722 18 11
Balance due from the Asylum ..	5314 15 11	By 1/8 of 12 2 8 for Rent of Cottage and Land	2615 0 1
	231 12 7	1/8 of 3035 paid by Phoenix Insurance Company	11 9 2
		£. s. d.	2866 7 9
		1/8 of 56 14 7 for profit upon Pauper Patients	
		belonging to places not contributing to the	
		Asylum ..	53 11 6

£5546 8 6

£5546 8 6

(E.) THE CITY OF GLOUCESTER IN ACCOUNT WITH THE ASYLUM IN RESPECT
OF BUILDING AND OTHER EXPENSES.

Dr.		Cr.	
1858.		1858.	
To Balance, as per Report of 1857 ..	£ s. d.	By Cash ..	£ s. d.
1/8 of 4485 1 7 for Building and other Expenses,	72 16 3	June 28th. Ditto ..	69 19 0
as per Schedule C. ..	249 3 4	Aug. 9th. Ditto ..	50 13 10
			42 10 6
Balance due from the Asylum ..	321 19 7	By 1/8 of 12 2 8 for Rent of Cottage and Land	163 3 4
	13 12 7	" 1/8 of 3035 paid by Phoenix Insurance Company	0 13 6
		" 1/8 of 56 14 7 for profit upon Pauper Patients	168 12 3
		belonging to places not contributing to the	
		Asylum ..	3 3 1
			33 00

£335 12 2

£335 12 2

BALANCE SHEET OF THE ASYLUM.

(F.)

DR.		CR.	
1858. Dec. 31st.	To Amount of outstanding Bills, for Maintenance Ditto for Building and other Expenses Salaries due Wages due Sum due to County on Building Account Ditto due to City on ditto	£ s. d.	1858 Dec. 31st.
		2124 6 6½	By Sums due from Patients, as per Schedule B.
		361 0 8½	Balance in Treasurer's hands ..
		197 10 0	" Ditto in Steward's ditto ..
		230 5 8	" Ditto in Matron's ditto ..
		231 12 7	
		13 12 7	
	Balance in favour of the Asylum ..	3158 8 1	
		3447 6 5	

£6605 14 6

£6605 14 6

