

**Report of the County Lunatic Asylum, near Gloucester : 1861 /
Gloucestershire General Lunatic Asylum.**

Contributors

Gloucestershire General Lunatic Asylum.
Hayward, J. Curtis.

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REPORT

OF THE



County Lunatic Asylum,

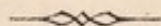
NEAR GLOUCESTER.

1861.

GLOUCESTER:

E. NEST, CITY PRINTER, 155, WESTGATE STREET.

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR.



Visiting Magistrates for the County.

The Right Hon. the Earl of Ducie.	Nathaniel Samuel Marling, Esq.
John Curtis Hayward, Esq. (CHAIRMAN.)	Thomas Gambier Parry, Esq.
Purnell Bransby Purnell, Esq.	William Charles Lucy, Esq.
Thomas Barwick Lloyd Baker, Esq.	The Rev. Thomas Peters.
John Altham Graham Clarke, jun., Esq.	John Bransby Purnell, Esq.
Sebastian Stewart Dickinson, Esq.	The Rev. Thomas Purnell.
Thomas Frobisher, Esq.	George Ruddle, Esq.
Charles Brooke Hunt, Esq.	William Nash Skillicorne, Esq.
The Rev. Samuel Lysons.	The Rev. Thomas Maurice.

Visiting Justices for the City.

Edmund Boughton, Esq. (the Mayor.) | David Mowbray Walker, Esq.

Physician-Superintendent.

W. W. Williams, M.D., M.R.C.P.L., F.L.S., &c.

Assistant Medical Officer.

Mr. Francis Wilton, M.R.C.S., &c.

Matron.

Miss Bishop.

Chaplain.

The Reverend Herbert Haines, M.A.

Steward and Clerk, and Clerk to the Visitors.

Mr. James Stephens.

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REPORT
OF
THE VISITING JUSTICES.

The following Report of the Visitors of the Lunatic Asylum at Wotton, in and for the County of Gloucester, made in accordance with the provisions of the Lunatic Asylums' Act, 1853, was laid before the Epiphany Court of Quarter Sessions, held at Gloucester, for the County of Gloucester:—

THE Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum have much satisfaction in making their Annual Report to the Court of Quarter Sessions on the present occasion, because, for the first time since the opening of the institution, in 1823, they are enabled to announce a diminution in the number of its inmates—not arising from any deficiency of accommodation or refusal to admit any proper applicant, nor indeed from a diminished number of admissions, but from the more favourable nature of the cases, admitting of more early cure, and consequent discharge. The Visitors had ventured, in their Report for 1859, to express a hope that it might be found as a fortunate result arising from the county then possessing the means of receiving all the lunatics who might be sent from parishes of the county at once into the Asylum, that lunacy, when grappled with in its early and curable stages, would not prove to be a malady so fearfully on the increase as recent statistics had led the public generally to believe. The experience, however, of 1860, was very discouraging, as the cases admitted during that year were of the most unfavourable character, and increased the number of inmates of the Asylum from 489

at the commencement of the year to 517 at its close. The present year, however, has been much more cheering, and although the admissions have been more numerous, amounting to 141, the cures have been so much larger in proportion that the number of patients has fallen to 513. Of the 141 admissions 64 presented at their admission some hopes of cure, and there were remaining in the house on 31st December, 1860, 28 cases deemed curable; of these 63 have been discharged cured, and 12 relieved—a proportion showing how large are the hopes of recovery when the patients are sent for early treatment to the Asylum. The deaths have amounted to 64, about 9·7 per cent. of the cases treated. No serious accident has occurred during the year, although several patients with decided suicidal propensities, and some who have made attempts upon their own lives, have been admitted. The general health of the inmates has been satisfactory. The amusements of the patients have been carried on as usual, and may now be considered as one of the established modes of treatment in well regulated asylums. The permission to visit their friends out of the Asylum for limited periods has been further extended by the Superintendent of late, with apparently very good effects. The interior arrangements of the Asylum may now be considered as tolerably complete; and it is confidently anticipated that the county will not, for some years to come, be again called upon to make any large outlay in buildings for the accommodation of patients; and whenever such shall be required, the recommendation of the Commissioners, contained in their report appended hereto, points to the most inexpensive mode of accomplishing it. The principal airing grounds, which have been laid out almost entirely by the patients, are now complete, and present a very cheerful and creditable appearance. Some of the lower ones, however, still remain in their original state, and are now quite out of character with the rest of the institution, so as to be little used. These it is proposed to re-arrange, and the removal of several high walls and useless out-buildings will afford a considerable quantity of materials towards the erection of farm buildings and workshops, which are urgently required, but which the many other wants of the institution have caused to be postponed from time to time. The Visitors intend to present

plans for carrying out these objects to the next Court of Quarter Sessions, when they will ask for a sufficient grant for the purpose, so as to enable them to proceed with the work in the early spring. The Visitors also hope to lay before the Court of Quarter Sessions, during the coming year, a plan for a more complete water service, both for the convenience of daily use and also in case of fire. This has long been in contemplation, but has been postponed in consequence of the incomplete and inefficient state of the water supply for Gloucester itself. The Witcomb works, however, are now completed, and the reservoirs full, so that it is hoped that the impediments which have hitherto prevented a satisfactory arrangement for a thorough water supply to the institution may now be surmounted. The Visitors, in conclusion, would remark that they consider the magistrates have every encouragement to grant cheerfully whatever is required for completing the alterations at the County Asylum, from seeing the result of what has been already done. The Asylum, from having been one of the earliest, and in its construction one of the most inconvenient and faulty, of the county asylums, has become remarkable as one of the most cheerful and agreeable. But that it has been enabled to attain the high position which it now holds amongst the county asylums in England is, they believe, entirely due to the unwearied exertions and able and judicious management of Dr. Williams, the superintendent, whose success is the more commendable on account of the extraordinary difficulties he has had to contend with, owing to the extensive building operations and alterations going on among the patients for so many years. The Visitors append a copy of the report of the Commissioners in Lunacy, made on their last visit to the Asylum, as bearing on some of the subjects referred to in this Report:—

“ Gloucester County Asylum, 18th June, 1861.

“ Since our last visit to this Asylum 94 male and 98 female patients have been admitted; 24 males and 39 females have been discharged, of whom 47 were recovered, and 48 males and 44 females have died. General paralysis was the cause of death in 18 cases, and 17 patients died of epilepsy. There are 239 men and 279 women in the building, and four patients of each sex are absent on trial. We have this day seen all the patients except one man, who was spending the day with his friends. On the whole they are in a very satisfactory state as to cleanliness and clothing, and with some few exceptions, free from excitement.

Four women and two men were secluded. Judging from the entries in the Medical Journal, these numbers are considerably beyond the average, the causes of which is probably to be found in the heat of the weather. Instrumental restraint is not employed. Although the general condition of the Asylum is healthy, there is rather a large proportion of feeble and paralytic cases; and we are sorry to learn that many of the patients, when brought from the workhouses, are in very delicate health. The occupations and amusements of the patients are the same as have been reported on former occasions. The record for yesterday shows that 120 men and 152 women were employed. About 40 acres of ground are kept in a state of high cultivation by the labour of the male patients, and excellent crops are produced. The practice of taking the patients beyond the premises for exercise and recreation has been continued and extended, and visits to their friends and relatives are still permitted and encouraged. On these occasions the patients are allowed to wear their own clothes; they also in many instances use them when attending Divine service in the chapel. All these indulgences have evidently a most beneficial effect on the inmates, producing a kindly feeling amongst them, and diminishing the sense of restraint which we find is often engendered by the opposite mode of treatment. The wards are throughout clean and in good condition, and the bedding comfortable. The system of night-nursing continues to answer well. Some of the wards on the upper story of the old building are still unoccupied, and these would probably afford sleeping accommodation for 50 additional patients. The cottage, which at the date of our last visit had not been used, is now inhabited by 12 of the men, who are habitually employed on the land, and all of whom appear thoroughly to appreciate the privileges and liberty which they enjoy. Should additional accommodation be hereafter required for male patients, it seems to us that it would be best provided by the erection of some other cottages much on the same plan. The airing courts, which at the date of our last visit were in confusion owing to the building operations then going on, used by the less orderly inmates would, we think, be improved by planting, &c. We have again the pleasure of expressing the satisfaction we have derived from observing the careful and enlightened mode of treatment adopted by Dr. Williams, as shown in the contented state of the patients and the good condition of the establishment.—W. G. CAMPBELL, ROBERT NAIRNE, Commissioners in Lunacy."

J. CURTIS HAYWARD, *Chairman.*

Statistical Tables, &c.

TABLE I.

Shewing the General Results of the Year.

	M.	F.	T.
Remaining in the House, Dec. 31st, 1860	244	273	517
Admitted during the Year.....	50	59	109
Re-admitted	8	15	23
Chronic cases admitted from other Asylums	4	5	9
Total under treatment during the Year	306	352	658
Discharged recovered	27	36	63
„ relieved	6	6	12
„ not relieved	5	1	6
Died	33	31	64
Total.....	71	74	145
Remaining in the House, Dec. 31st, 1861	235	278	513

Average number in the House each week in the year	518·2
„ „ attending Chapel (two services)	296
„ „ daily employed	281·2
Total number admitted from the opening of the Institution in 1823	3907
Discharged recovered	1797
„ relieved	284
„ not relieved	12
„ removed or transferred	310
„ harmless or improper	77
„ died	914
	<hr/> 3394
Remaining December 31st, 1861	513

TABLE II.

Shewing the age of Patients admitted in 1861.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20 years of age	2	6	8
Above 20 and under 30.....	8	22	30
" 30 " 40.....	12	15	27
" 40 " 50.....	18	17	35
" 50 " 60.....	10	12	22
" 60 " 70.....	10	5	15
" 70 " 80.....	2	2	4
Total.....	62	79	141

TABLE III.

Shewing the Social Condition of Patients admitted in 1861.

	Married.	Single.	Widowed.	Unknown.	Total.
Males	35	21	6	0	62
Females ...	33	37	8	1	79
Total..	68	58	14	1	141

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Education of Patients admitted in 1861.

	Can read.	Can read and write.	Neither read nor write.	Unknown.	Total.
Males	10	40	12	0	62
Females	15	53	11	0	79
Total.....	25	93	23	0	141

TABLE V.

Shewing the Religion of Patients admitted in 1861.

	Church of England.	Baptists.	Inde- pendents.	Methodists.	Roman Catholics.	Wesleyans.	Mormon.	Countess of Huntingdon	Unknown.	Total.
Males	39	3	5	1	1	3	1	0	9	62
Females	51	7	6	0	1	6	0	1	7	79
Total	90	10	11	1	2	9	1	1	16	141

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Occupation of Patients admitted in 1861.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Agricultural Labourers ...	3	Barmaid	1
Butchers	2	Boatwoman	1
Baker	1	Clothmaker	1
Blacksmith	1	Charwoman	1
Basket Maker	1	Dressmakers	3
Clerk in Post-office	1	Domestic Employment ...	24
Colliers	2	Domestic Servants	18
Commercial Traveller ...	1	Gloveresses	2
Drover	1	Hardware Dealer	1
Dissenting Ministers	2	Labourer	1
Dairyman	1	Laundress	1
Engineer	1	Lodging-house Keeper ...	1
Farmers	2	None	5
Gardener	1	Nurse-girl	1
Labourers	17	Servants	9
Masons	3	Shopwomen	2
None	4	Weavers	2
Painters	2	Unknown	5
Plasterers	1		
Soldiers	2		
Sweep	1		
Shoemaker	1		
Servants	3		
Stableman	1		
Sailor	1		
Tailor	1		
Tutor	1		
Weavers	2		
Waterman	1		
Wool-picker	1		
Total	62	Total	79

TABLE VII.

Shewing the Forms of Disease in Patients admitted in 1861.

	M.	F.	T.
Mania Acute	11	17	28
„ Chronic	9	7	16
„ Recurrent	8	7	15
„ Puerperal	0	3	3
Melancholia	7	22	29
Dementia	5	5	10
Epilepsy	13	4	17
General Paralysis	1	6	7
Idiotcy	3	3	6
Senile Insanity	5	5	10
Total	62	79	141

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the probable cause of Disorder in Patients admitted in 1861.

MORAL.	M.	F.	T.	PHYSICAL.	M.	F.	T.
Anxiety	1	1	2	Congenital	1	0	1
Disappointment	1	0	1	Epilepsy	4	3	7
Disappointment in love	0	1	1	Intemperance	6	1	7
Fear of being ship- } wrecked	1	0	1	Typhus Fever	1	0	1
Religious Excitement	4	8	12	Hypochondriasis	0	1	1
Losses in Business ...	0	1	1	Poverty	0	1	1
An Illegitimate Child	0	1	1	Childbirth	0	1	0
Loss of a Son	0	1	1	Blow on the head	4	0	4
Desertion of Husband	0	1	1	Brain Disease	1	0	1
				Amenorrhoea	0	1	1
				Sleeplessness	0	1	1
				Nervous Affection ...	0	1	1
				Unknown	38	55	93
Total	7	14	21	Total	52	65	120

TABLE IX.

Shewing the probability of Cure of Patients admitted in 1861.

	Probably Curable.	Incurable or Chronic.	Total.
Males	19	43	62
Females	46	33	79
Total	65	76	141

TABLE X.

Shewing the Forms of Disease in which there were Suicidal Propensities.

	M.	F.	Total.
Mania Acute	4	7	11
„ Chronic	2	4	6
„ Recurrent	2	4	6
„ Puerperal	0	1	1
„ Epileptic	1	1	2
Melancholia	4	4	8
General Paralysis	7	0	7
Senile Insanity	1	3	4
Idiotcy	0	2	2
Imbecility	1	0	1
Total.....	22	26	48

TABLE XI.

Shewing the Forms of Insanity in those who recovered in 1861.

	M.	F.	Total.
Mania Acute	16	14	30
„ Recurrent	4	4	8
„ Puerperal	0	1	1
Melancholia	7	17	24
Total.....	27	38	63

TABLE XII.

Shewing the duration of Insanity on Admission, compared with the duration of Residence in Asylum, in those who recovered in 1861.

Duration on Admission.	M.	F.	T.	Residence in Asylum.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month.....	17	18	35	Under 6 months	8	12	20
„ 3 „	6	13	19	„ 9 „	6	11	17
„ 6 „	1	3	4	„ 12 „	3	4	7
„ 9 „	1	0	1	„ 2 years	6	6	12
„ 12 „	1	2	3	„ 3 „	2	3	5
Unknown	1	0	1	„ 4 „	2	0	2
Total.....	27	36	63	Total.....	27	36	63

TABLE XIII.

Shewing the probably curable Cases in the House, Dec. 31, 1861.

MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
14	25	39

TABLE XIV.

Shewing the Form of Disease in 513 Patients remaining in the House, December 31st, 1861.

	M.	F.	T.
Mania Acute	11	20	31
„ Chronic	114	144	258
„ Recurrent	9	9	18
Melancholia	12	26	38
Dementia	34	46	80
Epilepsy	30	27	57
General Paralysis	21	3	24
Idiotcy	4	3	7
Total.....	235	278	513

TABLE XV.

Shewing the Number of Epileptic Fits and the Number of Deaths in each Month of the Year 1861.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
Total Number of Fits recorded in the Month	475	435	452	510	528	448	408	400	363	489	371	448
Number of Patients under Observation.....	76	76	78	77	73	70	67	72	72	71	70	71
Proportion of Fits to each Patient.....	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.2	6.4	6	5.5	5	6.9	5.3	6.3
Daily Mean Number of Fits	15.3	15.4	14.5	17.0	16.9	14.9	13.1	12.9	12.1	15.8	12.3	14.4
Greatest Number on any day	23	25	38	26	29	22	20	21	19	28	23	24
Least Number on any day	8	6	6	9	7	6	5	6	3	9	6	5
Number of Deaths in the Month	13	3	5	9	7	4	6	4	3	1	7	2

TABLE XVI.

Meteorological Observations taken at the County Lunatic Asylum during the year 1861.

1861. Months.	Pressure of Atmosphere in Month.		Temperature of Air in Month.					Mean Temperature.		Vapour.			Mean reading of Thermometer.		Wind.				Rain.				
	Mean.	Range.	Highest.	Lowest.	Range.	Of all highest.	Of all lowest.	Daily Range.	Air.	Dew Point.	Elastic force	In a cubic foot of Air.	Short of saturatn.	Mean degree of Humidity, satn.=100.	Mean Weight of a cubic foot of Air.	Maxim. in sun.	Minim. on grass.	Mean force.	Relative proportions of	Mean Amount of Ozone.	Mean Amount of Cloud.	Number of days it fell.	Amount collected.
January ...	in. 30.069	in. 1.172	0 55.0	0 11.0	0 44.0	0 41.1	0 29.2	0 11.9	0 35.5	0 33.7	in. .193	gr. 2.3	0.1	92	gr. 563	45.7	26.1	.....	5 5 6 4 16	1.0	7.1	8	in. 1.11
February ...	29.724	1.496	57.5	21.5	36.0	49.0	36.9	12.1	42.8	39.1	.238	2.7	0.4	88	548	54.7	33.9	.....	5 5 6 6 12	2.5	6.5	15	2.03
March.....	29.638	1.424	57.5	22.5	25.0	51.0	37.8	13.2	44.1	38.2	.231	2.7	0.6	80	545	61.8	33.8	.....	8 1 5 5 17	1.5	6.0	15	2.06
April	30.065	0.886	67.0	27.0	40.0	57.8	37.5	20.8	46.6	39.0	.238	2.7	0.9	79	531	71.2	32.7	.....	8 13 5 4 4	2.9	5.5	3	0.56
May	30.026	0.852	79.0	28.0	51.0	64.5	42.1	21.9	52.6	45.0	.299	3.4	1.0	76	543	78.4	37.8	.....	12 9 1 8 1.5	4.9	4.9	7	1.16
June	29.836	0.556	84.5	46.0	38.5	70.8	52.1	18.7	60.2	54.9	.428	4.8	1.0	83	531	87.1	49.6	.....	8 13 5 4 4	2.1	6.3	14	2.38
July	29.692	0.944	75.0	43.0	32.0	69.7	54.0	15.7	60.0	52.1	.393	4.2	1.5	75	528	87.3	50.9	.....	4 3 7 17 1.5	6.9	4.9	18	4.15
August ...	29.953	0.626	80.5	47.5	33.0	72.0	54.0	18.0	61.9	54.3	.418	4.6	1.4	77	531	87.3	51.4	.....	5 1 3 22 1.0	4.9	5.5	7	0.59
September ...	29.804	0.968	78.0	39.5	38.5	66.1	49.4	16.7	57.2	51.4	.379	4.3	0.9	81	531	78.2	42.9	.....	8 2 5 15 1.0	5.5	5.5	13	1.68
October ...	29.820	1.000	70.5	38.5	32.0	61.3	49.4	11.9	54.9	51.5	.379	4.3	0.6	88	535	71.8	42.9	.....	6 10 9 6 2.0	7.0	7.0	14	1.50
November ...	29.632	1.442	59.0	21.0	38.0	47.3	33.3	14.0	40.7	38.4	.232	2.7	0.2	91	550	53.3	28.6	.....	7 2 4 17 1.0	5.6	5.6	20	2.88
December	30.043	1.320	55.0	23.0	32.0	46.0	34.9	11.5	42.1	35.2	.205	2.4	0.7	77	555	49.5	30.8	.....	6 9 7 9 1.0	6.5	6.5	13	1.73
Means and Totals	28.358	1.057	84.5	11.0	73.5	58.0	42.5	15.5	49.7	44.4	.302	3.4	0.7	82	540	68.8	38.4	.....	82 74 61 147	1.5	6.0	147	21.83

MORTALITY.—Shewing the Cause of Death, &c., of Fifty-three Patients who died in 1861, but were admitted previous to that year.

Register and Initials.	Age, Sex, Social Con- dition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
21 W.	75, Male, single, Farmer	Melancholia	Unknown	18 years	Good.....	37 years, 3 months, 8 days	Jan. 1 ...	Old age...	.....	No Post Mortem		
195 S.	41, Fem. single, no occupation	Chronic Mania	Unknown	Unknown	Enfeebled	4 years, 1 week, 5 days	Jan. 4 ...	Chronic dis. of the brain, and diarrhoea	.....	No Post Mortem		
813 L. B.	31, Fem. single, Dress- maker	Dementia, with epilepsy	Unknown	6 weeks...	Much enfeebled	7 years, 6 months, 15 days	Jan. 8 ...	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
520 L. W.	54, Male, married, Farmer	Mania, with epilepsy	Epilepsy	3 years, 6 months	Enfeebled	1 year, 8 months, 20 days	Jan. 12 ...	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
691 W.	26, Male, single, Labourer	Mania, with epilepsy	Epilepsy	6 months	Enfeebled	8 months, 9 days	Jan. 14 ...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
709 G. P.	46, Male, Ag. Labourer	Dementia, with Gen. Paralysis	Disap- pointment in love	2 months	Very enfeebled	6 months, 25 days	Jan. 15 ...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
2744 J. W.	51, Male, single, Labourer	Mania ...	Unknown	6 months	Enfeebled	7 years, 10 months	Jan. 19 ...	Chronic Disease of the brain and lungs	16	Brain 51, soft, numerous punctae, fluid in the ventricles	Left lung adherent to the walls of the chest and could not be removed; right lung 49, one mass of tubercles. Heart 15, flabby.	Liver 86½, very firm & congested. Spleen 15½. Left kidney 9½, right 9, both lobulated and very congested

TABLE XVII. (A)—continued.

No. on the Registrar's Index and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3665 J. H.	30, Male, married, Stone-mason	Mania, with General Paralysis	Unknown	1 year ...	Very enfeebled	10 months 1 week	Jan. 19 ...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
3589 J. B.	74, Male, married, Weaver	Senile Insanity	Death of a Son	6 months	Very enfeebled	1 year, 5 months, 3 weeks, 3 days	Jan. 19 ...	Old age...	.....	No Post Mortem		
3569 D. L.	47, Male, married, Engineer	Dementia	Death of his mother	6 weeks...	Enfeebled	1 year, 7 months, 12 days	Jan. 21 ...	Phthisis	26	Brain 52, soft, fluid in ventricles, cysts in choroid plexus	Both lungs adherent to the walls of the chest, and filled with tubercles. Heart 8, healthy	Liver 44½, congested. Spleen 4, healthy. Kidney, left 5, right 6½, both congested and lobulated
3124 J. G.	45, Male, single, Ag. Labourer	Dementia	Unknown	1 year ...	Enfeebled	4 years, 8 months, 16 days	Jan. 21 ...	Phthisis	.....	Not examined	Left lung 22, numerous tubercles. Right so adherent to the walls of the chest that it could not be removed. Heart 6½ healthy	Not examined
3583 A. M.	46, Fem. married, wife of a Haulier	Mania, with General Paralysis	Unknown	6 months	Very feeble	1 year, 6 months, 10 days	Jan. 23 ...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
3356 B. K.	56, Male, married, Up-holsterer	Melancholia	Unknown	14 months	Very much enfeebled	2 years, 10 months 15 days	Jan. 23 ...	Chronic Disease of the brain	.....	No Post Mortem		
62 F. J.	71, Male, married, Shoemaker	Mania ...	Drink and anxiety	1 week ...	Feeble ...	36 years, 7 months, 26 days	Feb. 10 ...	Old age...	.....	No Post Mortem		

TABLE XVII. (A)—*continued.*

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3662 D. W.	56, Male, Groom, single	Mania, with epilepsy	Epilepsy and drink	6 months	Very enfeebled	1 year, 1 day	Feb. 27 ...	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
3451 F. N.	44, Male, married, Labourer	General Paralysis	Drink and insanity in the family	3 weeks...	Feeble ...	2 years, 3 months, 19 days	March 6	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
3596 G. C.	31, Male, married, Shoe-maker	Mania, with Gen. Paralysis	Unknown	9 months	Very enfeebled	1 year, 7 months, 19 days	March 15	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
3341 J. A.	40, Male, married, Weaver	Mania ...	Anxiety...	1 week ...	Enfeebled	3 years, 2 months, 1 week	March 20	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
2056 E. B.	61, Fem. single, Domestic Servant	Mania, with epilepsy	Intemperance	8 years ...	Good	13 years, 9 months, 21 days	March 28	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
3762 W. W.	43, Male, married, Coachman	General Paralysis	Unknown	5 months	Much enfeebled	3 months, 29 days	April 3 ...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
2954 L. V. alias W. C.	38, Male, single, Soldier	Mania, with epilepsy	Unknown	Unknown	Very enfeebled	6 years, 7 months, 4 days	April 9 ...	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
3327 C. C.	45, Fem. single, Labourer	Mania, with epilepsy	Fits	14 years	Very enfeebled	3 years, 4 months, 2 weeks	April 16	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		

TABLE XVII. (A)—continued.

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3416 C. H. J.	23, Male, single, Soldier	Mania, with epilepsy	Fits	Unknown	Enfeebled	2 years, 8 months, 6 days	April 16	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
3480 R. R. J.	37, Male, Unknown	Dementia	Unknown	Many years	Enfeebled	2 years, 3 months, 17 days	April 20	Pulmonary consump- tion	.....	No Post Mortem		
3439 J. P. D.	52, Fem. married, Wife of Potter	Mania, with epilepsy	Epilepsy	Unknown	Enfeebled	2 years, 5 months, 6 days	April 24	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
3275 H. C.	35, Fem. single, no occupation	Mania, with epilepsy	Fits	Many years	Enfeebled	3 years, 8 months, 26 days	April 27	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
2976 J. S.	22, Fem. single, Labourer	Idiotcy ...	Unknown	From birth	Enfeebled	6 years, 6 months, 12 days	April 28	Disease of the brain & debility	.....	No Post Mortem		
3239 J. D.	21, Male, single, no occupation	Idiotcy ...	Fits when a child	From birth	Enfeebled	3 years, 11 months, 19 days	April 30	Pulmonary consumption	30	Calvarium thin, brain 58½, soft	Heart 5, healthy. Left lung 13, right 15, tubercles in each	Liver 43, very congested. Kidney, left 3, right 3½. Spleen 4, healthy
3373 E. S.	29, Fem. single, none	Dementia, with epilepsy	Unknown	Many years	Enfeebled	3 years, 1 week	May 1 ...	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
2533 F.	45, Fem. single, Dress-maker	Mania ...	Unknown	2 weeks...	Enfeebled	10 years	May 1 ...	Chronic disease of the heart and lungs	30	Not examined	Fluid in the pericardium. Heart 4½, flabby walls very thin. Left lung 27½, several sm. tubercles, right 29, congested	Liver 38, congested. Left kidney 4, right 5½, both healthy. Spleen 7½, very congested. A fibrous tumour, size of an orange, was found attached to the right side of the uterus

TABLE XVII. (A)—continued.

Regist. No.	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoidrupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3189 M. R.	29, Fem. single, Semp- stress	Epileptic Mania	Fits	Unknown	In a most precarious state	4 years, 5 months, 1 week	May 12...	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
3232 E. H.	52, Fem. married	Chronic Mania	Domestic anxiety	1 year, 5 months	Much enfeebled	4 years, 27 days	May 15...	Disease of the lungs	.....	No Post Mortem		
3126 J. H.	68, Fem. Wife of a Gate-keeper.	Melancholia	Ill health	3 weeks...	Very enfeebled	4 years, 11 months	May 30...	Old age...	.....	No Post Mortem		
3748 J. M. K.	50, Fem. single, Servant	Mania ...	Unknown	6 months	Enfeebled	8 months, 2 days	June 8 ...	Chronic dis. of the brain and debility	.....	No Post Mortem		
3353 E. A.	53, Fem. widow, Labourer	Dementia	Unknown	3 years ...	Feeble ...	3 years, 3 months, 3 weeks	June 26...	Chronic disease of the brain and exhaustion	.....	No Post Mortem		
3745 M. A.	41, Fem. married	Melancholia	Unknown	1 week ...	In a very precarious state	9 months, 5 days	June 29...	Conges- tion of the brain	20	Calvarium very thin, and dura mater ad- herent. Brain 43, highly congested and very soft	Heart 7½. Left lung 13, right 10. All healthy	Liver 44, very con- gested. Kidney, left 4, right 3½. Spleen 5, healthy
3508 M. A. S.	21, Fem. single, Domestic Servant	Melancholia	Unknown	Many months	Enfeebled	2 years, 3 months, 10 days	July 10 ...	Pulmon- ary Consump- tion	.....	No Post Mortem		
3427 M. D.	45, Male, married, Coalminer	Mania, with epilepsy	Unknown	1 year, 6 months	Much enfeebled	2 years, 10 months, 8 days	July 23 ...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		

TABLE XVII. (A)—continued.

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
763 H. B.	76, Fem. single, no occupation	Idiotcy ...	Unknown	From birth	Good	24 years, 1 month, 25 days	July 25 ...	Old age...				
3661 C. R.	73, Male, widower, Publican	Melancholia	Death of Wife	2 weeks...	Much enfeebled	1 year, 4 months, 1 week	July 31 ...	Old age...				
1908 S. B.	45, Fem. single, Labourer	Mania ...	Uterine irritation	2 years ...	Enfeebled	15 years, 1 month, 26 days	Aug. 2 ...	Phthisis				
2919 M. P.	52, Fem. married, Wife of a Sawyer	Mania ...	Unknown	3 weeks...	Enfeebled	7 years, 2 months	Aug. 11	Dis. of the heart and suprarenal capsules				
3643 M. H.	53, Fem. single, Farm Servant	Mania, with epilepsy	Epilepsy	3 months	Very enfeebled	1 year, 7 months, 26 days	Aug. 26	Epilepsy				
3657 M. B.	51, Fem. married, no occupation	Dementia	Loss of a Son	5 years ...	In a very precarious state	1 year, 6 months, 15 days	Aug. 28	Debility	.....	No Post Mortem		
3568 J. M.	47, Male, married, Printer	Mania, with gen. paralysis	Unknown	2 months	Very enfeebled	2 years, 3 months	Sept. 2 ...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
3540 J. T.	25, Male, single, Cloth-worker	Idiotcy ...	Religious excitement	5 years ...	Enfeebled	2 years, 4 months, 8 days	Sept. 6 ...	Pulmonary consumption	.....	No Post Mortem		
3354 W. P.	42, Male, Single, Shoemkr.	Mania ...	Unknown	3 weeks...	Enfeebled	3 years, 6 months, 6 days	Sept. 12	Chronic dis. of the brain and diarrhoea		No Post Mortem		

Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Con- dition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination ; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
373741 A.C. P.	36, Male, married, Labourer	Mania, with Gen. Paralysis	Unknown	3 weeks...	Very enfeebled	1 year, 1 month, 26 days	Nov. 1 ...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
3261 J. B.	51, Male, married, Farm Labourer	General Paralysis	Imprison- ment	2 months	In the last stage of disease	4 years, 4 months, 16 days	Nov. 1 ...	General Paralysis				
2800 H. S.	56(?) Fm. Unknown	Dementia	Unknown	Unknown	Much enfeebled	8 years, 5 months, 15 days	Nov. 15	Chron. dis. of heart and lungs				
2584 J. B.	73, Male, married, Farm Labourer	Epileptic Mania	Epilepsy	Many years	Enfeebled	10 years, 2 months, 20 days	Nov. 17...	Epilepsy and old age				
3563 S. F.	26, Fem. single, Domestic Servant	Chronic Mania	Heredit- ary predis- position	8 months	Enfeebled	2 years, 6 months	Nov. 28...	Pulmon- ary consump- tion	.....	No Post Mortem		
3679 C. D.	55, Fem. widow, no occupa- tion	Recurrent Mania	Unknown	6 months	Very enfeebled	1 year, 8 months, 1 week	Dec. 11...	Chronic disease of the brain	15	Brain 39½, arachnoid and pia-mater very diseased. "Brain sub- stance soft	Old adhesions between between the pleurae on both sides. Right lung 13, left 10½, both healthy. Heart 11½, large and flabby, the walls thin and the muscular substance pale, cavities large	Liver 36½, congested and friable. Gall bladder filled with several large gall stones. Kidney, right 4, left 3½, healthy. Spleen 3½, friable. Urin- ary bladder extensively diseased, coats thickened congested, and apparent- ly devoid of contracti- bility. The apex was firmly adherent to the peritonaeum, just above the crest of the pubes, and the interior was filled with a muco-purulent looking fluid

TABLE XVII. (B)

MORTALITY.—Showing the Cause of Death, &c., of Eleven Patients who were admitted in 1861, and died the same year.

No. on the Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Condition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avoirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3782 T.B.K.	56, Male, married, Soldier	Epileptic Mania	Epilepsy	5 years ...	Very enfeebled	2 days ...	Feb. 14...	Epilepsy	.....	No Post Mortem		
3767 A. D.	42, Fem. single, Gloveress	Dementia	Unknown	Unknown	Very enfeebled	2 months, 1 day	March 8	Congestion of the brain	.....	No Post Mortem		
3825 M. H.	62, Fem. widow, no occupation	Senile Insanity	Unknown	3 months	Gradually sinking	5 days ...	May 29...	Maniacal exhaustion and advanced age	.....	No Post Mortem		
3809 S. S.	29, Fem. married, Wife of a Weaver	Puerperal Mania	Childbirth	6 days ...	In a very precarious state	1 month, 2 weeks	May 31...	Exhaustion from Puerperal Mania	.....	No Post Mortem		
3771 R. W.	46, Male, married, Labourer	General Paralysis	Unknown	3 days ...	Very enfeebled	4 months, 26 days	June 10...	General Paralysis	.....	No Post Mortem		
3843 J.S.B.	45, Fem. married, Wife of a Brick-maker	Acute Mania	Attending Revival Meetings	3 days ...	In a precarious state	12 days...	July 6 ...	Maniacal exhaustion	.....	No Post Mortem		
3823 I. M.	44, Fem. married, no occupation	Recurrent Mania	Unknown	2 days ...	Very enfeebled	2 months	July 20...	Organic disease of the liver	.....	No Post Mortem		

Register and Initials	Age, Sex, Social Con- dition and Occupation.	Form of Mental Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Insanity.	Duration of Attack prior to Admission.	General Health on Admission.	Period of Residence in Asylum.	Date of Death.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Hours after Death.	Appearances after Death as ascertained by P.M. Examination ; with weights of Principal Organs in Ounces, Avolirdupois.		
										HEAD.	CHEST.	ABDOMEN.
3768 A. B.	78, Male, widower, Dairy- man	Senile Insanity	Unknown	3 months	Extremely enfeebled	9 months, 1 day	Oct. 10 ...	Old age...	.....	No Post Mortem		
3780 S. H.	22, Fem. single, Domestic Servant	Me'anco- ha	Love affair	3 months	Very enfeebled	10 months	Nov. 19...	Pulmon- ary consump- tion Chronic disease of the brain				
3895 W. B.	67, Male, married, Engineer	Senile insanity and paralysis	Anxiety about his business	6 months	Apparent- ly dying	5 days ...	Nov. 30...					
3850 J. S.	61, Male, married, Labourer	Senile insanity	Anxiety...	1 week ...	Very enfeebled	5 months, 18 days	Dec. 29...	Old age...	.....	No Post Mortem		

(A.)

Payments.

1.—SALARIES AND WAGES.

1.—ESTABLISHMENT.

<i>Officers :</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1 Superintendent, with house, coal, candles, washing, vegetables, &c. ... without board	600	0	0			
1 Chaplain ... ditto	80	0	0			
1 Matron ... with board	50	0	0			
1 Storekeeper, at £20 per ann., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 28 days, with board	16	10	8			
1 ditto, at £25 ditto, for 63 days ... ditto	4	6	4			
1 Medical Assistant ... ditto	100	0	0			
1 Auditor ... without board	20	0	0			
1 Steward and Clerk, and Clerk to the Visitors ditto	160	0	0			
	1030	17	0			

Attendants :—

1 Male, at £40 per ann., for 63 days ... with board	6	18	1
1 ditto, at £35 do., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 28 days ditto	28	18	8
5 ditto, at £30 do. ... ditto	150	0	0
1 ditto, at £29 do., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year ... ditto	21	15	0
1 ditto ... ditto	28	0	0
1 ditto, at £28 do., for $\frac{1}{4}$ year and 9 days ditto	7	13	10
3 ditto, at £27 do. ... ditto	81	0	0
1 ditto, at do., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 65 days ditto	25	0	8
1 ditto ... ditto	26	0	8
1 ditto ... ditto	25	0	0
7 ditto, at £24 do. ... ditto	168	0	0
1 ditto, at do., for 43 days ditto	2	16	5
1 Female ... ditto	20	0	0
1 ditto ... ditto	15	0	0
3 ditto, at £14 do. ... ditto	42	0	0
1 ditto, at do., for 57 days ditto	2	3	10
7 ditto, at £12 do. ... ditto	84	0	0
1 ditto, at do., for $\frac{1}{2}$ year and 76 days ditto	8	9	9
1 ditto ... ditto	10	0	0
1 ditto, at £10 do., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 9 days ditto	7	14	6
1 ditto ... ditto	8	8	0
1 ditto, at 8 guineas do., for 7 days ditto	0	2	11
6 ditto, at £8 do. ... ditto	48	0	0
1 ditto, at do., for $\frac{1}{4}$ year and 85 days ditto	3	16	6

Carried forwards ... £1851 15 10

Servants—In-door :—

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards...	1851	15	10			
1 Porter, at £20 per ann., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 47 days, with board	17	11	6			
1 ditto, at £16 do., for 45 days ... ditto ...	1	19	5			
1 ditto, at £20 do., for $\frac{1}{4}$ year and 31 days ditto ...	6	14	0			
1 ditto, at 10/- per week, for $18\frac{5}{7}$ weeks, without board	9	7	1			
1 Messenger, at £10 per ann., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 26 days, with board	8	4	0			
1 ditto, at do., for 45 days ... ditto ...	1	4	8			
1 Cook ... ditto ...	20	0	0			
1 Kitchen Girl ... ditto ...	10	19	10			
1 ditto ... ditto ...	10	0	0			
1 Housemaid ... ditto ...	10	0	0			
1 Laundress ... ditto ...	20	0	0			
1 ditto ... ditto ...	12	0	0			
1 ditto ... ditto ...	10	0	0			
1 do., at £9 per ann., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 27 days ditto ...	7	8	3			
1 Stoker... ditto ...	20	0	0			
1 Brewer, at £26 do., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 88 days ditto ...	25	15	4			
1 Seamstress ... ditto ...	15	0	0			

Servants—Out-door :—

1 Tailor, at 2/6 per day, for 311 days...without board	38	17	6
1 Shoemaker, at £20 per ann., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 28 days, with board ...	16	10	8
1 ditto, at 2/6 per day, for 136 days ...without board	17	0	0
1 Seamstress ...with board ...	10	0	0
1 Upholsterer, at 2/- per day, for 299 days ditto ...	29	18	0
1 Female Porter, at £5 per ann., for $\frac{3}{4}$ year and 56 days ...without board	4	10	4
1 Superannuated Porter, at £17 do., for $\frac{1}{2}$ year and 54 days ...ditto ...	11	0	4

Servants—Occasional :—

Female Attendants ...with board ...	5	15	6
Laundress ... ditto ...	1	9	0
Housemaid ... ditto ...	0	5	0
Workwomen, for Clothing ... ditto ...	15	11	0

2208 17 3

2.—PROVISIONS.

Ale, 474 gallons ...	27	16	4
Apples ...	0	4	0
Barley, Scotch, 182 lbs. ...	1	7	$7\frac{1}{2}$
Bread, 237,422 lbs. ...	1453	1	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Butter, 12,736 lbs. ...	736	12	$4\frac{1}{2}$
Buns, Biscuits, &c. ...	0	6	6

Carried forwards... £2219 8 $1\frac{1}{2}$ 2208 17 3

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards...	2219	8	1½	2208	17	3
Bacon, 2060 lbs. ...	74	4	2½			
Beer, 864 gallons ...	25	4	0			
Cheese, 7 tons, 6 cwt., 1 qr., 21 lbs., 10 oz. ...	405	8	1¾			
Coffee and Chicory, mixed, 914¾ lbs. ...	31	17	8½			
Coffee, 3½ lbs. ...	0	5	4			
Currants, 172 lbs. ...	2	17	4			
Eggs ...	181	16	0			
Fish, Poultry, and Game ...	8	7	0			
Flour, 60 sacks ...	134	0	0			
Hops, 2016 lbs. ...	128	8	0			
Lemons and Oranges... ..	0	12	0			
Lemon Peel and Caraways ...	2	3	10			
Malt, 2520 bushels ...	1083	13	4			
Meat, 110,495 lbs. ...	2735	6	8			
Milk, 5119 gallons ...	218	12	4			
Miscellaneous, as Sago, Arrow-root, &c. ...	18	15	3			
Oatmeal, 1240 lbs. ...	10	8	10½			
Potatoes ...	24	7	0			
Peas, 23 bushels ...	8	1	0			
Pea-flour, 1311 lbs. ...	14	3	9			
Raisins, 81 lbs. ...	1	11	7			
Rice, 1422 lbs. ...	10	8	11			
Rice, Ground, 10 lbs. ...	0	5	0			
Sugar, Lump, 1948 lbs. ...	48	14	0			
Sugar, Moist, 11052¼ lbs. ...	198	11	7			
Sauces, &c. ...	0	9	6			
Sweetmeats ...	0	1	4			
Soup ...	0	4	0			
Tea, 1838 lbs., 13 oz. ...	262	13	3			
Tobacco and Snuff ...	127	14	8			
Treacle ...	4	16	6			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices ...	47	3	0			
				8030	13	2½

3.—NECESSARIES, FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.

Candles, Mould, 120 lbs. ...	3	10	0			
Candles, Dip, 324 lbs. ...	9	2	1½			
Coal, 801 tons, 1 cwt. ...	496	17	4			
Coke, 123 tons, 12 cwt. ...	79	6	1			
Gas ...	219	17	0			
Lamp Oil, 230 gallons ...	46	19	4			
Lamp Cotton, Lamp Wicks, Matches, &c. ...	2	16	7			
Soap, Yellow, 4 tons, 8 cwt., 2 qrs., 2 lbs. ...	124	12	6			
Soap, Soft, 4 lbs. ...	0	2	8			
Soap, Scented, 5 lbs....	0	5	8			
Soda, 4 tons, 16 cwt., 2 qrs., 12 lbs. ...	28	13	3½			
Starch and Blue ...	4	12	3			
Wood ...	9	12	6			
				1026	7	4
Carried forwards...				£11265	17	9½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards...				11265	17	9½

4.—SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Bottles and Boxes	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	17	9
Bandages	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	14	0
Bottle Brush	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	4
Bees-wax	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	18	0
Corks and Bungs	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	16	0
Cotton Wool	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	9
Drugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	2	4
Filtering Paper	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	6
Hair Pencils	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	3
Lint	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	9	0
Labels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	5	6
Leeches	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	11
Measures	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	6	2
Nested Willows	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	8
Oiled Silk	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	17	0
Paper	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	19	4
Plasters	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	5	0
Plate Powder	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	0
Surgical Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16	1
Soap	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	0
Test Papers	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	11	2
Wax Vestas	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	0
							<hr/>		
							92 11 9		

5.—WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.

Wine and Spirits	...	...	...	...	...	191	15	3
Porter, 1440 gallons	...	...	...	...	...	112	0	0
						<hr/>		
						303	15	3

6.—CLOTHING.

Alpaca	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	5	10
Buttons	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	5	4½
Boot and Dress Socks	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	0
Bonnets	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	18	6½
Calico ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	10	1
Cloth, Woollen	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	0	2½
Cord, Galloon, Laces, Ribbon, Velvet, Webbing, Whalebone, and Bobbin...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	16	0
Cotton, Silk, Thread, Tapes, Twist, Worsted, and Ferret...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	9	8
Check ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	15	6
Duck ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	5½
Flannel	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	2	3½
Gloves...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	8
Hats ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	9
Handkerchiefs	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	3
Carried forwards...							£221	10	7½	11662	4	9½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards...	221	10	7½	11662	4	9½
Hose ...	23	11	0			
Hessian ...	2	8	4			
Jaconet, Muslin, Jean, Net, Shalloon, and Cambric ...	3	15	6½			
Leather, &c., for Shoes, including Shoemakers' Tools ...	77	13	5			
Marking Ink ...	2	16	0			
Moleskin ...	46	6	0			
Needles, Pins, Hooks and Eyes, Thimbles, &c. ...	1	15	6			
Neckerchiefs ...	3	1	6			
Nightcaps ...	0	16	0			
Print ...	107	1	2			
Shirting ...	51	10	0			
Shoes ...	100	15	8			
Stays ...	2	5	0			
Straps...	0	0	4			
Stocks...	2	2	0			
Shawls ...	25	10	0			
Twill ...	0	5	0			
Tailors' Bills ...	8	4	0			
				681	7	1

7.—FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

American Cloth ...	2	14	0			
Antimacassars ...	1	4	10			
Bed Sackings, Bed Cord, and Twine ...	4	3	2			
Bed-casing, &c. ...	76	4	11			
Blankets ...	92	5	0			
Bedsteads ...	42	10	0			
Blind Cord ...	1	6	0			
Culinary and other Utensils ...	224	8	2½			
Chairs...	14	17	0			
Clocks, and cleaning and repairing ditto ...	2	16	0			
Carpets and Carpeting ...	7	7	0			
Curtain Loops ...	0	8	8			
Commodes ...	2	2	0			
Chintz...	22	9	8½			
Cambric ...	2	17	6			
Canvas ...	0	4	0			
Cheese-cloth ...	1	4	0			
Diaper ...	3	11	10			
Drugget ...	2	2	0			
Dowlas ...	21	16	7½			
Forms...	18	8	0			
Flocks...	26	13	4			
Fibre, Cocoa-nut ...	53	13	5			
Flower Vases ...	0	12	0			
Fringe ...	1	15	4			
Gymp ...	3	19	7½			
Huckaback ...	10	5	0			
Hessian ...	1	4	2			
Carried forwards...	£643	3	4	12343	11	10½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards...	643	3	4	12343	11	10½
Images ...	0	12	6			
Ironing Flannel ...	6	3	9			
Lining... ...	4	8	7			
Looking-glasses ...	7	14	0			
Marking Ink ...	2	16	0			
Moulding ...	1	15	6			
Moreen ...	0	3	9			
Needles, Pins, &c. ...	1	15	6			
Oil Baize ...	0	10	0			
Pictures ...	1	19	3			
Sheeting ...	115	3	7			
Silesia... ...	15	17	9			
Table and Tray Cloths ...	1	6	0			
Tables... ...	36	10	6			
Tufts ...	0	13	2			
Tassels ...	1	1	8			
Upholsterer's Tools ...	0	9	8			
Waterproof Bedding... ..	21	9	9			
Webbing ...	0	2	0			
Wool, for Mats ...	0	2	8			
				863	18	11

8.—FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Burial Fees ...	11	0	0			
Coffins and Shrouds ...	35	4	0			
Tolling Bell ...	2	0	0			
				48	4	0

9.—BUILDING AND REPAIRS, &c.

Blacksmiths ...	20	18	5½			
Bricklayers ...	67	10	7½			
Bricks... ..	0	16	0			
Burrs ...	1	1	0			
Bricklayers' Tools ...	0	11	3			
Carpenters ...	67	14	8			
Carpenters' Tools ...	4	5	8			
Clerk of Works ...	22	19	0			
Cement ...	1	18	6			
Engineer's Wages ...	78	0	0			
Engineer's Tools ...	2	18	0			
Gas Fittings ...	6	12	10½			
Glass ...	6	6	8			
Gravel... ..	20	8	0			
Ironmonger ...	26	9	6½			
Lime ...	3	10	2			
Lead ...	0	19	2			
Carried forwards...	£332	19	7	13255	14	9½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards...	332	19	7	13255	14	9
Labourers	5	11	4½			
Mason... ..	0	19	3			
Painter's, Plumber's, and Glazier's Wages ...	26	11	4			
Painter's Tools	2	13	10			
Paint	26	19	10			
Plumber's and Glazier's Tools	0	17	1			
Paper	0	15	0			
Plaster of Paris	0	4	6			
Pipes	2	10	0			
Sand	0	11	8			
Slates	2	10	0			
Stone	2	13	6			
Syphon	0	4	0			
Sundry Materials	0	12	4			
Timber	47	4	6			
Tiles	1	10	0			
Thatcher	3	0	0			
Webbing	0	1	8			
Whiting	0	3	9			
	458	13	2½			

Additions and Alterations, viz.:—

Raising, re-flooring, re-roofing, and generally improving the front lodge—

Excavating for, and underpinning, foundations of male noisy ward—

Making new day room, &c., for patients employed in the garden, &c., &c. 253 16 0

Clerk of the Works 18 0 0

271 16 0

730 9 :

10.—GARDEN AND LAND EXPENSES.

Food for Horse	9	6	2½			
Farrier	1	0	3			
Harness	3	1	9			
Implements of Husbandry	22	19	1			
Killing Pigs	1	10	6			
Labour	21	3	0			
Pigs bought	60	0	0			
Rent	169	9	2			
Seed, &c.	44	1	8			
Stable Tools	0	1	0			
Tan	0	6	0			
Weighing Straw	0	4	11			
	333	3				
Carried forwards...	£14319	7				

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forwards...				14319	7	6½

11.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertisements and Printing	...	...	...	...	11	11	6
Blacking and Black Lead	...	...	...	...	7	12	8
Books and Newspapers	...	...	...	...	21	6	0
Cap Paper	...	...	...	...	5	19	0
Cash given to Patients	...	...	...	...	0	1	6
Crochet-hooks, Netting-Needles, &c.	...	...	...	...	0	2	5
Dominoes	...	...	...	...	0	19	0
Evergreens, for Christmas	...	...	...	...	0	5	0
Gullers'-earth, Pipe-clay, Whiting, Knife-bricks, Sand-paper,							
Bees-wax, Sand, &c.	...	...	...	...	7	8	0
Food for Birds, &c.	...	...	...	...	0	11	7
Insurance, Rates, Rent-charge, and Taxes	...	...	...	...	74	12	10
Law Charges	...	...	...	...	3	13	6
Musical Instruments repaired	...	...	...	...	1	5	6
Organ and Piano tuned, &c.	...	...	...	...	1	7	0
Postage and Stationery, including Stamps	...	...	...	...	37	4	4
Privies emptied	...	...	...	...	1	16	0
Parcels, Carriage of	...	...	...	...	2	17	8
Patients, whilst out on trial	...	...	...	...	4	4	9
Patients attending a Concert	...	...	...	...	0	4	0
Poison for Rats	...	...	...	...	0	0	6
Recapture of Patients escaped	...	...	...	...	5	3	4
Removals, Expenses of	...	...	...	...	1	12	5
Sweeping Chimneys	...	...	...	...	12	14	6
Spectacles	...	...	...	...	1	6	0
Strings, &c., for Musical Instruments	...	...	...	...	0	6	0
Thermometers	...	...	...	...	2	8	6
Travelling Expenses	...	...	...	...	1	3	3
Tooth-brush	...	...	...	...	0	0	6
Water Rates	...	...	...	...	80	0	0
					<hr/> 287 17 3		
Total paid	...	...	...	...	<hr/>£14607 4 9½		

(C) BUILDING AND OTHER EXPENSES (CHARGEABLE TO THE COUNTY AND CITY),
IN ACCOUNT WITH THE ASYLUM.

DR.		CR.	
£	s. d.	£	s. d.
To Balance due from County, as per Report of 1860...	354 17 8	By Profit on Pauper Patients belonging to places not contributing to the Asylum ...	102 6 8
Ditto due from City, as per ditto	43 4 8	Cash received from the County, as per Schedule D ...	967 2 1
Additions and Alterations ...	...	Cash received from the City, as per Schedule E...	79 4 11
Repairs... ..	304 0 9	Balance due from the County, as per Schedule D ...	665 13 4
Furniture, Fittings, &c. ...	364 17 6	Balance due from the City, as per Schedule E ...	39 3 3
New Gas Fittings ...	295 18 8		
Repairs to Gas Fittings ...	0 10 10		
Tools for Carpenters, Bricklayer, Engineer, Painter, &c. ...	3 5 11		
Provisions for Carpenters, Bricklayer, Painter, Upholsterer, and Engineer ...	10 5 10		
Rent of Land ...	52 19 8		
Water Rates ...	169 9 2		
Gravel for Roads ...	80 0 0		
Rates, Taxes, and Corn Rent ...	15 0 0		
Sundries, as Insurance, Printing, Advertising, Stationery, &c., &c.	38 12 7		
	120 7 0		
	<u>1455 7 11</u>		

£1853 10 3

£1853 10 3

(D) THE COUNTY OF GLOUCESTER IN ACCOUNT WITH THE ASYLUM IN RESPECT
OF BUILDING AND OTHER EXPENSES.

Dr.		Cr.			
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Balance, as per Report of 1860	354 17 8	Feb. 7th. By Cash...	...	...	354 17 8
$\frac{17}{16}$ of £1455 7s. 11d., for Building and other Expenses,	...	May 31st. Ditto ...	...	...	403 4 0
as per Schedule C ...	1374 10 9	Aug. 16th. Ditto ...	...	...	209 0 5
		By $\frac{17}{18}$ of £102 6s. 8d. for profit upon pauper Patients	...	...	967 2 1
		belonging to places not contributing to the Asylum	...	...	96 13 0
		Balance due to the Asylum ...	...	...	665 13 4

£1729 8 5

£1729 8 5

(E) THE CITY OF GLOUCESTER IN ACCOUNT WITH THE ASYLUM IN RESPECT OF
BUILDING AND OTHER EXPENSES.

DR.		£ s. d.		CR.		£ s. d.					
To Balance, as per Report of 1860	43	4	8	Jan. 18th.	By Cash	...	...	33	8	3
$\frac{1}{8}$ of £1455 7s. 11d., for Building and other Expenses,	April 17th.	Ditto	...	...	9	16	5
as per Schedule C	80	17	2	July 18th.	Ditto	...	...	23	14	3
					Nov. 4th.	Ditto	...	...	12	6	0
									79	4	11
					By $\frac{1}{8}$ of £102 6s. 8d. for profit upon pauper Patients						
					belonging to places not contributing to the Asylum ...						
					Balance due to the Asylum ...						
									5	13	8
									39	3	3

£124 1 10

£124 1 10

(F)

BALANCE SHEET OF THE ASYLUM.

Dr.

1861.—Dec. 31st.

To amount of outstanding Bills for Maintenance	£	s.	d.
Ditto for Building and other Expenses	2875	12	6
Salaries due	343	8	5
Wages due	258	7	0
	302	18	5
	<hr/>		
Balance of Steward's Cash Book due to him	3780	6	4
Ditto of Matron's Cash Book due to her	0	13	1
Balance in favour of the Asylum	0	2	9
	2466	16	2

Cr.

1861.—Dec. 31st.

By sums due from patients, as per Schedule B	£	s.	d.
By sum due from County, on account of Building, &c., as per Schedule D	3599	4	5
By sum due from City for ditto, as per Schedule E	665	13	4
Balance in Treasurer's hands	39	3	3
	1943	17	4

£6247 18 4

£6247 18 4

(G)

CASH ACCOUNT.

DR.		CR.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Dec. 31st, 1861.		Dec. 31st, 1861.	
To Balance in Treasurer's hands, as per Report of 1860 ...	2701 4 5	By Payment of Bills, &c., for Maintenance, and for	
Ditto in Steward's ditto, as per ditto	7 19 5½	Building and other Expenses	14607 6 9
Cash from County, for Building, &c., as per Schedule C	967 2 1	Cash in Treasurer's hands	1943 17 4
Ditto from City, for ditto, as per ditto	79 4 11		
Ditto from Parishes and Patients, as per Schedule B ...	12259 8 4		
Ditto from Produce of Land	310 7 3		
Ditto from Dripping, Barn, Grains, Bones, &c., sold ...	201 9 9½		
Interest allowed by Bank	23 12 0		
Balance due to Steward, as per his Cash Book	0 13 1		
Ditto due to Matron, as per her ditto	0 2 9		
	<u>£16551 4 1</u>		<u>£16551 4 1</u>

May 1st, 1862.

At a General Meeting of Visitors examined and passed,
J. CURTIS HAYWARD, *Chairman*.

