

Fifth report of the Durham County Asylum : for the year 1863.

Contributors

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5

FIFTH REPORT
OF THE
DURHAM
COUNTY ASYLUM.

FOR THE YEAR 1863.

DURHAM:
PRINTED BY WILLIAM AINSLEY, 74, SADLER STREET.
1864.



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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

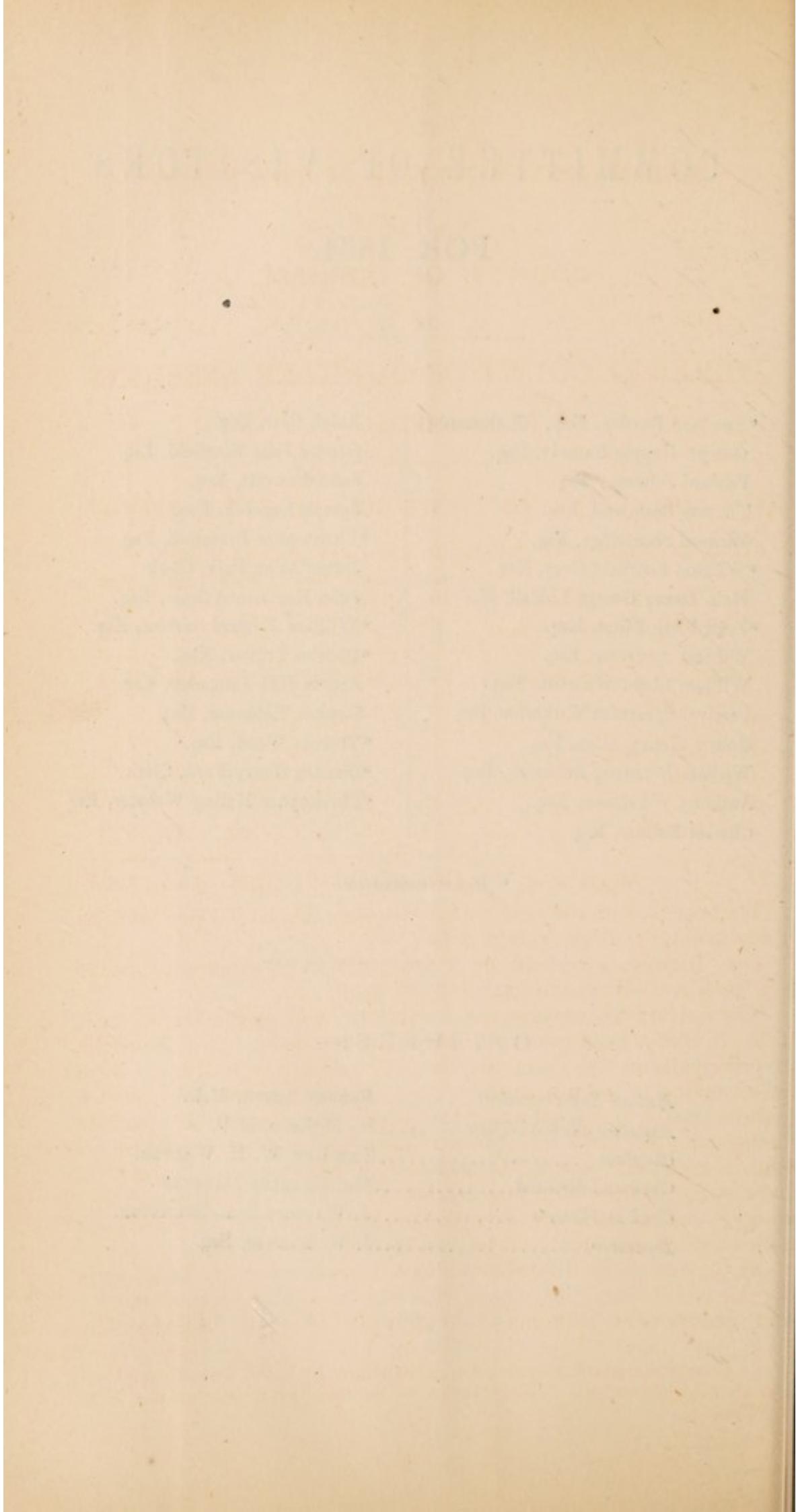
FOR 1864.

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* *House Committee.*

O F F I C E R S :—

<i>Medical Superintendent</i>	ROBERT SMITH, M.D.
<i>Assistant Medical Officer</i>	K. MCLEOD, M.D.
<i>Chaplain</i>	THE REV. W. H. WALTER.
<i>Clerk and Steward</i>	MR. CHARLES MACKLIN.
<i>Clerk to Visitors</i>	J. WATSON, Esq., SOLICITOR.
<i>Treasurer</i>	J. W. BARNES, Esq.



TO
HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
FOR THE
COUNTY OF DURHAM,
IN
GENERAL COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS
ASSEMBLED.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS HAVE TO REPORT,

That the Number of Patients in the Asylum is as follows :—

	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
On December 31st, 1862..	203	174	377			
Admitted during 1863....	68	57	125			
<hr/>						
Total under Treatment....	271	231	502	271	231	502
Discharged	33	32	65			
Relieved	1	3	4			
Not Improved	2	2	4			
Escaped	1	0	1			
Dead	25	12	37			
Not Insane.....	1	0	1	63	49	112
<hr/>						
Remaining 31st December, 1863..	208	182	390*			

Recoveries 52.0 per cent. on admissions ; deaths 9.5 per cent. on daily average ; daily average 389.

One Inquest was held on a man, who in attempting to escape fell from a window, and fractured his skull.

The cost of maintenance as accurately made out in the annexed table is 10d. a head per week more than last year. This, however, is principally in the Farm and Garden, which is 6·01d. per head more, owing to the purchase of stock on entering the farm, which will be repaid in the course of this year. On a careful comparison being made with the maintenance accounts of other Asylums, we find, that the comparatively less cost of maintenance in them is only owing to their charging articles to capital, which we charge to maintenance, and to their not charging in the cost of provisions articles produced on the Farm and Garden.

As it was very desirable to have houses close to the Asylum for the Attendants, who have hitherto been obliged to have dear and inconvenient lodgings at the distance of a mile in Sedgefield,

* In consequence of this Return being made before the end of the year, the numbers are not quite correct. This accounts for the discrepancy between this Table and Table II.

we have built two Cottages, at the cost of about £127 each, the rent of which will be about £6 10s. per annum. These will contribute much to the comfort of the Attendants, and will keep them close to the Asylum; and will also be the means of securing the services of a better class of men.

Working parties have been constantly employed on the new Farm, and parties for walking and amusement have also been frequent within the limits of our own property. The number of Patients in the Asylum was for a short period so great—namely, 408—that one or two Patients were obliged to be refused admission. We hope, however, that this necessity will not recur before next June, when the termination of the Newcastle Contract will give us the space occupied by their inmates, who last year averaged 86. We shall thus apparently gain about 46 beds on the male side, and 40 on the female. The real gain however will not be so great, as the house is more crowded now than it ought to be, or than it should continue to be for any length of time. The actual amount of room gained will not be more than two thirds the number of those who leave. It is clear that the influx of patients from our own County will very soon fill up the vacancy, and that an enlargement of the building will be required. The number of patients has increased hitherto by an annual average of 26. This has been owing:—

- 1st—To the accumulation of Chronic cases in the Asylum;
- 2nd—To the increase of the population; and
- 3rd—To the transference of insane paupers from Workhouses to the Asylum.

This last cause, however, does not appear to have come, as yet, into full operation; as in January, 1859, the number of Lunatics in Workhouses, was the same as in January 1862—namely, 165. It seems probable that the Commissioners in Lunacy will exercise the power given them by the Lunacy Amendment Act of 1862, to remove these lunatics to the County Asylum; as the minute which they have issued on the subject requires Workhouses—if they are to keep pauper lunatics—to have Wards, Officers, and Rules, making each almost a little Asylum, at a cost which Unions are not likely to undergo. If this be so, a considerable addition to the number of lunatic inmates may be anticipated from this source. If the Commissioners use their power as fully as they seem inclined to do, an immediate increase to the Asylum will be needed; but at all events it can scarcely be delayed more than two or three years. This being the case, we cannot too soon deliberate on the proper mode and plan of enlarging the Asylum; and as bearing on the question, we must take into consideration the proposal made by the Newcastle Magistrates to renew their Contract. Some Gentlemen consider it a conclusive argument against this proposition, that the Contract must either result in loss or gain—if in loss, every one would be opposed to it—if in gain, no one ought to wish for it. The County, they say, ought not to speculate in lunatic paupers—or in fact, to trade in anything—

gain from such a source, indeed from any source, is beneath them. To those who take this view the statement of the alternative would of course be conclusive. On the other hand, it may be said, that there is not in fact an alternative at all, but an absolute certainty of gain. The maintenance of our lunatics cost in 1862, 9s. 1d. per head per week; 12s. a head is a certain gain of about £10 per annum—on one hundred patients, £1000 per annum. There is no speculation in this. The exact amount to a few pounds may not be certain, but the fact of gain is certain. Is there then anything sordid or unbecoming the dignity of a County to make such a gain? It will not be done by farming the lunatics, or contracting to take care of them without any other feeling than a wish to gain, and with the intention of saving as much as possible in their charge. They must and will be treated precisely in the same way, with the same care and indulgence, as our own County patients; and it is merely extending to neighbours the kind treatment which the Legislature has enforced, but which we are most anxious to bestow. That while we do this, the Ratepayers should gain £1000 a year, can scarcely be thought a serious objection. Our Asylum was originally designed for three hundred Patients. By various additions it has been made to hold nearly four hundred, but in this extension, the day rooms have not kept pace with the dormitories. Of the Plans proposed, Number 1 is by addition to the east and west wings to provide room for 95 more patients, with better Infirmary and Medical Accommodation, at a cost of £2800 to £3000. This would be about the accommodation and cost required for the Newcastle patients. The second (2) Plan, is an extension of this, and would give room for 49 more patients, or 144 in all, at a further cost of from £800 to £1000, or for both objects, £4000.

It may assist the Magistrates in coming to a decision, if a short statement is given of the cost of providing accommodation up to the present time. The cost to the County up to December 31st, 1862, was for Land, £11,486 3s. 11d.; for Building, Furnishing, Law and Agency Expenses, Interest, &c., £46,440 19s. 4d.; Total, £57,927 3s. 3d.

Assuming 400 to be the greatest number of patients who can be accommodated, the cost per head on each would be £116. It is clear, that any further extension would be made at a much less cost, as the Drainage, Kitchen, Laundry, Chapel, Gas Works, Shops, and a variety of other works are included in the first cost, and would not require addition.

Thus it will be seen that to provide for 95 patients, at a cost of £3000, scarcely amounts to £32 a head.

The second Plan, which contemplates taking the Medical Superintendent's House, and building him a new one in the Grounds at a cost of £1000, accommodates 144 patients, at a total cost of £4000, and reduces the cost per head to £27 15s.

(Signed)

ROWLAND BURDON, *Chairman.*

AVERAGE COST PER WEEK OF EACH PATIENT, DURING THE YEAR
ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1863.

	Daily Average, 389.	s.	d.
Provisions		4	,, 10·33
Clothing		0	,, 8·00
Salaries and Wages		1	,, 6·80
Necessaries		0	,, 8·41
Surgery and Dispensary		0	,, 0·87
Wine, Spirits, and Porter.....		0	,, 4·69
Furniture and Bedding.....		0	,, 3·28
Farm and Garden		*1	,, 2·50
Miscellaneous.....		0	,, 2·92
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		9	,, 11·80
Less by Sales during the year.....	0	,, 5·75	
Less sums repaid Treasurer by Unions which had been charged to Main- tenance	0	,, 0·14	<hr/>
		0	,, 5·89
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		9	,, 5·91

* Includes between £300 and £400 for Stock which should be charged
to Capital.

—o—

INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1863.

	£	s.	d.
Quarter ending 25th March, 1863	2,330	7	3
Quarter ending 25th June, 1863	2,502	8	11
Quarter ending 29th September, 1863 ..	2,617	9	0
Quarter ending 25th December, 1863 (but not yet received)	2,446	14	6
Cash from Sales, &c., during the year....	485	2	9
	<hr/>		
	£10,382	2	6
	<hr/>		

Total Cost of Maintenance for the year .. £10,100 14 7

In consequence of the foregoing Report having been made before the Accounts for December had been passed by the Visitors, or the Monies due for the December quarter received by the Treasurer, the figures are not strictly correct. The following is a correct statement.

AVERAGE COST PER WEEK OF EACH PATIENT, DURING THE YEAR
ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1863.

	Daily Average, 387.	s.	d.
Provisions.....		4	,, 10·60
Clothing		0	,, 8·03
Salaries and Wages		1	,, 6·88
Necessaries		0	,, 8·45
Surgery and Dispensary.....		0	,, 0·88
Wine, Spirits and Porter		0	,, 4·71
Furniture and Bedding		0	,, 3·30
Farm and Garden		0	,, 10·74
Miscellaneous		0	,, 2·32
	Fractions.....	0	,, 0·03
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		9	,, 7·94
Less by Sales during the year.....	0	,, 5·78	
Less sums repaid Treasurer by Unions which had been charged to Main- tenance	0	,, 0·14	<hr/>
		0	,, 5·92
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		9	,, 2·02
	—0—		

INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1863.

	£	s.	d.
Quarter ending 25th March, 1863	2,330	7	3
" " 25th June, 1863	2,502	8	11
" " 29th Sept., 1863	2,617	9	0
" " 25th Dec., 1863	2,297	14	5
Cash from Sales, &c., during the year....	499	17	6
	<hr/>		
	£10,247	17	1

THE REPORT
OF THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT
TO THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITING JUSTICES.

GENTLEMEN,

IN accordance with your Rules, I beg to lay before you the Fifth Annual Medical Report of the Durham County Asylum.

During the year 1863, there were admitted 68 men and 57 women, making with the number resident on the 31st December, 1862, a total of 271 men and 231 women under treatment.—34 men and 35 women were discharged “Recovered,”—3 men and 5 women left “Relieved” or “Not Improved,” and 25 men and 12 women Died. The numbers now resident are 208 men and 179 women, (total 387,) being an increase of 10 on the preceding year; but this number must not be supposed to represent the whole increase of the patients chargeable to this County; for the patients received under contract from Newcastle are considerably fewer than on the 1st of January, 1863, and there are, moreover, 6 patients in Private Asylums who, but for want of accommodation, would have been admitted into this Asylum. The increase is really greater, being in fact 20; while the increase of the pauper insane in the County, including those in Workhouses or with friends, is 24. The number of Insane has increased within the last ten years by upwards of 120. The daily average number of patients resident during 1863, was 387·25 against 377·9 the years before.

Though a large proportion of feeble persons were received, the admissions have on the whole been satisfactory; a larger proportion than usual having been sent to the Asylum within a few weeks of the commencement of their ailment. To show the advantage of early treatment, I may mention that 62 per cent. of those admitted within three months from the commencement of their complaint, have recovered; whilst only 31 per cent. of those admitted at later periods have been restored to health.

The Recoveries have been very satisfactory, 55·6 per cent. of those admitted having been discharged "Cured;" this number includes 3 patients who, while on leave, were certified to be "Recovered," but who were afterwards re-admitted.

I am thankful to be able to state, that no death from suicide has occurred during the year, though a large proportion of suicidal patients were admitted, and several attempts happily frustrated. One death resulted from accident—a man, labouring under general paralysis, in attempting to escape, fell on the back of his head, sustained fracture of the skull, and died from compression of the brain.

During the few hot and very dry weeks of spring and early summer, an epidemic of dysentery carried off many patients; and, as illustrating the great importance of, and necessity for, *post mortem* examinations, I must mention, that it was only after repeated inspections of the dead body, that the pathological conditions, peculiar to this epidemic, were discovered, and an appropriate mode of treatment adopted. Notwithstanding this epidemic, which fortunately attacked only the paralytic and feeble patients, the mortality, (9·5 per cent. calculated on the average number resident,) has been under the average of most other County Asylums; and this per centage also represents the average mortality since the opening of the Asylum in 1858. I believe I am correct in attributing the large per centage of recoveries and the proportionately small per centage of deaths, to the liberal allowance of food, wine, and beer, supplied to the sick patients in this Asylum, and I must be allowed to state that, in my opinion, it would be false economy, to reduce the expenditure on wine and beer, if by so doing, the per centage of recoveries should be reduced to about 40, the average in many English Asylums.

A large number of patients have been advantageously employed on the Farm and Garden, and in the various Workshops.

The services in the Chapel have been well attended during the past year, and continue to exercise a beneficial influence on the patients. The Chapel affords scarcely sufficient accommodation for the number of patients attending service—upwards of 200 are usually present, which entails the necessity of crowding the seats more than is desirable.

Exercise, Amusements, and Recreations have also been daily attended to: Pic-Nics to the New Farm, Cricket, Foot-ball, Quoits, various In-door Games, Dancing, Concerts, Theatricals, and Lectures, have contributed to restore minds to healthy action, and to render less tedious the existence of those who may have to spend the remainder of their days within these walls.

I beg to thank W. Scurfield Grey, Esq., for his continued kindness in supplying the Illustrated London News; Christopher Bramwell, Esq., for a large collection of the same periodical; the Rev. C. H. Ford, Thomas Wood, Esq., the Rev. W. H. Walter, and other friends, for large contributions to our Christmas Tree.

I have also to thank Miss Manning, London, who has on various occasions sent numerous collections of Magazines and otherwise manifested interest in our patients, and other kind friends who have frequently assisted us.

I beg to take the present opportunity of thanking the Officers and Attendants for the great assistance I have received from them during the past year. The changes in the Staff of Attendants have been very few, and I have much pleasure in expressing my high appreciation of their conduct and of their attention to their duties.

In conclusion, let me thank you most sincerely for your continued kindness towards myself, and I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

ROBERT SMITH, M.D.

TABLE I.
Shewing the Annual Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the average per centage of Recoveries and Deaths,
since the Opening of the Asylum in 1858.

Year.	Admissions.	DISCHARGES.												Remaining at the end of the Year.			Per centage of Recoveries calculated on the Admissions.			Average Number of Patients Resident.							
		Recovered.			Relieved.			Not improved.			Dead.																
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T					
1858	102	71	173	8	8	16	2	0	2	1	3	4	3	7	87	58	145	7.8	11.2	9.2	54.7	42.8	97.5	7.3	7.0	7.1	
1859	93	107	200	21	31	52	3	3	6	1	3	4	14	4	18	141	124	265	22.5	28.9	26.	111.5	91.7	203.2	12.5	4.3	8.8
1860	74	67	141	27	34	61	4	5	9	4	3	7	28	10	38	152	139	291	36.4	50.7	43.2	151.4	140.9	292.5	18.4	7.0	12.9
1861	82	71	153	25	33	58	8	3	11	2	5	7	21	5	26	178	164	342	30.4	46.4	38.	170.6	153.5	324.1	12.3	3.2	8.
1862	99	74	173	46	45	91	1	1	2	2	1	3	25	17	42	203	174	377	46.5	60.8	52.6	200.7	177.2	377.9	12.6	9.8	11.0
1863	*68	57	125	34	35	69	1	3	4	2	2	4	25	12	37	208	179	387	50.7	61.3	55.6	205.5	181.7	387.2	12.1	6.1	9.5
Total	518	447	965	151	186	347	19	15	34	12	16	28	117	51	168				32.4	43.2	37.4	149.	131.6	280.7	12.5	6.2	9.5

* Including one man admitted, who was discharged as not Insane.

TABLE II.

General Results of the Year 1863.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining December 31st, 1862.....	203	174	377
Admitted during 1863	68	57	125
Under treatment during 1863....	271	231	502
 Discharged—			
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Recovered	34	35	69
Relieved.....	0	3	3
Not Improved ..	2	2	4
Escaped	1	0	1
Dead	25	12	37
Not Insane	1	0	1
 Total discharged	63	52	115
Remaining December 31st, 1863.....	208	179	387

Daily Average of Patients Resident....387·25.

TABLE III.

Shewing the Monthly Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
January	5	4	9	5	0	5	4	0	4
February	5	6	11	1	1	2	1	1	2
March.....	5	3	8	1	0	1	0	1	1
April	7	9	16	3	4	7	2	1	3
May	8	3	11	1	1	2	7	2	9
June	3	7	10	2	1	3	4	1	5
July	11	2	13	1	4	5	4	2	6
August	10	8	18	3	5	8	0	2	2
September.....	1	3	4	7	5	12	1	0	1
October	3	1	4	4	6	10	0	1	1
November	5	4	9	5	5	10	0	0	0
December	5	7	12	1	3	4	2	1	3
 Total	68	57	125	34	35	69	25	12	37

TABLE IV.
Shewing the Ages on Admission of those Admitted, Recovered,
and Dead.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
5 to 10	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 ,," 15	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
15 ,," 20	6	1	7	8	1	9	0	0	0
20 ,," 25	8	5	13	4	4	8	1	1	2
25 ,," 30	11	12	23	2	4	6	3	2	5
30 ,," 35	9	4	13	3	3	6	2	0	2
35 ,," 40	8	7	15	2	5	7	2	1	3
40 ,," 45	10	12	22	2	4	6	8	4	12
45 ,," 50	7	3	10	4	4	8	3	2	5
50 ,," 55	1	3	4	1	2	3	1	0	1
55 ,," 60	4	4	8	4	3	7	2	1	3
60 ,," 65	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
65 ,," 70	1	2	3	0	1	1	1	0	1
70 ,," 75	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
75 ,," 80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
80 ,," 85	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	3	1	4	1	0	1
	68	57	125	34	35	69	25	12	37

TABLE V.
Shewing the Social Condition of those Admitted, Recovered,
and Dead.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Married	33	29	62	13	25	38	16	9	25
Single	29	17	46	18	8	26	6	1	7
Widowed	5	10	15	3	2	5	1	2	3
Unknown	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
	68	57	125	34	35	69	25	12	37

TABLE VI.
Religious Persuasion of those Admitted.

	M	F	T
Church of England.....	31	20	51
Independents	1	0	1
Methodists	17	21	38
Church of Scotland.....	2	1	3
Roman Catholics.....	8	7	15
None	1	0	1
Unknown.....	8	7	15
Jewish Persuasion	0	1	1
	68	57	125

TABLE VII.

Professions or Occupations of those Admitted.

	M	F	T
Blacksmiths	6	0	6
Boiler Smiths.....	2	0	2
Bone Collector	1	0	1
Brushmaker	1	0	1
Carver and Gilder.....	1	0	1
Charwoman	0	1	1
Custom House Officer, Wife of.....	0	1	1
Domestic Servants.....	0	7	7
Farmer	1	0	1
,, Wives of.....	0	2	2
Fireman	1	0	1
Fishmongers	1	1	2
Fitter	1	0	1
Foreman at Brick Works.....	1	0	1
Glassman	1	0	1
Groom, Widow of.....	0	1	1
Hardware Dealer	1	0	1
Hawker	1	0	1
Joiners	2	0	2
Labourers	18	2	20
,, Wives of.....	0	7	7
Masons, Wives of	0	3	3
Milliners.....	0	4	4
Milkman	1	0	1
Millwright	1	0	1
No Occupation	3	16	19
Pitmen	10	0	10
,, Wives of.....	0	5	5
Printers	2	0	2
Puddler	1	0	1
Saddlers.....	2	0	2
Sawyer, Wife of.....	0	1	1
Shoemaker.....	1	0	1
Shopkeeper	1	3	4
Soldier	1	0	1
Stationer	1	0	1
Tailors	2	0	2
,, Wife of	0	1	1
,, Widow of	0	1	1
Unknown	0	1	1
Waggonwrights.....	2	0	2
Weaver	1	0	1

TABLE VIII.

Shewing Unions from which those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead,
have been received.

UNIONS.	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Auckland	6	3	9	3	1	4	2	1	3
Chester-le-Street	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
County	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0
Darlington	1	4	5	0	2	2	2	1	3
Durham	5	4	9	3	4	7	2	1	3
Easington	3	2	5	2	2	4	0	0	0
Gateshead	10	8	18	5	5	10	1	4	5
Hartlepool	4	3	7	4	0	4	0	0	0
Houghton-le-Spring ..	7	3	10	4	2	6	1	2	3
Lanchester.....	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0
Newcastle	9	12	21	7	4	11	8	2	10
,, Borough of	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sedgefield	2	1	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
South Shields.....	7	4	11	0	2	2	4	0	4
Stockton.....	3	3	6	1	2	3	3	0	3
Sunderland	5	2	7	0	1	1	0	1	1
Teesdale.....	2	4	6	1	3	4	1	0	1
Weardale	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0
Total.....	68	57	126	34	35	69	25	12	37

TABLE IX.

Shewing the Mental Condition of those Admitted, Recovered, and
Dead, with the more serious Complications.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Dementia	17	11	28	11	8	19	5	2	7
,, with Epilepsy	5	0	5	1	0	1	3	1	4
,, with General Paralysis	8	5	13	1	0	1	5	1	6
,, Puerperal	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imbecility	4	1	5	1	0	1	0	0	0
,, with Epilepsy.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mania	17	28	45	13	21	34	3	3	6
,, with Epilepsy.....	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
,, with General Paralysis	8	1	9	1	0	1	5	3	8
,, Puerperal	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
,, Paralysis	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Melancholia	5	7	12	5	5	10	1	1	2
Monomania	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Not Insane	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	68	57	125	34	35	69	25	12	37

TABLE X.

Physical Condition of the Patients Admitted.

	M	F	T
Good Health	18	14	32
Delicate	19	23	42
Feeble	31	18	49
Total.....	68	55	123

TABLE XI.

Shewing Causes of Mental Disease in those Admitted, Recovered, and Death.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Brain, Disease of.....	5	1	6	0	1	1	2	0	2
Change of Employment..	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cold.....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Congenital	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Debility	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disappointed Affections..	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Affliction.....	4	6	10	3	3	6	2	0	2
Employment, Want of ..	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Epilepsy	4	1	5	0	0	0	1	2	3
Exposure.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Excitement	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Fear.....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Fever	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Head, Injury to	2	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	2
Heart, Disease of	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Hereditary	1	2	3	2	0	2	1	0	1
Hysteria	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illusage	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Intemperance	8	4	12	2	1	3	1	0	1
Jealousy	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Mental Anxiety	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Opium Eating	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paralysis	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Pecuniary Losses	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	1	2
Puerperal	0	6	6	0	2	2	0	0	0
Pregnancy	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Religious Excitement....	2	1	3	0	5	5	2	0	2
Russian War	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Veneral Excesses	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not known	25	24	49	21	19	40	13	8	21
Total.....	68	57	125	34	35	69	25	12	37

TABLE XII.

Shewing the duration of Mental Disease prior to Admission
in those Admitted, Recovered, or Dead.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
1 Month and under.....	25	23	48	20	11	31	8	3	11
1 to 2 months	10	10	20	3	8	11	4	0	4
2 „ 3 „	3	5	8	0	5	5	1	2	3
3 „ 4 „	4	2	6	0	2	2	3	1	4
4 „ 6 „	3	2	5	2	0	2	1	1	2
6 „ 9 „	3	1	4	0	2	2	0	2	2
9 months to 1 year.....	4	0	4	0	1	1	2	0	2
1 year to 2 years.....	2	4	6	1	1	2	2	2	4
2 „ 3 „	4	1	5	0	1	1	0	1	1
Upwards	4	4	8	0	2	2	0	0	0
Congenital	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown.....	5	5	10	8	2	10	4	0	4
	<hr/>			<hr/>			<hr/>		
Total.....	68	57	125	34	35	69	25	12	37

TABLE XIII.

Shewing the Residence in the Asylum of those Recovered
and Dead.

	RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T
1 Month and under	1	0	1	0	0	0
1 to 2 months	3	5	8	4	0	4
2 „ 3 „	6	2	8	0	0	0
3 „ 4 „	5	1	6	0	0	0
4 „ 5 „	4	3	7	3	0	3
5 „ 6 „	2	3	5	1	1	2
6 „ 7 „	3	2	5	1	1	2
7 „ 8 „	1	2	3	0	0	0
8 „ 9 „	3	2	5	1	1	2
9 „ 10 „	2	0	2	0	0	0
10 „ 11 „	1	0	1	0	1	1
11 „ 12 „	1	1	2	0	0	0
1 year to 2 years	2	9	11	8	3	11
2 „ 3 „	0	3	3	3	1	4
3 „ 4 „	0	0	0	1	2	3
4 „ 5 „	0	1	1	3	2	5
5 „ 6 „	0	1	1	0	0	0
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
Total.....	34	35	69	25	12	37

TABLE XIV.

Shewing the Causes of Death.

	M	F	T
General Paralysis	8	4	12
Heart Disease	1	1	2
Epilepsy	3	1	4
Pneumonia	2	0	2
Phthisis	1	3	4
Diarrhœa	1	0	1
Dysentery	4	1	5
Kidney, Disease of	0	1	1
Senile Decay, Exhaustion	1	0	1
Compression of Brain	1	0	1
Apoplexy	1	0	1
Meningitis	2	0	2
Bedsores, Exhaustion	0	1	1
<hr/> Total.....	25	12	37

TABLE XV.
ADMISSEIONS.

No.	Sex.	Age.	Condition on admission	Unions from which sent.	State of Bodily Health on Admission.	Form of Mental Disease.	Duration of Disease prior to Admission.	Physical Cause.	Moral Cause.	Result.
1	M	30	S	Durham	Good	Dementia	not known	Recovered	Recovered	Recovered
2	F	29	S	South Shields	General Paralysis	Mania	7 months	Remains	Remains	Remains
3	F	60	S	Darlington	Good	Mania	3 weeks	Remains	Remains	Remains
4	M	28	S	Lanchester	Delicate	Dementia	11 days	Remains	Remains	Remains
5	F	54	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Melancholia	3 weeks	Remains	Remains	Remains
6	F	28	S	Gateshead	Delicate	Mania	1 week	Recovered	Recovered	Recovered
7	M	31	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Good	Melancholia	7 weeks	Remains	Remains	Remains
8	M	45	M	Teesdale	Good	Mania	not known	Reading Papers during [Russian War	Disappointment in Love	Remains
9	M	47	M	Hartlepool	Feeble	Mania	2 weeks	Recovered	Recovered	Recovered
10	F	70	W	Auckland	Feeble	Melancholia	2 months	Recovered	Recovered	Recovered
11	F	50	M	Auckland	General Paralysis	Dementia	6 months	Dead	Dead	Dead
12	M	38	M	Darlington	Good	Mania	6 weeks	Remains	Remains	Remains
13	M	66	M	Sunderland	Good	Melancholia	8 months	Remains	Remains	Remains
14	F	58	M	Sunderland	Delicate	Melancholia	4 months	Dead	Dead	Dead
15	F	44	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Melancholia	3 weeks	Remains	Remains	Remains
16	M	45	M	Easington	Heart Disease	Imbecility	from birth	Remains	Remains	Remains
17	F	42	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	Mania	18 months	Remains	Remains	Remains
18	F	54	M	Weardale	General Paralysis	Mania	3 months	Recovered	Recovered	Recovered
19	M	33	W	Stockton	Feeble	Mania	6 months	Remains	Remains	Remains
20	M	34	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Delicate	Mania	4 days	Remains	Remains	Remains
21	M	25	S	Auckland	Good	Imbecility	3 weeks	Remains	Remains	Remains
22	F	20	S	Hartlepool	Feeble	Mania	1 month	Dead	Dead	Dead
23	M	43	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Dementia	1 month	Remains	Remains	Remains
24	F	58	W	Chester-le-Street	Feeble	Dementia	5 weeks	Remains	Remains	Remains
25	M	29	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Melancholia	12 months	Remains	Remains	Remains
26	M	34	S	Sedgefield	Good	Dementia	4 months	Remains	Remains	Remains
27	F	40	M	Easington	Feeble	Mania	8 years	Recovered	Recovered	Recovered
28	M	19	S	Durham	Delicate	Mania	6 weeks	Not known	Not known	Not known

30	M	29	S	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Dementia	2 weeks	Epileptic
31	M	18	S	Auckland	Feeble	Dementia	10 days	Venereal Excess
32	M	30	S	Auckland	Feeble	Dementia	17 years	Epileptic
33	M	18	S	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Good	Mania	1 week	Not known
34	F	41	M	Hartlepool	Delicate	Dementia	1 week	Intemperance
35	F	43	M	Sunderland	Delicate	Mania	3 years	Not known
36	F	26	S	Teesdale	Heart Disease	Dementia	6 weeks	Not known
37	M	33	W	Hartlepool	General Paralysis	Mania	6 weeks	Child Birth
38	F	28	M	Teesdale	Delicate	Mania	5 weeks	Not known
39	F	30	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Dementia	2 months	Diseased Brain
40	M	28	S	South Shields	Feeble	General Paralysis	6 weeks	Domestic Trouble
41	F	37	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Dementia	5 days	Mental Anxiety
42	F	42	S	Gateshead	Feeble	Mania		
43	F	24	S	Durham	General Paralysis	Dementia		
44	M	27	S	Durham	Delicate	Mania	3 weeks	
45	M	27	S	Sunderland	Disease of Brain	Dementia	1 year	
46	M	34	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	General Paralysis	Mania	3 days	
47	M	9	S	Hartlepool	Good	Imbecile	9 years	
48	M	47	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Mania	2 weeks	Congenital
49	M	39	M	South Shields	Gen. Paral. Epilepsy	Dementia	2 months	Heart Disease
50	M	45	M	Easington	General Paralysis	Dementia	3 months	Fatigue and Exposure
51	F	36	M	Easington	Delicate	Mania	10 weeks	Intemperance
52	M	?	M	County	Good	Mania		Unknown
53	F	40	W	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Delicate	Acute Mania	2 weeks	
54	F	36	M	Houghton-le-Spring	General Paralysis	Dementia	3 weeks	
55	M	45	M	Stockton	Delicate	Mania	4 months	
56	F	30	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Dementia	1 month	Puerperal
57	M	45	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Feeble	Mania	4 months	Intemperance
58	F	27	M	Darlington	Good	Dementia	1 week	Puerperal
59	M	34	M	Houghton-le-Spring	General Paralysis	Mania	1 month	Injury to Head
60	M	42	S	Gateshead	Delicate	Extremely Dement.	1 week	Intemperance
61	F	15	S	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Mania	3 months	Not known
62	F	60	W	Teesdale	Feeble	Dementia	3 months	Domestic Trouble
63	F	41	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Feeble	Dementia	2 weeks	Domestic Trouble
64	F	27	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Dementia	6 days	Puerperal

TABLE XV.—ADMISSIONS.—Continued.

No.	Sex.	Age.	Condition of Soul	Unions from which sent.	State of Bodily Health on Admission.	Form of Mental Disease.	Duration of Disease prior to Admission.	Physical Cause.	Moral Cause.	Result.
65	M	39	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Feeble	Melancholia	2 weeks	Domestic Affliction	Recovered	
66	M	23	S	Sunderland	Good	Dementia	6 months	Remains		
67	M	59	M	Hartlepool	Feeble	Mania	2 months	Recovered		
68	M	63	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	Dementia	1 week	Recovered		
69	M	49	W	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Melancholia	1 month	Recovered		
70	F	15	S	Darlington	Delicate	Mania	A few days	Recovered		
71	M	49	M	South Shields	General Paralysis	Mania	15 months	Religious Mania		
72	M	49	M	Gateshead	Feeble	Dementia	1 year	Change of Employment		
73	F	75	W	South Shields	Good	Mania	2 weeks	Injury to Head		
74	M	40	M	South Shields	Delicate	Melancholia	9 months	Paralysis		
75	M	49	?	Teesdale	Feeble	Dementia	13 months	Intemperance		
76	M	40	S	South Shields	Epileptic	Dementia	2 months	Straitened Circumstances		
77	M	36	S	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	Dementia	2 weeks	[es Remains		
78	M	56	M	Auckland	Delicate	Dementia	6 months	Remains		
79	M	20	S	Gateshead	Good	Imbecile	6 months	Recovered		
80	M	22	S	Newcastle Borough	Good	Imbecile	2 months	Recovered		
81	F	40	M	South Shields	Good	Mania	2 weeks	Remains		
82	M	20	S	Easington	Good	Dementia	10 weeks	Recovered		
83	F	25	M	Auckland	Delicate	Mania	10 days	Remains		
84	M	25	S	Gateshead	Good	Monomania	2 months	Remains		
85	F	34	M	Gateshead	Good	Dementia	6 months	Recovered		
86	F	44	M	Durham	Delicate	Mania	20 years	Remains		
87	F	42	S	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Good	Dementia	3 days	Remains		
88	M	28	S	Auckland	Epileptic	Mania	3 years	Recovered		
89	M	63	W	South Shields	Feeble	Dementia	1 day	Remains		
90	M	23	S	Gateshead	Good	Not Insane	2 days	Death of Daughter		
91	M	46	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	Mania	2 months	Recovered		
92	F	52	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Delicate	Mania	2 months	Recovered		
93	F	..	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Good	Mania	Intemperance	Recovered		

94	M	20	S	Sunderland	Feeble	Disease of Brain	Dementia	8 years	Epileptic	Fear of taking SmallPox	Remains
95	F	30	W	Stockton	Feeble	Disease of Brain	Mania	16 days		Remains	Remains
96	F	43	W	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Disease of Brain	Dementia	2 months		Remains	Remains
97	M	44	M	Gateshead	Feeble	Disease of Brain	Dementia	9 months		Remains	Remains
98	F	46	M	Stockton	Feeble	Disease of Brain	Mania	3 weeks		Remains	Remains
99	F	40	S	Sedgefield	Feeble	Delicate	Mania	2 weeks		Remains	Remains
100	M	27	S	Gateshead	Feeble	Good	Mania	2 weeks		Remains	Remains
101	M	36	M	Chester-le-Street	Feeble	Good	Dementia	3 years		Not Insane	Not Insane
102	M	32	M	Gateshead	Feeble	Good	Dementia	6 weeks		Recovered	Recovered
103	F	34	M	Gateshead	Feeble	Good	Melancholia	1 month		Remains	Remains
104	F	21	M	Durham	Feeble	Good	Mania	12 days		Remains	Remains
105	M	42	S	Sedgefield	Feeble	Good	Imbecile	2 weeks		Remains	Remains
106	M	28	S	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	Good	Dementia	1 week		Remains	Remains
107	M	38	M	Stockton	Feeble	Good	Dementia	8 years		Remains	Remains
108	M	24	S	Sunderland	Feeble	Good	Debility	13 weeks		Remains	Remains
109	F	70	W	South Shields	Feeble	Good	Unknown	3 years		Remains	Remains
110	F	29	M	Darlington	Feeble	Good	Unknown	1 month		Remains	Remains
111	M	68	W	South Shields	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	3 months		Remains	Remains
112	F	34	M	Durham	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	5 days		Remains	Remains
113	F	61	W	Stockton	Feeble	General Paralysis	Dementia	2 years		Remains	Remains
114	F	46	S	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	7 years		Remains	Remains
115	F	44	W	Gateshead	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	2 years		Remains	Remains
116	M	45	M	Durham	Feeble	General Paralysis	Melancholia	1 year		Remains	Remains
117	F	22	S	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	18 months		Remains	Remains
118	M	58	M	Gateshead	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	2 months		Remains	Remains
119	M	57	M	Durham	Feeble	General Paralysis	Dementia	4 months		Remains	Remains
120	M	30	S	Auckland	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	1 week		Remains	Remains
121	F	25	S	Teesdale	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	6 weeks		Remains	Remains
122	M	33	M	Gateshead	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	5 days		Remains	Remains
123	F	30	S	Hartlepool	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	3 days		Remains	Remains
124	F	35	M	Newcastle-on-Tyne	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania	7 years		Recovered	Recovered
125	F	41	M	Private	Feeble	General Paralysis	Mania				

TABLE XVI.
RECOVERIES.

No.	Sex.	Age.	Condition Social	Unions.	Bodily Health.	Form of Disease.	CAUSE.		
							Duration of Disease prior to Admission.	Duration of Residence.	Physical. Moral.
1	M	18	S	Gateshead	Good	Mania	1 week	147 days	Not known
2	M	18	S	Newcastle	Feeble	Dementia		298 ,	Not known
3	M	60	M	Newcastle	Feeble	Mania	3 weeks	274 ,	Not known
4	M	16	S	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	4 days	264 ,	Hereditary
5	M	17	S	Gateshead	Feeble	Mania		188 ,	Not known
6	F	40	M	Durham	Delicate	Mania	2 months	171 ,	Not known
7	M	60	W	Chester-le-Street	Delicate	Melancholia	6 months	76 ,	Not known
8	M	30	S	Durham	Good	Partial Dementia		72 ,	Not known
9	F	40	S	Lancaster	Good	Mania	3 months	420 ,	Religious Excitement
10	F	48	M	Stockton	Delicate	Melancholia	3 months	167 ,	Jealousy
11	M	47	M	Hartlepool	Feeble	Mania	2 weeks	74 ,	
12	F	44	M	Lancaster	Delicate	Mania	19 days	221 ,	Intemperance
13	M	25	S	Auckland	Delicate	Mania	3 days	45 ,	Not known
14	M	26	S	Hartlepool	Feeble	Mania	1 week	114 ,	Not known
15	F	25	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Mania	2 days	203 ,	Not known
16	F	33	M	Durham	Feeble	Mania	6 weeks	412 ,	Not known
17	M	40	S	Teesdale	Good	Dementia		184 ,	Not known
18	M	23	S	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	1 week	171 ,	Mental Application
19	M	:;	S	County	Good	Imbecile Partially		263 ,	Inflammation of Brain
20	F	36	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	Mania	3 weeks	45 ,	Loss of Money
21	M	45	S	Easington	Good	Dementia	2 years	307 ,	
22	F	54	M	Auckland	Delicate	Mania	1 month	350 ,	
23	M	18	S	Auckland	Delicate	Dementia	10 days	125 ,	
24	M	47	M	Newcastle	Feeble	Mania	2 weeks	93 ,	Heart Disease
25	F	24	S	Sedgefield	Feeble	Melancholia	10 days	728 ,	Religious Enthusiasm
26	F	49	M	Darlington	Delicate	Melancholia	1 day	254 ,	
27	F	29	M	Easington	Delicate	Dementia	4 months	680 ,	
28	F	50	M	Durham	Delicate	Dementia	4 months	461 ,	
29	F	47	M	South Shields	Feeble	Melancholia	7 months	713 ,	Death of Son
30	F	39	M	South Shields	Delicate	Mania	1 year	394 ,	Not known
								267 ,	Not known

31	M	36	Gateshead	Hartlepool	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	Not known	Excitable, when opposed
36	M	59	M	Gateshead	Good	Good	Imbecile	"	
37	M	20	S	Gateshead	Good	Feeble	Not Insane	"	
38	M	23	S	Gateshead	Feeble	Feeble	Dementia	"	Religion
39	F	44	S	Gateshead	Delicate	Delicate	Mania	1,929	
40	F	24	M	Gateshead	General Paralysis	General Paralysis	Dementia	974	
41	M	42	S	Gateshead	•	Feeble	Insanity doubtful	87	
42	M	42	M	County	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	119	
43	F	19	S	Sedgefield	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	"	
44	F	68	M	Sunderland	Diseased Brain	Diseased Brain	Melancholia	665	
45	M	55	M	Stockton	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	637	
46	F	52	M	Newcastle	Feeble	Feeble	Dementia	341	
47	F	27	M	Newcastle	Good	Good	Dementia	51	
48	F	•	M	Newcastle	Feeble	Feeble	Dementia	107	
49	F	28	M	Teesdale	Feeble	Feeble	Dementia	50	
50	M	20	S	Easington	Good	Good	Mania	174	
51	F	34	M	Gateshead	Feeble	Feeble	Dementia	70	
52	M	63	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Good	Good	Monomania	64	
53	M	21	S	Newcastle	Feeble	Feeble	Dementia	105	
54	M	19	S	Durham	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	391	
55	M	56	M	Auckland	Heart Disease	Heart Disease	Dementia	223	
56	F	26	S	Teesdale	Feeble	Feeble	Dementia	102	
57	M	31	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Good	Good	Dementia	202	
58	F	15	S	Newcastle	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	291	
59	M	39	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Feeble	Feeble	Melancholia	145	
60	F	41	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	291	
61	F	59	S	Gateshead	Feeble	Feeble	Melancholia	141	
62	F	60	W	Teesdale	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	141	
63	M	34	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Good	Good	Mania	158	
64	F	21	M	Durham	Good	Good	Mania	37	
65	F	36	M	Easington	Delicate	Delicate	Mania	211	
66	M	50	M	Durham	Delicate	Delicate	Monomania	184	
67	F	34	M	Sedgefield	Feeble	Feeble	Mania	1,028	
68	F	69	M	Private	Feeble	Feeble	Melancholia	1,511	
69	F	41	M	Private	Good	Good	Mania	69	
							Not known	"	

TABLE XVII.
DATA AT HS.

No.	Sex.	Age.	Condition Society	Union.	Bodily Health on Admission.	Mental Condition.	Cause of Disease where known		Duration of Disease prior to Admission,	Duration of Residence.	Cause of Death.
							Physical.	Moral.			
1	M	59	M	South Shields	Feeble	Dementia	Disease of Brain	Domestic Trouble	1 year	133 days	General Paralysis
2	M	41	M	Darlington	General Paralysis	Dementia	Epilepsy		1 week	463	Disease of Heart & Gen. Paralysis
3	M	23	S	Newcastle	Epileptic	Dementia			15 months	1,210	Exhaustion from Epilepsy
4	M	57	?	Durham	Delicate	Monomania			?	1,622	Pneumonia
5	F	38	M	Durham	General Paralysis	Mania			3 months	1,106	Exhaustion, General Paralysis
6	M	41	M	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Dementia			1 week	388	Epilepsy
7	F	23	S	Gateshead	Epileptic	Mania			8 months	1,403	Phthisis
8	M	36	M	Teesdale	Delicate	Melancholia			4 months	381	Meningitis
9	M	49	M	South Shields	General Paralysis	Mania			4 months	150	Diarrhoea
10	F	42	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Mania			3 weeks	678	Exhaustion, General Paralysis
11	M	?	?	Houghton-le-Spring	Good	Monomania	Injury to Head		?	1,722	Exhaustion, General Paralysis
12	M	50	M	Newcastle	Delicate	Dementia	Hereditary		2 months	499	Hæmorrhage from Stomach, Gen
13	M	51	S	Stockton	Feeble	Dementia			?	1,728	[Paralysis]
14	M	35	M	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania			19 weeks	448	Dysentery
15	M	43	M	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Mania			1 month	55	General Paralysis
16	F	41	M	Gateshead	Good	Mania			3 months	1,100	Disease of Kidneys
17	F	50	M	Gateshead	Good	Mania			3 days	157	Dysentery
18	M	47	M	Stockton	General Paralysis	Dementia			2 years	433	Exhaustion, General Paralysis
19	M	70	W	Auckland	Feeble	Dementia			?	253	Pneumonia and Dysentery
20	M	28	S	South Shields	General Paralysis	Dementia			3 days	38	Compression of Brain from fall
21	M	34	M	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Mania			10 days	34	Apoplexy
22	M	30	S	Gateshead	Paralytic	Dementia			1 week	752	Phthisis
23	F	28	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Good	Dementia			3 months	410	Chronic Meningitis
24	M	45	M	Darlington	Delicate	Mania			2 weeks	180	General Paralysis
25	M	41	M	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Mania				460	

26	F	77	W	Darlington	Feeble				Pecuniary Losses 2 years	387 days	Disease of Heart
27	M	39	M	South Shields	Epileptic				2 months	60	Dysentery
28	F	48	M	Newcastle	Delicate				20 months	307	General Paralysis
29	M	41	M	Weardale	Good				2 months	1,074	Phthisis
30	M	61	S	Durham	Delicate	General Paralysis		Religious Excitem- ment	3 weeks	409	Pneumonia
31	F	50	M	Auckland	Epilepsy				6 months	183	General Paralysis
32	F	42	W	Houghton-le-Spring	Epilepsy				3 years	1,700	Epilepsy
33	M	30	S	Auckland	Feeble				1 month	147	Epilepsy
34	F	38	M	Sunderland	Feeble				4 months	252	Exhaustion, Bedsores
35	M	42	M	Newcastle	Paralysis				6 weeks	762	Exhaustion, General Paralysis
36	M	45	M	Stockton	General Paralysis				4 months	203	Exhaustion, General Paralysis
37	F	26	M	Newcastle	Delicate				8 months	1,547	Phthisis

TABLE XVIII.
Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, January 1st, 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Workhouses.		With Friends or in Lodgings.		Total.		GRAND TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Auckland.....	11	10	0	0	3	1	1	4	15	15	30
Chester-le-Street.....	3	4	0	0	5	3	0	0	8	7	15
Darlington	6	10	0	0	2	3	0	0	8	13	21
Durham	12	7	0	0	4	10	1	0	17	17	34
Easington	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	6	4	10
Gateshead	16	24	0	0	8	4	9	6	33	34	67
Hartlepool	6	3	0	0	2	3	0	0	8	6	14
Houghton-le-Spring	8	7	0	0	2	4	3	4	13	15	28
Lancaster	1	6	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	11	12
Sedgefield	4	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	5	5	10
South Shields	19	15	0	0	5	9	7	25	31	49	80
Stockton	8	7	0	0	4	4	4	4	16	15	31
Sunderland	15	18	0	0	29	30	4	15	48	63	111
Teesdale	7	3	0	0	8	13	0	2	15	18	33
Weardale.....	4	3	0	0	2	1	0	1	6	5	11
County.....	24	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	12	36
Total Insane 1st Jan., 1863	148	136	0	0	75	90	31	63	254	289	543

TABLE XIX.

Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, January 1st, 1864.

UNIONS, &c.	County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Workhouses.		With Friends or in Lodgings.		Total.		GRAND TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Auckland.....	12	11	0	0	3	1	1	3	16	15	31
Chester-le-Street.....	2	5	0	0	3	4	0	0	5	9	14
Darlington	5	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	14
Durham	12	8	0	0	7	6	1	1	20	15	35
Easington	5	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	4	11
Gateshead	20	24	0	0	4	5	12	7	36	36	72
Hartlepool	5	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	7	6	13
Houghton-le-Spring ..	10	6	1	0	1	3	3	4	15	13	28
Lanchester	2	4	0	0	1	3	0	2	3	9	12
Sedgefield	6	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	7	5	12
South Shields	22	16	1	1	4	10	9	22	36	49	85
Stockton	8	8	0	0	5	7	3	2	16	17	33
Sunderland	20	19	2	1	29	35	6	14	57	69	126
Teesdale	6	4	0	0	7	19	0	1	13	24	37
Weardale	3	4	0	0	2	1	0	1	5	6	11
County.....	22	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	11	33
Total Insane, 1st Jan., 1864 ..	160	138	4	2	69	100	37	57	270	297	567
Total Insane, 1st Jan., 1863 ..	148	136	0	0	75	90	31	63	254	289	543
	12	2	4	2	-6	10	6	-6	16	8	24

DIETARY SCALE.

DAYS.	BREAKFAST.		DINNER.		SUPPER.	
	MALES.	FEMALES.	MALES.	FEMALES.	MALES.	FEMALES.
Sunday	1 pint Coffee 8oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	1 pint Coffee 8oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	Roast Beef (Cooked, free from bone).....6oz. Potatoes or other vegetables .....10oz, Bread .....4oz. Rice Pudding .....8oz.	Roast Beef.....4oz. Potatoes .....6oz. Bread .....3oz. Rice Pudding ..6oz.	1 pint Tea 8oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	1 pint Tea 6oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter
Monday	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Porridge $\frac{2}{3}$ pint milk	Ditto.	Peas Soup .....1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. Bread .....4oz. Potatoes .....8oz.	Soup .....1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. Bread .....3oz. Potatoes .....6oz.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Tuesday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Boiled Beef .....6oz. Bread .....4oz. Potatoes .....10oz.	Boiled Beef .....4oz. Bread .....3oz. Potatoes .....8oz.	1 pint Tea 8oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Irish Stew .....1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. Bread .....4oz. Potatoes .....8oz.	Irish Stew .....1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. Bread .....3oz. Potatoes .....6oz.	1 pint Cocoa 8oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	Ditto.
Thursday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Sea Pie .....10oz. Bread .....4oz. Potatoes .....8oz.	Sea Pie .....8oz. Bread .....3oz. Potatoes .....6oz.	1 pint Tea 8oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Boiled Beef .....6oz. Bread .....4oz. Potatoes .....10oz.	Boiled Beef .....5oz. Bread .....3oz. Potatoes .....8oz.	1 pint Cocoa 8oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	Ditto.
Saturday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Soup .....1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. Bread .....4oz. Potatoes .....8oz.	Soup .....1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. Bread .....3oz. Potatoes .....6oz.	1 pint Tea 8oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	Ditto.

**Clothing made By Female Patients during the Year ending
31st December, 1863.**

Men's Shirts	290	Aprons.....	294
Flannel Shirts.....	168	Roller Towels	40
Flannel Drawers	190	Small Towels	128
Night Shirts	41	Table Cloths	14
Neckerchiefs	406	Pillow Cases	224
Stockings, Knitted (pairs).....	294	Sheets, Hemmed.....	400
Stockings, Footed (pairs)	286	Cotton Rugs, do.	62
Chemises	209	Hair Bed Ticks	49
Night Gowns	100	Straw Mattress Cases	102
Gowns	264	Pillow Cases	116
Jackets.....	6	Window Vallances.....	14
Skirts	6	Toilet Covers	8
Carpets, Made.....	4	Shrouds	49
Cloaks	60	Bonnets, Trimmed	164

Articles Repaired by Females.

Jackets	1894	Gowns	406
Vests	1241	Chemises	692
Trowsers	1464	Petticoats	494

**Abstract of Tailor's Work done during the Year ending
31st December, 1863.**

NEW WORK.

Jackets.....	147	Trowsers	186
Vests	106	Coats	3

REPAIRS.

Jackets	191	| Vests	162
Trowsers.....		198.	

**Abstract of Shoemakers Work done during the Year Ending
31st December, 1863.**

NEW WORK.

Boots	77	Slippers	219
Shoes	193	Braces, Pairs	95
Carpet Boots	24		

REPAIRS.

Boots	282	| Shoes	508
Slippers.....		4	

"	Dividend at 2s. in the £	145	7	0	2	6	by Rowland Burdon, Esq., part repayment of Loan (Northumberland and Durham District Bank Dividend)
"	Do. in Steward's hands	60	0	0	0	0	" Exchequer Loan Commissioners repayments
"	Northumberland and Durham District Bank						" interest
"	Dividend at 2s. in the £						1,250 0 0
"	MAINTENANCE INCOME:—						980 11 3
"	March Quarter	2,330	7	3			2,230 11 3
"	June do.	2,502	8	11			
"	September do.	2,617	9	0			
"	December do.	2,297	14	5	9,747	19	
"	Country Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. in the £, 30th May, 1863				1,603	1	
"	Do.				1,603	0	
"	Do.				1,602	0	
"	Borrowed of Wilkinson and others on Bonds, dated 1st July, 1863	476	15	8	9,500	0	
"	Sale of Farm and Garden Produce						" Rowland Burdon, Esq., (for H. O. Hamilton, Esq.) repayment
"	Do. of Articles Manufactured by Patients during 1863	8	7	1	485	2	50 0 0
"	Received of County Treasurer, for Goods supplied to Militia Stores				14	14	28 18 8
"	Received of John Robson, one year's rent of Weterton Cottage Farm, due 13th May, 1863						78 18 8
"							
"							" Six months' interest
"							18 3 1
"							" Imperial Fire Office, Insurance
"							18 8 6
"							" Provisions
"							4,916 14 8
"							" Clothing
"							674 6 1
"							" Salaries and Wages
"							1,584 15 10
"							" Necessaries
"							709 0 1
"							" Surgery and Dispensary
"							73 17 2
"							" Wine, Spirits, and Porter
"							395 11 5
"							" Furniture and Bedding
"							277 3 6
"							" Farm and Garden (by Treasurer)
"							899 5 7
"							" Do. (by Steward)
"							2 6 10
"							901 12 5
"							17 17 0
"							660 16 6
"							
"							" Repairs
"							195 1 8
"							" Capital, erecting Cottages and New Work- shops, &c. (paid by Treasurer)
"							691 7 5
"							" Do. Purchase of Farm Stock (do.)
"							418 14 8
"							" Do. do. (by Steward)
"							37 13 2 1,147 15 3
"							203 5 5
"							51 7 2
"							20 0 0
"							4,441 8 4

2nd March, 1864.

Examined and found correct.
THOS. C. SQUANCE,

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.—Income and Expenditure from the 1st January to the 31st of December, 1863.

From Unions and Parishes, County Treasurer, and Private Patients.	INCOME FROM WEEKLY RATE FOR THE QUARTERS ENDING				EXPENDITURE.				
	March 25.		June 25.		September 29.		December 25.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Durham Union	115	4	2	113	18	5	123	14	2
Darlington	95	9	2	100	15	9	97	6	4
Sedgefield	42	15	2	46	16	4	46	12	1
Weardale	44	4	11	49	18	8	49	0	4
South Shields	208	14	8	214	11	11	232	18	8
Houghton-le-Spring	99	3	10	108	11	2	134	8	8
Gateshead	246	1	11	249	4	4	261	10	5
Stockton-on-Tees	92	19	7	93	17	8	94	12	10
Lanchester	42	16	6	38	16	2	39	1	6
Sunderland	204	12	7	230	5	4	258	19	0
Chester-le-Street	40	2	3	43	13	10	45	11	9
Easington	51	3	6	67	2	0	68	14	5
Bishop Auckland	136	0	2	149	1	1	152	3	4
Newcastle-on-Tyne	503	15	11	555	5	10	568	6	6
Teesdale	64	17	8	68	13	11	82	11	3
Hartlepool	56	2	6	60	19	8	64	11	8
Richmond	5	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glendale	6	12	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Settle .....	..	..	..	6	7	9	..	..	..
Newcastle Borough	223	1	9	238	19	10	12	18	10
County Treasurer	51	5	3	58	12	1	232	13	9
Private Patients	2,330	7	3	2,502	8	11	61	13	6
Sale of Farm and Gar- den Produce, and Ar- ticles Manufactured by Patients during 1863	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
County Treasurer for goods supplied to Militia Stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				2,617	9	0	2,297	14	6
							9,747	19	7
							10,247	17	1
									9,816 16 6

- PAYMENTS MADE IN THE YEAR 1863.

<i>Provisions.</i>			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Flour,	520	Sacks....	866	8	4			
Red Wheat Meal,	48	Sacks....	70	10	6			
Oatmeal,	53	Sacks....	100	5	6			
Beef,	5148.2½	Stones ..	1721	4	6			
Mutton,	877.1¾	Stones ..	332	3	10			
Suet,	46.13	Stones ..	17	11	3			
Eggs,	1965	.....	7	0	3			
Fowls, &c.	.....		4	15	0			
Patent Yeast,	461	lbs.	17	5	9			
Bacon,	117¾	lbs.	3	14	11½			
Yeast,	290	galls.	21	15	0			
Tea,	1770	lbs.	242	12	11			
Milk,	7143.	galls.	238	2	5			
Fresh Butter,	157	lbs.	9	18	8			
Currants,	616	lbs.	8	4	2			
Cheese,	4826	lbs.	97	17	7			
Moist Sugar,	14896	lbs.	256	10	4			
Salt Butter,	7599½	lbs.	367	12	3			
Salt,	5488	lbs.	5	14	3			
Pearl Barley,	1344	lbs.	9	13	4			
Coffee,	5152	lbs.	312	4	0			
Pepper,	116	lbs.	6	14	2			
Arrowroot,	77	lbs.	3	16	5			
Split Peas,	4424	lbs.	26	6	4			
Mustard,	56	lbs.	3	8	3			
Sago,	56	lbs.	0	14	7			
Lump Sugar,	250	lbs.	5	15	11			
Rice,	1988	lbs.	13	6	10			
Rabbits,	2	.....	0	2	0			
Cocoa,	98	lbs.	4	2	2			
Caraway Seeds,	22	lbs.	0	13	8			
Oranges	.....		1	7	0			
Lemons	.....		0	1	0			
Marmalade	.....		0	0	10			
Saltpetre,	14	lbs.	0	7	10			
Tripe	.....		1	7	4			
Fish	.....		8	15	2			
Biscuits	.....		0	12	2			
Vinegar,	24½	galls.	1	5	0			
Ham,	12	lbs.	0	8	0			
Plums	.....		0	4	6			
Paper	.....		0	13	6			
Raisins,	114	lbs.	1	17	6			
Lemon Peel,	23	lbs.	1	6	10			
Mixed Spices	.....		0	11	6			
Potatoes	.....		55	13	3			

Carried forward £4,850 16 6½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	4,850	16	6½			
Apples	2	17	1½			
Treacle	0	1	9			
Advertising, Contracts, &c	10	17	1			
Carriage of Goods	2	2	2			
Gratuity paid Meat Contractor	50	0	0			
				4916	14	8

Clothing

Carpet for Shoes.....	0	12	10
Leather	113	2	9
Buttons	6	17	10
Scotch Plaiding	14	18	1
Wincey	25	5	10
Prints for Dresses	53	8	4
Linen Shirting.....	29	3	3
Grey Calico	34	12	5
Flannel.....	23	3	10
Worsted.....	32	18	4
Twill	6	17	6
White Lining	5	14	8
Hessian	6	5	10
Tweed Cloth	51	13	4
Cotton Cord.....	26	10	10
Twilled Calico.....	7	4	7
Drab Moleskin.....	32	1	8
Seal Skin.....	6	3	9
Velvet Pile	11	19	2
Twist.....	0	2	0
White Calico	3	13	2
Cotton Reels	15	12	9
Nuns Lace	3	10	0
Muslin	5	11	8
Pins	0	14	8
Knitting Cotton	0	10	0
Tapes	5	16	3
Needles	3	13	4
Tailors' Iron.....	0	4	6
Band for Sewing Machine	0	1	0
Machine Thread	5	5	0
Hooks and Eyes	0	3	0
Linen Thread	3	4	6
Dubbing	1	3	0
Black Velvet	0	6	0
Thimbles, Tailors'	0	2	0
Do. Women's.....	0	3	6
Gingham.....	2	12	11
Buckles	1	3	4
Weaver's Brush	0	2	9

Carried forward

£542 10 2 4,916 14 8

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	542	10	2	4,916	14	8
Sundries	1	1	11			
Carriage of Goods	1	17	10			
Glengarry Caps	19	11	6			
Cloth Caps	0	19	6			
Knitted Hose	14	1	5			
Woollen Handkerchiefs	6	4	3			
Braces	1	10	0			
Stays	13	17	2			
Stay Laces	0	7	3			
Cotton Handkerchiefs	6	13	0			
Straw Bonnets	6	6	0			
Men's Suits Tweed Clothing	59	6	1			
	<hr/>			674	6	1

Salaries and Wages.

Salaries and Wages of Officers and Servants	1584	15	10
	<hr/>		
	1584	15	10

Necessaries.

Cutty Pipes	5	12	4
Cannal Coals, 74 tons 19 cwt.	63	13	11
Nut Coals, 419 tons 18 cwt.	105	1	3
Best Coals, 534 tons 3 cwt.	207	12	5
Soap, 11,088lb.	146	3	6
Tobacco, 453lb.	83	9	6½
Starch, 275lb.	6	6	10
Matches, 8½ gross	3	14	8
Fire Lighters	3	9	0
Black Lead, 91lb.	1	17	1
Soda, 3106lb.	7	19	7
Comp. Candles, 26lb.	0	18	3
Dip. ditto 84lb.	1	19	8
Blacking, 11½ gro.	2	2	4
Blue, 63lb.	2	5	8½
Lime	2	1	2
Bath Bricks	0	9	2
Pipe Clay	2	4	5
Oil	2	18	6
Twine	0	11	7
Long Handled Brushes, 60	5	13	6
Deck Scrubbers 12	1	2	0
Hand Scrubbers, 216	10	10	0
Sets Shoe Brushes, 36	4	10	0
Stove Brushes, 72	3	12	0
Scavenger Brooms, 12	1	1	0
White Wash Brushes, 12	2	14	0
Bass Brooms, 12	0	19	0

Carried forward £680 12 5 7,175 16 7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	680	12	5	7,175	16	7
Perforating Instrument	0	6	0			
Wash Leather.....	0	1	0			
Snuff	0	9	8			
Bird Seed.....	0	3	0			
Grinding Razors	0	7	3			
Razors	0	9	0			
Razor Strops	0	3	0			
Rat Poison	0	1	0			
Scissors	0	6	6			
Spectacles	4	13	0			
Paper	1	4	0			
Scouring Flannel.....	3	8	0			
Combs	8	8	0			
Sweeping Chimnies.....	3	8	6			
Sundries	3	2	11			
Carriage Goods	1	9	1			
Sponges	0	7	9			
				709	0	1

Surgery and Dispensary.

Medicines, &c.....	58	17	8
Surgical Instruments, &c.	10	6	2
Medicine Glasses.....	0	8	0
Consultation Fee.....	1	1	0
Elastic Belt	1	6	6
Carriage of Goods	0	12	10
Disinfecting Powder	1	1	0
Plaster of Paris	0	4	0
	73	17	2

Wine, Spirits, and Porter.

Gin,	84	Bott,.....	9	16	0
Whiskey	84	"	12	12	0
Port Wine,	503	"	46	3	0
Sherry Wine,	463	"	41	5	5
Stout,	4251	Gals.....	283	11	0
Brandy,	2	Bott.....	0	12	0
Carriage of Goods.....			1	12	0
				395	11 0 5

Furniture and Bedding.

Crockery	22	18	7
Ironmongery	8	16	0
Hand Lamps	2	0	3
Canvas	0	17	0
Chairs	12	0	0
Drinking Tins.....	3	16	0
Laundry Irons.....	0	12	1
Carried forward	£50	19	11
	8,354	5	3

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	50	19	11	8,354	5	3
Ladles	0	6	0			
Gutta Percha Chambers.....	13	14	0			
India Rubber Carpet Cloth.....	50	6	4			
Hydrostatic Beds.....	14	14	0			
Timepiece	0	12	0			
American Leather	0	4	10			
Tumblers.....	0	17	6			
Wine Glasses	0	8	0			
Bowls	0	4	3			
Soap Dishes.....	0	16	0			
Mincing Machine Brush.....	0	0	6			
Statuary	0	17	0			
Iron Table Spoons	3	4	0			
Book Case	0	8	6			
Work Basket	0	2	6			
Elastic Bed Pan	1	10	8			
Gutta Percha Bed Pans.....	1	6	10			
Leather Bag.....	0	15	6			
Water Cans.....	1	14	0			
Grinding Knives.....	0	9	9			
Tea Spoons	1	9	0			
Baskets	0	5	9			
Baking Dishes.....	1	13	0			
Knives (Butcher's).....	0	7	0			
Tea Pots	0	7	0			
Coal Scoops.....	3	4	0			
Huckaback	10	13	9			
Damask	4	13	11			
Sheeting	11	10	1			
Rugs.....	26	2	11			
Waterproof Sheets	8	8	0			
Chintz	0	11	4			
Crankey	1	9	3			
Carpeting.....	4	4	4			
Hearth Rugs	1	4	0			
Mattrass Harn.....	13	9	11½			
Bed Lace.....	1	1	5½			
Window Muslin	0	7	0			
Curl'd Hair	36	3	4			
Sundries	1	13	9			
Carriage of Goods	4	0	0			
Beer Taps	0	5	6			
Candlesticks	0	4	0			
Beer Measure	0	3	0			

277 3 5

Carried forward £ 8,631 8 8

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward.....	8,631 8 8	
<i>Farm and Garden.</i>		
Pigs, 68	61 16 10	
Heifers, 4	40 0 0	
Cheviot Ewes, 22	28 0 0	
Seed Wheat.....	3 10 0	
Bran	14 18 0	
Manure.....	30 12 0	
Guano	88 12 4	
Super-phosphate Manure	21 0 0	
Seed Potatoes	26 12 3	
Tares	2 2 0	
Straw	31 18 9	
Seed Oats.....	6 0 0	
Oats	99 5 10	
Garden Seeds	21 18 1	
Red Clover Seed	4 16 5	
Ryegrass	0 7 6	
Turnip Seed.....	1 7 9	
Beans	4 10 0	
Patent Grease	0 12 7	
Carriage of goods	2 12 5	
Gelding Pigs	0 6 0	
Candles	0 14 0	
Hedger's Gloves	0 7 9	
Grains	17 2 4	
Beer for Harvest-men.....	1 13 10	
Tolls.....	0 15 4	
Cleaning Drains	0 10 0	
Farriery	4 8 10	
Stack and Cart Ropes.....	1 0 1	
Ploughing Land	9 11 8	
Mould Board	0 7 0	
Stable Utensils.....	0 14 10	
Repairing Tools	2 2 11	
Saddlery	7 19 9	
Gripes	2 14 0	
Turnip Hoes	0 6 0	
Hay Forks	1 10 0	
Hay Rakes	0 10 0	
Milk Utensils	0 16 6	
Shot	0 2 0	
Nails, &c.....	0 4 10	
Watering Pans	1 7 0	
Spears	0 13 6	
Larch Firs	0 6 0	
Plants	7 10 3	
Measuring Wheat	0 13 6	
Sheep Washing	0 6 6	
 Carried forward.....	<hr/> £ 555 7 2	<hr/> 8,631 8 8

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	555	7	2	8,631	8	8
Grinding Bones	1	19	6			
Sundry Repairs	1	2	11			
Clipping Sheep	0	6	0			
Hoeing Turnips	2	19	0			
Attending Markets, &c.	4	14	10			
Watering Engine.....	2	2	0			
Cart Net	0	3	6			
Mowing Grass	5	1	9			
Wheat Purchased, &c.	67	3	5			
Reaping Wheat and Oats	5	17	0			
Flower Pots.....	0	18	6			
Oil	0	6	0			
Turnip Swills	0	8	0			
Sundries	8	10	0			
Iron Pan	0	4	0			
Butter Basket	0	3	0			
Wages	244	5	10			
				901	12	5

Miscellaneous.

Postages, Newspapers, &c.....	29	13	11
Printing, Stationery, and Books....	63	11	9
Gratuity to Postmaster and Messenger	2	1	0
Recapturing escaped Patients.....	7	15	9
Expenses of Patients proceeding to see Friends	6	17	10
Coir Rope.....	29	7	4
Advertising for Loan	0	4	0
Toys.....	0	2	6
Carriage of Goods	2	9	2
Sundries	34	15	5
Horse Hire	1	12	6
Amusements for Patients	16	10	6
	195	1	8

Tithes, Rates, and Taxes.

Rates	8	5	3
Assessed Taxes	1	2	6
Coroners Rent, &c.....	0	6	6
Poor Rates	10	4	6
Church Rates	1	10	4
Tithes	29	18	1
	51	7	2

Funeral Expenses.....	17	17	0
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Repairs.

Wages	229	5	6
Mason	13	10	11
Carriage of Goods.....	2	19	1
Advertising for Tenders, &c.....	2	17	3
Carried forward.....	£ 248	12	9
	9,797	6	11

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	248	12	9	9,797	6	11
Repairing Mat-making frames	1	14	1			
Slater	37	11	1			
Bricks	11	12	0			
Stop Valves, Couplings, &c.	7	17	4			
Coach Wrench	0	16	0			
Paint	29	6	9			
Joiners' Tools, &c.	12	1	3			
Lime	4	12	11			
Sundries	15	17	2			
Repairing Steam Engine and Cooking Apparatus	25	8	10			
Repairing Locks and Keys	3	7	7			
Galvanized Iron Valves, &c.	9	9	8			
Glass	13	9	5			
Lamp Black	0	6	0			
Roofing Felt	1	13	4			
India-Rubber Washer	0	9	1			
Timber	73	11	1			
Plumbers', Gas Fitters', and Bell Hangers' Work	37	12	2			
Blind Cord	0	4	0			
Cement	5	0	1			
Iron Blocks	0	10	6			
Quarries	1	8	0			
Fire Clay	0	10	0			
Blue Stone	3	11	0			
Repairs at Farm	18	1	0			
Metal Stove	6	10	0			
Oils	5	9	2			
Rope	5	3	8			
Spun Yarn	1	3	4			
Blind Furniture	0	9	4			
Patent Mangle	16	10	0			
Papering Walls	4	1	6			
Tallow	1	8	0			
Pipes	9	16	0			
Tar	1	4	0			
Iron	18	16	4			
Gates and Posts	22	16	0			
Cotton Waste	2	16	0			
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
				660	16	5

Capital.

Horses, 3	77	10	0
Cows, 13	255	18	2
Fowls, 25	1	17	6
Ass, 1	1	16	0
Dairy Utensils, &c.	23	19	10
Implements, Carts, &c.	77	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

Carried forward, £438 1 6 10,458 3 4

Brought forward.....	438	1	6	£	10,458	s.	d.
Harness, &c.....		18	6	4			
Pipes, Junctions, &c.		13	2	3			
Revolving Chimney Pots.....		12	15	6			
Erecting New Workshops	227	15	4				
Bricks		8	0	0			
Gill Stoves		11	7	0			
Alterations and Additions	55	4	4				
Sundries		2	15	0			
Soil Pipes	117	0	5				
New Work Laundry	43	7	7				
Erecting Cottages	200	0	0				
				1,147	15	3	

Furniture Capital.

Blankets	125	0	0				
Sundries	2	1	1				
Slate Bath.....	5	10	0				
Knives and Forks	14	8	0				
Curl'd Hair	36	3	4				
Carriage of Goods	2	5	8				
Water Beds.....	17	17	4				
				203	5	5	
							£11,809 4 0

—o—
DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM.

Contract Prices of the Principal Articles of Consumption, 1863.

NECESSARIES.		Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter
		ending 31st March.	ending 30th June.	ending 29th September.	ending 31st December.
Apples..... * per cwt.		1 10 0	{ 1 10 0 1 11 0	1 11 0	{ 1 11 0 1 10 0
Tea..... ditto		0 6 0	{ 0 6 0 0 5 8½	0 5 8½	{ 0 5 8½ 0 5 6
Wine..... per lb.		0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5½	{ 0 0 5½ 0 0 5¾
Salts, in Ball..... ditto		0 1 0	{ 0 1 0 0 0 7½	0 0 7½	{ 0 0 7½ 0 0 8
Black Lead..... ditto		0 0 6	{ 0 0 6 0 0 3½	0 0 3½	{ 0 0 3½ 0 0 5
Tobacco..... ditto		0 3 8	{ 0 3 8 0 3 9½	0 3 9½	{ 0 3 9½ 0 3 8
Scifer Matches..... per gross		0 9 0	{ 0 9 0 0 8 4	0 8 4	{ 0 8 4 0 8 6
Common Bricks..... per doz.		0 1 8	{ 0 1 8 0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2
Packing..... per gross		0 3 10	{ 0 3 10 0 3 7½	0 3 7½	{ 0 3 7½ 0 3 8
Nardles, Comp. per doz.		0 9 0	{ 0 9 0 0 9 6	0 9 6	{ 0 9 6 0 8 0
itto Dip. ditto		0 5 9	{ 0 5 9 0 5 6	0 5 6	{ 0 5 6 0 5 5
Fls, Best per ton		0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
itto, Nut ditto		0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
General Coals..... ditto		0 17 0	0 17 0	0 17 0	0 17 0

* Less 2½ Discount.

Contract Prices of the Principal Articles of Consumption, 1863-

Continued.

PROVISIONS.		Quarter	Quarter	Quarter	Quarter
		ending 31st March.	ending 30th June.	ending 29th September.	ending 31st December.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Prime Ox Beef	per stone	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 7 3	0 6 10
Prime Wether Mutton	ditto	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 9	0 7 6
Best Country Flour....	per sack	1 16 10	{ 1 16 10 { 1 12 9	1 12 9	{ 1 12 9 { 1 9 9
Red Wheat Meal.....	ditto	1 13 6	{ 1 13 6 { 1 9 0	1 9 0	{ 1 9 0 { 1 5 0
Oatmeal, Scotch	ditto	1 19 0	{ 1 19 0 { 1 17 6	1 17 6	{ 1 17 6 { 1 15 0
Gouda Cheese	per cwt.	2 7 0	{ 2 7 0 { 2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0
Currants	ditto	1 8 0	{ 1 8 0 { 1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0
Raisins.....	ditto	1 18 0	1 18 0	1 16 0	1 16 0
Salt	ditto	0 2 6	{ 0 2 6 { 0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
Rice, Aracan	ditto	0 15 7½	{ 0 15 7½ { 0 15 9	0 15 9	{ 0 15 9 { 0 14 6
Split Peas	per stone	0 1 9	{ 0 1 9 { 0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
Scotch Barley	ditto	0 1 7½	{ 0 1 7½ { 0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
Barley, Pearl	ditto	0 2 3	{ 0 2 3 { 0 1 11½	0 1 11½	0 1 11½
Salt Butter	ditto	0 1 0½	{ 0 1 0½ { 0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11
Raw Sugar	per cwt.	1 19 8	{ 1 19 8 { 1 17 4	1 17 4	{ 1 17 4 { 2 0 0
Loaf do.	per lb.	0 0 6	{ 0 0 6 { 0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5½
Coffee	ditto	0 1 3	{ 0 1 3 { 0 1 2½	0 1 2½	{ 0 1 2½ { 0 1 2
Mustard, 1st Quality ..	ditto	0 1 3	{ 0 1 3 { 0 1 2	0 1 2	{ 0 1 2 { 0 1 3
ditto 2nd , , ..	ditto	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 0	0 0 0
Black Pepper	ditto	0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1	{ 0 1 1 { 0 1 0
Vinegar	per gall.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Stout, Double	per barrel	2 8 0	{ 2 8 0 { 2 8 6	2 8 6	2 8 6
Arrowroot	per lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Cocoa	per cwt.	5 8 0	{ 5 8 0 { 4 16 0	4 16 0	{ 4 16 0 { 4 9 3

DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM.
Abstract of the General Farm Account, for the Year ending 31st December, 1863.

EXPENDITURE.				INCOME.			
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Value of Live Stock, 1st January, 1863.....	340 0 0				By Milk supplied to the Asylum.....	302	1 8
,, Implements and Dead Stock.....	366 8 0				,, Eggs ditto	3	4 7
To Cash paid for Stock :—		706	8	0	,, Vegetables ditto	331	11 7
22 Cheviot Ewes.....	28 0 0			,, Butter ditto	50	12 2	
68 Pigs.....	61 16 10			,, Poultry ditto	0	5 3	
4 Heifers.....	40 0 0			,, Coals Leading during the Year	199	5 1	
To other Payments :—		129	16	10			887 0 4
Seeds.....	74 12 11			By Sale of Stock, &c.			
Implements	10 16 2			Milk	3	17 8	
Provender	174 18 8			Calves	18	0 0	
Manure..	142 3 10			Pigs	239	13 0	
Miscellaneous	55 11 5			Vegetables	28	2 4	
Wages	244 5 10			Heifers, &c.	78	4 0	
Repairs.....	3 13 0			Sand	0	2 0	
Wheat	65 13 9			Wool	10	6 8	
To Purchase of Stock, &c., for New Farm :—		771	15	7	Sheep and Lambs	98	10 0
3 Horses.....	77 10 0						476 15 8
13 Cows	255 18 2			By Estimated Value of Live Stock, 31st Dec., 1863	567	16 0	
25 Fowls	1 17 6			,, Implements and Dead Stock, &c.	911	10 0	
1 Ass	1 16 0						1,479 6 0
Dairy Utensils	23 19 10						
Implements, Carts, &c.	77 0 0						
Harness, &c.	18 6 4						
		456	7	10			
Taxes, Tithes, &c., as per General Statement	51 7 2						
Estimated Value of Patients' Labour	212 3 0						
Do. Rental of 60 Acres, at 50s. an Acre	150 0 0						
Do. do. of 96 Acres, since Occupation by Asylum	70 0 0						
Balance in favour of Farm.....	295 3 7						
		£2,843	2	0			
2nd March, 1864.							
Examined and found correct,					C. MACKLIN, CLERK AND STEWARD.		
THOS. C. SQUANCE, AUDITOR.							

DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE CAPITAL AND MAINTENANCE ACCOUNTS TO THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1863.

Dr.	Total to 31st Dec., 1863.							Cr.						
	Dec. 31st, 1859.	Dec. 31st, 1860.	Dec. 31st, 1861.	Dec. 31st, 1862.	Dec. 31st, 1863.			Dec. 31st, 1859.	Dec. 31st, 1860.	Dec. 31st, 1861.	Dec. 31st, 1862.	Dec. 31st, 1863.	Total to 31st Dec., 1863.	
Leans	£ 29,673 5 2	£ 0 0 0	£ 8,000 0 0	£ 7,000 0 0	£ 9,500 0 0	£ 54,173 5 2	Loans re-paid ..	£ 1,750 0 0	£ 1,250 0 0	£ 9,250 0 0	£ 1,565 0 4	£ 10,812 0 3	£ 24,627 0 7	
County Rates ..	12,733 14 2	9,602 17 3	3,633 17 1	4,253 18 6	4,808 12 6	35,032 19 6	Purchase of Land and legal Expenses ..	4,482 15 0	1,402 3 5	38 10 11	5,562 14 7	0 0 0	11,486 3 11	
To Maintenance	7,430 15 6	7,807 14 8	8,239 16 2	9,599 9 3	9,747 19 7	42,825 15 2	Buildings and legal expenses ..	29,962 12 8	2,044 17 2	1,797 16 5	2,336 19 3	1,352 3 10	37,494 9 4	
Sundries Rent..	103 7 3	..	..	..	..	123 13 9	Furnishing ..	2,154 2 1	786 19 5	179 12 9	186 9 2	203 5 5	3,510 8 10
Interest ..	86 14 6	..	..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous, including interest and legal expenses, and purchase of FarmStock ..	2,963 6 4	1,359 10 8	1,306 4 2	1,362 9 3	1,780 19 7	8,772 10 0
Articles sold to Militia Stores ..	..	..	..	..	..	14 14 9	Maintenance ..	7,855 13 5	7,508 9 11	7,594 8 0	9,638 12 10	9,815 15 5	42,412 19 7
Old Iron ..	..	..	2 5 0	..	..	..	£ 49,168 9 6	14,352 0 7	20,166 12 3	20,652 5 5	23,964 4 6	128,303 12 3	
Sales of Farm and Garden produce, and articles manufactured by Patients in the Asylum ..	..	..	..	90 0 0	222 9 9	485 2 9	797 12 6	Balance in District Bank, December, 1862				540 14 0	
								Less Dividend received in 1863				145 7 0		
								Balance in Treasurer's hands				395 7 0		
								Do. in Steward's hands				4,441 8 4		
												20 0 0		
	£ 50,027 16 7	17,412 16 11	19,963 13 3	21,075 17 6	24,680 3 4	133,160 7 7							£ 133,160 7 7	

2nd March, 1864.

Examined and found correct,

THOS. C. SQUANCE AUDITOR.

CHAS. MACKLIN,

CLERK AND STEWARD.

SALARIES AND WAGES
OF THE
OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£.	s.	d.
Medical Superintendent.....	400	0	0
Medical Assistant.....	80	0	0
Chaplain	80	0	0
Treasurer.....	15	0	0
Auditor	5	5	0
Clerk and Steward	100	0	0
Matron	55	0	0
Organist	25	0	0
Storekeeper	10	8	0
Chief Male Attendant	35	0	0
Night Attendant.....	30	0	0
Thirteen Male Attendants ....(each).....from £26 to 30	0	0	0
One Shoemaker Attendant	30	0	0
Tailor	57	4	0
Engineman and Smith	62	12	0
Joiner	67	16	4
Joiners Apprentice.....	11	14	0
Gasman	44	4	0
Chief Female Attendant	20	0	0
Cook	19	0	0
Laundry Maid	16	0	0
Two Assistant Laundry Women.....	£12 & 13	0	0
Female Night Attendant	18	0	0
Ten Female Attendants....(each).....from £12 to 16	0	0	0
Matron's Servant	12	0	0
Farm Bailiff	76	14	0
Dairy Woman.....	35	2	0
Four Labourers .....(each) ..from £29 18s. to 41	12	0	0
Gardener	52	0	0
Baker.....	30	0	0

