

Fourth report of the Durham County Asylum : for the year 1862.

Contributors

Durham County Asylum (Sedgefield, England)
Burdon, Rowland.
Smith, Robert.

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FOURTH REPORT

OF THE

DURHAM

COUNTY ASYLUM.

FOR THE YEAR 1862.

DURHAM:
PRINTED BY T. R. RICHARDSON, 36, SILVER STREET.

1863





FOURTH REPORT

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

FOR THE YEAR 1863

DURHAM

COUNTY ASYLUM.

FOR THE YEAR 1863

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DURHAM:

PRINTED BY T. H. RICHARDSON, 25, SILVER STREET.

1863

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1863.

*Rowland Burdon, Esq. (Chairman.)	Ralph Carr, Esq.
George Hepple Ramsay, Esq.	George John Scurfield, Esq.
Edward Johnson, Esq.	John Fawcett, Esq.
Thomas Bramwell, Esq.	Joseph Laycock, Esq.
Richard Shortridge, Esq.	* Christopher Bramwell, Esq.
*William Scurfield Grey, Esq.	* James Allan Park, Clerk.
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John Fogg Elliot, Esq.	* William Edward Surtees, Esq.
William Anderson, Esq.	* Charles Trotter, Esq.
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Percival Spearman Wilkinson, Esq.	Stephen Robinson, Esq.
Robert Henry Allan, Esq.	*Thomas Wood, Esq.
William Robinson Robinson, Esq.	*Charles Henry Ford, Clerk.
Anthony Wilkinson, Esq.	*Christopher Maling Webster, Esq.
Charles Bulmer, Esq.	

**House Committee.*

OFFICERS—

<i>Medical Superintendent</i>	ROBERT SMITH, M.D.
<i>Assistant Medical Officer</i>	K. MC LEOD, M.D.
<i>Chaplain</i>	THE REV. W. H. WALTER.
<i>Clerk and Steward</i>	MR. CHARLES MACKLIN.
<i>Clerk to Visitors</i>	J. WATSON, ESQ., SOLICITOR.
<i>Treasurer</i>	J. W. BARNES, ESQ.

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TO
HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE
FOR THE
COUNTY OF DURHAM,
IN
GENERAL QUARTER SESSIONS
ASSEMBLED.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS HAVE TO REPORT,

THAT the accommodation for male patients is at present sufficient, which it would not have been but for the late additional building.

There are at present 203 male patients in the Asylum. The Female Wards are, however, very much crowded, and the number of patients in them is much greater than was originally contemplated. They were built to hold 150, and there are now 174.

The general management of the Asylum has been extremely kind, and great attention has been paid to the comfort of the patients.

Additions, not, however, more than required by the increase of number, have been made to the furniture, and the engravings and decorations—many of them given by benevolent friends—have increased the appearance of comfort in the Wards.

The conduct of the attendants has in general been good ; but as it is of great importance to retain efficient servants, it was thought advisable to raise their wages at the rate of one pound a year during their stay for the period of five years. Where, however, attendants were charged with having treated patients with severity, the Visitors made strict inquiry, and directed that when the accusations were proved, the offenders should be instantly dismissed and punished. We regret to have to say that two patients have lately committed suicide. In the first no blame attached to any one ; in the second, the attendants had perhaps not used sufficient precaution, and certainly were to blame in not giving immediate information to Dr. Smith that the patient was missing.

The reservoir in which this patient drowned himself, was fenced round, with the paling high enough but not strong enough to prevent a person determined on the act of self-destruction from breaking into it. We have ordered it to be strengthened.

A late Act directs that notice in all cases of deaths at the Asylum must be sent to the Coroner, and has given him the power to hold an inquest whenever the circumstances seem to him suspicious enough to justify it.

The consequence may be to increase very much the frequency of Inquests at the Asylum, as previously to the Act notice was only sent when the Superintendent or Visitors deemed that there might be ground to suspect that the death of a patient resulted from his own act or that of some other person, and the suspicion may probably be entertained more frequently by the Coroner.

The Visitors regret the alteration in the law, as while they feel that the fullest inquiry should always be made in cases of sudden death at the Asylum, and that there should be no disposition on the part of the authorities to conceal anything from the public, yet the frequency of Inquests is much to be deprecated.

The inquiry is not likely, in fact, to elicit any information which the authorities of the Institution would not possess without it, nor suggest remedial measures which they would not themselves discover and adopt. Deaths must necessarily be frequent at an Asylum from the nature of the distemper and condition of the patients when sent there, and the frequency of Inquests in such cases would cause suspicion instead of allaying it, as much of the evidence must be obtained from lunatic patients, and would often be exaggerated and sometimes be entirely delusive.

As regards the lunatics themselves, the Inquests create an excitement very prejudicial to their state of mind, and to the good order of the Establishment.

The Visitors would therefore earnestly hope that the Coroner will not deem it necessary to hold Inquests except in cases where the facts create a suspicion of ill-treatment or of suicide, cases which we trust will not be frequent.

DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM.

Average cost per week of each Patient during the Year ending
Thirty-first December, One thousand eight hundred and
sixty-two.

Daily Average, 378.

Provisions.....	4..	11.58
Clothing		7.44
Salaries and Wages	1 ..	6.49
Necessaries		7.66
Surgery and Dispensary	0 ..	0.84
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	0 ..	4.03
Furniture and Bedding		3.43
Farm and Garden	0 ..	5.30
Miscellaneous	0 ..	2.52

9 .. 1.29

Less by sales, &c., during the year,
amounting to £228 10s. 8d.0 .. 2.79

Less sums repaid Treasurer by Unions
which had been charged to maintenance.....0 .. 0.09 0 .. 2.88

8 .. 10.41

Income for the year ending 31st December, 1862.

Quarter ending 25th March, 1862.....	£2216	17	10
Quarter ending 25th June, 1862.....	2390	15	5
Quarter ending 29th September, 1862	2648	17	4
Amount due Quarter ending 25th December, but not yet received.....	2448	15	1

£9705 5 8

General Results of the Year 1862.

Patients under treatment Dec. 31st, 1861	..178.164.342
Admitted during the year	99. 74.173

Under treatment during the year,.....277.238.515

Discharged—

Recovered	46.45.91
Relieved	0. 1. 1
Not improved.....	2. 1. 3
Escaped	1. 0. 1
Dead	25.17.42
	<hr/> 74. 64.138

No. resident 1st January, 1863....203.174.377

Being an increase of twenty-five men and ten women on the previous year. The average number resident has been 378.

The admissions have been more numerous this year than last by seventeen men and three women.

The recoveries have been greater this year than usual, bearing the satisfactory proportion of 52.6 per cent. on the admissions.

The patient marked as escaped was allowed one month's leave of absence to visit a near relative, but absconded, and has, it is believed, gone to live with his parents in London.

The deaths have been also rather above the average, being 11.1 per cent. on the number of patients under treatment. Inquests were held by the Coroner in eight cases. Two were deaths by suicide; one by hanging, and one by drowning. Three deaths occurred during the night; two from heart disease, and one from convulsions. In one case death was consequent on severe burns; in another there was suspicion of foul play on the part of an attendant; and in another the Medical Officer was unable to certify the cause of death, which turned out to be disease of the brain.

Two deaths occurred in patients who were on leave of absence. They had very considerably recovered from their mental disease, but were in bad bodily condition; the one a female labouring under epilepsy, and the other a male under phthisis.

The new workshops have been opened during the past year, and have fulfilled the great expectations formed. Classes for the amusement and instruction of both patients and attendants have been opened during the year, and will, it is trusted, prove serviceable in relieving the tedium of residence in the Asylum, in enabling patients, when recovered, to combat more successfully with the

world on their re-admission into it ; and, in cultivating and increasing the intelligence of the attendants, be the means of leading them to form a higher estimate of their duties.

(Signed)

ROWLAND BURDON, CHAIRMAN.

THOMAS WOOD,	}	VISITORS.
W. S. GREY,		
C. BRAMWELL,		
W. E. SURTEES,		

which is due to the fact that the
the substance of the substance is being there to
from a higher estimate of their value.

MICHAEL SUPPLEMENT

(Signed)

20th of the month of January

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THE REPORT
OF THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT
TO THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITING JUSTICES.

GENTLEMEN,

I HAVE the honour to lay before you the Fourth Medical Report of the Durham County Asylum.

The Asylum has now been opened 5 years, during which period 840 patients, 450 men and 390 women, have been admitted, and 463 have been discharged.

The Recoveries have been 278 in number, the greater proportion being women. 54 have been discharged Relieved or Not Improved, and 131 have died.

The per centages of both Recoveries and Deaths are satisfactory, 33 per cent, calculated on the admissions, having recovered, and 9.5 per cent, calculated on the daily number resident, have died. The per centage of recoveries in particular has been satisfactory, as during the eighteen months following the opening of the Asylum 250 patients labouring under Chronic forms of the disease were received from various Asylums. Were this number deducted from the admissions, the per centage of recoveries would be much higher, viz., 47. It will be seen, on reference to Table I., that the annual average of patients resident has rapidly increased, the average annual increase being 58, the number of men being very slightly in excess of the women. This, together with the fact that 10 per cent more women than men have recovered, accounts for the disproportion between the sexes now resident.

Since the 31st of December, 1861, on which date there were 178 men and 164 women in the House, there have been admitted 99 men and 74 women, total 173, making a total of 277 men and 233 women under treatment during the year 1862. During the same period 74 men, 64 women, total 138, have been discharged or died, leaving 203 men and 174 women, total 377, in the Asylum on the 31st December, 1862.

Though 99 of the patients admitted were deemed incurable on reception, the age, the physical condition, but especially the short duration of the disease in the remainder, were favourable to recovery. It is with pleasure I mention this, as in former reports I had to complain of the great injury done to patients by not sending them to the Asylum during an early stage of their complaint.

The Recoveries, as stated before, have been more numerous this year than formerly, 46.5 per cent men, 60.8 per cent women, total 52.6, having been discharged cured.

The man enumerated as escaped was on leave of absence, and as he was not sent back at the proper time was returned "escaped."

The Deaths, with 3 exceptions, were all from natural causes, as may be seen on reference to Table XIII. The three exceptional cases were, two deaths from suicide, one by hanging, and another by drowning, and one from Pleuro-Pneumonia, occasioned no doubt by fracture of the ribs. As a partial statement only of this case has appeared in the prints, I trust I shall be excused in giving a detailed statement of the case.

"J. H. was admitted from the Gateshead Union on the 2nd of August, 1861, labouring under an advanced stage of General Paralysis. The Medical Certificate on which he was admitted contained the following:—"Spends the whole of the night in dressing and undressing himself and wandering about his wards, disturbing and fighting with the other occupants." During his residence in the Asylum he continued to bear out this character: being morbidly reckless as to his personal safety and noisy and violent during the night.—Up to Monday the 6th of January (some 56 hours prior to his death) H. appeared to be in his usual health. On that night he became very unwell with what was supposed to be an aggravation of his former symptoms. Next morning, however, it was discovered that he was labouring under Pleuro-Pneumonia, with fractured ribs, next day (Wednesday) he was apparently much improved, but towards night he became rapidly worse, and died on Thursday morning.

"On the discovery of the fractures on Tuesday morning I examined into the case—one of the attendants admitted having, on Saturday, the 4th January, knelt on H. to prevent himself being injured by the patient. The attendant denied that he had used violence, and seemed unaware that he had inflicted any injury.

"In accordance with the instructions of the Visiting Justices I forwarded information to the Coroner, who did not hold the inquest till Monday the 13th. After examining the body and various witnesses, the Jury pronounced the cause of death to have been Pneumonia.

"The evidence went to show that a struggle, as before mentioned, took place between the attendant and H.—that several patients were present when it took place—that an attendant was in the adjoining room with the communicating door open, and that so little disturbance was made that this attendant did not know that anything unusual was going on. It did not appear that any great violence had been used, nor did H., although seen by the Medical Assistant after the struggle, complain of being hurt, or appear to be so at the time.

"H. was labouring under General Paralysis (which in all probability would have caused his death within a few months) a disease accompanied by degeneration of various tissues in the body, and affecting, more or less, every system and function. It is therefore not unnatural to suppose that the bony structure partook of this degeneration, and gave way to pressure, which would not have been felt by a healthy subject. The Visiting Justices next day enquired thoroughly into the case, and have since directed the discharge of the attendant, and have, through me, cautioned the others against kneeling on any patient."—[*Extract from a letter to the Gateshead Board of Guardians, Feb. 3, 1862.*]

I brought the subject, as stated in the above letter, before the Visitors at their meeting the next day, when they examined various witnesses, both attendants and patients, and came to the conclusion that there was no cause of complaint against the attendant, except that mentioned above. Immediately on the conclusion of the inquest I forwarded to the Commissioners in Lunacy notice of the death of J. H., giving as the cause of death the verdict of the Coroner's jury, and stating that it was the verdict. The law required that I should have forwarded it within 48 hours after the death, but this I was not in a position to do, not having made a *post mortem* examination: I forwarded the certificate the first post after the investigation. About a fortnight after these events, a patient informed me that he had seen the attendant, before accused, strike H. He also brought evidence of cruelty in other instances, which, though they could not be received in a court of law, justified me in discharging the attendant, which I immediately did.

Some three months after, two Commissioners in Lunacy, Mr. Lutwidge and Mr. Wilks, visited the Asylum, and, on their asking some questions about the class of attendants procurable in this district, I informed them of the above case, when they carefully examined all the books, including the Case Book and the *Post Mortem* Book, having reference to H.'s death. They did not, as is generally done, make an entry in the Visitors' Book, but sent me in a week after

a Report which I was requested to insert in the usual Report Book. Having been delayed six days, this Report may surely be considered to embody the well matured opinion of the two experienced Commissioners in Lunacy. It is as follows:—"J. H. admitted 2nd August, 1861, in an advanced stage of General Paralysis. Died January last, prior to which several ribs (were) found to be broken.—Inquest held by the Deputy-Coroner. The P. M. examination disclosed the facts of the recent fractures of 16 or 17 ribs, and the rupture of the bladder. The 8th rib on the left side had punctured the pleura. The Deputy-Coroner did not examine any patient, although Dr. Smith suggested to him to do so. He is stated to have summed up against M., the attendant immediately in charge of the patient, as having by violence ruptured the bladder. The jury by their verdict acquitted M. of manslaughter, and found the cause of death to have been Pneumonia. About a fortnight subsequently it transpired that M. had had a personal altercation with H. in the Airing Court,* when they fell together, M. uppermost, and that the latter, as it is believed, to extricate himself from the patient's grasp, knelt upon his chest. It further transpired that M. had shortly before ill-used other patients, and knocked down one with a broomstick. He was therefore summarily dismissed, and at the same time another attendant in the same ward, who had neglected to report what he had witnessed of the occurrence in the Airing Court, was required to resign." The Commissioners in Lunacy conclude their Report with the following:—"The general result of our visit was to satisfy us that Dr. Smith continues to evince every desire actively to promote the comfort and wellbeing of the patients under his charge."

Such are the *facts* of a case on which the Commissioners in Lunacy founded a charge against me! The case was brought before the Stockton Bench of Magistrates and dismissed.

Notwithstanding, the Institution has, I trust, made progress during the past year. The Clothing and Dietary of the patients have been improved—furniture has been added to the Wards—the means of amusement have been increased—the library has been made more extensive use of; and classes for instruction have been opened by the medical officers.

The Chapel services, consisting of prayers and a sermon every Sunday afternoon, and prayers every Thursday, have been well attended during the year. Many among the patients are exceedingly attentive in taking their part in the service, while over all the very

* It was in a room in No. 2 Ward that this occurred.

fact of their being in a Chapel devoted to Divine Service appears to exercise a salutary influence. The Choir, which meets for practice once a week under the direction of the organist of Sedgefield Church, Mr Hipkiss, and is composed of attendants with some few patients, adds greatly to the beauty and solemnity of the service by the careful rendering of the psalms and chants.

As will be seen, on reference to the Tables, the work of the patients, both male and female, has been considerable. From 60 to 90 of the former have been constantly engaged on the farm or garden: from 30 to 50 have been detained in the House for various reasons, as sickness, incapacity, &c., and the remainder have been occupied as tailors, shoemakers, joiners, blacksmiths, upholsterers, &c. The new workroom for females has been of great service—in it some 80 women daily assemble for work; and the discipline enforced there shews its effect in the Wards, fewer patients being found crouching on the floors, or destroying their clothes.

For the second time within the last two years death has removed from the midst of us an efficient officer. The late Chief Attendant, Thomas Cotcher, a most faithful and valuable servant and friend, died of Phthisis in February. His death was hastened by his constant attendance on Dr. W. Cannon, who died of Diptheria after a residence here of only six weeks. Both were excellent and efficient officers, kind to and beloved by the patients, and both died in the performance of their duties.

With some few exceptions, which have been brought under your notice, the Attendants have performed their most arduous duties well.

To Dr. McLeod, the Assistant Medical Officer, I am much obliged for his able and energetic aid. To Miss Duce, the Matron, and Mr. Macklin, the Steward, my thanks are likewise due for their valuable assistance.

Trusting that during the year 1863 I shall merit the kindness which you have shown me during the past five years,

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

ROBERT SMITH.

Shewing the Annual Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the average per centage of Recoveries and Deaths, since the Opening of the Asylum in 1858.

Year.	DISCHARGES.																								Remaining at the end of the Year.	Per centage of Recoveries calculated on the Admissions.						Average Number of Patients Resident.						Per centage of Deaths calculated on the mean numbers Resident					
	Admissions.						Recovered.						Relieved.						Not improved.							Dead.																	
							Recovered.			Relieved.			Not improved.			Dead.																											
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T		M	F	T															
1858	102	71	173	8	8	16	2	0	2	1	2	3	4	3	7	87	58	145	7.8	11.2	9.2	54.7	42.8	97.5	7.3	7.0	7.1																
1859	93	107	200	21	31	52	3	3	6	1	3	4	14	4	18	141	124	265	22.5	23.9	26.	111.5	91.7	203.2	12.5	4.3	8.8																
1860	74	67	141	27	34	61	4	5	9	4	3	7	28	10	38	152	139	291	36.4	50.7	43.2	151.4	140.9	292.5	18.4	7.0	12.9																
1861	82	71	153	25	33	58	8	3	11	2	5	7	21	5	26	178	164	342	30.4	43.4	38.	170.6	153.5	324.1	12.3	3.2	8.																
1862	99	74	173	46	45	91	1	1	2	2	1	3	25	17	42	203	174	377	46.5	69.8	52.6	200.7	177.2	377.9	12.6	9.8	11.0																
TOTAL	450	390	840	127	151	278	18	12	30	10	14	24	92	39	131				28.2	38.7	33	137.7	121.2	263.	12.6	6.2	9.5																

TABLE II.

General Results of the Year 1862.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining December 31st, 1861	178	164	342
Admitted during 1862	99	74	173
<hr/>			
Under treatment during 1862	277	238	515
 Discharged—			
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Recovered	46	45	91
Relieved	0	1	1
Not Improved	2	1	3
Escaped	1	0	1
Dead	25	17	42
<hr/>			
Total discharged	74	64	138
<hr/>			
Remaining under treatment Dec. 31st, 1862.	203	174	377
Daily average of Patients Resident	200.7	177.2	377.9

TABLE III.

Shewing the Monthly Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
January	10	6	16	3	3	6	1	2	3
February	12	11	23	4	2	6	1	1	2
March	9	6	15	1	1	2	4	2	6
April	14	10	24	3	2	5	0	2	2
May	7	6	13	4	3	7	4	1	5
June	5	5	10	3	5	8	1	1	2
July	7	8	15	4	3	7	3	3	6
August	10	4	14	9	12	21	1	1	2
September	6	7	13	3	1	4	1	1	2
October	6	7	13	2	0	2	2	1	3
November	6	1	7	5	7	12	3	0	3
December	7	3	10	5	6	11	4	2	6
<hr/>									
	99	74	173	46	45	91	25	17	42

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Ages on Admission of those Admitted,
Recovered and Dead.

			ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
15	to	20	9	4	13	6	5	11	0	0	0
20	"	25	9	6	15	7	4	11	0	1	1
25	"	30	8	6	14	0	7	7	2	0	2
30	"	35	11	8	19	10	5	15	1	1	2
35	"	40	16	11	27	3	8	11	5	3	8
40	"	45	13	6	19	10	4	14	5	3	8
45	"	50	10	14	24	3	3	6	2	2	4
50	"	55	7	7	14	2	5	7	6	4	10
55	"	60	10	4	14	4	1	5	1	3	4
60	"	65	3	1	4	1	0	1	3	0	3
65	"	70	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	0	0
70	"	75	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
75	"	80	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
80	"	85	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown			2	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
			99	74	173	46	45	91	25	17	42

TABLE V.

Shewing the Social Condition of those Admitted, Recovered
and Dead.

			ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Married.....			50	48	98	21	23	44	17	7	24
Single			45	14	59	25	14	39	6	4	10
Widowed			4	12	16	0	8	8	2	2	4
Unknown			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
			99	74	173	46	45	91	25	17	42

TABLE VI.

Religious Persuasion of those Admitted.

	Males.	Females.	Total
Church of England.....	46	41	87
Independents	0	3	3
Methodists	21	16	37
Church of Scotland.....	5	3	8
Roman Catholics	12	7	19
None	2	0	2
Unknown	13	4	17
			99 74 173

TABLE VII.

Professions or Occupations of those Admitted.

	Males	Females	Total
Blacksmiths	4	0	4
„ Wives of	0	2	2
Boiler Smiths	2	0	2
Bricklayer	1	0	1
Brickmaker	1	0	1
Builder—Wife of	0	1	1
Charwoman	0	1	1
Clerks	4	0	4
Coal Miners	9	0	9
„ Wives of	0	8	8
Carrier	1	0	1
Custom House Officer	1	0	1
Dairymaid	0	1	1
Domestic Servants	0	11	11
Draper	1	0	1
Dressmakers	0	2	2
Druggist	1	0	1
Enginemmen	6	0	6
Factory hand	0	1	1
Farm Servants	5	0	5
Gardener	1	0	1
Governess	0	1	1
Grocer	1	0	1
Ironmongers	2	0	2
Ironmoulder	1	0	1
Joiners	5	0	5
„ Wives of	0	2	2
Labourers	22	1	23
„ Wives of	0	13	13
Lead Miners	2	0	2
Mason	1	0	1
„ Wife of	0	1	1
Missionary	1	0	1
Officer (Non-commissioned)	1	0	1
Quarrymen	3	0	3
Reporter	1	0	1
Roper	1	0	1
Sawyer	1	0	1
Schoolmaster	1	0	1
Seamen	6	0	6
„ Wives of	0	2	2
Shoemakers	2	0	2
Shipbrokers	2	0	2
Shipwright	1	0	1
Shopkeepers	0	2	2
Surgeon's Assistant	1	0	1
Tailors	5	0	5
Washerwoman	0	1	1
White Lead Worker	1	0	1
Of no Occupation	1	22	23
Unknown	0	2	2

TABLE VIII.

Unions from which those Admitted, Recovered and Dead have been Received.

UNIONS.	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Auckland	7	6	13	5	0	5	1	0	1
Chester-le-Street .	4	3	7	0	2	2	1	0	1
County	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	3
Darlington	4	2	6	1	3	4	0	0	0
Durham	5	8	13	2	1	3	3	3	6
Easington	5	3	8	3	3	6	0	0	0
Gateshead	11	11	22	3	5	8	3	1	4
Hartlepool	6	2	8	4	3	7	2	0	2
Houghton-le-Spring	2	3	5	2	1	3	1	2	3
Lanchester	0	3	3	1	1	2	1	0	1
Newcastle	22	9	31	11	8	19	3	0	3
Sedgefield	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1
South Shields....	7	6	13	3	3	6	1	4	5
Stockton.....	10	7	17	5	1	6	3	3	6
Sunderland.....	6	5	11	2	7	9	3	1	4
Teesdale	3	5	8	1	4	5	0	1	1
Weardale	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	1
Private	2	0	2	3	0	3	0	0	0
Total	99	74	173	46	45	91	25	17	42

TABLE IX.

Shewing the Mental Condition of those Admitted, Recovered and Dead, with the more Serious Complications.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED			DEAD.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dementia	17	14	31	5	8	13	0	4	4
„ with Epilepsy	3	1	4	1	1	2	0	1	1
„ with General Paralysis	10	2	12	1	0	1	5	5	10
Imbecility	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ with Epilepsy	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mania	42	39	81	27	28	55	11	6	17
„ with Epilepsy	3	2	5	2	0	2	2	1	3
„ with Paralysis	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ with General Paralysis	9	2	11	3	0	3	4	0	4
„ Puerperal.....	0	3	3	0	5	5	0	0	0
Melancholia	10	9	19	5	3	8	2	0	2
Monomania	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
„ with General Paralysis	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total.....	99	74	173	46	45	91	25	17	42

TABLE X.

Physical Condition of the Patients Admitted.

	Male	Female	Total
Good	40	19	59
Delicate	12	29	41
Feeble.....	47	26	73
Total.....	99	74	173

TABLE XI.

Shewing Causes of Mental Disease in those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Annoyance	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cold.....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Congenital	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disappointed Affection ..	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diseased Brain	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Epilepsy	5	1	6	4	1	5	1	0	1
Excessive Use of Tobacco	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fright	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grief	1	2	3	2	1	3	0	2	2
Hereditary	3	3	6	2	1	3	2	0	2
Injury to Head	6	1	7	1	0	1	1	0	1
Intemperance	7	3	10	5	3	8	3	1	4
Jealousy	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Lead Poisoning	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mental Application	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pecuniary Difficulties ..	5	0	5	2	0	2	1	0	1
Poverty	3	0	3	2	0	2	0	0	0
Previous Attack.....	7	3	10	2	0	2	1	0	1
Puerperal Causes	0	6	6	0	5	5	0	0	0
Religious Excitement....	3	2	5	2	2	4	1	0	1
Venereal Excesses	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pain.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Sun Stroke	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Want of Employment ..	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Unknown	45	50	95	17	32	49	14	14	28
Total.....	99	74	173	46	45	91	25	17	42

TABLE XII.

Shewing the duration of Mental Disease prior to Admission, in those Admitted, Recovered, or Dead.

	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Month and under	43	31	74	23	19	42	11	2	13
to 2 months	12	12	24	12	12	24	4	1	5
" 3 "	6	8	14	5	6	11	1	0	1
" 4 "	3	2	5	0	1	1	0	0	0
" 6 "	8	3	11	0	1	1	1	1	2
" 9 "	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 1 year	3	5	8	0	1	1	0	0	0
year to 2 years	4	2	6	1	0	1	0	2	2
" 3 "	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
upwards	6	4	10	2	0	2	4	7	11
congenital	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
unknown	12	6	18	3	5	8	4	4	8
Total	99	74	173	46	45	91	25	17	42

TABLE XIII.

Shewing the Residence in the Asylum of those Recovered or Dead.

		RECOVERED.			DEAD.		
Month and under	....	2	0	2	2	1	3
to 2 Months	....	4	3	7	1	1	2
" 3 "	....	4	5	9	2	2	4
" 4 "	....	3	6	9	1	0	1
" 5 "	....	6	9	15	0	2	2
" 6 "	....	6	5	11	3	0	3
" 7 "	....	3	1	4	1	0	1
" 8 "	....	3	0	3	1	0	1
" 9 "	....	2	3	5	0	0	0
" 10 "	....	1	2	3	0	0	0
" 11 "	....	3	0	3	0	0	0
" 12 "	....	1	1	2	0	1	1
year to 2 years	....	7	5	12	4	1	5
" 3 "	....	0	2	2	4	5	9
" 4 "	....	1	1	2	5	4	9
" 5 "	....	0	2	2	1	0	1
Total	....	46	45	91	25	17	42

TABLE XV.—ADMISSIONS.—continued.

No.	Sex.	Age	Social Condition	Union from which sent	State of Bodily Health on Admission	Form of Mental Disease.	Duration of Disease prior to admission.	Physical Cause.	Moral Cause.	Result.
31	M	34	M	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	15 weeks	Not known		Remains Incurable
32	F	40	S	Lanchester	Good	Mania	3 months	Not known		Remains Curable
33	F	31	M	Lanchester	Good	Dementia	10 days	Not known		Recovered
34	M	27	S	Hartlepool	General Paralysis	Mania	2 weeks	Not known		Remains Incurable
35	M	54	M	Auckland	Feeble	Mania	1 week	Not known		Recovered
36	M	38	?	Sedgefield	General Paralysis	Mania	Unknown	Not known		Remains Incurable
37	F	52	M	Durham	Feeble	Mania	Unknown	Not known		Dead
38	F	21	M	Gateshead	Epileptic	Dementia	6 months	Epilepsy		Died at home
39	M	49	M	Sunderland	Disease of Brain	Mania	3 weeks	Not known		Dead
40	F	30	S	Newcastle	Phthisis	Dementia	Unknown	Not known		Remains Incurable
41	F	56	M	South Shields	Good	Mania	2 weeks		Religious Excitement	Recovered
42	M	46	M	Stockton	General Paralysis	Dementia	1 year		Pecuniary Difficulties	Remains Incurable
43	F	43	M	Stockton	Delicate	Mania	6 weeks	Not known		Recovered
44	F	54	W	Gateshead	Good	Melancholia	1 month	Not known		Recovered
45	M	63	M	Gateshead	Epileptic	Dementia	3 weeks	Not known		Died
46	M	35	M	Teesdale	Delicate	Melancholia	4 months		Religious Excitement	Remains Curable?
47	M	25	S	Newcastle	Good	Mania	6 days	Not known		Recovered
48	M	18	S	Newcastle	Feeble	Dementia	1 week	Not known		Remains Curable
49	M	40	M	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Mania	2 weeks	Not known		Remains Incurable
50	M	36	S	South Shields	Good	Dementia	3 weeks	Blow on the head		Recovered
51	F	54	W	Hartlepool	Delicate	Mania	6 weeks	Not known		Recovered
52	F	33	M	Durham	Feeble	Mania	6 weeks	Not known		Remains Curable
53	M	45	M	Newcastle	Good	Monomania	1 week	Excessive use of Tobacco		Recovered
54	M	19	S	Auckland	Epileptic	Dementia	2 months	Epilepsy		Recovered
55	M	45	M	Stockton	General Paralysis	Mania	1 week	Cold		Recovered
56	M	22	S	Easington	Good	Mania	1 week	Not known		Recovered
57	M	16	S	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	3 weeks	Not known		Recovered
58	F	42	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Paralysis	Dementia	13 months	Disease of Brain		Died
59	F	50	M	Durham	Delicate	Dementia	4 months	Not known		Remains Incurable
									Reumatisms, loss of	Died

No.	Sex	Age	Locality	Disease	Duration	Course	Termination
63	F	46	Teesdale	Disease of Heart	1 year	Not known	Recovered
64	M	60	Durham	General Paralysis	6 weeks	Not known	Remains Incurable
65	M	60	Newcastle	Feeble	Not known	Not known	Remains Curable
66	M	36	Newcastle	Delicate	10 days	Epilepsy	Recovered
67	M	33	South Shields	Good	6 months	Not known	Remains Incurable
68	F	17	Stockton	Delicate	1 week	Not known	Removed to Asylum for the N. & E. Ridings.
69	M	40	Gateshead	Good	2 months	Not known	Recovered
70	M	22	Gateshead	Delicate	2 days	Not known	Escaped while on leave of absence
71	F	52	Sunderland	Good	1 month	Not known	Recovered
72	M	42	Easington	Feeble	5 weeks	Annoyance	Recovered
73	M	42	Hartlepool	Good	1 month	Not known	Recovered
74	M	21	Hartlepool	Delicate	2 months	Not known	Recovered
75	F	31	Newcastle	Good	3 months	Not known	Recovered
76	F	48	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	1 year	Not known	Remains Incurable
77	F	27	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	1 week	Hereditary	Remains Incurable
78	F	32	Teesdale	Good	1 year	Not known	Remains Incurable
79	M	28	Stockton	Good	6 months	Childbirth	Remains Incurable
80	F	30	Newcastle	Delicate	10 days	Not known	Recovered
81	M	48	Auckland	Delicate	6 months	Injury to head	Suicide by drowning
82	M	52	Newcastle	Phthisis	4 days	Not known	Died at home
83	M	23	Gateshead	Good	7 years	Not known	Remains Incurable
84	M	43	Durham	Heart Disease	?	Not known	Recovered
85	F	46	Auckland	Delicate	6 months	Not known	Remains Incurable
86	M	?	County	Good	?	Not known	Remains Incurable
87	F	35	Gateshead	Feeble	2 weeks	Childbirth	Recovered
88	M	64	Stockton	Feeble	5 weeks	Not known	Recovered
89	F	47	Sunderland	Good	1 week	Not known	Recovered
90	F	37	Hartlepool	Delicate	10 weeks	Not known	Remains Curable
91	M	15	Auckland	Epilepsy	Congenital	Not known	Remains Incurable
92	F	53	South Shields	Feeble	3 weeks	Not known	Died
93	F	39	South Shields	Feeble	6 days	Not known	Recovered
94	M	50	Durham	Delicate	?	Not known	Remains
95	M	60	Durham	Delicate	3 weeks	Not known	Excitement Religious

TABLE XV.—ADMISSIONS.—continued.

No.	Sex.	Age.	Social Condition.	Union from which sent.	State of Bodily Health on admission.	Form of Mental Disease.	Duration of Disease prior to admission.	Physical Cause.	Moral Cause.	Result.
96	M	40	W	Weardale	Dying	Mania	1 week	Not known	Pecuniary losses	Died
97	F	76	W	Darlington	Feeble	Dementia	2 years			Remains
98	M	57	M	Darlington	Good	Mania	1 week		Pecuniary losses	Recovered
99	F	18	S	Newcastle	Good	Mania	1 week	Not known		Recovered
100	F	47	M	Chester-le-Street	Delicate	Dementia	3 weeks	Not known		Remains
101	M	43	M	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Dementia	1 month	Intemperance		Dead
102	M	29	M	Chester-le-Street	Phthisis	Mania.	7 weeks	Not known		Dead
103	F	55	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Dementia	1 week	Injury to head		Remains
104	F	50	M	Stockton	Feeble	Dementia	7 months			Remains
105	M	19	S	Stockton	Epilepsy	Dementia	2 months		Fright	Recovered
106	F	26	S	Teesdale	Heart Disease	Mania	6 years	Not known		Remains
107	M	56	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Good	Mania	1 year	Intemperance		Remains
108	F	39	M	South Shields	Delicate	Mania	4 days	Not known		Remains
109	M	17	S	Gateshead	Feeble	Mania	2 weeks	Not known		Remains
110	M	42	M	Sunderland	General Paralysis	Mania	1 month	Not known		Recovered
111	F	42	W	Sunderland	Good	Mania	8 days	Epilepsy		Recovered
112	M	34	S	Easington	Epileptic	Mania	3 months	Not known		Remains
113	F	70	W	Easington	Delicate	Dementia	4 months	Not known		Curable
114	F	40	M	Sedgefield	Heart Disease	Dementia	1 month	Not known		Curable
115	F	54	M	Auckland	Delicate	Mania	7 weeks	Not known		Incurable
116	F	44	M	Gateshead	Heart Disease	Melancholia	?			
117	M	32	S	Newcastle	Good	Mania	21 years	Injury to head		Incurable
118	M	51	S	South Shields	Heart Disease	Mania	Many years	Hereditary		Incurable
119	F	38	S	South Shields	Good	Dementia	2 months	Pecuniary losses		Incurable
120	M	39	M	Durham	General Paralysis	Dementia	3 months			Incurable
121	M	48	S	Weardale	Good	Mania	1 year	Not known		Incurable
122	M	28	S	Newcastle	Feeble	Dementia	4 weeks	Not known		Incurable
123	M	31	M	Sunderland	Feeble	Dementia	3 weeks	Not known		Incurable
124	M	34	M	Chester-le-Street	Delicate	Melancholia				Recovered
125	M	34	M							Remains
126	M	34	M							Curable

129	F	69	M	Durnam	Delicate	Mania	6 weeks	Not known	Remains	Incurable
130	M	63	M	Darlington	Heart Disease	Mania	6 weeks	Not known	Remains	Incurable
131	M	52	M	Auckland	Delicate	Melancholia	2 months	Not known	Remains	Curable ?
132	F	44	M	Lanchester	Delicate	Mania	3 weeks	Not known	Remains	Curable ?
133	F	47	M	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Mania	20 months	Epilepsy	Remains	Curable
134	M	70	W	Auckland	Feeble	Dementia	2 years	Injury to Head	Remains	Incurable
135	M	45	S	Easington	Good	Dementia	2 years		Remains	Incurable
136	M	58	M	Gateshead	Feeble	Melancholia	6 weeks	Not known	Remains	Curable ?
137	F	34	M	Auckland	Delicate	Mania	6 years	Not known	Dead	
138	F	21	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Mania	6 years	Not known	Remains	Incurable
139	F	46	W	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Mania	5 months	Not known	Recovered	
140	F	37	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Mania	3 months	Not known	Remains	Incurable
141	M	?	S	County	Good	Dementia	4 days	Not known	Remains	Curable
142	F	25	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Mania	?	Not known	Remains	Curable
143	F	56	W	Stockton	Feeble	Melancholia	2 days	Not known	Remains	Curable
144	F	50	M	Stockton	General Paralysis	Dementia	1 year	Not known	Remains	Curable
145	M	21	S	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	20 days	Intemperance	Remains	Incurable
146	F	40	M	Auckland	Feeble	Melancholia	3 months	Not known	Remains	Incurable
147	M	56	M	Teesdale	Feeble	Dementia	5 years	Injury to Head	Remains	Incurable
148	F	59	S	Gateshead	Good	Mania	3 months	Not known	Remains	Incurable
149	M	36	M	Sunderland	General Paralysis	Mania	1 month	Not known	Remains	Incurable
150	M	29	M	Easington	Good (?)	Mania	?	Not known	Remains	Curable
151	F	56	W	Newcastle	Feeble	Mania	3 weeks	Not known	Remains	Curable
152	M	27	S	Auckland	Delicate	Mania	6 months	Not known	Remains	Curable
153	M	35	S	Gateshead	Delicate	Dementia	18 weeks	Veneral Excesses	Remains	Incurable
154	F	48	M	Stockton	Delicate	Melancholia	3 months		Remains	Curable
155	M	55	M	Stockton	Feeble	Melancholia	3 months		Remains	Curable
156	M	35	S	Sunderland	Good	Dementia	3 weeks		Remains	Curable
157	M	48	M	Hartlepool	General Paralysis	Dementia	15 or 20 yrs	Not known	Remains	Curable ?
158	M	49	M	South Shields	General Paralysis	Dementia	6 weeks	Not known	Remains	Incurable
159	F	82	W	Stockton	Feeble	Mania	4 months	Not known	Remains	Incurable
160	M	40	S	Teesdale	Good	Dementia	2 months	Not known	Remains	Curable ?
							?	Not known	Remains	Curable

Pecuniary Losses

Jealousy
Grief

TABLE XV.—ADMISSIONS.—continued

No.	Sex.	Age.	Social Condition.	Union from which sent.	State of Bodily Health on admission.	Form of Mental Disease.	Duration of Disease prior to admission.	Physical Cause.	Moral Cause.	Result.
161	M	34	S	Stockton	Emaciated	Mania	10 days		Disappointment	Remains Curable
162	M	60	W	Chester-le-Street	Delicate	Melancholia	6 months	Not known		Remains Curable
163	F	49	M	Darlington	Delicate	Melancholia	1 day	Not known		Remains Curable
164	M	37	M	Gateshead	Good	Mania	?		Jealousy	Remains Incurable
165	F	50	M	Gateshead	General Paralysis	Mania	3 days	Not known		Remains Curable?
166	M	49	M	Newcastle	Good	Mania	2 weeks	Not known		Remains Curable?
167	F	30	S	Teesdale	Good	Dementia	3 weeks	Hereditary		Remains Incurable
168	M	45	M	Darlington	Delicate	Mania	3 months	Not known		Remains Incurable
169	M	20	S	Newcastle	Feeble	Mania	1 week	Mental exertion	Religious excitement	Remains Curable
170	M	23	S	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	1 week	Not known		Remains Curable
171	M	26	S	Hartlepool	Feeble	Mania	1 week	Intemperance		Remains Curable
172	M	46	M	Private	Good	Mania	7 weeks			Recovered
173	M	45	S	Private	Good	Mania	10 months	Exposure to hardships		Remains Incurable

RECOVERIES

No.	Sex.	Age.	Social Condition	Unions	Bodily Health	Form of Disease	Duration of Disease prior to admission.	Duration of Residence	CAUSE.	
									Physical	Moral
1	F	29	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Paralytic	Mania	5 months	167 days	Not known	Want of Employment Domestic Difficulties
2	F	38	M	Hartlepool	Feeble	Mania	Not known	1,249 "	Not known	
3	M	33	M	Newcastle	Feeble	Mania	Not known	43 "	Intemperance	
4	F	43	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	Dementia	3 months	84 "	Not known	
5	M	20	S	Houghton-le-Spring	Delicate	Mania	5 weeks	182 "	Sun Stroke	
6	M	35	M	Lanchester	Good	Mania	3 weeks	301 "	Not known	Want of Employment Domestic Difficulties
7	M	22	S	South Shields	Good	Mania	5 weeks	212 "	Not known	
8	F	38	W	Newcastle	Epileptic	Dementia	1 week	65 "	Not known	
9	F	52	W	Newcastle	Good	Mania	6 weeks	90 "	Not known	
10	M	31	S	Stockton	Emaciated	Mania	2 months	667 "	Hereditary	
11	M	47	S	Teesdale	Good	Mania	10 days	143 "	Intemperance	Ill treatment of husband Want of Employment
12	F	33	M	Sunderland	Delicate	Mania	3 months	211 "	Not known	
13	M	22	S	Newcastle	Delicate	Dementia	5 days	272 "	Not known	
14	M	31	M	Auckland	Good	Mania	1 month	181 "	Intemperance	
15	M	35	M	Stockton	Delicate	Mania	11 weeks	89 "	Not known	
16	F	56	M	South Shields	Good	Mania	2 weeks	42 "	Intemperance	Religious Excitement
17	M	48	M	Auckland	Feeble from Cut } Throat	Mania	2 months	115 "	Destitution	
18	F	37	S	Gateshead	Good	Mania	2 months	455 "	Not known	
19	F	17	S	Teesdale	Good	Mania	1 month	124 "	Not known	
20	M	20	S	Durham	Very Feeble	Mania	3 weeks	301 "	Not known	
21	F	30	W	Sunderland	Delicate	Mania	3 weeks	140 "	Not known	Pecuniary Difficulties
22	M	36	S	South Shields	Good	Mania	3 weeks	54 "	Injury to Head	
23	M	20	S	Auckland	Delicate	Dementia	6 weeks	350 "	Not known	
24	M	58	M	Sunderland	Feeble	Mania	20 days	102 "	Not known	
25	F	40	W	Gateshead	Good	Mania	Not known	1,002 "	Not known	
26	F	25	M	Easington	Feeble	Dementia	3 weeks	153 "	Childbirth	Pecuniary Difficulties
27	F	43	M	Stockton	Feeble	Mania	6 weeks	87 "	Not known	
28	M	36	M	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	10 days	52 "	Epileptic	
29	M	43	S	Durham	Heart Disease	Mania	Not known	26 "	Not known	
30	F	20	S	Chester-le-Street	Cachectic	Dementia	3 weeks	127 "	Not known	

No.	Sex.	Age	Social Condition	Unions	Bodily Health	Form of Disease.	Duration prior to admission;	Duration of Residence.	Physical.	Moral.
31	M	42	M	Newcastle	General Paralysis	Monomania	6 weeks	304 days	Not known	*
32	F	30	S	Teesdale	Delicate	Dementia	2 months	495 "	Not known	
33	F	17	S	County	Good	Mania	?	506 "	Not known	
34	M	42	M	Newcastle	Feeble	Melancholia	3 months	164 "	Lead Poisoning	*
35	M	34	S	Sunderland	Good	Mania	15 years	699 "		
36	M	31	M	Gateshead	Very Delicate	Dementia	3 months	217 "	Destitution	
37	F	54	W	Gateshead	Good	Melancholia	1 month	116 "	Not known	Previous Attack
38	F	48	M	Darlington	Feeble	Mania	1 week	279 "	Not known	Previous Attack
39	M	20	S	South Shields	Good	Dementia	5 days	150 "	Not known	
40	F	52	M	Sunderland	Good	Mania	1 month	80 "	Not known	
41	F	46	M	Teesdale	Heart Disease	Mania	1 year	119 "	Not known	
42	M	43	M	Darlington	Good	Mania	3 months	203 "	Not known	
43	F	54	M	Easington	Feeble	Dementia	3 months	545 "	Not known	
44	M	44	M	Stockton	General Paralysis	Mania	1 week	141 "	Cold	*
45	M	56	M	Houghton-le-Spring	General Paralysis	Mania	4 days	430 "	Not known	Previous Attack
46	F	29	M	Sunderland	Delicate	Mania	16 days	180 "	Not known	
47	M	64	M	Stockton	Feeble	Mania	5 weeks	81 "	Not known	
48	F	52	S	Darlington	Good	Mania	?	1,531 "	Hereditary	
49	M	37	M	Darlington	Good	Mania	1 week	59 "	Puerperal	
50	F	30	M	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	10 days	104 "		
51	F	21	S	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	2 weeks	458 "		
52	F	18	S	Newcastle	Good	Mania	1 week	53 "		
53	F	40	M	Chester-le-Street	Good	Mania	3 months	196 "	Not known	
54	F	54	W	Hartlepool	Delicate	Mania	6 weeks	145 "	Not known	
55	M	42	M	Hartlepool	Good	Melancholia	1 month	112 "	Not known	
56	F	31	M	Lanchester	Good	Dementia	10 days	182 "	Not known	
57	M	54	M	Auckland	Feeble	Mania	1 week	179 "	Not known	
58	M	19	S	Auckland	Epileptic	Dementia	2 months	134 "	Epilepsy	
59	F	67	M	Durham	Feeble	Mania	?	216 "	Not known	
60	F	36	S	Newcastle	Delicate	Mania	2 weeks	293 "	Not known	

* Allowed leave of absence for one month, and at the expiration certified as of sound mind.

TABLE XVII.

DEATHS

No.	Sex.	Age.	Social Condition.	Union.	Bodily Health on admission.	Mental Disease.	CAUSE OF DISEASE.		Duration of Disease prior to admission.	Duration of Residence.	Cause of Death.
							Physical.	Moral.			
1	F	?	S	South Shields	Epileptic	Mania	Epilepsy		6 weeks	1,236 days	Epilepsy
2	M	39	M	Gateshead	General Paralysis	Dementia	Not known		9 years	169 "	Pleuro Pneumonia
3	F	49	S	County	Good	Dementia	Not known			986 "	Disease of Heart
4	M	?	S	Stockton	Good	Mania	Hereditary			1,284 "	Pericarditis Pleuritis
5	F	?	?	Houghton-le-Spring	General Paralysis	Mania			2 weeks	475 "	Exhaustion from Epilepsy
6	F	38	W	Stockton	General Paralysis	Dementia				337 "	General Paralysis
7	M	37	M	Sunderland	Epileptic	Mania	Epilepsy			1,373 "	Consequence of Burns
8	F	?	M	Gateshead	Delicate	Mania		Religious Excit.	9 years	1,317 "	Phthisis
9	M	50	S	County	Good	Monomania			3 weeks	1,028 "	Disease of Heart
10	M	63	M	Gateshead	General Paralysis	Dementia	Hereditary	Domestic Trouble		1,325 "	Disease of Heart
11	M	30	M	Lanchester	Good	Mania			Several years	611 "	Pneumonia
12	F	60	M	Durham	Very Feeble	Mania			13 months	14 "	Disease of Heart and Lungs
13	F	42	M	Houghton-le-Spring	Paralytic, Feeble	Dementia	Disease of Brain		Years	1,364 "	Epilepsy
14	M	?	?	Durham	Epileptic	Mania			2 months	553 "	Disease of Brain
15	M	38	W	Hartlepool	General Paralysis	Mania			3 weeks	1,343 "	Phthisis
16	F	?	?	South Shields	Feeble	Mania				143 "	Pyæmia
17	M	49	M	Sunderland	Good	Mania				490 "	Phthisis
18	M	50	S	Stockton	Phthisis	Mania				1,760 "	Phthisis
19	F	?	?	South Shields	Delicate	Mania			1 week	1 "	Phthisis
20	M	40	W	Weardale	Dying	Mania			6 months	150 "	Died at Home of Epilepsy
21	F	21	M	Gateshead	Epileptic	Dementia			2 weeks	164 "	Pneumonia and Emphysema
22	M	36	S	Stockton	General Paralysis	Dementia	Intemperance			938 "	Epilepsy
23	F	32	S	Durham	General Paralysis	Dementia			1 month	585 "	Lumbar Abscess
24	M	26	S	Sunderland	Feeble	Mania			3 months	551 "	Disease of Heart
25	M	42	M	Sedgefield	General Paralysis	Mania	Intemperance	Jalousy		129 "	Exhaustion
26	F	52	M	Durham	Feeble	Mania			5 weeks	117 "	Exhaustion
27	M	54	M	South Shields	General Paralysis	Mania			3 weeks	72 "	Exhaustion
28	F	53	W	South Shields	Very Feeble	Mania				787 "	Disease of Knee Joint
29	F	?	?	Sunderland	Cachectic	Dementia		Pecuniary Losses		80 "	Heart Disease

34	M	58	M	Gateshead	Feeble	Melancholia	Injury to Head	6 weeks	1,553	"	Epilepsy	Exhaustion from Heart Disease
35	M	?	M	Durham	Disease of Brain	Dementia						
36	M	48	M	Auckland	Feeble	Melancholia	Intemperance	6 months	201	"	Suicide by Drowning	
37	M	38	M	Newcastle	Good	Mania						
38	M	29	M	Chester-le-Street	Phthisis	Mania	Intemperance	6 years	1,162	"	Phthisis	
39	M	52	M	Newcastle	Phthisis	Mania						
40	F	50	M	Stockton	General Paralysis	Dementia	3 months	75	562	"	Disease of Brain	Died at Home
41	M	51	M	Houghton-le-Spring	General Paralysis	Mania						
42	F	53	S	County	Feeble	Dementia	Grief	3 months	1,320	"	Disease of Heart	Cancer of Uterus

Grief

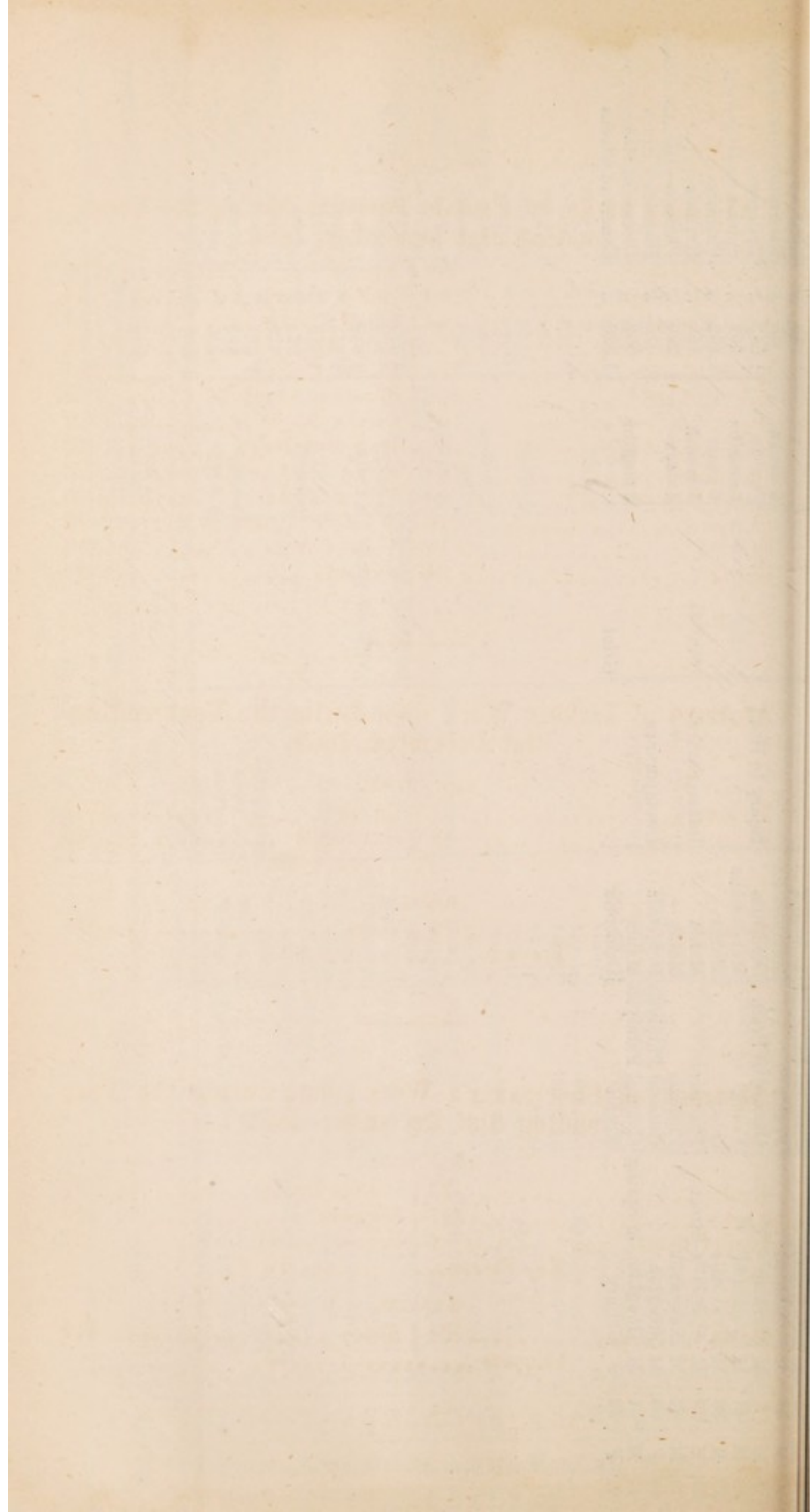


TABLE XVIII.

**Clothing made by Female Patients during the Year
ending 31st December, 1862.**

Men's Shirts.....	408	Aprons	290
Flannel Shirts	200	Roller Towels.....	64
Blue Flannel Shirts.....	84	Small Towels	48
Flannel Drawers	164	Table Cloths	14
Night Shirts.....	216	Pillow Cases	284
Neckerchiefs.....	246	Sheets hemmed	302
Stockings, knitted (pairs) ..	462	Cotton Rugs	9
Stockings, footed (pairs)....	208	Hair Bed Ticks	40
Chemises	264	Straw Mattress Cases.....	28
Night Gowns	90	Pillow Ticks	90
Gowns	286	Window Vallances.....	42
Jackets	14	Toilet Covers	14
Skirts	24	Shrouds	24

**Abstract of Tailor's Work done during the Year ending
31st December, 1862.**

NEW WORK.

Jackets.....	81	Trousers	152
Vests	48	Mattresses	46
Beds	32		

REPAIRS.

Jackets	1,076	Vests	876
Trousers.....	1,805		

**Abstract of Shoemaker's Work done during the Year
ending 31st December, 1862.**

NEW WORK.

Boots	75	Canvas Boots	37
Shoes	227	Slippers	229
Carpet Boots	1	Braces (pairs)	20
Key Straps.....	12		

REPAIRS.

Boots	204	Shoes	412
Slippers	65		

TABLE XIX.

Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, January 1st, 1863.

UNIONS, &c.	County Asylum.		In other Asylums		In Workhouse		With Friends or in Lodgings		Total		Grand Total
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Auckland.....	11	10	0	0	3	1	1	4	15	15	30
Chester-le-Street.....	3	4	0	0	5	3	0	0	8	7	15
Darlington	6	10	0	0	2	3	0	0	8	13	21
Durham	12	7	0	0	4	10	1	0	17	17	34
Easington.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	6	4	10
Gateshead	16	24	0	0	8	4	9	6	33	34	67
Hartlepool	6	3	0	0	2	3	0	0	8	6	14
Houghton-le-Spring	8	7	0	0	2	4	3	4	13	15	28
Lanchester	1	6	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	11	12
Sedgefield	4	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	5	5	10
South Shields	19	15	0	0	5	9	7	25	31	49	80
Stockton	8	7	0	0	4	4	4	4	16	15	31
Sunderland	15	18	0	0	29	30	4	15	48	63	111
Teesdale	7	3	0	0	8	13	0	2	15	18	33
Weardale.....	4	3	0	0	2	1	0	1	6	5	11
County.....	24	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	12	36
Total Insane 1st Jan., 1863	148	136	0	0	75	90	31	63	254	289	543
Total Insane 1st Jan., 1862	130	124	0	0	65	82	33	64	228	270	498
	18	12	0	0	10	8	—2	—1	26	19	45

DAYS.	BREAKFAST. MALES.	BREAKFAST. FEMALES.	DINNER. MALES.	DINNER. FEMALES.	SUPPER. MALES.	SUPPER. FEMALES.
Sunday	1 pint Coffee . 8oz Bread . ½oz. Butter	1 pint Coffee . 8oz. Bread . ½oz. Butter	Roast Beef (cooked free from bone) . 6oz. Potatoes or other vegetable 10oz. Bread..... 4oz. Rice Pudding 8oz.	Roast Beef... 4oz. . Potatoes 6oz. . Bread 3oz. . Rice Pudding 6oz. .	1 pint Tea 8oz. Bread ½oz. Butter	1 pint Tea. 6oz. Bread. ½oz. Butter.
Monday	1½ pints Porridge ⅔ pint milk .	Ditto.	Peas Soup 1½ pints. Bread 4oz. Potatoes 8oz.	Soup 1½ pints Bread 3oz. . Potatoes 6oz. .	1 pint Cocoa 8oz. Bread ½oz. Butter	Ditto.
Tuesday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Boiled Beef.... 6oz. Bread 4oz. Potatoes..... 10oz.	Boiled Beef.... 4oz. . Bread 3oz. . Potatoes 8oz. .	1 pint Tea 8oz. Bread ½oz. Butter	Ditto.
Wednesday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Irish Stew 1½ pints Bread 4oz. Potatoes 8oz.	Irish Stew 1½ pints Bread 3oz. . Potatoes 6oz. .	1 pint Cocoa 8oz. Bread ½oz. Butter	Ditto.
Thursday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Sea Pie 10oz. Bread..... 4oz. Potatoes..... 8oz.	Sea Pie 8oz. . Bread..... 3oz. . Potatoes 6oz. .	1 pint Tea 8oz. Bread ½oz. Butter	Ditto.
Friday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Boiled Beef .. 6oz. Bread..... 4oz. Potatoes..... 10oz.	Boiled Beef 4oz. . Bread 3oz. . Potatoes 8oz. .	1 pint Cocoa 8 oz. Bread ½oz. Butter	Ditto.
Saturday	Ditto.	Ditto.	Soup 1½ pints Bread..... 4oz. Potatoes..... 8oz.	Soup 1½ pints Bread 3oz. . Potatoes 6oz. .	1 pint Tea 8oz. Bread ½oz. Butter	Ditto.

SALARIES AND WAGES

OF THE

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
Medical Superintendent	400	0	0
Medical Assistant	60	0	0
Chaplain	80	0	0
Treasurer	15	0	0
Clerk and Steward ..	100	0	0
Matron	55	0	0
Organist	25	0	0
Steward's Assistant.....	7	16	0
Chief Male Attendant	40	0	0
Night Attendant	30	0	0
13 Male Attendants .....(each)..... From	26	to	£27
1 Shoemaker Attendant	29	10	0
Tailor	57	4	0
Engineman and Smith	62	8	0
Joiner	62	8	0
Joiner's Apprentice	11	14	0
Occasional Joiner	62	8	0
Gasman	44	4	0
Chief Female Attendant	20	0	0
Cook	19	0	0
Laundry Maid	16	0	0
Two Assistant Laundry Women	£12	&	£13
Female Night Attendant	17	0	0
10 Female Attendants .....(each)..... From	12	to	£15
Matron's Servant	12	0	0
Hind and Wife	52	0	0
Labourer	39	0	0
Gardener	52	0	0
Plumber	63	1	0
Baker	29	10	0

General Statement of RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS from 1st January to 31st December, 1862.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Balance in hand, 1st January, 1862	2,994	16	9			
" Northumberland and Durham District Bank Dividend, at 2s. 6d. in the £	181	13	8			
" Rowland Burdon, Esq.—Loan	1,500	0	0			
" Hartlepool Port and Harbour Commissioners—Loan	5,500	0	0			
" County Rate at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. in the £	2,646	14	4			
" Do. at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. in the £	1,607	4	2			
" Maintenance Income:—						
March Quarter	2,216	17	10			
June " "	2,390	15	5			
September " "	2,648	17	4			
December " "	2,342	18	8			
" Sale of Farm and Garden Produce, and Articles Manufactured by Patients during 1862	228	10	8			
" Less overpaid to Treasurer in 1861	6	0	11			
				222	9	9

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Rowland Burdon, Esq., part repayment of Loan (Northumberland and Durham District Bank Dividend)	181	13	8			
" Exchequer Loan Commissioners:—						
Repayment of Principal	1,250	0	0			
Interest	1,046	15	9			
				2,296	15	9
" Joseph Davison, Esq., Purchase of Land				5,500	0	0
" Hartlepool Port and Harbour Commissioners, 6 months' interest on £4,000, less Income Tax						
Do. Repayment	133	6	8			
" 6 Months' Interest	77	0	0			
				210	6	8
" Do. 6 months' interest on £5,500				105	17	6
" R. Burdon, Esq., 6 months' interest on £1,500				28	17	6
" Imperial Fire Insurance Company				18	8	6
" Provisions				4,879	16	7
" Clothing				609	19	5
" Salaries and Wages				1,514	9	9
" Necessaries				628	1	9
" Surgery and Dispensary				68	9	9
" Wine, Spirits, and Porter				330	3	3
" Furniture and Bedding				281	0	5
" Farm and Garden				472	14	9
" Miscellaneous				149	17	8
" Funeral Expenses				17	14	6
" Cost of Erection of New Workshops and Gardener's Lodge, &c.				2,022	4	7
" Furniture				186	9	2
" Repairs..... } Chargeable to Capital ..	300	0	0			
Do. to Maintenance ..	631	1	9			
				931	1	9
" Taxes, Tithes, &c.				36	14	9
" Law Charges				104	7	9
" Balance in Treasurer's hands				3,540	2	6
" Do. in Steward's hands				60	0	0
				£24,252	7	11

21st March, 1863.

Examined and found correct,

THOS. C. SQUANCE,
AUDITOR.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.—Income and Expenditure from the 1st January to the 31st of December, 1862.

From Unions & Parishes, County Treasurer, and Private Patients.	INCOME FROM WEEKLY RATE FOR THE QUARTERS ENDING				EXPENDITURE.	
	March 25th.	June 25th.	Sept. 29th.	Dec. 25th	TOTAL INCOME	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Durham Union.....	100 9 0	121 9 1	133 0 7	119 3 5	Provisions	4,879 16 7
Darlington...	102 1 6	92 0 0	98 12 10	84 0 4	Clothing.....	609 19 5
Sedgfield ...	38 17 9	...	101 15 10	46 2 11	Salaries and Wages	1,514 9 9
Weardale ...	42 15 2	44 12 7	49 5 0	44 0 10	Necessaries.....	628 1 9
South Shields	192 13 0	214 16 3	227 5 5	205 19 3	Surgery and Dispensary	68 9 9
Houghton-le-Sp.	92 5 5	95 12 7	103 17 3	94 5 3	Wine, Spirits, and Porter	330 3 3
Gateshead ..	206 11 9	228 8 5	247 16 4	245 7 7	Furniture and Bedding	281 0 5
Stockton-on-Tees,	82 18 9	95 11 3	87 6 11	82 19 5	Farm and Garden.....	472 14 9
Lanchester...	49 5 5	45 5 9	44 8 9	41 6 7	Miscellaneous	149 17 8
Sunderland...	225 4 6	221 15 5	226 8 4	200 13 5	Funeral Expenses.....	17 14 6
Chester-le-Street	34 0 0	42 17 7	51 3 1	45 5 3	Taxes, Tithes, &c.....	36 14 9
Easington ...	44 7 9	57 9 4	60 11 8	53 6 10	Repairs	631 1 9
Bishop Auckland,	98 13 7	101 5 11	120 0 4	132 16 10	Insurance	18 8 6
Newcastle-on-Tyne	498 4 6	570 10 9	603 6 3	521 2 6		
Teesdale ..	51 18 5	60 19 11	58 18 6	53 9 2		
Hartlepool...	53 6 11	67 0 1	65 17 5	50 9 10		
Richmond ...	7 14 3	7 17 9	8 4 7	11 8 0		
Stokesley ...	3 1 9	...	...	...
East Ward ...	3 17 8	...	...	...
Sheppey ...	7 14 3	7 17 9	8 4 7	...		
Dartford ...	...	...	48 0 10	...		
Chorlton ...	...	...	2 16 7	2 13 2		
Glendale ...	...	...	...	4 7 5		
County Treasurer	213 10 5	228 5 11	242 5 0	229 1 6		
Private Patients "	67 6 1	86 19 1	59 11 3	71 8 0		
Sale of Farm & Gar-	2,216 17 10	2,390 15 5	2,648 17 4	2,342 18 8		
den Produce, and						
Articles Manufac-						
tured by Patients						
during 1862.						
					9,599 9 3	
					222 9 9	
					9,821 19 0	
					£	9,638 12 10

21st March, 1863.—Examined and found correct,
THOMAS C. SQUANCE, AUDITOR.

THOMAS C. SQUANCE, AUDITOR.

DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM

General Statement of the CAPITAL and MAINTENANCE ACCOUNTS to 31st December, 1862.

[illegible]

21st March, 1863.

Examined and found correct,

THOMAS C. SQUANCE, AUDITOR.

