

## **Tenth report of the Durham County Asylum : 1868.**

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TENTH REPORT

OF THE

DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM.

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1868.

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PRINTED

AT THE

DURHAM COUNTY ASYLUM,  
SEDFIELD.

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# COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1869.

ROWLAND BURDON, Esq., *Chairman.*

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*The REV. ANGUS BETHUNE.	*The REV. WILLIAM MAYOR.
	*THOMAS HUTCHINSON, Esq.

*\*House Committee.*


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## OFFICERS:—

<i>Medical Superintendent</i>	...	ROBERT SMITH, M.D.
<i>Assistant Medical Officer</i>	...	JOHN WALLIS, L.R.C.P.E.
<i>Chaplain</i>	... ..	The REV. C. VAUGHAN.
<i>Clerk and Steward</i>	... ..	MR. RICHARD LOWES.
<i>Matron</i>	... ..	MISS DUCE.
<i>Clerk to Visitors</i>	... ..	J. WATSON, Esq., Solicitor
<i>Treasurer</i>	... ..	J. W. BARNES, Esq.





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# REPORT OF COMMITTEE OF VISITING JUSTICES.

—ooo—

## TO HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR THE COUNTY OF DURHAM, IN GENERAL QUARTER SESSIONS ASSEMBLED.

—ooo—

The Committee of Visitors have to REPORT that the number of Patients in the Asylum is as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
On 31st. December 1867 . . .	238	214	452
Admitted during 1868 . . .	73	88	161
Total under Treatment . . .	311	302	613
Discharged:—			
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Recovered . . .	19	36	55
Relieved . . .	3	1	4
Not Improved . . .	2	0	2
Died . . .	34	24	58
Not Insane . . .	0	2	2
Total Discharged . . .	58	63	121
Remaining on 31st, Dec. 1868.	253	239	492
Daily average of Patients resident	480.		



The cost of this year is apparently 9s. & 5¼d. per patient per week, being 7¾d, per head per week below the cost in 1867.

The principal additions to the Asylum in 1868 are, the Water Establishment, the New Corridor and East Wing and the substitution of Machinery for Washing, instead of the old process of Manual Labour.

The rapid increase of Patients rendered a further supply of Water absolutely necessary, and the best way of obtaining it appeared to the Visitors to be by erecting a small pumping Engine at the Reservoir, in their own Ground, East of the Fishburn Road. The cost of the Engine Pumps &c. will not exceed £400 and it will be capable of pumping 4400 Gallons per hour, a supply which the spring seems capable of maintaining. The Corridor has been occupied, as a Day Room for females, for some time. It is light and cheerful and answers the purpose admirably. The New Wing is partially slated, and the works are proceeding satisfactorily. The Visitors have long been impressed with the necessity of some change in the Laundry. Not only was the labour beyond the strength of most of the Patients, but the work could not be done, so as to have the clothes properly dried and repaired, in time for the changes required. Even with working on Sundays, there was still a large accumulation of unwashed clothes, and great loss and destruction of clothing resulted from it. It was therefore absolutely

necessary that Steam Machinery should be substituted for Manual Labour. This has now been satisfactorily done at a cost of about £400 and the Laundry work is now completed by Thursday morning which affords sufficient time to have the clothes properly repaired before the end of the week. If the estimates, given the Visitors by Dr. Smith and the Matron, are to be relied upon, the cost will be saved in two or three years. The Machinery is furnished by Manlove, Alliot & Co. of Nottingham and is now coming into very General use in public Establishments throughout the Country.

Dr. Smith reports that the condition of the Patients sent to the Asylum, during the last year, was still very unsatisfactory.

(Signed.)

**Rowland Burdon.**

**Thomas Wood.**

**John Fogg Elliot.**

**Geo. Hall.**

**A. Bethune.**



**Average Cost per Week of each Patient  
during the Year ending 31st December, 1868.**

		—000—	S.	D.
Provisions	..		2	5·90
Clothing	..		0	8·67
Salaries and Wages	..		1	8·26
Necessaries	..		1	0·03
Surgery and Dispensary	..		0	1·23
Wine, Spirits and Porter	..		0	5·63
Furniture and Bedding	..		0	5·58
Garden and Farm	..		3	1·34
Miscellaneous	..		0	2·18
			<hr/>	
			10	2·82
Less by Sales during the Year			0	9·57
			<hr/>	
			9	5·25
			<hr/> <hr/>	

**Income for the Year ending 31st December,  
1868.**

		—000—			
Quarter ending 25th March 1868			£2,820	6	9
Quarter ending 25th June, 1868			3,046	3	1
Quarter ending 29th September, 1868			3,321	3	9
Quarter ending 25th December, 1868			3,054	14	10
Cash from Sales, &c., during the year			995	16	6
			<hr/>		
			£13,238	4	11
			<hr/>		
Total Cost of Maintenance for the Year	.. ..		£12,842	1	6
			<hr/> <hr/>		

## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S

REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1868.

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GENTLEMEN,—I have again the honour of presenting the Annual Report of this Asylum, together with the usual statistical tables.

There were on the 31st December 1867, 452 patients resident in this Asylum, of whom 238 were men and 214 women: during the year 1868, 73 men and 88 women were admitted, making a total of 613 of both sexes under treatment: 24 men and 39 women were discharged, and 34 men and 24 women died.

The class of patients received was most unfavourable. In consequence of the insufficiency of accommodation in the Asylum, your instructions to receive only urgent cases were carried out as far as possible, and resulted in the admission of a large number of incurable persons, many of whom were labouring under severe organic disease: to this and to the reception last year of a similar class and from a similar cause, are to be attributed the low percentage of recoveries and the high death rate which have so unfortunately obtained during the last year.

The rapid increase for some years in the number of Inmates and the consequent difficulty in arranging sufficient and satisfactory accommodation, has been the cause of much anxiety. Though the erection of the connecting wing between the Main Building and the Laundry, used as a temporary Infirmary, and of the Corridor, connecting the New



Infirmary with the Main Building, obviated to a great extent the overcrowding on the female side of the house, little relief was thereby afforded to the male side, the females still occupying a large portion of their dormitory accommodation. The completion however of the New Wing, rapidly progressing, will enable the women to vacate the men's quarters, and thus put an end to an arrangement which, in consequence of the close proximity of the men to the women's sleeping rooms, has been a fruitful source of uneasiness to those in management of the Asylum. But, though there was of necessity a good deal of excitement among the women, only one accident of a serious nature arose from this temporary arrangement, and this, I am thankful to say, terminated beneficially to the patient. Two years ago, a woman who had been for some months an inmate of the Asylum, and who was almost regarded as an incurable melancholic, heard, as she fancied, her husband's voice in the yard below; she seized a broom, broke out one of the iron windows, and before she could be prevented, leaped into the yard below from a height of about 34 feet; the only injuries sustained were fracture of both bones above the left ankle, and some obscure lesion deep in the perineum. After a period of extreme prostration, the patient gradually recovered her mental and physical health and, in the course of a few months, left recovered, attributing her recovery to the leap from the window.

A good deal has recently been written on the



subject of the increase of insanity, some affirming, while others deny, the existence of any increase. In this County unfortunately there is little room for argument. Since 1852 the actual numbers of the pauper insane have nearly quadrupled, and the proportion to the population has risen from 1 in 1,700 to 1 in 786. It may be argued that the establishment of County Lunatic Asylums, and the enforcement by the Commissioners in Lunacy of the Act of 1853 produced the apparent increase of insanity, by sending to Asylums and to Work-houses persons who had hitherto been allowed to be at large, and also by transferring to Asylums persons who had formerly been treated in Work-houses. No doubt this is true, but, in this County at least, is so only to a very limited extent, for the great increase has taken place in late years. During the 17 years from the 1st of January 1852 until the 1st of January 1869 the average yearly increase of the pauper Lunatics of this County, whether in Asylums or elsewhere, was 33; but from the 1st of January 1858 till the 1st of January 1859, when the Asylum had been one year in operation, the average yearly increase of the Insane in the County was only 26; from the 1st of January 1859, when surely it must be conceded that the act had come into full operation, till the 1st of January 1864, there was a yearly increase of 29.9, while during the five years commencing the 1st of January 1864 and ending the 1st of January 1869 it had increased to 47. These numbers, it must be observed, are calculated on the corrected yearly



population of the County. At the expiration of the next five years should the same yearly average continue, the total Insane in the County will have increased from 802 to 1057 or to about 1 in every 710 persons.

What I have said may leave the disagreeable impression, that a period is rapidly approaching when the majority of the population of the County will be found in Lunatic Asylums, but I may here state that though the actual and relative numbers of the Insane *are* rapidly increasing, the proportion of new or recent cases is undergoing only slight change; this, in consequence of the great difficulty in procuring reliable work-house returns, I am at present unable to prove by figures, but I can show by reference to the tables of this Asylum published annually, that the yearly average mentioned above is due chiefly if not altogether to the accumulation of Insane persons in Work-houses and in the Asylum: for instance since 1858, 1701 persons have been admitted, of these—

640	or	37·6	per cent,	were	Discharged	Recovered,
51	„	3·0	„	„	„	Relieved.
114	„	6·7	„	„	„	Not Improved.
402	„	23·6	„	„		Died,
Leaving a yearly average increase of 29·1						

This sum added to the average proportional increase of Insanity calculated on the presumed yearly increase of the population, gives about 40 as the probable actual increase of our Insane during the



next few years, unless, which is not unlikely, the death rate increases beyond the 10 per cent, (calculated on the yearly numbers resident) which it has hitherto obtained,

Numerous additions and improvements have been made during the past year. The Wash-house has been supplied with Manlove, Alliott & Co's, Machinery, consisting of a six-horse power Engine, a large sized Macalpine's Possing Machine, a Rinser or Dasher, a Rotatory Hydro-extractor and a Mangle the rollers of which are heated by steam; this addition has been a most valuable one, as it has enabled the House to be properly supplied with clean linen, which has not been the case for several years; also the weekly cost of washing has been diminished, as it is found that less soap, to the extent of about 25 lbs., per week, is used and fewer paid assistants are employed; the damage to the clothing is very much lessened, probably to the extent of £120 or £130 per year. The supply of water, in consequence of the erection of an Engine close to a large spring, is now abundant, and of excellent quality: in the wards also improvements in furniture and decorations are being made, and the whole place is being gradually made more comfortable, and more fit for the reception and cure of those of our fellow creatures who have been so sadly afflicted.



The amusements both out door and in door have continued much the same as in former years, except that an additional evening was given every week during the winter, to Reading, Music, short Theatrical Performances or Magic Lantern Exhibitions.

The Religious services have been well attended and consisted of a Morning and Afternoon Service on Sundays and a weekly Service during the week.

The Bible classes, held by the Chaplain twice a week for Males and Females, are tolerably well attended, and, as well as the classes for Reading, Writing, &c., held three times a week, have been productive of good; the number of inmates even among the younger who can neither read nor write is very large.

Miss Manning continues to supply, with great kindness and regularity, monthly packets of Illustrated Magazines, The Editors of the *Durham County Advertiser*, the *Cleveland Mercury*, and the *South Durham Herald* have also been kindly liberal in their supply of papers.

I cannot close my Report without expressing my sense of the great loss the Committee of Visitors must have sustained in the loss of Mr. Aylmer of Walworth Castle who, with several members of his family, was killed by the accident which occurred to the Irish Express last Summer. Mr. Aylmer seldom visited the Asylum, but when he did so, he

always sympathised in the work going on, and rarely left without manifesting his sympathy in a most substantial manner: his kindness will not readily be forgotten.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

ROBERT SMITH.



...in the work done on and  
...the sympathy in a  
...most substantial manner his kindness will not  
...readily be forgotten  
I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,  
Your obedient servant,  
ROBERT SMITH

TABLE I.  
*Shewing the Annual Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Average Percentage of Recoveries and Deaths, since the Opening of the Asylum in 1858.*

Year.	Admissions.			DISCHARGES.												Remaining at the end of the Year.			Percentage of Recoveries calculated on the Admissions.			Average Number of Patients Resident.			Percentage of Deaths, calculated on the mean numbers Resident.		
	M.	F.	T.	Recovered.			Not Improved.			Dead.			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.															
1858	102	71	173	8	16	2	0	2	2	1	2	3	3	7	87	58	145	7.8	11.2	9.2	54.7	42.8	97.5	7.3	7.0	7.1	
1859	93	107	200	21	52	3	3	6	3	1	3	4	14	18	141	124	265	22.5	28.9	26.0	111.5	91.7	203.2	12.5	4.3	8.8	
1860	74	67	141	27	34	4	5	9	3	4	3	7	28	10	152	139	291	36.4	50.7	43.2	151.4	140.9	292.5	18.4	7.0	12.9	
1861	82	71	153	25	33	8	3	11	2	5	7	7	21	5	178	164	342	30.4	46.4	37.8	170.6	153.5	324.1	12.3	3.2	8.0	
1862	99	74	173	46	45	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	25	17	203	174	377	46.4	60.8	52.6	200.7	177.2	377.9	12.6	9.8	11.0	
1863	68	57	125	35	35	1	3	4	2	2	4	2	25	12	208	179	387	50.0	61.4	55.2	205.5	181.7	387.2	12.1	6.1	9.5	
1864	72	74	146	25	29	54	1	2	3	11	8	19	26	15	217	199	416	34.7	39.1	36.9	215.0	194.9	410.0	12.1	7.7	9.6	
1865	71	58	129	26	26	52	3	0	3	28	29	57	34	16	197	186	383	36.6	44.8	40.3	209.5	194.0	403.5	16.2	8.2	12.3	
1866	59	62	121	20	36	56	0	2	2	1	3	4	20	16	215	191	406	33.9	58.0	46.2	211.0	188.0	399.0	9.4	8.5	9.0	
1867	92	87	179	38	37	75	4	1	5	2	2	4	25	24	238	214	452	41.3	42.5	41.9	237.0	209.0	446.0	10.5	11.4	10.9	
1868	73	88	161	19	36	55	3	1	4	2	0	2	34	24	253	239	492	26.0	40.9	34.1	245.0	235.0	480.0	13.8	10.2	12.0	
Total.	885	816	1701	290	350	640	30	21	51	56	58	114	256	146	402	—	—	—	32.7	42.8	31.6	182.9	164.4	347.3	12.4	7.5	10.1

TABLE II.

*General Results from the Opening of the Asylum, on  
13th April, 1858.*

Admitted from 13th April, 1858, to 31st December, 1868. . . . .		M.	F.	T.
		813	739	1552
Readmissions . . . . .		72	77	149
Total under treatment . . . . .		885	816	1701
Discharged :—				
	M.	F.	T.	
Recovered . . . . .	290	352	642	
Relieved . . . . .	30	21	51	
Not improved . . . . .	56	58	114	
Died . . . . .	256	146	402	
Total Discharged . . . . .		632	577	1209
Remaining December 31st, 1868 . . . . .		253	239	492

TABLE III.

*General Results of the Year 1868.*

Remaining December 31st, 1867 . . . . .		M.	F.	T.
		238	214	452
Admitted during the year 1868 . . . . .		63	79	142
Readmitted during the same period . . . . .		10	9	19
Total under treatment . . . . .		311	302	613
Discharged :—				
	M.	F.	T.	
Recovered . . . . .	19	36	55	
Relieved . . . . .	3	1	4	
Not improved . . . . .	2	0	2	
Died . . . . .	34	24	58	
Not Insane . . . . .	0	2	2	
Total discharged . . . . .		58	63	121
Remaining December 31st, 1868 . . . . .		253	239	492

Daily Average Number of Patients Resident :—

Males.	Females.	Total.
245	235	480



TABLE IV.

*Shewing the Monthly Admissions, Recoveries and Deaths.*

	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January ...	4	10	14	2	2	4	2	2	4
February ...	3	7	10	0	4	4	4	1	5
March ...	4	4	8	4	0	4	2	0	2
April ...	7	8	15	0	5	5	3	6	9
May ...	10	9	19	1	0	1	1	0	1
June ...	7	4	11	2	1	3	1	3	4
July ...	3	9	12	2	3	5	6	3	9
August ...	11	12	23	2	3	5	8	0	8
September ...	6	5	11	1	2	3	0	1	1
October ...	7	8	15	2	3	5	3	0	3
November ...	6	7	13	0	10	10	3	5	8
December ...	5	5	10	3	3	6	1	3	4
	73	88	161	19	36	55	34	24	58

TABLE V.

*Shewing the Ages on Admission of those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.*

	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 10 years	1	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
From 10 to 15 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 15 ,, 20 "	3	6	9	1	4	5	0	1	1
" 20 ,, 25 "	5	13	18	4	2	6	3	2	5
" 25 ,, 30 "	14	12	26	1	6	7	4	4	8
" 30 ,, 35 "	7	11	18	2	4	6	3	1	4
" 35 ,, 40 "	9	9	18	0	5	5	1	1	2
" 40 ,, 45 "	9	11	20	1	6	7	4	6	10
" 45 ,, 50 "	6	9	15	3	3	6	5	4	9
" 50 ,, 55 "	6	3	9	4	3	7	3	1	4
" 55 ,, 60 "	6	4	10	2	2	4	4	1	5
" 60 ,, 65 "	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	0	2
" 65 ,, 70 "	2	4	6	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 70 ,, 75 "	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	3
" 75 ,, 80 "	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown ...	2	4	6	1	1	2	2	1	3
	73	88	161	19	36	55	34	24	58

TABLE VI.

*Shewing the Social Condition of those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.*

	Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married ...	31	54	85	10	30	40	17	13	30
Single ...	31	21	52	6	3	9	11	7	18
Widowed ...	8	11	19	2	2	4	4	4	8
Unknown ...	3	2	5	1	1	2	2	0	2
	73	88	161	19	36	55	34	24	58

TABLE VII.

*Religious Persuasions of those Admitted.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Baptists ...	1	2	3
Church of England ...	38	38	76
Wesleyan Methodists ...	7	15	22
Primitive Methodists ...	3	4	7
New Connexion ...	0	1	1
Protestants ...	3	5	8
Roman Catholics ...	12	12	24
Not Known ...	5	4	9
None ...	2	0	2
Presbyterians ...	2	7	9
	73	88	161

TABLE VIII.

*Profession or Occupation of those Admitted.*

	M.	F.	T.
Anchor Smith, Wife of ...	0	1	1
Beerhouse Keeper ...	0	1	1
Blacksmith ...	1	0	1
Blast Furnace Man ...	1	0	1
Bricklayer ...	1	0	1
Brush Maker ...	1	0	1
Cart Men ...	2	0	2
"    Wife of ...	0	1	1
Carried forward ...	6	3	9



	M.	F.	T.
Brought forward ...	6	3	9
Chain Maker ...	1	0	1
Custom House Officer ...	1	0	1
Coal Miners & Wives of ...	9	4	13
Domestic Servants ...	0	8	8
Drapers Assistant ...	1	0	1
Engine Driver ...	1	0	1
„ Fitter ...	1	0	1
„ Stoker, Wife of ...	0	1	1
Farmer ...	1	0	1
„ Daughter of ...	0	1	1
Gardener, Wife of ...	0	1	1
Glass Blower ...	1	0	1
Grocer ...	1	0	1
Hairdresser ...	1	0	1
Housewives ...	0	10	10
Joiner & Wives of ...	1	2	3
Labourers ...	13	5	18
„ Wives of ...	0	10	10
Lead Miner, Wife of ...	0	1	1
Master Mariner ...	1	0	1
Marine Store Dealer, Wife of ...	0	1	1
Married Women ...	0	12	12
Mast Maker ...	1	0	1
Moulder ...	1	0	1
Nail Maker ...	1	0	1
No Occupation ...	5	11	16
Pensioner ...	1	0	1
Pudlers ...	2	0	2
Quarry Man ...	1	0	1
Railway Plate Layer ...	1	0	1
Seamen & Wives of ...	6	7	13
Shoe Makers & Wife of ...	4	1	5
Ship Carpenter & Wife of ...	1	1	2
Shirt Maker ...	0	1	1
Spinsters ...	0	5	5
Stone Mason ...	1	0	1
Soldier ...	1	0	1
Tailors & Wife of ...	4	1	5
Town Surveyor ...	1	0	1
Unknown ...	2	1	3
Waterman ...	1	0	1
Wire Rope Maker, Wife of ...	0	1	1

TABLE IX.

*Shewing Unions from which those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead have been received.*

	Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Auckland ...	9	9	18	3	3	6	2	0	2
Chester-le-Street ...	5	2	7	1	1	2	1	3	4
County ...	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	0	1
Darlington ...	7	8	15	1	2	3	0	2	2
Durham ...	1	5	6	1	1	2	2	2	4
Easington ...	2	5	7	0	0	0	2	2	4
Gateshead ...	11	13	24	3	5	8	4	4	8
Hartlepool ...	2	4	6	0	3	3	3	1	4
Houghton-le-Spring	3	4	7	1	0	1	2	1	3
Lanchester ...	4	7	11	1	3	4	2	1	3
Sedgefield ...	5	2	7	0	1	1	0	0	0
South Shields	7	8	15	1	3	4	8	3	11
Stockton ...	2	0	2	2	2	4	0	1	1
Sunderland	12	17	29	2	8	10	5	4	9
Teesdale ...	1	1	2	2	2	4	2	0	2
Weardale ...	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Private ...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	73	88	161	19	36	55	34	24	58

TABLE X.

*Shewing the Mental Condition of those Admitted, Recovered and Dead, with the more serious Complications.*

	Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dementia ...	25	48	73	7	17	24	7	12	19
„ with Epilepsy ...	4	4	8	1	0	1	0	1	1
„ with Paralysis ...	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
„ with General Paralysis	18	5	23	0	0	0	10	3	13
„ with Chorea ...	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Imbecility ...	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
Mania ...	12	18	30	7	11	18	8	2	10
„ with Epilepsy ...	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	3
„ with General Paralysis	4	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	5
Melancholia ...	4	10	14	3	7	10	1	3	4
„ with General Paralysis	1	0	1	0	1	1*	0	0	0
Not Insane ...	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	73	88	161	19	36	55	34	24	58

\*The General Paralysis believed to exist.

TABLE XI.

*Shewing the Physical Condition of Patients admitted.*

	M.	F.	T.
Good Health ... ..	16	22	38
Delicate ... ..	19	31	50
Feeble ... ..	38	35	73
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	73	88	161

TABLE XII.

*Shewing Cause of Mental Disease in those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.*

	Admitted.			Recovered			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Accident to Irish Mail Train	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brain Disease ... ..	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Congenital ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Disappointment in Marriage	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Domestic Affliction ... ..	2	7	9	0	1	1	0	2	2
„ Troubles ... ..	3	1	4	0	2	2	0	0	0
Electrical condition of Season	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Epilepsy, Paralysis or other } Bodily Ailment ... ..	6	1	7	2	1	4	3	0	3
Exposure to Cold ... ..	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Fracture of Skull ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Hereditary ... ..	1	2	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
Intemperance ... ..	3	0	3	2	0	2	1	1	2
Jealousy ... ..	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Loss of Employment	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Mental Anxiety ... ..	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Over Work ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Pecuniary Difficulties ... ..	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Puerperal ... ..	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	0	0
Religious Excitement ... ..	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Sun Stroke ... ..	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown ... ..	48	68	116	12	28	40	22	19	41
Working in Chemical Works	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	73	88	161	19	36	55	34	24	58



TABLE XIII.

*Shewing the Duration of Mental Disease prior to Admission,  
in those Admitted, Recovered and Dead.*

	Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1 Month and under ...	36	37	73	10	19	29	9	4	13
1 to 2 Months ...	6	18	24	1	4	5	3	2	5
2 „ 3 „ ...	2	9	11	2	4	6	2	2	4
3 „ 4 „ ...	3	4	7	1	3	4	3	2	5
4 „ 6 „ ...	3	3	6	2	1	3	1	4	5
6 „ 9 „ ...	4	3	7	0	1	1	1	3	4
9 Months to 1 Year ...	2	3	5	0	0	0	1	1	2
1 to 2 Years ...	4	2	6	0	0	0	3*	2	5
2 „ 3 „ ...	3	2	5	0	1	1	2	1	3
Upwards ...	2	4	6	0	1	1	3	1	4
Congenital ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown ...	8	3	11	3	2	5	6	1	7
	73	88	161	19	36	55	34	24	58

TABLE XIV.

*Shewing the Duration of Residence in the Asylum of those  
Recovered and Dead.*

	Recovered.			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1 Month and under ...	0	0	0	3	5	8
1 to 2 Months ...	1	2	3	2	0	2
2 „ 3 „ ...	5	0	5	3	1	4
3 „ 4 „ ...	4	4	8	0	0	0
4 „ 5 „ ...	1	3	4	4	2	6
5 „ 6 „ ...	2	5	7	0	0	0
6 „ 7 „ ...	2	2	4	1	0	1
7 „ 8 „ ...	1	5	6	1	0	1
8 „ 9 „ ...	0	2	2	0	1	1
9 „ 10 „ ...	0	1	1	0	1	1
10 „ 11 „ ...	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 „ 12 „ ...	1	4	5	0	0	0
1 to 2 Years ...	1	6	7	6	5	11
2 „ 3 „ ...	1	0	1	3	3	6
3 „ 4 „ ...	0	1	1	5	2	7
4 „ 5 „ ...	0	0	0	0	2	2
5 „ 10 „ ...	0	1	1	6	2	8
	19	36	55	34	24	58



TABLE XV.

*Shewing the Causes of Death.*

	M.	F.	T
Atrophy of Brain... ..	1	2	3
General Paralysis ... ..	17	6	23
Disease of the Brain ... ..	2	1	3
Apoplexy ... ..	3	0	3
Disease of Heart ... ..	2	1	3
Phthisis ... ..	4	7	11
Chronic Bronchitis ... ..	1	0	1
Pneumonia (Typhoid) ... ..	1	1	2
Uræmia ... ..	0	1	1
Pyæmia ... ..	1	0	1
Epilepsy ... ..	1	3	4
Dysentery ... ..	2	0	2
Disease of Kidneys ... ..	1	0	1
Gangrene ... ..	0	1	1
Congestion of Lungs and Brain Disease ... ..	0	1	1
	36	24	60

TABLE XVI.—Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, January 1st, 1868.

UNIONS, &c.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Workhouses.		With Friends or in Lodgings.		Total.		Grand Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
									Total.		
Auckland	21	15	0	2	3	2	2	4	26	23	49
Chester-le-Street	5	10	0	2	4	4	0	0	9	16	25
Darlington	4	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	16	20
Durham	11	15	0	0	9	7	1	1	21	23	44
Easington	11	5	1	0	0	0	1	1	15	6	21
Gateshead	28	31	0	0	13	6	16	7	57	44	101
Hartlepool	13	7	0	0	5	1	0	0	18	8	26
Houghton-le-Spring	12	6	0	0	1	4	1	5	14	15	29
Lanchester	7	5	0	0	1	2	0	1	8	8	16
Sedgefield	5	5	0	0	2	4	0	0	7	9	16
South Shields	31	17	0	0	6	7	8	24	45	48	93
Stockton	11	6	0	0	1	3	0	0	12	9	21
Sunderland	31	43	2	0	39	46	7	20	79	109	188
Teesdale	13	8	0	0	11	14	1	3	25	25	50
Weardale	4	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	7	12
County	28	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	15	43
Total Insane, 1st January, 1868,	235	210	3	4	96	101	39	66	373	381	754



TABLE XVII.—Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, January 1st, 1869.

UNIONS, &c.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Workhouses.		With Friends or in Lodgings.		Total.		Grand Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	Auckland	25	21	0	1	4	2	3	3	32	
Chester-le-Street	7	8	0	0	5	6	0	0	12	14	26
Darlington	10	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	20	30
Durham	9	17	0	0	8	6	2	2	18	25	43
Easington	10	7	1	0	0	0	3	1	14	8	22
Gateshead	34	35	0	0	14	9	11	12	59	56	115
Hartlepool	12	6	0	0	4	3	0	0	16	9	25
Houghton-le-Spring	12	9	0	0	2	5	1	1	15	15	30
Lanchester	9	9	0	0	1	3	0	0	10	12	22
Sedgefield	6	5	0	0	1	4	0	0	7	9	16
South Shields	29	20	0	0	6	8	13	24	48	52	100
Stockton	10	5	0	0	2	4	0	0	12	9	21
Sunderland	38	49	0	0	40	44	8	24	86	117	203
Teesdale	10	6	0	0	4	8	3	3	17	17	34
Weardale	4	7	0	1	1	1	0	0	5	9	14
County	28	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	14	42
Total Insane, 1st January, 1869,	253	238	1	2	92	103	43	70	389	413	802
Total Insane, 1st January, 1868,	235	210	3	4	96	101	39	66	373	381	754
Increase	18	28	-2	-2	-4	2	4	4	16	32	48

1868.

BAROMETER.

Corrected to 32° Fah. and to Sea Level.

SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.

In Air and Protected.

Sol. Rad. Max.

Terrest. Rad.

MONTH.	Mean Morning.	Mean Evening.	Mean Daily.	Highest Reading.	Lowest Reading.	Monthly Range.	Highest in Month.	Lowest in Month.	Monthly Range.	Greatest Daily Range.	Mean of all the Highest.	Mean of all the Lowest.	Mean Daily Range.	Mean Temperature.	Highest.	Mean.	Lowest.	Mean.
	January.....	29.803	29.783	29.793	30.334	28.672	1.662	51.0	24.0	27.0	19.0	42.1	33.6	9.0	37.9	74.0	52.7	22.5
February.....	29.884	29.906	29.895	30.439	28.472	1.967	55.0	24.0	31.0	20.5	45.4	37.2	11.6	41.3	89.0	71.3	23.2	35.6
March.....	29.832	29.827	29.829	30.578	28.913	1.665	59.0	25.0	34.0	31.2	48.5	36.2	17.1	42.4	95.0	82.0	24.5	33.1
April.....	29.866	29.865	29.866	30.400	28.815	1.585	65.0	28.0	37.0	33.2	51.6	39.4	16.5	45.5	106.0	86.8	26.0	36.5
May.....	29.946	29.929	29.937	30.327	29.313	1.009	77.5	26.5	51.0	31.2	61.5	46.1	20.3	53.8	115.0	102.0	25.0	42.4
June.....	30.072	30.083	30.078	30.380	29.626	0.754	80.0	37.5	42.5	33.2	66.7	49.2	22.5	58.0	122.0	110.1	37.2	45.5
July.....	30.057	30.053	30.055	30.519	29.463	1.056	87.0	42.5	44.5	37.0	68.9	53.6	20.1	61.2	129.0	105.5	41.0	50.7
August.....	29.834	29.815	29.824	30.234	29.062	1.172	87.2	42.2	45.0	34.2	67.3	52.6	18.5	64.9	127.0	103.5	40.2	49.9
September.....	29.875	29.853	29.864	30.466	29.080	1.386	85.5	41.7	43.7	30.0	61.5	50.5	14.9	56.9	121.0	93.2	41.2	47.6
October.....	29.833	29.829	29.831	30.218	29.209	1.009	60.0	27.0	33.0	22.7	50.6	40.3	14.4	45.5	97.0	81.8	24.0	36.2
November.....	29.966	29.945	29.956	30.631	28.829	1.802	61.0	27.2	33.7	15.2	43.3	37.6	8.8	40.5	84.0	60.0	24.5	35.1
December.....	29.371	29.383	29.377	30.216	28.497	1.719	57.0	26.2	30.7	18.2	44.3	37.9	9.2	41.2	77.0	53.2	25.5	35.9



1868.

MONTH.

MONTH.	HYGROMETRY.					RAIN.		WIND.							OZONE.			CLOUD.						
	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force of Vapour.	Humidity. Sat. = 100.	No. of days it fell.	Amount.	Greatest Daily Amount.	No. of Days it Blew in Certain Directions.							1-10.			1-10.					
									N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force calculated at 1-6.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.
January.....	37.2	36.2	34.8	.201	90	23	2.310	.440	1	7	2	1	4	9	2	0	5	2.4	5.4	10	0	5.9	9	1
February.....	41.8	39.8	37.4	.224	84	15	1.105	.350	0	0	0	2	14	11	0	2	3.0	5.5	10	0	5.0	8	1	
March.....	42.7	40.6	38.1	.230	83	19	1.335	.275	0	0	0	8	6	12	0	5	2.2	6.3	10	0	5.0	9	1	
April.....	45.5	42.8	39.7	.244	73	18	3.100	.710	0	1	5	0	4	6	8	0	6	1.9	4.3	10	0	5.4	8	1
May.....	53.7	49.5	45.4	.304	73	16	1.170	.235	1	0	1	13	11	0	1	3	1.3	5.2	9	0	4.7	8	1	
June.....	57.7	52.0	46.9	.322	67	6	0.395	.200	0	0	2	1	7	9	10	0	1	1.5	4.6	8	0	4.8	8	1
July.....	61.1	55.8	51.2	.376	69	9	0.800	.395	0	4	6	2	3	4	7	0	5	1.2	2.2	8	0	4.9	9	1
August.....	60.2	55.7	51.8	.385	73	17	2.570	.620	0	0	4	2	6	7	7	0	5	1.8	5.6	10	0	4.8	9	1
September.....	55.6	52.6	49.8	.358	80	19	4.320	1.170	2	5	8	1	4	0	5	2	3	1.4	4.2	10	0	5.2	8	1
October.....	45.3	43.1	40.6	.253	83	20	2.065	.370	0	0	1	0	11	4	11	0	4	1.6	3.4	8	0	4.4	8	1
November.....	40.7	38.8	37.4	.224	88	25	2.210	.370	2	1	3	3	3	4	8	0	6	1.7	2.9	9	0	5.9	8	1
December.....	41.0	39.8	38.3	.231	89	29	5.550	.725	0	0	2	2	13	1	7	0	6	1.4	4.2	10	0	4.9	8	1

TAKEN AT SEDGEFIELD, IN THE COUNTY OF DURHAM, 364 FEET ABOVE THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.—ROBERT SMITH, M.D.

DIETARY SCALE.

DAYS.	BREAKFAST. MALES.	BREAKFAST. FEMALES.	DINNER. MALES.	DINNER. FEMALES.	SUPPER. MALES.	SUPPER. FEMALES.
Sunday.....	1 pint Coffee 8 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{4}$ do. Sugar	1 pint Coffee 7 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{4}$ do. Sugar	Roast Beef (cooked, free from bone)..... 6 oz. Potatoes or other vegetables..... 10 oz. Bread..... 4 do. Rice pudding..... 8 do.	Roast Beef..... 4 oz. Potatoes..... 6 do. Bread..... 3 do. Rice Pudding.... 6 do.	1 pint Tea 8 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{4}$ do. Sugar	1 pint Tea 6 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{4}$ do. Sugar
Monday.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Porridge $\frac{1}{2}$ pint Milk	Ditto	Boiled Beef..... 6 oz. Potatoes..... 8 do. Bread..... 4 do.	Boiled Beef..... 4 oz. Potatoes..... 6 do. Bread..... 3 do.	1 pint Coffee 8 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ do. Butter $\frac{1}{4}$ do. Sugar	Ditto
Tuesday.....	Ditto	Ditto	Peas Soup..... 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Bread..... 7 oz. Potatoes..... 8 do.	Peas Soup..... 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Bread..... 6 oz. Potatoes..... 6 do.	Ditto	Ditto
Wednesday.....	Ditto	Ditto	Baked Pies (beef) 10 oz. Bread..... 4 do. Potatoes..... 8 do.	Baked Pies (beef) 8 oz. Bread..... 3 do. Potatoes..... 6 do.	Ditto	Ditto
Thursday.....	Ditto	Ditto	Boiled Beef..... 6 oz. Bread..... 4 do. Potatoes..... 16 do.	Boiled Beef..... 4 oz. Bread..... 3 do. Potatoes..... 12 do.	Ditto	Ditto
Friday.....	Ditto	Ditto	Soup..... 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. Bread..... 7 oz. Potatoes..... 8 do.	Soup..... 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Bread..... 6 oz. Potatoes..... 6 do.	Ditto	Ditto
Saturday.....	Ditto	Ditto	Sea Pies..... 10 oz. Bread..... 4 do. Potatoes..... 8 do.	Sea Pies..... 8 oz. Bread..... 3 do. Potatoes..... 6 do.	Ditto	Ditto



WORK DONE BY FEMALE PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR.

NEW WORK.

Men's Day Shirts ... ..	404	Night Caps ... ..	60
Flannel Shirts ... ..	399	Day Caps ... ..	492
Flannel Drawers ... ..	407	Counterpanes (hemmed) ...	200
Neckerchiefs ... ..	664	Sheets do. ... ..	409
Stockings, knitted (pairs) ...	64	Pillow Cases do. ... ..	473
do. footed do. ... ..	247	Roller Towels do. ... ..	222
Chemises ... ..	495	Hand Towels do. ... ..	127
Flannel Chemises ... ..	302	Table Covers do. ... ..	14
Night Gowns ... ..	200	Bonnets (Trimmed) ... ..	150
Wincey Petticoats ... ..	300	Hair Bed Ticks ... ..	219
Flannel do. ... ..	198	Hair Pillow Ticks ... ..	204
Wincey Gowns , ... ..	100	Shrouds ... ..	71
Print Gowns ... ..	289	Window Curtains ... ..	94
Aprons ... ..	400		

REPAIRS.

Men's Shirts ... ..	1,492	Chemises ... ..	1,222
Flannel Shirts ... ..	984	Petticoats ... ..	532
Gowns ... ..	621	Stockings ... ..	2,196

ABSTRACT OF SHOEMAKERS' WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

NEW WORK.

Men's Strong Boots (pairs) ...	51	Women's Light Boots (pairs)	26
Men's Shoes do. ... ..	208	Women's Carpet Boots do.	11
Men's Carpet Boots do. ... ..	14	Women's Carpet Slippers do.	3
Men's Carpet Slippers do. ... ..	2	Clogs do. ... ..	26
Women's Strong Boots do. ... ..	4	Leggings do. ... ..	16
Women's Shoes do. ... ..	49	Braces do. ... ..	112
Women's Slippers do. ... ..	324		

REPAIRS.

Men's Strong Boots (pairs) ...	56	Women's Shoes (pairs) ...	5
Men's Shoes do. ... ..	273		

ABSTRACT OF TAILORS' WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

NEW WORK.

Coats ... ..	25	Trousers ... ..	187
Jackets ... ..	137	Quilts ... ..	2
Vests ... ..	196	Caps ... ..	143

REPAIRS.

Jackets ... ..	458	Trousers ... ..	1,720
Vests ... ..	507		

	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d
To Balance in Treasurer's hands	...	...	...	3,656	15	5			
" " Steward's "	...	...	...	20	0	0			
" " Farm Steward's "	...	...	...	200	0	0			
" MAINTENANCE INCOME :—									
March Quarter	...	2,820	6	9					
June	...	3,046	3	1					
September	...	3,321	3	9					
December	...	3,054	14	10					
							12,242	8	5
County Rate :—									
¼d in the £, 6th June	...	...	...	2,012	8	2			
½d " " 1st Sept.	...	...	...	4,024	16	4			
" Borrowed of Messrs Stapylton and others									
on Bonds dated 1st July, 1867	...	...	...	2,250	0	0			
" Borrowed of Messrs Wilkinson and others									
on Bonds dated 19th October, 1868	...	...	...	3,000	0	0			
" Sale of Garden and Farm Produce	...	...	...	925	10	4			
" " Articles manufactured by Patients	...	...	...	70	6	2			
" " Rent of Cottages occupied by Attendants	...	...	...	41	19	9			
to 31st December 1868									
By Exchequer Loan Commissioners :—									
Repayments	...	...	...	1,250	0	0			
Interest &c.	...	...	...	667	5	9			
H. O. Hamilton Esq.,							1,917	5	9
Part Repayment of Bond	...	...	...	50	0	0			
6 Months Interest less Tax	...	...	...	24	7	6			
" " "	...	...	...	23	8	0			
" " "	...	...	...	97	15	6			
" Repayment of Watson and Swan's Bond	...	...	...	155	0	0			
" " Mr. Wilkinson's "	...	...	...	500	0	0			
" " Mr. Watson's "	...	...	...	250	0	0			
" Interest on Loans less Income Tax	...	...	...	664	14	7			
" Income Tax, deducted from Interest on									
" Loans to December, 1867	...	...	...	12	2	6			
" Repairs	...	...	...	591	11	11			
" Furniture—Capital	...	...	...	386	16	9			
" Building	...	...	...	5,171	14	5			
" Maintenance Expenditure :—									
Provisions	...	...	...	3,109	12	8			
Clothing	...	...	...	901	12	3			
Salaries and Wages	...	...	...	2,107	6	4			
Necessaries	...	...	...	1,251	8	5			
Surgery and Dispensary	...	...	...	128	13	10			
Wine, Spirits and Porter	...	...	...	585	12	8			
Furniture and Bedding	...	...	...	581	4	8			
Garden and Farm	...	...	...	3,883	2	1			
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	227	1	11			
Funeral Expenses	...	...	...	52	7	5			
Imperial Fire Insurance Company	...	...	...	13	19	3			
							12,842	1	6
" Advanced to Farm Steward for purchase of Fat Stock	...	...	...	200	0	0			
" Balance in Steward's hands	...	...	...	20	0	0			
" " Treasurer's "	...	...	...	5,635	1	8			
							28,444	4	7

J. W. BARNES, Treasurer.

7th April, 1869.

Examined and found correct,

£ 28,444 4 7



MANTANANCE ACCOUNT.—Income and Expenditure from the 1st January, to the 31st December, 1868.

From Unions, Parishes, County Treasurer, &c.	INCOME FROM WEEKLY RATES FOR QUARTERS ENDING				TOTAL INCOME.	EXPENDITURE.			
	March 25.		September 29.				December 25.		
	£	s d	£	s d			£	s d	
Durham	151	16 8	149	1 10	161	10 6	3,109	12 8	
Darlington	139	11 6	169	12 4	183	3 5	901	12 3	
Sedgefield	61	15 0	72	2 8	82	5 0	2,107	6 4	
Weardale	61	15 0	65	14 2	63	0 10	1,251	8 5	
South Shields	290	19 6	315	0 9	335	10 11	128	13 10	
Houghton-le-Spring	117	13 3	131	8 4	148	11 11	585	12 8	
Gateshead	369	1 4	382	0 0	447	11 11	581	4 8	
Stockton	105	9 8	105	2 8	104	3 4	3,883	2 1	
Lanchester	80	3 5	77	19 9	96	3 5	227	1 11	
Sunderland	469	4 10	516	0 4	564	12 6	52	7 5	
Chester-le-Street	98	3 9	119	1 1	135	2 0	13	19 3	
Easington	97	2 0	117	9 0	117	16 10			
Auckland	236	3 7	272	7 10	310	3 3			
Teesdale	127	14 11	127	7 8	124	4 7			
Hartlepool	127	15 6	137	10 6	140	3 2			
Dartford	7	16 0	7	17 9	2	5 4			
County Treasurer ...	278	0 10	280	6 5	294	3 11			
Sale of Garden and Farm Produce ...							925	10 4	
Sale of Articles manufac- tured by Patients ...							70	6 2	
	2,820	6 9	3,046	3 1	3,321	3 9	12,242	8 5	
							13,238	4 11	
								12,842	1 6

J. W. BARNES, Treasurer.

7th April, 1869.—Examined  
and found correct.

THOS. C. SQUANCE, Auditor.

PAYMENTS  
MADE IN THE YEAR 1868.

<i>Provisions.</i>		—o—	£ s d	£ s d
Advertising Tenders	...	...	1 15 0	
Attending Market	...	...	0 4 0	
Arrowroot,	7 lbs.	...	0 5 3	
Apples	...	...	0 4 8	
Almonds	...	...	0 1 2	
Brewers Yeast	...	...	15 4 4	
Butter,	5,355 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.	...	282 4 5	
Barley,	1,003 lbs.	...	7 14 9	
Bread Tins	...	...	1 19 0	
Biscuits	...	...	0 3 0	
Bacon	...	...	0 5 10	
Carriage of Goods	...	...	24 3 7	
Cornflour,	100 lbs.	...	2 12 5	
Currants,	896 lbs.	...	11 6 0	
Cocoa,	126 lbs.	...	6 0 6	
Carraway Seeds	...	...	0 2 0	
Cinnamon	...	...	0 1 9	
Cheese,	2,076 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	...	48 18 7	
Coffee,	3,696 lbs.	...	202 4 0	
Eggs	...	...	0 10 6	
Fish	...	...	55 16 8	
Flour,	622 Sacks	...	1,479 5 0	
German Yeast,	735 lbs.	...	36 5 0	
Geese	...	...	4 4 0	
Gelatine	...	...	0 6 0	
Ham	...	...	3 1 6	
Haricot Beans	...	...	50 2 0	
Lemon Peel,	21 lbs.	...	0 16 4	
Loaf Sugar,	518 lbs.	...	11 0 10	
Meal (Red Wheat),	105 Sacks	...	220 13 0	
Mustard,	108 lbs.	...	5 10 0	
Nutmeg	...	...	0 5 0	
Oil for Bread Machine	...	...	0 1 0	
Oranges	...	...	2 9 6	
Oatmeal,	60 Sacks	...	137 7 0	
Peas (Split),	3,360 lbs.	...	21 2 6	
Pepper,	183 lbs.	...	3 16 3	
Carried forward			2,638 2 4	



			£	s	d	£	s	d
	Brought forward		2,638	2	4			
Potatoes	...	...	37	16	10			
Rice,	3,474	lbs. ...	26	9	8			
Raisins,	98	lbs. ...	1	13	11			
Repairing Baker's Pail	...	...	0	2	6			
Sugar (Moist),	11,646	lbs. ...	193	12	8			
Salt,	7,280	lbs. ...	7	2	9			
Sago,	63	lbs. ...	0	15	4			
Saltpetre	...	...	0	2	10			
Spices	...	...	0	5	1			
Tea,	1,998	lbs. ...	199	16	10			
Treacle	...	...	0	2	0			
Turkeys	...	...	1	4	0			
Vinegar,	50	Galls. ...	2	5	11			
			<hr/>			3,109	12	8

### *Clothing.*

Advertising Tenders	...	...	4	5	0			
Barathea	...	...	30	0	10			
Buttons	...	...	6	5	6			
Check Muslin	...	...	3	14	0			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	1	6	2			
Calico	...	...	70	7	11			
Clothing bought at Sale	...	...	45	1	4			
Cotton	...	...	7	1	4			
Coat Canvas	...	...	2	9	0			
Cap Peaks	...	...	1	10	0			
Cloth Cuttings	...	...	5	11	6			
Casban	...	...	4	11	0			
Druggat Skirting	...	...	45	13	10			
Epileptic Hats	...	...	12	16	6			
Flannel	...	...	21	1	8			
Gingham	...	...	2	18	10			
Holland	...	...	1	15	5			
Hose	...	...	61	1	2			
Jean ...	...	...	4	18	8			
Kersey	...	...	40	5	0			
Leather	...	...	140	18	4			
Linen Check	...	...	21	11	2			
Moleskin	...	...	51	11	7			
Night Caps	...	...	0	15	0			
Needles	...	...	2	19	6			
Nuns Lace	...	...	5	8	0			
			<hr/>			595	18	3
	Carried forward		3,109	12	8			

			£	s	d	£	s	d	
	Brought forward		595	18	3	3,109	12	8	
Oil for Machine	...	...	0	1	0				
Pins ...	...	...	0	9	4				
Print	...	...	39	9	8				
Serge	...	...	3	5	4				
Scarfs	...	...	0	13	2				
Shirting	...	...	24	19	7				
Stay Laces	...	...	1	10	0				
Silk ...	...	...	2	14	6				
Stays	...	...	16	16	6				
Straw Bonnets	...	...	5	18	6				
Shawls	...	...	29	9	6				
Scissors	...	...	1	8	3				
Scotch Plaiding	...	...	21	10	1				
Tweed	...	...	102	2	8				
Tapes	...	...	17	10	0				
Thimbles	...	...	1	8	8				
Tarlatan	...	...	0	5	6				
Thread	...	...	14	11	9				
Wool	...	...	5	0	10				
Worsted	...	...	5	16	8				
Wincey	...	...	10	12	6				
			<hr/>				901	12	3

### *Salaries and Wages.*

Salaries and Wages of Officers and Servants 2,107 6 4

### *Necessaries.*

Advertising Tenders	...	...	0	2	6			
Bath Bricks	...	...	0	13	1			
Blacking,	12	Gross. ...	1	16	0			
Blacklead,	112	lbs. ...	1	6	1			
Birdseed	...	...	0	12	8			
Brooms, Coir	...	...	1	10	0			
Brushes, Whiteners	...	...	3	13	6			
Brushes, Long Handled	...	...	4	10	0			
Brushes, Hand	...	...	2	7	9			
Brushes, Shaving	...	...	0	7	0			
Brushes, Scrubbing	...	...	16	2	0			
Brushes, Toilet	...	...	5	8	0			
Brushes, Shoe	...	...	2	14	0			
Brushes, Black Lead	...	...	1	14	0			
Brushes, Clothes	...	...	0	15	0			
			<hr/>					
Carried forward			43	11	7	6,118	11	3



			£	s	d	£	s	d
	Brought forward		43	11	7	6,118	11	3
Coals, Leading ...	...	...	76	8	6			
Coals, Cannel	Tons 72 ,,	9 Cwt.	65	19	1			
Coals, Best	899 ,,	1	430	4	4			
Coals, Nuts	591 ,,	10	207	13	4			
Cutty Pipes ...	...	...	4	9	8			
Candles, Composite	35 lbs.	...	1	6	10			
Candles, Dips	102 lbs.	...	2	18	2			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	2	11	10			
Combs, Dressing	...	...	5	8	0			
Combs, Ivory ...	...	...	7	19	0			
Combs, Back ...	...	...	0	9	0			
Chamois Leather	...	...	0	7	0			
Canvas for Tent ...	...	...	3	17	4			
Copperas ...	...	...	0	4	0			
Carbolic Acid Soap	...	...	0	13	11			
Colza Oil ...	...	...	3	2	8			
Clothes Lines ...	...	...	1	3	0			
Clothes Pegs ...	...	...	0	7	6			
Disinfecting Powder	...	...	7	10	0			
Dubbing ...	...	...	0	18	8			
Fire Lighters ...	...	...	3	3	6			
Furniture Polish	...	...	0	1	4			
Fly Papers ...	...	...	0	1	0			
Grinding Scissors	...	...	0	1	6			
Lamp Wick ...	...	...	0	2	7			
Linseed Oil ...	...	...	2	4	0			
Linen ...	...	...	0	9	9			
Lamp ...	...	...	0	3	6			
Lime ...	...	...	2	13	8			
Matches	16 Gross.	...	6	13	4			
Mouse Trap ...	...	...	0	2	6			
Pipe Clay Dishes	...	...	0	3	6			
Pipe Clay ...	...	...	5	2	8			
Pocket Handkerchiefs	...	...	4	2	6			
Parafine Oil ...	...	...	0	16	6			
Razors ...	...	...	0	13	6			
Razor Strops ...	...	...	0	10	6			
Soap	14,844 lbs.	...	206	13	6			
Soft Soap ...	...	...	3	3	0			
Soda	4,736 lbs.	...	10	16	6			
Starch	366 lbs.	...	8	4	7			
Smalts	63 lbs.	...	2	10	9			
Carried forward			1,125	7	7	6,118	11	3

			£	s	d	£	s	d
	Brought forward		1,125	7	7	6,118	11	3
Sweeping Chimneys	...	...	6	2	6			
Scouring Cloth	...	...	8	10	7			
Sawdust	...	...	0	4	0			
Snuff	...	...	0	16	4			
Scissors	...	...	0	17	9			
Shaving Tins	...	...	0	8	0			
Skewers	...	...	0	1	6			
Tobacco	600 lbs.	...	103	16	9			
Thermometers	...	...	1	10	0			
Tolls	...	...	0	2	6			
Watch Oil	...	...	0	1	4			
Wrapping Paper	...	...	3	9	7			
			<hr/>			1,251	8	5

### *Surgery and Dispensary.*

Bottles	...	...	1	11	6			
Consultation Fees	...	...	3	3	0			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	2	14	8			
Graduated Glass	...	...	0	2	0			
Linseed Meal	...	...	1	5	10			
Medicines	...	...	93	19	5			
Medicine Glasses	...	...	0	3	0			
Medical Directory	...	...	0	9	0			
Plaster Paris	...	...	0	5	0			
Surgical Instruments	...	...	22	0	5			
Thermometers	...	...	3	0	0			
			<hr/>			128	13	10

### *Wine, Spirits, and Porter.*

Advertising Tenders	...	...	0	9	0			
Ale	...	...	295	9	0			
Brandy	...	...	1	10	0			
Bottles	...	...	2	0	0			
Beer Measure	...	...	0	0	8			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	3	7	10			
Corks	...	...	3	1	11			
Funnel	...	...	0	0	6			
Gin	...	...	21	15	0			
Porter	...	...	165	0	0			
Whiskey	...	...	49	4	10			
Wine	...	...	43	13	11			
			<hr/>			585	12	8
	Carried forward		<hr/>			8,084	6	2



Brought forward

8,084 6 2

*Furniture and Bedding.*

American Leather	...	...	0	3	9
Ashes Pan	...	...	0	6	0
Blankets	...	...	76	18	10
Brushes, Long Handled	...	...	6	16	0
Brushes, Hand	...	...	1	17	0
Braid	...	...	0	7	6
Buttons	...	...	0	1	9
Crockery	...	...	39	11	7
Carpet	...	...	12	1	0
Carriage of Goods	...	...	2	17	9
Carvers	...	...	1	13	0
Coal Scoops	...	...	5	5	0
Counterpanes	...	...	65	0	0
Casters	...	...	0	3	0
Carpet Brooms	...	...	0	6	9
Carpet Binding	...	...	0	1	8
Drugget	...	...	8	5	4
Fire Shovels	...	...	0	17	0
Figured Muslin	...	...	8	13	5
Fitting Keys to Cupboard Locks	...	...	0	3	0
Furniture Print	...	...	0	6	3
Gas Globes	...	...	0	10	0
Galvanized Iron Pails	...	...	4	7	3
Gimp	...	...	0	1	11
Graters	...	...	0	0	6
Gutta Percha Chamber Pots	...	...	7	7	0
Huckaback Toweling	...	...	51	11	8
Hair Seating	...	...	2	2	11
Irons, Flat	...	...	0	11	10
Ironing Stove	...	...	16	0	0
Lamp Glasses	...	...	0	3	6
Linoleum	...	...	21	12	0
Looking Glasses	...	...	1	13	6
Matting	...	...	3	12	3
Mattress Binding	...	...	5	14	6
Mattress Needles	...	...	0	1	9
Pinion Wheels	...	...	0	9	0
Picture Rings	...	...	0	0	6
Picture Cord	...	...	0	2	9
Pie Dishes	...	...	5	11	0

Carried forward

353 9 5 8,084 6 2

			£	s	d	£	s	d
	Brought forward		353	9	5	8,084	6	2
Pepper Castors	...	...	0	9	0			
Spoons	...	...	1	10	0			
Salt Cellars	...	...	0	9	2			
Steels	...	...	0	5	6			
Soup Ladles	...	...	0	10	0			
Sauce Pans	...	...	1	5	6			
Shears	...	...	0	3	6			
Statuary	...	...	5	15	0			
Sheeting	...	...	134	3	3			
Straw	...	...	4	18	0			
Turkey Red	...	...	8	3	4			
Table Cloth	...	...	14	18	1			
Table Cover	...	...	0	16	6			
Twine	...	...	1	16	3			
Tins	...	...	2	12	0			
Ticking	...	...	26	15	11			
Tea Pots	...	...	0	12	6			
Tea Trays	...	...	0	15	6			
Tea Kettles	...	...	0	11	6			
Window Cord	...	...	0	1	1			
Window Blinds	...	...	4	7	0			
Water-proof Sheets	...	...	16	16	8			

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581 4 8

### *Garden and Farm.*

Attending Markets	...	...	7	4	6			
Assessed Taxes	...	...	3	14	0			
Bricks	...	...	0	18	0			
Brooms	...	...	0	9	10			
Bran	...	...	78	5	7			
Beans	...	...	27	2	6			
Barley	...	...	2	17	6			
Barley Meal	...	...	1	10	3			
Bones	...	...	16	19	0			
Cows, Steers, &c.,	123	...	2,402	15	9			
Cattle Medicine	...	...	2	8	2			
Cattle Slaughtering	...	...	0	12	0			
Cattle Driving	...	...	2	5	6			
Corn Emery	...	...	0	2	6			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	0	4	10			
Draining Tiles	...	...	3	15	5			
Draining	...	...	12	19	4			

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Carried forward 2,564 4 8 8,665 10 10



			£	s	d	£	s	d
	Brought forward		2,564	4	8	8,665	10	10
Easter Due	...	...	...	0	2	6		
Grinding Corn	...	...	...	2	13	8		
Grains	...	...	...	108	12	2		
Guano	...	...	...	59	1	11		
Hire of Thrashing Machine	...	...	...	6	5	0		
Harrows	...	...	...	1	10	9		
Hoes	...	...	...	0	13	9		
Hay Forks	...	...	...	1	12	6		
Income Tax	...	...	...	7	3	2		
Insurance of Crops	...	...	...	1	0	0		
Joiner Work	...	...	...	20	19	7		
Lock ...	...	...	...	0	2	3		
Linseed Cake	...	...	...	55	10	0		
Linseed Cake Crusher	...	...	...	3	0	0		
Lamp Candles	...	...	...	0	5	0		
Mole Catcher	...	...	...	3	2	6		
Milk Cans	...	...	...	2	15	4		
Mowing Grass	...	...	...	4	15	0		
Manure	...	...	...	31	8	0		
Oats ...	...	...	...	27	6	0		
Oil Tins	...	...	...	0	2	4		
Poor Rates	...	...	...	28	11	8		
Potatoes	...	...	...	14	13	9		
Pigs 108	...	...	...	101	12	6		
Pea Sticks	...	...	...	0	3	0		
Pollard	...	...	...	8	1	6		
Pan ...	...	...	...	0	6	6		
Quit Rents	...	...	...	2	11	3		
Ropes ...	...	...	...	0	17	8		
Recapture of Escaped Patients	...	...	...	0	12	9		
Receipt Stamps	...	...	...	0	4	0		
Stout ...	...	...	...	6	6	0		
Swills	...	...	...	0	14	8		
Sawdust	...	...	...	0	3	0		
Spades	...	...	...	1	7	0		
Saddlery	...	...	...	17	11	3		
Serving Cows	...	...	...	0	12	0		
	Carried forward		3,086	14	9	8,665	10	10

			£	s	d	£	s	d
	Brought forward		3,086	14	9	8,665	10	10
Shovels	...	...	0	19	8			
Smith Work	...	...	24	4	6			
Seeds	...	...	24	17	5			
Straw	...	...	3	9	0			
Sheep	148	...	274	15	0			
Stones	...	...	7	1	1			
Slashers	...	...	0	6	0			
Sickles	...	...	0	4	0			
Sawing Rails	...	...	4	15	1			
Shrubs	...	...	5	1	0			
Tolls	...	...	3	1	9			
Tithes	...	...	42	0	0			
Tiles	...	...	1	4	0			
Tares	...	...	3	0	0			
Waggon	...	...	11	0	3			
Watering Pots	...	...	0	8	0			
Wages	...	...	390	0	9			
			<hr/>			3,883	2	1

### *Miscellaneous.*

Amusement of Patients	...	...	35	0	0			
Carriage of Parcels	...	...	3	6	1			
Consultation fee and Certificate for J. Willis			2	2	0			
Expenses of Candidates for Medical Assistantship	...	...	10	2	6			
Expenses of Patients Visiting Friends	...	...	1	1	4			
Expenses of Conviction of Attendant Taylor			5	6	10			
Postmaster's and Messenger's Fees	...	...	2	2	0			
Printing, Stationery and Books	...	...	66	6	9			
Postages, Newspapers &c.,	...	...	43	16	7			
Recapture of Escaped Patients	...	...	6	6	10			
Repaid Dr. Smith for Magic Lantern Slides, &c.,	...	...	45	0	0			
Travelling Expenses	...	...	6	11	0			
			<hr/>			227	1	11

### *Funeral Expenses.*

Carried forward

52 7 5  

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12,828 2 3



	£	s	d		£	s	d
Brought forward				12,828	2	3	

*Capital.*

*Repairs.*

Advertising Tenders	...	...	1	12	6
Butts and Hinges	...	...	1	2	8
Bricks	...	...	1	10	0
Belt Leather	...	...	0	12	9
Carriage of Goods	...	...	4	9	1
Chain	...	...	0	3	0
Carpenters Tools	...	...	6	3	2
Cement	...	...	2	8	0
Diamond	...	...	0	16	0
Fire Bricks	...	...	5	12	6
Fire Clay	...	...	0	19	3
Finger Plate	...	...	0	1	0
Glass	...	...	14	16	10
Glass Paper	...	...	0	15	0
Glue	...	...	2	14	0
Glue Pan	...	...	0	1	9
Hair	...	...	0	15	2
Iron	...	...	2	12	7
Laths	...	...	1	6	3
Lamp Black	...	...	0	7	0
Leading Lime	...	...	0	6	0
Leading Timber	...	...	1	1	0
Leading Fire Clay	...	...	0	3	0
Lime	...	...	4	13	7
Locks	...	...	1	10	9
Mason Work	...	...	6	2	4
Nails, Screws, &c.,	...	...	10	19	6
Oils	...	...	16	2	6
Ochre	...	...	0	8	1
Putty Knives	...	...	0	2	0
Patent Dryers	...	...	0	7	0
Plumbers', Bellhangers', and Gasfitters'					
Work	...	...	63	0	7
Paint	...	...	16	19	9

	£	s	d		£	s	d
Carried forward				170	13	7	12,828 2 3

			£	s	d	£	s	d
	Brought forward		170	13	7	12,828	2	3
Paint Brushes	...	...	2	12	2			
Pitch	...	...	0	16	0			
Plaster Paris	...	...	1	7	6			
Quarls	...	...	2	15	4			
Repairing Boilers	...	...	32	16	1			
Red Lead	...	...	0	7	0			
Repairing Tell Tale	...	...	2	2	0			
Repairing Locks	...	...	0	10	0			
Repairing Spirit Level	...	...	0	2	6			
Retort	...	...	7	10	3			
Slating	...	...	2	14	10			
Sash Cord	...	...	1	0	6			
Sienna	...	...	0	3	9			
Spun Yarn	...	...	1	18	6			
Stokers Shovel	...	...	0	14	6			
Timber	...	...	84	6	1			
Travelling Expenses	...	...	1	2	4			
Turpentine	...	...	1	1	3			
Varnish	...	...	5	10	6			
Wages	...	...	270	12	4			
Whiting	...	...	0	14	11			

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591 11 11

*New Wing.*

Advertising Tenders	...	...	14	7	5			
Iron Windows	...	...	480	3	0			
Mothersdale & Hankey, Part Contract			2,340	0	0			
Sanderson, Contract for Foundations			502	7	7			
Wages of Clerk of Works	...	...	71	5	4			

*Corridor.*

Mothersdale & Hankey's Contract	...	...	537	14	6			
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*Connecting Wing.*

Robinson, Part Contract	...	...	49	9	11			
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*Covering Cess-pool.*

Robinson, Part Contract	...	...	76	11	8			
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*Boilers.*

Patent Steam Valves and Fittings	...	...	32	3	3			
Thwaite's Additions to Boilers	...	...	33	6	6			

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Carried forward 4,729 1 1 12,828 2 3



	£	s	d	£	s	d
Brought forward	4,729	1	1	12,828	2	3

*Laundry Additions & Machinery.*

Coir and Leading	...	...	...	1	13	2
Cement	...	...	...	13	4	0
Manlove, Alliot & Co., Part Contract				350	0	0
Mason Work	...	...	...	12	2	5
Laidler, Plumber Work				45	6	9
Lime	...	...	...	0	15	0
Leading Machinery	...	...	...	0	3	6
Drying Closets	...	...	...	135	18	11
Stone	...	...	...	4	3	9
Slating	...	...	...	15	16	3
Stoves	...	...	...	5	5	0

*Water Supply.*

Abbot & Co., Fixing Cisterns	...			21	8	6
Float for Cistern	...	...	...	1	1	0
Laidler, Connecting Water Cisterns	...			16	16	4
Mothersdale & Hankey, Part Contract of New Engine House	...			150	0	0

*Road Making.*

Slag and Leading	...	...	...	33	17	3
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*Farm Additions.*

Horses (2)	...	...	...	63	0	0
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*Sundries.*

Bricks	...	...	...	2	5	0
Butts and Hinges	...	...	...	0	13	0
Carriage of Goods	...	...	...	16	1	8
Locks	...	...	...	1	1	10
Plumber's, Bellhanger's & Gasfitter's Work				49	3	4
Perforated Zinc	...	...	...	0	3	6
Sanitary Pipe	...	...	...	0	2	2
Stove Pipe	...	...	...	3	0	0
Tiles	...	...	...	2	12	0
Telegrams	...	...	...	0	4	6
Tolls	...	...	...	0	1	3
Timber	...	...	...	2	7	6

Carried forward	5,647	8	8	12,828	2	3
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			£	s	d	£	s	d	
	Brought forward		5,647	8	8	12,828	2	3	
	Taking down Wands off Wind Mill		3	3	0				
	Travelling Expenses	... ..	0	9	10				
	Urinals	... ..	18	0	0				
	Water Closets	... ..	16	0	10				
	Ward Locks and Keys	... ..	16	7	0				
	<i>Furniture.</i>								
	Bedsteads	... ..	97	6	0				
	Blankets	... ..	74	9	9				
	Carriage of Goods	... ..	8	15	4				
	Curled Hair	... ..	37	6	8				
	Carpet	... ..	2	18	9				
	Damask	... ..	2	14	6				
	Glass Shade	... ..	2	1	0				
	Garden Chairs	... ..	6	9	0				
	Locks	... ..	2	3	3				
	Linoleum	... ..	18	18	0				
	Picture Glass	... ..	3	6	8				
	Screws	... ..	0	5	0				
	Table Cloth	... ..	6	1	0				
	Tell Tale Clocks	... ..	25	8	0				
	Wages	... ..	84	5	0				
	Waterproof Sheets	... ..	32	14	10				
	Window Blinds	... ..	13	11	0				
			<hr/>			6,150	3	1	
			<hr/>			18,978	5	4	
			<hr/>						



PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION  
IN 1868.

PROVISIONS, &c.		Quarter ending 31st March.	Quarter ending 30th June	Quarter ending 29th Sep.	Quarter ending 31st Dec.
Arrowroot.....	per lb.	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9
Barley, Pearl.....	per Cwt.	0 16 0	0 17 9	0 16 0	0 18 6
Butter, Salt.....	„	{ 5 12 0 6 3 0	6 3 0	5 10 0	5 10 0
Coffee .....	„	6 1 4	6 1 4	6 1 4	6 1 4
Cocoa.....	„	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 5 0	5 5 0
Currants.....	„	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 6 0	1 6 0
Cheese, Gouda .....	„	2 18 0	2 18 0	2 16 0	2 16 0
Corn Flour.....	per lb.	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7
Flour, Household...	per Sack	2 13 0	2 13 0	2 4 0	1 18 0
Meal, Red Wheat..	„	2 7 0	2 7 0	1 19 0	1 13 0
Mustard .....	per lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Oatmeal, Scotch ...	per Sack	2 6 0	2 6 0	2 5 6	2 5 6
Rice, Aracan.....	per Cwt.	0 17 6	0 18 6	0 16 0	0 16 0
Raisins.....	„	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 18 0	1 18 0
Salt .....	„	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
Split Peas.....	„	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
Sugar, Moist.....	„	1 16 6	1 16 6	1 16 6	1 16 6
„ Loaf.....	per lb.	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 6 8	2 6 8
Stout.....	per Barrel	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0
Ale.....	„	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0
<b>NECESSARIES.</b>					
Blacking .....	per Gross	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
Black Lead.....	per lb.	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3
Blue.....	„	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 8	0 0 8
Candles, Composite	per Dozen	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 7 9	0 7 9
„ Dips.....	„	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
Coals, Best.....	per Ton	0 9 6	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 11
„ Nuts.....	„	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
„ Cannel .....	„	0 18 6	0 18 6	0 18 6	0 18 6
Matches.....	per Gross	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 0	0 8 0
Soap .....	per Cwt.	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 11 0	1 11 0
Soda .....	„	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
Starch .....	per lb.	0 0 5½	0 0 5	0 0 5½	0 0 5½
Tobacco.....	„	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE CAPITAL AND MAINTENANCE ACCOUNTS TO THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

DR.

	Dec. 31st, 1859.	Dec. 31st, 1860.	Dec. 31st, 1861.	Dec. 31st, 1862.	Dec. 31st, 1863.	Dec. 31st, 1864.	Dec. 31st, 1865.	Dec. 31st, 1866.	Dec. 31st, 1867.	Dec. 31st, 1868.	Total to Dec. 31st, 1868.
Loans.....	£ 39,673 5 2	£ ...	£ 8,000 0 0	£ 7,000 0 0	£ 9,500 0 0	£ ...	£ ...	£ 3,100 0 0	£ 2,750 0 0	£ 5,250 0 0	£ 65,273 5 2
County Rates.....	12,733 4 2	9,602 17 3	3,633 17 1	4,253 18 6	4,808 12 6	4,807 13 3	3,205 2 2	3,614 19 3	4,024 16 4	6,037 4 6	56,722 15 0
Maintenance.....	7,430 15 6	7,807 14 8	8,239 16 2	9,599 9 3	9,747 19 7	10,538 1 11	10,300 7 11	9,934 18 11	10,920 12 10	12,242 8 5	96,762 5 2
Sundries Rent.....	103 7 3	...	...	...	123 13 9	10 4 8	23 7 5	26 0 8	38 5 1	41 19 9	366 18 7
Interest.....	86 14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86 14 6
Articles sold to Militia Stores.....	...	...	...	...	14 14 9	...	...	...	...	...	14 14 9
Old Iron.....	...	2 5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 5 0
Old Thrashing Machine.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 10 0	...	...	...	3 10 0
Sale of Garden and Farm Produce, & Articles manufactured by Patients in the Asylum.....	...	...	90 0 0	222 9 9	485 2 9	757 4 9	1,046 19 4	558 7 3	669 5 3	995 16 6	4,825 5 7
	50,027 16	717,412 16 11	19,963 13	321,075 17	624,680 3	416,113 4	714,579 6 10	17,234 6	118,402 19	624,567 9	2,224,057 13 9



STATEMENT OF THE CAPITAL AND MAINTENANCE ACCOUNTS TO THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

CR.

	Dec. 31st, 1859.	Dec. 31st, 1860.	Dec. 31st, 1861.	Dec. 31st, 1862.	Dec. 31st, 1863	Dec. 31st, 1864	Dec. 31st, 1865.	Dec. 31st, 1866.	Dec. 31st, 1867.	Dec. 31st, 1868.	Total to Dec. 31st, 1868.
Loans Repaid.....	£ 1,750 0 0	£ 1,250 0 0	£ 9,250 0 0	£ 1,565 0 4	£ 10,812 0 3	£ 1,663 7 6	£ 1,800 0 0	£ 1,800 0 0	£ 1,955 0 0	£ 2,205 0 0	£ 34,050 8 1
Purchase of Land and Legal Expenses.....	4,482 15 0	1,402 3 5	38 10 11	5,562 14 7	...	...	...	3,100 0 0	...	...	14,586 3 11
Building and Legal Expenses.....	29,962 12 8	2,044 17 2	1,797 16 5	2,336 19 3	1,352 3 10	1,842 5 4	887 15 5	1,358 12 6	1,988 16 0	5,763 6 4	49,335 4 11
Furnishing.....	2,154 2 1	786 19 5	179 12 9	186 9 2	203 5 5	34 14 0	29 18 0	113 2 1	520 10 7	386 16 9	4,595 10 3
Miscellaneous, including Interest and Legal Expenses.....	2,963 6 4	1,359 10 8	1,306 4 2	1,362 9 3	1,780 19 7	1,375 6 7	1,326 14 9	1,399 12 8	1,379 18 5	1,391 18 4	15,646 0 9
Maintenance.....	7,855 13 5	7,508 9 11	7,594 8 0	9,638 12 10	9,815 15 5	10,774 14 9	10,851 7 4	10,633 2 8	12,442 18 10	12,842 1 6	99,957 4 8
	49,168 9 6	14,352 0 7	20,166 12 3	20,652 5 5	23,964 4 6	15,690 8 2	24,895 15 6	18,404 9 11	18,287 3 10	22,589 2 11	218,170 12 7
Advanced to Farm Bailiff for Purchase of Fat Stock	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200 0 0
Balance in District Bank	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31 19 6
in Treasurer's hands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,635 1 8
in Steward's hands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20 0 0
7th April, 1869.—Examined and found correct.											
THOS. C. SQUANCE, Auditor.											
RICHARD LOWES, Clerk and Steward.											
											224,057 13 9

ABSTRACT OF THE GENERAL GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT, FOR THE YEAR 1868.

EXPENDITURE.		INCOME.	
£	s d	£	s d
To Value of Live Stock, 1st January, 1867	991 5 0	By New Milk supplied Asylum, 2,281 gls., at 9d	85 10 9
„ of Implements and Dead Stock, do.	896 0 0	„ Skim Milk do. 20,934 at 6d	500 17 0
„ CASH PAID FOR STOCK—	1,887 5 0	„ Eggs do.	7 14 0
148 Sheep	274 15 0	„ Poultry	6 2 6
108 Pigs	101 12 6	„ Butter, 5,335 lbs., at from 1s to 1s 6d	364 1 0
113 Cows and Steers	2,402 15 9	„ Vegetables	597 8 5
„ OTHER PAYMENTS—	2,779 3 3	st. lb. s d s d	
Seeds	39 11 2	Beef 5,830-1 at from 7 6 to 8 6 per st.	2,342 11 3
Implements	15 11 0	„ Pork 85-8	7 0 8 0
Provender	310 16 5	„ Mutton 914-9	7 0 9 4
Manure	107 8 11	„ Heads, Plucks, &c.	35 19 0
Miscellaneous	104 10 5	„ Keep of Horses for House use	80 0 0
Wages	394 15 9		4,412 2 1
Repairs	47 5 1	SALE OF STOCK, &c.—	
Taxes, Tithes &c.	84 0 1	Wheat and Barley	243 19 0
„ PURCHASE OF STOCK CAPITAL—	1,103 18 10	„ Pigs 98	206 4 6
Two Cart Horses	63 0 0	„ Calves 11	16 18 0
„ Estimated Value of Patients' Labour	170 0 0	„ Vegetables	21 13 6
„ Rental of 60 Acres of Land at 50s	150 0 0	„ Milk and Butter	20 15 2
„ 96 „ „	192 0 0	„ Heifers 5	78 17 6
„ 31 „ „	69 15 0	„ Keep of Horse	18 4 0
„ Balance in favour of Farm	...	„ Hides, Skins and Tallow	318 18 8
	411 15 0	Estimated Value of Live Stock, Dec. 31st 1868	925 10 4
	777 5 4	„ Implements & Dead Stock do.	1,009 5 0
	£7,192 7 5		845 10 0
			1,854 15 0
			£7,192 7 5

RICHARD LOWES.  
CLERK AND STEWARD.

7th April, 1869.—Examined and found Correct,



SALARIES AND WAGES  
OF THE  
OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

—000—

Medical Superintendent	...	...	...	500	0	0
Medical Assistant	...	...	...	100	0	0
Chaplain	...	...	...	120	0	0
Treasurer	...	...	...	15	0	0
Auditor	...	...	...	5	5	0
Clerk and Steward	...	...	...	52	10	0
Organist and Clerk	...	...	...	60	0	0
Matron	...	...	...	60	0	0
Chief Male Attendant	...	...	...	40	0	0
Two Night Attendants (Male)	...	...	£30 and	26	0	0
Twenty Male Attendants (each) from	...	...	£26 to	32	12	0
One Shoemaker Attendant	...	...	...	26	0	0
Tailor	...	...	...	62	8	0
Engineman and Smith	...	...	...	72	16	0
Joiner	...	...	...	67	16	4
Joiner, Additional	...	...	...	62	8	0
Gasman	...	...	...	46	10	0
Chief Female Attendant	...	...	...	20	0	0
Cook	...	...	...	20	0	0
Laundry Attendant	...	...	...	16	0	0
Two Assistant Laundry Attendants (each)	...	...	...	12	0	0
Two Night Attendants (female)	...	...	£14 and	18	0	0
Seventeen Female Attendants (each)	...	...	from £10 to	18	0	0
Two Housemaids (each)	...	...	...	10	0	0
Matron's Servant	...	...	...	12	0	0
Kitchen Maid	...	...	...	10	0	0
Farm Bailiff	...	...	...	81	14	0
Dairy Woman	...	...	...	42	18	0
Six Labourers (each)	...	...	from £20 to	41	12	0
Gardener	...	...	...	54	12	0
Baker	...	...	...	30	0	0
Mason	...	...	...	62	8	0
Lodge Porter	...	...	...	26	0	0

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
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