

# **Reports of the superintendent and chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, for the year 1867.**

## **Contributors**

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.  
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REPORTS

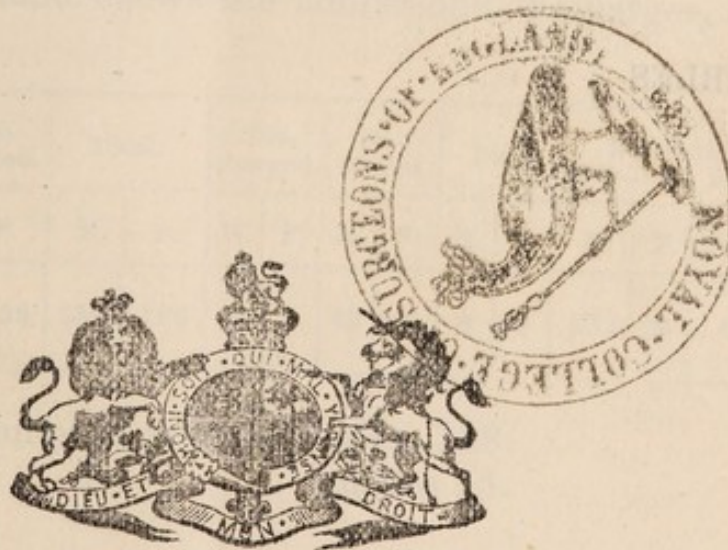
OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN

OF

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

For the Year 1867.



LONDON:

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PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1868.

## CONTENTS.

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	Page
SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT - - - -	3
CHAPLAIN'S REPORT - - - -	9
<hr/>	
TABLES - - - -	12



# REPORTS

ON

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1867.

### SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,  
January 22, 1868.*

SIR,

I HAVE to submit, for the consideration of the Council, the annual report for another year.

The following table shows the admissions, discharges, and deaths:

Remaining 31st Decr. 1866.			Since Admitted.		Total.		Dis- charged.		Re- moved.		Died.		Remaining 31st Decr. 1867.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
342	98	440	47	28	389	126	6	1	43	29	8	2	332	94	426

Average daily number resident males 338.

Do. do. females 95.

#### *Accidents.*

C. B., an epileptic patient was found lying on his face, dead, at 5.40 a.m., on the 2nd April; he had been seen alive by the night attendant at 4.30 a.m.

An extremely suicidal patient inflicted a severe wound on his scrotum with a common pocket knife, it was never ascertained how he got the knife.

Though the general character and disposition of a large number of the patients brought together in an asylum of this description are unfortunately amply attested in a long list of black eyes, and other minor injuries, it is still a matter of congratulation that there is no more serious



injury to record. Attendants have been struck by patients on 12 occasions.

### *Escapes.*

Three attempts at escape have been made during the year, but they were all unsuccessful.

### *Mortality.*

The mortality has been very low, 2·36 per cent. on the average daily number of males, and 2·10 per cent. upon the average daily number of females resident.

Inquests have been held in each case of death, and the following verdicts returned :

Initial. Males.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
J. K. -	5 May 1865	30 Jan. 1867	Died from consumption.
W. Mc.L.	4 Dec. 1866	2 March „	„ „
J. M. -	1 Aug. 1864	3 „ „	„ „
R. R. -	26 Nov. 1866	16 „ „	„ „
C. B. -	8 April 1864	2 April „	Suffocated during an epileptic fit.
P. W. -	20 Sept. 1864	18 Aug. „	Died by visitation of God, to wit, consumption.
J. S. -	26 July 1864	13 Nov. „	„ „
S. R. -	6 March 1865	25 Nov. „	Died by visitation of God, to wit, rupture of stomach.
Females.			
M. A. S. -	30 June 1863	4 Feb. „	Died from disease of heart.
E. S. -	5 „ „	26 March „	„ „

### *General Health.*

36 persons have suffered from fever within the year:—

Patients	-	-	-	20
Male attendants	-	-	-	10
Female ditto	-	-	-	4
Other persons	-	-	-	2
Total				36

The last fresh case occurred in March. The disease existed in a mild form; all affected recovered, though for the most part slowly.

Table No. 11 shows four cases of erysipelas, against six in 1866; and a total of 44 cases of phthisis as having come



under treatment, of which six terminated fatally, and 10 remained under treatment at the end of the year.

I ventured, in the report for 1866, to ascribe the presence of fever at Broadmoor to

Undrained land in the neighbourhood;

The quality of the water;

The deficient day-room accommodation in the 100 patient blocks;

and lastly,

To the position and construction of the water-closets.

Large filters have been placed in the main tank. This tank holds 40,000 gallons, and the filters are capable of filtering about that quantity in 12 hours.

The organic matter in the water, which has varied from three to as much as 10 grains per gallon, was found by analysis to have diminished to about one grain after passing through animal charcoal filters, supplied by the Water Purifying Company. The dependence for a supply of wholesome water upon the proper working of these filters is, however, hardly satisfactory; it has therefore been proposed to add largely this next year to the existing reservoirs, and to filter the water before it is pumped up into the main tank. Water stored in large quantities would be much improved by lengthened exposure to the influence of air and light, and the increased reserve would effectually guard against any otherwise possible failure in the supply. A sum has been included in the estimates for 1868-9 for the purpose of carrying out this work.

The number of male patients in each of the two large blocks has been reduced from 100 to 86, and three additional day-rooms have been opened. In each of the two dormitories occupied as an infirmary, the number of beds has been reduced from seven to five, giving at present to each patient, in those dormitories, rather more than 1,000 cubic feet of space.

The day-room accommodation in the 100 patient block occupied by females has been increased by the conversion of the chapel into a day and recreation room. The new block for women, containing 50 beds, was opened in May, and affords ample means for the separation of the violent and noisy from the quiet and well-behaved patients.

New closets are being added to Nos. 2 and 5 blocks, and it is intended to make without delay the same addition to each of the other blocks.



*Employment.*

Many difficulties interfere with the employment of the class of patients confined here. Some decline work of any kind; others cannot be trusted, either on account of their actual mental condition or of the warning conveyed in their antecedents. Table No. 10 shows how the patients have been employed.

*Amusements.*

No material change has to be mentioned in the amusements provided.

*Officers and Servants.*

Dr. Gibson, the assistant medical officer, resigned his appointment, and left on 31st October; he joined the establishment on 1st April 1866. I gladly here record my sense of his value as an officer, and my regret that he is no longer a member of my staff. Dr. Gibson was succeeded by Mr. A. J. Newman, who joined on 21st November. I have to record the following changes in the ranks of the attendants and servants:—16 male attendants have been discharged—viz., three for drunkenness, one for using abusive language to a patient, one for dishonesty, eight unsuited for the work, three certificates refused by the Civil Service Commissioners; 13 male attendants have resigned of their own accord; two female attendants left on account of continued ill health; to one of them, who had been an attendant here  $3\frac{1}{2}$  years, a gratuity was awarded of 15*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.*

1 female attendant was discharged for drunkenness.

2 do. do. for gross misconduct.

4 do. do. unsuited for the work.

1 do. do. certificate refused by the Civil Service Commissioners.

20 do. do. resigned of their own accord.

1 laundrymaid was discharged as inefficient.

1 do. do. for drunkenness.

4 do. do. resigned of their own accord.

1 workwoman was dismissed for dishonesty.

Notwithstanding the numerous changes from various causes I have reason to be satisfied with the manner in which the duties are performed by the majority of the attendants specially in the male division. The female division of the asylum has been open a little over four years, the male division three years and ten months. Out of the 61 male attendants 15



have been here over three years: 20 over two years, and 10 over twelve months. It has been found much more difficult to secure the services of efficient and respectable female attendants: only two have been here since the opening of the asylum. As the question is of some importance I may perhaps be allowed to state the wages given to the attendants, and the other advantages placed here at their disposal.

Rank.	Male.			Female.		
	Wages.			Wages.		
Principal Attendant	-	-	-	60 <i>l.</i> to 70 <i>l.</i>	40 <i>l.</i> to 50 <i>l.</i>	
Attendant -	-	-	-	40 <i>l.</i> to 45 <i>l.</i>	25 <i>l.</i> to 30 <i>l.</i>	
Assistant Attendant	-	-	-	35 <i>l.</i> to 40 <i>l.</i>	18 <i>l.</i> to 21 <i>l.</i>	

The married men are provided with board and uniform, the single men with board, lodging, and uniform. The female attendants are provided with board, lodging, washing, and uniform. Comfortable cottages are provided on the estate for married men at a reasonable rent; a day school for the children has existed from the opening of the establishment, a weekly payment in the shape of school pence is made by the parents but the amount thus contributed covers but a small portion of the expense. A Sunday school established in 1863 has been continued with great regularity. The single men and the female attendants occupy well furnished rooms in the asylum. A comfortable reading room with a library, smoking room, and bagatelle room has been provided on the estate, outside the asylum walls, to the support of which the male officers and servants contribute by a payment of 1*s.* on joining the service, and a monthly subscription of 6*d.* The female attendants and servants pay sixpence on joining, and 3*d.* monthly. In the reading room a dance is held every six weeks, and this winter penny readings have been established and most creditably supported.

Those who are willing to exercise a little self denial in endeavouring to provide to some extent for their families have had the means brought within their reach by Mr. Gladstone's Act, passed in 1865. A policy can be issued through the superintendent here to any servant for a sum not exceeding 100*l.*, without prepayment of premium, which is covered by a weekly deduction from the wages.

The families of attendants and servants resident on the estate are attended professionally by the medical officers of the asylum, and further assistance in suitable cases of sickness is given from the offertory fund, but notwithstanding all



these considerations some married attendants in receipt of the lower rate of wages find it difficult enough to keep their families in ordinary comfort.

The attendants, male and female, are allowed one clear day's leave every 10 days.

The first 12 tables annexed to the Report have been again this year compiled, under the direction of Mr. Orange, the deputy superintendent.

The several officers of the asylum have continued to afford me much valuable assistance throughout the past year. I am especially indebted to Mr. Orange, who took my duties in addition to his own, during my absence in January and February.

I cannot close without acknowledging the kind and considerate support I have continued to receive from the Council of Supervision.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

JOHN MEYER,

*Superintendent.*

*The Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision, &c.*



## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR,

*Broadmoor Asylum, 24th January 1868.*

THE female patients having from the opening of this asylum been assembled for Divine service on Sundays in the principal chapel, without any evil resulting from their presence, they were collected for daily prayers during the summer of 1867 in the same chapel, with the men, on other days of the week. The daily Service was by this arrangement rendered somewhat more full and more hearty.

During the winter months, it has been deemed expedient to revert to the former plan, and daily service is said separately in each division of the asylum.

The building originally erected as a chapel for the women has, after some alterations, been appropriated as a room for their recreation. When daily prayer, however, is said in that part of the asylum, the same building is still, and necessarily, made use of for this purpose.

No changes, other than those indicated, have taken place in the arrangements for the religious and secular instruction of the patients, since the date of my last report, in which those arrangements were fully described.

The attendance of the patients at the services in the Chapel has ranged on Sundays from 80 to 100; on the other days of the week it has been exceedingly small.

The number of communicants among the patients has ranged from 15 to 18.

The classes taught by the schoolmaster have been unchanged in their character. The number attending them widely and necessarily varies. In the block appropriated to the most dangerous patients, only one or two can receive instruction at a time. In other parts of the building from 8 to 30 have been present at the same lesson.

The Asylum has been adequately supplied with books; and no inconvenience has resulted from the temporary transfer of volumes not in actual use among the patients to the library established for officers and their families.

The committee to which the management of that library is entrusted, and which consists entirely of the servants of the asylum, has recently organized penny readings. They



have been conducted with much spirit, and with great success.

The examination of the school for the children of the servants, was postponed from May to June last, and the grant, which was consequently made for 13 months, was £16 16s. 5d. The largest sum granted in any previous year was £11 2s. 10d. The resignation, however, of the mistress, who left immediately after the examination, has proved for a time very disadvantageous to the school. A successor could not be obtained from any training school at that period of the year, and there was difficulty in securing a teacher of proved efficiency for the salary which the managers of the school are able to offer. But I have the satisfaction to report, that since Christmas, Miss Olorenshaw, a pupil trained at Whitelands, has entered upon the office, and has already given promise of being a successful and valuable mistress.

Experience has shown it to be matter for regret that the principal chapel was not detached, and placed on the space of ground between the two divisions of the asylum separately occupied by the men and women.

If at any future time it should be deemed admissible on other grounds to erect an ordinary ecclesiastical building upon that site, such a measure would conduce much to the satisfactory working of the chaplain's department. Provision might, in that event, be made by architectural arrangements for a separation, more or less complete, between the patients and the families of officers and servants who avail themselves of the religious instruction provided for the asylum.

At present the separation is not what is to be desired. The disadvantages which are now felt might be somewhat lessened by a change in the disposition of the seats, and by other slight alterations. But neither the position, nor the construction, of the existing chapel admit of its being made a satisfactory place for the assembling in it of a congregation of women and children while the central part of it is occupied by the male patients. The holding of additional services, so as to provide adequately for the spiritual wants both of the patients and the families, is beyond my physical strength. At the same time, the distance from the parish church places the ordinary ministrations of the parochial clergy to some extent beyond the reach of the increasing population which is growing up around this large national institution.



I have abstained hitherto from adverting to this matter, from my inability to submit for your consideration any plan which held out hope of proving satisfactory. The desirableness of some change, however, has been felt by me more strongly since the assault made in the chapel upon Dr. Meyer. Before that painful occurrence, there was reluctance on the part of some of the relatives of officers to be brought into close proximity to the men patients. Since that occurrence, a sense of insecurity has been more generally felt, and although the feeling is to a great extent unreasonable, it is not to be controlled. The slightest movement in any part of the chapel now excites a morbid and painful sensation of alarm; and such a feeling is wholly inconsistent with the peaceful exercise of devotion.

The parochial clergy have recently undertaken a short evening service on Sundays in the immediate neighbourhood of the asylum, but this measure is intended only for the winter months, and the accommodation is inadequate. I cannot therefore withhold a respectful expression of my conviction, that the spiritual well being of the population residing within the precincts of the asylum calls for some further provision, either in subordination to the arrangements of the parochial clergy, or by an addition in some way to the services which are now held in the asylum.

In the discharge of my duties I have continued to receive from the superintendent, and from all the other officers of the asylum, the most cordial and uniform support.

I am, Sir,

Your most humble servant,

J. T. BURT,

Chaplain.

To the Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision, &c.



# TABLES.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1867.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum 1st January 1867	342	98	440
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admissions	47	27	74
Re-admissions	—	1	1
	47	28	75
Total under care	389	126	515
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharges :			
Recovered	6	1	7
Not recovered	43	29	72
Deaths	8	2	10
	57	32	89
Remaining in the asylum 31st December 1867	332	94	426
Average number resident during the year 1867	338	95	433

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS from 27th May 1863 to 31st December 1867.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admissions	435	144	579
Re-admissions	—	1	1
Total	435	145	580
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharges :			
Recovered	24	7	31
Not recovered	43	32	75
Deaths	36	12	48
	103	51	154
Total	332	94	426
Remaining 31st December 1867	332	94	426



TABLE 3.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, with the Proportion of RECOVERIES, and the Mean Annual Mortality for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admissions.			Discharges.						Deaths.			Average Number resident.			Recoveries per cent. calculated on Admissions.			Deaths per cent. per annum calculated on average Number resident.		
				Recovered.		Not recovered.															
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Mean Male and Female.	Male.	Female.	Mean Male and Female.
From 27th May to 31st December 1863	—	99	99	—	1	1	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
1864	222	6	228	4	3	7	—	—	—	4	3	7	114	94	208	1.80	50.00	3.07	3.50	3.19	3.36
1865	131	4	135	10	—	10	—	—	—	12	1	13	300	96	396	7.63	—	7.40	4.00	1.04	3.28
1866	35	8	43	4	2	6	—	—	—	12	6	18	328	98	426	11.42	25.00	13.95	3.65	6.12	4.22
1867	47	28	75	6	1	7	43	29	72	8	2	10	338	95	433	12.76	3.57	9.33	2.36	2.10	2.30
Yearly average	108	31	139	6	1.5	7.5	10.75	7	17.75	9	2.6	11.6	267	94	361	5.5	5.	5.39	3.35	2.76	3.21





TABLE 5.

CLASSIFICATION of CRIMES and SENTENCES of the 515 PATIENTS  
in the ASYLUM during the Year 1867.

Crimes.	Total Number.			Classed under three heads.								
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Found Insane on Arraign-ment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.		
				M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Murder - - - -	92	43	135	25	14	39	60	26	86	7	3	10
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	79	14	93	20	2	22	46	10	56	13	2	15
Concealing birth and infanti- cide - - - -	-	4	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1
Manslaughter - - -	7	3	10	1	2	3	1	1	2	5	-	5
Rape - - - -	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Assault with intent to ravish	7	-	7	3	-	3	4	-	4	-	-	-
Unnatural offences - -	9	-	9	1	-	1	3	-	3	5	-	5
Treasonable and seditious offences - - - -	4	-	4	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
Assaults - - - -	8	2	10	1	-	1	5	-	5	2	2	4
Burglary and housebreaking	29	2	31	4	-	4	2	-	2	23	2	25
Robbery on the highway -	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5
Sheepstealing - - -	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	3
Horsestealing - - -	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2
Larceny and petty thefts -	48	39	87	4	2	6	5	-	5	39	37	76
Fraud and embezzlement -	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Receiving stolen goods -	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Arson - - - -	37	3	40	9	2	11	14	-	14	14	1	15
Wilful damage - - -	3	3	6	-	1	1	2	-	2	1	2	3
Forgery - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Uttering counterfeit coin -	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Riot and breach of the peace	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Under vagrant laws - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Deserters from Army and Navy - - - -	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Want of sureties - - -	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4
Felony - - - -	18	5	23	1	-	1	3	-	3	14	5	19
Sending threatening letters -	4	1	5	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	1
Misdemeanor - - -	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Night poaching, being armed	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Insubordination - - -	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9
Attempting self-murder -	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	389	126	515	76	26	102	152	37	189	161	63	224



TABLE 6.

PREVIOUS OCCUPATION of the MALE PATIENTS.

Architect	-	-	-	1	Mason	-	-	-	-	5
Artist	-	-	-	2	Miller	-	-	-	-	1
Baker	-	-	-	1	Miner	-	-	-	-	1
Blacksmith	-	-	-	4	Nailor	-	-	-	-	1
Boatman	-	-	-	1	Oil and colourman	-	-	-	-	1
Brass finisher	-	-	-	1	Painter	-	-	-	-	2
Brewer	-	-	-	1	Pattern maker	-	-	-	-	1
Bricklayer	-	-	-	4	Pen-blade grinder	-	-	-	-	2
Brickmaker	-	-	-	1	Percussioner	-	-	-	-	1
Butcher	-	-	-	4	Plasterer	-	-	-	-	2
Cabinet maker	-	-	-	5	Plumber	-	-	-	-	1
Camp follower	-	-	-	1	Porter	-	-	-	-	2
Carpenter	-	-	-	3	Postmaster	-	-	-	-	1
Carter	-	-	-	2	Potboy	-	-	-	-	1
Cattle dealer	-	-	-	1	Publican	-	-	-	-	3
Caulker	-	-	-	1	Puddler	-	-	-	-	1
Chemist	-	-	-	1	Quarryman	-	-	-	-	1
Cigar maker	-	-	-	1	Sailor	-	-	-	-	3
Clerk	-	-	-	3	Sandman	-	-	-	-	1
Cloth dresser	-	-	-	1	Servant	-	-	-	-	3
Coal dealer	-	-	-	1	Shoemaker	-	-	-	-	17
Collier	-	-	-	5	Silversmith	-	-	-	-	1
Commissioned officer in army	-	-	-	3	Soldier	-	-	-	-	23
" in navy	-	-	-	1	Spectacle maker	-	-	-	-	1
Confectioner	-	-	-	1	Stoker	-	-	-	-	1
Cotton piecer	-	-	-	1	Stone sawyer	-	-	-	-	2
Crofter	-	-	-	1	Striker	-	-	-	-	1
Draper	-	-	-	3	Strolling player	-	-	-	-	1
Dyer	-	-	-	1	Surgeon	-	-	-	-	4
Engineer and fitter	-	-	-	3	Sweep	-	-	-	-	2
Factory hand	-	-	-	8	Tailor	-	-	-	-	8
Farmer	-	-	-	7	Tinplate worker	-	-	-	-	1
File cutter	-	-	-	2	Toll collector	-	-	-	-	1
Fur merchant	-	-	-	1	Turner	-	-	-	-	1
Gamekeeper	-	-	-	2	Umbrella maker	-	-	-	-	1
Gardener	-	-	-	3	Waiter	-	-	-	-	2
General dealer	-	-	-	3	Watchmaker	-	-	-	-	1
Glass silverer	-	-	-	1	Weaver	-	-	-	-	5
Grocer	-	-	-	1	Wheelwright	-	-	-	-	2
Hairdresser	-	-	-	2	Woolcomber	-	-	-	-	1
Hatter	-	-	-	2	Zinc worker	-	-	-	-	1
Hawker and traveller	-	-	-	8						
Hemp sorter	-	-	-	1						322
Labourer	-	-	-	107	Of no occupation, or occupa-					67
Lighterman	-	-	-	1	tion not stated	-	-	-	-	
Marine	-	-	-	1						389
Mariner	-	-	-	2						

TABLE 7.—SOCIAL CONDITION of the 515 Patients in the Asylum during 1867.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married - - - - -	96	50	146
Single - - - - -	245	56	301
Widowed - - - - -	16	11	27
Total ascertained - - - - -	357	117	474
Not ascertained - - - - -	32	9	41
Total - - - - -	389	126	515

TABLE 8.—DEGREE of EDUCATION.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	85	37	122
Read only - - - - -	31	41	72
Read and write - - - - -	243	48	291
Good - - - - -	23	—	23
Total ascertained - - - - -	382	126	508
Not ascertained - - - - -	7	—	7
Total - - - - -	389	126	515

TABLE 9.—PREVIOUS HISTORY.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be the first attack of insanity -	82	19	101
First attack or no information on the subject -	307	107	414
Total - - - - -	389	126	515
Known to have attempted suicide - - - - -	63	17	80
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no information on the subject - - - - -	326	109	435
Total - - - - -	389	126	515
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convulsions - - - - -	29	8	37
Not so affected - - - - -	360	118	478
Total - - - - -	389	126	515



TABLE 10.

Showing the daily Average Number of Patients employed during the Month of December 1867.

Description of Employment.					Male.	Female.	Total.
In the garden and farm	-	-	-	-	18	—	18
„ wards	-	-	-	-	52	30	82
„ laundries	-	-	-	-	9	12	21
„ kitchens	-	-	-	-	4	2	6
„ store room	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Carrying coals	-	-	-	-	16	—	16
Shoemakers	-	-	-	-	5	—	5
Tailors	-	-	-	-	5	—	5
Carpenter	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Gas fitter	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Painter	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Baker	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Upholsterers	-	-	-	-	4	—	4
Needle and fancy work	-	-	-	-	—	24	24
Sundry work	-	-	-	-	5	—	5
Whitesmiths	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Total	-	-	-	-	124	68	192

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average number attending chapel during the } month of December 1867	50	32	82



TABLE 11.

Showing the principal DISEASES and the Number of PERSONS under Medical Treatment for each Disease, out of the Total Number of 515 Patients resident in the Asylum in 1867.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1866.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1867.		Total Number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1867.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Zymotic and constitu- tional diseases, viz.:										
Fever - - - -	-	-	17	3	17	3	17	3	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	22	4	22	4	18	4	4	-
Dysentery - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	2	-
Erysipelas - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-
Catarrh - - - -	3	2	39	20	42	22	35	20	7	2
Phthisis - - -	10	3	30	1	40	4	32	2	8	2
Podagra - - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
Rheumatism - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-
Diabetes mellitus	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Albuminuria - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Diseases affecting the cerebro-spinal sys- tem, viz.:										
Mania, acute - -	1	1	9	5	10	6	8	4	2	2
Do. chronic - -	7	5	38	13	45	18	41	16	4	2
Do. hysterical -	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	2
Do. with paralysis	3	3	9	-	12	3	12	2	-	1
Do. with convulsions	1	-	3	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Melancholia - -	-	-	5	4	5	4	2	3	3	1
„ with paralyis -	-	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	2	-
„ with paralysis and convulsions - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Dementia, with paralysis	-	-	12	2	12	2	-	-	3	-
„ with convulsions	2	-	14	1	16	1	11	1	5	-
„ with paralysis and convulsions - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Diseases affecting the thoracic viscera, viz.:										
Pneumonia - - -	2	-	2	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
Bronchitis - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Diseases affecting the abdominal viscera, viz.:										
Dyspepsia - - -	1	3	11	14	12	17	12	14	-	3
Hæmatemesis - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-



TABLE 11—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1866.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1867.		Total Number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1867.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases affecting the abdominal viscera, <i>cont.</i> , viz.:										
Perforation of stomach -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Liver disease -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Stricture of rectum -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Fistula in ano -	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Prolapsus ani -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids -	-	-	4	3	4	3	4	3	-	-
Diseases affecting the genito-urinary organs, <i>viz.</i> :										
Stricture of urethra -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Prostatic disease -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hydrocele -	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Dysmenorrhœa -	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	-
Diseases affecting the integument, viz.:										
Eczema -	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	1	-	1
Herpes -	-	-	4	1	4	1	3	1	1	-
Lichen -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Impetigo -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Psoriasis -	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Pityriasis -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Sycosis -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Urticaria -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1
Scabies -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Abcesses -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Furunculi -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-
Accidental diseases, viz.:										
Burn -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Scald -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Ulcers -	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	1	1	2
Wound of scrotum -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Contusions -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Sprains -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Dislocation of finger -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Inflamed bursa -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867.

No. in House 1867	Age at death and date	General History	Particulars of illness during last illness	Remarks
212	May 21, 1867. 65. 7 mo.	Lived on a farm near the city. Had been ill some time.	No special illness noted. Had been ill some time.	No special illness noted. Had been ill some time.
213	May 21, 1867. 65. 7 mo.	Lived on a farm near the city. Had been ill some time.	No special illness noted. Had been ill some time.	No special illness noted. Had been ill some time.

TABLE 12.

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OBITUARY, 1867.

TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission, and Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental state during Residence.	Bodily state during Residence.
322	Male, 65, 5 ft. 7 in. May 5th, 1865. January 30th, 1867.	Tried on a charge of murder in 1828. Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	No delusions; memory defective; stated to have been formerly subject to melancholia.	Symptoms of phthisis on admission, from which disease he died; partial deafness.
86	Female, Unknown, 5 ft. June 30th, 1863. February 4th, 1867.	Tried for child murder in 1862, and found insane. Had left her husband and was cohabiting with another man.	Free from delusion on admission, although of enfeebled mind; suffered from an attack of mania in the course of the cardiac disease from which she died.	Symptoms of cardiac disease appeared Oct. 1866.



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and state of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
42° F. Moist. 24	Calvaria dense and firmly adherent to dura mater posteriorly; dura mater, arachnoid, and pia mater healthy; grey matter of convolutions of left side, near the island of Reil, somewhat atrophied; brain otherwise normal; spinal cord not examined; coats of vessels at base of brain atheromatous.	Cavities in apices of both lungs, and tubercle throughout; heart somewhat dilated on the left side, otherwise normal; aorta atheromatous throughout.
42° F. Moist. 15	Calvaria of medium thickness; tissue of diploë dense; dura mater not adherent to calvaria; Sup. long. and lat. sinuses filled with dark semi-fluid clots; arachnoid slightly opaque, more so posteriorly; amount of fluid great; pia mater strips easily from convolutions; grey matter of convolutions of normal thickness; layers well marked, pale and firm; no atrophy of convolutions; white matter firm; puncta vasculosa few; ventricles contain not much fluid; other portions of brain and cord appear healthy.	Recent adhesions of pleura on left side; in some places punctured; lung tissue dense and solid at bases; no tubercle; both lungs contain much frothy mucus; usual amount of fluid in pericardium; right auricle contains a large dark loose clot; walls thin, and cavity distended; fibrinous deposit on free edges of tricuspid valve; right ventricle distended and enlarged; pulmonary valves healthy; left auricle large, walls thin; mitral valve considerably narrowed by large vegetations of fibrin on both the divisions; the posterior flap has a hole in it large enough to admit the tip of the little finger; copious fibrinous deposit on the aortic semi-lunar valves.



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.				
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.	Specific Weights		
		Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpora Striata.
Tubercle of mesenteric glands; intestines glued together; considerable ulceration of ileum and rectum; layer of lymph on surface of liver, and congestion of both portal and hepatic vessels; spleen much contracted from layer of lymph on surface; kidneys granular and contracted.	ozs.			
	Cerebrum -	R	R	R
	Cerebellum -	a 1·030-1		a 1·033
	Pons and medulla -	b 1·032	1·043	b 1·043
		c 1·035		
	Total encephalon -			
		L	L	L
	Right lung -	a 1·031		a 1·033
	Left lung -	b 1·031-2	1·043	b 1·043
	Heart -	c 1·035		
	Liver -			
	Spleen -			
Stomach healthy, distended with fluid food; liver large and fatty; spleen much enlarged, soft, and easily broken down; kidneys fatty and granular; intestines healthy.	Cerebrum -	R	R	R
	Cerebellum -	a 1·032-3	1·043	a 1·033
	Pons and medulla -	b 1·033		b 1·043
		c 1·037-9		
	Total encephalon -			
		L	L	L
	Right lung -	a 1·031-3	1·043	a 1·033
	Left lung -	b 1·033		b 1·043
	Heart -	c 1·039		
	Liver -			
	Spleen -			
	Right kidney -			
	Left kidney -			

\* In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the gravity of this substance, taken from the *frontal*, *parietal* and *occipital* convoluted lobes, and W to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.							No. in Regis- ter.
various Portions of Brain and Cord.*							
lami tici.	Fornix.	Corpora Quadrig.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.	
R 044  L 044	  1·033	  1·037	R 1·031-2  W 1·043  L 1·031-2	  1·043	  1·043	Not ex- amined.	
R 043  43	  1·035	  1·039	R 1·033  W 1·043  L 1·033	  1·043	  1·041	a 1·041 b 1·039 c 1·037	

lively ; under the heading " Grey Matter " the letters *a b c* refer to the specific  
ly ; under the heading " Corpora Striata " the letter *a* refers to the specific  
ding " Cerebellum " R and L refer to the superficial portions of right and left  
*a b c* refer to the *cervical, dorsal, and lumbar* regions respectively.

TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission, and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental state during Residence.	Bodily state during Residence.
382	Male, 28, 5 ft. 10 in. 4th Dec. 1866. 2nd March 1867.	Tried for sheep-stealing in April 1864; certified to be insane in 1866, during servitude.	Acute melancholia; did not speak during residence, but remained with head hanging down, and eyes half shut, taking no notice of surrounding things.	Cavity in lung on admission. Died from phthisis.
150	Male, 60. 5 ft. 9 in. 1st Aug. 1864. 3rd March 1867.	Tried on a charge of maliciously stabbing in 1864, and found by the jury to be insane.	In a state of chronic mania.	Had, on admission, symptoms of phthisis, which disease he died.
380	Male, 18, 5 ft. 2 in. 26th Nov. 1866. 26th Mar. 1867.	Tried in 1866 on a charge of arson, and found to be insane and unable to plead.	Imbecility	Found, on admission, have tubercles in the lung. Died from tubercular pneumonia.



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and state of Air. Time of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
8° F. Dry. 54	Calvaria deeply indented by pacchionian bodies; dura mater and arachnoid healthy; pia mater strips easily from convolutions; vessels of pia mater moderately full; convolutions of cerebrum well marked; layers of grey matter well defined; grey matter healthy; white matter healthy; cornua of lateral ventricles well developed.	Pleura everywhere adherent on left side; bronchial glands weigh $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz., and are full of tubercle; right lung full of tubercle, no cavity; several ragged cavities in apex of left lung, and a large cavity at base; tubercle scattered throughout; heart healthy.
9° F. Dry. 59	Calvaria very thin, orbital plates of frontal bone particularly so; amount of sub-arachnoid fluid large; convolutions of cerebrum atrophied; layers not well marked; posterior cornua of ventricles not well developed; arteries at base of brain atheromatous; other portions of organ healthy.	Lungs full of tubercle; large cavity in base of right; other organs healthy.
10° F. Moist. 57	Calvaria of medium thickness; diploë dense; sinuses full; arachnoid, pia mater, and vessels appear healthy; convolutions not well developed; sulci wide; layers not well marked; white matter firm; a large cyst in choroid plexus; posterior cornua of ventricles well developed; near lower part of dorsal region of cord a notable depression observed; cord at this point softened throughout; and in centre of grey matter is a translucent mass having, under the microscope, all the appearance of tubercle.	Bronchial glands converted into a mass of grey tubercle; lungs full of tubercle, especially the lower lobes; the right solidified, no softening nor cavities; heart and aorta healthy.



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.				
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.	Specific Weights		
		Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpor Striat
Tubercular deposit in mesenteric glands; stomach, spleen, and pan- creas healthy; tu- bercular ulceration throughout intestines, most marked in cœcum; liver fatty; kid- neys fatty and contracted.				
Tubercle in mesen- teric glands; in- testines ulcerated; liver and kidneys fatty; other or- gans healthy.				
Tubercle in mesen- teric glands, and throughout intes- tines, but no ulcer- ation; Peyer's patches in lower part of ileum raised and promi- nent; tubercle in substance of liver, also in cortical substance of kid- neys; the capsules of Peyer's patches appear healthy.				

\* In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the gravity of this substance, taken from the *frontal*, *parietal* and *occipital* co gravity of the *nucleus caudatus*, and the letter *b* to that of the *nucleus lenticularis*; lobes, and W to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued.*

POST-MORTEM NOTES.							No. on Register.
ous portions of Brain and Cord.*							
ni i.	Fornix.	Corpora Quadrig.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.	
			R 1·037			a 1·041 b 1·039 c 1·037	382
	1·033	1·035	W 1·043 L 1·037	1·041	1·041		
			R 1·034			a 1·038 b 1·040 c 1·041	150
	1·035	1·039	W 1·042 L 1·033	1·045	1·045		
			R 1·037			a 1·041 b 1·038 c 1·037	380
	1·033	1·036	W 1·039 L 1·037	1·042	1·041	(softened part 1·039)	

ely; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters *a b c* refer to the specific  
erally; under the heading "Corpora Striata" the letter *a* refers to the specific  
ing "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the superficial portions of right and left  
*b c* refer to the *cervical*, *dorsal*, and *lumbar* regions respectively.

TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission, and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental state during Residence.	Bodily state during Residence.
30	Female, 51. June 5th, 1863. March 26th, 1867.	Tried in 1857 for stealing, and sentenced to 7 years penal servitude. Certified to be insane in 1859 during servitude. Had attempted to kill an attendant in the asylum from which she came.	Chronic mania. She was passionate and difficult to manage.	Had disease of the heart on admission, and died from this.
88	Male, 34. 5 ft. 4 in. April 8th, 1864. April 2nd, 1867.	Tried in 1864 for wounding with intent to kill, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. He occupied a bedroom conjointly with another man, and one night when his companion was coming to bed he stabbed him with a knife. His account of the matter was that he thought his companion was going to kill him.	Dementia with periods of excitement accompanying epileptic fits; during these periods of excitement he invariably repeated, "If you want to kill me, kill me."	Subject to severe epileptic fits; was partially deaf. He died from suffocation caused by turning on his side in bed while a fit.
179	Male, 40. 5 ft. 7½ in. Sept. 20th, 1864. Aug. 18th, 1867.	Tried in 1854 for robbery with violence, and sentenced to 8 years penal servitude. Certified to be insane in 1858.	Chronic mania, with delusions that poison was put into his food; abusive and threatening towards the supposed agents.	Signs of tubercle in both lungs on admission. Died of phthisis.



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and state of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
49° F. Moist. 5 hours.	Calvaria thick; pacchionian depressions well marked; dura mater thick and slightly adherent to calvaria; arachnoid thick, numerous pacchionian bodies; vessels of pia mater full; grey matter of convolutions pale; white matter firm; left ventricle larger than right by $\frac{1}{4}$ inch; little fluid in ventricles; capillaries of pia mater at base of cerebellum slightly varicose under the microscope.	Right lung congested and dark coloured, but free from tubercle; pericardium contains 2 ozs. straw-coloured fluid; heart very large; aortic and mitral valves much thickened; aorta measures $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches in circumference internally; numerous cauliflower growths on inside of aorta.
50° F. Dry. 6 hours.	Calvaria thick; deep depressions for pacchionian bodies; dura mater thick and very firmly adherent to calvaria, so much so that they could not be separated until after the removal of the brain; the adhesions strongest on right side; arachnoid thickened; pia mater much so, and its capillaries full; convolutions well developed; grey matter thin, dark coloured; ventricles well developed, contain little fluid. Vessels not atheromatous; capillaries not varicose under the microscope.	Pluræ healthy. Right lung slightly congested; left lung healthy. Heart slightly enlarged; the ventricles contain no clot and are nearly empty; auricles only moderately full.
8° F. Moist. 19	Calvaria much thickened, especially behind; pia mater fairly healthy; dura mater adherent to calvaria behind; convolutions closely packed; grey matter dark coloured, layers distinct; puncta vasculosa numerous; ventricles well developed; scattered amongst the nerve cells of the convolutions are cells, which have the appearance of amyloid bodies.	Right pleural sac obliterated by adhesions; left contains normal amount of fluid; right lung full of yellow tubercle from base to apex; a cavity the size of a Maltese orange in the apex; left lung also full of tubercle, with small cavity in apex; heart healthy.



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.					
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.		Specific Weights		
			Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpora Striata.
Liver fatty; kidneys pale in colour; all the other organs healthy.		ozs.			
	Cerebrum -	43	R	R	R
	Cerebellum -	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	a 1·035	1·042	a 1·0
	Pons -	$\frac{7}{8}$	b 1·037		b 1·0
	Medulla -	$\frac{3}{8}$	c 1·038		
			L	L	L
	Total encephalon -	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	a 1·034	1·042	1·03
			b 1·037		1·04
			c 1·038 $\frac{1}{2}$		
	Right lung -	26 $\frac{1}{4}$			
	Left lung -	17			
	Heart -	25			
Stomach empty; organs generally healthy.	Liver -	47 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	Spleen -	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	Right kidney -	5 $\frac{3}{4}$			
	Left kidney -	5			
			R	R	R
	Cerebrum -	50	a 1·031		a 1·0
	Cerebellum -	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	b 1·032	1·044	b 1·0
	Pons and medulla -	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	c 1·033		
	Total encephalon -	57	L	L	L
	Right lung -	17 $\frac{1}{2}$	a 1·030		a 1·0
	Left lung -	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	b 1·031	1·044	b 1·0
	Heart -	11	c 1·033		
Peritoneum contains no fluid, but here and there are scattered tubercles; no tubercle in mesenteric glands; considerable injection of mucous membrane of stomach at pyloric end, but no ulceration; tubercle scattered throughout ileum; several large transverse ulcers at lower end; liver much contracted; spleen enlarged; capsule thickened; tissue tough and dense.	Liver -	51			
	Spleen -	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	Right kidney -	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	Left kidney -	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
			R	R	R
	Cerebrum -	39	a 1·030		a 1·0
	Cerebellum -	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	b 1·030	1·042	b 1·0
	Pons and medulla -	$\frac{3}{4}$	c 1·031		
	Total encephalon -	45	L	L	L
	Right lung -	31	a 1·031	1·042	a 1·0
	Left lung -	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	b 1·031		b 1·0
	Heart -	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	c 1·031		
	Liver -	43 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	Spleen -	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	Right kidney -	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	Left kidney -	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			

\* In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the gravity of this substance, taken from the *frontal*, *parietal* and *occipital* convol gravity of the *nucleus caudatus*, and the letter *b* to the *nucleus lenticularis*; lobes, and *W* to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued.*

POST-MORTEM NOTES.							No. in Re- gister.
various parts of the Brain and Cord.*							
Clamiformi.	Fornix.	Corpora Quadrig.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.	
R D41			R 1·037			a 1·039	30
L D42		1·039	W 1·042 L 1·037	1·044	1·040	b 1·039 c 1·038	
R D42			R 1·034			a 1·037	88
L D42		1·039	W 1·044 L 1·035	1·041	1·040	b 1·035 c 1·034	
R D39			R 1·031			a 1·037	179
L D39	1·037	1·035	W 1·039 L 1·031	1·039	1·037	b 1·035 c 1·035	

\*Specially; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters *a b c* refer to the specific parts; under the heading "Corpora Striata" the letter *a* refers to the specific part; under the heading "Cerebellum" *R* and *L* refer to the superficial portions of right and left hemispheres respectively, and *b c* refer to the *cervical*, *dorsal*, and *lumbar* regions respectively.

TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission, and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental state during Residence.	Bodily state during Residence.
1031	Male, 72. 5 ft. 4½ in. July 26th, 1864. Nov. 13th, 1867.	Committed for trial on a charge of assaulting his wife in 1852, but was found unfit to plead; had been insane for a short time 10 years previously.	Melancholia; often objected to take food, expressing a wish to die.	Died of phthisis the symptom of which disease appeared about a year before death. Suffered from stricture of rectum, which caused some difficulty in evacuating bowels, and strengthened dislike to take food, as he was under the belief that total stricture existed.
276	Male, 30. 5 ft. 8½ in. March 6th, 1865. Nov. 25th, 1867.	Arraigned in 1863 on a charge of murder, but was found unfit to plead. Had been deaf for 14 years previously to his death.	Chronic mania; was irritable, low spirited, and inclined to strike anyone who might be near him.	Suffered from gastric disturbance. Two hours before death was attacked with vomiting and pain in the gastrum; great distension of abdomen followed, and before death whole of body was covered with the eruption of the arm and legs below knees.



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and state of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
52° F. Moist. 44	Calvaria thin; dura mater adherent strongly to calvaria; arachnoid thick; pacchionian bodies numerous and large; pia mater thick, dark coloured, strips easily from convolutions; grey matter of convolutions thin and dark coloured; white matter of ordinary consistence; puncta vasculosa few; ventricles contain little serum; choroid plexuses both contain large cysts; slight pale softening in dorsal region of cord.	Extensive adhesions of right pleuræ; both lungs filled with tubercle; small abscess at base of right; heart healthy; all the cavities contain light coloured clots.
40° F. Moist. 20 hrs.	Calvaria of medium thickness; dura mater adherent both to calvaria and to brain over the left hemisphere; pia mater strips with difficulty, and is not thickened; convolutions fairly well developed; grey matter thin, and dense in structure; white matter congested; ventricles small, and contain little serum; extremity of right posterior cornu $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch, and of left $1\frac{3}{4}$ inch. from posterior surface of hemispheres; cerebellum dark in colour; spinal cord dense; grey matter pearly; under the microscope the hemispherical grey matter appears to contain an abnormally large amount of connective tissue; the nerve cells are very small.	Slight adhesions of left pleuræ; lungs and heart fairly healthy.



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.				
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.	Specific Weights		
		Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpora Striata.
Stomach healthy ; tubercle in mesen- teric glands ; coats of intestines very thin ; constriction of rectum three inches from anus ; liver healthy ; spleen large.	ozs. Cerebrum - - - 42 $\frac{1}{4}$	R	R	R
	Cerebellum - - - 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	a 1·033		a 1·033
	Pons and medulla - - 1	b 1·034	1·040	b 1·038
		c 1·034		
	Total - - - 48	L	L	L
	Right lung - - - 34 $\frac{3}{4}$	a 1·032	1·040	a 1·034
	Left lung - - - 25	b 1·033		b 1·038
	Heart - - - 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	c 1·035		
	Liver - - - 38			
	Spleen - - - 7			
	Right kidney - - - 5			
	Left kidney - - - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Abdomen much dis- tended ; cellular tissue greatly em- physematous ; scro- tum the size of a child's head ; sto- mach measures, along greatest curve, 27 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches ; con- tains farinaceous food ; about 3 inches from œsophageal end is a tear $\frac{1}{2}$ an inch long ; coats of stomach extremely thin ; peritoneum contains a large quantity of brown fluid, with food and flocculent matter scattered about ; ileum invagi- nated in two places, about 18 inches apart ; in in each case the invagination is about 2 inches in extent ; there is no lymph effused, but the mucous membrane is congested.	Cerebrum - - - 46 $\frac{1}{4}$	R	R	R
	Cerebellum - - - 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	a 1·037		a 1·033
	Pons and medulla - - 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	b 1·039	1·043	b 1·044
		c 1·039		
	Total - - - 53 $\frac{3}{4}$	L	L	L
	Right lung - - - 12 $\frac{3}{4}$	a 1·035	1·043	a 1·033
	Left lung - - - 10	b 1·039		b 1·044
	Heart - - - 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	c 1·039		
	Liver - - - 37 $\frac{3}{4}$			
	Spleen - - - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
	Right kidney - - - 3 $\frac{3}{4}$			
	Left kidney - - - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$			

\* In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the brain, taken from the *frontal*, *parietal* and *occipital* convolutions, and the letter *a* to that of the *nucleus caudatus*, and the letter *b* to that of the *nucleus lenticularis*; and the letter *c* to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord"



TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1867—*continued.*

POST-MORTEM NOTES.							No. in Register.
Various Parts of the Brain and Cord.*							
Optic.	Fornix.	Corpora Quadrig.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.	
R 1·039 L 1·039	1·032	1·037	R 1·038 W 1·039 L 1·037	1·038	1·035	a 1·035 b 1·033 (softened.) c 1·034	1031
R 1·042 L 1·042	1·034	1·040	R 1·040 W 1·043 L 1·041	1·043	1·042	a 1·039 b 1·038 c 1·038	276

respectively; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters *a b c* refer to the specific matter; under the heading "Corpora Striata" the letter *a* refers to the specific matter; under the heading "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the superficial portions of right and left sides and *a b c* refer to the *cervical*, *dorsal*, and *lumbar* regions respectively.

TABLE 13.

## ACCOUNT of PROVISIONS consumed in the Year 1867.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants	76 $\frac{13}{365}$	26 $\frac{97}{365}$	102 $\frac{110}{365}$
Do. do. patients - -	338 $\frac{232}{365}$	94 $\frac{299}{365}$	433 $\frac{531}{365}$
Butcher's meat - - 134,512 lbs.			
Bread - - - 207,538 "			
Flour - - - 9,008 "			
Ale and porter - - 27,776 galls.			
Butter - - - 12,197 lbs.			
Cheese - - - 8,350 "			
Bacon - - - 12,859 "			
Eggs - - - 32,813 No.			
Coffee - - - 946 lbs.			
Sugar - - - 18,070 lbs.			
Tea - - - 2,733 "			
Milk - - - 6,520 galls.			
Potatoes - - - 126,824 lbs.			
Wine - - - 134 galls.			
Brandy - - - 64 "			
Gin - - - 27 "			
Bottled ale and stout - 1,099 bottles.			

TABLE 14.

## ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1867 by FEMALE PATIENTS.

Name of Articles.	Made.	Repaired.
Shirts - - - - -	184	4,095
Flannel shirts - - - - -	239	1,047
Do. drawers - - - - -	151	1,424
Calico do. - - - - -	142	599
Chemises - - - - -	263	1,952
Night-gowns - - - - -	212	1,295
Uniform gowns - - - - -	48	87
Gowns - - - - -	397	1,337
Aprons - - - - -	687	997
Do. waterproof - - - - -	31	—
Sheets - - - - -	403	1,389
Pillow cases - - - - -	455	1,023
Neckerchiefs - - - - -	524	—
Pocket handkerchiefs - - - - -	1418	403
Caps - - - - -	171	438
Petticoats - - - - -	322	949
Bonnets (trimmed) - - - - -	56	—
Table cloths - - - - -	135	138
Tea and knife cloths - - - - -	275	—
Towels, hand - - - - -	836	549
Do. bath - - - - -	379	139
Do. round- - - - -	321	112
Stockings - - - - -	—	9,745
Dusters - - - - -	91	—
Shrouds - - - - -	56	—
Boots and slippers (bound) - - - - -	54	—
Forfar stays - - - - -	37	443
Hoods - - - - -	94	34



TABLE 14—continued.

Name of Articles.	Made.	Repaired.
Mens' jackets - - - - -	—	279
Counterpanes - - - - -	—	431
Blankets - - - - -	—	93
Shawls - - - - -	—	25
Toilet covers - - - - -	45	—
Invalid chair covers - - - - -	3	—
Window blinds - - - - -	55	—
Pinafores - - - - -	48	473
Flannel bed jackets - - - - -	12	—
Jerseys - - - - -	—	189
Carpets - - - - -	—	23

Value of patients' work for the year - - 283*l.* 14*s.* 1*d.*

TABLE 15.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1867.

IN THE TAILORS' SHOP.

Articles made.	No.	Articles repaired.	No.
ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' UNIFORM, &c.		ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' UNIFORM, &c.	
Great coats - - - - -	2	Great coats - - - - -	3
Frock coats - - - - -	68	Coats - - - - -	40
Waistcoats - - - - -	68	Waistcoats - - - - -	49
Trousers - - - - -	71	Trousers - - - - -	174
Alpaca jackets - - - - -	68	Alpaca jackets - - - - -	71
Flannel and linen jackets - - - - -	17	Flannel, linen and canvass jackets - - - - -	6
Do. do. trousers - - - - -	13	Do. do. trousers - - - - -	12
Linen caps - - - - -	12	SECOND-HAND UNIFORM, ALTERED, CLEANED, AND REPAIRED FOR RE-ISSUE.	
PATIENTS' CLOTHING, &c.		Coats - - - - -	2
Coats - - - - -	4	Waistcoats - - - - -	2
Capes and Cloaks - - - - -	3	Trousers - - - - -	2
Jackets - - - - -	296	Alpaca jackets - - - - -	2
Waistcoats - - - - -	289	PATIENTS' CLOTHING, &c.	
Trousers - - - - -	277	Jackets - - - - -	593
Canvas and linen frocks - - - - -	3	Waistcoats - - - - -	524
Strait waistcoats - - - - -	2	Trousers - - - - -	1,783
Cloth and linen caps - - - - -	4	Capes - - - - -	3
Fustian leggings - - - - -	2 pair	Canvas frocks, &c. - - - - -	35
Flannel and linen drawers - - - - -	3 „	Waterproof aprons, leggings, &c. - - - - -	7
Do. vests - - - - -	17	Caps - - - - -	3
Do. belts - - - - -	16	Elastic stockings, &c. - - - - -	15
Bags - - - - -	45	Trusses re-covered, &c. - - - - -	5
Cut out only - - - - -		{ Linen shirts - - - - -	679
		{ Flannel drawers - - - - -	599
		{ Do. vests - - - - -	427

The value of patients' work for the year 62*l.* 1*s.* 0*d.*



TABLE 16.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1867.

## IN THE SHOEMAKERS' SHOP.

Articles made.				Number.
Men's	{	Blucher boots	- - -	195 pairs
		Garden boots, nailed	- - -	15 "
		Canvas lock boots	- - -	5 "
		Shoes	- - -	27 "
		Slippers	- - -	86 "
Women's	{	Leather and cloth boots	- - -	216 "
		Cloth lock boots	- - -	2 "
		Leather slippers	- - -	48 "
Men's laundry clogs		- - -	24 "	
Female do do.		- - -	6 "	

## REPAIRED.

Boots	{	New fronted	-	-	-	58	pairs
		Re-made	-	-	-	109½	"
		Soled, heeled, and welted	-	-	-	753	"
		Soled and heeled	-	-	-	918	"
		Repaired	-	-	-	306½	"
Shoes	{	Re-made	-	-	-	8	"
		Soled, heeled, and welted	-	-	-	23½	"
		Soled and heeled	-	-	-	16	"
Slippers	{	Soled and heeled	-	-	-	251	"
		Repaired	-	-	-	141	"
Clogs	-	New leathered	-	-	-	13	"
Patches on boots and shoes		-	-	-	-	590	No.

## SUNDRIES.

Cutting out blucher boots (to be made out of shop)	-	63 pairs
Do. laces for boots	-	185 doz.
Do. laces for machine bands	-	—
Do. leather washers for machinery	-	1 lb.
New leather linings to friction pulleys	-	1 No.
" Straps and buckles to canvas dresses	-	30 "
Making a new leg (part wood).		
Repairing do. 7 times.		
Do. 12 large machine bands.		
Cutting 10 pairs leather soles for horses.		
Covering 12 fives balls.		
Making 16 tobacco pouches.		

Value of patients' work for the year 86*l.* 8*s.* 8*d.*



TABLE 17.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1867.

IN THE UPHOLSTERERS' AND MAT MAKERS' SHOP.

Articles.					Quantity.
New mattress cases	-	-	-	- made	29 No.
Do do. stuffed	-	-	-	- "	38 "
Pillow cases (only)	-	-	-	- "	48 "
Bolster do. "	-	-	-	- "	58 "
Bed sacking	-	-	-	- "	31 "
Bags	-	-	-	- "	8 "
Table covers	-	-	-	- "	9 "
Cushions	-	-	-	- "	18 "
Mattress cases (canvas)	-	-	-	- "	17 "
Do. do. do. (stuffed)	-	-	-	- "	11 "
Carpets	-	-	-	- "	2 "
Mattresses	-	-	-	- re-made	256 "
Bolsters	-	-	-	- "	132 "
Pillows	-	-	-	- "	143 "
Cushions and covers	-	-	-	- "	28 "
Mattress cases	-	-	-	- repaired	26 "
Pillow do.	-	-	-	- "	4 "
Bolster do.	-	-	-	- "	58 "
Canvas rugs	-	-	-	- "	3 "
Bedsackings	-	-	-	- "	160 "
Bedside carpets	-	-	-	- "	45 "
New blind cords	-	-	-	- fixed	103 "
Matting	-	-	-	- sewn and bound	148 yds
Blinds	-	-	-	- re-made	35 No.
Horsehair, cleaned, picked, and carded	-	-	-	-	9,195 lbs
Strait waistcoats, canvas trowsers, canvas jackets	-	-	-	-	9 No.
Door pads repaired and re-stuffed	-	-	-	-	2 "

Value of patients' work for the year, 57*l.* 3*s.* 0*d.*

TABLE 18.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the TINMAN'S SHOP for the  
Year 1867.

BY TINMAN.

Articles.						Number.
Tea kettles, various sizes	-	-	-	made		25
Beer cans	-	-	-	"		18
Attendants' hot water plates	-	-	-	"		2
Do.	do.	covers	-	"		1
Patients	do.	-	-	"		14
Do.	do.	covers	-	"		7
Coal scuttle	-	-	-	"		1
Do. scoops	-	-	-	"		5
Milk cans	-	-	-	"		7
Candle boxes	-	-	-	"		36
Coffee pots	-	-	-	"		6
Dust pans	-	-	-	"		39
Tin cases	-	-	-	"		4
Fish slices	-	-	-	"		2
Tin funnel (large for beer cellar)	-	-	-	"		1
Glue pots	-	-	-	"		2
Paint pots	-	-	-	"		16
Tin tray (for stores)	-	-	-	"		1
Beer measure, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint	-	-	-	"		6
Do. 1 pint	-	-	-	"		6
2 gallon bottles	-	-	-	"		2
1 Do. do.	-	-	-	"		6
$\frac{1}{2}$ Do. do.	-	-	-	"		12
1 quart do.	-	-	-	"		12
Watering pots	-	-	-	"		6
Roses for watering pots	-	-	-	"		6
Tart tins	-	-	-	"		21
Vegetable dishes	-	-	-	"		4
Pudding tins (various)	-	-	-	"		36
Saucepans (various sizes)	-	-	-	"		15
Oil fillers	-	-	-	"		31
Tin troughs for bird cages	-	-	-	"		14
Tin boxes	-	-	-	"		3
Sundry articles	-	-	-	- repaired		648



TABLE 18.—*continued.*

## BY ZINC WORKER.

Chimney cowls	-	-	-	-	made	26 No.
Zinc guttering	-	-	-	-	"	283 feet
Do. pipe	-	-	-	-	"	10 "
Hand-lights for garden	-	-	-	-	"	12 No.
Fishing can	-	-	-	-	"	1 "
Zinc arm splint	-	-	-	-	"	1 "
Aquariums	-	-	-	-	"	1 "
Glass cases for test scales	-	-	-	-	"	1 "

Value of Patients' work for the year, 26*l.* 10*s.* 0*d.*

TABLE 19.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE by PATIENTS in CARPENTER'S SHOP  
for the Year 1867.

Articles.					Number.
Wheel barrows	-	-	-	-	made 2
Hand cart	-	-	-	-	" 1
Copper sticks	-	-	-	-	" 24
Cutting boards	-	-	-	-	" 25
Do. boxes for cooked meat	-	-	-	-	" 7
Shafts and frame for land roller	-	-	-	-	" 1 set
Baker's peel	-	-	-	-	" 1
Do. handles	-	-	-	-	" 1
Hand barrow	-	-	-	-	" 1
Filter stand	-	-	-	-	" 1
Seat for van	-	-	-	-	" 1
Scuffle handle	-	-	-	-	" 1
Porch or sentry box	-	-	-	-	" 1
Bed stretchers	-	-	-	-	" 12
Assisting in repairs of furniture generally.					
Carts	-	-	-	-	- repaired 2

Value of labour, 8*l.* 1*s.* 2*d.*

TABLE 20.

A RETURN of BEDDING, CLOTHING, &c. issued from the STORES  
for the Year ended 31st December 1867.

Articles.	Quantity issued.	Articles.	Quantity issued.	
Blankets - - -	216 No.	Leather slippers - -	276 prs.	
Coverlids - - -	18 „	Shawls - - -	86 No.	
White counterpanes -	83 „	Pocket handkerchiefs -	2,846 „	
Sheets - - -	370 „	Neckerchiefs - -	899 „	
Do. waterproof - -	6 „	Bath rugs - - -	13 „	
Pillow cases - - -	517 „	Braces - - -	316 prs.	
Do. wedge shape -	114 „	Guernseys, blue - -	2 No.	
Towels {	Round - - -	Do. double-breasted	4 „	
	Hand - - -	Dusters - - -	125 „	
	Bath - - -			
Cloths {	Tea and knife -	Uniforms. {	Great Coats and capes - - -	11 „
	Table - - -		Blue Frock coats -	68 „
Aprons - - -	170 „		Alpaca do. do. -	68 „
Jackets - - -	336 „		Waistcoats - -	68 „
Waistcoats - - -	319 „		Trousers - - -	71 „
Trousers - - -	400 „		Caps - - -	70 „
Shirts {	Linen - - -	Gowns {	Uniform - - -	70 „
	Flannel - - -		Day - - -	296 „
Flannel drawers -	610 „		Night - - -	104 „
Cloth capes - - -	23 „	Petticoats - - -	170 „	
Caps {	Day - - -	Chemises - - -	150 „	
	Night - - -	Calico drawers - -	150 „	
Stockings - - -	1,377 prs.	Flannel drawers - -	12 „	
Socks - - -	16 „	Stays - - -	60 „	
Leather boots - -	577 „	Cloth hoods - - -	90 „	
Do. shoes - - -	32 „	Bonnets - - -	60 „	



TABLE 21.

A RETURN of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CLOTHING and  
BEDDING in STORE on the 31st December 1867.

Manufactured Articles.						Quantity.
Stockings	-	-	-	-	-	388 pairs
Blankets	-	-	-	-	-	173 No.
Bath rugs	-	-	-	-	-	14 "
White counterpanes	-	-	-	-	-	27 "
Coverlids, coloured	-	-	-	-	-	157 "
Braces	-	-	-	-	-	251 pairs
Drawers	{	Flannel	-	-	-	175 "
		Cotton	-	-	-	11 "
Flannel vests	-	-	-	-	-	178 No.
Caps	{	Patients day	-	-	-	189 "
		Night	-	-	-	111 "
Guernseys	{	Blue	-	-	-	48 "
		Double breasted	-	-	-	16 "
Linen shirts	-	-	-	-	-	16 "
Socks	-	-	-	-	-	26 pairs
Sheets	{	Attendants	-	-	-	45 No.
		Patients	-	-	-	" "
		Waterproof	-	-	-	5 "
Pillow cases	-	-	-	-	-	9 "
Ditto	(Wedge shape)	-	-	-	-	22 "
Towels	{	Hand	-	-	-	39 "
		Round	-	-	-	16 "
		Bath	-	-	-	61 "
Canvas rugs	-	-	-	-	-	14 "
Dusters	-	-	-	-	-	106 "
Tea and knife cloths	-	-	-	-	-	185 "
Table cloths	-	-	-	-	-	31 "
Aprons	-	-	-	-	-	26 "
Curtains	-	-	-	-	-	11 "
Gold band for cap	-	-	-	-	-	1 "
Canvas dresses	-	-	-	-	-	4 "
Jackets	-	-	-	-	-	79 "
Waistcoats	-	-	-	-	-	83 "
Trousers	-	-	-	-	-	71 "
Boots	-	-	-	-	-	79 pairs
Shoes	-	-	-	-	-	80 "
Slippers	-	-	-	-	-	32 "
Clogs, mens'	-	-	-	-	-	12 "
Gloves	-	-	-	-	-	51 "
Goloshes	-	-	-	-	-	24 "

TABLE 22.

A RETURN of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CLOTHING and  
BEDDING in STORE, on the 31st December 1867.

	Material.	Quantity.
		—
		305 $\frac{1}{4}$ yards
Sheeting -	{ 60-inch striped	588 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
	{ 36-inch Forfar	63 „
	{ 36-inch waterproof	293 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
Linen check	-	756 „
Dowlas	-	271 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
Huckaback	{ 23-inch	348 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
	{ 50-inch	294 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
Barnsley and Russia crash	-	377 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
Calico -	{ Unbleached	140 „
	{ White	438 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
Sail cloth	-	188 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
Glazed lining	-	331 „
Alpaca, black and grey	-	321 No.
Handkerchiefs	-	282 „
Neckerchiefs	-	88 yards
Mangling cloth	-	315 „
Striped cotton	-	384 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
Silesia, black, slate, and drab	-	49 lbs.
Marshall's thread and thread for sewing machines	-	245 yards
Flannel -	{ Welsh	1,144 „
	{ Scouring	18 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
Cloth -	{ Blue beaver	30 „
	{ Plushing	161 „
	{ Super blue	41 „
	{ Grey army	157 „
	{ Blue pilot	59 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
	{ Blue doeskin	226 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
	{ Blue melton	3 „
	{ Grey doeskin	303 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
Cotton cord	-	570 „
Blue and white serge	-	236 „
Linen -	{ Duck	355 „
	{ Drill	288 $\frac{1}{4}$ „
Drab barragon	-	154 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
Brown holland	-	95 „
Dandy canvas	-	91 „
Black linen	-	100 „
Turkey check	-	144 „
Red and green moreen	-	742 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
Bed ticking	-	



TABLE 23.

ACCOUNT of LAUNDRY WORK done in the Year 1867.

Name of Articles.	Number of Articles.	
	Male.	Female.
Linen shirts - - - - -	58,651	—
Aprons - - - - -	3,467	6,248
Blankets - - - - -	3,789	473
Day and night caps - - - - -	1,824	1,913
Tea and knife cloths - - - - -	4,901	2,183
Coverlids and counterpanes - - - - -	630	420
Drawers - - - - -	18,909	1,784
Gowns - - - - -	—	9,303
Handkerchiefs - - - - -	16,917	2,072
Neckerchiefs - - - - -	17,819	327
Stockings - - - - -	36,049	3,013
Pillow cases - - - - -	14,769	4,218
Do. wedged - - - - -	4,379	—
Petticoats - - - - -	—	2,211
Sheets - - - - -	22,789	6,775
Do. waterproof - - - - -	44	449
Shifts - - - - -	—	6,410
Shirts, flannel - - - - -	18,553	1,283
Towels, hand - - - - -	7,446	6,702
Do. bath - - - - -	7,978	2,452
Do. round - - - - -	7,564	1,218
Table cloths - - - - -	3,660	1,906
Canvas frocks - - - - -	140	—
Strong dresses - - - - -	2	—
Strait waistcoats - - - - -	7	—
Strong rugs - - - - -	151	8
Bath rugs - - - - -	31	130
Mens' trousers - - - - -	5,563	—
Mens' jackets, and waistcoats - - - - -	1,695	—
Sundries - - - - -	2,226	3,144
Officers - - - - -	3,727	
Attendants and servants - - - - -	44,451	

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1867.

1867.		Dr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1. To estimated value of stock on hand, viz. :—								
6 Horses	-	-	195	0	0			
13 Cows	-	5 Heifers	334	16	0			
1 Yearling Bull, 1 two-year old Bull,	-	-	332	15	0			
121 Southdown sheep	-	-	185	0	0			
96 Pigs	-	-	10	0	0			
60 Head Poultry	-	-	18	1	0			
38 sacks Potatoes	-	-	72	1	6			
1847 lbs. Bacon	-	-	140	0	0			
100 qrs. Oats	-	-	11	15	0			
5 „ Beans	-	-	135	0	0			
30 tons of Hay in Ricks	-	-	65	0	0			
20 „ Straw	-	-	63	0	0			
Farm yard and Artificial manures	-	-	94	0	0			
Mangolds, swedes, and carrots	-	-	529	19	1			
Farm implements, Dairy utensils, &c.	-	-	88	0	0			
Garden tools, &c.	-	-				2,274	7	7
Growing crops, viz. :—								
12 acres Young grass and clover	-	-	60	0	0			
7 „ Italian rye-grass	-	-	35	0	0			
3 „ Trefolium	-	-	6	0	0			
3 „ Vetches	-	-	6	0	0			
						107	0	0
						121	9	6
Ploughing and Tillages			-					
To purchase of—								
6 Cows	-	-	132	0	0			
65 Southdown sheep @ 46/6	-	-	151	2	6			
14 Pigs @ 42/-	-	-	29	8	0			
Farm yard manure	-	-	37	6	11			
Chalk, lime, &c.	-	-	42	10	6			
Guano and superphosphate,	-	-	59	10	0			
Hay, straw, corn, &c.	-	-	637	4	0			
Seeds for garden and farm	-	-	114	9	4			
Implements, garden tools, carts, &c.	-	-	96	17	4			
Harness and repairs	-	-	12	12	10			
Labour, including bailiff and one gardener	-	-	678	3	5			
Keep of 5 heifers	-	-	17	10	0			
Oil cake for feeding	-	-	60	1	7			
Brewer's grains	-	-	80	13	7			
Sundries :—								
Railway carriage, grains, &c.	-	-	34	9	2			
Medicines and advice	-	-	2	13	4			
Blacksmith, shoeing, &c.	-	-	17	0	0			
Thatching ricks, &c.	-	-	2	5	0			
Killing sheep, pigs, &c.	-	-	10	18	6			
Thrashing oats, &c.	-	-	7	1	6			
Rick Cloth and poles, and sacks	-	-	22	16	0			
						2,246	13	6
						104	11	1
To balance			-					
						£4,854	1	8



## FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1867.

Cr.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By produce supplied to establishment as under,							
viz.:—							
Milk (10,519 gallons) @ 9d.	-	-	394	9	3		
Vegetables	-	-	340	0	2		
Mutton, (1,061 stones)	-	-	242	19	6		
Beef and veal	-	-	152	15	11		
Pork and bacon	-	-	418	18	5		
Butter (4 lb.)	-	-	0	4	8		
Eggs (1210 No.)	-	-	5	0	10		
Fowls (23 @ 3/-)	-	-	3	9	0		
						1,557	17 9
By sale of—							
Mutton fat and lard	-	-	42	19	10		
Sheep skins, hides, &c.	-	-	50	4	10		
Offal, and Sundries	-	-	36	8	0		
Butter, milk, &c.	-	-	136	11	4		
2 Calves	-	-	2	10	0		
						268	14 0
By keep of 2 horses for establishment	-	-	-	-	-	70	0 0
By estimated value of stock on hand, &c.,							
January 1st, 1868, viz.:—							
6 Horses	-	-	175	0	0		
13 Cows	5 two-year-old Heifers	}	364	10	0		
3 Yearling Heifers.	1 two-year-old Bull						
80 Pigs, various	-	-	166	5	0		
65 Sheep	-	-	156	0	0		
Poultry	-	-	10	0	0		
300 sacks Potatoes	-	-	150	0	0		
90 tons Mangolds, Swedes, and Turnips	-	-	51	0	0		
Farm implements, dairy utensils, and garden tools	-	-	686	5	5		
Farm yard and artificial manures	-	-	91	8	0		
Corn, Hay, and Straw	-	-	561	10	0		
						2,411	18 5
Growing crops, &c. viz.:—							
7 acres broad clover	-	-	35	0	0		
2 „ Sainfoin	-	-	10	0	0		
3 „ Italian rye-grass	-	-	15	0	0		
13 „ white wheat	-	-	65	0	0		
18 „ permanent grass	-	-	90	0	0		
						215	0 0
Ploughing and tillages	-	-	-	-	-	56	0 0
Carting and labour done on the roads, shrubberies, terraces, &c., of the estate unremunerative to the farm a/c.	-	-	-	-	-	274	11 6

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£4,854 1 8

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