

1868 : Forty-ninth annual report of the Cornwall Lunatic Asylum, established at Bodmin, A.D. 1820 presented to the magistrates in quarter sessions, on Tuesday, January 5, 1869 / Cornwall County Lunatic Asylum.

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With F. S. Hicks's Compts.



1868.

FORTY - NINTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
CORNWALL
LUNATIC ASYLUM,


ESTABLISHED AT BODMIN,
A. D. 1820.

PRESENTED TO THE MAGISTRATES IN QUARTER
SESSIONS,

On TUESDAY, January 5, 1869.

BODMIN :

PRINTED BY LIDDELL AND SON.



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OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1868.

Committee of Visitors.

W. H. POLE CAREW, ESQ. CHAIRMAN.
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE EARL OF MOUNT EDGCUMBE.
THE REV. C. M. EDWARD COLLINS.
D. W. HORNDON, ESQ.
CAPT. RETALLACK.
RICHARD FOSTER, ESQ.
CAPT. FORTESCUE.
CAPT. NORWAY, R. N.
JOHN ST. AUBYN, ESQ. M. P.
JOHN TREMAYNE, ESQ.
ROBERT GOULD LAKES, ESQ.
COL. SHADWELL M. GRYLLS.
COL. TREMAYNE.
THOMAS CHARLES AGAR ROBARTES, ESQ.
JOHN WARD, ESQ.

Chaplain.

THE REV. WILLIAM IAGO.

Medical Superintendent.

MR. ADAMS.

Assistant Surgeon.

MR. PATTINSON.

Matron.

MISS GARSTIN.

Assistant Matron.

MISS TRIST.

Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, and Clerk to the Visitors.

MR. S. HICKS.

Treasurers.

EAST CORNWALL BANK.

MEMBERS FOR THE YEAR 1888

Charles A. ...

W. M. ...
The ...
The ...

H. W. ...

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CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM.

REPORT OF THE VISITORS.

THE Committee of Visitors have again to report their great satisfaction with the conduct of the Officers and Attendants of the Asylum.

It is well and considerately managed in every department. In their recent Report, the Lunacy Commissioners speak in most laudatory terms both of the management and of the efforts that have been steadily made for some years past to improve the general aspect of the place, and of the satisfactory result in the condition of the Inmates. The Committee have much pleasure in thinking that, while this encomium is well deserved, there has been no unnecessary or avoidable expenditure to attain it. They would also, in noticing the terms in which the New Buildings for the Private Patients are spoken of, remind the Court that the whole of the interior fittings have been provided without a single farthing of cost to the County.

The average number of Patients in the past year have been 439.

The greatest number at one time 445.

The number on the books this day 439.

The average weekly cost per head has been 9s. 8½*d.*

The average charge 9s. 8½*d.*

The weekly charge for the next quarter will be 9s. 4*d.*

It is frightful to imagine what would have been the condition of the establishment during the past year of unexampled drought, if no other than the original means of supplying water had existed. As it was, the supply was sufficient, but not much in excess.

Whilst the Committee accord to MR. JENKIN, the Surveyor of Bridges for the Eastern Division, full credit for having discovered the spring, and devised the plans by which this vitally necessary

supply has been obtained, they think it right to put on record the inadequate calculations of cost on which they were advised to apply for the Act of Parliament.

The original estimate was £2,000. The law costs being estimated by MESSRS. SHILSON at £700., and the whole cost of construction, with all contingencies, including purchase of land, &c. at £1,300. The actual law costs were £918., which sum came within the amended estimate of MESSRS. SHILSON'S Parliamentary Agents

	£.	s.	d.
The actual expenditure in the construction of the Works has been,	1,261	11	0
The Engineer's charges,	326	11	3
Arbitration, compensation for Land,	28	4	0
Compensation paid,	137	10	0
(besides yearly payments amounting to £15. 18s. 0d.)			
	<u>1,753</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>3</u>

Fortunately the Lunacy Commissioners, by the advice of their Engineer, recommended an addition of £500. to the estimate, making £2,500. for which sum powers were obtained in the Act. It will be seen that even that sum has been exceeded by £172.

But if the whole work, as originally contemplated and included in the estimate, were still to be carried out, a further sum of £380. for the Reservoir if uncovered, £592. if covered, would have to be provided. It is not, however, the intention of the Committee, for the present, to ask for a further grant.

In their last Report the Committee asked for contributions towards enlarging the Chapel. This was liberally responded to by many magistrates, clergy, and others of the County, and a subscription of Fifty Guineas from the Duke of Cornwall has now completed the estimated cost for the erection of the Chapel; but it is hoped that some further contributions may flow in, that the Visitors may be enabled to complete the fittings of the New Aisle in a decent and appropriate manner.

The Committee desire also specially to commemorate the truly christian liberality evinced by the late DR. GEORGE SMITH, of Trevu, who being himself not a member of the Church of England, contributed £5. towards this object.

It is intended to commence the work in the coming spring.

Signed,

W. H. POLE CAREW, *Chairman,*

RICHARD FOSTER,
C. M. EDWARD COLLINS,
JOHN TREMAYNE,
JOHN ST. AUBYN,

ROBERT GOULD LAKES,
W. D. HORNDON,
JOHN WARD,
NEVIL NORWAY.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM,

BODMIN, 31st December, 1868.

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL
SUPERINTENDENT.

TO THE VISITING COMMITTEE.

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN :

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
There remained, December 31, 1867,) in the Asylum, (inclusive of one man and one woman on trial,)	197	230	427
Have been admitted during 1868,	47	63	110
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	244	293	537
Discharged,	19	34	53
Died,	22	23	45
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Remaining,	203	236	439
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

Of whom 22 Males and 18 Females are Private Patients.

The total number of Patients under treatment during the year has been 537 : the lowest number resident at one time 425, the highest 445, and the average 439. The admissions during the past year have not been so numerous by 16 as those of the preceding year; of those admitted, 42, nearly one half, were from the first deemed incurable, either from the long continuance of the Insanity, advanced age, or the existence of serious organic disease. In 56 cases some cause was assigned for the attack: of these, 22 were due to physical, and 36 to moral influences. In 13 cases hereditary predisposition to Insanity was stated to have existed, and 30 had suffered from previous attacks, several of whom had been under treatment in the Asylum.

The physical condition of the Patients admitted during the year has been very unsatisfactory : of the whole number, not more than ten were in really good bodily health, and many were in a very enfeebled condition : in two cases death took place within two days after admission, and in two others within eight days.

Twenty-two men and 23 women have died, 9 less than last year. Of the deaths 12 were attributed to Phthisis, and other affections of the Lungs; 5 to affections of the Heart: 16 to diseases of the Brain and Nervous Centres; 1 to Jaundice; 2 to Exhaustion from Maniacal excitement; and the remainder to various causes.

In 4 cases, where death was sudden, Inquests were held, but in no case did blame attach to any one.

Fifty-three Patients have been discharged, of whom 1 man and 2 women are still on trial; of those discharged, 16 men and 25 women were recovered, being nearly 40 per cent. on the admissions for the year, of the remainder all but 5, (2 men and 3 women,) were sufficiently relieved to return to their homes, although not discharged as recovered.

In the general treatment of the Patients every endeavour, as heretofore, has been made to promote the exercise of self-control among the violent and excitable, and to cheer and rouse the depressed. Although all are subject to the general discipline necessary in an establishment of this kind, the peculiarities of each case are recognized, and as far as possible the wants and wishes of the individuals themselves are studied and acceded to, whenever the indulgence in such will not be productive of positive harm; outbursts of violence and irritability are regarded as exacerbations of disease requiring medical treatment.

Mechanical restraint has been applied in none but surgical cases, except in the case of a woman to whom it was necessary to apply muffled gloves for twelve hours.

Seclusion has been found necessary in 41 instances, and had recourse to in the case of 10 men and 11 women; the total seclusion for the year has been 58 hours, an amount considerably less than was frequently required during a single week in former years, when the Asylum contained little more than half its present number of Patients. While strongly advocating the reduction of seclusion to the lowest possible point, and insisting on its never being had recourse to except by medical direction, I am yet of opinion that there are times when the temporary removal to the quiet of a single room of an angry and excited Patient is attended with the most beneficial results, and that carefully and judiciously employed seclusion must always be regarded as an important means of treatment.

About 123 men and 165 women have been regularly employed during the year, the men chiefly at out-door labour, the women in needle-work and other domestic duties. The workshops for the

men, which have been commenced since my last Report, will, I am confident, prove a most valuable addition to the Asylum, and enable many Patients to be employed at their accustomed trades, for whom hitherto it has been impossible to find any occupation at all. The various structural and other alterations in the wards, which you have sanctioned during the year, have been carefully carried out. In the Day-rooms and associated Dormitories of the oldest parts of the building occupied by female Pauper Patients, the alteration of the windows, which has been for several years in progress, is now completed, and wards which were formerly dark and depressing in the extreme, are thereby rendered light and cheerful, and the means for ventilation materially improved. The effect on the patients by these and other improvements is most gratifying. Where previously disorder and excitement were invariably met with, it is now comparatively speaking of rare occurrence, and amongst the most troublesome class of the Patients, this alteration for the better is very marked.

The experience of the past twelve months has fully shewn that the New Private Building is well adapted for the class of Patients for whom it was intended, and that by the complete separation of the Private Patients (which is now the case) the Patients themselves are spared many annoyances and discomforts which under former arrangements could not be avoided.

I have the honour to be,

My Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient humble Servant,

RICHARD ADAMS,

Medical Superintendent.

REPORT OF THE CHAPLAIN.

CORNWALL ASYLUM, BODMIN,

December 31st, 1868.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN :

Since the date of my last Report, the Daily and other Religious Services in the Asylum, and its Chapel, have been continued as heretofore, the Sacrament of Holy Communion has been duly administered, the Choir have acquitted themselves efficiently, and all connected with the Asylum have rendered me their kind support.

The conduct of the Patients has been highly satisfactory, shewing that a large number of them are capable of joining earnestly in Divine Worship; while the self-control thereby induced has been found to act beneficially in many ways.

The chief difficulty has been with regard to Chapel accommodation. In consequence of the increased number of Patients, it has, for some time past, become necessary to restrict, instead of encourage, attendance at Divine Service; yet, notwithstanding, too much crowding has been experienced. This will now be remedied by the measures you have adopted for the enlargement of the Chapel. The efforts you have made to enlist sympathy, and the example of liberality you have set, (as the Chairman and other members of the Committee,) with regard to providing funds, have been responded to very handsomely by his Royal Highness the Duke of Cornwall, and many residents in the County.

Thus, during the year, payments and promises of donations to the amount of £382. (unconditional,) or £427. (conditional,) have been received, and the work of extending the Chapel in a westerly direction can be undertaken, I am thankful to say, without delay. The Subscription List is appended, and the sum obtained appears the more encouraging when it is remembered that although, in the first instance, the Chapel was built and furnished free of expense to the County, the Donations collected towards those objects amounted to nearly £150. less than the sum raised on the present occasion. About £18. are now needed.

No disturbance has occurred during Divine Service. Patients taken with fits have been carefully and quietly removed.

The Patients continue to value the supply of newspapers and books.

The number of deaths during the year has been 45. The bodies of 11 were removed by their friends for interment; the other 34 were left for me to bury,—a number considerably less than last year.

As Chaplain, required to be in regular attendance for an early Daily Service, during the past six years I have experienced many inconveniences from there not having been a Chaplain's House provided, or one obtainable in proximity to the Asylum. After several changes of residence during the time named, I have at last entered upon the tenancy of one immediately opposite the Asylum Gate, the locality of which will, I trust, enable me to devote myself very closely to the duties of my office.

I have the honour to remain,

Mr. Chairman, my Lord, and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

WILLIAM IAGO, B. A.

Chaplain.

To the Committee of Visitors,

Cornwall County Asylum.

CORNWALL ASYLUM CHAPEL ENLARGEMENT
FUND.



LIST OF DONATIONS.

	£.	s.	d.
His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales, } (Duke of Cornwall,) }	52	10	0
*W. H. Pole Carew, Esq. (Chairman of } Visiting Committee,) }	25	0	0
†John Tremayne, Esq.	20	0	0
Honourable Mrs. Tremayne,	10	0	0
Right Honourable Earl of Mount Edgcumbe,	25	0	0
Honourable George Matthew Fortescue,	20	0	0
T. J. Agar Robartes, Esq.	20	0	0
Right Honourable Lord Vivian, (Lord } Lieutenant,) }	10	0	0
John Francis Basset, Esq.	10	0	0
C. H. Hawkins, Esq.	10	0	0
Right Honourable Earl St. Germans,	5	0	0
Sir C. B. Graves Sawle, Bart.	5	0	0
Sir John S. Trelawny, Bart. M. P.	5	0	0
Honourable Mrs. Gilbert,	5	0	0
Hon. E. F. Leveson Gower, M. P.	5	0	0
John St. Aubyn, Esq. M. P.	5	0	0
C. D. Bevan, Esq.	5	0	0
Deeble Boger, Esq.	5	0	0
Thomas Simon Bolitho, Esq.	5	0	0
C. G. Prideaux Brune, Esq.	5	0	0
J. F. Buller, Esq.	5	0	0
Edward Coode, Esq. (High Sheriff,)	5	0	0
Rev. John Daubuz,	5	0	0
J. S. Enys, Esq.	5	0	0
Richard Foster, Esq.	5	0	0
Carried forward,	£277	10	0

* A further sum of £25., if needed.

† Ditto £20., ditto.

	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	277	10	0
Col. Grylls,	5	0	0
David William J. Horndon, Esq.	5	0	0
Capt. Norway, R. N.	5	0	0
J. T. H. Peter, Esq.	5	0	0
Rev. Thomas Phillpotts,	5	0	0
Francis Rodd, Esq.	5	0	0
John Jope Rogers, Esq.	5	0	0
(The late) George Smith, Esq. L. L. D....	5	0	0
Richard Spry, Esq.	5	0	0
Col. Tremayne,	5	0	0
John Ward, Esq.	5	0	0
F. M. Williams, Esq. M. P.	5	0	0
E. W. Brydges Willyams, Esq. M. P.	5	0	0
Rev. Thomas Amory,	2	2	0
Rev. C. M. Edward Collins,	2	2	0
Philip Melvill, Esq.	2	2	0
Rev. Vernon Page,	2	2	0
H. M. Havey, Esq.	2	2	0
Rev. R. F. Wise,	2	2	0
James Wyld, Esq. D. C. L.	2	2	0
Mrs. Buller, (Morval,)	2	0	0
A Lady, (by W. H. Pole Carew, Esq.)	2	0	0
Thomas Coode, Esq.	2	0	0
Rev. James Glencross,	2	0	0
J. Trevenen, Esq.	2	0	0
James Fell, Esq.	1	1	0
Rev. George Hext,	1	1	0
Jacob Olver, Esq.	1	1	0
G. P. Parkyn, Esq. (Mayor of Bodmin,) ..	1	1	0
Rev. W. Thomas,	1	1	0
A. R. Boucher, Esq.	1	0	0
Col. Carlyon,	1	0	0
Arthur Coode, Esq.	1	0	0
Mr. T. Martyn, (Wadebridge,)	1	0	0
Capt. Morshead,	1	0	0
Rev. W. Rogers,	1	0	0
Mrs. Stephens, (Trewornan,)	1	0	0
Rev. S. J. Trist,	1	0	0
Rev. J. R. Whyte,	1	0	0
Mrs. Andrew, (St. Day,)	10	0	
Rev. G. W. Manning,	5	0	
B. F. B. R.	2	6	
Total,	£382	6	6

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM,

3d October, 1868.

YESTERDAY and to-day we have visited every part of this Asylum, and seen all the Patients. Those of the Private Class are now in the New Buildings assigned to them, of which, and the provision made, or in progress therein, for the comfort of the inmates, it would be difficult indeed to speak too highly. The accommodation is of the most complete kind, and nothing has been spared to make it suitable to Patients of the better and more educated class. We are not acquainted with any that would compare with it, supplied at such low rates of payment. In the main Building also we observed with pleasure that the effort to improve them, and make more satisfactory the condition of the Pauper Inmates, is steadily pursued; it is manifest everywhere in the increased cheerfulness, and comfortable domestic character, of all the female wards, as well as in the improved habits of their inhabitants; and to the several wards and corridors of the male division the same amendments are now to be applied.

Since the Asylum was visited on the 22nd and 23rd of May in last year, the admissions have been 162, the discharges have been 72, and the deaths 56; the proportions of male and female being, under the first head, 77 and 85; under the second, 29 and 43; and under the third, 27 and 29; and the number of Private and Pauper Patients being, under the first, 22 and 140; under the second, 9 and 63; and under the third, 6 and 50. Of those discharged, all of the Private Class but 3, and all of the Paupers but 9, had recovered. All the deaths, (as to which it is satisfactory to find that the higher rate noticed at the last visit does not continue,) were from ordinary causes, the principal being epilepsy, various forms of brain disease, phthisis, diarrhoea, and heart disease: in one of the cases,—of suffocation during an epileptic fit,—an inquest having been held, and a verdict to that effect returned. The health

generally is at present good. Eight of the Private Patients, and thirty-three of the Pauper Patients are entered as under medical treatment, but there are not half a dozen among them seriously ill. We saw four men and six women in bed, as we went over the Building.

The number of Patients in the Asylum to-day are altogether 442, the Pauper being 403, and the Private Patients 39; and the proportion of sexes, in the former, being 186 males, and 217 females, and in the latter, 22 males, and 17 females. Besides these, there are two of each sex absent on trial. The great majority of the men were in their airing-court, or large pleasure ground, for such it deserves to be called, several of them bowling, or otherwise amusing themselves; the women were in their wards, for the most part, even those whose cases were the least favourable, employed in some way, and all were free from excitement. The clothing is good in both divisions, and we saw every indication, in both, of proper watchfulness and care as to the personal appearance of the Patients of all classes, on the part of the Attendants and Nurses. The Chaplain, whose zeal in contributing to the welfare of them all, has been noticed often in these entries, continues to make ample provision, throughout every part of the Buildings, of suitable reading of various kinds. All the several wards were fairly supplied with well chosen books and periodicals. We have much pleasure in being able to add, that, the necessary funds for partial enlargement of the Chapel having been obtained, space for 80 additional seats will be added to that Building in the spring.

In regard to the regular employment of the Patients, there is as yet no increase to be reported; the numbers so occupied being, of women 167, and of the men 123; but it may be expected that the latter number will be somewhat increased upon the completion of the new workshops which are now in progress, and of which the carpenters' and tailors' and the new mattrass room, will be finished before Christmas. Of other matters taken in hand since the visit sixteen months ago, we notice with satisfaction the painting of many wards and galleries, the removal of more than forty of the old iron windows, introduction of new furniture of a domestic kind, and replacement by new baths and closets of some of the old and inconvenient ones. In connection with the latter subject we have to add that such arrangement of the bathings will in future be made as to admit of water being changed for at least every two Patients bathed; and an instruction to this effect will at once be suspended in the bath-rooms.

As to the out-door walks and recreation generally, the arrangements appear to be unaltered. About 120 from each division are taken from time to time beyond the grounds, and from 150 to 200

of both sexes are about the limit of attendants at such in-door parties as are given; these alternating readings with music and dancing; but at the summer fête, as many as 320 were able to take part. We found upon enquiry at the Buildings appropriated to the Private Patients, that proper provision is also duly made for the recreation and employment, as far as practicable, of the patients of this class. There is an excellent Billiard Room, and an abundant supply of books and papers.

Of other points of statistory enquiry, we have only further to state, that since the last visit three males and two females have had restraint applied to them for surgical reasons; and that, in the same interval, seventeen men and twelve women have been secluded; the occasions of such seclusions being altogether 39, and the total duration of all the instances only sixty-five hours.

It is matter of much satisfaction to us to have to state in conclusion, that Mr. Adams, who superintends and directs this Asylum with so much ability and success, has now the advantage of an Assistant Medical Officer, appointed since the last visit; and that an Assistant Matron has also lately been appointed, who is qualified to discharge the additional duty of Lady-Companion to the Female Private Patients.

JOHN FORSTER, } Commissioners in
JAMES WILKES, } Lunacy.

TABLE: shewing the causes of the Deaths, and Forms of Insanity, under which the Deceased laboured, &c.

No.	Age.	Sex.	Cause of Death.	Time of Residence in the Asylum.			Form of Insanity.
				Yrs.	Mo.	Days	
1	62	F	Diarrhœa, .....	...	...	8	Dementia.
2	52	F	Maniacal exhaustion with Bronchitis,	...	...	7	Mania.
3	39	M	Bronchitis,	6	6	...	Mania.
4	67	F	Senile decay,	3	...	...	Dementia.
5	42	F	Apoplexy,	25	...	...	Dementia.
6	73	F	Continued Fever,	8	6	...	Melancholia.
7	33	F	Disease of Heart,	2	...	...	Dementia cum Epilepsiâ.
8	86	F	Senile decay,	9	6	...	Mania.
9	66	M	Bronchitis, .....	...	5	...	Melancholia.
10	62	F	Disease of Brain, .....	...	4	...	Dementia.
11	20	M	Phthisis, .....	...	...	20	Mania.
12	31	M	Phthisis,	6	...	...	Dementia.
13	31	F	Phthisis,	2	2	...	Mania.
14	55	M	Disease of Brain, ..	5	2	...	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
15	51	M	General Paralysis, .....	...	1	14	Dementia with General Paralysis.
16	68	F	Disease of Heart with Diarrhœa, .....	...	2	...	Mania.
17	40	F	Disease of Brain, .....	...	10	...	Dementia.
18	46	M	General Paralysis,	5	7	...	Mania with general Paralysis.
19	38	M	General Paralysis,	2	10	...	Mania with general Paralysis.
20	30	M	Phthisis,	6	9	...	Mania.
21	30	F	Phthisis,	11	2	...	Mania.
22	73	M	Disease of Heart,	1	4	...	Mania.
23	38	M	Disease of Brain,	2	5	...	Dementia.
24	45	M	Disease of Brain, .....	...	7	...	Mania with general Paralysis.
25	29	M	Exhaustion from Melancholia,	1	3	...	Melancholia.
26	52	F	Disease of Heart, .....	...	...	5	Mania.
27	57	F	Diarrhœa,	3	7	...	Mania.
28	76	F	Jaundice,	20	6	...	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
29	35	F	Suffocation from Epilepsy,	5	6	...	Mania.
30	46	M	Phthisis,	4	4	...	Mania.
31	47	M	Disease of Brain,	1	...	...	Dementia.
32	71	M	Senile decay,	1	5	...	Mania.
33	43	F	Lumbar Abscess,	10	3	...	Mania.
34	60	M	Epilepsy,	1	...	...	Dementia cum Epilepsiâ.
35	78	F	Disease of Heart, .....	...	...	...	Mania.
36	48	M	Rupture of Blood Vessel,	5	...	...	Dementia cum Epilepsiâ.
37	62	F	Bronchitis,	1	4	...	Mania.
38	45	M	Exhaustion from Mania, .....	...	...	...	Acute Mania.
39	43	M	Organic Disease of Brain,	1	8	...	Mania with general Paralysis.
40	54	F	Epilepsy,	10	4	...	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
41	68	F	Disease of Heart and Lungs, ..	6	2	...	Intermittent Melancholia.
42	46	F	Serous Apoplexy,	1	7	...	Mania.
43	48	M	General Paralysis,	3	6	...	Dementia.
44	60	M	Apoplexy, .....	...	2	5	Dementia.
45	71	F	Bronchitis,	1	8	...	Mania.

TABLE I.

Corrected for 1868,

Shewing the Ages of 2,257 Patients, admitted during Twenty-eight Years, (1841-68 inclusive.)

YEAR.	ADMISSIONS,—INCLUDING RE-ADMISSIONS.																				
	Under 20 yrs.		Under 30 yrs.		Under 40 yrs.		Under 50 yrs.		Under 60 yrs.		Under 70 yrs.		Under 80 yrs.		Under 90 yrs.		TOTAL.				
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F			
1841	2		6	1	4	6	2	3	4	1		4	1						19	15	34
1842		1	5	1	6	1	10	3	1	2	4	2	2						28	10	38
1843	2	3	4	4	8	10	5	6	4	3	1	2	1						25	28	53
1844	2	1	13	3	7	6	5	9	5	4		2	2						34	25	59
1845		1	4	7	7	6	11	6	1	8	4	3	1						28	31	59
1846	1	2	5	8	7	6	5	6	6	5	2	4	1	2		2			27	35	62
1847	2	2	6	4	2	10	10	9	6	5	3	5		2		1			29	38	67
1848	5	2	5	7	6	10	8	4	7	4	4	2							35	29	64
1849	1	1	9	7	10	9	10	6	5	5	2	5							37	33	70
1850	1	3	10	8	12	7	6	8	6	7	2	4	1	2			1		38	40	78
1851	1	2	9	4	11	11	6	6	5	7	2	6		2	1	1			35	39	74
1852	3	2	13	9	6	7	13	12	4	12	1	5		3					40	50	90
1853	2	1	14	4	11	11	7	10	3	10	5	3		1					42	40	82
1854	3	2	8	10	12	9	10	6	6	11	6	7	2	4					47	49	96
1855	1		5	11	8	9	10	9	9	4	7	3	1	2					41	38	79
1856	3		4	10	11	13	7	6	6	4	2	3	1	1	1				35	37	72
1857		2	12	6	14	8	14	12	4	8	5	8	1	1					50	45	95
1858		2	10	12	12	15	6	12	4	10	5	3	2						39	54	93
1859		6	13	7	6	11	7	7	8	6	1	7	2						37	44	81
1860	2	1	7	7	13	7	10	14	7	5	2	6	1	1		1			42	42	84
1861	3	3	14	13	8	9	10	9	8	5	9	3	2	4					54	46	100
1862	3	3	21	11	12	12	8	7	2	12	5	7	1						52	52	104
1863	1	3	11	8	8	8	11	9	13	3	3	3	4	2		1			51	37	88
1864	6	1	7	14	8	12	12	10	5	5	5	1	4	4		2			47	49	96
1865	3		17	12	11	14	10	8	11	9	5	7	2	2					59	52	111
1866	2	1	11	10	11	12	9	10	6	8	6	3	2	3					47	47	94
1867	3	4	10	15	15	14	11	11	9	7	4	15	4	2					56	68	124
1868	3	4	13	13	9	11	7	16	8	8	5	6		4	2	1			47	63	110
Total, ..	108		492		519		474		441		229		80		14		2,257				

TABLE II.

Corrected for the Year 1868,

showing the duration of Insanity previous to the admission of
the 2,256 Cases.

Year.	Under 6 mo.		Under 12 mo.		Under 2 yrs.		2 yrs. & upwards		5 yrs. & upwards		TOTAL.		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1841	11	8	1	2	2	1	5	1		3	19	15	34
1842	17	2	1	3	1	1	2	4	7		28	10	38
1843	17	14	3	5	3		1	4	1	5	25	28	53
1844	17	13	1	3	1		5	5	10	4	34	25	59
1845	11	18	1	3	3	2	3	2	10	6	28	31	59
1846	12	18	3	3	2	2	4	8	6	4	27	35	62
1847	19	15	2	6	2	3	2	3	6	9	31	36	67
1848	12	18	8	2	2	1	3	1	10	7	35	29	64
1849	12	14	6	5	3	6	3	1	12	8	36	34	70
1850	16	13	6	5	4	6	4	8	8	8	38	40	78
1851	14	22	2		8	5	4	1	7	11	35	39	74
1852	19	29	3	5	6	5	9	7	3	4	40	50	90
1853	27	20	1	1	2	7	6	7	6	5	42	40	82
1854	32	35	10	7	3	3	1	2	1	2	47	49	96
1855	34	25	3	5		4	3		1	4	41	38	79
1856	27	32	1		2	1	1	2	4	2	35	37	72
1857	36	33	4	5		2	2	2	8	3	50	45	95
1858	20	30	5	12	4	5	2	3	7	5	38	55	93
1859	24	34	3	6	2	2	2	1	6	1	37	44	81
1860	20	29	10	4	2	4	3	3	7	2	42	42	84
1861	33	28	10	7	4	5	2	2	5	4	54	46	100
1862	30	35	2	4	6	5	6	5	8	3	52	52	104
1863	34	26	1	2	4	1	4	3	8	5	51	37	88
1864	33	31	2	3	5	6	3	5	3	4	47	49	96
1865	37	37	6	4	5	4	3	4	8	3	59	52	111
1866	36	37	3	2	1	1	5	2	2	4	47	46*	93
1867	39	44	9	5	2	3	1	10	5	6	56	68	124
1868	34	41	4	2	4	12	3	4	2	4	47	63	110
Total,	1,375		222		180		192		287		2,256		

* One Female not Insane.

TABLE III.

Corrected for the Year 1868,

Shewing the numbers admitted, discharged, and dead, during the last Twenty-eight Years.

YEAR.	ADMITTED.		RECOVERED.		RELIEVED.		UNRELIEVED.		DIED.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1841	19	15	15	8	2	2		1	8	4
1842	28	10	8	9	7	2	3		10	2
1843	25	28	9	7	2	6	1	1	7	5
1844	34	25	15	10	2	2			7	3
1845	28	31	11	16	3	2	3	2	14	13
1846	27	35	7	21	1	1		3	19	9
1847	30	37	17	14	1	7	1		10	13
1848	35	29	7	12	5	1	2		9	13
1849	36	34	16	6	4	4			18	12
1850	38	40	10	12	2	2			5	15
1851	35	39	5	34	6	1			7	20
1852	40	50	16	18	1	2		1	15	18
1853	42	40	27	27	4	2	6	3	16	18
1854	47	49	16	18	7	4	3		19	23
1855	41	38	11	15	12	6	3	2	14	13
1856	35	37	8	18	1	4	3	2	24	12
1857	50	45	15	18	4	4	1		16	7
1858	39	54	18	19	6	3	4		8	18
1859	37	44	9	18	4	5	1	3	12	11
1860	42	42	12	10	10	4	3	1	17	15
1861	54	46	9	19	8	9	1	1	24	12
1862	52	52	11	21	8	3	1	2	24	10
1863	51	37	17	22	5	5	7	2	17	14
1864	47	49	19	14	1	5			23	13
1865	59	52	21	19	2	4	1	3	20	20
1866	47	47	13	21	5	7	3	3	27	14
1867	56	68	15	22	4	3	3	2	29	24
1868	47	63	15	25	1	4	2	3	22	23
	1,121	1,136	372	473	118	104	52	35	441	374
Total,	2,257		845		222		87		815	

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Social Position of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Married,	19	28	
Single,	24	27	
Widowed,	4	8	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	47	63	— 110

TABLE V.

Shewing the Physical Condition of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Much reduced,	17	32	
In moderate bodily health,	24	27	
In good bodily health,	6	4	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	47	63	— 110

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Education of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Of fair Education,	2	8	
Can read and write,	27	22	
Can read,	6	23	
Can neither read nor write,	9	6	
Unknown,	3	4	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	47	63	— 110

TABLE VII.

Shewing the Form of Insanity of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Mania,	12	37	
Mania with general Paralysis,	1		
Mania with Epilepsy,	1	3	
Dementia,	20	14	
Dementia with general Paralysis, ..	4		
Dementia with Epilepsy,	1	1	
Melancholia,	6	8	
Mania e potû,	2		
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	47	63	— 110

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Occupation of those admitted.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
No occupation,	7	No occupation,	20
Clerk,	2	Housewife,	27
Farmer,	1	Domestic Servant,	12
Miner,	5	Employed at Mine,	1
Labourer,	15	Labourer,	1
Sailor,	1	Housekeeper,	2
Carpenter,	2		
Fisherman,	2		
Painter,	2		
Gaol Warder,	1		
Shoemaker,	3		
Mason,	2		
Pilot,	1		
Gardener,	1		
Schoolmaster,	1		
Butcher,	1		
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	47		63
	<hr/>		<hr/>

TABLE IX.

Shewing the causes of Insanity of those admitted.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Unknown,	24	Unknown,	30
Religious excitement,	3	Grief at death of Relatives,	5
Intemperance,	6	Disappointment in love,	2
Epilepsy,	2	Domestic anxieties,	9
Organic disease of Brain,	3	Puerperal state,	4
Anxiety,	2	Religious excitement,	3
Pecuniary anxiety,	2	Jealousy,	1
Injury to Head,	2	Fright,	2
Sunstroke,	1	Epilepsy,	4
Fright,	2	Pecuniary anxiety,	2
	<hr/>	Over excitement,	1
	47		<hr/>
	<hr/>		63
	<hr/>		<hr/>

TABLE X.

Shewing the Duration of Treatment of those discharged.

	M.	F.	
Under Three Months,	1	7	
Under Six Months,	7	7	
Under Nine Months,	3	5	
Under Twelve Months,	4	7	
Under Eighteen Months,	2	4	
Under Two Years,		1	
Above Two Years,	1	1	
	<hr/>		
	18	32	— 50

TABLE XI.

Shewing the Form of Insanity of those discharged.

	M.	F.	
Mania,	9	25	
Dementia,	1	2	
Melancholia,	6	3	
Mania e potû,	1		
Dementia cum Epilepsiâ,		1	
Mania cum Epilepsiâ,	1		
Puerperal Mania,		1	
	<hr/>		
	18	32	— 50

THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT OF THE

For the Year ending

(Pursuant to 16

RECEIPTS.			Amount.	
	£.	s.	£.	s.
January 1, 1869.				
To Balance,			158	14
Received for MAINTENANCE OF PRIVATE PATIENTS.				
Patients, at 1 <i>l.</i> 11 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	189	0 0		
Ditto, at 1 <i>l.</i> 1 <i>s.</i>	377	4 6		
Ditto, at 16 <i>s.</i>	199	19 6		
Ditto, at 12 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	526	10 6		
Ditto, at 11 <i>s.</i>	29	2 6		
Ditto, at 10 <i>s.</i>	192	0 1		
			1,513	17
Received for MAINTENANCE OF PAUPER PATIENTS.				
<i>From Unions in Cornwall.</i>				
St. Austell,	1,232	3 7		
Bodmin,	752	16 0		
Camelford,	231	1 2		
St. Columb,	363	11 6		
Falmouth,	571	16 1		
St. Germans,	715	9 1		
Helston,	1,082	2 11		
Launceston,	442	9 3		
Liskeard,	886	3 4		
Penzance,	1,127	9 0		
Redruth,	991	1 7		
Stratton,	220	4 10		
Truro,	1,200	9 1		
			9,816	17
<i>From County Treasurer.</i>				
For Criminal and Pauper Lunatics,			96	1
<i>From other Counties.</i>				
Tavistock Union,			81	18
Carried forward,	£		11,667	8

ORNWALL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

the 31st December, 1868,

(18th Vict. cap. 97, s. 58.)

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1st, 1869.						
ESTABLISHMENT.						
<i>Salaries and Wages.</i>						
I. OFFICERS.						
* Medical Superintendent,	450	0	0			
† Assistant Medical Officer,	80	0	0			
* Steward and Clerk of the Asylum,	250	0	0			
* Clerk to the Visitors,	25	0	0			
|| Chaplain,	200	0	0			
* Matron,	80	0	0			
† Assistant Matron,	24	10	0			
				1,109	10	0
II. ATTENDANTS, &c.						
Storekeeper,	70	0	0			
Attendants,	621	1	9			
Night Watch,	32	10	0			
Porter,	22	0	0			
				745	11	9
III. NURSES AND SERVANTS.						
Nurses,	237	13	7			
Night Watch,	15	10	0			
Kitchen Maids,	11	3	10			
Laundry Maids,	38	10	0			
				302	17	5
Aggregate number of Days of Residence :—						
of Patients,	160,062					
of Servants,	21,819					
Average daily number of Patients, 439						
IV. PROVISIONS.						
Beer, (exclusively Patients,) 7,297 $\frac{1}{2}$ gallons,	364	17	6			
Yeast,	1,110	quarts,	18 10 0			
Flour,	307 $\frac{1}{2}$	sacks,	842 12 0			
Wheat,	1,804	imp. bus.	710 18 11			
Bread,			41 4 1			
Barley,	279	imp. bus.	65 2 0			
Beef,	61,927	lbs.	1,441 1 5			
Mutton,	25,864	lbs.	618 14 3			
Pork,	4,454	lbs.	129 2 4			
Lamb and Veal,	508	lbs.	13 12 5			
Milk,	7,137	gallons,	143 16 1			
Carried forward,	£4,389	11 0		2,157	19	2

* Not boarded in the Establishment.

† Boarded and lodged.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

RECEIPTS.			Amount.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,				11,667	8	1
From Sale of Grass,	5	3	0			
Turnips,		10	0			
Barley,	14	17	0			
Pigs,	6	13	0			
Horse,	4	0	0			
Rags,	2	11	1			
Tolls repaid,		6	0	34	0	1
From Conveyance of Patients,				32	7	3
Carried forward,				11,733	15	4

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
			£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,			4,389 11 0	2,157	19	2
Butter,	5,844 lbs.		325 5 3			
„ (Salt,)	1,622 lbs.		71 19 5			
Cocoa,	5,916 lbs.		124 2 4			
Treacle,	5,882 lbs.		46 12 3			
Oatmeal,	5,600 lbs.		62 19 9			
Sugar, (Moist,)	3,171 lbs.		55 8 0			
„ (Loaf,)	187 lbs.		4 8 6			
Tea,	933 lbs.		112 17 5			
Sago,	1,036 lbs.		10 19 4			
Rice,	1,680 lbs.		13 6 6			
Tapioca,	105 lbs.		2 3 9			
Salt,	10,976 lbs.		9 6 9			
Pepper,	85 lbs.		2 6 10			
Vinegar,	45 gallons,		4 10 0			
Carraway Seeds,	894 lbs.		20 1 4			
Mustard,	103 lbs.		5 11 0			
Tobacco, (Smoking,)	226 lbs.		37 12 11			
„ (Roll,)	79 lbs.		16 5 8			
Snuff,	142 lbs.		20 15 1			
Potatoes,	26 tons,		169 17 4			
Pease,	28½ bushels,		13 12 0			
Arrow Root,	231 lbs.		6 3 9			
Biscuits,	241 lbs.		6 4 6			
Eggs,	430 doz.		16 14 2			
Coffee,	44 lbs.		3 3 8			
Currants,	539 „		8 19 4			
Raisins,	112 lbs.		2 1 8			
Cheese,	121 lbs.		6 1 1			
Candied Lemon,			14 0			
Geese,	103 lbs.		4 5 10			
Saffron,			1 10 10			
Saltpetre,			3 0			
Grinding Corn,			18 14 0			
Lard,	10 lbs.		6 8			
Bran,	36¼ cwt.		10 5 10			
Oranges, Lemons, &c.			4 0 10			
Fish,			16 0			
Corn Flour,	107 lbs.		3 15 0			
Spices,			5 6			
Essence of Coffee,			4 0			
Pickles,			2 0			
Cooks,			42 0 0			
Baker,			32 10 0			
Pork,	6,378 lbs.	Cabbages,	34,000	5,688	14	1
Potatoes,	340 bus.	Brocoli,	3,000			
Turnips,	2 tons,	Parsnips,	2 tons.			
Carrots,	2 tons,	Hay,	4 tons.			
Onions,	2 tons,					
Carried forward,				7,846	13	3

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
		£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	.....	11,733	15	5
Carried forward,	... ..	£ 11,733	15	

PAYMENTS.				Amount.			
		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,					7,846	13	3
Expended in Food for Patients,	£4,849. 5s. 10d.						
Ditto, Attendants and Servants,	£839. 8s. 3d.						
V. NECESSARIES.							
Candles,	501 lbs.	11	11	2			
Coals,	411 tons,	374	5	1			
Coke,	61 $\frac{3}{4}$ tons,	61	6	9			
Soap,	6,950 lbs.	94	14	1			
Soda,	3,582 lbs.	12	1	2			
Starch,	364 lbs.	5	17	9			
Blue,	88 lbs.	4	18	10			
Black Lead,	154 lbs.	3	14	4			
Blacking,	196 lbs.	2	17	2			
Soft Soap,	290 lbs.	5	9	0			
Matches,		1	6	8			
Gas,		155	16	8			
Whiting,			2	7			
Oxalic Acid, &c.			9	7			
Bird Seed,		3	0	5			
Scouring Bricks and Sand,		1	7	0			
Kitchen Paper,		5	16	0			
Composites,	10 lbs.	10	5				
Gum and Glue,			9	0			
Night Lights and Oil,			9	2			
Brunswick Black,			6	4			
Pipes,			9	4			
Camphor,			8	9			
Charcoal,			3	6			
					747	10	9
VI. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.							
Drugs and Leeches,		83	17	11			
Surgical Instruments,		1	10	11			
Wine and Spirit,		126	18	10			
Extra Medical Attendance,		3	13	6			
					216	1	2
VII. CLOTHING.							
Print,	1,132 yds.	30	5	2			
Calico,	2,633 yds.	67	0	1			
Thread, Cotton, Pins, Needles, Tapes, Thimbles, } Buttons, &c. }		34	11	6			
Worsted,		42	0	0			
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets,		25	7	10			
Leather and Shoes,		125	7	8			
Serge,	591 yds.	36	19	5			
Fustian,	360 yds.	45	16	4			
Tailors,		66	13	0			
Sempstress,		20	0	0			
Carried forward,		£494	1	0	8,810	5	2

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
		£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	.....	11,733	15	
Carried forward,	.....	11,733	15	

PAYMENTS.			Amount.		
		£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,		494 1 0	8,810	5	2
Liveries,		111 13 11			
Shoemakers,		58 16 4			
Grinding Scissors, &c.		1 4 6			
Linsey,	477 yds.	25 18 7			
Tweed,	64 yds.	11 9 9			
Shawls,		14 2 3			
Duck,	135½ yds.	4 10 10			
Shirting,	379½ yds.	23 10 1			
Winsey,	736 yds.	38 15 0			
Check,	556 yds.	31 7 5			
Wadding,		3 19 9			
Muslin,		8 0			
Swandown,		1 8 6			
Army Cloth,	72½ yds.	20 1 4			
Lining,	127 yds.	3 17 8			
Drabbet,	209 yds.	14 7 9			
Blue Linen,	248 yds.	16 4 0			
Corduroy,	78½ yds.	9 17 3			
Jaconet,	104 yds.	1 17 0			
Irish,	12 yds.	11 6			
Nankeen,	88½ yds.	4 11 3			
Sewing Machine repaired,		8 6			
Linen,	65 yds.	4 6 5			
			897	8	7
VIII. BEDDING AND FURNITURE.					
Counterpanes,		82 1 2			
Blankets,		140 5 1			
Tick,	471½ yds.	24 19 6			
Hessian,	2,625 yds.	114 6 7			
Sheeting,	1,627¼ yds.	169 19 9			
Earthenware,		43 17 11			
Brooms and Brushes,		23 8 9			
Tin and Ironmongery,		39 8 1			
Knives and Forks,		3 14 9			
Straw,		89 4 3			
Carpeting,	192 yds.	19 14 9			
Mats and Matting,		18 16 1			
Combs and Brushes,		9 1 10			
Waterproof Sheeting,		16 4 3			
Baskets and Flaskets,		5 12 8			
Feathers,		16 2 3			
Marking Ink,		2 8 0			
Pails and Tubs,		4 2 6			
Bind, Webbing, &c.		7 9 5			
Towelling,	565½ yds.	15 14 6			
Table Linen,	157½ yds.	15 19 2			
American Cloth,		1 6 0			
Shroud Calico,	336½ yds.	9 3 11			
Carried forward,		£873 1 2	9,707	13	9

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	
Brought forward,	11,733	15	5	
Carried forward,	£ 11,733	15	5	

PAYMENTS.			Amount.		
	£.	s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	873	1 2	9,707	13	9
Spectacles,		11 9			
Moreen,		3 8			
Needles, Pins, Thread, &c.	13	4 2			
Sponges,		8 0			
Floor Canvas,	2	1 8			
Gutta Percha Chambers,	6	15 6			
Tarletan,		9 6			
			896	15	5
IX. FUNERAL EXPENSES.					
Funerals,			44	4	0
X. GARDEN AND FARM.					
Plants and Seeds,	25	0 8			
Saddlery,	27	8 4			
Reed and Straw, ..	23	15 5			
Oats,	516	imp. bus.	89	8	0
Rent of Land,	28	15 0			
Manure,	42	14 9			
Clipping Horses,	1	5 0			
Bean and Pea Sticks,	1	4 8			
Horse,	28	0 0			
Ropes,		16 6			
Farriery,	1	18 8			
Hay,	32½	cwt.	7	12	10
Linseed,		9 3			
Shovels, Spades, &c.		6 6			
Carrots,	2	9 2			
			281	4	9
XI. MISCELLANEOUS.					
Printing, Stationery, Stamps, Account Books, News- papers, and Books for Patients,	136	12 4			
Rates, Taxes, and Tithes,	30	7 9			
Band for Patients,	15	8 6			
Picnics, Sea-side, &c.	20	9 10			
Church Choir,	4	10 0			
Carriage of Goods,	20	17 8			
Advertisements,	2	10 6			
Travelling Expenses,	2	2 0			
Tolls,	7	0 3			
Visiting Patients,		9 0			
Sheepskin,		7 0			
Extras, — Assistant Medical Officer and Assistant Matron,	4	15 10			
Killing Vermin,	1	2 0			
Escape of Patients,	2	18 8			
Telegrams,		9 0			
Posting Bills,		10 6			
Carried forward,	£250	10 10	10,929	17	11

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
	£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	11,733	15	6
		£ 11,733	15	6

PAYMENTS.			Amount.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	250	10	10	10,929	17	11
Examination of Patient by Interpreter,	1	16	6			
Stones for Roads,	3	6	0	255	13	4
Patients on Trial,				10	13	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURE,				11,196	4	3
Transferred to Repairs Account,	325	0	0			
„ in aid of Furniture,	205	0	0	530	0	0
Balance,				7	11	2
				£ 11,733	15	5

Note.—146 Cornish Bushels of Wheat were ground at the Gaol, thus saving the County the sum of £6. 1s. 8d.

Summary of Weekly Cost per Head :—

Wages,	1	10½
Provisions,—Servants,	8¾d.	
Patients,	4s. 3d.	
	4	11¾
Necessaries,	7¾	
Surgery,	2½	
Clothing,—Servants,	1½d.	
Patients,	8¼d.	
	9½	
Bedding and Furniture,	9¼	
Garden and Farm,	3	
Miscellaneous,	2¾	
	9	9
By Sales,		½
	£ 0	9 8½

COUNTY and SUBSCRIPTION ACCOUNT

RECEIPTS.			Amount.		
	£.	s. d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1869.					
To Balance,			17	3	10
Received of the County Treasurer, in aid of Repairs, Furniture, Fittings, &c.			624	15	11
Annual Subscriptions,			29	10	0
Transfer from Maintenance Account, in aid of Repairs, &c.	325	0 0			
Ditto, in aid of Furniture,	205	0 0			
			530	0	0
Sales, — Old Windows,	3	5 0			
Timber,	3	0 0			
Carpeting,	4	5 6			
			10	10	0
Carried forward,	£		1,212	0	0

r REPAIRS, FURNITURE, FITTINGS, &c.

PAYMENTS.			Amount.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1869.						
Gravel,	15	18	0			
Cartage,	19	6	0			
Rags and Flooring,	19	13	2			
Baths and Benches,	3	13	6			
Troughs and Cisterns,	7	3	9			
Iron and Ironmongery,	75	16	6			
Furniture, Beds, Tables, Settees, Washstands, &c... 165	11	9				
Plumber,	2	19	0			
Glass,	5	8	8			
Timber,	57	12	1			
Oils, Paint, &c.	53	9	4			
Masons,	19	8	9			
Carpenters,	58	3	9			
Lead, Stop Cocks, and Closet Fittings,	9	13	10			
Gas Fittings and Repairs,	17	9	8			
Sawyers,	46	5	4			
Clocks and Bells,	3	19	6			
Tools,	7	14	10			
Smith,	35	0	0			
Stoker,	25	12	6			
Castings,	5	19	7			
Fire Insurance,	21	0	0			
Tuning Pianos,	2	2	0			
Lime, Hair, and Sand,	20	5	4			
Cement and Plaster,	8	9	0			
Bricks,	6	3	3			
Pictures and Frames,	1	2	6			
New Windows,	77	12	2			
Doors,	8	15	6			
Drain Pipes,	10	18	0			
Poles,	5	11	0			
Painting,	32	11	7			
Carriages, Carts, and Wagons,	7	7	0			
Hire of Steam Engine,	10	3	9			
Turnery,	1	4	2			
Travelling Expenses,	3	13	6			
Hot Water Pipes,	3	15	10			
Foot Warmers,	4	10	0			
Ropes,	1	5	10			
Powder and Safety Fuse,	2	15	9			
Quarry,	9	7	6			
Horse Hire,	1	12	0			
Barrels,	1	3	0			
Paper Hangings,	12	7	2			
Carriage of Goods,	13	7	11			
Zinc,	4	3	10			
Shuting,	5	18	10			
Carried forward,	£933	5	11			

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
Brought forward,		£.	s.	
		1,212	0	
Balance,		61	3	
		£ 1,273	3	

WATER SUPPLY ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
January 1, 1869.		£.	s.	
To Balance,		241	18	
County Treasurer,		600	0	
		£ 841	18	

PAYMENTS.			Amount.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	933	5	11			
Mangling Machine,	5	5	0			
Coping,	2	1	10			
Mantel Pieces,	1	16	0			
Extincteur,	6	19	0			
Hair for Mattresses,	46	13	0			
Chaff Cutter,	2	5	0			
Stoves,	5	5	0			
Granite,	1	18	6			
Bath Tiles,	4	10	6			
Dyeing Furniture,	4	7	4			
Grained Tin,	2	12	1			
Sundries,	1	16	6			
				1,018	15	8
Furniture for Private Patients in Carew Buildings,				254	7	9
				£ 1,273	3	5

WATER SUPPLY ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS.			Amount.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1869.						
By compensation to Tenants,	17	0	0			
" to Proprietors,	15	10	0			
Engineers,	326	0	0			
Law Expenses,	335	18	0			
Arbitration,	28	4	0			
				722	12	0
Balance,				119	6	9
				£ 841	18	9

CHAPEL ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.			Amount.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Received from C. G. P. Brune, Esq.	5	0	0			
J. T. H. Peter, Esq.	5	0	0			
E. B. Willyams, Esq. M. P.	5	0	0			
A Lady, (per W. H. Pole Carew, Esq.)	2	0	0			
Mrs. Buller, (Morval,)	2	0	0			
T. S. Bolitho, Esq.	5	0	0			
The Right Hon. Lord Vivian, (Lord Lieutenant,)	10	0	0			
Dr. Smith, (Trevu,) the late	5	0	0			
J. F. Buller, Esq.	5	0	0			
J. F. Basset, Esq.	10	0	0			
G. P. Parkyn, Esq. Mayor of Bodmin,	1	1	0			
A. Coode, Esq.	1	1	0			
T. Coode, Esq.	2	0	0			
The Right Hon. the Earl of St. Germans,	5	0	0			
Capt. Morshead,	1	0	0			
James Wyld, Esq.	2	2	0			
J. Trevenen, Esq.	2	0	0			
J. S. Enys, Esq.	5	0	0			
The Right Hon. the Earl of Mount Edgcumbe,	25	0	0			
The Rev. William Thomas,	1	1	0			
Philip Melvill, Esq.	2	2	0			
The Rev. T. Amory,	2	2	0			
R. F. B. R.		2	6			
The Rev. John Daubuz,	5	0	0			
The Hon. Mrs. Gilbert,	5	0	0			
Jacob Olver, Esq.	1	1	0			
Mrs. Andrew, (St. Day,)		10	0			
C. H. Hawkins, Esq.	10	0	0			
The Rev. Vernon Page,	2	2	0			
The Rev. J. Glencross,	2	0	0			
The Rev. George Hext, ...	1	1	0			
The Rev. T. Pascoe,	2	2	0			
The Rev. S. J. Trist,	1	0	0			
Mr. T. Martyn, (Wadebridge,)	1	0	0			
H. M. Harvey,	2	2	0			
The Rev. G. W. Manning,		5	0			
W. H. Pole Carew, Esq.	25	0	0			
				161	14	
				£ 161	14	

CHAPEL ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS.	Amount.					
	£.	s.	d.			
By Balance,	161	14	6			
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> £ <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40px; text-align: center;">161</td> <td style="width: 40px; text-align: center;">14</td> <td style="width: 40px; text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> </table> </div>				161	14	6
161	14	6				

BASSET BENEVOLENT FUND.

RECEIPTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1869.			
To Balance,	10	7	6
Dividends on Mrs. Basset's Bequest,	3	0	0
	£ 13	7	6

Balance

OR GENERAL STATEMENT OF

ON ACCOUNT

CORNWALL COUNTY

Between the 1st of January

RECEIPTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
	£.	s.	d.
1. To Cash at Bankers,	428	4	2
2. Received from Private Patients,	1,513	17	1
3. Pauper Patients,	9,816	17	5
4. County Treasurer, for Criminal and Pauper Lunatics,	96	1	6
5. Tavistock Union,	81	18	0
6. Sales, &c.	34	0	0
7. Conveyance Account,	32	7	3
8. County Treasurer, Repairs, &c.	624	15	11
9. Voluntary Contributions,	29	10	0
10. Transfer from Maintenance Account,			
to Repairs Account, 325 0 0			
Ditto in aid of Furniture, 205 0 0			
	530	0	0
11. Sales, Repairs Account,	10	10	6
12. County Treasurer, Water Account,	600	0	0
13. Dividend on Mrs. Basset's Bequest, ...	3	0	0
14. Subscriptions in aid of Chapel Enlargement, ..	161	14	6
	£ 13,962	16	5

BASSET BENEVOLENT FUND.

PAYMENTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1869.			
By allowance to Patients on discharge,	2	5	0
Balance,	11	2	6
	£ 13	7	6

Sheet,

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

and the 31st of December, 1868.

PAYMENTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
1. By Officers' Salaries,	1,109	10	0
2. Attendants' Wages,	745	11	9
3. Nurses and Servants,	302	17	5
	2,157	19	2
4. Provisions,	5,688	14	1
5. Necessaries,	747	10	9
6. Surgery and Dispensary,	216	1	2
7. Clothing,	897	8	7
8. Bedding and Furniture,	896	15	5
9. Funerals,	44	4	0
10. Garden and Farm,	281	4	9
11. Miscellaneous,	255	13	4
Patients on Trial,	10	13	0
	266	6	4
2. Repairs, Furniture, &c.	1,273	3	5
3. Water Supply Account,	722	12	0
4. Basset Benevolent Fund,	2	5	0
5. Transfer to Repairs,	325	0	0
„ in aid of Furniture,	205	0	0
	530	0	0
	13,724	4	8
Balance in the Treasurer's hands,	238	11	9
	£ 13,962	16	5

LIST OF SUBSCRIBERS.

NAME.	SUB.			Received.	
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.
His Royal Highness the Duke of Cornwall,	25	0	0	25	0
Carew, W. H. Pole, Esq.	2	0	0	2	0
Enys, John Samuel, Esq.	2	2	0		
Fortescue, Capt. H. G.	1	0	0	1	0
Horndon, W. D. Esq.		10	0		10
Howell, Francis, Esq.		10	0		
Kendall, Nicholas, Esq.		10	0		
Norway, Capt. R. N.		10	0		
Rashleigh, William, Esq.	2	0	0		
Retallack, Capt. F.		10	0		10
Robartes, T. J. Agar, Esq.	2	0	0		
Somerset, Rev. G. H.		2	6		
Tremayne, Col.	3	3	0		
Ward, John, Esq.		10	0		10
	£40	7	6	29	10

S. HICKS,

Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, and Clerk to the Visitors.

Examined and found correct.

D. W. HORNDON,	}	AUDITORS.
C. M. EDWARD COLLINS,		