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1867.

FORTY - EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
CORNWALL
LUNATIC ASYLUM,

ESTABLISHED AT BODMIN


A. D. 1820.

PRESENTED TO THE MAGISTRATES IN QUARTER
SESSIONS,

On TUESDAY, December 31, 1867.

BODMIN :

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OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1867.

Committee of Visitors.

W. H. POLE CAREW, ESQ., CHAIRMAN,
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE EARL OF MOUNT EDGCUMBE,
D. W. HORNDON, ESQ.
COLONEL TREMAYNE,
RICHARD FOSTER, ESQ.
FRANCIS HOWELL, ESQ.
CAPT. NORWAY, R. N.
JOHN ST. AUBYN, ESQ. M. P.
REV. GEORGE HENRY SOMERSET,
JOHN TREMAYNE, ESQ.
EDWARD COLLINS, ESQ.
ROBERT GOULD LAKES, ESQ.
MAJOR GRYLLS,
JOHN WARD, ESQ.
THE REV. C. M. EDWARD COLLINS.

Chaplain.

THE REV. WILLIAM IAGO, B. A.

Medical Superintendent.

MR. ADAMS.

Assistant Medical Officer.

MR. PATTINSON.

Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, and Clerk to the Visitors.

MR. S. HICKS.

Matron.

MISS GARSTIN.

Matron, (Private Patients.)

MISS STARCKE.

Treasurers.

EAST CORNWALL BANK.

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1887

President

W. H. [Name] [Title]

[Name] [Title]

[Name] [Title]

[Name] [Title]

[Name] [Title]

[Name] [Title]

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[Name] [Title]

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM.

REPORT OF THE VISITORS.

IN the last Annual Report presented to this Court the Committee of Visitors announced the completion of the New Buildings, and that they might be occupied as soon as the Division and Boundary Walls had been erected.

This was scarcely effected until Michaelmas, and, in truth, the Private Patients were not removed into them until the end of October.

From the short experience that the Committee have had, they think that this addition to the Asylum will prove very satisfactory.

The average number of Patients in the past year has been 413.

The greatest number at one time 429.

The whole number on this day 425.

The Committee have great pleasure in expressing their entire satisfaction with the conduct of the Officers and Attendants.

The recovered Patients of all classes continue to speak warmly of the kindness and attention they have experienced from all having the care of them.

The greatly increased number of the inmates has rendered it no longer possible to disregard the urgent recommendations of the Lunacy Commissioners for the appointment of an Assistant Medical Officer.

The Committee have to report, however, that they have succeeded in engaging the services of a gentleman possessing excellent Testimonials from leading members of the profession in LONDON, EXETER, and PLYMOUTH, at a very moderate salary.

They have also been fortunate enough to acquire the services of a most eligible person as Assistant Matron.

The supply of Water obtained under the powers of the Act of Parliament has been abundant, and its quality excellent.

The average weekly charge per head for Pauper Patients has been 9*s.* 4*d.*

The average cost 9*s.* 4*d.*

The charge for the last quarter has been 10*s.*

The charge for the coming quarter will be 9*s.* 9*d.*

It is known to the Court that, a few years since, a Chapel was erected, at a cost of £1,115. (including Boundary Walls, &c.) free of any demand upon the County. It is now desired to add to its capacity, upon a plan suggested by the Architect, which will allow for further enlargement hereafter, if necessary.

It is estimated that the Plan for the immediately contemplated addition would add eighty sittings, and cost £400.; and the Committee take this opportunity of requesting contributions towards their object.

The Chaplain, the Rev. W. IAGO, MR. S. HICKS, the Clerk to the Visitors, or the EAST CORNWALL BANK, will receive the names of Subscribers, and show the List of Subscriptions already promised.

The Committee would further venture to remind the Court, and the public at large, that by becoming Annual Subscribers of a small sum, say 10*s.*, any person, though not a Magistrate, may become eligible to be placed on the Committee of Visitors, as a Subscriber's Visitor. For some years past a great difficulty has existed in finding persons to act as Subscriber's Visitors.

W. H. POLE CAREW, CHAIRMAN,
D. W. HORNDON,
S. M. GRILLS,
NEVIL NORWAY,
ROBERT G. LAKES,
ARTHUR TREMAYNE,
JOHN WARD,
RICHARD FOSTER.

Dated December 31st, 1867.

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM.

TO THE VISITING COMMITTEE.

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN :

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
There remained in the Asylum, on } 31st December, 1866 ; —	191	210	401
Admitted during 1867,	56	70	126
	<hr/>		
Total under care,	247	280	527
	<hr/>		
Discharged,	22	27	49
Died,	29	24	53
	<hr/>		
Remaining under care,	196	229	425
	<hr/>		

Of whom 21 Males, and 16 Females are Private Patients.

The total number of Patients treated during the year has been 527 ; the highest number resident at one time 429 ; the lowest 396 ; and the average number 413.

The admissions during the year have exceeded by 32, (nearly one-third,) those of the preceding year, and have been more numerous than in any year since the opening of the Asylum. As this increase cannot in any way be attributed to recent legislative enactments, by which the admission of Pauper Patients to the County Asylum would be facilitated, I cannot but think that it must in great measure be owing to the distress arising from the scarcity of employment for the labouring classes which so widely prevails in the County. Of those admitted, in 65 cases only was any cause assigned for the attack of insanity : among those causes may be enumerated pecuniary losses and domestic troubles and anxieties, (to which nearly one half are attributed,)

injuries to the head and spine, epilepsy, organic disease of the brain, intemperance, and religious excitement. 45 had suffered from previous attacks of insanity, several of whom had on former occasions been under treatment in this Asylum.

A very large number of those admitted were in a weak state of bodily health, and in only 22 was the bodily health unimpaired: in 46 instances all hope of cure was from the commencement deemed impossible, either from advanced age, long continuance of the disease, or the existence of organic complications: and in many of the remaining cases the chances of recovery were extremely doubtful.

Among the admissions must be enumerated the return to the Asylum of a Female Patient who, at the time of my last Report, was absent on trial. She was suffering from melancholia, and, at the earnest request of her friends, had been sent home, with the hope that change of air and scene would aid her recovery. After an absence of some weeks, no improvement having taken place, it was found necessary to effect her return to the Asylum.

Forty-nine Patients have been discharged, of whom 1 man and 1 woman are now on trial.

Twenty-nine men and 24 women have died. The deaths during the past year have exceeded by 12 those of the preceding year, and the per centage of deaths has been above the average of the last few years, although not so high as during some former years in the history of the Asylum.

This increase in the number of deaths is, I think, in part at least, to be attributed to the unusually cold weather that prevailed in the early part of the year. It was trying to all, and especially those of advanced years and impaired nervous power. Of nearly one-fifth of those who died the average age exceeded 75 years. Of the deaths, 19 are recorded as due to disease of the lungs or heart; of these, 11 were the result of Phthisis Pulmonalis: 16 were due to affections of the brain and nervous centres: 3 to affections of the urinary organs: 3 to senile decay: and the remainder to various causes.

In the treatment of the Patients, restraint has not been had recourse to except for surgical reasons. The total seclusions for the past year amount to only 55 hours, less by one half than during the year preceding.

Occupation and amusement have, as in former years, been found valuable remedial agents. About 104 men, and 167 women are regularly employed; the men principally in the grounds, gardens, and other out-door work; the women in sewing, washing, and various domestic duties. Of the men, a much larger number might be employed at trades,—shoemaking, carpentering, &c.,—were not the shops for these purposes so small, and inconveniently placed. I feel certain that if there were shops sufficiently large,

and so placed that they could be effectually supervised, a large amount of valuable labour which is now lost might be brought into operation, with benefit to the Patients themselves, and financially to the Asylum.

Since my last Report the New Buildings for the Private Patients have been occupied. They will, I am sure, prove a most desirable addition to the Asylum, and by the complete separation of the Private from the Pauper class of Patients, which is now the case, both in their Wards and Airing Grounds, many difficulties in management, and many annoyances to the Patients themselves, which have hitherto existed, are done away with.

In conclusion, permit me to thank you for the appointment of an Assistant Medical Officer, rendered necessary by the large increase in the number of Patients which has taken place within the last few years. This appointment relieves me from a considerable amount of routine work, and enables me to devote more time to matters which required increased attention; and will tend generally to promote the efficiency of the establishment.

An Assistant Matron has also been appointed, whose time is chiefly occupied among the Private Patients: to the ladies she acts in a great measure as a companion, supplying a want which has for many years been felt.

I have the honour to be,

My Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient humble Servant,

RICHARD ADAMS,

Medical Superintendent.

December 31, 1867.

REPORT OF THE CHAPLAIN.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM,

December 31, 1867.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN :

DIVINE Service has been celebrated daily during the year in the Asylum, or its Chapel; and the Sacrament of the Holy Communion has, at the appointed intervals, been administered to the Officers and certain of the Patients. Some of the latter were, at these times, in a convalescent state, and about to return to their homes. Two others were on their death-beds, and their last moments being lucid and calm, nothing could exceed their attention to instruction, their devout manner, and apparent earnestness.

At the religious Services the conduct of all has been becoming and orderly. Such Patients as have been seized with fits have been quietly removed by the Attendants, and no disturbance of any kind has occurred.

The number of Patients, and consequently the number of those to take charge of them, have continued steadily to increase, so that the want of additional Chapel-accommodation is more than ever felt, and has become a pressing necessity. It is with great thankfulness therefore that I learn your benevolent intention of personally contributing towards a fund for providing that additional accommodation.

The Chapel is always quite filled, and more might attend if there were room.

From the 53 Deaths during the year, I have had 47 Funerals at Bodmin Church and Cemetery, and the bodies of the other deceased Patients have been removed by their friends for interment.

The Library continues to be a source of pleasure to very many. The books, magazines, and papers, as I issue them, are read and carefully used.

A gentleman who, two years ago, kindly presented several volumes of "Illustrated London News," has, I am happy to say, promised to forward some more.

I have held a Musical practice at the Asylum once or twice a week, at which 22 of the Attendants, and 2 of the Patients, have been present.

The Choir has thus been enabled, not only to sing at the Sunday Services, but also to take part in the Winter Concert for the entertainment and enlivenment of the Patients. To render any assistance in this way, and at the readings, fêtes, &c. organized by DR. ADAMS, has given me great pleasure, inasmuch as I have seen many that were gloomy cheered by the means adopted; and others, worn out by their own harassing thoughts, relieved in the midst of what would otherwise have been to them a life of dreary monotony.

I have the honour to be,

Mr. Chairman, my Lord, and Gentlemen,

Yours very obediently,

WILLIAM IAGO, B. A.

Chaplain.

To the Visiting Committee,

Cornwall County Asylum.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM,

23d May, 1867.

YESTERDAY evening and to-day we have visited every part of this Asylum, including the New Buildings, which were handed over by the Contractor in November last, and have seen all the Lunatic Inmates. Of these there are now in the various Wards of the Old Building a total of 411 Patients, exactly the same number as were seen in them last year: being 377 Paupers, or 172 men and 205 women; and 34 Private Patients, or 17 of each sex. There are besides 2 Paupers (women) absent on leave. A few of the male Patients, belonging to No. 1 Ward, sleep just now at the New Buildings, during the repairs and re-painting of their Ward; but this of course is no relief to the overcrowding, which continues to be excessive, and to involve the greatest inconveniences. Nevertheless the freedom from excitement among the Patients generally, and upon the whole their healthy and satisfactory appearance, were very observable, and showed what may be done in the most unfavourable circumstances by increased care and vigilance on the part of the various officers in charge. Nor have the structural and other improvements lately effected, and still in progress throughout the Old Buildings, been without a most beneficial influence on the Patients. Nothing however can ever entirely obviate the evil of an excess of numbers in the dormitories; and it is in our opinion impossible to disconnect altogether from this cause the very large mortality of the past year.

The New Buildings are now quite complete structurally, the gas having been laid down, and every thing made ready for the painting, papering, and furnishing: towards the latter progress has also been made by many purchases; and but for the difficulty that has attended the laying out of the airing courts, the rooms

might by this time have been tenanted. It is right to add that no time whatever has been lost since the negotiations for the land was successfully completed; the labour has been very great in filling up the ground, terracing, and erecting the boundary walls; and the result will probably more than compensate for the delay these works have occasioned. The Private Patients will be moved into the Building in September. Such suggestions as were made at the last visit, especially with a view to the better accommodation for the Superior Officers, appear to have received attention; and we think that in providing the necessary additional accommodation for the Assistant Medical Officer, (presently we hope to be appointed,) it will be most important that he should be placed in a position at all times quickly accessible to the inmates of the New Building.

The changes and improvements noted at the visit in April 1866, seem since to be steadily continued and carried out, with most commendable perseverance, notwithstanding the labour and outlay involved in the new works.

A good deal of additional furniture, as well as pictures, ornaments, and a greater variety of reading, have been supplied to the Wards in both divisions. Hardly anything but earthenware is now used at the meals, for which additional cupboards have been fixed in some Wards. The alteration into a purer and more efficient condition of the Water-closets, Lavatories, and Baths, has proceeded uninterruptedly. The suggested Rules have been placed in all the Bath Rooms; and, now that the water supply has been improved, we hope it will be found practicable to change the water for at least every two Patients. Many more of the old iron windows have been re-placed by ordinary sashes, with wonderful addition to the light and cheerfulness. Some of the Nurses' Rooms, as recommended by our colleagues, have been papered; it being the intention ultimately to paper them all; and all the Attendants have now chests of drawers.

The necessary additions to the Laundry have not yet been made; but the want for them is urgent, and, we do not doubt, will have early attention: it would be very desirable if arrangements could be made, on their completion, for changing the body linen of the Patients twice instead of once a week.

The clothing in both divisions we thought very good; and that of the Private Patients was, also, generally suitable, and well attended to.

We were pleased to see the greater variety of books and papers in circulation under direction of the Chaplain, who appears to give valuable assistance as well at the readings and the evening in-door entertainments; and beneficial as the extended provision in this respect has been, it makes the continued want of a Recreation

Hall still more felt. The ordinary arrangements generally are unaltered. The summer parties and picnics will shortly commence; and several of the men were at out-door games to day in their excellent Airing Ground. The numbers allowed to go beyond are about 200. The Records of Employments exhibit 167 women and 104 men at regular occupations: the latter a small proportion, which we think still in a great measure due to the continued want of Workshops. The average attendance at Chapel, (about 140,) expresses simply the limit of Chapel accommodation; and we trust that the suggestion of the Chaplain to the Visitors, in his last Report, for an early enlargement of the Chapel so as to "complete its correct form," will have their favourable consideration. We saw the dinners served to-day in a portion of both divisions: it consisted of roast mutton and baked potatoes, of excellent quality, and well cooked. Not more than half of the Patients, (selected by Mr. ADAMS,) have beer.

Since the Asylum was visited on the 25th of April in last year, the admissions have been 98 of the Pauper class, or 46 males and 52 females, and 10 Private Patients, or 5 of each sex. The Paupers discharged have been 42, or 17 males and 25 females; and the Private Patients discharged have been the same number as those admitted, 5 of each sex. The deaths altogether have been 58, including only 2 males of the Private class; the other 34 males and 22 females were Paupers, of whom nearly 30 are said to have died during the severe winter weather. To Phthisis 13 deaths are attributed; to Disease of the Brain, (including Epilepsy,) 17; to Senile decay, 8; to Diarrhœa, 5; and to Bronchitis, 4: with one exception, the rest also were from ordinary causes, though in five instances the deaths having been sudden and without witnesses, inquests were thought necessary. No blame, however, was attributed to any one, either in these, or in the inquest of the case of suicide by hanging, of which the particulars were sent to Whitehall.

Except in two instances for surgical reasons duly entered, there has been no restraint since the last visit; and the seclusion, of which there have been 47 instances, applied to 10 men and 12 women, has been generally for short periods; the whole has only amounted to a little over a hundred hours.

Mr. ADAMS spoke strongly to us to-day of the improvements in the habits of some of his worst Patients, under the evident influence of the improved condition of the Asylum itself;—the addition to its cheerfulness, the presence of so many more objects of ornament and amusement; and the removal of what was most depressing in its original plan and structure. His remarks have been confirmed by what we ourselves observed; and we cannot too highly express our sense

of the praiseworthy efforts which have thus been made by every one in authority here to increase the comfort and welfare of the Patients committed to their charge.

JOHN FORSTER, } Commissioners in
 ROBERT NAIRNE, } Lunacy.

TABLE: shewing the causes of the Deaths, and Forms of Insanity under which the Deceased laboured, &c.

No.	Age.	Sex.	Cause of Death.	Time of Residence in the Asylum.			Form of Insanity.
				Yrs.	Mo.	Days	
1	73	F	Maniacal exhaustion, .....	.....	.....	21	Mania, (acute.)
2	45	M	General Paralysis,	2	10	.....	Dementia.
3	69	F	Disease of Heart,	12	.....	.....	Dementia.
4	76	F	Senile decay,	1	9	.....	Dementia.
5	21	F	Phthisis,	3	2	.....	Dementia.
6	34	M	Epilepsy,	9	6	.....	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
7	81	F	Apoplexy,	2	9	.....	Dementia.
8	81	F	Apoplexy,	12	.....	.....	Dementia.
9	50	M	Epileptiform Convulsions,	2	11	.....	Dementia.
10	45	M	General Paralysis,	2	2	.....	Dementia.
11	22	F	Suicide, (by Hanging,) .....	.....	6	.....	Moral Insanity.
12	25	M	Strumous Ulceration,	6	4	.....	Mania.
13	42	M	Extravasation of Urine,	18	.....	.....	Mania.
14	39	M	Cyanosis, .....	.....	.....	8	Melancholia.
15	29	F	Phthisis,	5	4	.....	Dementia cum Epilepsiâ
16	29	M	Phthisis,	5	2	.....	Mania.
17	29	M	Ramollissement,	1	6	.....	Dementia.
18	72	F	Senile decay, .....	.....	3	.....	Mania.
19	48	F	Diarrhœa,	11	6	.....	Mania.
20	57	M	Bronchitis,	22	.....	.....	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
21	66	M	Suppression of Urine,	15	.....	.....	Mania.
22	67	M	Senile decay,	2	9	.....	Dementia.
23	60	M	Inflammation of the Kidneys and Bladder, .....	.....	5	.....	Mania.
24	27	F	Phthisis,	4	.....	.....	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
25	30	M	Diseased Brain,	7	.....	.....	Dementia.
26	84	M	Bronchitis,	20	.....	.....	Mania.
27	56	M	Diarrhœa, .....	.....	9	.....	Mania.
28	55	M	Exhaustion, .....	.....	.....	25	Melancholia.
29	48	F	Bronchitis, .....	.....	10	.....	Melancholia.
30	31	M	Struma,	1	6	.....	Mania.
31	71	F	Diseased Brain,	14	.....	.....	Mania.
32	27	F	Epilepsy,	3	6	.....	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
33	50	F	Phthisis,	3	3	.....	Mania.
34	39	F	Epilepsy,	3	.....	.....	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
35	33	F	Phthisis,	3	.....	.....	Mania.
36	39	M	Diseased Brain, .....	.....	5	.....	Dementia.
37	16	F	Epilepsy, .....	.....	3	.....	Dementia cum Epilepsiâ
38	70	M	Diseased Heart, .....	.....	.....	21	Dementia.
39	58	F	Ramollissement,	2	6	.....	Dementia.
40	57	M	Phthisis, .....	.....	9	.....	Melancholia.
41	42	M	Diseased Brain,	2	6	.....	Mania.
42	69	M	Diarrhœa,	1	6	.....	Mania.
43	61	F	Diarrhœa, .....	.....	3	.....	Mania.
44	..	M	General Paralysis,	1	1	.....	Mania.
45	52	M	Phthisis,	4	6	.....	Dementia.
46	42	M	Diseased Brain,	5	8	.....	Dementia.
47	77	F	Apoplexy,	4	6	.....	Mania.
48	..	M	Typhoid Fever,	13	.....	.....	Mania.
49	30	F	Phthisis, .....	.....	.....	5	Mania.
50	73	F	Diseased Heart, .....	.....	.....	9	Mania.
51	47	M	Phthisis,	3	8	.....	Mania.
52	58	F	Fatty degeneration of the Heart, (rupture of right auricle,)	20	.....	.....	Dementia.
53	29	M	Phthisis,	1	6	.....	Mania.

TABLE I.

Corrected for 1867,

Shewing the Ages of 2,147 Patients, admitted during Twenty-seven Years, (1841-67 inclusive.)

YEAR.	ADMISSIONS,—INCLUDING RE-ADMISSIONS.														TOTAL.					
	Under 20 yrs.		Under 30 yrs.		Under 40 yrs.		Under 50 yrs.		Under 60 yrs.		Under 70 yrs.		Under 80 yrs.				Under 90 yrs.			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
1841	2		6	1	4	6	2	3	4	1		4	1					19	15	34
1842		1	5	1	6	1	10	3	1	2	4	2	2					28	10	38
1843	2	3	4	4	8	10	5	6	4	3	1	2	1					25	28	53
1844	2	1	13	3	7	6	5	9	5	4		2	2					34	25	59
1845		1	4	7	7	6	11	6	1	8	4	3	1					28	31	59
1846	1	2	5	8	7	6	5	6	6	5	2	4	1	2		2		27	35	62
1847	2	2	6	4	2	10	10	9	6	5	3	5		2		1		29	38	67
1848	5	2	5	7	6	10	8	4	7	4	4	2						35	29	64
1849	1	1	9	7	10	9	10	6	5	5	2	5						37	33	70
1850	1	3	10	8	12	7	6	8	6	7	2	4	1	2		1		38	40	78
1851	1	2	9	4	11	11	6	6	5	7	2	6		2	1	1		35	39	74
1852	3	2	13	9	6	7	13	12	4	12	1	5		3				40	50	90
1853	2	1	14	4	11	11	7	10	3	10	5	3		1				42	40	82
1854	3	2	8	10	12	9	10	6	6	11	6	7	2	4				47	49	96
1855	1		5	11	8	9	10	9	9	4	7	3	1	2				41	38	79
1856	3		4	10	11	13	7	6	6	4	2	3	1	1	1			35	37	72
1857		2	12	6	14	8	14	12	4	8	5	8	1	1				50	45	95
1858		2	10	12	12	15	6	12	4	10	5	3	2					39	54	93
1859		6	13	7	6	11	7	7	8	6	1	7	2					37	44	81
1860	2	1	7	7	13	7	10	14	7	5	2	6	1	1		1		42	42	84
1861	3	3	14	13	8	9	10	9	8	5	9	3	2	4				54	46	100
1862	3	3	21	11	12	12	8	7	2	12	5	7	1					52	52	104
1863	1	3	11	8	8	8	11	9	13	3	3	3	4	2		1		51	37	88
1864	6	1	7	14	8	12	12	10	5	5	5	1	4	4		2		47	49	96
1865	3		17	12	11	14	10	8	11	9	5	7	2	2				59	52	111
1866	2	1	11	10	11	12	9	10	6	8	6	3	2	3				47	47	94
1867	3	4	10	15	15	14	11	11	9	7	4	15	4	2				56	68	124
Total, ..	101		466		499		451		425		218		76		11		2,147			

TABLE II.

*Corrected for the Year 1867,*Shewing the duration of Insanity previous to the admission of the
2,146 Cases.

Year.	Under 6 mo.		Under 12 mo.		Under 2 yrs.		2 yrs. & upwards		5 yrs. & upwards		TOTAL.		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1841	11	8	1	2	2	1	5	1		3	19	15	34
1842	17	2	1	3	1	1	2	4	7		28	10	38
1843	17	14	3	5	3		1	4	1	5	25	28	53
1844	17	13	1	3	1		5	5	10	4	34	25	59
1845	11	18	1	3	3	2	3	2	10	6	28	31	59
1846	12	18	3	3	2	2	4	8	6	4	27	35	62
1847	19	15	2	6	2	3	2	3	6	9	31	36	67
1848	12	18	8	2	2	1	3	1	10	7	35	29	64
1849	12	14	6	5	3	6	3	1	12	8	36	34	70
1850	16	13	6	5	4	6	4	8	8	8	38	40	78
1851	14	22	2		8	5	4	1	7	11	35	39	74
1852	19	29	3	5	6	5	9	7	3	4	40	50	90
1853	27	20	1	1	2	7	6	7	6	5	42	40	82
1854	32	35	10	7	3	3	1	2	1	2	47	49	96
1855	34	25	3	5		4	3		1	4	41	38	79
1856	27	32	1		2	1	1	2	4	2	35	37	72
1857	36	33	4	5		2	2	2	8	3	50	45	95
1858	20	30	5	12	4	5	2	3	7	5	38	55	93
1859	24	34	3	6	2	2	2	1	6	1	37	44	81
1860	20	29	10	4	2	4	3	3	7	2	42	42	84
1861	33	28	10	7	4	5	2	2	5	4	54	46	100
1862	30	35	2	4	6	5	6	5	8	3	52	52	104
1863	34	26	1	2	4	1	4	3	8	5	51	37	88
1864	33	31	2	3	5	6	3	5	3	4	47	49	96
1865	37	37	6	4	5	4	3	4	8	3	59	52*	111
1866	36	37	3	2	1	1	5	2	2	4	47	46	93
1867	39	44	9	5	2	3	1	10	5	6	56	68	124
Total,	1,300		216		164		185		281		2,146		

* One Female not Insane.

TABLE III.

Corrected for the Year 1867,

Shewing the numbers admitted, discharged, and dead, during the last Twenty-seven Years.

YEAR.	ADMITTED.		RECOVERED.		RELIEVED.		UNRELIEVED.		DIED.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1841	19	15	15	8	2	2		1	8	4
1842	28	10	8	9	7	2	3		10	2
1843	25	28	9	7	2	6	1	1	7	5
1844	34	25	15	10	2	2			7	3
1845	28	31	11	16	3	2	3	2	14	13
1846	27	35	7	21	1	1		3	19	9
1847	30	37	17	14	1	7	1		10	13
1848	35	29	7	12	5	1	2		9	13
1849	36	34	16	6	4	4			18	12
1850	38	40	10	12	2	2			5	15
1851	35	39	5	34	6	1			7	20
1852	40	50	16	18	1	2		1	15	18
1853	42	40	27	27	4	2	6	3	16	18
1854	47	49	16	18	7	4	3		19	23
1855	41	38	11	15	12	6	3	2	14	13
1856	35	37	8	18	1	4	3	2	24	12
1857	50	45	15	18	4	4	1		16	7
1858	39	54	18	19	6	3	4		8	18
1859	37	44	9	18	4	5	1	3	12	11
1860	42	42	12	10	10	4	3	1	17	15
1861	54	46	9	19	8	9	1	1	24	12
1862	52	52	11	21	8	3	1	2	24	10
1863	51	37	17	22	5	5	7	2	17	14
1864	47	49	19	14	1	5			23	13
1865	59	52	21	19	2	4	1	3	20	20
1866	47	47	13	21	5	7	3	3	27	14
1867	56	68	15	22	4	3	3	2	29	24
	1,074	1,073	357	448	117	100	50	32	419	351
Total,	2,147		805		217		82		770	

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Social Position of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Married,	30	21	
Single,	23	34	
Widowed,	3	13	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	56	68	— 124

TABLE V.

Shewing the Physical Condition of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Much reduced,	22	33	
In moderate bodily health,	24	29	
In good bodily health,	10	6	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	56	68	— 124

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Education of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Of fair Education,	10	3	
Can read and write,	30	27	
Can read,	5	24	
Can neither read nor write,	6	8	
Unknown,	5	6	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	56	68	— 124

TABLE VII.

Shewing the Form of Insanity of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Mania,	19	37	
Mania with General Paralysis,	2	1	
Mania with Epilepsy,	1	0	
Dementia,	18	13	
Dementia with General Paralysis, ..	1	1	
Dementia with Epilepsy,	1	3	
Melancholia,	14	13	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	56	68	— 124

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Occupation of those admitted.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Shoemaker,	2	Housewife,	30
Marine Store Dealer,	1	Schoolmistress,	2
Sailor,	5	Domestic Servant,	11
Miner,	1	Turnpike Gate Keeper, ..	1
Farmer,	3	Assistant in Shop,	1
Colt Breaker,	1	Charwoman,	3
Mason,	6	Shopkeeper,	1
Carpenter,	3	Staymaker,	1
Rope Maker,	1	Seamstress,	1
Gardener,	1	Fishmonger,	1
Labourer,	13	Bonnet Maker,	1
Clerk,	5	Hawker,	1
Stationer,	1	Tailoress,	1
Chemist,	1	Housekeeper,	1
Baker,	1	Employed at Clay Works,	1
Groom,	1	No Occupation,	9
Sailmaker,	1	Dressmaker,	2
Shipwright,	1		
Gentleman's Servant,	1		
Tailor,	1		
Turnpike Gate Keeper, ..	1		
Blacksmith,	2		
Agent,	1		
Surgeon,	1		
No Occupation,	1		

56

68

TABLE IX.

Shewing the causes of Insanity of those admitted.

	M.		F.
Intemperance,	5	Religious excitement,	3
Death of Relatives,	2	Organic brain disease,	1
Sunstroke,	1	Death of relatives,	1
Exhaustion, (physical) ..	1	Pecuniary anxieties,	8
Religious excitement,	1	Fright,	5
Pecuniary losses,	5	Over anxiety,	2
Remorse,	1	Physical exhaustion,	3
Domestic anxiety,	4	Disappointment in love, ..	3
Injury to head,	3	Domestic anxieties,	4
Fright,	3	Grief,	1
Loss of work,	1	Epilepsy,	1
Epilepsy,	1	Unknown,	36
Unknown,	28		
	<hr/> 56		<hr/> 68

TABLE X.

Shewing the Duration of Treatment of those discharged.

	M.	F.
Under Three Months,	3	6
Under Six Months,	7	9
Under Nine Months,	4	7
Under Twelve Months,	2	3
Under Eighteen Months,	4	1
Under Two Years,		1
Above Two Years,	2	
	<hr/> 22	<hr/> 27 — 49

TABLE XI.

Shewing the Form of Insanity of those discharged.

	M.	F.
Mania,	9	12
Dementia,	3	5
Melancholia,	6	8
Mania e potû,		1
Dementia cum Epilepsiâ,	1	1
Mania cum Epilepsiâ,	1	
Dementia with General Paralysis, ..	1	
Mania with General Paralysis, ..	1	
	<hr/> 22	<hr/> 27 — 49

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY

No.	Title	Author
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THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT OF THE

For the Year ending

(Pursuant to 16 a

RECEIPTS.			Amount.		
	£.	s. d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1868.					
To Balance,	426		19		
Received for MAINTENANCE OF PRIVATE PATIENTS.					
Patients, at 1 <i>l.</i> 11 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	15	11	0		
Ditto, at 1 <i>l.</i> 1 <i>s.</i>	254	18	6		
Ditto, at 16 <i>s.</i>	231	16	3		
Ditto, at 12 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	451	13	6		
Ditto, at 11 <i>s.</i>	29	2	6		
Ditto, at 10 <i>s.</i>	208	7	9		
	1,191		9		
Received for MAINTENANCE OF PAUPER PATIENTS.					
<i>From Unions in Cornwall.</i>					
St. Austell,	1,052	14	0		
Bodmin,	727	18	0		
Camelford,	223	6	1		
St. Columb,	417	0	1		
Falmouth,	534	7	6		
St. Germans,	574	19	2		
Helston,	930	11	1		
Launceston,	382	16	9		
Liskeard,	724	4	0		
Penzance,	1,194	2	8		
Redruth,	932	2	11		
Stratton,	198	5	7		
Truro,	1,101	16	7		
	8,994		4		
<i>From County Treasurer.—</i>					
For Criminal and Pauper Lunatics,	154		2		
<i>From other Counties.—</i>					
Tavistock Union,	126		7		
Carried forward,	£ 10,893		2		

CORNWALL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

on the 31st December, 1867.

(7 Vict. cap 97, s. 58.)

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1st, 1868.						
ESTABLISHMENT.						
<i>Salaries and Wages.</i>						
I. OFFICERS.						
* Medical Superintendent,	450	0	0			
† Assistant Medical Officer, (quarter year,) ..	20	0	0			
* Steward and Clerk to the Asylum,	237	10	0			
* Clerk to Visitors,	25	0	0			
|| Chaplain,	200	0	0			
* Matron,	80	0	0			
† Matron Carew Buildings,	15	17	6	1,028	7	6
II. ATTENDANTS.						
Storekeeper and Head Attendant,	70	0	0			
Attendants,	564	4	1			
Night Watch,	32	10	0			
Porter,	21	0	0	687	14	1
III. NURSES AND SERVANTS.						
Nurses,	244	5	3			
Night Watch,	15	0	0			
Kitchen Maid,	7	3	0			
Laundry Maids,	37	9	0	303	17	3
Aggregate number of Days of Residence :—						
of Patients, 150,661						
of Servants, 19,864						
Average daily number of Patients, 413						
IV. PROVISIONS.						
Beer, (Patients exclusively,) 6,636½ gallons,	331	16	6			
Yeast,	1,100	quarts,	18 6 0			
Flour,	210	sacks,	545 16 0			
Wheat,	2,091	imp. bus. ..	881 17 6			
Barley,	210	ditto,	40 14 3			
Beef,	58,779	lbs.	1,424 2 3			
Mutton,	20,790	„	509 5 3			
Pork,	3,388½	„	88 18 3			
Milk,	5,413	gallons,	100 14 11			
Butter,	4,827	lbs.	264 4 3			
Carried forward,	£4,205	15 2		2,019	18	10

* Not boarded in the Establishment.

† Boarded and lodged.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

RECEIPTS.			Amount.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,				10,893	2	5
From Sale of Grass,	8	12	6			
Pigs,	1	16	0			
Rags,	2	11	3			
Barley,	10	2	6			
Bones,	13	9	6			
Oakum,	6	10	3			
Hay,	9	0	0			
Mule,	2	10	0			
Discount on Guano,		6	6	54	18	6
From Conveyance of Patients,				26	17	10
Carried forward,	£			10,974	18	9

PAYMENTS.				Amount.				
			£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,			4,205	15	2	2,019	18	10
Butter, (salt,)	1,367	lbs.	59	10	0			
Cocoa,	6,486	"	147	7	7			
Treacle,	5,488	"	42	6	0			
Oatmeal,	5,712	"	59	5	6			
Sugar, (moist,)	2,830	"	48	9	6			
Ditto, (loaf,)	95	"	2	6	9			
Tea,	788	"	94	8	6			
Sago,	644	"	8	1	0			
Rice,	1,708	"	13	10	1			
Tapioca,	98	"	1	10	4			
Salt,	8,950	"	6	18	7			
Pepper,	100	"	2	11	8			
Vinegar,	38	gallons,	3	16	0			
Carraway Seeds,	812	lbs.	18	12	2			
Mustard,	93	"	4	18	6			
Tobacco, (smoking,)	211	"	33	1	1			
Ditto, (roll,)	76 $\frac{3}{4}$	"	15	6	3			
Snuff,	127	"	18	0	10			
Potatoes,	15 $\frac{3}{4}$	tons,	133	13	3			
Pease,	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	bushels,	10	11	6			
Arrowroot,	280	lbs.	5	12	0			
Biscuits,	217	"	5	13	6			
Eggs,	351 $\frac{1}{4}$	doz,	12	17	7			
Coffee,	47	lbs.	2	14	10			
Currants,	392	"	5	0	8			
Cheese,	44	"	2	0	8			
Lemon, (candied,)	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	"		6	6			
Geese,	96	"	4	0	0			
Saffron,		"	1	8	10			
Saltpetre,	14	lbs.		8	5			
Grinding,		"	33	3	6			
Lard,	42	lbs.	1	8	6			
Bran,		"	3	15	0			
Oranges, Apples, &c.		"		19	0			
Fish,		"		15	6			
Corn Flour,	34	lbs.	1	2	8			
Baker,		"	30	12	6			
Cook,		"	20	0	0			
						5,061	19	11
Pork,	4,880	lbs.						
Potatoes,	31,747	"						
Turnips,	1,000	imp. bus.						
Carrots,	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	tons,						
Onions,	1	"						
Cabbages,	34,000	"						
Brocoli,	3,000	"						
Hay,	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	tons.						
Parsnips,	$\frac{1}{2}$	"						
Carried forward,			£	7,081		7,081	18	9

Produce.

RECEIPTS.			Amount.		
			£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	£.	s. d.	10,974	18	9
1 1 11	109	11			
2 2 12	218	22			
3 3 13	327	33			
4 4 14	436	44			
5 5 15	545	55			
6 6 16	654	66			
7 7 17	763	77			
8 8 18	872	88			
9 9 19	981	99			
10 10 20	1090	100			
11 11 21	1199	111			
12 12 22	1308	112			
13 13 23	1417	113			
14 14 24	1526	114			
15 15 25	1635	115			
16 16 26	1744	116			
17 17 27	1853	117			
18 18 28	1962	118			
19 19 29	2071	119			
20 20 30	2180	120			
21 21 31	2289	121			
22 22 32	2398	122			
23 23 33	2507	123			
24 24 34	2616	124			
25 25 35	2725	125			
26 26 36	2834	126			
27 27 37	2943	127			
28 28 38	3052	128			
29 29 39	3161	129			
30 30 40	3270	130			
31 31 41	3379	131			
32 32 42	3488	132			
33 33 43	3597	133			
34 34 44	3706	134			
35 35 45	3815	135			
36 36 46	3924	136			
37 37 47	4033	137			
38 38 48	4142	138			
39 39 49	4251	139			
40 40 50	4360	140			
41 41 51	4469	141			
42 42 52	4578	142			
43 43 53	4687	143			
44 44 54	4796	144			
45 45 55	4905	145			
46 46 56	5014	146			
47 47 57	5123	147			
48 48 58	5232	148			
49 49 59	5341	149			
50 50 60	5450	150			
Carried forward,			£ 10,974	18	9

PAYMENTS.		Amount.		
	£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,		7,081	18	9
Expended in food for Patients, £4,334. 8s. 1d.				
Ditto, Attendants and Servants, £727. 11s. 10d.				
V. NECESSARIES.				
Candles, 34 doz. lbs.	9 7 9			
Coals, 370½ tons,	344 18 8			
Coke, 21½ „	20 15 0			
Soap, 6,384 lbs.	91 13 0			
Soda, 3,136 „	11 14 6			
Starch, 336 „	5 8 6			
Blue, 76 „	4 8 8			
Black Lead, 67 „	2 5 8			
Blacking, 158 „	2 3 2			
Soft Soap, 317 „	6 12 7			
Matches,	1 10 8			
Gas,	137 2 7			
Whiting, 34 lbs.	2 10			
Rotten Stone and Oxalic Acid,	8 0			
Bird Seed,	2 6 7			
Scouring Bricks and Sand,	17 9			
Kitchen Paper,	4 8 0			
Composites,	6 0			
Gum,	4 2			
Night Lights, Oil, &c.	2 9			
Brunswick Black,	8 6			
Linseed,	3 9			
Pipes,	4 1			
Camphor, &c.	10 6			
		648	3	8
VI. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.				
Drugs and Leeches,	76 14 4			
Surgical Instruments,	1 12 0			
Wine and Spirit,	93 15 4			
Extra Medical Attendance,	3 11 0			
		175	12	8
VII. CLOTHING.				
Print, 986¾ yds,	30 13 7			
Calico, 1,885 „	65 18 11			
Thread, Cotton, Pins, Needles, Thimbles, Buttons, Tapes, &c.	56 11 9			
Worsted,	37 16 0			
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets,	19 9 0			
Leather and Shoes,	105 17 6			
Serge, 593½ yds.	52 18 8			
Fustian, 220 „	31 6 5			
Tailors,	76 16 4			
Carried forward,	£477 8 2	7,905	15	1

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
		£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	.....	10,974	18	
Carried forward,	.....	£ 10,974	18	

PAYMENTS.				Amount.			
		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,		477	8	2	7,905	15	1
Sempstress,		20	0	0			
Liveries and making,		182	4	8			
Shoemakers,		52	8	0			
Grinding Scissors, &c.		1	16	2			
Linsey,	416 $\frac{3}{4}$ yds.	18	13	0			
Tweed,	75 ,,	16	10	6			
Shawls,		3	19	10			
Duck,	153 yds.	5	16	0			
Shirting,	491 $\frac{1}{2}$,,	31	4	2			
Trousering,	116 ,,	17	5	4			
Spectacles,			6	6			
Winsey,	621 $\frac{1}{2}$ yds.	29	1	11			
Check,	902 ,,	53	1	5			
Wadding,	36 ,,	1	16	3			
Muslin,	34 ,,	1	7	7			
Twill,	43 $\frac{1}{4}$,,	3	3	4			
Army Cloth,	162 $\frac{3}{4}$,,	56	10	11			
Lambskin,	33 ,,	2	15	9			
Dimity,	136 $\frac{1}{2}$,,	14	11	8			
Swandown,	232 ,,	13	15	3			
Huckaback,	68 ,,	3	11	4			
Stays,		5	6	6			
					1,012	14	3
VIII. BEDDING AND FURNITURE.							
Counterpanes,		38	6	7			
Blankets,		59	16	2			
Tick,	600 yds.	40	17	7			
Hessian,	2,847 ,,	115	11	7			
Sheeting,	1,203 $\frac{1}{2}$,,	140	8	7			
Earthenware,		27	4	5			
Brooms and Brushes,		20	6	4			
Tin and Ironmongery,		34	19	6			
Knives and Forks,		1	3	6			
Straw,		62	4	1			
Carpeting,	69 $\frac{1}{2}$ yds.	7	18	3			
Mats and Matting,		19	11	4			
Combs and Brushes,		2	2	0			
W. P. Sheeting,		13	3	9			
Flaskets and Baskets,		7	17	0			
Feathers,		18	7	2			
Marking Ink,			18	0			
Pails and Tubs,		3	7	0			
Pillow Linen,	483 $\frac{1}{2}$ yds.	37	17	0			
Bind, Webbing, &c.		3	4	1			
Towelling,	164 ,,	5	16	2			
Baize,	18 ,,	1	15	1			
Hair for Mattresses,		35	0	10			
Carried forward,		£697	16	0	8,918	9	4

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
		£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	.....	10,974	18	9
Carried forward,	.....	£ 10,974	18	

PAYMENTS.				Amount.			
		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,		697	16	0	8,918	9	4
Drabbett,	72 yds.	4	11	2			
Blind Tassels,			7	2			
Table Linen,	62 yds.	6	10	0			
American Cloth,	22 „	1	18	4			
Blind Cord,		1	2	1			
Damask,	264 $\frac{1}{4}$ yds.	1	4	1			
Chintz,	19 „		14	3			
Filleting,		9	17	6			
Holland,	37 $\frac{1}{2}$ yds.	1	17	1			
IX. FUNERAL EXPENSES.					725	17	8
Funerals,		52	17	0			
Car,		5	2	0			
X. GARDEN AND FARM.					57	19	0
Plants and Seeds,		26	9	7			
Saddlery,		11	10	3			
Reed and Straw,		23	10	9			
Oats,	478 imp. bus.	80	1	8			
Rent of Land,		27	0	0			
Manure,		35	3	3			
Bass Matting,			13	4			
Clipping Horses,		1	5	0			
Bean and Pea Sticks,		2	15	0			
Horse,		24	0	0			
Ropes,			10	0			
Farriery,		6	10	6			
Threshing Barley,			4	0			
Pig Troughs,		1	15	0			
Pigs,		3	12	0			
XI. MISCELLANEOUS.					245	0	4
Printing, Stationery, Stamps, Account Books, Newspapers, and Books for Patients,		124	19	8			
Rates, Taxes, and Tithes,		30	7	4			
Band for Patients,		14	1	6			
Carriage of Goods,		11	17	3			
Advertisements,		1	7	8			
Travelling Expenses,		2	13	9			
Tolls,		3	8	8			
Picnics,—Patients at Sea-side,		15	13	1			
Church Choir,		3	15	0			
Visiting Patients,		2	12	7			
Candidates for Assistant Surgeon,		6	0	0			
Sundries,		2	9	2			
Carried forward,					10,166	12	0

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
		£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,		10,974	18	
Summary of Weekly Cost per Head:—				
		s.	d.	
Wages,		1	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Provisions,—Servants,	8d			
Patients,	4s. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$.	4	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	
		7 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Necessaries,			2	
Surgery,				
Clothing,—Servants,	2d.			
Patients,	9 $\frac{1}{4}$ d.			
		11 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Bedding and Furniture,			8	
Garden and Farm, ..			2 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Miscellaneous,			2 $\frac{1}{2}$	
		9	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	
By Sales, &c.			$\frac{3}{4}$	
		9	4	
		£ 10,974	18	

Note.—93 $\frac{1}{4}$ Cornish Bushels of Wheat were ground at the Gaol, thus saving the County the sum of £3. 17s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

CREDITS.

1868.		£.	s.	d.
January 1.	To Balance in Treasurer's hands,	158	14	11
	Quarterly Maintenance, due this day,	2,818	1	5
		£2,976	15	6

PAYMENTS.		Amount.		
	£ s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,		10,166	12	0
Patients on Trial,		7	0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURE,		10,173	12	0
Transferred to Repairs Account,	310 0 0			
„ in aid of Furniture,	320 0 0			
„ to Building Account,	12 12 8	642	12	8
Balance,		158	14	1
		£ 10,974	18	9

DEBITS.

COUNTY and SUBSCRIPTION ACCOUNT

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
	£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1868.				
To Balance in Treasurer's hands,		180	18	
Received of the County Treasurer, in aid of Repairs, Furniture, Fittings, &c.		596	0	
Annual Subscriptions,		34	0	
Transfer from Maintenance Account, in aid of Repairs, &c.	310 0 0			
„ in aid of Furniture for Carew Buildings,	320 0 0			
		630	0	
„ from Land Account,		2	4	
Sales, — Old Windows,	1 8 6			
Timber,	15 0			
		2	3	
Carried forward,		£ 1,445	5	1

r REPAIRS, FURNITURE, FITTINGS, &c.

PAYMENTS.			Amount.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1868.						
Gravel,	15	2	1			
Cartage,	43	18	9			
Rags and Flooring,	5	16	11			
Baths and Benches,	6	4	11			
Troughs and Cisterns,	7	12	7			
Iron and Ironmongery,	84	5	8			
Furniture, Beds, Tables, Settees, Washstands, &c.	121	2	7			
Plumber,	1	14	9			
Glass,	7	7	5			
Timber,	78	13	9			
Oils, Paint, &c.	57	18	2			
Masons, Labour,	37	4	11			
Carpenters,	20	9	3			
Lead, Pipes, and Stop-cocks,	12	0	10			
Gas Fittings and Repairs,	38	4	11			
Sawyers,	39	15	4			
Clocks and Bells,	8	15	3			
Tools,	10	3	1			
Smith,	35	0	0			
Stoker,	25	0	0			
Castings,	9	9	11			
Fire Insurance,	21	0	0			
Tuning Pianos,	2	2	0			
Lime, Hair, and Sand,	20	5	8			
Cement and Plaster,	10	6	0			
Bricks,	15	18	0			
Laths,		12	10			
Pictures, Frames, &c.	6	15	3			
New Windows,	54	5	4			
Doors,	15	13	0			
Drain Pipes,	14	0	9			
Poles,	2	10	0			
Gates and Paling Fences,	37	10	0			
Painting,	47	1	9			
Wheelbarrows,	4	10	2			
Paper Hangings,	11	2	0			
Plasterers,	1	10	0			
Carriages, Wagons, and Carts,	26	10	3			
Steam Engine Hire,	13	4	10			
Gas Meter,	43	0	0			
Turnery,		16	6			
Travelling Expenses,	3	8	8			
Repairing Cooking Apparatus,	1	0	0			
Mantel Pieces,	5	0	0			
Hot Water Pipes,	8	11	6			
Grates,	1	7	0			
Carried forward,	£1,034	2	7			

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
		£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	.....	1,445	5	11
		£ 1,445	5	11

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.		Amount.		
		£.	s.	d.
To received of the County Treasurer,	.....	900	0	0
Ditto, ditto,	.....	762	0	0
		1,662	0	0
Transferred from Maintenance Account,	.....	12	12	0
		£ 1,674	12	0

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	1,034	2	7			
Foot Warmers,	1	10	0			
Mangel Fittings,	4	11	0			
Weighing Machine,	4	9	0			
Ropes,		4	6			
Grinding Stone,		18	0			
Powder and Fuse,	5	14	1			
Quarry, Carting Stone, &c.	22	7	6			
Lavatory Basins,	3	15	0			
Fire Bars,	2	14	0			
Horse hire,	6	0	0			
Ventilators,	1	10	0			
Floors, No. 1 Gallery,	18	18	5			
Bags,	1	8	0			
				1,108	2	1
Furniture for Private Patients in Carew Buildings,				320	0	0
				1,428	2	1
Balance,				17	3	10
				£ 1,445	5	11

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Balance due to Treasurer,				336	7	8
Contractors,	800	0	0			
Architects,	157	13	8			
Lead Pipe,	3	8	3			
Plumber,		12	2			
Lamps,	6	14	0			
Cooking Apparatus, Baths, and Hot Water Supply,	118	10	8			
Boundary Walls,	124	3	1			
Window Blinds,	7	2	8			
Gas Fittings,	6	0	0			
Kitchen Fenders,	2	7	0			
Lightning Conductors,	1	0	8			
Coping,	26	14	9			
Quarry and Carting Stone,	15	16	6			
Paint,	7	4	4			
Granite,	55	17	3			
Ridge Tiles,	5	0	0			
				1,338	5	0
				£ 1,674	12	8

WATER SUPPLY ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
To Balance in Treasurer's hands,	240	1	10
Received of the County Treasurer,	500	0	0
	£ 740	1	10

LAND ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
To received of County Treasurer,	800	0	0
	£ 800	0	0

WATER SUPPLY ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Excavations,	10	10	8 ✓			
Lead,	9	19	10 ✓			
Freight, Pipes,	9	15	5 ✓			
Yarn,	2	16	6 ✓			
Inspector,	6	0	0 ✓			
Fire Cocks, Valves, &c.	85	4	1 ✓			
Laying Pipes,	7	0	8 ✓			
Pipes,	129	9	5 ✓			
Reservoir,	21	11	3 ✓			
Culvert under Railway,	7	17	10 ✓			
Compensation, <i>Sundries</i>	1	5	0 ✓			
Poles and Fence at Reservoir,	8	15	3 ✓			
Covering to Service Pipes,	10	15	2 ✓			
Act of Parliament, on account,	184	12	0 ✓			
Removal of Rubbish,	2	10	0 ✓			
				498	3	1
Balance,				241	18	9
				£ 740	1	10

LAND ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Purchase and Conveyance of Land from Corporation of Bodmin,	719	16	0			
Balance, transferred to Repairs Account,	2	4	0			
				£ 800	0	0

BASSET BENEVOLENT FUND.

RECEIPTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
To Balance in Treasurer's hands,	8	17	6
Dividends on Mrs. Basset's Bequest,	3	0	0
	£ 11	17	6

Balance

OR GENERAL STATEMENT OF
ON ACCOUNT

CORNWALL COUNTY

Between the 1st of January

RECEIPTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
1. To Cash at Bankers,				520	9	3
2. Received from Private Patients,				1,191	9	6
3. Pauper Patients,				8,994	4	5
4. County Treasurer, for Criminal and Pauper Lunatics,				154	2	4
5. Tavistock Union,				126	7	0
6. Sales, &c.				54	18	6
7. Conveyance Account,				26	17	10
8. County Treasurer, Repairs,				596	0	0
9. Voluntary Contributions,				34	0	0
10. Transfer from Maintenance Ac- count to Repairs Account, .. 310 0 0						
11. Ditto in aid of Furniture, 320 0 0				630	0	0
Ditto from Land Account,				2	4	0
12. Sales, &c.				2	3	6
13. County Treasurer, (Building,)				1,662	0	0
14. Transfer from Maintenance Account to Build- ing Account,				12	12	8
15. County Treasurer, Water Account,				500	0	0
16. " Land Account,				800	0	0
17. Dividend on Mrs. Basset's Bequest,				3	0	0
				£ 15,310	9	0

BASSET BENEVOLENT FUND.

PAYMENTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
By allowances to Patients on discharge,	1	10	0
Balance,	10	7	6
	£ 11	17	6

heet,

ECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

THE

UNATIC ASYLUM,

ad the 31st of December, 1867.

PAYMENTS.	Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.
By Officers' Salaries,	1,028	7	6
Attendants' Wages,	687	14	1
Nurses and Servants,	303	17	3
	2,019	18	10
Provisions,	5,061	19	11
Necessaries,	648	3	8
Surgery and Dispensary,	175	12	8
Clothing,	1,012	14	3
Bedding and Furniture,	725	17	8
Funerals,	57	19	0
Garden and Farm,	245	0	4
Miscellaneous,	219	5	8
Patients on Trial,	7	0	0
	226	5	8
Repairs, Furniture, &c.	1,428	2	1
Building Account,	1,338	5	0
Water Supply Account,	498	3	1
Land Account,	797	16	0
„ transferred to Repairs,	2	4	0
	800	0	0
Basset Benevolent Fund,	1	10	0
Transfer to Repairs Account,	310	0	0
„ in aid of Furniture,	320	0	0
„ to Building Account,	12	12	8
	642	12	8
	14,882	4	10
Balance in Treasurer's hands,	428	4	2
	£ 15,310	9	0

LIST OF SUBSCRIBERS.

NAME.	SUB.	Received.		
		£.	s.	d.
His Royal Highness the Duke of Cornwall,	25 0 0	25	0	0
Carew, W. H. Pole, Esq.	2 0 0	2	0	0
Enys, John Samuel, Esq.	2 2 0			
Horndon, D. W. Esq.	10 0	1	0	0
Howell, Francis, Esq.	10 0			
Kendall, Nicholas, Esq. M. P.	10 0			
Lemon, Sir Charles, (the late)	5 0 0	5	0	0
Norway, Capt. R. N.	10 0			10
Peter, J. T. H. Esq.	2 2 0			
Rashleigh, William, Esq.	2 0 0			
Robartes, T. J. Agar, Esq. M. P.	2 0 0			
Somerset, Rev. G. H.	2 6			
Ward, John, Esq.	10 0			10
		£	34	0

S. HICKS,

Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, and Clerk to the Visitors

Examined and found correct.

D. W. HORNDON,	}	AUDITORS
C. M. E. COLLINS,		