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FORTY - SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

CORNWALL

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

ESTABLISHED AT BODMIN,
A. D. 1820.

PRESENTED TO THE MAGISTRATES IN QUARTER SESSIONS,

On TUESDAY, January 1, 1867.

BODMIN:

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OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1866.

Committee of Visitors.

W. H. Pole Carew, Esq., Chairman.
The Right Honourable The Earl of Mount Edgcumbe,
Major Carlyon,

D. W. Horndon, Esq.
William Coulson, Esq.
Augustus Coryton, Esq.
Richard Foster, Esq.
Francis Howell, Esq.
Capt. Norway, R. N.
John St. Aubyn, Esq. M. P.
Rev. George Henry Somerset,
John Tremayne, Esq.
E. B. Tucker, Esq.
Robert Gould Lakes, Esq.
Shadwell M. Grylls, Esq.

Chaplain.

THE REV. WILLIAM IAGO.

Medical Superintendent.

Mr. Adams.

Consulting Surgeon

MR. WARD.

Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, and Clerk to the Visitors.

Mr. S. Hicks.

Treasurers.

EAST CORNWALL BANK.

.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM.

REPORT OF THE VISITORS.

THE Committee of Visitors have to report that the Asylum has been maintained in the past year in as good order as possible, considering that the numbers within its walls have been so much in excess of what it is properly calculated to contain. They have at the same time to express their entire satisfaction with the conduct of the Officers and Attendants, although it must be evident that their labours and anxieties have been also in excess.

The average number of Patients have been 406.

The greatest number at one time 412.

The whole number on the 31st of December 401.

They have been well attended, and as comfortable as the over-

crowded state of the Wards could allow of.

The New Buildings are now completed, and when the Boundary Walls, and Division Walls between the Male and Female Patients are erected, they may at once be occupied. The original Contract with Messrs. Call and Pethick was £4,444. In addition to this a Bill for £800. has been sent in, for unforseen but necessary works. Of this the largest items are for the foundation and extra walling, amounting to £347. 8s. 6d. (made necessary by the character of the ground,) and for the main drainage £115., and the remainder is either for excess of measurement, or necessary additions, sanctioned by the Committee during the progress of the work.

The Architects' per centage, the wages of the Foreman of the Works, the raising and carting Stones, Lead Pipes, Bath Fittings,

Gas Pipes, Locks and Fastenings, Grates, Stoves, Mantel Pieces, and Cooking Apparatus, together with a small payment for Plans not accepted, to £1,168. more. To this must be added the estimated cost of the New Boundary Wall, £250.

SUMMARY.

Of this sum the Committee have already received £5,000. and it will be necessary to give notice this day for the sum of £1,662.

The Act of Parliament for the Water Supply was obtained in

the last Session of Parliament.

The Pipes have been laid from the source to the Asylum, but there has been a delay in furnishing the Distribution Pipes for the interior: strangely enough, the Engineer omitted them altogether from his plan and estimate. This unfortunate omission affects the correctness of the estimate to the amount of £325.

At the same time the award of the Arbitrators, in regard to the compensation to be paid to the Landowner through whose lands the greatest length of Pipes is carried, has been far higher than

the Committee had expected.

As, however, the alternative of an annual payment in lieu of a gross sum is offered to them, they would recommend this mode of compensation being adopted. Supposing that be so, the amount already engaged for will be £2,378. 11s. 4d. and there will still be the Reservoir on the Beacon, with its necessary Pipes, to be executed and paid for, besides compensation to Tenants, and the expenses of the Conveyances of Land.

The Reservoir, with its Pipes, is estimated to cost £200.

The weekly average charge for Pauper Patients has been 8s. 9d.

the cost about 8s. $9\frac{1}{2}d$.

The charge for the last quarter has been 9s. It is believed that 8s. 10d. will be sufficient for the next quarter.

W. H. POLE CAREW, CHAIRMAN. S. M. GRYLLS, NEVL. NORWAY, RICHARD FOSTER, D. HORNDON.

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM.

TO THE VISITING COMMITTEE.

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN:

	Males.	Females.	Total
There remained in the Asylum, on { 31st December, 1865:—	192	208	400
Admitted during 1866,	47	47	94
Total under care,	239	255	494
Discharged,	21	31	52
Died,	27	14	41
Remaining under care,	191	210	401

Of whom 17 Males and 16 Females are Private Patients.

The total number treated during the year has been 494, and the

largest number resident at any one time, 412.

Of those admitted, in 32 cases only was any cause assigned for the attack; in 19, hereditary tendency to Insanity was acknowledged to have existed, and 33 had suffered from previous attacks, of whom 13 had at some time been under treatment in this

Asylum.

Twenty-seven Men and 14 Women have died; of these deaths, 11 are recorded as due to diseases of the Nervous Centres; 8, to Phthisis Pulmonalis; 5, to inflammation affecting the lungs, or Pleura; 5, to general decay of the Vital Powers; 2, to exhaustion from acute Mania; and 3, to Diarrhœa, which has been very prevalent during the autumn.

Fifty-two Patients have been discharged, of whom 1 is still on trial; of the remainder, 6 chronic and selected cases have, at the request of the Guardians of the Liskeard and Truro Unions, been transferred to their respective Workhouses. Their removal was sanctioned with the understanding that they were to be placed in the charge of some paid and responsible nurse, and allowed a diet superior to that generally supplied to the other inmates. Attention to these points was specially urged, because experience has shewn that changes from quietness and apathy to violence and excitement, with the developement of dangerous impulses, are frequent among the insane, and I am fully satisfied that impairment of the general health is a very frequent cause of such relapses.

Of the whole number of Patients in this Asylum whose Insanity may fairly be deemed chronic, there are very few indeed who could, in my opinion, be properly cared for in Workhouses, unless placed in separate Wards specially reserved for them, under the charge of paid Attendants, and provided with a liberal dietary,

and some means for occupation.

During the past year the Wards generally have been full, many of them being sadly overcrowded. I hope that early in the spring we shall be able to partly occupy the New Building, and thus obtain relief where the overcrowding is most felt. The various alterations and improvements which you have ordered have been carried out; many of the old windows have been removed, and the ventilation thereby materially improved; much, however, remains to be done in this respect, as the windows in many parts of the Building are faulty and defective.

The insufficient Water supply has been again a serious evil; this, however, will, I hope, be remedied within the next few weeks, and we shall then have a constant and abundant supply.

In the treatment of the Patients, restraint, except for Surgical purposes, has not been found necessary. Seclusion has been had recourse to in the case of 10 Men and 9 Women, and for short periods only, the average duration of each instance being less than two hours and a half. Every effort is made to render as little tedious as possible the monotony inseparable from the daily life of an Asylum: with this view, occupation of all capable of being employed is encouraged; the Wards are liberally supplied with Books, Papers, &c.; and amusements are regularly provided, and eagerly anticipated by a large number of our Patients.

I have the honour to be,

My Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

RICHARD ADAMS,

Medical Superintendent.

REPORT OF THE CHAPLAIN.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM,

December 31, 1866.

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN:

SINCE the date of my last Report, the Religious Services have been continued in the Wards of the Asylum on ordinary week-days, and in the Chapel on Sundays, Christmas Day, Good Friday, and Ascension Day.

The demeanour of the Patients has been marked by good order and attention, and 18 of them have been allowed to receive the

Sacrament of Holy Communion.

The majority of the 491 Patients resident during the year have attended Prayers; but not more than 140 at one time, as there is not existing accommodation for a greater number. An addition to the Chapel, completing the correct form of the Building, would in a great measure remedy this defect.

In May I held a Confirmation Class, and presented 6 of the Female Attendants and Servants at Bodmin Church, where they

were confirmed by Bishop CHAPMAN.

My number of Patients' Funerals has been 39, (including 3 of Patients who died at the close of last year,) and the bodies of 5

have been removed by their friends.

By circulating the Library Books, Magazines, and Newspapers, in daily, weekly, and monthly packets, I have endeavoured to supply the Patients with subjects likely to interest them, and I have carefully removed any parts which might have been injurious to their minds.

Another Volume of "Punch" has been presented by Edward Collins, Esq. of Truthan; and the Messrs. Fox, of Falmouth, kindly sent to me such Norwegian and Spanish Books as were required for the use of 2 foreign Sailors who were admitted during the year, and 1 of whom died.

The sick and others have received my visits in a very friendly manner; and it has afforded me great pleasure, by giving musical instruction and by assisting at Readings, to second Dr. Adams's well-directed efforts for providing evening entertainment for the Patients.

In conclusion, I beg to thank you, Gentlemen, for the great kindness you have shewn towards me, and the readiness with which you have given me your advice on such matters as I have brought under your notice.

I remain,

My Lord and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

WILLIAM IAGO, B. A.

Chaplain.

To the Committee of Visitors, Cornwall County Asylum.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM,

25th April, 1866.

WE have officially visited this Asylum, and personally examined all the Patients, except 2 who are absent on trial, viz. 1 of each sex. The total number now in the house is 411, of whom 176 Males and 199 Females are Pauper, and 19 Males and 17 Females are of the Private class. We found these Patients in a very satisfactory state to-day. They were remarkably free from excitement, and personally clean and well clothed.

We noticed, indeed, a general improvement in their demeanour, and also a corresponding improvement in the condition of the Wards, the majority of which now present a comfortable and cheerful appearance. The changes in progress at the date of our colleagues' last visit are still going on, and various improvements have been carried out. A number of wooden sashes have been substituted for the old iron frames; new Baths have been fitted up; Sculleries have been placed in two of the Galleries; some of the Water-closets have been altered; and a considerable quantity of furniture and crockery have been supplied. It is intended that these improvements shall gradually be made throughout, and painting will shortly be commenced in several of the Wards. We hope, also, that a number of the old painted bedsteads will at the same time be attended to. The Wash-house has been improved, and orders have been given to enlarge the Laundry, a change greatly needed. It would be well, we think, if Reception and Distribution Rooms were attached to this department, and also an open Shed, with a tank for soaking foul beds and linen.

The number of dirty beds is greatly reduced, the return for last night being only eight in each division. The bedding to-day was all in the best order, though some of the mattrasses are still liable to the old complaint of being too hard for aged persons. Owing to the want of proper Workshops, however, it is found difficult

to unpick and restuff the mattrasses as often as would be desirable. The want of good Workshops, indeed, is evidently felt in every department, and we take leave again to urge the subject upon the consideration of the Visitors. Besides the great advantage which many of the men would derive by being provided with the means of useful occupation, we have no doubt that their labour would benefit the Institution in a financial point of view.

We are informed that at the present time 110 of the Men and

150 of the Women are usually employed in various ways.

The arrangements for Divine Service are the same as before and on Sunday the Chapel is quite filled at each of the services but the want of more room continues to be felt. This, indeed, is not surprising, as the Asylum, which was considered overcrowded at last visit, contains 37 more Patients than it did at that time. It seems difficult, indeed, to imagine how any more Patients can be admitted until the New Building for Private Patients completed. The Works will be given up by the Contractor at Midsummer next; and from the forward state of the Building, i would seem that no very long delay need take place before bringing it into use. We would, therefore, suggest that the laying ou and planting of the ground should at once be proceeded with, and that the necessary contracts for the supply of furniture and fitting should be made without delay.

In providing a staff of Attendants for this department, it will course be necessary to appoint superior persons to act as Head Attendants and Matron or companion to the Ladies; and it is matter of consideration whether there is any proper accommodation

in the said Building for these Officers.

The addition of 60 Private Patients to the population of the Asylum will, we think, render it absolutely necessary that the long delayed appointment of an Assistant Medical Officer should be made.

We had the advantage of meeting some members of the Conmittee of Visitors to-day, and with them going over the Neuliding. We suggested that glazed doors should be substitute for the proposed iron gates at the top of the stairs in each division and that, if possible, the glazed light in the floors of the upp Galleries should be removed.

The changes since our colleagues' visit, on the 3d of Februar 1865, have been as follows; viz.— Admitted, 63 Males and Females of the Pauper class, and 9 Males and 13 Females, Priva Patients. Discharged, 21 Males and 19 Females, Paupers; as 6 Males and 9 Females, Private Patients. Died, 24 Males and Females, Paupers; and 2 Males and 1 Female of the Private class

Of the whole number of Patients discharged, 42 were recovered. The causes of death call for no special remark, except in the case of a Female, who was scalded in drawing some water.

particulars of this accident have been communicated to our Board. There are a number of weak old cases now in the House, but the general health is very good. Seven Male and 9 Female Patients are now under medical treatment. There has not been much seclusion, and no case of restraint is reported; but we found an old man wearing muffle gloves to-day, to prevent him from picking his skin, and we think the fact should be recorded in the Medical Journal.

We have suggested that a thermometer should be provided for every Bath-room, and that rules for the guidance of the Attendants in bathing should be drawn up, and, when approved by the Committee, be printed, framed, and hung up in each Bath-room.

Chests of drawers are much needed in the lower Galleries of the detached Building, and we think that all the Nurses' and Attendants' rooms should be furnished with drawers, and that the Nurses' rooms should be papered. Our experience has shewn us that it is only by providing Attendants and Nurses with proper comforts, and allowing them liberal wages, that the services of competent persons can be retained.

In conclusion, we are glad to report the Asylum in a much im-

proved and still improving condition.

W. G. CAMPBELL, Commissioners ROBERT NAIRNE, in Lunacy.

FORM OF INSANITY.		Dementia.	Melenia.	Melanchona.	Dementia Epilepuca.	Dementia Epileptica.	Melancholia.	Dementia.	Mania.	Mania.	Demontia	Demenda.	Dementia.	Mania.	Mania.	Dementia.	Dementia.	Dementia Epileptica.		Dementia.	Domontio	Dementia.	Dementia Enilentica.		. Demenda:	Monio	Domentia	. Dementio	Dementia	Mania Enileptica.	Mania.	Mania.	Mania.	Mania.	Dementia.	Dementia.	Mania.	. Mania.	Dementia.	Mania.	Melancholia.	Dementia.
TIME OF RESIDENCE IN THE ASYLUM.	ths. Days.		67			6	9	0				2		9	4	7	7	9							0 1								4	9	5		06 6	-	11	9	6	14
TIME OF R		67		cī	5					0	2	-	5 1	2	5			7	H 6	0 -	# "	c	1,	er	4 (00		20	1	21		•	,		4	+ 0	q	A	H NO	0 00	1	;
Onlewing the causes of Whe'r eacher Trums of the		Dumture of the Intesting.	Could doon	Denne uecay,	Fever,—unceration I eyers I women	Disease of the Heart,	r Epuepuc	Broncho-Pneumonia,	Senile decay,	Disease of the Brain,		Diomes of the Brain	Disease of the Diam,	General Faralysis,	Exhaustion, - Diarringa,	Diarrhœa,	Phthisis Pulmonalis,	Phthisis Pulmonalis,	Phthisis Pulmonalis,	Phthisis Pulmonalis,	Disease of the Brain.		Sonilo decay.	Congostion of the Brain.	Dhthisis Pulmonalis.	Districts Dulmonalia	General Atrophy.	Comile doost		Senile decay.	Diseased Brain.—Epilepsy,	Maniacal Exhaustion,	Diseased Brain,—Apoplexy,		Diseased Lungs and Congested Brain,	General Paralysis,	Diarrhæa,	Diseased Brain,—Apoplexy,	Bronchitis,	Pleurisy.	Phthisis Pulmonalis,	Carbuncle, Discoud Brain - Phagmdenic ulceration of wrist,
The second second	ge Sex.	71	N N	N N	N,	M	M	H	7	N	17	T P	4 ;	Z ;	M	M	H	M	M	7	1	N N	12	17	12	10	1>	N N	N.			F	_		_					010	E E	F
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TABLE I.

Corrected for the Year 1866,

Shewing the Ages of 2,023 Patients, admitted during Twenty-six Years, (1841-66 inclusive.)

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۱					AT	MI	ISSI	03	JS _	-TN	OT III	DING	· P	E. A	DI	ITS	STO	NS.		
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l		м	F	м	F	м	F	м	F	м	F	м	F	м	F	м	F	м	F	
ı	1841	2	-	6	1	4	6	2	3	4	1		4	1				19	15	34
Ì	1842	-	1	5	1	6	1	10	3	1	2	4	2	2				28	10	38
ı	1843	2	3	4	4	8	10	5	6	4	3	1	2	1				25	28	53
I	1844	2	1	13	3	7	6	5	9	5	4		2	2			-	34	25	59
١	1845		1	4	7	7	6	11	6	1	8	4	3	1				28	31	59
ı	1846	1	2	5	8	7	6	5	6	6	5	2	4	1	2		2	27	35	62
I	1847	2	2	6	4	2	10	10	9	6	5	3	5		2	1	1	29	38	67
ı	1848	5	2	5	7	6	10	8	4	7	4	4	2					35	29	64
ı	1849	1	1	9	7	10	9	10	6	5	5	2	5					37	33	70
I	1850	1	3	10	8	12	7	6	8	6	7	2	4	1	2		1	38	40	78
Ì	1851	1	2	9	4	11	11	6	6	5	7	2	6		2	1	1	35	39	74
ı	1852	3	2	13	9	6	7	13	12	4	12	1	5		3			40	50	90
Į	1853	2	1	14	4	11	11	7	10	3	10	5	3		1			42	40	82
ı	1854	3	2	8	10	12	9	10	6	6	11	6	7	2	4			47	49	96
I	1855	1		5	11	8	9	10	9	9	4	7	3	1	2			41	38	79
İ	1856	3	-	4		11	13	7	6	6	4	2	3	1	1	1		35	37	72
ı	1857		2	12	6	14	8	14	12	4	8	5	8	1	1			50	45 54	95 93
ı	1858		2	10	12	12	15	6	12	4	10	5	3 7	2 2				39	44	81
ì	1859	0	6	13	7	6	11	7	7	8 7	6 5	1 2	6	1	1	1 68	1	42	42	84
1	1860	2	1	7	7 13	13	7 9	10	14	8	5	9	3	2	1 4	l Br	1	54	46	100
ļ	1861 1862	3	3	14 21	11	12	12	8	7	2	12	5	7	1	T	1 78		52	52	104
	1862	1	3	11	8	8	8	11	9	13	3	3	3	4	2		1	51	37	88
1	1864	6	1	7	14	8	12	12	10	5	5	5	1	4	4	1	2	47	49	96
-	1865	3	1	17	12	11	14	10	8	11	9	5	7	2	2		-	59	52	111
-	1866	2	1	11	10	11	12	9	10	6	8	6	3	2	3			47	47	94
-	1000	5	-	-	~	-	~	-	n	-	n	-	~	5	~	~	~	1	-	,
-	Total,	94 441 470 429 390 199 70 11 2,023																		
-	20002,11	-		_		-	-	-			-	-		-					-	

TABLE II.

Corrected for the Year 1866.

Shewing the duration of Insanity previous to the admission of the 2,022 Cases.

Year.	Under 6 mo.		Under 12 mo.		Und 2 y		2 yrs	s. & ards	5 yr upw	s. & ards	TOTAL.		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	м	F	M	F	
1841	11	8	1	2	2	1	5	1		3	19	15	34
1842	17	2	1	3	1	1	2	4	7		28	10	38
1843	17	14	3	5	3		1	4	1	5	25	28	53
1844	17	13	1	3			5	5	10	4	34	25	59
1845	11	18	1	3	1 3	2	3	2	10	6	28	31	59
1846	12	18	3	3	2	2	4	8	6	4	27	35	62
1847	. 19	15	2	6	2	3		3	6	9	31	36	67
1848	12	18	8	2 5	2 2 2	1	2 3	1	10	7	35	29	64
1849	12	14	6	5	3	6	3	1	12	8	36	34	70
1850	16	13	6	5	4	6	4	8	8	8	38	40	78
1851	14	22	2		8	5	4	1	7	11	35	39	74
1852	19	29	3	5	6	5	9	7	3	4	40	50	90
1853	27	20	1	1	2 3	7	6	7	6	5	42	40	82
1854	32	35	10	7	3	3	1	2	1	2	47	49	96
1855	34	25	3	5		4	3		1	4	41	38	79
1856	27	32	1		2	1	1	2	4	2	35	37	72
1857	36	33	4	5		2 5	2	2	8	3	50	45	95
1858	20	30	5	12	4		2 2 3	3	7	5	38	55	93
1859	24	34	3	6	2	2	2	1	6	1	37	44	81
1860	20	29	10	4	2	4		3	7 5	2	42	42	84
1861	33	28	10	7	4	5	2	2		4	54	46	100
1862	30	35	2	4	6	5	6	5	8	3	52	52	104
1863	34	26	1	2 3	4	1	4	3	8	5	51	37	88
1864	33	31	2		5	6	3	5	3	4	47	49	96
1865	37	37	6	4	5	4	3	4	8	3	59		111
1866	36	37	3	2	1	1	5	2	2	4	47	46	93
Total,	1,	217	20	2	15	9	17	4	27	0	9	2,02	2

^{*} One Female not Insane.

TABLE III.

Corrected for the Year 1866,

Shewing the numbers admitted, discharged, and dead, during the last Twenty-six Years.

YEAR.	ADMI	TTED.	RECOV	VERED.	RELI	EVED.	UNRELI	EVED.	DIED.		
	м	F	M	F	м	F	M	F	м	F	
1841	19	15	15	8	2 7	2 2		1	8	4	
1842	28	10	8	9	7	2	3		10	2 5	
1843	25	28	9	7	2	6	1	1	7	5	
1844	34	25	15	10	2 3	2 2			7	3	
1845	28	31	11	16	3	2	3	2	14	13	
1846	27	35	7	21	1	1		3	19	9	
1847	30	37	17	14	1	7	1		10	13	
1848	35	29	. 7	12	5		2		9	13	
1849	36	34	16	6	4	4			18	12	
1850	38	40	10	12	2	2			5	15	
1851	35	39	5	34	6	1		100	7	20	
1852	40	50	16	18	1	2		1	15	18	
1853	42	40	27	27	4	2 4	6	3	16	18	
1854	47	49	16	18	7	. 4	3	1	19	23	
1855	41	38	11	15	12	6	3	2	14	13	
1856	35	37	8	18	1	4	3	2 1	24	12	
1857	50	45	15	18	4	4	1		16	7	
1858	39	54	18	19	6	3	4		8	18	
1859	37	44	9	18	4	5	1	3	12	11	
1860	42	42	. 12	10	10	4	3	1	17	15	
1861	54	46	9	19	8	9	1	1	24	12	
1862	52	52	11	21	8	3	1	2	24	10	
1863	51	37	17	22	5	5	7	2	17	14	
1864	47	49	19	14	1	5	1		23	13	
1865	59	52	21	19	2	4	1	3	20	20	
1866	47	47	13	21	5	7	3	3	27	14	
	1,018	1,005	342	426	113	97	47	30	390	327	
Total,	2,023			68	2	10	7	7	717		

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Social Position of those admitted.

		M.	F.
Married,		20	19
Single,		24	20
Widowed,		3	8
	-		
		47	47 - 94

TABLE V.

Shewing the Physical Condition of those admitted.

The desire of the	47	47 — 94
In good bodily health,	8	6
In moderate bodily health,	23	17
Much reduced,	16	24
	M.	F.

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Education of those admitted.

Of fair Education,	M. 3 31 2 7	F. 7 12 12 14
Unknown,	47	$\frac{\frac{14}{2}}{47}$ — 94

TABLE VII.

Shewing the Form of Insanity of those admitted.

	м.	F.
Mania,	15	21
Mania with General Paralysis,	2	1
Mania with Epilepsy,	1	1
Dementia,	15	8
Dementia with General Paralysis,	1	
Dementia with Epilepsy,	5	3
Melancholia,	8	11
Monomania,		
Not Insane,		1
Moral Insanity,		1

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Occupation of those admitted.

Snewing the Occupation	on of those admitted.
Sailor, 5 Labourer, 13 Miner, 7 Shoemaker, 2 Fisherman, 1 Tin-plate Worker, 1 Soldier, 1 Carpenter, 4 Cabinetmaker, 1 Hawker, 1 Farmer, 1 Merchant, 1 Butler, 1 No occupation, 8	Servant, 9 Charwoman, 3 Shopkeeper, 2 Housewife, 16 Dressmaker, 4 Tailoress, 1 Labourer, 2 Laundress, 1 Hawker, 1 No occupation, 8
	nik femilik
TABLE	E IX.
Shewing the causes of In	sanity of those admitted.
м.	F.
Blows in the Head, 3	Fright, 4
Intemperance, 2	Anxiety, 4
Fright, 3	Epilepsy, 3
Religious excitement, 1	Injury to Head, 1
Grief, 1	Intemperance, 2
Epilepsy, 6	Anxiety from death of Re-
Domestic Anxiety, 1	latives, 2
Pecuniary losses, 2	Religious excitement, 2 Grief after seduction, 1
Loss of spirits, 1	
Unknown, 27	
47	Domestic anxiety, 3 Puerperal State, 2
47	the control of the co
	Unknown, 22

TABLE X.

Shewing the Duration of Treatment of those discharged.

	M.	F.	
Under Three Months,	4	7	
Under Six Months,	5	6	
Under Nine Months,	4	7	
Under Twelve Months,	2	2	
Under Eighteen Months,	1	4	
Under Two Years,	1	1	
Above Two Years,	4	4	
The state of the s	21	31 —	- 52

TABLE XI.

Shewing the Form of Insanity of those discharged.

Mania, Dementia, Melancholia, Moral Insanity, Dementia with Epilepsy, Not Insane,	5	F. 17 2 9 1
	21	31 — 52

THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT OF THE For the Year ending

(Pursuant to 16 and

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-	_
RECEIPTS.	Amo	ount	
£. s. d.	£.	8.	d.
January 1, 1867.	0.10		
To Balance,	349	10	0
Received for Maintenance of Private Patients.			
Patients, at 11. 1s 303 12 6	1		
Ditto, at 16s			
Ditto, at 12s. 6d 472 4 5			
Ditto, at 11s 29 2 6			
Ditto, at 10s 199 15 10		11	^
	1,211	14	0
Received for Maintenance of Pauper Patients.			
From Unions and Parishes in Counties and Boroughs contributing to Asylum.—			
St. Austell Union, 950 3 11			
Bodmin Union, 623 3 5			
Camelford Union, 190 9 7			
St. Columb Union, 363 0 1			
Falmouth Union, 394 13 1			
St. Germans Union, 531 1 8			
Helston Union,			
7:1 1 77:			
Penzance Union,			
Redruth Union, 854 11 0			
Stratton Union, 128 11 8			
Truro Union,1,182 2 11			
From Boroughs not contributing to Asylum.—	8,193	4	9
		1	
Falmouth Township, at 10s. 6d.	133	2	6
From County Treasurer.—			
For Criminal and Pauper Lunatics,	101	12	6
From other Counties. —			
Tavistock Union, at 10s. 6d.	137	10	0
	7		
		-	-
Carried forward,	10,126	13	9

CORNWALL LUNATIC ASYLUM, the 31st December, 1866.

17 Vict. cap 97, s. 58.)

PAYMENTS.			An	noun	ıt.
January 1, 1867.	8.	d.	£.	8.	d.
ESTABLISHMENT.			=		
Salaries and Wages.					
I. Officers.					
*Modical Committee 1			1		
*Medical Superintendent, 450 *Steward, and Clerk of the Asylum, 200		0			
		0			
*Chaplain		0			X
*Matron, 200		0			1
	0	0	955	0	
II. ATTENDANTS.	1013		900	0	0
Storekeeper and Head Attendant, 66	5	0			
Attendants, 52c		0			
Night Watch,		0			
Porter, 20		0			
			643	17	1
III. NURSES AND SERVANTS.					
Nurses, 210	17	2			
	10	0			
Kitchen Maids, 18 Laundry Maids, 40	0	0			
40	13	3			
Aggregate Number of Days of Residence :-		_	284	0	5
of Patients, 148,000					
of Servants, 18,919					
IV. Provisions.					
Beer, (Patients exclusively,) 6,3113 gallons, 315	11	9			
Yeast, 1.138 18		0			
Flour, 204 sacks, 434	6	0			
Wheat, 2,080 imp, bus, 680	14	10			
Barley, 186 ,, 38	8	0			
Beef,58,912 lbs1,442	15	8			
Doule	11	7			
Will.		7			
Dutton fresh	11	7			
2000 33	6	6			
70000	19	9			
Propole	1	1			
,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	•	0			
Carried forward, £4 067					

		RECE	IPTS.					Am	ount	
Brough	nt forward	d,		 		8.		£. 10,126	s. 13	d.
From Sale of Tolls repaid,	Grass, Rags, Bones, Hay, Horse, Pigs,			 	 3 9	4 0 0	3 0 0	- 39	5	
From Convey	vance of 1	Patients,		 	 			. 35	19	
								1- B		
										13
	,							1		
									1	
										-
								1	-	
α .	ed forwar	3						£ 10,20	1 18	

PAYMENTS.	An	noun	it.
Potatoes, 5,045 lbs. Potatoes, 1,892 bus. Turnips, 787 imp. bus. Brocoli, 3,000 Cabbages, 28,000 Hay, 10 tons, Carrots, 1\frac{3}{4}, Onions, 1\frac{3}{4},	£. 1,882 4,632	9	d. 6
Parsnips, 1 ", Expended in Food for Patients, £3,958. $10s$. $9\frac{1}{4}d$. Ditto, Attendants and Servants, £673. $18s$. $2\frac{3}{4}d$. Cost per Head per Week, $4s$. $4\frac{1}{2}d$.			
Carried forward	6,515	6	6

RF	RECEIPTS.			Amour		
Brought forward,		£. s.	d.	£. 10,201	s. 18	
e						

PAYMENTS.	An	oun	t.
Brought forward, V. NECESSARIES	£. 6,515	s. 6	d. 6
V. Necessaries. Candles, 29 doz. lbs. 9 9 6 Coals, 450\frac{1}{2} tons, 424 9 8 Coke, 20\frac{1}{2}, 20 13 3 Soap, 6,384 lbs. 99 16 0 Soda, 3,696 , 13 12 6 Starch, 308 , 5 2 8 Blue, 71 , 4 2 10 Blacklead, 56 , 1 10 11 Blacking, 126 , 1 16 9 Soft Soap, 238 , 5 19 0 Matches, 111 4 Gas, 118 7 0 Whiting, 4 1 Rotten Stone and Oxalic Acid, 12 8 Bird Seed, 3 9 6 Scouring Bricks, 18 9 Kitchen Paper, 4 8 0 Composites, 8 3 Kitchen Paper, 4 8 0 Composites, 8 3 Gum, &c. 4 0 Night Lights and Oil, 5 1 Brunswick Black, 6 0 Cost per Head per Week, 8d. VI. Surgery and Dispensary. Drugs and Leeches, 75 18 2 Surgical Instruments, 1 7 6 Wine and Spirit, 79 18 11 Extra Medical Attendance, 1 1 0 Cost per Head per Week, 1\frac{3}{4}d. VII. CLOTHING. Print, 1,261\frac{1}{2} yards, 44 13 9	717	7	9
Calico, 1,933 $\frac{1}{4}$ 75 5 11 Thread, Cotton, Pins, Needles, Thimbles, Buttons, 43 5 2 Worsted, 46 13 11 Hats, Caps, and Bonnets, 12 13 10 Leather and Shoes, 123 17 2 Serge, 786 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards, 50 3 7 Fustian, 293 47 0 8 Tailors, 66 3 4 Sempstress, 20 0 0 Liveries and making, 91 2 6 Shoemakers, 50 5 0			
Carried forward,£671 4 10	7,390	19	10

RECEIPTS.	maxist.	Amo	unt.
Brought forward,	£. s. d.	£. 10,201	s. d. 18 0
Carried forward,		10,201	18 0

PAYMENTS.	An	oun	t.
Brought forward, £. s. d. 671 4 10 Strap Locks, 3 0 0	£. 7,390	s. 19	d. 10
Grinding Scissors, &c. 3 0 0			
Linsey, 325½ vards. 14 0 1			
Tweed, 37½ ,, 3 4 1			
Shawls and Turnovers, 16 1 2 Duck, 144 yards, 6 0 1			
Chautin a			
Transaring			
Nankeen, 100 4 10 0			
Winsey,			
Check, 517 ,, 34 0 7			
Wadding, 2 6 1			
Muslin, 8 4 Twill,			
A more Clash			
Gingham, 121 yards, 41 15 10			
Lambskin, 142½ vards, 9 6 2			
Tarleton, 7 1			
Cost per Head per Week, $10\frac{3}{4}d$. VIII. Bedding and Furniture.	939	6	3
Counterpane			
Dlonkete			
Tick,			
Hessian, 2.340 120 14 10			
Sheeting, 1,306 150 9 10			
Earthenware,			
Brooms and Brushes, Tin and Ironmongery, 26 8 0 24 1 3			
Straw, 61 14 2			
Carpeting, 253 vards, 12 2 0			
Mars and Matting			
Combs and Brushes, 1 13 0			
Waterproof Sheeting,			
Baskets and Flaskets, 3 11 0 Feathers, 7 0 0			
Spectacles, 7 0 0 18 6			
Marking Ink,			
Pails and Tubs,			
Bed Sacking, 5 8 10			
Canvass, 14½ ,, 2 7 1 Gutta Percha Chambers, 6 15 6			
Dillow Times			
Table Linen, 226 vards 25 1 0			
Towelling, 152 ,, 6 10 5	1		
G : 10			
Carried forward,£646 16 3	8,330	6	1

	RECEIPTS.	Am	ount	t.
Brough	forward,	£. 10,201	s. 18	
		£ 10,201	18	_

PAYMENTS.	Am	ount	÷.
Brought forward, 646 16 3 Druggett, 33 ,, 6 1 2 Drabbett, 268½ ,, 17 9 3 Baize, 5 7 Hair for Mattrasses, 21 4 0 Razors, 12 0 Looking Glasses, 12 6 Shroud Calico, 82 yards, 117 3 Blind Tassels, 8 6 Lasting, 28 yards, 5 0 8 Jaconet, 144 ,, 2 11 4 Union Blind, 24 ,, 1 7 6 American Cloth, 2 ,, 3 9 Dimity, 40 ,, 1 18 0	£. 8,330	8. 6	d. 1
Cost per Head per Week, 8d. IX. Funeral Expenses.	706	17	9
Funerals,	50	0	0
X. Garden and Farm. Plants and Seeds, 19 14 2 Saddlery, Harness, &c. 7 18 3 Reed and Straw, 12 11 5 Oats, 546 imp. bus. 83 8 6 Rent of Land, 24 5 0 Bags, 2 3 6 Sand and Manure, 23 5 11 Pigs, 5 10 6 Clipping Horses, 1 5 0 Bean and Pea Sticks, 3 17 0 Poles, 2 16 0 Ropes, 5 6 Threshing Barley, 11 8	187	12	5
Cost per Head per Week, 2d. XI. Miscellaneous. Rates, Taxes, and Tithes, 33 17 6 Band for Patients, 12 18 6 Repairing Carriage, Wagons, &c. 10 15 0 Carriage of Goods, 13 10 11 Posting Bills, 1 4 0 Stationery, Account Books, Books for Patients, Printing, Stamps, and Newspapers, 116 0 0 Advertisements, 11 6 Travelling Expenses, 1 15 0 Tolls, 7 11			
Carried forward,£191 0 4	9,274	16	3

Summary of Weekly Co Wages, Provisions, Necessaries Surgery, Clothing,— ,,	st per Head :— —Servants, 3s. 8s. Patients, 7s.			d.	£. 10,201	s. 18	d. 0
	Servants, 16 Patients, 95 ad Furniture,	d. \$d.	8 8	9 ¹ / ₄ 4 ¹ / ₂ 8 1 ³ / ₄ 10 ³ / ₄ 8 2 2 ¹ / ₂ 10 ³ / ₄ 1 9 ³ / ₄			
1867. January 1. To Balance Quarter	CREDITS.			£	£. 42 2,45	s. 6 19	d. 2

PAYMENTS.	Amount.		
Brought forward, £. s. d. 191 0 4 Christmas Tree, 15 6 Patients, Sea Side, 12 9 2 Netting, 10 0 Cricket Ball, 1 6 Church Choir, 3 15 0 Expenses Visiting Patients, 3 4 0	£. 9,274	s. 16	d. 3
Cost per Head per Week, $2\frac{1}{2}d$.	211	15	6
Patients on Trial,	7	0	0
Total Expenditure,	9,493	11	9
Pransferred to Repairs Account,	281	7	1
Balance in Treasurers' hands,	426	19	2
£	0,201	18	0

BUILDING, COUNTY, and SUBSCRIPTION ACCOUNT

RECEIPTS.					Amount.			
	Received of t Repairs, I Annual Subs	reasurers' hands,	of . 564 43	12		£.	8.	d
	Discount,			13				

for REPAIRS, FURNITURE, FITTINGS, &c.

PAYMENTS.				Amount.			
January 1, 1867.	£.	8.	d.	£.	8.	d.	
D P 9							
REPAIRS, FURNITURE, &c.				- 3			
Gravel,	16 29		0				
Cartage,		1	8	-			
Rags and Flooring, Baths, Benches, &c.		19	4				
	10	-	5	1			
Coping,	1		0				
Iroughs,	83		6				
Iron and Ironmongery, Furniture, Beds, Tables, Settees, Washstands, &c.	52	2	2				
Plumber,	2	-	0				
Plumber,	10 M P 10 S	8	7				
Timber,	29	5	7				
Oils, Paints, &c.	32		3				
Masons' Labour,	60	0	9				
Carpenters	28	8	5				
Alterations in Laundry	26	0	0				
Masons' Labour, Carpenters, Alterations in Laundry, Lead, Lead Pipes, and Stop Cocks,	18	3	9				
Sheeting,	70.700	15	3	-			
Gas Fittings and Repairs,		10	5	. 83			
Sawyers,	10		8				
Clocks and Bells,		4	0				
Tools,	9	18	0				
Smiths,	41	5	4				
Stoker,	25	10	6				
Pump Castings,	22	10	1				
Fire Insurance,	21	0	0				
Tuning Pianos,	2	2	0				
Boiler,	3		0	,	i		
	12	18	4				
Cement and Plaster,		8	6				
Fire Bricks,	3	2	0				
Laths,	1		2				
Tiles,		8	0				
Picture Frames, &c.	4		0				
Sewing Machine,	7.00	10	0				
New Windows,	67		0				
Drain Pipes,	16	9	5		1		
Poles,		12	0 10				
Lightning Conductors,	6		0				
Wheelbarrows,		3	4	7			
Drainage,	12		6				
Mowing Machine,	10000	10	0				
Conveyance of Land,	100/11	7	6				
		•					
Carried forward,£	755	13	9				

RECEIPTS.	Am	ount	t.
Brought forward, £. s. d.	£. 998	s. 15	d. 10
	11341		
£	998	15	10
BUILDING ACCOUNT.			
RECEIPTS.	Am	oun	t.
To Balance in Treasurer's hands,	£. 1,529	s. 0	d. 9
Balacne due to the Treasurer,	336	7	8
	1,865	8	5
WATER SUPPLY ACCOUNT.			
RECEIPTS.	An	noun	t.
To Balance in Treasurer's hands,	£. 91	s. 9	d. 7
County Treasurer,		0 16	0 6
Carried forward,	1,492	6	1

PAYMENTS.	Am	oun	t.
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	£.	8.	<i>d</i> .
Paper Hangings, 18 11 Gas Mains, 38 0 0	817	17	5
Balance,	180	18	5
£	998	15	10
BUILDING ACCOUNT.			
PAYMENTS.	Am	oun	t.
## By Foreman of Works, 40 16 0 Plans and Estimates, Mr. Rice, 30 0 0 Contractors on Account, 1,344 0 0 Gas Mains, 41 10 0 Sundries, Cartage, &c. 4 7 5 Locks and Fastenings, 41 8 5 Grates and Stoves, 104 15 4 Lead Pipe, 3 16 10 Chimney Pieces, 68 6 0 Slabs and Flooring, 5 15 5 Cooking Appliances, on account, 100 0 0 Mason, 7 7 6 Gas Fittings, 73 5 6	£.	8.	d.
	1,865	8	5
WATER SUPPLY ACCOUNT.			
PAYMENTS.	An	oun	t.
By Act of Parliament, on account, 250 0 0 Engineers, 50 0 0 Timber, 4 11 5 Laying Pipes, 26 15 10	£.	s.	d.
Carried forward,£331 7 3			

RECEIPTS.	An	Amount.		
Brought forward,	£. 1,429	8.	d. 1	
£	1,492	6	1	

PAYMENTS.	Amount	
Pipes, Lead, Yarn, Sundries, Inspection of Works, Cartage of Stones, S. W. Railway, crossing Line,	103 1 1 53 6 0 650 15 1 45 5 8 8 4 10 1 10 0 21 12 0 1 4 0 4 4 4 30 0 0	d.
		10

BASSET BENEVOLENT FUND.

RECEIPTS.	Amount.			
To Balance in Treasurer's hands,	£. 10	s. 7	d. 6	
Dividends on Mrs. Basset's Bequest,	3	0	0	
£	13	7	6	

Balance

OR GENERAL STATEMENT OF

ON ACCOUNT

CORNWALL COUNTY

Between the 1st of January

	RECEIPTS.					oun	t.
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14.	To Cash at Bankers, Received from Private Patients, Pauper Patients, Boroughs not contributing, County Treasurer, for Criminal Lunatics, Tavistock Union, Sales, &c. Conveyance of Patients, Repairs, Fittings, &c. Voluntary Contributions, Transfer to Repairs Account, Discount, Water Account, Dividend on Mrs. Basset's Bequest,	8,193 133 101 137 39 35 564 43 281	12 10 5 19 2 0 7	6 0 9 6 0 3 0 6	£.	8.	d.
					14,235	8	2

BASSET BENEVOLENT FUND.

PAYMENTS.	An	t.	
To Cash to Patients on Discharge,	£.	s. 10	d. 0
Balance,	8	17	6
£	13	7	6

Sheet,

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

and the 31st of December, 1866.

1. By Officers' Salaries, 955 0 0 2. Attendants' Wages, 643 17 1 3. Nurses' and Servants' Wages, 284 0 5 4. Provisions, 4,632 9 0 5. Necessaries, 717 7 9 6. Surgery and Dispensary, 158 5 7 7. Clothing, 939 6 3 8. Bedding and Furniture, 706 17 9 9. Funerals, 50 0 0 0. Garden and Farm, 187 12 5 1. Miscellaneous, 218 15 6 2. Repairs, Furniture, &c. 817 17 5 3. Building Account, 1,865 8 5 4. Water Account, 1,252 4 3 5. Basset Benevolent Fund, 4 10 0 Transfer to Repairs Account, 281 7 1 13,714 18 11		PAYMENTS.	Am	oun	t.
	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 0. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	By Officers' Salaries, 955 0 0 Attendants' Wages, 643 17 1 Nurses' and Servants' Wages, 284 0 5 Provisions, 4,632 9 0 Necessaries, 717 7 9 Surgery and Dispensary, 158 5 7 Clothing, 939 6 3 Bedding and Furniture, 706 17 9 Funerals, 50 0 0 Garden and Farm, 187 12 5 Miscellaneous, 218 15 6 Repairs, Furniture, &c. 817 17 5 Building Account, 1,865 8 5 Water Account, 1,252 4 3 Basset Benevolent Fund, 4 10 0	£.	8.	d.
Balance in Treasurer's hands, 520 9			13,714	18	11
		Balance in Treasurer's hands,	520	9	3

LIST OF SUBSCRIBERS.

NAME.	St	JB.		Received.			
	£.	s.	d.	£.	8.	d.	
His Royal Highness the Duke of Cornwall,	25	0	0	25	0	0	
St. Aubyn, Rev. H. Molesworth,	5	0	0	10	0	0	
Carew, W. H. Pole, Esq.	2	0 0 2	0	2	0	0	
Enys, John Samuel Esq	2	2	0			300	
Horndon, D. W. Esq.		10	0		10	0	
Howell, Francis Esq		10	0				
Kendall, Nicholas, Esq. M. P.		10	0				
Lemon, Sir Charles	5	0	0	5	0	0	
Norway, Capt. R. N.		10	0		10	0	
Peter, J. T. H. Esq.	2		0	35 83	1000		
Rashleigh, William, Esq.	2	0					
Robartes, J. T. Agar, Esq. M. P.	2	0	0				
Somerset, Rev. G. H.	~	2	6				
7		-		-		-	
			£	43	0	0	
			~				

S. HICKS,

Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, and Clerk to the Visitors.

Examined and found correct.

D. W. HORNDON, C. M. E. COLLINS, AUDITORS.