

1869 : Fiftieth annual report of the Cornwall Lunatic Asylum, established at Bodmin, A.D. 1820 presented to the magistrates in quarter sessions, on Tuesday, January 4th, 1870 / Cornwall County Lunatic Asylum.

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1869.

FIFTIETH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

CORNWALL

LUNATIC ASYLUM,



ESTABLISHED AT BODMIN,

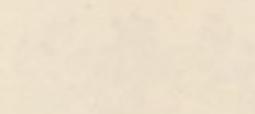
A. D. 1820.

PRESENTED TO THE MAGISTRATES IN QUARTER
SESSIONS,

On TUESDAY, January 4th, 1870.

BODMIN :

PRINTED BY LIDDELL AND SON.



1883

FIFTEEN ANNUAL REPORT

CORNWALL

PAVING STONE

ESTABLISHED AT 1883

1883

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

1883

OF THE LAND OFFICE

1883

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1869.

Committee of Visitors.

W. H. POLE CAREW, Esq. Chairman.
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE EARL OF MOUNT EDGCUMBE.
THE REV. C. M. EDWARD COLLINS.
D. W. HORNDON, Esq.
CAPT. RETALLACK.
RICHARD FOSTER, Esq.
CAPT. FORTESCUE.
CAPT. NORWAY, R. N.
JOHN ST. AUBYN, Esq. M. P.
JOHN TREMAYNE, Esq.
ROBERT GOULD LAKES, Esq.
COLONEL SHADWELL M. GRYLLS.
COLONEL TREMAYNE.
THE HONOURABLE THOMAS CHARLES AGAR ROBARTES.
JOHN WARD, Esq.

Chaplain.

THE REV. WILLIAM IAGO.

Medical Superintendent.

MR. ADAMS.

Assistant Surgeon.

MR. PATTINSON.

Matron.

MISS GARSTIN.

Assistant Matron.


MISS TRIST.

Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, and Clerk to the Visitors.

MR. HICKS.

Treasurers.

EAST CORNWALL BANK.



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CORNWALL COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.

ANNUAL REPORT OF VISITORS.

IN presenting their Annual Report to the Court of Quarter Sessions, the Committee of Visitors of the Lunatic Asylum have to continue their expression of approval of the Officers and Attendants attached to the Establishment. The greatest care and attention have been shewn by them to the Patients during the past year.

The over-crowded condition of some of the Dormitories is a question which must engage the attention of the Committee during the coming year.

Another subject to which their attention will have to be devoted is the Laundry, Wash-house, and Drying-room, which were erected in 1853, when the numbers were 251, and which are now totally insufficient for the work which they have to perform.

The Kitchen appliances are also found to be quite inadequate to meet the requirements of the Institution; and alterations and additions will have to be made early in the ensuing year, the estimated cost of which is £130.

It is gratifying to be able to report that the supply of water during the exceptionally dry summer of this year, has been sufficient for the wants of the Asylum. There being no Reservoir, or other means of storing the water, the Committee have made a temporary arrangement with the Bodmin Waterworks Company, to supply the Asylum in case of Fire for an annual payment. This arrangement was entered into in consequence of two fires having occurred, (the act of a Patient in each case,) which, fortunately, were discovered in time and extinguished before much damage was done.

During the past year the Chapel has been enlarged, so that additional sittings for 80 Patients have been obtained. An Organ,

also, has been substituted for the Harmonium. These improvements have been effected at a cost of £555. 1s. 7d., the whole of which has been contributed by private individuals.

The Balance of debt upon the Asylum Building Account was, last year, £4,250. since which £250. has been paid off.

At this time last year there were 442 Patients in the Asylum, of whom 204 were male and 238 female.

During the past year there have been 113 admissions, viz. 52 male and 61 female.

56 have been discharged, of whom 42 were recovered.

38 have died.

At present there are 461 Patients in the Asylum, viz. 206 males and 255 females.

The cost of maintenance during the past year has been 9s. 5d. per week; for the preceding year it was 9s. 8½d. The average weekly charge has been 9s. 4d., and the present charge is 9s. per week.

The accounts of the Private Patients are now kept distinct from those of the Paupers, as recommended by the Committee appointed two years since to enquire into the arrangement existing between the County and the Subscribers to the Asylum. The Private Patients continue to pay four-elevenths of the cost of Repairs and Alterations of the whole Establishment, besides furnishing and keeping their own Buildings in order. The proportion, however, of Private to Pauper Patients is but as 1 to 10.

We beg leave to remind the Court that the Visitors for the ensuing year are to be appointed at these Sessions.

Signed,

J. TREMAYNE, *Chairman*,
F. RETALLACK,
JOHN ST. AUBYN,
NEVIL NORWAY,
D. HORNDON,
R. G. LAKES,
R. FOSTER,
C. M. EDWARD COLLINS.

Dated December 31, 1869.

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN :

	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
There remained in the Asylum, December 31, 1868, (inclusive of one man and two women on trial,)	204	238	442
Admitted during 1869,	52	61	113
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	256	299	555
Discharged,	27	29	56
Died,	23	15	38
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	206	255	461

Of whom 25 Males and 21 Females are Private Patients.

The total number of Patients under treatment during the year has been 555 ; the lowest number resident at one time 441, the the highest 469, and the average 456.

Of those admitted, 42 were from the very commencement seen to be hopelessly incurable : in 48 cases some cause was assigned for the attack : in 21, hereditary predisposition to insanity was acknowledged, and 30 had suffered from previous attacks, some of whom had been formerly under treatment in the Asylum.

Twenty-three men and 15 women have died, (less by 7 than during 1868) : the proportion of deaths to the total number has been at the rate of 6.84 per cent. Of the deaths, 10 were due to Phthisis, or other diseases of the Lungs ; 2 to affections of the Heart ; 4 to Epilepsy ; 7 to organic disease of the Brain ; 5 to Senile decay, (occurring in Patients whose average age exceeded 75 years.) Inquests have been held in 4 cases, but in neither instance was blame attributable to any one connected with the Institution.

Fifty-six Patients have been discharged, of whom 18 men and 24 women were recovered. The recoveries for the year have been at the rate of 37.17 per cent. on the admissions, a per-centage in excess of the average of the last ten years.

In the treatment of the Patients, while medical remedies have been employed in all cases where there was the slightest hope that benefit might be derived, moral means have not been neglected: occupation has been provided for all capable of being employed; and occasional amusements have tended to break the monotony inseparable to the every-day life of an Asylum. Restraint, except for surgical purposes, has not been found necessary. Seclusion has been employed in 18 instances, in the case of 4 men and 10 women: the total amount for the year has been 28 hours, as against 52 hours in 1868.

Since my last Report, the number of Patients in the Asylum has increased from 442 to 461. This increase is almost entirely due to additional Women Patients of the pauper class, in the Buildings appropriated to whom there are now only 4 vacant beds, and all the dormitories of this department are much overcrowded. In some there is little more than one-half the cubic space per Patient that there should be. Until some relief for this overcrowding can be devised, I am afraid it will be necessary to refuse further admission to Women Patients, except as vacancies occur.

The following table shews the number and distribution of the Pauper Lunatics of the County on the 1st January, 1851, 1861, and at the present time.

Jan. 1st.	Pauper Lunatics and Idiots in Asylum.	Pauper Lunatics and Idiots in Workhouse.	Pauper Lunatics and Idiots with relatives or boarded out.	TOTAL.
1851	204	96	168	468
1861	263	87	96	446
1870	415	90	77	582

Reference to these statistics shews a progressive increase in the number of Pauper Lunatics in the Asylum, in the decennial period 1851-61 of 59, and in the nine years succeeding of no less than 152. The Lunatics returned as being in Workhouses during these periods have varied but slightly. In 1851 there were 96, in 1861 they had decreased to 87, and there are now 90. While, however, during this period of 19 years the number of Pauper Lunatics in

this Asylum has more than doubled, those registered as being in the care of relatives or boarded out have decreased more than one half, or from 168 in 1851, to 96 in 1861, and to 77 at the present time. The proportion per cent. of the Pauper Lunatics who were in the Asylum in 1851 was only 43.59, in Workhouses 20.51, with relatives or boarded out 35.90; at present the proportion of those in the Asylum is 71.31, in Workhouses 15.46, with relatives or boarded out 13.23. Of the whole population of the County in 1851, there was registered 1 Pauper Lunatic to every 755 persons; in 1861, one to every 818; while at present, according to the estimated population, there is 1 to 646. From the returns of the Commissioners in Lunacy, the average proportion of Pauper Lunatics to the entire population of England and Wales, on the 1st of January 1867, was one to 494.

In 1851 the population of the County was 353,637, and it is now estimated at 376,000, being an increase of little more than 6 per cent., but during this same period the number of recorded Lunatics has increased 24 per cent. Within the last 9 years the increase has been 30 per cent.

To what can this large increase of Pauper Lunatics in the County be attributed? From the published returns of the Poor Law Board it is found, that whereas on the 1st January, 1851, the number of persons in receipt of relief was 13,799, the number on the 1st January, 1868, was 17,107. In any community where pauperism is increasing, there will of necessity be scarcity of employment for the labouring classes, and we may reasonably expect that there will be some increase in the number of Lunatics, for pauperism, to those accustomed to regular employment, carries with it a deprivation of many comforts, and in numerous instances the bare necessities of life are materially abridged. Under such circumstances it is not difficult to imagine that those previously feeble in mind become reduced in health; excitability and dangerous propensities are developed, and removal to an Asylum becomes necessary, where they remain to swell the number, for years to come, of Chronic Lunatics. To others, in times of scarcity, the anxieties consequent on diminished and precarious earnings, are more than their nervous systems can bear, and an attack of acute insanity is the result. An additional cause of this large increase in the number of Pauper Lunatics in the County, and in my opinion a very important one, is furnished by the fact that since March, 1861, the chargeability of Lunatics has been transferred from the various Parishes, by whom it had hitherto been borne, to the Common Fund of the Union. Since this has been in operation the yearly admission of Pauper Lunatics into this Asylum has increased nearly 23 per cent., or from an average of 74 per year to 91, an increase in the number of those admitted for whom there is little prospect of cure, and in whose cases the probabilities

are that removal to an Asylum, where they have abundant food and careful supervision, must tend to increased longevity.

That this increase in the number of Pauper Lunatics in the County is the result of accumulation and increased facilities for their removal to the Asylum, rather than to any increased predisposition to Insanity which may be supposed to have existed of late years, is strengthened by the fact that the number of admissions of Patients of the private class has only very slightly increased for the decennial period 1860-1870, as compared with 1850-60, notwithstanding that the arrangements for their reception and comfort have of late been materially added to and improved.

In conclusion I have to offer, on behalf of myself and all connected with the Asylum, our best thanks for many kind presents received during the year; from one gentleman of the Committee two dozen valuable Engravings; from another an excellent Piano; and from other friends numerous gifts for the Patients' Christmas Tree, &c.

I have the honour to remain,

Mr. Chairman, My Lord, and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

RICHARD ADAMS,

Medical Superintendent.

*To the Committee of Visitors,
Cornwall Lunatic Asylum.*

December 31, 1869.

REPORT OF THE CHAPLAIN.

CORNWALL ASYLUM, BODMIN,

December 31, 1869.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORD, AND GENTLEMEN :

The usual Sunday and other Services in the Chapel of the Asylum, and Daily Prayers in the Wards, have been continued during the past year. The Sacrament of Holy Communion has been administered as heretofore. All the inmates present at Divine Worship have behaved with order and propriety.

I have had 34 Patients' Funerals: the bodies of the other 4 Patients who died were removed elsewhere for burial.

The periodicals, papers, and books belonging to the Library, are eagerly sought after by the Patients,—one of whom has given me much help by working with me many days in the Library, as the volumes have required to be newly covered. I would beg to be allowed to remind those into whose hands this Report may fall, that duplicates and other copies of Books which can be spared, will be found very useful, if presented to the Asylum.

Four important additions to the Chapel have this year been completed.

- (1.) The Building has been lengthened towards the West.
- (2.) A Vestry has been constructed on the North.
- (3.) A suitable Organ has been erected. And,
- (4.) A small Hydraulic Engine, (for supplying it with wind,) has been placed beneath it in the Crypt.

By means of these arrangements, (the expenses attendant upon which have been paid for by subscription,) the Church accommodation has been rendered much more complete and convenient, to the great relief of all. 270 persons can now be admitted each time, (80 more than formerly,) and if any Patient in the Congregation should have to be removed in a fit, the New Vestry is available as a Retiring Room, to which the Patient can be carried.

The musical portions of the Services have not been neglected. The Choir has been of good service; but two of its most attentive and efficient members, JANE ROWE and ANNA LEWARNE, Female Attendants, have died.

During the seven years I have been Chaplain, my Sister has given her services as Organist. The advantage of having a mechanical blower will now be found very great; for it will enable her, or any other lady who may act for her, to practise during the week without the unpleasantness, or risk, which would be incurred by being shut up alone with a Patient. There will also be no necessity for hiring a blower, or calling away an Attendant from his regular duties to act as such.

While the Chapel was in course of alteration the principal part was partitioned off, and so continued to be used,—(except on two Sundays.) The accommodation then being necessarily somewhat lessened for the time, more frequent Services were held.

Before closing this Report, I desire to express my thankfulness for having been permitted to collect, (chiefly through your own bounty,) sufficient funds to defray the cost of the Chapel Enlargement, its Organ, its little Engine, and the necessary fittings.

£555. was the sum required; and when Subscriptions had ceased to flow in, £35. were still needed. This deficit was made up by the Chairman, (MR. CAREW,) presenting his second Donation of £25., and by MR. TREMAYNE giving £10. in addition to £30. previously contributed by him. Thus the whole of the money was raised. I have the honour of submitting the entire account, with the Subscription List alphabetically arranged,

And remain,

Mr. Chairman, My Lord, and Gentlemen,

Yours very obediently,

W. IAGO, (Chaplain.)

*To the Committee of Visitors of the
Cornwall Asylum.*

CORNWALL ASYLUM CHAPEL ENLARGEMENT,
ORGAN, AND ENGINE FUNDS.

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
	Chapel.				Organ and Engine.		
Rev. T. Amory,	2	2	0				
Mrs. Z. Andrew,	10	0					
Capt. Arthur, R. N.					10	0	
(The late) J. F. Basset, Esq.	10	0	0				
C. D. Bevan, Esq.	5	0	0				
Deeble Boger, Esq.	5	0	0				
T. S. Bolitho, Esq.	5	0	0				
W. Bolitho, Jun. Esq.					10	0	
W. Borrow, Esq.					10	0	
A. R. Boucher, Esq.	1	0	0				
C. G. P. Brune, Esq.	5	0	0				
(The late) Mrs. Buller,	2	0	0				
J. F. Buller, Esq.	5	0	0				
W. H. Pole Carew, Esq.	48	0	0		2	0	0
Major Carlyon,	1	0	0				
Rev. C. M. Edward Collins,	2	2	0				
Mrs. V. Collins,					1	0	0
Arthur Coode, Esq.	1	1	0				
Edward Coode, Esq.	5	0	0				
Thomas Coode, Esq.	2	0	0				
Rev. J. Daubuz,	5	0	0		1	0	0
E. B. Eastwick, Esq. M. P., F. R. S. ..					3	0	0
J. S. Enys, Esq.	5	0	0				
Viscount Falmouth,	5	0	0				
James Fell, Esq.	1	1	0				
Rev. J. T. Fisher,					5	0	
Hon. G. M. Fortescue,	20	0	0				
(The late) Richard Foster, Esq.	5	0	0				
Rev. T. Furneaux,					1	0	0
Hon. Mrs. Gilbert,	5	0	0				
N. Gill, Esq.					1	1	0
Rev. J. Glencross,	2	0	0				
Hon. E. F. Leveson Gower, M. P.	5	0	0				
Col. Grylls,	5	0	0		1	0	0
H. M. Harvey, Esq.	2	2	0		1	1	0
C. H. Hawkins, Esq.	10	0	0				
F. J. Hext, Esq.					1	0	0
Rev. G. Hext,	1	1	0				

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
	Chapel.				Organ and Engine.		
D. W. Horndon, Esq.	5	0	0				
Interest at East Cornwall Bank,	5	0	0		1	0	0
Rev. W. Iago,					1	0	0
A Lady, (per W. H. Pole Carew, Esq.)	2	0	0				
D. P. Le Grice, Esq.					10	0	
Duke of Leeds,					10	0	0
John Maclean, Esq. F.S.A.					1	1	0
Rev. G. W. Manning,		5	0				
T. Martyn, Esq.	1	0	0				
P. Melvill, Esq.	2	2	0		1	1	0
Rev. C. Moore,					1	0	0
Capt. Morshead,	1	0	0		1	0	0
Earl Mount Edgecumbe,	25	0	0				
Mrs. Norris,					1	1	0
Capt. Norway, R.N.	5	0	0				
Offertory, (Asylum Chapel,)					3	0	7
J. Olver, Esq.	1	1	0		10	6	
Rev. Vernon Page,	2	2	0		10	6	
G. P. Parkyn, Esq.	1	1	0		10	6	
Rev. Thomas Pascoe,					2	2	0
J. T. H. Peter, Esq.	5	0	0		5	0	0
Rev. T. Phillpotts,	5	0	0				
W. R. C. Potter, Esq.					10	0	
W. H. Reid, Esq.					2	0	0
Capt. Retallack,	2	0	0				
Rev. R. F. B. Rickards,		2	6				
Lord Robartes,	20	0	0		5	0	0
Hon. T. C. Agar Robartes,					5	0	0
Francis Rodd, Esq.	5	0	0				
J. J. Rogers, Esq.	5	0	0				
Rev. W. Rogers,	1	0	0		1	0	0
John St. Aubyn, Esq. M.P.	5	0	0		1	0	0
Earl St. Germans,	5	0	0		5	0	0
Sir C. B. G. Sawle, Bart.	5	0	0				
(The late) George Smith, Esq. L.L.D.	5	0	0				
R. Spry, Esq.	5	0	0		5	0	0
Mrs. Stephens,	1	0	0		10	0	
W. F. Shaw, Esq.					10	0	
John Tremayne, Esq.	40	0	0				
Hon. Mrs. Tremayne,							
Col. Tremayne,	5	0	0		10	0	0
Sir J. S. Trelawny, Bart. M.P.	5	0	0		1	0	0
Charles Trelawney, Esq.					5	0	0

“ Organ.”

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
Donations received, including £1. Interest,	70	0	0	Organ erected and complete,	100	0	0
Harmonium, sold for	30	0	0				
	<u>£100</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>		<u>£100</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

W. I.

“ Hydraulic Engine and Fittings.”

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
Donations received,	27	14	1	Engine, with Keys and Carriage,	21	14	0
				Pulleys, Cocks, Pipes, and Plumbing,	6	0	1
	<u>£27</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>1</u>		<u>£27</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>1</u>

W. I.

December 31, 1869.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

CORNWALL COUNTY ASYLUM,

13th July, 1869.

IN the course of our official visit, this day, we have inspected all the Wards and Offices, and we have seen all the Patients, except four, who are away on leave. There are, of the Private class, 25 Males and 22 Females, and of the Parish and County Patients, 186 Males and 225 Females. Total 458.

We have the satisfaction of reporting favourably of the personal condition and clothing of the Pauper Patients. In some instances the Private Patients were but poorly dressed, but for this the administration of the Asylum cannot be held responsible. There was a remarkable freedom from excitement throughout, and no one was in seclusion. One man had his hands fastened, to prevent him from injuring a wound in his throat, inflicted by himself. This species of restraint is, in this case, considered to be constantly necessary, and there have been four other instances where mechanical restraint has been employed for surgical reasons. Seclusion is reported to have been resorted to on 27 occasions, in the cases of 11 women, and 3 men, the total duration being 35 hours.

The proportion of Patients in bed was small, and their physical health is, on the whole, good; but there is a somewhat large percentage of paralytic, epileptic, and feeble cases; and the deaths have amounted to 35, 20 men and 15 women, all of the Pauper class. The principal causes appear to have been diseases of the lungs, senile decay, maniacal exhaustion, diseases of the heart, and epilepsy. In the cases of three epileptics, who were found dead in bed, Inquests were held; as also on the bodies of two other patients who were found dead in bed, and who died from disease of the heart. The numbers under medical treatment are now 22 of the male, and 30 of the female sex.

There has been no change in the arrangements for the occupa-

tion and recreation of the Patients, beyond the increase caused by the partial completion of the Workshops. All the clothes are made on the premises, and a large proportion of the shoes; and it is expected that when the shop for these artisans is finished, a sufficient number of shoemakers will be found to make the whole of the requisite stock. The Chapel is in process of enlargement, so as to render it capable of accommodating 250 Patients. The expense of this much-needed improvement, and the cost of a new Organ, will be defrayed by public subscription, £554. having been raised for this purpose. The work is expected to be finished by August next. In the meantime the Chapel continues to be available for Divine Service, although with diminished congregations. The structural changes and improvements alluded to in our colleagues' last report, have been steadily continued, the following being the principal matters disposed of, viz.

The Carpenters' and Tailors' Shops and Mattrass Room have been completed and fully occupied. The large Dining Room, in the Private Patients' Building, has been furnished, and the Day Rooms in this department have been painted. Wall papers will be hung very shortly. Thirty more of the old Iron Window-sashes have been replaced by Wooden ones.

The Day Room for No. 8 Male Ward has been considerably enlarged, and the Bath Room in this, and also in No. 9 Ward, has been supplied with a New Bath.

A new Padded Room has been added to No. 1 in the Male division, and the Water Closets have been improved in several parts of the Building.

The improvement effected by the alteration of the Windows is so great, and the cost comparatively so trifling, that we trust the remainder will be proceeded with as soon as possible. We beg to draw attention to the very inadequate size and defective arrangements of the Wash-house and Laundry. The improvement and enlargement of these offices should be immediately taken into consideration, being a subject of pressing importance; and provision should be made for the prospective increase of the establishment, which will assuredly very shortly be required. Even now the Women's Wards are quite full, and there are only five vacant beds in the Male Division. No Patient has yet been refused admission, but the Wards have gradually become much overcrowded, and we are glad to find, from an entry made in this book by two of the Committee of Visitors, on the 13th of April last, that the subject has already attracted their attention. This very important matter will we hope receive early attention, so that something may be done before the pressure of accommodation become extreme.

We have again to speak in the highest terms of the cleanliness and order which prevailed throughout the whole establishment.

All the Rooms were well ventilated, and the bedding very clean. Some of the Bath Rooms require improvement. Two Patients are now bathed in the same water; we have suggested that this might be avoided, and clean water be given to each, if the bathing were distributed over a greater number of days.

We have made all the usual statutory enquiries, and have signed and examined the various books and registers. Since our Colleagues' visit, about nine months ago, 40 Male and 48 Female Patients have been admitted, and 16 Males and 21 Females have been discharged. Of the Patients admitted 13, and of those discharged 6, were of the Private Class, for whom the accommodation here is of the best description. Notwithstanding the payments are in many instances very small, we are glad to find that the establishment is self-supporting.

We gladly again recognize the progressive improvement which is taking place in this Institution, mainly due to the assiduity and energy which MR. ADAMS devotes to its management, and the support which he receives from the Committee of Visitors. He also appears to be ably assisted by the other Officers.

W. G. CAMPBELL,	}	Commissioners in Lunacy.
JAMES WILKES,		

TABLE: shewing the causes of the Deaths, and Forms of Insanity, under which the Deceased laboured, &c.

No.	Age.	Sex.	Cause of Death.	Time of Residence in the Asylum.			Forms of Insanity.
				Yrs.	Mo.	Dys.	
1	52	F	Phthisis,	25	....	....	Mania.
2	38	F	Phthisis,	6	3	....	Mania.
3	46	M	Phthisis,	6	3	....	Mania.
4	40	M	Organic Disease of Brain, ....	....	10	....	Dementia.
5	70	F	Senile decay,	19	....	....	Mania.
6	78	M	Senile decay,	3	2	....	Dementia.
7	70	M	Exhaustion from Mania,	2	6	....	Mania.
8	82	F	Senile decay,	3	6	....	Mania.
9	41	M	General Paralysis,	3	1	....	Mania.
10	24	F	Phthisis,	2	....	....	Dementia.
11	45	F	Exhaustion from Mania, ....	....	....	27	Mania.
12	64	M	Suffocation during Epilepsy, ..	4	4	....	Mania.
13	53	M	Exhaustion from Mania, ....	....	....	24	Mania.
14	50	M	Disease of Heart,	2	5	....	Mania.
15	66	M	Disease of Brain,	1	10	....	Dementia.
16	31	M	Disease of Lungs,	7	....	....	Chronic Mania.
17	27	M	Suffocation during Epilepsy, ..	7	11	....	Mania cum Epilepsiâ.
18	84	F	Senile decay,	1	6	....	Dementia.
19	68	M	Senile decay,	2	10	....	Melancholia.
20	64	M	Disease of Heart, .....	....	2	....	Mania.
21	44	F	Serous Apoplexy,	1	....	....	Dementia.
22	71	M	Exhaustion from Mania, ....	....	....	3	Mania.
23	71	F	Senile decay, .....	....	9	....	Dementia.
24	46	F	Apoplexy, .....	....	1	....	Dementia.
25	45	M	Organic Disease of Brain,	1	4	....	Dementia.
26	68	M	Bronchitis,	25	....	....	Mania.
27	40	M	Disease of Brain,	1	9	....	Dementia.
28	48	M	Phthisis,	4	9	....	Mania.
29	27	M	Exhaustion from Melancholia, ..	2	5	....	Melancholia.
30	24	M	Epilepsy,	5	4	....	Mania cum Epilepsiâ,
31	22	M	Phthisis,	1	9	....	Mania.
32	41	F	Phthisis,	11	1	....	Mania.
33	67	F	Apoplexy,	2	7	....	Mania.
34	77	F	Bronchitis,	12	1	....	Dementia.
35	65	M	Diarrhœa,	7	2	....	Mania.
36	43	M	Bronchitis,	17	4	....	Dementia.
37	40	F	Apoplexy, .....	....	....	15	Dementia with General Paralysis.
38	45	F	Epilepsy,	9	10	....	Mania with Epilepsy.

TABLE I.

Corrected for 1869,

Shewing the Ages of 2,370 Patients, admitted during Twenty-nine Years, (1841-69 inclusive.)

YEAR.	ADMISSIONS,—INCLUDING RE-ADMISSIONS.																		
	Under 20 yrs.		Under 30 yrs.		Under 40 yrs.		Under 50 yrs.		Under 60 yrs.		Under 70 yrs.		Under 80 yrs.		Under 90 yrs.		TOTAL.		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1841	2		6	1	4	6	2	3	4	1		4	1				19	15	34
1842		1	5	1	6	1	10	3	1	2	4	2	2				28	10	38
1843	2	3	4	4	8	10	5	6	4	3	1	2	1				25	28	53
1844	2	1	13	3	7	6	5	9	5	4		2	2				34	25	59
1845		1	4	7	7	6	11	6	1	8	4	3	1				28	31	59
1846	1	2	5	8	7	6	5	6	6	5	2	4	1	2		2	27	35	62
1847	2	2	6	4	2	10	10	9	6	5	3	5		2		1	29	38	67
1848	5	2	5	7	6	10	8	4	7	4	4	2					35	29	64
1849	1	1	9	7	10	9	10	6	5	5	2	5					37	33	70
1850	1	3	10	8	12	7	6	8	6	7	2	4	1	2		1	38	40	78
1851	1	2	9	4	11	11	6	6	5	7	2	6		2	1	1	35	39	74
1852	3	2	13	9	6	7	13	12	4	12	1	5		3			40	50	90
1853	2	1	14	4	11	11	7	10	3	10	5	3		1			42	40	82
1854	3	2	8	10	12	9	10	6	6	11	6	7	2	4			47	49	96
1855	1		5	11	8	9	10	9	9	4	7	3	1	2			41	38	79
1856	3		4	10	11	13	7	6	6	4	2	3	1	1	1		35	37	72
1857		2	12	6	14	8	14	12	4	8	5	8	1	1			50	45	95
1858		2	10	12	12	15	6	12	4	10	5	3	2				39	54	93
1859		6	13	7	6	11	7	7	8	6	1	7	2				37	44	81
1860	2	1	7	7	13	7	10	14	7	5	2	6	1	1		1	42	42	84
1861	3	3	14	13	8	9	10	9	8	5	9	3	2	4			54	46	100
1862	3	3	21	11	12	12	8	7	2	12	5	7	1				52	52	104
1863	1	3	11	8	8	8	11	9	13	3	3	3	4	2		1	51	37	88
1864	6	1	7	14	8	12	12	10	5	5	5	1	4	4		2	47	49	96
1865	3		17	12	11	14	10	8	11	9	5	7	2	2			59	52	111
1866	2	1	11	10	11	12	9	10	6	8	6	3	2	3			47	47	94
1867	3	4	10	15	15	14	11	11	9	7	4	15	4	2			56	68	124
1868	3	4	13	13	9	11	7	16	8	8	5	6		4	2	1	47	63	110
1869	1	4	9	10	12	9	†8	12	8	16	7	8	5	2	2		51	62	113
Total,...	113		511		540		494		465		244		87		16		2,370		

† Including one Patient not Insane.

TABLE II.

*Corrected for the Year 1869,*Shewing the duration of Insanity previous to the admission of
the 2,369 Cases.

Year.	Under 6 mo.		Under 12 mo.		Under 2 yrs.		2 yrs. & upwards		5 yrs. & upwards		TOTAL.		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1841	11	8	1	2	2	1	5	1		3	19	15	34
1842	17	2	1	3	1	1	2	4	7		28	10	38
1843	17	14	3	5	3		1	4	1	5	25	28	53
1844	17	13	1	3	1		5	5	10	4	34	25	59
1845	11	18	1	3	3	2	3	2	10	6	28	31	59
1846	12	18	3	3	2	2	4	8	6	4	27	35	62
1847	19	15	2	6	2	3	2	3	6	9	31	36	67
1848	12	18	8	2	2	1	3	1	10	7	35	29	64
1849	12	14	6	5	3	6	3	1	12	8	36	34	70
1850	16	13	6	5	4	6	4	8	8	8	38	40	78
1851	14	22	2		8	5	4	1	7	11	35	39	74
1852	19	29	3	5	6	5	9	7	3	4	40	50	90
1853	27	20	1	1	2	7	6	7	6	5	42	40	82
1854	32	35	10	7	3	3	1	2	1	2	47	49	96
1855	34	25	3	5		4	3		1	4	41	38	79
1856	27	32	1		2	1	1	2	4	2	35	37	72
1857	36	33	4	5		2	2	2	8	3	50	45	95
1858	20	30	5	12	4	5	2	3	7	5	38	55	93
1859	24	34	3	6	2	2	2	1	6	1	37	44	81
1860	20	29	10	4	2	4	3	3	7	2	42	42	84
1861	33	28	10	7	4	5	2	2	5	4	54	46	100
1862	30	35	2	4	6	5	6	5	8	3	52	52	104
1863	34	26	1	2	4	1	4	3	8	5	51	37	88
1864	33	31	2	3	5	6	3	5	3	4	47	49	96
1865	37	37	6	4	5	4	3	4	8	3	59	52	111
1866	36	37	3	2	1	1	5	2	2	4	47	46*	93
1867	39	44	9	5	2	3	1	10	5	6	56	68	124
1868	34	41	4	2	4	12	3	4	2	4	47	63	110
1869	†37	45	4	3	4	8		6	6		51	62	113
Total,	1,457		229		192		198		293		2,369		

* One Female not Insane.

† Including One Patient not Insane.

TABLE III.

Corrected for the Year 1869,

Shewing the numbers admitted, discharged, and died, during the last Twenty-nine Years.

YEAR.	ADMITTED.		RECOVERED.		RELIEVED.		UNRELIEVED.		DIED.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1841	19	15	15	8	2	2		1	8	4
1842	28	10	8	9	7	2	3		10	2
1843	25	28	9	7	2	6	1	1	7	5
1844	34	25	15	10	2	2			7	3
1845	28	31	11	16	3	2	3	2	14	13
1846	27	35	7	21	1	1		3	19	9
1847	30	37	17	14	1	7	1		10	13
1848	35	29	7	12	5	1	2		9	13
1849	36	34	16	6	4	4			18	12
1850	38	40	10	12	2	2			5	15
1851	35	39	5	34	6	1			7	20
1852	40	50	16	18	1	2		1	15	18
1853	42	40	27	27	4	2	6	3	16	18
1854	47	49	16	18	7	4	3		19	23
1855	41	38	11	15	12	6	3	2	14	13
1856	35	37	8	18	1	4	3	2	24	12
1857	50	45	15	18	4	4	1		16	7
1858	39	54	18	19	6	3	4		8	18
1859	37	44	9	18	4	5	1	3	12	11
1860	42	42	12	10	10	4	3	1	17	15
1861	54	46	9	19	8	9	1	1	24	12
1862	52	52	11	21	8	3	1	2	24	10
1863	51	37	17	22	5	5	7	2	17	14
1864	47	49	19	14	1	5			23	13
1865	59	52	21	19	2	4	1	3	20	20
1866	47	47	13	21	5	7	3	3	27	14
1867	56	68	15	22	4	3	3	2	29	24
1868	47	63	15	25	1	4	2	3	22	23
1869	52	61	18	24	6	4	† 2	2	23	15
	1,173	1,197	390	497	124	108	54	37	464	389
Total,	2,370		887		232		91		853	

† Including One Patient not Insane.

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Social Position of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Married,	27	30	
Single,	19	19	
Widowed,	6	12	
	52	61	— 113

TABLE V.

Shewing the Physical Condition of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Much reduced,	10	30	
In moderate bodily health,	27	24	
In good bodily health,	15	7	
	52	61	— 113

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Education of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Of fair Education,	5	2	
Can read and write,	32	30	
Can read,	7	11	
Can neither read nor write,	3	8	
Unknown,	5	10	
	52	61	— 113

TABLE VII.

Shewing the Form of Insanity of those admitted.

	M.	F.	
Mania,	17	23	
Mania with general Paralysis,	1		
Mania with Epilepsy,	3		
Dementia,	14	10	
Dementia with general Paralysis,	2	2	
Dementia with Epilepsy,	4	1	
Melancholia,	10	25	
Mania e potû,			
Not insane,	1		
	52	61	— 113

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Occupation of those admitted.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
No occupation,	3	No occupation,	17
Farmers,	8	Housewife,	29
Naval Pensioners,	2	Domestic Servant,	7
Draper,	1	Dressmaker,	1
Miner,	4	Charwoman,	4
Hawker,	1	Innkeeper,	1
Shoemaker,	2	Housekeeper,	1
Labourer,	13	Nurse,	1
Moulder,	1		
Accountant,	1		
Tollgate Keeper,	1		
Carpenter,	2		
Porter,	1		
Sailor,	1		
Soldier,	1		
Master Mariner,	2		
Bargeman,	2		
Blacksmith,	3		
Plumber,	1		
Scavenger,	1		
Station Master,	1		
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	52		61
	<hr/>		<hr/>

TABLE IX.

Shewing the Causes of Insanity of those admitted.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Unknown,	27	Unknown,	36
Intemperance,	5	Mental anxiety,	4
Religious excitement,	3	Pecuniary anxiety,	2
Epilepsy,	8	Puerperal state,	3
Pecuniary anxiety,	2	Over excitement,	1
Loss of Work,	2	Grief at death of Relatives,	5
Sunstroke,	2	Organic disease of Brain,	1
	<hr/>		<hr/>
Carried over,	49	Carried over,	52

Brought forward,	49	Brought forward,	52
Fright,	2	Domestic anxieties,	2
Not Insane,	1	Fright,	5
		Epilepsy,	1
		Jealousy,	1
	<hr/> 52		<hr/> 61
	<hr/>		<hr/>

TABLE X.

Shewing the Duration of Treatment of those discharged.

	M.	F.
Under Three Months,	6	4
Under Six Months,	6	11
Under Nine Months,	5	3
Under Twelve Months,	4	6
Under Eighteen Months,	2	2
Under Two Years,		1
Above Two Years,	4	2
	<hr/> 27	<hr/> 29 — 56

TABLE XI.

Shewing the Form of Insanity of those discharged.

	M.	F.
Mania,	19	18
Dementia,	4	2
Melancholia,	3	9
Not Insane,	1	
	<hr/> 27	<hr/> 29 — 56

THE LEBANON ACCOUNT OF 1891	
1891	1892
1893	1894
1895	1896
1897	1898
1899	1900
1901	1902
1903	1904
1905	1906
1907	1908
1909	1910
1911	1912
1913	1914
1915	1916
1917	1918
1919	1920
1921	1922
1923	1924
1925	1926
1927	1928
1929	1930
1931	1932
1933	1934
1935	1936
1937	1938
1939	1940
1941	1942
1943	1944
1945	1946
1947	1948
1949	1950
1951	1952
1953	1954
1955	1956
1957	1958
1959	1960
1961	1962
1963	1964
1965	1966
1967	1968
1969	1970
1971	1972
1973	1974
1975	1976
1977	1978
1979	1980
1981	1982
1983	1984
1985	1986
1987	1988
1989	1990
1991	1992
1993	1994
1995	1996
1997	1998
1999	2000
2001	2002
2003	2004
2005	2006
2007	2008
2009	2010
2011	2012
2013	2014
2015	2016
2017	2018
2019	2020
2021	2022
2023	2024
2025	2026
2027	2028
2029	2030
2031	2032
2033	2034
2035	2036
2037	2038
2039	2040
2041	2042
2043	2044
2045	2046
2047	2048
2049	2050
2051	2052
2053	2054
2055	2056
2057	2058
2059	2060
2061	2062
2063	2064
2065	2066
2067	2068
2069	2070
2071	2072
2073	2074
2075	2076
2077	2078
2079	2080
2081	2082
2083	2084
2085	2086
2087	2088
2089	2090
2091	2092
2093	2094
2095	2096
2097	2098
2099	2100

THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT OF THE

For the Year ended

(Pursuant to 16th

RECEIPTS.			Amount.	
	£.	s. d.	£.	s.
January 1, 1870.				
To Balance,			7	11
Received for MAINTENANCE of PRIVATE PATIENTS.				
Patients, at 1 <i>l.</i> 11 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	249	18 0		
Ditto, at 1 <i>l.</i> 1 <i>s.</i>	290	18 0		
Ditto, at 16 <i>s.</i>	242	14 3		
Ditto, at 12 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>	637	15 10		
Ditto, at 11 <i>s.</i>	29	2 6		
Ditto, at 10 <i>s.</i>	230	15 1		
Carriage Exercise,	25	4 0	1,706	7
Received for MAINTENANCE OF PAUPER PATIENTS.				
<i>From Unions in Cornwall.</i>				
St. Austell,	1,060	9 8		
Bodmin,	735	10 10		
Camelford,	265	6 4		
St. Columb,	415	13 2		
Falmouth,	651	19 4		
St. Germans,	641	0 6		
Helston,	948	19 5		
Launceston,	406	8 0		
Liskeard,	860	5 5		
Penzance,	1,153	2 10		
Redruth,	1,195	14 11		
Stratton,	225	17 0		
Truro,	1,256	14 2	9,817	1
<i>From County Treasurer.</i>				
For Criminal Pauper Lunatics,			91	0
<i>From other Counties.</i>				
Tavistock Union,	81	18 0		
Weymouth,	5	11 3	87	9
Carried forward,	£		11,709	10

ORNWALL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

31st December, 1869,

h Vict. c. 97, s. 58, 1869.

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1870.						
ESTABLISHMENT.						
<i>Salaries and Wages.</i>						
I. OFFICERS.						
* Medical Superintendent,	450	0	0			
* Assistant Medical Officer,	80	0	0			
* Steward and Clerk of the Asylum,	250	0	0			
* Clerk to the Visitors,	25	0	0			
Chaplain,	200	0	0			
¶ Matron,	80	0	0			
¶ Assistant Matron,	25	0	0	1,110	0	0
II. ATTENDANTS, &c.						
Storekeeper,	70	0	0			
Attendants,	632	8	4			
Night Watch,	30	0	0			
Porter,	22	0	0	754	8	4
III. NURSES AND SERVANTS.						
Nurses,	251	5	8			
Night Watch,	16	0	0			
Kitchen Maids,	16	5	3			
Laundry Maids,	38	18	0	322	8	11
Aggregate number of Days of Residence:—						
of Patients, 166,333						
of Servants, 22,118						
Average daily number of Patients, 456.						
IV. PROVISIONS.						
Beer,	7,868 $\frac{1}{4}$	gallons,	393 8 10			
Yeast,	1,071	quarts,	17 17 0			
Flour,	244	sacks,	455 10 0			
Wheat,	2,607 $\frac{1}{2}$	imp. bus.	714 14 11			
Bread,	3,581	lbs.	22 7 10			
Barley,	355 $\frac{1}{2}$	imp. bus.	80 7 0			
Beef,	66,263	lbs.	1,714 11 2			
Mutton,	21,044	lbs.	540 17 7			
Pork,	2,624	lbs.	83 11 3			
Lamb and Veal, ...	1,018 $\frac{1}{2}$	lbs,	34 1 8			
Milk,	7,865 $\frac{1}{4}$	gallons,	164 16 5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Carried forward,	£4,222	3 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,186 17 3			

* Not boarded in the Establishment.

§ Boarded and lodged.

¶ Neither boarded nor lodged.

¶ Furnished Apartments.

RECEIPTS.				Amount		
		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.
Brought forward,	...				11,709	10
From Sale of Grass,	.....	3	12	6		
Bones,	.....	10	0	6		
Pigs,	.....	13	5	6		
Barley,	.....	20	14	0		
Horse,	.....	8	8	0		
Rags,	.....	2	13	6		
Old Harness,	.....	10	0		59	4
From Conveyance of Patients,	.....				34	7
Carried forward,	.....	£	11,803			1

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
			£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,			4,222 3 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	2,186	17	3
Butter,	6,022 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.		360 5 0 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ (Salt,)	1,292 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.		71 6 9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Cocoa,	7,056 lbs.		151 17 10			
Treacle,	6,104 lbs.		54 10 0			
Oatmeal,	5,152 lbs.		57 15 0			
Sugar, (Moist,)	3,516 lbs.		64 1 7			
„ (Loaf,)	177 lbs.		4 2 4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Tea,	1,040 lbs.		126 15 2			
Sago,	1,316 lbs.		16 7 10			
Rice,	1,288 lbs.		9 5 6			
Tapioca,	112 lbs.		2 3 2			
Salt, ..	12,656 lbs.		8 12 2			
Pepper,	120 lbs.		2 13 3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Vinegar,	47 gallons,		4 10 8			
Carraway Seeds,	980 lbs.		20 8 11			
Mustard, ...	120 lbs.		5 10 10			
Tobacco, (Smoking,) ..	276 lbs.		45 14 5			
„ (Roll,)	90 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.		17 19 7			
Snuff,	129 lbs.		18 15 0 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Potatoes,	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons,		164 19 4			
Pease,	34 $\frac{1}{2}$ bus.		15 0 0			
Arrow Root,	256 lbs.		6 17 1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Biscuits,	329 lbs.		8 4 6			
Eggs,	409 doz.		16 4 7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Coffee,	48 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.		3 0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Currants,	728 lbs.		12 7 6			
Raisins,	198 lbs.		4 10 7			
Candied Lemon,			14 2			
Saffron,			2 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Cheese,	79 lbs.		3 19 6			
Geese,	107 lbs.		4 9 2			
Salt Petre,			8 9			
Grinding Corn,			26 14 0			
Lard,	50 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.		1 17 8			
Bran,	21 $\frac{1}{4}$ cwt.		6 7 10			
Oranges, Apples, &c.			6 18 1			
Fish,			7 8 1			
Corn Flour,	236 lbs.		7 11 10			
Spices, Nutmegs, &c.			11 4			
Essence of Coffee,			1 6 0			
Pickles,			4 0			
Tongue,			3 8			
Groats,			2 6			
Rabbits,			1 6			
Pearl Barley,			4			
Cooks,			36 0 0			
Baker,			32 10 0			
				5,635	11	9
Carried forward,			£	7,822	9	0

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
			£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,				7,822	9	0
Pork, 9,629 lbs.	Cabbages, 34,000	Produce.				
Potatoes, 305 bus.	Brocoli, 3,000					
Turnips, 3 tons.	Parsnips, 2 tons.					
Carrots, 2 tons.	Hay, 5 tons.					
Onions, 1½ tons.						
Expended in Food for Patients, £4,828. 2s. 7d.						
Ditto, Attendants and Servants, £807. 9s. 2d.						
V. NECESSARIES.						
Candles,	426 lbs.		10 8 6			
Coals,	542 tons. 4 cwt.		482 14 4			
Coke,	39½ tons,		36 15 5			
Soap,	7,512 lbs.		106 5 0			
Soda,	3,528 lbs.		9 9 6			
Starch,	296 lbs.		4 9 1			
Blue,	108 lbs.		3 16 6			
Black Lead,	119 lbs.		1 15 10			
Blacking,	215 lbs.		3 4 3			
Soft Soap,	287 lbs.		5 7 7			
Matches,			1 12 7			
Gas,			172 4 5			
Whiting,			1 8			
Oxalic Acid, &c.			10 0			
Bird Seed,			4 9 11			
Scouring Brick and Sand,			15 0			
Kitchen Paper,			10 12 0			
Composites,	11 lbs.		8 3			
Gum and Glue,			6			
Night Lights and Oil,			5 1			
Pipes,			11 0			
Camphor, 3s. Charcoal, 3s. 6d.			6 6			
Twine,			1 5			
Nitre,			1 3			
				856	5	7
VI. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.						
Drugs and Leeches,			80 4 11			
Surgical Instruments,			1 9 3			
Wine and Spirit,			140 5 7			
				221	19	9
VII. CLOTHING.						
Print,	1,200¼ yards,		34 8 11			
Calico,	2,099½ yards,		114 6 11			
Thread, Cotton, Pins, Needles, Tapes, Thimbles,			32 3 4			
Buttons, &c.						
Worsted,			40 16 8			
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets,			18 10 6			
Carried forward,			£240 6 4	8,900	14	4

RECEIPTS.			Amount		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.
Brought forward,				11,803	4
					/

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
			£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,			240 6 4	8,900	14	4
Leather and Shoes,			116 10 3			
Serge,	836 yards,		57 19 10			
Fustian,	327 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards,		39 4 9			
Tailors,			82 6 0			
Sempstress,			20 0 0			
Liveries,			157 8 3			
Shoemakers,			58 14 0			
Grinding Scissors, &c.			2 17 7			
Linsey,	385 yards,		15 11 3			
Tweed,	31 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards,		8 2 0			
Shawls,			41 1 1			
Duck,	174 yards,		5 10 3			
Shirting,	144 yards,		9 8 2			
Spectacles,			1 2 7			
Winsey,	563 yards,		26 15 11			
Check,	819 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards,		49 19 3			
Wadding,			2 5 6			
Army Cloth,	234 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards,		76 10 8			
Lambskin,	197 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards,		10 15 2			
Swandown,	124 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards,		6 18 6			
Lining, (Twill,)	3 yards,		2 0			
Drabbett,	260 yards,		16 19 9			
Corduroy,	71 yards,		8 17 6			
Jaconet,	104 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards,		1 17 2			
Nankeen,	101 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards,		3 16 7			
Scissors,			6 4			
Stuff,	231 yards,		7 1 8			
Blue Cotton	126 yards,		3 7 4			
Twist,	38 yards,		3 3 2			
Doeskin,	168 yards,		26 0 8			
Making Liveries,			37 2 0			
Cloth,	30 yards,		8 17 6			
Gingham,	30 yards,		1 9 9			
				1,148	8	9
VIII. BEDDING AND FURNITURE.						
Counterpanes,			60 4 3			
Blankets,			56 13 10			
Tick,	196 yards,		12 10 1			
Hessian,	2,367 yards,		95 13 2			
Sheeting,	1,542 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards,		142 3 4			
Earthenware and Glass,			38 13 5			
Brooms and Brushes,			27 15 6			
Tin and Ironmongery,			25 4 10			
Knives and Forks,			3 10 0			
Straw,			80 0 3			
Carpeting,			18 6 10			
Mats and Matting,			19 17 3			
Carried forward,			£580 12 9	10,049	3	1

RECEIPTS.			Amount		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.
Brought forward,			11,803	1
Carried forward,			11,803	1

PAYMENTS.			Amount.		
		£. s. d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,		580 12 9	10,049	3	1
Combs and Brushes,		1 11 6			
Waterproof Sheetting,		16 2 5			
Baskets and Flasks,		5 11 10			
Feathers,		9 19 7			
Marking Ink,		1 10 0			
Pails and Tubs,		3 3 11			
Bind, Webbing, &c.		10 14 11			
Towelling,	105 yards,	2 5 9			
Baize,	27 yards,	2 17 9			
Table Linen,	35 yards,	6 6 0			
Shroud Calico,	101 yards,	2 4 0			
Moreen,	22½ yards,	1 13 0			
Needles, Pins, &c.		12 5 3			
Tarlatan,	31 yards,	1 10 7			
Oil Cloth,		1 3 9			
Pillow Linen,	51 yards,	3 18 8			
Sacking,		3 11 8			
Filleting,		2 2 6			
Fringe,		14 0			
Chintz,	17½ yards,	6 4			
Quilling,		14 3			
Damask,	36¼ yards,	4 6 1			
Dimity,	116½ yards,	4 7 7			
Window Union,		7 11			
Camlet,	166 yards,	6 18 0			
Mohair,	92 yards,	4 13 0			
Huckaback,	130 yards,	12 9 5			
Dyeing,		1 11 6			
IX. FUNERAL EXPENSES.			705	13	11
Funerals,		40 3 6			
Funeral Car,		4 0 0			
X. GARDEN AND FARM.			44	3	6
Plants and Seeds,		24 10 4			
Saddlery,		11 6 9			
Reed and Straw,		27 9 3			
Oats,	499½ imp. bus.	79 6 3			
Rent of Land,		30 18 6			
Manure,		41 18 5			
Clipping Horses,		1 10 0			
Bean and Pea Sticks,		2 10 4			
Ropes,		18 6			
Farriery,		4 13 8			
Thrashing Barley,		2 0 6			
Linseed,		9 0			
Shovels, Spades, &c.		3 1 4			
Carried forward,		£230 12 10	10,799	0	6

RECEIPTS.		Amount	
		£.	s.
Brought forward,		11,803	1
<i>Summary of Weekly Cost per head :</i>			
Wages,	s. d.		
Provisions,—Servants, $8\frac{1}{4}d.$	1 10 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Patients, $4s. 0\frac{3}{4}d.$			
	4 9		
Necessaries,	8 $\frac{3}{4}$		
Surgery, ..	2 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Clothing,—Servants, $2d.$			
Patients, $9\frac{1}{2}d.$			
	11 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Bedding and Furniture,	7 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Garden and Farm,	2 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Miscellaneous,	2 $\frac{1}{2}$		
	9 5 $\frac{3}{4}$		
By Sales, &c.			
	9 5		
		£ 11,803	1

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	230	12	10	10,799	0	6
Colles,	1	10	0			
Figgery,	1	0	0			
Parrots,	2	10	0			
Cythe Stones,		1	0			
Thorley's Food,		3	0			
Onions,	12	7				
				236	9	5
XI. MISCELLANEOUS.						
Printing, Stationery, Stamps, Account Books,	144	14	0			
Newspapers, and Books for Patients,	29	6	11			
Rates, Taxes, and Tithes,	10	5	0			
Band for Patients,	22	11	0			
Pic-Nics, Sea-side, &c.	4	12	6			
Church Choir,	9	7	7			
Carriage of Goods,	1	17	8			
Advertisements,	6	3	6			
Travelling Expenses,	4	9	4			
Tolls,	4	1	3			
Visiting Patients,						
Extras,—Assistant Medical Officer and Assistant Matron,	6	0	0			
Killing Vermin,		19	0			
Escape of Patients,	2	17	2			
Telegrams,	1	3	0			
Patients' Amusements,	3	6	3			
Horse Hire,	2	15	0			
Posting Bills,	10	6				
				254	19	8
Patients on Trial,				12	7	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURE,				11,302	16	7
Transferred to Repairs Account,	301	11	11			
„ in aid of Furniture,	160	0	0			
				461	11	11
Balance,				38	12	10
				£ 11,803	1	4

Note.— 203 Cornish Bushels of Wheat were ground at the Gaol, thus saving the County the sum of 10l. 3s.

COUNTY and SUBSCRIPTION ACCOUNT

RECEIPTS.			Amount	
	£.	s. d.	£.	s.
January 1, 1870.				
To Received of the County Treasurer, in aid of Repairs, Furniture, Fittings, &c.			606	16
Annual Subscriptions,			45	3
Transfer from Maintenance Account, in aid of Repairs, &c.	301	11 11		
Ditto, in aid of Furniture,	160	0 0	461	11
Sales,—Grate and Mantel Piece,	1	10 0		
Old Wheels,		13 0		
Iron Windows, ..	2	4 0	4	7
Legacy of the late H. C. Glanville, Esq.			19	19
Carried forward,			1,137	17

REPAIRS, FURNITURE, FITTINGS, &c.

PAYMENTS.			Amount.		
	£.	s. d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1870.					
By Balance,			61	3	2
Gravel,	17	12 0			
Cartage,	29	17 6			
Rags,	5	0 10			
Baths and Tiles,	6	15 11			
Cisterns and Troughs,	14	0 11			
Iron and Ironmongery,	84	19 6			
Furniture, Beds, Tables, Settees, Washstands, &c.	104	0 10			
Plumber,	7	13 1			
Glass and Putty,	15	13 4			
Timber,	113	11 4			
Oils, Paint, and Varnish,	27	15 5			
Masons,	41	17 4			
Carpenters,	39	10 5			
Lead, Cocks, and Valves,	16	0 1			
Sawyers,	25	12 11			
Clocks and Bells,	1	14 0			
Tools,	10	13 11			
Smith,	35	0 0			
Stoker,	27	10 0			
Castings,	31	7 10			
Fire Insurance,	25	2 6			
Tuning Pianos,	2	5 0			
Lime, Hair, and Sand,	16	12 3			
Cement and Plaster,	5	5 0			
Bricks and Tiles,	6	4 4			
New Windows,	42	2 0			
Painting,	18	15 1			
Carriages, Carts, and Wagons,	9	18 5			
Hire of Steam Engine,	9	0 0			
Chimney-sweeping Machine,	4	13 0			
Powder and Safety Fuse,	3	10 4			
Quarry,	32	15 0			
Horse Hire,	2	6 0			
Paper Hangings,	4	2 9			
Carriage of Goods,	4	11 5			
Zinc,	1	9 11			
Hair for Mattresses,	27	1 8			
Gas Fittings and Repairs,	7	6 5			
Grates,	1	7 6			
Shuting,	3	11 8			
Tolls,	1	1 8			
Wheelbarrows,	6	12 0			
Steam Boiler,	26	0 0			
Oven,	1	18 0			
Drain Pipes,	6	19 4			
Carried forward,	£926	18 5	61	3	2

RECEIPTS.		Amount	
		£.	s.
Brought forward,	.....	1,137	17
Balance,	.....	30	16
		£ 1,168	13

WATER SUPPLY ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.		Amount	
		£.	s.
To Balance,	..... £	119	6

CHAPEL ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.		Amount	
	£. s. d.	£.	s.
January 1, 1870.			
To Balance,	.....	161	14
Colonel Tremayne,	5 0 0		
The Hon. G. M. Fortescue,	20 0 0		
The Right Hon. Viscount Falmouth,	5 0 0		
Sir John Trelawny, Bart. M. P.	5 0 0		
Sir C. B. Graves Sawle, Bart.	5 0 0		
Deeble Boger, Esq.	5 0 0		
Edward Coode, Esq.	5 0 0		
John St. Aubyn, Esq. M. P.	5 0 0		
Mrs. Stephens,	1 0 0		
Carried forward,	£56 0 0	161	14

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Brought forward,	926	18	5	61	3	2
Turnery,	3	3	10			
Doors,	4	17	1			
Foot-warmers,	3	0	0			
Mangle Fittings,	2	18	6			
Laths,		11	0			
Mowing Machine,	4	10	0			
Wheelwright,	3	17	10			
Window Shutters,	9	10	0			
Framing Pictures,	13	0	0			
Sundries,	2	11	10			
				974	18	6
Furniture and Fittings for Private Patients,				132	11	8
				£ 1,168	13	4

WATER SUPPLY ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.

CHAPEL ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1, 1870.						
By Timber,	29	1	3			
Rev. T. Pascoe, Subscription, 1868, transferred to Organ Fund,	2	2	0			
Architect, including alternative Plans,	53	13	9			
Contractors,	334	18	9			
Furnishing,	2	4	10			
	£422	0	7			

RECEIPTS.				Amount	
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.
Brought forward,	56	0	0	161	14
The Rev. R. F. Wise,	2	2	0		
The Rev. William Rogers,	1	0	0		
John Tremayne, Esq.	30	0	0		
The Rev. J. R. Whyte,	1	0	0		
David Horndon, Esq.	5	0	0		
F. M. Williams, Esq. M. P.	5	0	0		
Francis Rodd, Esq.	5	0	0		
The Right Hon. Lord Robartes,	20	0	0		
John Ward, Esq. (the late)	5	0	0		
Capt. Retallack,	2	0	0		
The Rev. C. M. Edward Collins,	2	2	0		
Capt. Norway, R. N.	5	0	0		
The Hon. F. Leveson Gower, M. P.	5	0	0		
A. R. Boucher, Esq.	1	0	0		
Colonel Grylls,	5	0	0		
James Fell, Esq.	1	1	0		
His Royal Highness the Duke of Cornwall,	52	10	0		
C. D. Bevan, Esq.	5	0	0		
Richard Spry, Esq.	5	0	0		
John Jope Rogers, Esq.	5	0	0		
Richard Foster, Esq. (the late)	5	0	0		
Colonel Carlyon,	1	0	0		
The Rev. Thomas Phillpotts,	5	0	0		
W. H. Pole Carew, Esq. (Second Subscription,)	23	0	0		
John Tremayne, Esq. (Second Subscription,)	10	0	0		
Interest at the Bank,	5	0	0		
				267	15
Balance, transferred to Organ Fund,					9
	£			429	18

ORGAN FUND.

RECEIPTS.				Amount.	
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.
January 1, 1870.					
To Sir John Trelawny, Bart. M. P.	1	0	0		
Colonel Tremayne,	5	0	0		
The Right Hon. Lord Vivian,	5	0	0		
The Rev. Vernon Page,		10	6		
Sir William Williams, Bart.	2	2	0		
John St. Aubyn, Esq. M. P.	1	0	0		
Mrs. Stephens,		10	0		
The Rev. William Rogers,	1	0	0		
Carried forward,	£16	2	6		

RECEIPTS.				Amount	
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.
Brought forward,	16	2	6		
The Rev. J. R. Whyte,		5	0		
Philip Melvill, Esq.	1	1	0		
H. M. Harvey, Esq.	1	1	0		
The Right Hon. Lord Robartes,	5	0	0		
Colonel Tremayne, (Second Subscription,)	5	0	0		
The Right Hon. the Earl of St. Germans,	5	0	0		
The Rev. Thomas Pascoe,	2	2	0		
J. T. H. Peter, Esq.	5	0	0		
J. Olver, Esq.		10	6		
William Bolitho, Jun. Esq.		10	0		
Day Perry Le Grice, Esq.		10	0		
The Rev. Dr. Treffry,	1	0	0		
The Rev. John Daubuz,	1	0	0		
W. R. C. Potter, Esq.		10	0		
G. P. Parkyn, Esq.		10	6		
The Rev. T. Furneaux,	1	0	0		
J. Trevenen, Esq.	2	2	0		
The Rev. T. Fisher,		5	0		
Capt. Arthur, R. N.		10	0		
A Friend,		10	0		
N. Gill, Esq.	1	1	0		
His Grace the Duke of Leeds,	10	0	0		
E. B. Eastwick, Esq. M. P.	3	0	0		
The Right Rev. Bishop Trower,	1	0	0		
W. Borrow, Esq.		10	0		
Capt. Morshead,	1	0	0		
Charles Trelawney, Esq.	5	0	0		
Colonel Grylls,	1	0	0		
Mrs. Norris,	1	1	0		
Richard Spry, Esq.	5	0	0		
John Ward, Esq. (the late,)	1	1	0		
Capt. F. Hext,	1	0	0		
The Rev. V. F. Vyvyan,		10	0		
The Rev. G. Moore,	1	0	0		
Mrs. Vernon Collins,	1	0	0		
The Rev. William Iago,	1	0	0		
W. H. Reid, Esq.	2	0	0		
The Hon. C. Agar Robartes,	5	0	0		
John Maclean, Esq. F. A. S.	1	1	0		
W. H. Pole Carew, Esq.	2	0	0		
Interest at the Bank,	1	0	0		
Offertory, Opening Services,	3	0	7		
Harmonium, allowed for,	30	0	0		
				127	14
	£			127	14

BASSET BENEVOLENT FUND.

RECEIPTS.		Amount	
		£.	s.
January 1, 1870.			
To Balance,	.....	11	2
Dividends on Mrs. Basset's Bequest,	.....	3	0
		£ 14	2

HENWOOD BEQUEST ACCOUNT.

RECEIPTS.		Amount	
		£.	s.
January 1, 1870.			
To Bequest,	.....	89	10
Interest on ditto,	.....	3	13
		£ 93	3

BASSET BENEVOLENT FUND.

PAYMENTS.	Amount.		
January 1, 1870.	£.	s.	d.
By Allowance to Patients on Discharge,	5	10	0
Balance,	8	12	6
	£ 14	2	6

HENWOOD BEQUEST ACCOUNT.

PAYMENTS.	Amount.		
January 1, 1870.	£.	s.	d.
By Expended for Patients at Christmas,	3	13	11
Balance,	89	10	0
	£ 93	3	11

Balanc

OR GENERAL STATEMENT

ON ACCO

CORNWALL COUNT

Between the 1st of Janua

RECEIPTS.			Amount.	
		£. s. d.	£.	s.
1.	To Cash at Bankers,	.....	238	11
2.	Received from Private Patients,	.....	1,706	7
3.	„ Pauper Patients,	.....	9,817	1
4.	„ County Treasurer for Criminal and Pauper Lunatics,	.....	91	0
5.	„ Tavistock and Weymouth Unions,	.....	87	9
6.	„ Sales,	.....	59	4
7.	„ Conveyance Account,	.....	34	7
8.	„ County Treasurer, Repairs, &c.	.....	606	16
9.	„ Voluntary Contributions,	.....	45	3
10.	„ Transfer from Maintenance Account			
	to Repairs Account,	301 11 11		
	Ditto, in aid of Furniture, &c.	160 0 0		
			461	11
11.	„ Sales, Repairs Account,	.....	4	7
12.	„ Basset Benevolent Fund,	.....	3	0
13.	„ Subscriptions Chapel Enlargement Account, ..	.....	268	4
14.	„ Ditto, Organ Fund Account, ..	.....	127	14
15.	„ Legacy, late H. C. Glanville, Esq. ....	.....	19	19
16.	„ Ditto, late T. Henwood, Esq. and Interest, ..	.....	93	3
			£ 13,664	1

Sheet,

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM,

At the 31st of December, 1869.

PAYMENTS.				Amount.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Officers' Salaries,	1,110	0	0			
Attendants' Wages,	754	8	4			
Nurses and Servants,	322	8	11			
				2,186	17	3
Provisions,				5,635	11	9
Necessaries,				856	5	7
Surgery and Dispensary,				221	19	9
Clothing,				1,148	8	9
Bedding and Furniture,				705	13	11
Funerals,				44	3	6
Garden and Farm,				236	9	5
Miscellaneous,	254	19	8			
Patients on Trial,	12	7	0			
				267	6	8
Repairs, Furniture, &c.	974	18	6			
Furniture, &c. Private Patients,	132	11	8			
				1,107	10	2
Basset Benevolent Fund,				5	10	0
Transfer to Repairs' Account,	301	11	11			
„ in aid of Furniture,	160	0	0			
				461	11	11
Chapel Account,				429	18	10
Organ Fund Account,				127	14	1
Henwood Bequest,				3	13	11
				13,438	15	6
Balance in Treasurer's hands,				225	5	9
				£ 13,664	1	3

LIST OF SUBSCRIBERS.

NAME.	Sub.	Receive	
		£.	s.
His Royal Highness the Duke of Cornwall,	25 0 0	25	0
Carew, W. H. Pole, Esq.	2 0 0	2	0
Enys, John Samuel, Esq.	2 2 0		
Fortescue, Capt. H. G.	1 0 0	1	0
Horndon, W. D. Esq.	10 0		
Howell, Francis, Esq.	10 0		
Kendall, Nicholas, Esq.	10 0		
Norway, Capt. R. N.	10 0	1	0
Pendarves, Mrs.	5 0 0	5	0
Rashleigh, William, Esq.	2 0 0		
Retallack, Capt. F.	10 0		
Robartes, Right Hon. Lord	2 0 0	8	0
Tremayne, Colonel	3 3 0	3	3
		£ 45	3

S. HICKS,

Steward and Clerk of the Asylum, and Clerk to the Visitor

Examined and found correct.

D. HORNDON,	}	AUDITOR
C. M. EDWARD COLLINS,		