

**Seventh annual report of the Committee of Visitors of the Cambridgeshire, Isle of Ely and Borough of Cambridge Pauper Lunatic Asylum, for the year ending the 31st day of December, 1864 : with appendices.**

**Contributors**

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# SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND BOROUGH OF  
CAMBRIDGE

## PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

THE 31<sup>ST</sup> DAY OF DECEMBER, 1864.

*WITH APPENDICES.*

Cambridge:

PRINTED BY J. WEBB, BUTCHER ROW, MARKET PLACE.

1865.



SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT



COMMITTEE OF VISITORS



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# THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR THE YEAR 1865.

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## Visitors for the County.

THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE EARL OF HARDWICKE, *Wimpole*.  
THOMAS ST. QUINTIN, ESQ. (CHAIRMAN), *Hatley Park*.  
WILLIAM PARKER HAMOND, ESQ., *Pampisford Hall*.  
HENRY JOHN ADEANE, ESQ., M.P., *Babraham*.  
EDWARD HICKS, ESQ., *Wilbraham Temple*.  
THOMAS JOHN FICKLIN, ESQ., *Cambridge*.  
THE REVEREND JOHN THORNHILL, *Boxworth*.  
CHARLES PETER ALLIX, ESQ., *Swaffham House*.  
THE REVEREND WILLIAM GODFREY, *Kennett Hall, near Newmarket*.

## Visitors for the Isle.

THE REVEREND ALGERNON PEYTON, *Doddington*.  
THE REVEREND WILLIAM GALE TOWNLEY, *Beaupré Hall, Outwell*.  
THOMAS RICHARDSON, ESQ., *Brandenburgh House, Chatteris*.  
JOHN RICHARDSON FRYER, ESQ., *Chatteris*.  
CHARLES WATSON TOWNLEY, ESQ., *Fulbourn*.  
JAMES CROPLEY, ESQ., *Ely*.  
FREDERICK DANIEL FRYER, ESQ., *Needham Hall, Elm*.

## Visitors for the Borough.

PATRICK BEALES, ESQ., *Cambridge*.  
ELLIOT SMITH, ESQ., *Cambridge*.  
HENRY SMITH, ESQ., *Cambridge*.  
CHARLES EDWARD BROWN, ESQ., *Cambridge*.

## Officers.

*Medical Superintendent*: GEORGE WILLIAM LAWRENCE, M.D.

*Matron*: MISS BRYAN.

*Chaplain*: THE REVEREND WILLIAM SAMUEL PARISH.

*Clerk to the Committee of Visitors*: MR. CLEMENT FRANCIS.

*Treasurer*: MR. GEORGE EBENEZER FOSTER.

*Clerk and Steward*: MR. WM. HENRY NORMAN.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR THE YEAR 1882

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE EARL OF HAMPDEN, CHAIRMAN  
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORD CHANCELLOR  
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORDS OF THE TREASURY  
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORDS OF THE COMMONS  
THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORDS OF THE UPPER HOUSE  
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# THE SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, & BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE

PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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PURSUANT to the 62nd Sect. of the 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, the Committee of Visitors of the above Asylum beg to report to Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Cambridge and Isle of Ely respectively, in Quarter Sessions assembled, and to the Town Council of the Borough as follows:—

YOUR Committee have pleasure in submitting to you a favorable report as to the state and condition of the Asylum during the past year.

Your Committee have to report that in June last, the Medical Superintendent informed them that he had long felt the insecurity of the Asylum by reason of the defective locks used throughout the establishment, and that as the lock then in use being a simple mortice lock, could easily be picked, he recommended the adoption of a lock manufactured by Mr. George Monk, of Clerkenwell, London, being that in use in several of the County Asylums, and much approved of. Acting on this suggestion, your Committee have had

the whole of the old locks removed and altered by Mr. Monk, at a cost of six shillings and sixpence, per lock; many of these locks are now in use in the Asylum, and appear to give satisfaction.

From a case which occurred in the Asylum, it appeared to your Committee, that the construction of the Closets in the airing courts, offered facilities to the unhappy patients for committing suicide, and were otherwise defective, and they therefore caused them to be altered according to the scheme and under the superintendence of Dr. Lawrence.

The Gardener having long complained of the want of a tool, or garden-house, for the reception of tools, seeds, &c., your Committee, on the recommendation of the visiting sub-committee, at a cost of £26. 10s., had a tool-house erected against, and extending the whole length of the wall at the Lodge gate, on the site formerly occupied by the Mortuary. The materials of which the Mortuary was composed, were removed to the Cemetery, and were there formed into the present Chapel.

Your Committee in their sixth annual report, alluded to the following suggestion appearing in the report of R. W. S. Lutwidge and Robert Nairne, Esquires, two of the Commissioners in Lunacy inspecting the Asylum, on the 2nd of

November, 1863, as occupying their attention, namely: "in the course of our visit, Dr. Lawrence pointed out to us the difficulty which the construction and arrangement of the wards presents to the separation of violent and noisy patients who are unavoidably at present, a source of much disturbance and annoyance to the general body of inmates. An effectual remedy can alone be provided by the erection of detached wards in connection by enclosed or covered ways with the main buildings (say for 20 patients in each division), not to be exclusively appropriated to the patients indicated, or any special class, but available for the cases referred to. We recommend this matter to the consideration of the Committee."

In November, 1863, the subject of erecting these detached wards was referred to the visiting Sub-Committee. On the 23rd December, 1863, an estimate for erecting one of the wards with the covered way was presented.

At a meeting of your Committee held in February last, it was unanimously resolved "that detached wards as recommended by the Commissioners in Lunacy, and asked for by Dr. Lawrence, would add materially to the comfort, and much to the recovery of the patients." A Sub-Committee was thereupon appointed to prepare plans and estimates for the erection of detached wards and



to consider the best mode of meeting the Expenditure and generally to report thereon.

On the 29th of March last, the building Sub-Committee submitted plans for the erection of one of the detached wards, and reported that they estimated that the cost of its erection and furnishing, would amount to about £1,200, and they suggested that the expenditure should be met by charging the same to the "Building and Repair Fund," formed by profit on out-county patients under the 6th section of the 25th and 26th Vict., cap. 111, referred to in another part of this report. On the 31st May, 1864, a portion of the fund so formed, was ordered to be expended in the erection and furnishing of one of the detached wards. On the 26th July, 1864, the Sub-Committee reported that Mr. W. M. Fawcett, the County surveyor, had been requested to prepare the necessary drawings and specifications according to the plan agreed upon in March last, and to carry out the work. Mr. Fawcett accordingly prepared the plans and specifications—which were produced to and approved by your Committee in August last. They have since been forwarded to the Commissioners in Lunacy for their approval, and after much correspondence between the Clerk to your Committee and the Commissioners, they have recommended them for the approval of Her Majesty's Secretary of State, who has since cer-

tified such approval, and the work will shortly be carried out.

On 26th January, 1864, a Sub-Committee was appointed to consider and report on the drains and sewers of the Asylum,—and on the best mode of utilizing the same; and on the 23rd of February, they reported that they had made a general inspection of the drains and sewage tanks, and they could not recommend any alteration with a view to utilize the sewage, but suggested that a pipe should be laid down from the sewage tanks, to a small piece of grass land at the back of the Asylum. This was accordingly done at a cost not exceeding £10.

On the 26th January last, your Committee received a memorial, signed by several influential rate-payers of the parish of Fulbourn, stating that it was intended to enlarge their Churchyard and remove certain old cottages there, to enable them to do so, and applying for a donation towards the cost of erecting Alms-houses in that parish proportionate to the rateable value of the land occupied by the Asylum. Your Committee voted the sum of £6. 12s. 6d., for that purpose, being the amount applied for.

In consequence of the Medical Superintendent in May last reporting that the Asylum was overcrowded on the female side, your Committee gave notice to the Clerks to the Guardians of the

Bury Saint Edmund's and King's Lynn Unions, to remove their 16 female patients from the Asylum, which they have since done.

The charge for maintenance of pauper patients chargeable to Unions in the County, Isle, and Borough, during the past year, has been at the uniform rate of 9s. per head, per week.

The charge for maintenance of out-county pauper patients during the past year, has been 13s., and of private patients, 14s. per head, per week.

The following statement, shews the number of patients in the Asylum, and the average cost per head, per week, of each patient chargeable to the County, Isle, and Borough, since the opening of the Asylum :

Year ending 31st December.	Average number of Patients.	Average cost per head, per week.		
		£.	s.	d.
1858	115	0	13	0
1859	144	0	11	3
1860	178	0	11	1½
1861	227	0	10	6
1862	252	0	9	10½
1863	277	0	9	4½
1864	286	0	9	0

It will thus be seen, that a considerable diminution in the rate of maintenance of patients chargeable to the County, Isle, and Borough, has been effected by the introduction of patients into the Asylum,—other than those chargeable to Unions in this County.

In addition to the benefit derived by the

County, Isle, and Borough, in the reduction of the charge for maintenance of their patients by receiving out-county and private patients into the Asylum, there has been direct profit, inasmuch as the charge for maintenance of out-county patients as before stated, has been 13s., and of private patients, 14s. per head, per week, whilst the charge for maintenance of County, Isle, and Borough patients, has been much less than those sums.

By the 43rd and 54th sections of the Lunatic Asylums' Act, 1853, the Visitors are authorized to receive out-county patients, but previous to the 25th and 26th Victoria, cap. 111, there was no authority or direction for expending profit derived by receiving that class of patients, and by the 6th section of the latter Act, after reciting the 54th section of the 16th and 17th Victoria, cap. 97, it is enacted, "that (the Committee of Visitors) may if they think fit, pay over the excess created by the payment of such greater weekly sum, to a "Building and Repair Fund," to be applied by them to altering, repairing, or improving such Asylum, and shall submit to the General or Quarter Sessions, a detailed statement of the manner in which such fund has been expended."

Your Committee acting on the section last quoted, have placed £2092. 12s. 1d. (being the amount ascertained to be profit on out-county patients from the opening of the Asylum, to the 31st December, 1863) to the credit of a "Building

and Repair Fund," to which will be added from time to time, future profits from the reception of that class of patients.

Your Committee in April last, caused £1500., part of the above fund, to be invested in the purchase of Exchequer bills, so that it produces interest until required for building the proposed new wards.

At the close of the year, a detailed statement of the manner in which the fund has been expended, will, with other accounts, be laid before you.

Your Committee have every confidence that the fund so set apart for repairs and improvements, will be sufficient to provide and furnish the two detached wards at the Asylum for the reception of noisy and refractory patients, and will be a great and permanent improvement to the present building.

On the 31st of May last, the Clerk reported that the Parish Officers of Fulbourn had in the Poor's rate made for that parish, on the 28th of April last, assessed the Asylum and buildings at the sum of £1000. gross, and £910. nett rateable value, in addition to the sum of £88. 10s. for which the land forming the site of the Asylum and grounds adjoining is separately assessed. The Asylum buildings and land have been assessed to the Poor's rate of Fulbourn, at £88. 10s., ever

since the land was purchased for Asylum purposes. This additional assessment of £1000. is conceived by your Committee to be in contravention of the 35th section of the Lunatic Asylum's Act, 1853, which enacts as follows :

“No lands or buildings already, or to be hereafter purchased or required under the provisions of any former act, or this act, for the purposes of any Asylum (with or without any additional building erected, or to be erected thereon), shall, while used for such purposes, be assessed to any county, parochial or other local rates, at a higher value or more improved rent than the value or rent at which the same were assessed at the time of such purchase or acquisition.”

Your Committee feeling that they were not justified in submitting to such an assessment in absence of any previous legal decision on the point, instructed their Clerk to appeal against it. This appeal was accordingly heard at the General Quarter Sessions of the Peace, on the 1st of July last. The appeal was allowed subject to a special case, to be stated by the parties for the opinion of the court of Queen's Bench. The appeal to be adjourned from time to time, until after the decision of the court of Queen's Bench, when if necessary, the court of Quarter Sessions will settle the amount at which the Asylum is rateable. A special case has been prepared accord-

ingly, and it is expected will be argued before the court in the ensuing Hilary Term.

It having been reported that the usual hour fixed for the Meeting of your Committee, was inconvenient to some of the Visitors residing at a distance, your Committee in June last, arranged the following hours for meeting throughout the year, *viz.*: During the months of May, June, July, August, September, and October, at 2 P.M.; and during the months of November, December, January, February, March, and April, at 12.30 P.M.

The following have been the numbers in the Asylum during the past year, as reported to your Committee at their usual monthly meetings.

	Cambridge-shire Patients.			Out-County Patients.			Private Patients.			Totals.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1864.												
26 January .....	100	103	203	26	45	71	5	4	9	131	152	283
23 February ...	104	102	206	27	47	74	5	4	9	136	153	289
29 March .....	100	101	201	27	45	72	5	4	9	132	150	282
3 May .....	100	104	204	28	50	78	6	4	10	134	158	292
31 May .....	101	109	210	29	49	78	6	4	10	136	162	298
28 June .....	102	107	209	30	35	65	6	4	10	138	146	284
26 July .....	102	107	209	30	35	65	6	4	10	138	146	284
30 August .....	106	109	215	30	34	64	6	4	10	142	147	289
27 September ...	106	109	215	30	34	64	6	4	10	142	147	289
25 October .....	104	111	215	29	33	62	6	4	10	139	148	287
29 November ...	106	111	217	28	34	62	5	4	9	139	149	288
27 December ...	108	111	219	28	33	61	3	4	7	139	148	287

On referring to a similar table published at page 9 of your Committee's Sixth Annual Report, it will be found that on the 29th December, 1863, there were 204 patients in the Asylum, *viz.*: 101 males and 103 females chargeable to the County, Isle, and Borough; and on the 27th December, 1864, there were 108 male patients and 111 female patients, making a total of 219 of that class of patients; shewing an increase of seven male and eight female patients during the year.

During the past year your Committee have revised their Code of Rules for the Regulation of the Attendants and Servants of the Asylum, which have since been printed and circulated among them.

Your Committee have much pleasure in stating that the Asylum has been conducted very satisfactory during the past year.

The various Accounts and Statistics will, as usual, be presented to you in March next. To this Report your Committee beg to append a copy of the Report of two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, on their inspection of the Asylum on the 27th of April last, being the last examination of the Establishment by them previous to the date of this Report.

Your Committee cannot close this Report without again recording their appreciation of the



services of the Visiting Sub-Committee during the past year, whose labours exercise so valuable an effect on the working of the Asylum.

(Signed) THOS. ST. QUINTIN,  
Chairman.

FULBOURN,  
27th December, 1864.

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*Copy Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy, on their  
Inspection of the Asylum on the 27th April, 1864.*

CAMBRIDGE COUNTY ASYLUM,  
27 April, 1864.

WE have inspected the Cambridge Asylum, and have personally examined every patient.

The building this day contains 133 males and 158 females.

Of the total number, 10 are private, and 74 are out-county patients.

The weekly charge for Cambridge patients is now 9s., out-counties pay 13s., and private patients are charged 14s.

We found all the inmates in a very quiet, comfortable state. There was no one secluded; and, judging from the entries in the medical journal, it seems that seclusion is but sparingly used, and mechanical restraint never resorted to.

The clothing and personal condition of the patients was generally good, but the women were neater than the men.

A very small number of the patients were in bed in consequence of bodily illness, and their general condition is healthy. Eighteen deaths are reported since our colleagues' visit in November, 1863,

and within the same period 47 patients have been admitted, and 27 have been discharged. Of the patients discharged, 21 were recovered.

The occupations and amusements of the patients have been described in former entries, and we find that there has been no change in the arrangements. We must not, however, omit to notice that the Schools recently established have been carried on very successfully.

That all clothes, shoes, &c., are made on the premises, and that the land is cultivated very profitably.

As regards the quantity of land, there can be no doubt that a larger farm could be worked by the patients, and that the result would be beneficial to the funds of the institution. We believe it is the intention of the Committee to secure additional land whenever the opportunity for so doing shall occur.

Prayers are read, as usual, by the Chaplain.

We had an opportunity of seeing the patients of both sexes at dinner. The food was very good, and abundant: it was neatly and cleanly served.

Generally the patients seemed most comfortable and contented and their attendants and nurses struck us as being of a respectable class, and very kind and considerate in their conduct towards them.

All the wards were clean and in good order, but the women's division was crowded; and we understand that the subject of enlargement will be brought under the consideration of the Committee of Visitors at their next meeting. Dr. Lawrence has explained to us the mode in which it is proposed to provide additional accommodation; but we find that the intended plan, although giving day room space for 20 patients of each sex, will not do more than add 12 beds in each division, and that the estimated cost for the buildings is £2,000.

During our visit we noticed that the open buildings near the laundry and workshops were little used, and it seems to us that they might be very easily and very economically converted into wards, by appropriating the existing building as a dormitory, and erecting a large day-room at the eastern and western extremities of each. A similar mode of enlargement has recently been very

successfully carried out at the Suffolk County, and at a very small expense.

Dr. Lawrence, who is ably assisted by Dr. Lindsay, continues to govern the establishment with great activity and intelligence, and its present condition is very satisfactory.

W. G. CAMPBELL.

S. GASKELL.

## THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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CAMBRIDGESHIRE ASYLUM,

FULBOURN, NEAR CAMBRIDGE,

*23rd December, 1864.*

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to inform you that, during the year now drawing to a close, Divine Service has been duly performed every Sunday in the Chapel of this Asylum; and that I have read prayers daily on week days, with the exceptions noted in my diary, including a period of six weeks, when your Chairman granted me leave of absence in consequence of severe indisposition.

I have administered the Holy Communion four times during the year, and on each occasion some of the patients presented themselves, and partook of that Sacrament in a very becoming manner.

My visits to the wards have all been noted in my diary.

Occasionally I have found some of the patients in the Infirmarys very rational, and anxious to hear me read to them and converse with them;

but, as might be expected from the nature of their malady, such instances are rare.

I am glad to report that the behaviour of the patients in Chapel continues to be very orderly. On Sundays the attendance is large, and most of the patients appear to pay great attention to the Service.

I am,

My Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

W. S. PARISH,

*Chaplain.*

## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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CAMBRIDGESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM,  
*Dec. 31st, 1864.*

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

During the year ending this day, the Asylum has continued in useful working; and its history as regards the Patients has been marked by few events of sufficient importance to render it desirable they should again be brought under your notice, having already considered them at your various meetings.

The changes amongst the patients are briefly as follows:—

39 males and 43 females have been admitted, Total 82.

22 patients, viz.: 4 males and 18 females have been discharged relieved, and 3 females not improved; 33 patients, viz.: 16 males and 17 females have been discharged recovered.

25 patients, viz.: 16 males and 9 females have died. There remain in the house 136 males and 148 females, Total 284.

The average daily number resident has been 137 males and 151 females, total 288; the total number under treatment 367.

The number of admissions is somewhat less than in any previous year, owing to the more limited district from which patients are now received, and to the necessity of refusing many private cases through want of space.

The large number of patients discharged relieved is made up principally of those females who were chargeable to the Lynn and Bury St. Edmunds' Unions, ordered by your Board to be removed. The number of patients discharged recovered has to be reduced by 4, who were under order of removal at the date of my last report. The absolute recoveries in the year are less in number than before, owing partly to the state of those received, and partly to the smaller number of admissions.

The per-centage of the recoveries on the admissions is 35.4.

The cases which present any good ground for hope of their recovery, now in the house, number only 6 males and 11 females.

The deaths, I am glad to say, have been less in actual number than in any previous year, and, of course, much less as a per-centage on the total number under treatment, which is 6.8. They have all, save one, been from diseases hopeless and

incurable in their very nature, 7 being from general paralysis. The mortality among the males has been again very much in excess of that among the females.

Of those who have died 6 (males 5, female 1) have been above 70 years of age.

Two have been the subjects of Coroner's Inquests:—one, a sudden death, in an apoplectic fit, and the other the unfortunate exception mentioned above, which was one of suicide, and presents the remarkable peculiarity of the apparent insufficiency of the means employed for producing the effect.

The patient, a female, appeared fast recovering. I had seen her at dinner and particularly noticed her cheerfulness and improved state. She walked about the airing court a great part of the afternoon, and her cheerfulness was noticed by others. At a quarter to five o'clock she petitioned the nurse to be allowed to stay out a few minutes longer, as she said she was enjoying the fine summer weather.

She seems to have gone down then to the closet and a few minutes after was found there by a patient lying on the ground, and apparently in a fit. This patient carried her out and laid her on the ground, at the same time noticing loosely round her neck a small piece of calico, not fastened, and just long enough to be held in



each hand. This fell off and she called to the nurse who carried her to a bed and summoned me, thinking it was a fit. She was dead when I went to her, as I did immediately, and I noticed the faintest possible trace of a mark round the neck, and the only conclusion I could arrive at was, that she had tightened the cord round her neck with her hands, and that this had been sufficient in her case to produce death. A very careful post-mortem examination revealed nothing besides. The slight mark had faded, there was no ecchymosis under the skin, and no other sign usually present in death by strangulation, not the smallest bruise upon the body, and the brain, although small and shrunken, presented nothing sufficient in our knowledge to account for death.

Some of the viscera exhibited traces of disease, especially the lungs, but no fatal disorganization. Death, doubtless, resulted from the act, but whether by pressure merely on the large vessels of the neck, or by consequent induction of a fit cannot be known. The pressure was not sufficient to cause asphyxia and its usual signs were absent.

The verdict in each case was simply in accordance with the facts above detailed.

The closets in which the latter case occurred appearing somewhat secluded, have been, on both sides of the house, altered since in their construction with your permission.

About the same number of patients have been employed daily, and in the same occupations as heretofore, viz.: about two-thirds of the total daily number resident, and their amusements have continued unchanged.

The advantages gained from the farm and garden, both as a source of healthy employment, and in a remunerative sense, have not this year been diminished.

The escapes have been few in number, and those who have escaped have been quickly and safely brought back.

There has been no accident nor casualty worth recording to any patient, and no epidemic, nor contagious disorder. The families of the gardener and farm servant suffered from typhoid fever in the summer, but fortunately the disease did not extend to the Asylum itself, nor its inmates. There were 7 cases, all of which recovered.

As this Report, besides being a summary to yourselves of the important events of the year, conveys information to many persons interested in Asylum management, it will be well if I reproduce here the remarks, somewhat extended, I made to your Board, through the medium of my journal, on the 29th of March last, in reference to the purpose and utility of the additional buildings, soon to be erected for the reception of patients.

“As constructed the house is one continued block of building, each ward opening into the next, and there is no means of communication with the centre except through each. Noise is the opprobrium of an asylum. In former times, when asylums were differently managed, most of the patients were noisy. The first step towards change was to separate the more noisy from the rest—to treat them apart—and to speak of them as refractory. They rarely shared in any amusements, or ameliorating conditions. It was found, however, that several of the patients, so separated, could be rendered quiet if removed elsewhere and treated with consideration. Hence the term refractory ward fell into well merited disrepute. Certain visionaries went so far as to say that all the insane could be immediately quieted—that no patient should be noisy. This, however, is untrue. There are certain patients who will occasionally be noisy in defiance of all treatment. They are usually those suffering from acute diseases, especially acute mania and the acute stage of general paralysis. In the former the state of noise in time yields to treatment, in the latter seldom altogether until death closes the scene. It is in my opinion highly desirable for the well-being of the other inmates to have some means of separating these patients from the rest when they require it. The house at present offers little facility for it, and for two reasons; 1st, because

the building is in one block, and 2ndly, because the wards so freely intercommunicate. It is for these reasons I recommend the building in accordance with my plan, and it has these advantages.

1. It will contain bedroom accommodation for 10 patients and dayroom space for 20, therefore it will enable the house to receive its 150 patients on each side with ease and comfort, besides the additional 10.

2. It will offer a distinct building for the treatment of the small number who are unavoidably noisy, and as noise is mischievous to many forms of disease in an organ so delicate as the brain, its removal must have beneficial effects—with some producing quiet and order, with others tending to their recovery.

3. It might be extremely valuable in the event, at any time, of contagious disease.

4. It will be in character with the rest of the building, and will in no way interfere with its further extension at any future time should such become necessary, and it will make the Asylum, as it now stands, complete for its purpose.”

The true use of the new wards will be as Infirmarys for those cases which require greater isolation, and I propose to designate them on each side, Infirmary No. 2.

The patients to be placed in them are not to be separated in order to receive less care than

the others, but more. Noisy patients require more active treatment as well as more thought and supervision than others. This I shall be better enabled to give them in the new wards, which, also, instead of being less attractive, will be made, if possible, more so than the other wards. The inmates will not consist entirely of such cases, but also of quiet persons who can be associated with them without detriment, and even benefit them by example. Thus two points will be gained, the few will be under better conditions for treatment, and the many will be rendered more comfortable.

It is to be noticed that the patients chargeable to the County, Isle, and Borough have increased this year from 201 to 216, which is in accordance with what I have before stated to you as their probable rate of increase at present. The statistical Tables are as follows:—

GENERAL STATEMENT.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31, 1863...	133	152	285
Admitted during the year 1864.....	39	43	82
<hr/>			
Total number under treatment during 1864	172	195	367
<i>Removed during the year.</i>			
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Recovered .....	16	17	33
Relieved.....	4	18	22
Not Improved .....	...	3	3
Died .....	16	9	25
	36	47	83
<hr/>			
Remaining under treatment 31st Dec. 1864	136	148	284

The re-admissions were 7,—5 females and 2 males.

## AGES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED IN 1864.

IN DECENNIAL PERIODS.				MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 10 years	...	...		0	1	1
From 10 to 20 years		...		2	3	5
„ 20 to 30	„	...	...	6	10	16
„ 30 to 40	„	...	...	10	7	17
„ 40 to 50	„	...	...	10	8	18
„ 50 to 60	„	...	...	4	9	13
„ 60 to 70	„	...	...	4	5	9
„ 70 to 80	„	...	...	3	0	3
				39	43	82

## THEIR SOCIAL STATE.

				MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Married	...	...	...	20	21	41
Single	...	...	...	16	14	30
Widowed	...	...	...	3	8	11
				39	43	82

## THEIR PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Baker's Wife ... ..	0	1	1
Betting on the Turf ... ..	1	0	1
Blacksmith ... ..	1	0	1
Carpenters, and Wife of a ... ..	2	1	3
Charwoman ... ..	0	2	2
Constable's Wife ... ..	0	1	1
Dressmaker ... ..	0	1	1
Factory Girl ... ..	0	1	1
Farmer ... ..	1	0	1
French-polisher's Wife ... ..	0	1	1
Gardener ... ..	1	0	1
Hawker ... ..	0	1	1
Housekeeper ... ..	0	1	1
Iron-moulder ... ..	1	0	1
Labourers, and Wives of ... ..	10	13	23
Market Gardener ... ..	1	0	1
Nurse ... ..	0	1	1
Photographer ... ..	1	0	1
Porters ... ..	2	0	2
Postmistress ... ..	0	1	1
Printer ... ..	1	0	1
Prostitute ... ..	0	1	1
Publican ... ..	1	0	1
Seaman ... ..	1	0	1
Servants ... ..	0	8	8
Staymaker ... ..	0	1	1
Tinman ... ..	1	0	1
Wheelwrights ... ..	2	0	2
Unknown or none ... ..	6	5	11
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	39	43	82

THEIR RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Church of England ... ..	26	24	50
Dissenters: Independents ... ..	1	3	4
"    Baptists ... ..	2	6	8
"    Methodists ... ..	5	4	9
Protestants, undefined ... ..	1	2	3
Unknown, including Idiots ... ..	4	4	8
	<u>39</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>82</u>

FORMS OF THEIR MENTAL DISEASES.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Mania: Acute ... ..	1	5	6
"    Chronic ... ..	7	15	22
"    With Epilepsy ... ..	0	1	1
"    With Paralysis ... ..	2	0	2
"    With Melancholia ... ..	3	2	5
"    Recurrent ... ..	0	1	1
"    A potû ... ..	3	0	3
Melancholia ... ..	5	9	14
Dementia ... ..	5	7	12
"    With Paralysis ... ..	2	0	2
"    With Epilepsy ... ..	2	1	3
"    Senile ... ..	1	0	1
Imbecility: Congenital ... ..	4	2	6
"    Acquired ... ..	2	0	2
Idiocy ... ..	2	0	2
	<u>39</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>82</u>



## STATED CAUSES OF THEIR INSANITY.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Congenital Defect ... ..	6	2	8
Childbirth ... ..	0	1	1
Death of Relative ... ..	0	2	2
"    Husband ... ..	0	1	1
Disease of the brain ... ..	2	1	3
Epilepsy ... ..	2	2	4
Effects of a tropical climate ... ..	0	1	1
Excess in tobacco and stimulants ... ..	1	0	1
Family troubles ... ..	1	1	2
Fever ... ..	0	1	1
Former attack ... ..	1	0	1
Hereditary taint ... ..	2	1	3
Ill health ... ..	0	3	3
Injury to head ... ..	3	0	3
Intemperance ... ..	4	1	5
Immoral life ... ..	0	1	1
Old age ... ..	1	0	1
Religious excitement ... ..	1	2	3
Reverses of fortune ... ..	2	0	2
Unknown ... ..	13	23	36
	39	43	82

## LENGTH OF TIME INSANE ON ADMISSION.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 1 week ... ..	7	1	8
"    1 month ... ..	6	11	17
"    2 months ... ..	3	7	10
"    6 months ... ..	6	10	16
"    1 year ... ..	2	5	7
"    2 years ... ..	4	0	4
"    5 " ... ..	2	2	4
From birth ... ..	6	2	8
Unknown... ..	3	5	8
	39	43	82

DURATION OF MALADY ON RECEPTION IN THE  
CASES DISCHARGED RECOVERED IN 1864.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 1 week	6	1	7
“ 2 weeks	2	3	5
“ 3 “	1	3	4
“ 1 month	0	2	2
“ 2 months	1	3	4
“ 3 “	1	1	2
“ 6 “	2	0	2
“ 9 “	0	1	1
“ 1 year	0	1	1
“ 2 years	0	1	1
Unknown...	3	1	4
	16	17	33

PERIOD UNDER TREATMENT IN THE CASES  
DISCHARGED RECOVERED IN 1864.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 2 months	3	3	6
“ 3 “	3	3	6
“ 4 “	0	2	2
“ 5 “	0	2	2
“ 6 “	1	0	1
“ 8 “	1	4	5
“ 12 “	0	1	1
“ 15 “	2	1	3
“ 18 “	2	1	3
“ 2 years	1	0	1
“ 3 “	2	0	2
“ 4 “	1	0	1
	16	17	33

## CAUSES OF DEATH IN 1864.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Aneurism of the aorta ...	0	1	1
Apoplexy ...	1	1	2
Atrophy of the brain ...	0	1	1
Bright's disease ...	0	1	1
Cancer of œsophagus ...	1	0	1
"  "  cœcum ...	1	0	1
"  "  skull ...	1	0	1
Decay of Nature... ..	0	1	1
Epileptic Coma ...	1	0	1
Exhaustion from Age, with Dementia	2	2	4
"  "  Acute Mania ...	1	0	1
General Paralysis ...	6	1	7
Heart disease and Dropsy ...	1	0	1
"  "  and Phthisis ...	1	0	1
Suicide ... ..	0	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	16	9	25

GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE ASYLUM SINCE  
ITS OPENING.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Admitted ... ..	330	354	684
REMOVED ...			
Recovered ... ..	79	116	195
Relieved ... ..	18	23	41
Not Improved ...	7	5	12
Not Insane ... ..	1	0	1
Died ... ..	89	62	151
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	194	206	400
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Remaining under treatment, Dec. 31, } 1864... ..	136	148	284

I have to speak in general terms of approbation of the conduct of the attendants and servants throughout the year. I have also to lament the rather sudden death of a valuable servant of the house, Robert Scott, late Gardener and Bailiff. In conclusion I beg once more to thank you for much consideration and courtesy,

And am, my Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEORGE WILLIAM LAWRENCE.

*To the Committee of Visitors  
of the Asylum.*

I have to speak in general terms of the  
nature of the conduct of the relations and  
events throughout the year. I have also to  
report the other end of the year, the  
nature of the work, the progress made  
and the results. In conclusion I have to  
thank you for your cooperation and interest.

Yours very truly,  
Your obedient servant

GEORGE WILLIAM LEWIS

APPENDIX.

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REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

*Upon the Audit of Accounts*

OF THE

TREASURER AND CLERK TO THE ASYLUM,

Pursuant to the 16th & 17th Vic., c. 97.

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The Committee of Visitors having audited the Accounts of the Treasurer and Clerk of the Asylum, as directed by section 60 of the above Act, do hereby Report the same to the General Quarter Sessions of the County of Cambridge and the Isle of Ely, and to the Council of the Borough of Cambridge, and append thereto an abstract of such Accounts accordingly.

*(Signed)* THOMAS ST. QUINTIN,

*Chairman of the said Committee of Visitors.*

*Asylum, Fulbourn,*

*February 28th, 1865.*

**CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE  
LUNATIC ASYLUM.**

*Account current for the Year ending the 31st day of December, 1864.*

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
1864.						
<i>Jan. 1.</i>						
<i>Dec. 31.</i>	4884	10	11			
To balance of Cash this day ..	1179	18	6			
To Cash received from Unions to which Asylum belongs ..	2425	7	3			
To Cash received from Out-County Unions ..	367	12	0			
To Cash received for Private Patients' Maintenance, &c. . . .	78	11	8			
To Cash received for produce sold ..	7756	1	10			
To Cash received for Interest on £1500. invested in Exchequer Bills ..	21	17	0			
To Cash received from Treasurers of County, Isle, and Borough, on account of Additions, Alterations, and Improvements ..	342	12	6			
	4884	10	11	1179	18	6
	<hr/>					
By Cash paid on Maintenance account:						
Salaries and Wages ..	1873	8	11½			
Provisions ..	2618	18	6			
Necessaries ..	629	10	9			
Surgery ..	40	5	10			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter ..	129	12	0			
Clothing ..	659	17	9			
Furniture and Bedding ..	336	10	8½			
Funeral Fees ..	28	4	2½			
Garden and Farm ..	363	10	10½			
Miscellaneous ..	208	13	5			
	6888	13	0			
	<hr/>					
By Cash paid on Building account for Additions, Alterations, and Improvements ..	358	11	9			
By Cash paid Insurance Offices ..	27	9	6			
By amount voted to Fulbourn parish ..	6	12	6			
	392	13	9			
	<hr/>					
By amount invested in Exchequer Bonds ..	1503	6	5			
By amount in hands of Treasurer ..	507	11	6			
By amount in hands of Steward ..	8	5	3			
	515	16	8			
	<hr/>					
	£9300	9	10			
	<hr/>					

*Submitted to the Committee of Visitors this 28th day of February, 1865.*

**THOS. ST. QUINTIN, Chairman.**

**W. H. NORMAN, Clerk of Asylum.**

# CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

## Balance Sheet for the Year ending 31st December, 1864.

	<u>1864.</u>		<u>1864.</u>	
<p><i>Dec. 31.</i> To balance of Cash this day, see Account Current .. .. .</p> <p>To amount invested in Exchequer Bills.....</p> <p>To amount due from Unions to which Asylum belongs.....</p> <p>To amount due from Out-County Unions .....</p>	<p>£. s. d.</p> <p>.. .. .</p> <p>.. .. .</p> <p>1277 13 10</p> <p>531 6 5</p> <p>-----</p> <p>1809 0 3</p>	<p>£. s. d.</p> <p>515 16 8</p> <p>1503 6 5</p>	<p>£. s. d.</p> <p>.. .. .</p> <p>.. .. .</p> <p>1166 6 9</p> <p>50 10 4</p> <p>-----</p> <p>1256 17 1</p>	<p>£. s. d.</p> <p>2679 4 0½</p> <p>250 16 5</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2428 7 7½</p> <p>142 18 7½</p> <p>-----</p> <p>£3828 3 4</p>
<p>By amount due for Salaries and Wages .....</p> <p>By amount due to Tradesmen on account of Maintenance of Patients.....</p> <p>By amount due to Tradesmen on Building Account .....</p> <p>By amount of Profit derived from Maintenance, &amp;c. of Out-County Paupers, from the 31st Dec., 1858, to Dec. 31st, 1864, and appropriated to a Building and Repairs Fund...</p> <p>By amount expended therefrom for Additions, Alterations, and Improvements for the year ending this date .....</p> <p>By Surplus due to Building Account .....</p> <p>” ” Maintenance Account .....</p>	<p>£. s. d.</p> <p>40 0 0</p> <p>1166 6 9</p> <p>50 10 4</p> <p>-----</p> <p>1256 17 1</p> <p>2679 4 0½</p> <p>250 16 5</p> <p>-----</p> <p>2428 7 7½</p> <p>142 18 7½</p> <p>-----</p> <p>£3828 3 4</p>	<p>£. s. d.</p> <p>.. .. .</p> <p>.. .. .</p> <p>1166 6 9</p> <p>50 10 4</p> <p>-----</p> <p>1256 17 1</p>	<p>£. s. d.</p> <p>.. .. .</p> <p>.. .. .</p> <p>1166 6 9</p> <p>50 10 4</p> <p>-----</p> <p>1256 17 1</p>	

*February 28th, 1865.*

*Examined and found correct.*

C. W. TOWNLEY,  
 ELLIOT SMITH,  
 C. E. BROWN.

} *Auditors.*



# CAMBRIDGESHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM

## *Profit and Loss for the Year*

Dr. 1864.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
<i>Dec. 31.—To Cash paid for Stock:—</i>		
Ten Store Pigs, at 25s. ....	12 10 0	
Cr. allowed for Calves sold .....	6 5 0	
	6 5 0	
Meal .....	31 16 0	
Linseed Cake .....	10 0 0	
Pollard and Bran .....	5 5 0	
Hay .....	29 15 6	
Straw .....	43 10 5	
Barley .....	1 8 0	
	121 14 11	
Seed. Wheat .....	7 0 0	
Mangold .....	1 2 2	
Potatoes .....	5 10 0	
Garden .....	4 2 2	
Peas .....	3 0 0	
	20 14 4	
Saddlery .....	7 16 1	
Miscellaneous .....	15 18 1½	
	23 14 2½	
Wages:		
Farm Bailiff and Gardener.....	46 0 0	
Farm and Garden Labourers .....	122 12 0	
Butcher for Killing .....	1 8 6	
	170 0 6	
Machine and Drill hire .....		5 4 0
Garden produce (consumed on Farm as } per contra) .....	3 5 3	
Farm produce (consumed on Farm as } per contra) .....	187 8 0	
	190 13 3	
Pigwash from Asylum to Farm, estimated	10 0 0	
*Rent of 40 acres of Land under Cultiva- } tion, estimated at 40s. per acre .... }	80 0 0	
	90 0 0	
Decrease of Stock compared with corre- } sponding date of preceeding year .. }		18 19 7
Balance .....		299 11 3½
		£946 17 1

\*Although no Land is rented it is only fair, in stating the profit and loss, to show the quantity of Land under cultivation, at an estimated rental.

# GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

*ending the 31st day of December, 1864.*

Cr.			£. s. d.		£. s. d.			
1864.								
<i>Dec. 31.—By Cash received for Produce sold :</i>								
	Trigg for Turkeys .....		17	10	0			
	Scott for Fruit .....		1	16	0			
	Bryan for Vegetables, &c. ....		8	12	8			
	Lawrence, ditto .....		8	16	3			
	Norman, ditto.....		5	9	6			
	Lindsay, ditto .....		7	15	11			
						50	0	4
	Produce from Garden & Farm, supplied to Asylum :							
By	60 st. 6 lb. Beef, at 7s.....		21	3	0			
	272 st. 4 lb. Pork, at 7s.....		95	6	0			
	6,612 galls. Milk, at 10d. ....		275	10	0			
	1,853 Eggs, at ½d. ....		4	16	3½			
	69,523 lb. Potatoes, at ½d.....		144	16	9½			
	839 lb. 4 oz. Butter, at 1s. 2d. ....		48	19	1½			
	9 Fowls, at 1s. 6d. ....		0	13	6			
						591	4	8½
	Vegetables, Herbs, and Fruit, as per } Gardener's book .....					77	2	6½
By	62½ sacks of Wheat, at 18s. 6d. ....					57	16	3
	Produce from Garden consumed on Farm (as per contra) :							
	45 bls. Potatoes, at 1s. ....		2	5	0			
	12 bls. Carrots, at 9d.....		0	9	0			
	15 bls. Parsnips, at 9d. ....		0	11	3			
						3	5	3
	Produce from Farm, consumed on Farm :							
	36½ qrs. Oats, at 22s. ....		40	3	0			
	10½ qrs. Peas, at 40s. ....		21	0	0			
	8 tons, 7 cwt. Carrots, at 20s. ....		8	7	0			
	9 tons Sanfoin, at 100s.....		45	0	0			
	10 tons Hay, at 100s. ....		50	0	0			
	7 sacks, 1 bush. Smut Wheat, at 8s. ....		2	18	0			
						167	8	0
						£946	17	1

W. H. NORMAN, *Steward.*

# CAMBRIDGESHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM—GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

*Estimated value of Stock on Farm and Garden, December 31st, 1864, compared with preceding year.*

1863.		1864.	
Dec. 31.—To Stock on hand:	£. s. d.	Dec. 31.—By Stock on hand this date:	£. s. d.
3 Horses, at £20. ....	60 0 0	3 Horses .....	40 0 0
7 Cows, at £16. ....	112 0 0	8 Cows, at £16. ....	128 0 0
2 Heifers, at £6. ....	12 0 0	1 Heifer .....	10 0 0
4 Sows, at £3. ....	12 0 0	2 Sows, at £3. ....	6 0 0
19 Pigs, at 10s. ....	9 10 0	1 Brawn .....	2 0 0
11 Turkeys.....	4 0 0	15 Pigs, at 30s. ....	22 10 0
30 Fowls, at 1s. 6d. ....	2 5 0	5 Turkeys, at 10s. ....	2 10 0
29 Chickens, at 1s. 6d. ....	2 3 6	43 Fowls, at 1s. 6d. ....	3 4 6
9 Ducks, at 2s. ....	0 18 0	6 Ducks, at 2s. ....	0 12 0
40 Pigeons, at 1s. ....	2 0 0	50 Pigeons, at 1s. ....	2 10 0
1 Brawn .....	3 0 0	1 Sow, fattening .....	4 0 0
1 Beast, fattening .....	16 0 0		<hr style="width: 100%;"/>
	235 16 6	12 tons Sanfoin, at 100s. ....	60 0 0
7 tons of Hay, at 80s. ....	28 0 0	45 bushels Carrots, at 1s. ....	2 5 0
15 cwt. Linseed Cake .....	7 6 3	12 tons Wurtzel, at 20s. ....	12 0 0
3 bls. tale Barley, at 3s. ....	0 9 0	6½ sacks Peas, at 20s. ....	6 10 0
28 qrs. Oats, at 23s. ....	32 4 0	60 bushels Parsnips, at 1s. ....	3 0 0
11 tons wurtzel, at 15s. ....	8 5 0	32 sacks Wheat, at 18s. 6d. ....	29 12 0
16 loads of Straw, at 20s. ....	16 0 0	550 bushels Potatoes, at 2s. 4d. ....	64 3 4
	<hr style="width: 100%;"/>	43 sacks Oats, at 11s. ....	23 13 0
30 bls. Carrots, at 9d. ....	1 2 6		<hr style="width: 100%;"/>
150 bls. Parsnips, at 9d. ....	5 12 6	Balance decrease of Stock corre-	201 3 4
4 bls. Onions, at 2s. ....	0 8 0	sponding with date of pre-	18 19 7
911 bls. Potatoes, 2s. 4d. ....	106 5 8	ceding year.....	<hr style="width: 100%;"/>
	<hr style="width: 100%;"/>		<hr style="width: 100%;"/>
	113 8 8		£441 9 5
	<hr style="width: 100%;"/>		<hr style="width: 100%;"/>
	£441 9 5		£441 9 5

W. H. NORMAN, Steward.

# ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	DINNER.											SUPPER.																
	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.						Males.			Females.												
	Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.			Males.			Females.												
	pts	ozs	pts	ozs	pts	ozs	ozs	pts	ozs	pts	ozs	ozs	pts	ozs	pts	ozs	pts	ozs	pts									
Sunday	1	6	1	6	7	8	16	8	8	8	12	48	9	4½	12	6	6	8	4	6	6	42	3½	7	3½	7	7	
Monday	1	6	1	6	7	8	16	8	8	12	48	9	4½	12	6	6	8	4	6	6	42	3½	7	3½	7	7	7	
Tuesday	1	6	1	6	7	8	16	8	8	12	48	9	4½	12	6	6	8	4	6	6	42	3½	7	3½	7	7	7	
Wednesday	1	6	1	6	7	8	16	8	8	12	48	9	4½	12	6	6	8	4	6	6	42	3½	7	3½	7	7	7	
Thursday	1	6	1	6	7	8	16	8	8	12	48	9	4½	12	6	6	8	4	6	6	42	3½	7	3½	7	7	7	
Friday	1	6	1	6	7	8	16	8	8	12	48	9	4½	12	6	6	8	4	6	6	42	3½	7	3½	7	7	7	
Saturday	1	6	1	6	7	8	16	8	8	12	48	9	4½	12	6	6	8	4	6	6	42	3½	7	3½	7	7	7	
Totals	7	42	7	42	7	48	9	4½	12	48	9	4½	12	6	6	8	4	6	6	42	3½	7	3½	7	7	7	7	7

N.B.—Extra Workers, 3 ozs. Bread and 1 oz. Cheese daily.—Cocoa in the following proportions for one pint:  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. cocoa,  $\frac{1}{4}$  oz. treacle, and  $\frac{1}{4}$  pint of milk.—Tobacco and Snuff given as indulgences to the working patients.—Weekly quantity of meat consumed by each patient, uncooked and free from bone: male, 37 ozs.; females, 34 ozs.

(Signed)

WILLIAM H. NORMAN, Steward.

# STATISTICS

*Of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of Unsound Mind, chargeable to Unions in the County and Borough of Cambridge, and Isle of Ely, shewing the number in the Asylum, in Workhouses, and elsewhere, compiled from the Annual Union Returns on 31st December, 1864.*

NAME OF UNION.	In Cambs. Asylum.		In other Asylums.		Total in Asylums.	In Workhouses.			With Friends elsewhere.			Total Lunatics and Idiots.			Average Cost per Head, per week.						Total Lunatics and Idiots.					Increase since 1863.	Decrease since 1863.
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Under 5s.	Under 7s.	5s. and 7s. under 12s.	7s. 6d. and under 12s.	12s. and under 14s.	1864.	1863.	1862.	1861.	1860.			
Caxton & Arrington.	3	3	..	..	6	1	3	4	4	7	11	8	13	21	8	7	..	6	..	21	23	21	20	20	..	2	
Chesterton. ....	5	14	..	..	19	6	5	11	4	5	9	3	15	20	3	17	..	19	..	39	41	37	27	27	..	2	
Linton. ....	12	9	..	..	21	2	1	3	6	9	15	10	20	19	7	7	..	21	..	39	41	45	36	34	..	2	
Newmarket. ....	16	14	..	..	30	2	2	4	10	10	20	7	26	54	14	14	..	30	..	54	58	51	48	37	..	4	
Royston. ....	4	8	..	..	12	2	5	7	4	5	10	2	14	24	2	10	..	12	..	24	25	20	18	14	..	1	
St. Ives. ....	2	3	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	5	..	..	..	5	..	7	5	5	8	8	..	2	
County (criminals) ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
St. Neots. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Totals of County	43	51	..	..	94	13	16	29	28	34	62	32	101	185	55	55	4	94	..	185	194	180	157	140	3	12	
Ely. ....	9	15	1	..	25	9	13	22	7	1	8	5	26	55	24	1	25	..	55	47	39	38	36	8	..		
North Witchford. ..	12	9	..	..	21	..	..	..	4	2	6	3	16	29	2	2	1	21	..	27	26	23	19	4	1	..	
Peterborough. ....	3	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	7	..	..	..	3	..	5	4	5	4	1	..	..	
Whittlesey. ....	2	3	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	12	2	2	..	5	..	12	15	11	11	13	..	3	
Wisbech. ....	9	17	..	..	29	3	2	5	1	1	2	..	13	23	5	5	2	27	..	36	29	28	25	26	..	..	
Isle of Ely (criminals)	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	
Totals of Isle. ....	38	44	1	3	86	15	19	34	12	6	18	8	66	72	40	4	84	2	138	124	109	100	98	17	3		
Cambridge. ....	23	17	..	..	40	3	4	7	4	7	11	2	30	28	15	1	40	..	58	62	50	52	48	..	4		
Totals of County, } Isle, & Borough. }	104	112	1	3	220	31	39	70	44	47	91	42	180	201	111	9	218	2	381	380	339	309	286	1	..		

# CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Income and Expenditure from the 1<sup>st</sup> day of January to the 31<sup>st</sup> day of December 1864.

## FROM WEEKLY RATE.

INCOME.										EXPENDITURE.																	
HEADS OF INCOME.	QUARTERS ENDING								YEAR ENDING THE 31 <sup>st</sup> DEC <sup>r</sup> 1864.	TOTAL.	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	QUARTERS ENDING								YEAR ENDING THE 31 <sup>st</sup> DEC <sup>r</sup> 1864.	TOTAL.						
	March 31 <sup>st</sup>		June 30 <sup>th</sup>		Sept <sup>r</sup> 30 <sup>th</sup>		Dec <sup>r</sup> 31 <sup>st</sup>					L.	s.	d.	March 31 <sup>st</sup>		June 30 <sup>th</sup>		Sept <sup>r</sup> 30 <sup>th</sup>			Dec <sup>r</sup> 31 <sup>st</sup>		L.	s.	d.	
	L.	s.	d.	L.	s.	d.	L.	s.							d.	L.	s.	d.	L.			s.	d.				L.
From Unions to which Asylum belongs	1188	16	2	1214	8	11	1242	16	4	1271	13	10	4917	15	3												
From Out-County Unions	616	14	3	639	12	3	548	16	1	530	6	5	2335	9													
From Private Patients for maintenance &c.	78	6		101	18		96			78	14		354	18													
	1883	16	5	1959	19	2	1887	12	5	1880	14	3	7608	2	3												
Balance brought forward from December 31 <sup>st</sup> 1863.										2800	15	6½															
<i>Total</i>										£	10408	17	9½										£	10408	17	9½	

## FROM COUNTY RATE, & BUILDING & REPAIR FUND.

INCOME.										EXPENDITURE.																	
HEADS OF INCOME.	QUARTERS ENDING								YEAR ENDING THE 31 <sup>st</sup> DEC <sup>r</sup> 1864.	TOTAL.	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	QUARTERS ENDING								YEAR ENDING THE 31 <sup>st</sup> DEC <sup>r</sup> 1864.	TOTAL.						
	March 31 <sup>st</sup>		June 30 <sup>th</sup>		Sept <sup>r</sup> 30 <sup>th</sup>		Dec <sup>r</sup> 31 <sup>st</sup>					L.	s.	d.	March 31 <sup>st</sup>		June 30 <sup>th</sup>		Sept <sup>r</sup> 30 <sup>th</sup>			Dec <sup>r</sup> 31 <sup>st</sup>		L.	s.	d.	
	L.	s.	d.	L.	s.	d.	L.	s.							d.	L.	s.	d.	L.			s.	d.				L.
From County Treasurer for additions & alterations as P <sup>r</sup> Order of Committee	42	13	4							42	13	4															
From Treasurer of Isle of Ely for additions & alterations	33	3	8							33	3	8															
From Borough Treasurer for additions & alterations	14	4	5							14	4	5															
Amount of Profit derived from Maintenance &c. of Out-County Patients from Dec <sup>r</sup> 31 <sup>st</sup> 1858 to Dec <sup>r</sup> 31 <sup>st</sup> 1864, and placed by Order of Committee to Building & Repair Fund.	90	1	5							90	1	5	90	1	5												
										2679	4	½															
<i>Total</i>										£	2769	5	5½										£	2769	5	5½	

Aggregate days of Residence of Patients 104,808  
 Aggregate daily number of Patients Resident 286 3/4  
 Average daily number of Officers and Attendants resident 27 3/4

Submitted to the Committee of Visitors the 28<sup>th</sup> day of February 1865.  
*Wm. H. Swinton*  
 Chairman.

Average Weekly Expenditure for each Patient from Weekly Rate, for the Year ending December 31<sup>st</sup> 1864.

Salaries & Wages	£	1845	18	11½	2	5½	37426	
Provisions		2694	0	3	3	7	76788	
Necessaries		684	9	¼			92767	
Surgery		31	4	2			194	
Wine, Spirits & Porter		144	4			2½	25782	
Clothing		451	16	4		7	101584	
Furniture & Bedding		340	17	4		5½	89656	
Funeral Fees								
Garden and Farm		389	0	4½		6	98814	
Miscellaneous		218	19	5		3½	4172	
		6800	9	10½		9	1	3023
Less Profit on Farm %.		85	2	8		14	48056	
<i>Total</i>	£	6715	7	2½		8	11½	304808

Average Weekly Rate to Union to which Asylum belongs 9  
 Average Weekly Rate to Out-County Unions 13  
 Average Weekly Rate to Private Patients 14  
 Income on Maintenance % 7608 2 3  
 Expenditure on d<sup>o</sup> d<sup>o</sup> 6715 7 2½  
 Excess of Income over Expenditure £ 892 15 ¼

*W. H. Norman*  
 Clerk of Asylum.

1892

1893

1894

1895

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