

Sixth annual report of the Committee of Visitors of the Cambridgeshire, Isle of Ely and Borough of Cambridge Pauper Lunatic Asylum, for the year ending the 31st day of December, 1863 : with appendices.

Contributors

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SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

Cambridgeshire, Isle of Ely, and Borough of
Cambridge

PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

THE 31ST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1863.


WITH APPENDICES.

Cambridge :

JONATHAN PALMER, SIDNEY STREET.

1864.





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THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR THE YEAR 1864.

Visitors for the County.

THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE EARL OF HARDWICKE, *Wimpole*.
THOMAS ST. QUINTIN, ESQ. (CHAIRMAN), *Hatley Park*.
WILLIAM PARKER HAMOND, ESQ., *Pampisford Hall*.
HENRY JOHN ADEANE, ESQ., M.P., *Babraham*.
EDWARD HICKS, Esq., *Wilbraham Temple*.
CHRISTOPHER ROBERT PEMBERTON, ESQ., *Newton*.
LIEUTENANT-COLONEL WALE, *Little Shelford*.
THE REVEREND JOHN THORNHILL, *Boxworth*.
THOMAS JOHN FICKLIN, ESQ., *Cambridge*.

Visitors for the Isle.

THE REVEREND ALGERNON PEYTON, *Doddington*.
THE REVEREND WILLIAM GALE TOWNLEY, *Beaupré Hall, Outwell*.
THOMAS RICHARDSON, ESQ., *Brandenburgh House, Chatteris*.
JOHN RICHARDSON FRYER, ESQ., *Chatteris*.
CHARLES WATSON TOWNLEY, ESQ., *Fulbourn*.
JAMES CROPLEY, ESQ., *Ely*.
FREDERICK DANIEL FRYER, ESQ., *Needham Hall, Elm*.

Visitors for the Borough.

PATRICK BEALES, ESQ., *Cambridge*.
ELLIOT SMITH, ESQ., *Cambridge*.
HENRY SMITH, ESQ., *Cambridge*.
CHARLES EDWARD BROWN, ESQ., *Cambridge*.

Officers.

Medical Superintendent: GEORGE WILLIAM LAWRENCE, M.D.
Matron: MISS BRYAN.
Chaplain: THE REVEREND WILLIAM SAMUEL PARISH.
Clerk to the Committee of Visitors: MR CLEMENT FRANCIS.
Treasurer: MR. GEORGE EBENEZER FOSTER.
Clerk and Steward: MR. WM. HENRY NORMAN.

THE SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, & BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE

PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

PURSUANT to the 62nd Sect. of the 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, the Committee of Visitors of the above Asylum beg to report to Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Cambridge and Isle of Ely respectively, in Quarter Sessions assembled, and to the Town Council of the Borough of Cambridge, as follows:—

IN presenting this their Sixth Annual Report, your Committee have much pleasure in observing that the state and condition of the Asylum during the past year has been good, and that the Patients have been kindly and skilfully treated. Many of the Patients received into the Asylum during the year have recovered, and on being discharged have expressed their gratitude for the care bestowed on them during their confinement.

Your Committee beg to lay before you the following highly satisfactory Report of R. W. S. Lutwidge and Robert Nairne, Esquires, two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, on their annual inspection of the Asylum on the second day of November last.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM,
2nd November, 1863.

THE following Tabular Statement shews the changes in the patients since the 25th November, 1862, the date of the last Commissioners' visit, and their numbers this day.

	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.
Admitted	44	42	86
Discharged and Removed	15	18	33
" of whom Recovered	13	14	27
Died all from ordinary Causes	11	14	25
Present numbers on the Books	138	151	289
Of whom absent on Trial	1	1	2

We have much satisfaction in reporting that we found the Asylum, in its several departments, as upon previous visits, in the best order, and the patients entirely free from excitement, generally cheerful and contented, and personally, as to dress and otherwise, in a condition most creditable to the Medical and other authorities and the attendants immediately responsible for their charge.

We were especially pleased by the aspect of the patients of both sexes, in reference to the variety in material and colour of their clothing, which cannot but have a beneficial effect upon the patients. What are ordinarily known as strong dresses are unknown in the Asylum.

The sanitary state of the Asylum appears to be good, the patients last registered as under medical treatment being 13 in the male, and 15 in the female division.

Seclusion continues to be of rare occurrence, and confined, with few exceptions, to cases of epileptic mania.

We have nothing special to report as to Divine Service, occupations or amusements, the arrangements and result of which continue to be very satisfactory.

We are glad to learn that the farm and garden are now a source of considerable profit.

As respects the patients, we have to report that 7 males and 5 females are of the private class, and that of the paupers 40, viz. 11 men and 29 women belong to the Borough of Ipswich, and 69 (24 males and 45 females) are out-County patients.

The ordinary weekly charge for Cambridge County and Borough patients was, at the last meeting of the Committee, reduced from 9*s.* 6*d.* to 9*s.* 3*d.*

The weekly charge for out-County pauper patients remains 13*s.*

The Asylum is calculated to accommodate 150 patients of each sex, from which it appears that there are only 12 vacant beds in the male division, and that the female patients are 1 in excess of their proper number.

The Visitors are bound by an agreement for five years, of which two are expired, to receive all the Ipswich pauper lunatics.

They can, if and when the wants of the Cambridge County and Borough require it, ultimately discharge the private and out-County pauper patients, who, including the 39 Ipswich patients, are now 81 in number, viz. 31 of the male, and 50 of the female sex.

The land, the property of the Asylum, is about 55 acres in extent. The site of the buildings and airing courts comprises about 5 acres, and, of the remainder, 20 acres are cultivated by the spade, and 30 as farm and otherwise. Dr. Lawrence is of opinion that, if the Committee were to rent more land, he would be able, with the increased number of patients, to cultivate more without increasing the number of paid labourers.

The painting and colouring in progress at the time of the last visit have been completed; the former, including good graining of the woodwork, having been executed by a patient.

We desire now to draw the attention of the Committee to a great desideratum, the want of which cannot but be much felt. We refer to a Recreation Hall, of adequate dimensions, for which a portion of the present bowling-green appears to offer a suitable site. Without doing more than suggesting, for the consideration of the Committee, a convenient position for the hall, we would strongly urge the expediency of providing this necessary appendage without delay, and thus assimilating this to other Asylums.

The cost might properly be defrayed by the fund arising from the extra weekly payments for private and out-County patients.

In the course of our visit Dr. Lawrence pointed out to us the difficulty which the construction and arrangement of the wards present to the separation of violent and noisy patients, who are, unavoidably at present, a source of much disturbance and annoyance to the general body of inmates. An effectual remedy can alone be

provided by the erection of detached wards in connexion, by enclosed or covered ways, with the main buildings (say for 20 patients in each division), not to be exclusively appropriated to the patients indicated or any special class, but available for the cases referred to. We recommend this matter to the consideration of the Committee.

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, } *Commissioners in*
ROBERT NAIRNE, } *Lunacy.*

With regard to the suggestion in the above Report of a Recreation Hall, your Committee would remark that although it might be a convenience and source of amusement to the patients, yet as the Commissioners themselves in their report speak of the cheerful appearance of the patients, and appear satisfied with the sources of amusement hitherto provided for them, they can scarcely recognise the necessity of adopting the suggestion at present; especially taking into consideration that the County, Isle, and Borough have so recently incurred the large outlay consequent on building, furnishing and fitting up the Asylum.

With respect to another suggestion of the Commissioners contained in their Report as to the erection of detached wards at the Asylum for the reception of noisy patients, your Committee may observe that the subject is occupying their attention, but they do not feel that their views are at present sufficiently matured to enable them to report definitely thereon.

Your Committee have much pleasure in reporting that the rate of charge for maintenance during the current quarter (being 9s. 3d. per head per week) is

the lowest rate charged since the Asylum was opened in November 1858.

During the past year the charge for out-County patients has been at one uniform rate of 13s., and that for private patients, of 14s. per head per week.

The Medical Superintendent will, shortly after the close of the year, furnish a detailed statement as to the admission and discharge of patients, their employment, the number of cures, &c. during the past year: but without waiting for such statement, your Committee take the opportunity to lay before you a tabular statement shewing the numbers in the Asylum on each usual monthly meeting of your Committee.

	Cambridge-shire Patients.			Out County Patients.			Private Patients.			Totals.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
January 27th	89	90	179	28	49	77	6	6	12	123	145	268
February 24th	89	92	181	28	48	76	6	5	11	123	145	268
March 31st	90	90	180	28	50	78	4	6	10	124	144	268
April 28th	93	95	188	28	48	76	6	5	11	127	148	275
May 26th.....	97	99	166	28	46	74	6	4	10	131	149	280
June 30th	101	99	200	25	46	71	6	4	10	132	149	281
July 28th	104	96	200	24	46	70	6	4	10	134	146	280
August 25th	106	96	202	24	47	71	5	4	9	135	147	282
September 22nd	105	100	205	24	46	70	5	5	10	134	151	285
October 27th	105	101	206	25	45	70	7	5	12	137	151	288
November 24th	101	102	203	26	43	69	7	4	11	134	149	283
December 29th.....	101	103	204	27	44	71	6	4	10	134	151	285

Your Committee regret to observe by the above statement, that whilst there has been a reduction in

the number of out-County and private patients in the Asylum during the past year, the patients chargeable to parishes in the County, Isle, and Borough, have increased from 179 in January last, to 204 in December instant, being an increase of 25 ; which, in the short period of twelve months, and in a purely agricultural district, is very large.

At a meeting of your Committee, held on the 24th February last, Dr. Lawrence, the Medical Superintendent of the Asylum, submitted a revised Dietary for patients in the Asylum. The principal alteration suggested by Dr. Lawrence refers only to dinners: one being the substitution of a second meat-pie dinner for one of the three stew dinners ; and another in giving regularly once a-week to every patient a dinner of mutton.

Your Committee agreed to the New Dietary, which has since been adopted, and has given general satisfaction.

Your Committee regret that they have occasion again to report that during the past year two pauper patients have, in their opinion, been improperly and unnecessarily removed to the Asylum. One case being that of John Morley, a patient, aged 83, removed from Chesterton Union Workhouse to the Asylum on the 19th January last, in a dying state, simply worn out by old age. He died on the fourth day after his admission to the Asylum, and had not strength enough to render himself in any degree dangerous. The other

that of Susan Wake, a pauper patient, removed from Dalham, in the Newmarket Union, on the 18th Sept. last. From the statement of the Medical Superintendent of the Asylum, it appears that she was so exhausted that she could not sit up in a chaise, and had to be brought in an open cart in a recumbent posture.

Your Committee have had a long correspondence with the Poor Law Board and Parish authorities on both the above cases, and only mention the facts now in the hope that Boards of Guardians and others will see the necessity in future of not unnecessarily burdening the ratepayers with the cost of maintenance of such patients in the Asylum, without any hope of improving the mental deficiency of the patients themselves.

In April last Dr. Lawrence, the Medical Superintendent of the Asylum applied to your Committee for leave to reside certain nights within the University of Cambridge, in order to become a member of that University: the Commissioners in Lunacy on being applied to saw no objection thereto, on the understanding that Dr. Lawrence provided a well-qualified medical practitioner as his substitute. Dr. Lawrence having appointed Dr. Lindsey as his substitute, your Committee acceded to his request.

In consequence of disagreements having arisen between Mr. Frith, the late Clerk and Steward of the Asylum, and Dr. Lawrence, your Committee investigated the matter, and in May last decided on dismissing Mr. Frith from his offices, and on 30th June last

Mr. William Henry Norman, late Steward of the Camberwell House Asylum, London, was appointed Clerk and Steward of the Asylum, in Mr. Frith's stead.

During the past year your Committee have, pursuant to the 38th Section of the Lunatic Asylums Act, 1853, made orders on the Treasurers of the County, Isle, and Borough, in the undermentioned proportions, for the repayment of the cost of repairing, &c. the Asylum.

	County. 9-9ths.			Isle. 7-19ths.			Borough. 3-19ths.			Total Order.		
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Jan. 1863	46	13	2	36	5	9½	15	11	1	98	10	0½
April "	43	7	10	33	15	0	14	9	4	91	12	2
July "	30	12	5½	23	16	4½	10	4	2½	64	13	0½
Oct. "	34	17	6	17	2	1	11	12	6	73	12	1
	155	10	11½	120	19	3	51	17	1½	328	7	4

(Signed)

THOS. ST. QUINTIN,

Chairman.

FULBOURN,

29th December, 1863.

THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE ASYLUM,
FULBOURN, NEAR CAMBRIDGE,
18th Dec. 1863.

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to inform you that, with the exceptions mentioned in my journal, I have performed Divine Service in this Asylum every Sunday morning, and read prayers daily during the year now drawing to a close.

The behaviour of the patients attending Chapel has been orderly, and the interruptions few. Many seem to take great pleasure in coming to the Chapel.

I trust their attendance is not without a beneficial influence upon them.

During the past year some fresh books have been added to the Library, now containing 92 volumes, selected by Dr. Lawrence and myself.

Also Bibles and Testaments have been placed in the library, which the patients can obtain in the same way that they obtain other books.

One large-print Bible and Prayer-book has been placed in each Ward—both male and female—for the use of aged patients.

My visits to the Wards have all been noted in my journal. When visiting the female wards I have usually read and expounded a portion of Scripture to the aged women in the Infirmary, with which they have always expressed themselves pleased.

I am,

My Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

W. S. PARISH,

CHAPLAIN.

*To the Committee of Visitors
of the Asylum.*

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE COUNTY ASYLUM,
Dec. 31st, 1863.

MY LORD AND GENTLEMEN,

The fifth complete year during which this Asylum has been in working having now come to its close, it again becomes my duty to submit to you an annual report.

The changes which have taken place amongst the patients, and the statistics of the year generally, closely approximate to those of the preceding year.

45 male and 46 female patients have been admitted, the total number being 91 exactly the same number as were received in 1862.

16 of those admitted were over 60, and 8 were over 70 years of age.

16 males and 18 females have recovered and been removed. 4 other patients who have recovered were ordered to be discharged two days ago, but not having been removed they cannot be included in the tables

for this year. These make the total number of recoveries in the year 38, two more than last year, none having been similarly left over at the close of 1862.

The per-centage of the recoveries on the admissions is 41·7, and on the average number of patients resident 13·6.

The average daily number resident has been—males, 130; females, 148: total 278. The total number under treatment, 356.

14 males and 17 females have died, making a total of 31, all from ordinary causes. An inquest was held in one case of sudden death from epilepsy, and a verdict returned of death from an epileptic fit. 7 of those who have died have been above 70 years of age.

In three cases the cause of death was internal cancer. Six men have died from general paralysis of the insane, a disease met with rather more frequently than usual among the insane of this neighbourhood. It is invariably fatal. There are 5 patients at the present time in the male infirmary, in the last stage of the disorder; and several others scattered through the house in its earlier phases—all genuine instances of Calmeils disease.

No patient has died from suicide or injury, and there has been no instance of contagious or preventible disorder. The per-centage of deaths on the total number under treatment is 8·7. Five patients chiefly of the private class have been discharged relieved, and one not improved.

three years ago to your Board, that with a better arrangement of the beds there was space for 150 on each side. Experience has shewn this to have been true on the female side, which has for some time past been full. There are at present 152 females in the house, but the extra two are lodged with difficulty, and it will become an early question what shall be done with this class of inmates.

The amusements of the patients remain much the same, except that this year we have added theatrical entertainments, now so much in vogue in Asylums.

A school has been instituted on the male side under the care of the head attendant, and that on the female side continues in useful operation.

Nearly two-thirds of the patients are still daily employed. The manner of their employment may be stated thus as the average of the year.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
In Garden and Farm	28	In Household Employ- }	30
As Artisans	23	ment }	
In Household Work	20	In the Laundry	20
Cutting and tying wood,	} 10	In Needlework	34
Hair picking, and		In Knitting & Fancywork	6
Mattress making .. }		Shoe-binding and Hair }	4
		picking }	
	<hr/> 81 <hr/>		<hr/> 94 <hr/>

No patient has met with any accident worthy of record, except a man who was admitted on the 28th of November, and who, after having been in the house a few days in a state of great excitement, suddenly

forced his way through a glass door, carrying away the glass and woodwork. This led to a general examination of his body, when I discovered that he had no less than seven broken ribs, three on one side and four on the other: but exactly corresponding with the fractures were bruises which had undergone the colour changes, rendering it certain that the injury had existed some days. It is probable that the fractures were present at the time of admission, the rather that he was said to have met with considerable violence immediately before; or they might have been caused by a fall he had in the airing court the day after reception. They were treated with plaster-of-paris supports and a pair of stays specially contrived, and have now united without a bad symptom, notwithstanding that he has continued in a state of great excitement.

There have been very few attempts at escape. No one has been away more than an hour or two, and there has been no expense whatever incurred in recapture.

There has been a considerable reduction again this year in the cost of maintenance. It has at length fallen to 9s. per head per week. The exact cost for all the inmates for the year has been 8s. 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. per head weekly.

This is in accordance with what I stated to yourselves as probable in my report on maintenance two years ago, although the reduction has been brought about earlier than I expected, partly in consequence of the reduced price of provisions. I still think the

maintenance cost should not be expected to fall much below this sum.

The Building has required none but ordinary repairs. The Farm and Garden have again not only afforded a salutary employment to several of the male inmates, but have been a source of profit. The balance in its favour this year slightly exceeds £200.

As usual, a great many of the certificates upon which the patients have been admitted have been defective, and have given rise to trouble in getting them amended as allowed by the Act, but two only were so faulty as to cause any delay in the reception.

With one or two exceptions only the attendants and servants have behaved uniformly well; and have considerably added by their conduct to the well-being of the inmates. The following are the statistical tables:

GENERAL STATEMENT.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31, 1862	123	142	265
Admitted during the year 1863	45	46	91
Total number under Treatment during the } year 1863 }	168	188	356
<i>Removed during the Year.</i>			
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Recovered	16	18	34
Relieved	4	1	5
Not Improved	1	0	1
Died	14	17	31
	35	36	71
Remaining under treatment Dec. 31, 1863	133	152	285

The re-admissions were 8, four of each sex.

AGES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED IN 1863.

IN DECENNIAL PERIODS.		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 10 years	.	1	1	2
From 10 to 20 years	.	1	1	2
" 20 to 30	.	7	10	17
" 30 to 40	.	11	11	22
" 40 to 50	.	10	8	18
" 50 to 60	.	6	8	14
" 60 to 70	.	5	3	8
" 70 to 80	.	3	4	7
" 80 to 90	.	1	0	1
		45	46	91

THEIR SOCIAL STATE.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Married	24	24	48
Single	14	17	31
Widowed	7	5	12
		45	46
		91	

THEIR PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Accountant	1	0	1
Army Pensioner	1	0	1
Butcher	1	0	1
Brickmaker	1	0	1
Beerhouse keeper	1	0	1
Blacksmith	1	0	1
Cabinet Maker	1	0	1
Carpenters, and Wife of a	2	1	3
Charwoman	0	1	1
Drover's Wife	0	1	1
Dealer's Wife	0	1	1
Dressmakers and Sempstresses	0	6	6
Domestic Servants	0	8	8
Farmers	2	0	2
Furniture Broker	0	1	1
Greengrocer	0	1	1
Grooms	2	0	2
Housekeepers	0	2	2
Hawker	1	0	1
Jockey	1	0	1
Jeweller	1	0	1
Labourers and Wives of	14	10	24
Laundress	0	1	1
Lodging House Keeper	0	1	1
Ostler	1	0	1
Midwife	0	1	1
Millwright	1	0	1
Painter and Plumber	1	0	1
Sailor, and Wife of a	1	1	2
Soldiers	2	0	2
Shoemakers	2	0	2
Shoebinder	0	1	1
Shoeing Smith	1	0	1
Solicitor's Clerk	1	0	1
Schoolmistress	0	1	1
Trainer's Wife	0	1	1
Tailors and Wife of a	3	1	4
Watchmaker	1	0	1
Unknown or none	1	6	7
	<hr/> 45	<hr/> 46	<hr/> 91

THEIR RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Church of England	25	26	51
Dissenters: Independents	1	2	3
" Baptists	6	3	9
" Methodists	6	4	10
" Sect unknown	1	5	6
Protestants, undefined	1	3	4
Roman Catholics	2	0	2
Jewess	0	1	1
Unknown or none, including Idiots	3	2	5
	<hr/> 45	<hr/> 46	<hr/> 91

FORMS OF THEIR MENTAL DISEASES.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL.
Mania: Acute	11	13	24
" Chronic	4	8	12
" With Epilepsy	1	1	2
" With Paralysis	5	1	6
" With Melancholia	1	0	1
" Recurrent	0	4	4
" Puerperal	0	1	1
Melancholia	2	3	5
Dementia	5	5	10
" With Paralysis	3	2	5
" With Epilepsy	2	1	3
" Senile	5	3	8
Imbecility: Congenital	1	0	1
" Acquired	2	0	2
Idiocy	1	0	1
Hypochondriasis	0	1	1
Delirium Tremens	2	0	2
Unconsciousness from white softening of the brain	0	1	1
Delirium from exhaustion caused by organic disease	0	1	1
Cataleptic unconsciousness	0	1	1
	<hr/> 45	<hr/> 46	<hr/> 91

STATED CAUSES OF THEIR INSANITY.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Congenital defect	2	0	2
Cancer	0	1	1
Catalepsy	0	1	1
Childbirth	0	1	1
Disappointment in love	0	2	2
Desertion by husband	0	1	1
Diseased brain	1	0	1
Epilepsy	3	2	5
Effects of a tropical climate	1	0	1
Fever	0	1	1
Fall producing concussion of the brain	0	1	1
Fall from a mill	1	0	1
Family troubles about property	1	0	1
Gunshot wound of head and intemperance	1	0	1
Hereditary taint	4	5	9
Ditto and intemperance	1	0	1
Intemperance	5	1	6
Intermittent fever	1	0	1
Illtreatment by husband	0	1	1
Ditto and intemperance	0	1	1
Mental anxiety	0	1	1
Old age	3	2	5
Overwork and anxiety of mind	0	1	1
Over study and mental excitement	1	0	1
Poverty	0	1	1
Pecuniary circumstances	1	0	1
Religious excitement	2	1	3
Smallpox	1	0	1
White-softening of the brain	1	1	2
Unknown, or not stated	15	21	36
	45	46	91

LENGTH OF TIME INSANE ON ADMISSION.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 1 week	3	8	11
" 1 month	14	11	25
" 2 months	5	9	14
" 6 "	8	5	13
" 1 year	4	3	7
" 2 years	4	5	9
" 5 "	1	2	3
" 10 "	1	0	1
" 20 "	0	1	1
From birth	2	0	2
Unknown	3	2	5
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	45	46	91

DURATION OF MALADY ON RECEPTION IN THE
CASES DISCHARGED RECOVERED IN 1863.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 1 week	4	3	7
" 2 weeks	5	3	8
" 3 "	1	2	3
" 1 month	1	4	5
" 2 months	3	2	5
" 3 "	0	2	2
" 6 "	0	1	1
" 9 "	0	1	1
" 3 years	2	0	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	16	18	34

PERIOD UNDER TREATMENT IN THE CASES
DISCHARGED RECOVERED IN 1863.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 2 months	1	2	3
" 3 "	2	3	5
" 4 "	4	1	5
" 5 "	0	3	3
" 6 "	1	0	1
" 9 "	3	5	8
" 12 "	1	1	2
" 18 "	1	2	3
" 3 years	3	1	4
	16	18	34

CAUSES OF DEATH IN 1863.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Abscess of the brain	1	0	1
Cancer of the pelvic organs	0	2	2
Cancer of liver, stomach and pancreas	0	1	1
Epilepsy and Epileptic Coma	1	3	4
Epilepsy and old age	1	0	1
Exhaustion from Acute Mania	0	3	3
" from old age and Mania	0	1	1
Exhaustion from Melancholia and abstinence from food	0	1	1
General Paralysis	6	0	6
Natural decay	2	1	3
Old age and Asthma	0	1	1
" and Heart disease	0	2	2
Phthisis Pulmonalis	1	1	2
Valvular disease of the heart	1	0	1
White-softening of the brain and hemiplegia	1	1	2
	14	17	31

GENERAL STATISTICS OF THE ASYLUM SINCE ITS
OPENING.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Admitted	291	311	602
REMOVED			
Recovered	63	99	162
Relieved	14	5	19
Not Improved	7	2	9
Not Insane	1	0	1
Died	73	53	126
	<u>158</u>	<u>159</u>	<u>317</u>
Remaining under treatment	133	152	285

I am glad to have this opportunity of thanking you for much courtesy and support, and especially for the facilities afforded me by your kindness for keeping terms at the neighbouring University.

I am, my Lord and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEORGE WILLIAM LAWRENCE.

*To the Committee of Visitors,
of the Asylum.*

THE GREAT BRITAIN OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE
AND THE GOVERNMENT

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THE GREAT BRITAIN OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE
AND THE GOVERNMENT

THOMAS ST. CLAYTON

THE GREAT BRITAIN OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE
AND THE GOVERNMENT

THE GREAT BRITAIN OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE
AND THE GOVERNMENT

APPENDIX.

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

Upon the Audit of Accounts

OF THE

TREASURER AND CLERK TO THE ASYLUM,

Pursuant to the 16th & 17th Vic., c. 97.

The Committee of Visitors having audited the Accounts of the Treasurer and Clerk of the Asylum, as directed by section 60 of the above Act, do hereby Report the same to the General Quarter Sessions of the County of Cambridge and the Isle of Ely, and to the Council of the Borough of Cambridge, and append thereto an abstract of such Accounts accordingly.

(Signed) THOMAS ST. QUINTIN,

Chairman of the said Committee of Visitors.

Asylum, Fulbourn,

March 29th, 1864.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE
LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Account current for the Year ending the 31st day of December, 1863.

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
1863.							
Jan. 1. To balance of Cash this day					753		
Dec. 31. To Cash received from Unions } to which Asylum belongs }	4635	6	3				
To Cash received from Out- } County Unions }	2582	6	2				
To Cash received from Private } Patients for maintenance, &c }	378	4	0				
To Cash received for produce sold	57	5	4	7653	1	9	
To Cash received from Treasurers of County, Isle, and Borough				480	3	3	
				7050	19	2	
1863.							
Dec. 31. By Cash paid on Maintenance account:				£.	s.	d.	
Salaries and Wages				2122	10	0	
Provisions				2544	11	9	
Necessaries				672	4	0	
Surgery				21	12	8	
Wine, Spirits, and Porter				149	0	2	
Clothing				530	3	2 ¹ / ₂	
Furniture and Bedding				302	9	9	
Funeral Fees				26	7	0	
Garden and Farm				469	10	0	
Miscellaneous				212	10	7 ¹ / ₂	
				7050	19	2	
By Cash paid on Building account:							
Additions and Alterations, &c.				317	0	10	
Insurance Offices				30	18	1	
Cemetery Account				245	12	6	
Original Fittings, &c.				62	15	0	
				656	6	5	
Balance in hands of Treasurer				1115	9	5	
Petty Cash				64	9	1	
				1179	18	6	
				£8887	4	1	

Submitted to the Committee of Visitors, this 23rd day of February, 1864.

H. J. ADEANE, *Presiding Chairman.*

W. H. NORMAN, *Clerk and Steward.*

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Income and Expenditure from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December 1863.

FROM WEEKLY RATE.

INCOME.													EXPENDITURE.																														
HEADS OF INCOME.	QUARTERS ENDING												YEAR ENDING THE 31 ST DEC ^R 1863.	TOTAL.	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	QUARTERS ENDING												YEAR ENDING THE 31 ST DEC ^R 1863.	TOTAL.														
	March 31 st			June 30 th			Sept. 30 th			Dec. 31 st						March 31 st			June 30 th			Sept. 30 th			Dec. 31 st																		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.								
From Unions to which Asylum belongs	1098	14	4	1169	8	10	1236	15	8	1221	17	—	4726	15	10	By Salaries & Wages	448	5	2	450	2	11	449	4	6	459	12	10	1807	5	5												
From Out-County Unions	667	6	4	641	9	3	621	17	4	608	4	—	2539	16	11	Provisions	687	8	3½	584	6	8	676	1	9	619	4	3½	2567	0	11½												
From Private Patients for maintenance &c	54	12	—	91	—	—	89	6	—	92	4	—	327	2	—	Necessaries	183	11	5	145	11	—	113	5	0½	175	11	8	617	19	2½												
																Surgery	4	3	7	6	3	9	2	4	5	16	18	3	29	10	—												
																Wine, Spirits & Porter	35	10	1	36	7	6	42	6	7	36	14	4	150	18	6												
																Clothing	28	9	6	201	14	2	119	0	7	82	16	3	432	0	6												
																Furniture & Bedding	68	12	9	109	14	7	31	18	4	73	15	4	284	1	—												
																Funeral Fees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
																Garden & Farm	236	17	7	120	6	8	—	—	—	88	7	—	445	11	3												
																Miscellaneous	41	10	5	70	5	10½	19	8	—	56	13	6	187	17	9½												
																Profit on Farm Account	1734	8	9½	1724	13	1½	1453	9	2½	1609	13	5½	6322	4	8												
Balance brought forward from December 31 st 1862	1820	12	8	1901	18	1	1947	19	—	1923	5	—	7593	14	9	7593	14	9																									
Total																																											

FROM COUNTY RATE.

INCOME.													EXPENDITURE.																											
HEADS OF INCOME.	QUARTERS ENDING												YEAR ENDING THE 31 ST DEC ^R 1863.	TOTAL.	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	QUARTERS ENDING												YEAR ENDING THE 31 ST DEC ^R 1863.	TOTAL.											
	March 31 st			June 30 th			Sept. 30 th			Dec. 31 st						March 31 st			June 30 th			Sept. 30 th			Dec. 31 st															
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.					
From County Treasurer for additions, alterations and improvements	43	7	10	30	12	5½	34	17	6	42	8	8	151	6	5½	By Original Fittings and Furnishing a/c	62	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	15	—									
From Isle Treasurer for d ^o d ^o d ^o	33	15	—	23	16	4½	27	2	1	33	—	—	117	13	5½	Cemetery a/c	243	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	15	—									
From Borough Treasurer for d ^o d ^o d ^o	14	9	4	10	4	2½	11	12	6	14	2	11	50	8	11½	Additions and alterations	91	12	2	64	13	0½	73	12	1	89	11	7	319	8	10½									
From Isle Treasurer on Furnishing & Cemetery %	91	12	2	64	13	0½	73	12	1	89	11	7	319	8	10½																									
From Borough Treasurer for d ^o d ^o d ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	8	4	—	—	—	41	8	4																									
Amount due from County Treasurer for d ^o d ^o	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	4	11½																									
Balance brought forward from December 31 st 1862	91	12	2	64	13	0½	211	13	1	89	11	7	581	14	10	581	14	10																						
Total																																								

<p>Aggregate days of residence of Patients. 101,349</p> <p>Average daily number resident. 277 3/4</p> <p>Average daily number of Officers and Servants resident. 28 3/4</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Submitted to the Committee of Visitors February 23rd 1864.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>H. Alden</i> Presiding Chairman</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Average Weekly Expenditure for each Patient from Weekly Rate, for the Year ending December 31st 1863.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td>Salaries & Wages</td><td>£</td><td>s.</td><td>d.</td><td>£</td><td>s.</td><td>d.</td></tr> <tr><td>Provisions</td><td>1807</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>3/4</td></tr> <tr><td>Necessaries</td><td>2567</td><td>0</td><td>11</td><td>3</td><td>6</td><td>1/2</td></tr> <tr><td>Surgery</td><td>617</td><td>19</td><td>2</td><td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>Wine, Spirits & Porter</td><td>29</td><td>10</td><td>—</td><td>4</td><td>9</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Clothing</td><td>150</td><td>18</td><td>6</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>Furniture & Bedding</td><td>432</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Funeral Fees</td><td>284</td><td>1</td><td>—</td><td>4</td><td>1</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Garden & Farm</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>—</td><td>7</td><td>1</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Miscellaneous</td><td>445</td><td>11</td><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>1</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Less Profit on Farm a/c</td><td>187</td><td>17</td><td>9</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>6322</td><td>4</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>42</td><td>1</td><td>6</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>6480</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>8</td><td>11</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	Salaries & Wages	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	Provisions	1807	5	5	2	5	3/4	Necessaries	2567	0	11	3	6	1/2	Surgery	617	19	2	10	9	8	Wine, Spirits & Porter	29	10	—	4	9	6	Clothing	150	18	6	2	1	7	Furniture & Bedding	432	0	6	7	6	4	Funeral Fees	284	1	—	4	1	3	Garden & Farm	—	—	—	7	1	3	Miscellaneous	445	11	3	7	1	3	Less Profit on Farm a/c	187	17	9	3	4	3		6322	4	8	9	0	4		42	1	6	1	1	6		6480	3	2	8	11	1	<p style="text-align: center;">Average Weekly rate for Year to Unions to which Asylum belongs. — 9 4/4</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Average Weekly rate to Out-County Unions. — 13</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Average Weekly rate to Private Patients. — 14</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Income on Maintenance account for Year. 7593 14 9</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Expenditure d^o d^o d^o. 6480 3 2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Excess of Income over Expenditure. £ 1113 11 7</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Wm. H. Norman</i> Clerk & Steward.</p>
Salaries & Wages	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.																																																																																														
Provisions	1807	5	5	2	5	3/4																																																																																														
Necessaries	2567	0	11	3	6	1/2																																																																																														
Surgery	617	19	2	10	9	8																																																																																														
Wine, Spirits & Porter	29	10	—	4	9	6																																																																																														
Clothing	150	18	6	2	1	7																																																																																														
Furniture & Bedding	432	0	6	7	6	4																																																																																														
Funeral Fees	284	1	—	4	1	3																																																																																														
Garden & Farm	—	—	—	7	1	3																																																																																														
Miscellaneous	445	11	3	7	1	3																																																																																														
Less Profit on Farm a/c	187	17	9	3	4	3																																																																																														
	6322	4	8	9	0	4																																																																																														
	42	1	6	1	1	6																																																																																														
	6480	3	2	8	11	1																																																																																														

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40
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 300
 400
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 700
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 900
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INCOME

FROM WEEKLY RATE

EXHIBITION

COMMISSION

1000

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE
 LIBRARY

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE
LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Balance Sheet for the Year ending 31st December, 1863.

1863.		1863.	
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Dec. 31. To balance of Cash this day	1179 18 6	Dec. 31. By amount due for Salaries	67 10 0
To amount due from Unions } to which Asylum belongs }	1221 17 0	and Wages	1192 3 10
To amount due from Out- } County Unions }	609 4 0	By amount due to Tradesmen } on account of Maintenance }	40 16 8
To amount due from Trea- } surers of County, Isle, and }	1831 1 0	of Patients, &c.	1300 10 6
Borough, for Additions, } Alterations, &c. }	162 19 6	By amount due to Tradesmen } on account of Additions, }	1963 0 1
Original Fittings	89 11 7	Alterations, & Improvements }	Surplus on Maintenance account
	252 11 1		£3263 10 7
	£3263 10 7		£3263 10 7

February 23rd, 1864.

Examined and found correct.

ELLIOT SMITH, }
JAS. CROPLEY, } *Auditors.*

CAMBRIDGESHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM

Profit and Loss for the Year

Dr. 1863.	£. s. d.		£. s. d.	
Dec. 31.—To Cash paid for Stock:—				
Meal	72	1 8		
Linseed Cake	29	5 0		
Pollard and Bean	1	17 0		
Hay	5	8 0		
			108	11 8
Seed. Oats	6	5 0		
Barley	10	5 0		
Wurtzle	0	16 6		
Wheat	4	0 0		
Turnip	0	1 0		
Grass and Garden	5	1 8		
Potatoes	1	10 0		
			27	19 2
Straw	50	10 0		
Saddlery	5	15 6		
Miscellaneous	21	14 9		
Wages:			78	0 3
Farm Bailiff and Gardener	52	0 0		
Farm and Garden Labourers	120	18 0		
Butcher, for killing, &c.	2	12 6		
			175	10 6
Garden Produce (consumed on Farm } as per contra) }	12	15 9		
Farm Produce (consumed on Farm } as per contra) }	146	0 6		
			158	16 3
Pigwash from Asylum to Farm, estimated	10	0 0		
*Rent of 40 Acres of Land, under } cultivation, estimated at 40s per acre }	80	0 0		
			90	0 0
Machine and Drill hire:				
Decrease of Stock			4	13 0
Compared with corresponding date } of last year }			28	19 5
Balance			213	2 7
			£885 12 10	

* Although no Land is rented it is only fair, in stating the profit and loss, to shew the quantity of Land under cultivation at an estimated rental.

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

ending the 31st day of December, 1863.

£r.						
1863.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
<i>Dec. 31.—By Cash received for Produce sold:</i>						
Trigg and others, Turkeys	14	3	9			
Frith, Calf sold	0	18	0			
Wright, 3 Calves sold, at 25s.	3	15	0			
Scott, for Fruit sold	0	10	0			
Bryan for Vegetables, &c.	20	5	7			
Laurence, ditto	21	9	9			
				61	2	1
Produce from Garden and Farm, supplied to Asylum, viz.:						
By 47 st. 11 lb. Beef, at 7s.	16	14	6			
222 st. 5 lb. Pork, at 7s.	77	16	6			
5,749 galls. Milk, at 10d.	239	10	10			
1,752 Eggs, at 1s.	4	7	7			
63,599 lb. Potatoes, at $\frac{1}{2}d.$	132	9	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
871 lb. 11 oz. Butter, at 1s. 2d.	50	16	11			
23 Pigeons, at 9d.	0	17	3			
1 Turkey 12 lb., at 10d.	0	10	0			
3 Ducks, at 1s. 6d.	0	4	6			
1 Fowl	0	1	6			
Vegetables and Herbs as per Gardener's book	60	6	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
				583	16	6
45 $\frac{1}{2}$ quarters of Barley, at 36s.				81	18	0
Produce from Garden consumed on Farm:						
150 bls. Potatoes, at 1s.	7	10	0			
79 bls. Carrots, at 9d.	2	19	3			
62 bls. Parsnips, at 9d.	2	6	6			
				12	15	9
Produce of Farm, consumed on Farm:						
37 $\frac{1}{2}$ quarters Oats, at 23s.	43	2	6			
21 bushels of Barley, at 3s.	3	3	0			
8 tons of Sanfoin, at 80s.	32	0	0			
16 tons Hay, at 80s.	64	0	0			
5 ton Wurtzle, at 15s.	3	15	0			
				146	0	6
				£885	12	10

W. HY. NORMAN, *Steward.*

CAMBRIDGESHIRE LUNATIC ASYLUM—GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

Estimated Value of Stock on Farm and Garden, December 31st, 1863, compared with preceding Year.

1862.		£. s. d.		£. s. d.		1863.	
Dec. 31.—To Stock on hand:						Dec. 31.—By Stock on hand this date:	
3 Horses, at £25.	75	0	0	3 Horses, at £20.	60	0	0
7 Cows, at £15.	105	0	0	7 Cows, at £16.	112	0	0
2 Heifers, at £6.	12	0	0	2 Heifers, at £6.	12	0	0
1 Calf.	4	0	0	4 Sows, at 60s.	12	0	0
3 Sows, at £3.	9	0	0	19 Pigs, at 10s.	9	10	0
12 Pigs, at 30s.	18	0	0	11 Turkeys, 6 young, £1. 10s. }	4	0	0
8 Turkeys, at 10s.	4	0	0	5 old, £2. 10s.	2	5	0
33 Fowls	2	10	0	30 Fowls, at 1s. 6d.	2	3	6
4 Chickens	0	4	0	29 Chickens, at 1s. 6d.	0	18	0
8 Ducks, at 2s.	0	16	0	9 Ducks, at 2s.	2	0	0
65 Pigeons	3	15	0	40 Pigeons, at 1s.	3	0	0
1 Brawn	3	0	0	1 Brawn	16	0	0
8 Guinea Fowls	0	16	0	1 Beast, fattening	28	0	0
					7	6	3
					0	9	0
					32	4	0
					8	5	0
					16	0	0
					92	4	3
38 qrs. Oats, at 24s.	45	12	0	7 tons Hay, at 80s.	28	0	0
40 tons Wurtzel, at 12s.	24	0	0	15 Cut Linseed Cake, at 9s. 9d.	7	6	3
3 loads of Straw, at 20s.	3	0	0	3 bushels tale Barley, at 3s.	0	9	0
20 bls. Carrots, at 9d.	0	15	0	28 qrs. Oats, at 23s.	32	4	0
9 ditto tale Barley, at 3s.	1	7	0	11 tons Wurtzle, at 15s.	8	5	0
9 tons Hay, at 80s.	36	0	0	16 loads of Straw, at 20s.	16	0	0
					113	8	8
67 Bushels Carrots, at 9d.	2	10	3	30 bushels Carrots, at 9d.	1	2	6
219 " Parsnips, at 9d.	8	4	3	150 " Parsnips, at 9d.	5	12	6
13 " Onions, at 2s.	1	6	0	4 " Onions, at 2s.	0	8	0
940 " Potatoes, at 2s. 4d.	109	13	4	911 " Potatoes, at 2s. 4d.	106	5	8
					113	8	8
				Balance decrease of Stock			
				corresponding with date			
				of preceding year			
					28	19	5
					£470	8	10
					£470	8	10

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.				DINNER.												SUPPER.											
	Males.		Females.		MALES.						FEMALES.						Males.		Females.									
	pts	ozs	pts	ozs	Boiled beef or pork, uncooked, free from bone.	Boiled mutton, uncooked, free from bone.	Beef, uncooked, free from bone, seasoned, in a pie.	Beef, uncooked, free from bone, seasoned, in a stew.	Potatoes	Suet dumplings.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Boiled beef or pork, uncooked, free from bone.	Boiled mutton, uncooked, free from bone.	Beef, uncooked, free from bone, seasoned, in a pie.	Beef, uncooked, free from bone, seasoned, in a stew.	Potatoes	Suet dumplings.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	pts
Sunday	1	6	1	5	...	7	...	...	...	12	3	$\frac{3}{4}$	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...
Monday	1	6	1	5	...	...	...	6	4	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...
Tuesday ...	1	6	1	5	...	...	8	...	...	6	...	$\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	$\frac{3}{4}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...
Wednesday .	1	6	1	5	7	...	...	12	3	12	3	$\frac{3}{4}$	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...
Thursday ...	1	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...
Friday	1	6	1	5	7	...	...	12	3	12	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...
Saturday ...	1	6	1	5	...	...	8	...	...	6	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	6	...	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...
Totals.....	7	42	7	35	14	7	16	8	12	48	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	6	8	12	8	12	8	39	9	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	42	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	85	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	7	...

N.B.—Extra Workers, 3 ozs. Bread and 1 oz. Cheese daily.—Cocoa in the following proportions for one pint: $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. cocoa, $\frac{2}{4}$ oz. treacle, and $\frac{1}{4}$ pint of milk.—Tobacco and Snuff given as indulgences to the working patients.—Weekly quantity of meat consumed by each patient, uncooked and free from bone: males, 37 ozs.; females, 34 ozs.

(Signed)

WILLIAM H. NORMAN, Steward.

STATISTICS

Of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable to Unions in the County and Borough of Cambridge, and Isle of Ely, shewing the number in the Asylum, in Workhouses and elsewhere, compiled from the Annual Union Returns on 31st December, 1863.

COUNTY.	NAME OF UNION.	In Cambs. Asylum.		In other Asylums.		Total in Asylums.	In Workhouses.			With Friends elsewhere.			Total Lunatics and Idiots.			Average Cost per Head, per Week.					Total Lunatics and Idiots.					Increase since 1862.	Decrease since 1862.
		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	Under 2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and under 5s.	5s. and under 7s. 6d.	7s. 6d. and under 12s.	12s. and under 14s.	1863	1862	1861	1860			
COUNTY.	Caxton and Arrington	4	3	...	...	7	2	3	5	3	8	9	14	23	7	9	...	7	...	...	23	21	20	20	2	...
	Chesterton	5	12	...	...	17	9	7	16	4	4	8	18	23	2	22	...	17	...	...	41	37	27	27	4	...
	Linton	8	9	...	...	17	1	1	11	12	11	23	19	22	10	13	...	17	...	...	41	45	36	34	...	4
	Newmarket	15	13	...	...	28	2	3	5	11	14	25	28	30	13	16	1	28	...	...	58	51	48	37	...	7
	Roydon	4	7	...	...	11	4	3	7	4	3	7	12	13	3	11	...	11	...	...	25	20	18	14	...	5
	St. Ives	2	3	5	2	3	5	5	5	5	8	8
	St. Neots	1	1
	County (criminals)	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Totals of County	39	47	...	...	86	17	17	34	33	41	74	89	105	194	35	71	2	86	...	194	180	157	140	18	4
	ISLE.	Ely	9	10	...	...	19	9	18	6	4	10	24	23	47	8	19	1	19	...	47	39	38	36	8	...
North Witchford		13	7	...	...	20	...	...	5	1	6	18	8	26	...	5	1	20	...	26	23	22	19	3	...	
Peterborough		2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	4	...	1	...	7	...	4	5	4	4	...	1	
Whittlesey		3	4	...	...	7	4	6	...	2	1	3	7	8	...	8	...	7	...	15	11	11	13	4	...	
Wisbech		9	12	...	...	23	1	1	2	2	3	12	17	15	...	6	...	21	...	29	28	25	26	1	...	
Isle (criminals)		3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Totals of Isle	39	33	...	...	74	14	12	26	13	11	24	66	58	124	9	39	2	72	...	124	109	100	98	16	1	
BOROUGH.	Cambridge	23	20	...	...	43	3	4	7	6	12	32	30	62	...	17	2	43	...	62	50	52	48	12	...	
	Totals of County, Isle, and Borough.	101	100	...	2	203	34	33	67	52	58	110	187	193	380	44	127	6	201	...	380	339	309	286	41	...	