

# **Thirty-sixth annual report on the County Pauper Lunatic Asylum / Buckinghamshire County Pauper Lunatic Asylum.**

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1889.

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BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

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Thirty-sixth Annual Report

ON THE

COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

HENRY BODE, Esq., CHAIRMAN.

JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq. (*deceased*).

WILLIAM SCHOOLCROFT BURTON, Esq.

HENRY CAZENOVE, Esq.

LIEBERT EDWARD GOODALL, Esq.

BERTRAM FRANKLAND ASTLEY, Esq.

BARON FERDINAND JAMES DE ROTHSCHILD.

LEONARD JAKUES, Esq.

THE REVEREND RANDOLPHE HENRY PIGOTT.

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Resident Medical Superintendent. Mr. JOHN HUMPHRY.


Assistant Medical Officer ..... { Mr. HENRY LEWIS GRANT (*late*).  
Mr. WILLIAM A. ANDERSON.

Chaplain ..... THE REV. CHRISTOPHER RIDLEY.

Clerk to the Committee of Visitors. Mr. EDWARD ROBERT BAYNES.

Treasurer ..... { Mr. HERBERT ASTLEY PASTON  
COOPER.

House Steward and Clerk ..... Mr. WILLIAM HENRY SHERMAN.



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Bucks (to Wit).—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE, to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 31st day of DECEMBER, 1888.*

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## THE ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE EPIPHANY SESSION, 1888, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM, AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE 16TH AND 17TH VICT., CAP. 97, SS. 22 AND 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee Report (in the terms of the Statute) that the “State and Condition” of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the year, and with regard to the accommodation being sufficient and proper for the number of Patients, your Committee call the attention of the Court to the observations of the Commissioners thereon, as set forth in their Report, and to the remarks of the Medical Superintendent thereon, hereinafter contained.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants have been satisfactory, with one or two exceptions which have been dealt with.



The full number of Patients on the 14th day of December, 1888 (the day of the last Meeting of your Committee), was as follows :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients .....	159	244	403
Out-County Patients .....	24	16	40
Private Patients .....	10	3	13
TOTAL.....	193	263	456

The number of County Patients in the Asylum at the corresponding period of the year ending 17th December, 1887, was 376.

The Asylum is constructed to accommodate 210 Male and 270 Female Patients, in all 480.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year 1888 has been :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients.....	48	52	100
Out-County Patients.....	9	3	12
Private Patients.....	1	1	2
TOTAL .....	58	56	114

The amount per head per week charged to the Unions in the County having Patients in the Asylum during the four Quarters, has been a uniform charge of 9s. 4d., being the same amount as was charged during the year 1887.

The following is the Table showing the cost of Maintenance :—

TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of Provisions consumed by the Patients.

" 2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries.

" 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment.

" 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of their Uniforms and of Provisions consumed by them.

	1.		2.		3.		4.		Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total Cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week.	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	Aggregate Number of Days' Maintenance of Patients.
	Cost of Provisions consumed by Patients.	Rate per Patient per Week.	Cost of Fuel and other Necessaries.	Rate per Patient per Week.	Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, deducting Receipts.	Rate per Patient per Week.	The Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of their Uniforms, and of Provisions consumed by them.	Rate per Patient per Week.				
Quarter ending 17th } March, 1888 ..... }	£ s. d. 1,072 5 2	s. d. 3 9	£ s. d. 355 7 9½	s. d. 1 2½	£ s. d. 65 16 9½	s. d. 0 3	£ s. d. 1,100 15 4	s. d. 3 10	£ s. d. 2,594 5 1½	s. d. 9 0½	s. d. 9 4	40,134
Quarter ending 16th } June, 1888 ..... }	1,080 11 3¼	3 9½	274 2 11½	0 11¼	52 3 3¾	0 2¼	1,079 14 10½	3 10	2,486 12 5¼	8 9½	9 4	39,574
Quarter ending 15th } September, 1888... }	1,119 18 10¾	3 10¾	234 7 11¼	0 9¾	236 12 6¾	0 9¾	1,157 5 8½	4 0½	2,748 5 1¼	9 6¾	9 4	40,263
Quarter ending 15th } December, 1888... }	1,132 1 5	3 10	307 0 7½	1 0½	159 4 1¼	0 6½	1,069 13 7½	3 7½	2,667 19 9¾	9 0½	9 4	41,328
	4,404 16 9		1,170 19 4		513 16 9½		4,407 9 6¾		10,497 2 5½			



Your Committee subjoin a Summary showing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum, up to the 15th day of December, 1888.

YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853 .....	62 .....	95 .....	157
1854 .....	73 .....	97 .....	170
1855 .....	82 .....	113 .....	195
1856 .....	80 .....	115 .....	195
1857 .....	95 .....	118 .....	213
1858 .....	116 .....	134 .....	250
1859 .....	112 .....	143 .....	255
1860 .....	108 .....	135 .....	243
1861 .....	120 .....	146 .....	266
1862 .....	129 .....	145 .....	274
1863 .....	133 .....	153 .....	286
1864 .....	129 .....	150 .....	279
1865 .....	137 .....	164 .....	301
1866 .....	132 .....	191 .....	323
1867 .....	136 .....	190 .....	326
1868 .....	143 .....	212 .....	355
1869 .....	181 .....	240 .....	421
1870 .....	186 .....	240 .....	426
1871 .....	141 .....	208 .....	349
1872 .....	137 .....	212 .....	349
1873 .....	152 .....	224 .....	376
1874 .....	149 .....	241 .....	390
1875 .....	175 .....	242 .....	417
1876 .....	181 .....	232 .....	413
1877 .....	187 .....	251 .....	438
1878 .....	208 .....	264 .....	472
1879 .....	188 .....	274 .....	462
1880 .....	160 .....	260 .....	420
1881 .....	179 .....	255 .....	434
1882 .....	178 .....	259 .....	437
1883 .....	192 .....	263 .....	455
1884 .....	167 .....	259 .....	426
1885 .....	168 .....	259 .....	427
1886 .....	172 .....	241 .....	413
1887 .....	179 .....	259 .....	438
1888 .....	193 .....	262 .....	455

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 11th day of June, 1888, and the following is a copy of their Report upon that occasion :—

BUCKS COUNTY ASYLUM,

JUNE 11th, 1888.

It is almost twelve months since two of our Colleagues visited this Asylum, and we find that there are 7 more Patients on the Books than there were at that time. No Patient is absent on leave, and we have seen this day the 177 Men and 257 Women who are under treatment here; 390 Patients belong to this County; 30 are Out-County Patients, and 14 are Private Patients. The charge for these last varies from 12s. to 21s. per week, 14s. is paid for the Out-County Patients, and 9s. 4d. for the County Patients. Since the last visit 118 (58 Males and 60 Females) have been admitted, 47 have left on recovery, 18 have been discharged, relieved, or not improved, and 49 have died. The Returns furnished us show that there is supposed to be vacant accommodation for 33 Men and 13 Women, but we are of opinion that many of the Dormitories are over-crowded and 2 beds are placed in rooms which ought to be occupied by only one Patient. We are glad to be able to give a very favourable report of the condition of the Wards and Dormitories, and although we commenced our Inspection at an early hour, we found the rooms in good order. The Patients were quiet and free from excitement, and we had not a single complaint in either Division. The dress of the Patients was good, and but few wore strong exceptional garments. The staff of Attendants is weak—there are only 13 Male and 19 Female ordinary Attendants on day duty, and 3 and 4 respectively on night duty. Mr. Humphry is alive to the fact that the Staff is weak, but he tells us that he does not know how to lodge any more Attendants in the Asylum. Amongst other matters calling for notice, we would call attention to the fact that no means exist of speedily summoning the Medical Officers in case of need, or calling the Engineer in the event of an outbreak of fire. The means of extinguishing a fire at this Asylum are meagre, and alternative exits are not everywhere provided. The Recreation Hall is so hot it cannot be used during the summer. A convenient comfortable Recreation Room, which might also serve as a general Dining Hall, is much needed. We saw the dinner served in various Wards, and the Patients were for the most part satisfied with the fare provided. We saw 6 Men and 10 Women



in bed, when we visited the Wards, but the health of the Patients is on the whole satisfactory. The assigned causes of death, verified by autopsy, in all but four instances call for no remark. The Coroner held one inquest, when a verdict of death from natural causes was returned. Seclusion and restraint have been rarely employed, according to the Medical Journal, and we find, from the same source, that 33 Patients were last week registered as under medical treatment. Mr. Humphry tells us that every Patient physically capable is taken beyond the Airing Courts, and Patients varying from 40 to 70 are daily taken for extended exercise. The Male Patients during the summer usually go to the cricket field. Rather over 100 Men, and about 140 Women, are necessarily employed, and rather over 200 Patients were present at Divine Service yesterday. The Epileptics number 29 in the Male and 35 in the Female division; all but one of the former, and all the latter, sleep under continuous supervision by night. The duration of service of the Attendants is satisfactory, and only one Man was obliged to resign his post during the past twelve months. Serious casualties have been few, and none require notice in this report. The only important addition we have to mention is the provision of two Padded Rooms, one on either side. The Assistant Medical Officer, Dr. Grant, is about to leave. A word of praise is due to him for the way he has kept the Case Books.

W. E. FRERE,	} <i>Commissioners</i>
REGINALD SOUTHEY,	
	<i>in Lunacy.</i>

#### OVERCROWDING OF PATIENTS IN CERTAIN DORMITORIES, &c.

Your Committee have consulted the Medical Superintendent in reference to the remarks of the Commissioners upon the over-crowding of Patients in certain Dormitories, and the weakness of the Staff, and it would seem that the time has arrived when the question of increasing the accommodation in the Asylum, both for Patients and Attendants, must be entertained. With regard to the observation of the Commissioners that no means exist of speedily summoning the Medical Officers in case of sudden illness, the Medical Superintendent states that he can be called by the Attendants on either side, by means of the bell communicating with his bedroom; that the Recreation Room is certainly hot in the summer, when the sun is high, but that this Room is not required in the summer-time; and in



reference to the want of means of communicating with the Engineer, in case of fire, the Superintendent considers that some means should be provided to meet this requirement.

#### WATER SUPPLY.

Your Committee are glad to be enabled to report to the Court that the means of supplying water to the Asylum from the Willow Spring are now in a very complete and satisfactory state, the supply being most ample, and the quality of the water good, being bright, clear, and free from deposit. All the Ponds into which the water flows from the Springs have been enclosed and covered in, and the drains re-arranged, so that nothing which can contaminate the water can now get into it, and the Medical Superintendent informs your Committee that he considers great credit is due to the Engineer of the Asylum for the very efficient manner in which he has carried out the work connected with the improvements at the Willow Spring.

#### FENCING ALONGSIDE THE MAIN ROAD ON THE NORTHERN BOUNDARY OF THE ASYLUM.

This Fencing has for a long time past been in a bad condition, and your Committee have, at several of their Meetings, considered the expediency of amending or replacing the same, and at length have determined to remove about one-half of the chestnut trees growing upon the ground next to this fence, so as to make room for the proper growth of the remaining trees, and to erect, in lieu of this Fence, a strong Wire Fence, five feet high, with proper standards, and to plant Privet to grow up within such Fence; and your Committee have accordingly disposed of 14 of these trees, and the Purchaser has removed them, and the Fencing will shortly be fixed; and your Committee find that the sale money received for the trees sold will more than defray the cost of the Wire Fencing and fixing it.

Your Committee have to state that, since their last Report, two of their Members, namely, William Schoolcroft Burton, Esquire, and Baron Ferdinand James de Rothschild, have resigned, and they have to express their regret at the loss of a third and valuable Member, by death, namely, John Edward Bartlett, Esq.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the Treasurer's Account, as to the Repayment of Instalments of the Principal monies borrowed, and the Interest thereon.



In the Appendix No. 2 is shown the Amount expended in Repairs, and also in Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under section 38 of "The Lunatic Asylums Act, 1853."

In the Appendix No. 3 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

And in the Appendix No. 4 will be found an Abstract of the Garden and Farm Account.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to elect a Committee of Visitors of the Asylum, in accordance with section 22 of the Act 16 and 17 Vict., c. 97, who will hold office until the expiration of one week after the County Council shall have elected a Committee for the like purposes, and no longer, in accordance with section 111 of the Local Government (England and Wales) Act, 1888.

( Signed )

HENRY BODE,

Chairman.

## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE BUCKINGHAMSHIRE  
COUNTY ASYLUM.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour of submitting the Report for the year 1888, showing the changes which have taken place among the Patients during that time.

The total number of inmates resident on the 17th December, 1887, was 438, and comprised 179 Males and 259 Female Patients.

In the course of the year ending 15th December, 1888, 114 Patients—consisting of 58 Males and 56 Females—were admitted; of these, 10 Males and 7 Females had at some previous time been under care in this Asylum.

The total number under treatment has been 552; of whom 237 were Males and 315 were Females, being an increase over the year 1887 of 24 Patients, in which year also 29 Patients more than in 1886 were admitted. The highest number in residence at one time was 458, the lowest 430, and the daily average throughout the year was 444.

As will be seen by referring to Table 1, the 114 cases of admission relate to 111 Persons, 2 Males and 1 Female having been admitted twice within the year, one of the Males being a transfer from the Criminal to the Pauper class. A large proportion of those admitted were in a feeble state of health, and suffering from advanced disease of the brain. In more than one half of the admissions there is little reasonable hope of recovery.

Among the assigned causes of insanity in those admitted, hereditary influence was ascertained in 21 cases, 22 had had previous attacks, in 8 congenital deficiency of intellect existed, and in 9 Persons the attack was said to be owing to intemperance.



The average age on admission was for Men 42.3 years, and for Women 41 years.

The discharges numbered 60, viz., 27 Men and 33 Women, of whom 22 Men and 26 Women had recovered, 3 Men and 2 Women had improved, and 2 Men and 5 Women were transferred to other Asylums not relieved. The proportion of the recoveries upon the admissions for the year was for Men 38.0 per cent., for the Women 46.4 per cent., the average of the two sexes being 42.1 per cent.

Seventeen Men and 20 Women have died during the year, the death rate being 8.3 per cent. on the average number resident, and 6.67 per cent. on the total number under treatment. The causes of death require no special comment, all being from natural causes. Notice of each death was sent to the Coroner, but he did not consider it necessary to hold an inquest. Post mortem examinations were made in 32 instances. The average age at death was for Males 50.3 years, and for Females 44.6 years.

Two Male Patients escaped; each was brought back within 5 hours of leaving the Asylum.

The sanitary condition of the establishment during the year has been satisfactory. There have not been any serious accidents, and no fractured bones except in one case, that of a Male epileptic, who sustained fracture of 2 ribs, which it seemed probable had been caused by an Attendant assaulting him. The case was fully and carefully investigated by the Committee, who considered that there was sufficient suspicion in the affair to warrant the Attendant being at once discharged, though not sufficient trustworthy evidence to authorise his being prosecuted with success.

A new padded room has been fitted up by Messrs. Pocock on each side of the Asylum. These have been of great service, as those formerly in use were lined with narrow pads, covered with Indiarubber sheeting, a material easily torn by an excited or suicidal Patient.

Additional single rooms for the separation of noisy and restless Patients are much needed. Often in the course of the night one or more Patients have to be moved to find proper accommodation for another requiring a shuttered or perhaps

a padded room. Several of our single rooms intended for the Patients are occupied by Attendants, for whom no other sleeping rooms have been provided. One of the best ways of surmounting this difficulty would be by building a cottage containing bedrooms for 8 Nurses.

The conduct of the Attendants and Nurses has been on the whole very satisfactory, and there have not been many changes. One Male Attendant died after 22 years' active service.

Only one change has occurred in the Staff of Superior Officers during the past year. Dr. Grant resigned his office in May, and was succeeded by Dr. W. A. Anderson, whose zeal and efficiency in the performance of his duties has given general satisfaction. To him, and to the various officials, my cordial thanks are due for the ready assistance I have always received from them.

Our grateful acknowledgements are due to the Victoria Amateur Dramatic Club for two excellent entertainments in the early part of the year; as also to the Secretary of the Christmas Letter Mission, who again sent a large number of Christmas letters and cards for distribution among the Patients.

In conclusion, I have to express my deep sense of gratitude to the Committee of Visitors for the great kindness and ready support accorded to me during 32 years of anxious work.

I am, GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

J. HUMPHRY.



TABLE I.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1888.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum 17th December, 1887.....	179	259	438
Cases admitted :	M.	F.	TOTAL.
First admissions.....	48	49	97
Not first admissions .....	10	7	17
Total cases admitted during the year .....	58	56	114
Cases under care during the year .....	237	315	552
Cases discharged :			
Recovered .....	22	26	48
Relieved .....	3	2	5
Not improved .....	2	5	7
Died .....	17	20	37
Total cases discharged and died during the year .....	44	53	97
Remaining in the Asylum 15th December, 1888.....	193	262	455
Average number resident during the year .....	183	261	444
Persons * under care during the year † .....	235	314	549
Persons admitted .....	56	55	111
Persons recovered .....	22	26	48
Transferred from other Asylums .....	1	2	3
„ to „ „ .....	3	6	9

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\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to "cases," which may include the same individual more than once.

† Total cases, minus Re-admissions of Patients discharged during the current year.

TABLE 1A.—Showing (1) the Previous Attacks among Persons admitted during the year 1888, and (2) the number of times they had Previously Recovered in this or any Asylum.

(1) Number of Previous Attacks.				Persons.		
				M.	F.	TOTAL.
Have had 1 previous attack .....				8	8	16
" 2 .....				...	1	1
" 3 .....				2	2	4
" 4 .....				1	1	2
" 7 .....				...	...	...
" 8 .....				...	...	...
" 9 .....				...	...	...
" 11 .....				1	...	1

(2) Number of Patients Recovered.			In this Asylum.			In any Asylum.		
			M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Once .....			6	5	11	2	4	6
Twice .....			...	1	1	...	...	...
3 times .....			1	1	2	1	...	1
4 times .....			1	1	2	...	...	...
7 times .....			...	...	...	...	...	...
8 times .....			...	...	...	...	...	...
10 times .....			1	...	1	...	...	...

TABLE II.—Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum in 1853, to the present date, 15th December, 1888.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cases admitted during the period of 36 years .....	1537	1521	3058
Re-admissions " " " .....	225	262	487
Total cases admitted .....	1762	1783	3545
Discharged or Removed :	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Recovered .....	570	641	1211
Relieved .....	79	125	204
Not improved .....	260	185	445
Died .....	660	570	1230
Total discharged and died during 36 years .....	1569	1521	3090
Remaining the 15th December, 1888 .....	193	262	455



TABLE III.—*Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, per cent. of the Admissions, for each year since*

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.									Died.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.					
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1853	81	110	191	11	20	31	2	1	3	2	2	4	63	75	138
1854	29	19	48	14	10	24	...	1	1	2	...	2	13	8	21
1855	34	38	72	20	17	37	1	4	5	4	3	7	7	12	19
1856	31	33	64	10	15	25	2	3	5	1	4	5	18	10	28
1857	52	36	88	20	13	33	2	7	9	8	6	14	21	8	29
1858	63	48	111	21	14	35	2	8	10	27	8	35	12	14	26
1859	70	62	132	17	18	35	8	6	14	24	16	40	19	20	39
1860	50	35	85	16	10	26	2	2	4	11	11	22	19	10	29
1861	44	35	79	11	8	19	2	4	6	12	4	16	17	18	35
1862	40	30	70	8	9	17	1	1	2	9	1	10	18	19	37
1863	43	40	83	10	14	24	2	2	4	5	5	10	22	15	37
1864	33	28	61	12	6	18	1	1	2	1	1	2	18	18	36
1865	38	46	84	11	14	25	3	3	6	5	5	10	15	20	35
1866	36	50	86	14	17	31	2	5	7	2	5	7	16	18	34
1867	42	40	82	14	18	32	1	2	3	5	3	8	21	15	36
1868	36	61	97	13	21	34	3	3	6	2	4	6	18	29	47
1869	83	81	164	23	31	54	3	3	6	25	21	46	27	21	48
1870	49	59	108	21	25	46	2	4	6	4	11	15	20	18	38
1871	33	45	78	13	21	34	3	6	9	1	3	4	12	10	22
1872	33	39	72	12	19	31	1	...	1	2	2	4	18	11	29
1873	49	47	96	14	18	32	3	6	9	5	3	8	20	16	36
1874	36	53	89	15	22	37	3	10	13	5	6	11	13	9	22
1875	78	61	139	14	20	34	4	3	7	23	8	31	32	24	56
1876	46	52	98	18	21	39	2	4	6	10	2	12	16	12	28
1877	63	58	121	16	19	35	2	3	5	7	3	10	24	21	45
1878	73	69	142	16	16	32	5	5	10	20	17	37	26	19	45
1879	38	54	92	19	25	44	2	2	4	3	3	6	9	14	23
1880	41	50	91	14	19	33	1	5	6	3	1	4	19	17	36
1881	50	46	96	24	20	44	3	5	8	3	1	4	14	9	23
1882	61	55	116	27	26	53	3	4	7	8	4	12	17	14	31
1883	65	68	133	26	30	56	3	9	12	10	8	18	14	12	26
1884	41	50	91	13	18	31	2	...	2	1	3	4	21	12	33
1885	40	45	85	12	17	29	2	1	3	2	4	6	14	9	23
1886	41	31	72	12	15	27	...	...	...	3	1	4	12	5	17
1887	62	53	115	28	20	48	1	2	3	4	5	9	10	2	12
1888	58	56	114	11	15	26	...	...	...	1	1	2	5	6	11
Totals. (36 years.)	1762	1783	3545	570	641	1211	79	125	204	260	185	445	660	570	1230





TABLE IV.—*Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the and Deaths, and the Number of Patients of*

Year.	Admitted.					No. of Patients Discharged and Died in 1888.											
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.		Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.		
	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.		Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
1853	81	110	...	...	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1854	29	19	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855	34	37	...	1	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1856	31	33	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1857	50	34	2	2	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1858	59	43	4	5	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1859	63	54	7	8	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860	45	33	5	2	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1861	39	22	5	13	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862	36	25	4	5	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1863	33	37	10	3	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864	27	22	6	6	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1865	31	42	7	4	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866	30	46	6	4	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1867	31	35	11	5	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1868	31	54	5	7	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1869	74	72	9	9	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1870	45	50	4	9	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871	30	39	3	6	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
1872	26	29	7	10	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1873	39	36	10	11	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874	29	47	7	6	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1875	71	53	7	8	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1876	42	42	4	10	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1877	52	47	11	11	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1878	65	55	8	14	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1879	27	42	11	12	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880	31	34	10	16	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1881	38	33	12	13	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
1882	55	46	6	9	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
1883	53	55	12	13	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1884	35	42	6	8	91	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
1885	36	33	4	12	85	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	4
1886	38	26	3	5	72	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
1887	54	45	8	8	115	11	9	20	1	2	3	...	4	4	4	...	4
1888	48	49	10	7	114	11	15	26	...	...	...	1	1	2	5	6	11
Totals.	1538	1521	224	262	3545	22	26	48	3	2	5	2	5	7	17	20	37

*opening of the Asylum, January 17th, 1853, with the Discharges each year remaining on the 15th December, 1888.*

Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.												Remaining of each year's Admissions, 15th Dec., 1888.		
Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.					
Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
11	20	31	2	1	3	2	2	4	63	75	138	3	12	15
14	10	24	...	1	1	2	...	2	13	8	21	...	...	...
20	17	37	1	4	5	4	3	7	7	12	19	2	2	4
10	15	25	2	3	5	1	4	5	18	10	28	...	1	1
20	13	33	2	7	9	8	6	14	21	8	29	1	2	3
21	14	35	2	8	10	27	8	35	12	14	26	1	4	5
17	18	35	8	6	14	24	16	40	19	20	39	2	2	4
16	10	26	2	2	4	11	11	22	19	10	29	2	2	4
11	8	19	2	4	6	12	4	16	17	18	35	2	1	3
8	9	17	1	1	2	9	1	10	18	19	37	4	...	4
10	14	24	2	2	4	5	5	10	22	15	37	4	4	8
12	6	18	1	1	2	1	1	2	18	18	36	1	2	3
11	14	25	3	3	6	5	5	10	15	20	35	4	4	8
14	17	31	2	5	7	2	5	7	16	18	34	2	5	7
14	18	32	1	2	3	5	3	8	21	15	36	1	2	3
13	21	34	3	3	6	2	4	6	18	29	47	...	4	4
23	31	54	3	3	6	25	21	46	27	21	48	5	5	10
21	25	46	2	4	6	4	11	15	20	18	38	2	1	3
13	21	34	3	6	9	1	3	4	12	10	22	4	5	9
12	19	31	1	...	1	2	2	4	18	11	29	...	7	7
14	18	32	3	6	9	5	3	8	20	16	36	7	4	11
15	22	37	3	10	13	5	6	11	13	9	22	...	6	6
14	20	34	4	3	7	23	8	31	32	24	56	5	6	11
18	21	39	2	4	6	10	2	12	16	12	28	...	13	13
16	19	35	2	3	5	7	3	10	24	21	45	14	12	26
16	16	32	5	5	10	20	17	37	26	19	45	6	12	18
19	25	44	2	2	4	3	3	6	9	14	23	5	10	15
14	19	33	1	5	6	3	1	4	19	17	36	4	8	12
24	20	44	3	5	8	3	1	4	14	9	23	6	11	17
27	26	53	3	4	7	8	4	12	17	14	31	6	7	13
26	30	56	3	9	12	10	8	18	14	12	26	12	9	21
13	18	31	2	...	2	1	3	4	21	12	33	4	17	21
12	17	29	2	1	3	2	4	6	14	9	23	10	14	24
12	15	27	...	...	...	3	1	4	12	5	17	14	10	24
28	20	48	1	2	3	4	5	9	10	2	12	19	24	43
11	15	26	...	...	...	1	1	2	5	6	11	41	34	75
570	641	1211	79	125	204	260	185	445	660	570	1230	193	262	455



TABLE V.—Showing the Causes of Death during the year 1888, together with the Ages at Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Under 15 Years.		20.		25.		30.		35.		40.		45.		50.		55.		60.		65.		70.		75.		80.		85.		100.		Not known	Totals.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F		T																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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1. Brain Atrophy .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

Ascertained by Post-mortem Examination—Males 14, Females 18, Total 32.

TABLE VI.—*Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died, during the Year 1888.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.			RECOVERED.			DIED.		
			M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month .....			1	1	2	2	3	5
1 month and under 3 months.....			7	4	11	2	1	3
3 months       "       6       " .....			7	15	22	3	1	4
6       "       "       9       " .....			3	1	4	1	1	2
9       "       "       12       " .....			1	2	3	1	0	1
1 year and under 2 years .....			3	1	4	0	0	0
2 years       "       3       " .....			0	2	2	1	3	4
3       "       "       5       " .....			0	0	0	3	0	3
5       "       "       7       " .....			0	0	0	1	2	3
7       "       "       10       " .....			0	0	0	0	2	2
10       "       "       12       " .....			0	0	0	1	0	1
12       "       "       15       " .....			0	0	0	1	0	1
15       "       "       20       " .....			0	0	0	0	2	2
20       "       "       25       " .....			0	0	0	1	3	4
25       "       "       30       " .....			0	0	0	0	2	2
30       "       "       36       " .....			0	0	0	0	0	0
Total .....			22	26	48	17	20	37

TABLE VII.—*Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1888.*

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved, or otherwise.					
FIRST CLASS— First attack and within 3 months on admission .....	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
	15	21	36	11	12	23	1	2	3	2	6	8
SECOND CLASS— First attack, above 3 months & within 12 months on admission .....	14	10	24	2	4	6	1	1	2	10	6	16
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission .....	12	13	25	8	8	16	1	0	1	0	1	1
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission .....	15	11	26	1	2	3	2	4	6	5	6	11
FIFTH CLASS— Congenital .....	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total.....	58	56	114	22	26	48	5	7	12	17	20	37



TABLE VIII.—*Showing in Quinquennial Periods, the Ages of those Admitted, Recovered, and Died, during the Year 1888, and of those remaining on December 15, 1888.*

Ages.	The Admissions.			Recovered.			The Deaths.			Patients resident Dec. 15th, 1888.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
5 and under 10 years	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
10 " 15 "	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
15 " 20 "	3	1	4	5	1	6	0	0	0	1	1	2
20 " 25 "	4	5	9	1	1	2	0	1	1	12	13	25
25 " 30 "	4	7	11	0	3	3	0	2	2	9	15	24
30 " 35 "	3	8	11	0	3	3	1	2	3	12	23	35
35 " 40 "	9	7	16	6	4	10	1	2	3	16	22	38
40 " 45 "	4	5	9	1	3	4	2	2	4	20	31	51
45 " 50 "	9	10	19	3	6	9	2	2	4	22	20	42
50 " 55 "	7	1	8	1	1	2	1	0	1	28	32	60
55 " 60 "	3	5	8	1	2	3	2	1	3	16	31	47
60 " 65 "	4	4	8	1	1	2	3	1	4	17	19	36
65 " 70 "	4	1	5	1	0	1	2	3	5	13	21	34
70 " 75 "	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	2	4	10	21	31
75 " 80 "	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	11	7	18
80 " 85 "	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	6
85 " 90 "	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2
Total .....	58	56	114	22	26	48	17	20	37	193	262	455
Average .....	42.3	41.0	41.6	41.0	42.1	41.5	56.8	47.8	52.0	50.3	44.6	47.6

TABLE IX.—*Showing the condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Recoveries and Deaths, during the Year 1888, and of Patients resident December 15th, 1888.*

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges			The Deaths.			Patients resident Dec. 15th, 1888.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	Recovered.			M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Single .....	20	24	44	8	7	15	5	11	16	105	142	247
Married .....	34	25	59	12	18	30	8	7	15	58	67	125
Widowed .....	4	7	11	2	1	3	4	2	6	30	53	83
Unknown .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total .....	58	56	114	22	26	48	17	20	37	193	262	455

TABLE X.—*Showing the probable causes of Insanity in the Patients admitted during the Year 1888.*

CAUSES OF INSANITY.	Number of instances in which each Cause was Assigned.											
	ADMISSIONS.—No. of Cases—M, 58; F, 56; Total, 114.											
	As Predisposing Cause.			As Exciting Cause.			As Predisposing or Exciting, where these could not be distinguished.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL.												
Domestic Trouble (including loss of relatives and friends) .....	3	...	3	5	2	2	1	...	1	1	2	3
Adverse Circumstances (including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties)	1	...	1	4	4	9	...	...	...	8	4	12
Mental Anxiety & Worry (not included under the above two heads), & Overwork	...	...	...	3	3	7	...	...	...	5	3	8
Religious Excitement .....	...	1	1	...	5	8	...	...	...	3	5	8
Love Affairs (including seduction) .....	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	3	3
Fright and Nervous Shock .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
PHYSICAL												
Intemperance in Drink .....	1	...	1	8	...	8	...	...	...	9	...	9
Sexual .....	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	1	2
Veneral Disease .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Self-abuse (sexual) .....	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Over-exertion .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stroke .....	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Accident or Injury .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Pregnancy .....	...	1	1	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	5	5
Parturition and the Puerperal State .....	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	3
Lactation .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uterine and Ovarian Diseases .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puberty .....	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	5	5
Change of Life .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Fevers .....	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	3	4
Privation and Starvation .....	...	...	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	3	4
Old Age .....	5	3	8	...	8	16	...	...	...	5	3	8
Other Bodily Diseases or Disorders .....	1	1	2	8	8	...	...	...	...	9	9	18
Previous Attacks .....	10	12	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	12	22
Hereditary Influences, ascertained (direct or collateral) .....	9	12	21	...	...	...	1	1	1	9	13	22
Congenital Defect, ascertained .....	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8
Other ascertained causes .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unknown .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



TABLE XI.—*Showing the form of Mental Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths, of the Year 1888, and the form of Mental Disorder of the Inmates, on the 15th December, 1888.*

FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER.	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.			Remaining in the Asylum.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	Total.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency—												
(a) with Epilepsy .....	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	2	9	9	18
(b) without Epilepsy .....	2	3	5	...	...	...	1	1	2	19	21	40
Epilepsy acquired .....	4	3	7	...	...	...	1	1	2	25	24	49
General Paralysis of the Insane .....	5	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	3	6	1	7
Mania—Recent and Acute .....	16	18	34	16	11	27	3	7	10	4	17	21
" Chronic .....	8	4	12	...	...	...	1	3	4	78	117	195
" A Potù .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
" Puerperal .....	...	5	5	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	4	4
" Senile .....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
Melancholia—Recent and Acute .....	9	14	23	4	10	14	2	4	6	11	13	24
" Chronic .....	2	2	4	...	...	...	1	2	3	16	23	39
" Recurrent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
" Puerperal .....	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
" Senile .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
Dementia—Primary .....	3	1	4	1	...	1	1	...	1	7	19	26
" Secondary .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
" Senile .....	4	3	7	...	...	...	2	...	2	10	11	21
" Organic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total	58	56	114	22	26	48	17	20	37	193	262	455

TABLE XII.—*Showing the Station or Occupation of Patients admitted during the Year 1888.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Bakers .....	4	Bonnet Sewer .....	1
Blacksmith .....	1	Brush Drawer .....	1
Bricklayers .....	3	Cooks .....	2
Carter .....	1	Chair Caner .....	1
Carpenters .....	2	Charwomen .....	2
Clerk .....	1	Domestic Servants .....	6
Coachman .....	1	Field Worker .....	1
Coachbody Makers .....	2	Housekeepers .....	2
Cloak-room Porter .....	1	Lacemakers .....	3
Draper .....	1	Laundress .....	1
Farmer .....	1	Monthly Nurse .....	1
Gardeners .....	2	Nursery Governess .....	1
General Dealers .....	2	Schoolmistress .....	1
Grocer .....	1	Shopkeeper .....	1
Ironmonger's Assistant .....	1	Strawplaiters .....	2
Labourers .....	4	Wife of Butcher .....	1
Labourers, Agricultural .....	15	„ Chairmaker .....	1
Milkman .....	1	„ Draper .....	1
Plasterer .....	1	„ Fisherman .....	1
Policemen (Retired) .....	2	„ Greengrocer .....	1
Shoemaker .....	1	„ Labourers, Agricultural .....	13
Tailors .....	2	„ Printer .....	1
Watchmaker .....	1	„ Pointsman .....	1
None .....	7	„ Policeman .....	1
	—	„ Railway Coach Builder... ..	1
	58	„ Sweep .....	1
		None .....	6
		Unknown .....	1
			—
			56



TABLE XIII.—*Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, February, 1889.*

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work- houses.		With Friends.		Totals.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
Amersham .....	21	24	...	...	2	2	4	3	27	29	56
Aylesbury.....	26	42	...	...	7	7	1	14	34	63	97
Berkhampstead .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Bicester .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Brackley .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buckingham.....	5	21	...	...	4	1	2	5	11	27	38
Eton .....	25	38	1	...	...	3	2	3	28	44	72
Henley .....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Leighton .....	12	18	...	...	...	...	3	2	15	20	35
Newport Pagnell.....	26	34	...	...	8	16	1	2	35	52	87
Potterspury .....	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	12
Thame .....	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	7
Winslow .....	7	6	...	...	5	...	...	...	12	6	18
Wycombe .....	29	50	...	...	8	13	2	6	39	69	108
Total .....	158	248	1	...	34	42	15	36	208	326	534

# RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE PATIENTS,

FROM DECEMBER, 1887, TO DECEMBER, 1888.

NAME OF ARTICLE.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Antimacassars .....	10	—
Aprons .....	340	2,756
Box Covers .....	2	—
Bed Pads .....	50	—
Blankets .....	—	679
Bolster Cases .....	58	1,309
Bonnets, Trimmed .....	90	—
Chemises .....	306	2,916
Counterpanes, Bound .....	68	873
Cushion Covers .....	17	—
Coffin Pillows .....	27	—
Day Caps .....	—	162
Dresses .....	237	2,574
Drawers .....	48	228
Dusters .....	107	—
Flannel Vests .....	270	1,074
Hoods .....	23	21
Hose .....	—	6,426
Hats, Trimmed .....	35	—
Iron Holders .....	78	—
Neckties .....	479	—
Night Jackets .....	43	776
Pinafores .....	15	530
Petticoats .....	204	3,042
Pudding Cloths .....	120	—
Sheets .....	451	1,581
Shirts .....	322	2,975
Shrouds .....	23	—
Table Cloths .....	—	158
Tea Cloths .....	259	29
Tea Bags .....	25	—
Towels .....	285	61
Uniform Dresses .....	48	72
Valances .....	2	16
Window Blinds .....	45	—
Window Curtains, Muslin .....	61	17
Window Curtains, Knitted .....	1 pair	—

L. A. B. MILLARD, Head Attendant.

## ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE SHOE- MAKER'S SHOP, 1888.

NAME OF ARTICLE.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Men's Bluchers .....	Pairs 59½	545
Men's Carpet Bluchers .....	" 1	2
Boys' Bluchers .....	" 1	2
Men's List Slippers .....	" —	2
Women's Cloth Boots .....	" 138	375
Women's Leather Boots .....	" 71	338
Women's List Slippers .....	" —	3
Girls' Leather Boots .....	" 1	3
Engine Strap .....	—	1
Male Attendants' Belts .....	—	2
Female Attendants' Belts .....	—	4
Harness .....	—	2

WM. MARTIN, Shoemaker.



WORK DONE IN THE TAILOR'S SHOP,  
DURING THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER, 1888.

DESCRIPTION.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Aprons, Macintosh.....	3	—
Bolster Cases .....	—	8
Bed Cases, Macintosh .....	3	1
Bed Cases, Canvas .....	—	4
Cushions, American Cloth .....	3	4
Cushions, Macintosh .....	2	3
Carpets, Bedside .....	27	38
Chemises, Strong.....	29	40
Couches, Re-covered .....	—	1
Chairs, Re-covered .....	2	—
Cocoa Matting, Bound .....	17	43
Dresses, Strong .....	10	7
Hassocks .....	3	4
Jackets, Serge, Attendants .....	1	34
Jackets, Patients .....	63	238
Jackets, Slop .....	4	3
Kneelers .....	7	—
Leggings, Macintosh.....	—	—
Linoleum, Laying .....	3	—
Mattress Ticks .....	82	27
Mattresses .....	3	5
Palliasses.....	3	—
Pads, for Padded Room .....	3	4
Petticoats, Strong.....	1	4
Pillow Ticks .....	86	—
Rugs, Strong .....	18	25
Shirts, Strong .....	8	17
Stretchers, Canvas .....	3	5
Tunics, Attendants .....	—	34
Trousers, Attendants .....	—	48
Trousers, Patients .....	74	285
Venetian Blinds .....	—	3
Waistcoats, Patients.....	99	186
Window Blinds .....	—	6

ALF. PIPER, Tailor.

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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TO THE VISITING COMMITTEE OF THE BUCKS COUNTY LUNATIC  
ASYLUM.

GENTLEMEN,

I have to lay before you my Report for the past year.

My work proceeds generally as in previous years, and thus there is little to report of any special character, details being regularly recorded in the Chaplain's Journal.

The Services are well attended, and, I hope, fairly well appreciated and entered into by many of the Patients. Holy Communion has been administered the usual number of times.

Visiting the Wards and giving short readings always seem welcome to those able to listen and follow, as well as to those confined to their beds.

Though in the midst of so much that is sad and saddening yet it is interesting and encouraging to witness, in many cases of recovery or partial recovery, evident signs of seriousness, and a desire to take advantage of a time of rest from ordinary work and too common worries. It is a special pleasure in such cases to be able to give any comfort and help.

I remain,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

CHRISTOPHER RIDLEY.

Aylesbury,

December 11th, 1888.



## DIETARY TABLE.

		FEMALES.	
MALES.		FEMALES.	
WEEKLY.	WEEKLY.	WEEKLY.	WEEKLY.
37 Oz. MEAT.	30 Oz. MEAT.		
106 " BREAD.	91 " BREAD.		
16 " CURRANT PUDDING.	12 " CURRANT PUDDING.		
76 " VEGETABLES.	76 " VEGETABLES.		
7 " BUTTER.	7 " BUTTER.		
3½ Pts. ALE.	2½ Pts. ALE.		
14 " TEA.	14 " TEA.		
<p>FEMALE PATIENTS, employed in the Laundry and Kitchen, ½ pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Lunch, 1 pint of Tea and 4 ozs. of Bread and Butter at 4 o'Clock p.m., ½ pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Supper.</p> <p>MALE PATIENTS, employed in the Garden and Indoor Work, ½ pint of Ale extra with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'Clock a.m., and 4 o'Clock p.m.</p> <p>MALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' Weekly Allowances, 2 ozs. Tea, 4 ozs. Coffee, 8 ozs. Fresh Butter, 12 ozs. Sugar, 16 ozs. Cheese, and 3½ pints of New Milk.</p> <p>FEMALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' ditto ditto 12 ozs. ditto</p> <p>MALE and FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1½ lbs. of Bread Daily, Dinner and Supper provided in Male and Female Mess-rooms at 1.30 and 7.30 p.m. 1 lb. of Bacon allowed in lieu of ½ lb. of Fresh Butter.</p> <p>MALE ATTENDANTS, 2 pints of Ale each daily. FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1½ pints of Ale each daily. GARDENERS and FARM LABOURERS 2 pints of Ale each daily (except Sundays).</p> <p>SICK.—Dieted according to the directions of the Medical Superintendent.</p> <p>FISH is supplied to the Attendants, and about one-half of the Patients, once weekly.</p>			

*Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th section of the Statute 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97.*

## PAYMENTS.

RECEIPTS.			PAYMENTS.		
1888.	£	s. d.	1888.	£	s. d.
Balance of last Account in the hands of the Treasurer, brought forward .....	719	15 5	To the Alliance Assurance Company, for Interest payable to them during this year, less Income Tax .....	199	10 11
County Rate at ¼d. in the pound, granted during this year .....	1,072	12 1	To the Police Superannuation Fund, for Interest payable during this year.....	108	16 0
Amount of the Contribution payable by the Borough of Buckingham towards the expenses of and incidental to erecting and providing the Asylum, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year 1887...	17	11 6	To the Alliance Assurance Company, Re-payment of Principal.....	450	0 0
Rent of Cottages from 18th December, 1887, to 15th December, 1888, less Rates and Taxes.....	42	1 2	To the Police Superannuation Fund, the like .....	240	0 0
	£1,852	0 2		690	0 0
			To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained .....	998	6 11
			Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages .....	5	12 5
			Balance in the hands of the Treasurer.....	1	2 6
				846	18 4
				£1,852	0 2
Total of Principal money borrowed .....	£67,700	0 0	Balance of Principal brought forward .....	7,736	13 4
			Repayment of Principal (as above) .....	690	0 0
			Balance of Principal now due.....	£7,046	13 4



## APPENDIX No. 2.

*Abstract of the Repairs Account*

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From the Treasurer of the County .....	1,350	0	0			
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Thomas Bovingdon, William Abraham Crook, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Elizabeth Ginger, John Rowles Hobbis, Walter Harris, Elizabeth Kibble, Margaret Alexandra Blanche Longley, Charles May, Joseph Painter, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, George Tompkins, Henry White, and Thomas Wilkins .....	258	6	8			
The like from the following Unions :—						
Brentford .....	378	12	0			
Edmonton .....	0	12	8			
Ely .....	12	2	8			
Fulham .....	4	0	0			
Newport (Salop) .....	11	10	8			
Saint Mary Abbots, Kensington .....	12	2	8			
Saint Mary-le-bone .....	0	12	8			
Saint Olaves, Southwark .....	21	13	4			
Sevenoaks .....	3	0	8			
Uxbridge .....	2	4	0			
Woodstock .....	1	11	4			
	448	2	8			
Commissioners of Prisons .....	12	4	8			
				460	7	4
From the Treasurer of the Borough of Buckingham, proportion payable by the said Borough of the money expended under this head, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year ended 17th December, 1887 .....				19	13	0
				2,088	7	0
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year .....	192	13	3			
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year .....	41	8	5			
	£2,322	8	8			

## APPENDIX No. 2.

*For the Year ending 15th December, 1888.*

PAYMENTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
ORDINARY REPAIRS.							
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, &c. ....		168	14	5			
Carpenter, Timber, &c. ....		126	10	1			
Plumber, Painter, Oils, and Colours ....		203	16	11			
Slater and Slates ....		9	1	6			
Stonemason ....		2	1	0			
					510	3	11
Engineer ....		149	7	0			
Steam Apparatus ....		99	13	11			
Laundry ....		11	1	4			
Gas Works and Fittings.....		76	3	3			
Water Service ....		89	2	7			
					425	8	1
Ironmongery ....		82	4	6			
Locksmith ....		5	19	5			
Windguards and Stoves.....		39	3	7			
Glass.....		2	14	0			
					130	1	6
Baths ....		11	14	7			
Coppersmith and Tinman ....		37	0	9			
Basket Maker ....		9	2	0			
Cooper ....		3	18	3			
					61	15	7
Upholsterer ....		209	16	1			
Bedding ....		324	15	2			
Table Linen, Towelling, &c. ....		57	10	1			
House Flannels ....		36	8	5			
					628	9	9
Airing Courts and Roads ....		25	6	4			
Fire Insurance ....		4	10	0			
Miscellaneous ....		5	9	3			
					35	5	7
Pension to the late Chaplain.....		80	0	0			
"    "    "    Lodge Porter.....		39	0	0			
"    "    "    Night Attendant .....		15	12	0			
"    "    "    Head Laundress .....		26	0	0			
					160	12	0
					1,951	16	5
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, AND IMPROVEMENTS.							
New Padded Rooms ....					165	12	0
					2,117	8	5
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....					149	15	4
Balance in the hands of the House Steward .....					55	4	11
					£2,322	8	8



## APPENDIX No. 3.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

*Account of Receipts and Payments for the Year ending 15th December, 1888, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.*

## RECEIPTS.

## FROM UNIONS IN THE COUNTY:—

For Pauper Patients, at 9/4 per week, viz.:—	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Amersham .....	1,156	14	8			
Aylesbury .....	1,368	6	8			
Berkhampstead .....	24	5	4			
Bicester .....	24	5	4			
Buckingham .....	572	9	4			
Eton .....	1,531	17	4			
Henley .....	48	10	8			
Leighton Buzzard .....	749	8	0			
Newport Pagnell .....	1,365	5	4			
Potterspury .....	254	12	0			
Thame .....	161	18	8			
Winslow .....	330	17	4			
Wycombe.....	1,840	17	4			
				9,429	8	0

## FROM UNIONS IN OTHER COUNTIES:—

For Pauper Patients, at 14/- per week, viz.:—						
Brentford.....	1,135	16	0			
Edmonton .....	1	18	0			
Ely .....	36	8	0			
Fulham.....	12	0	0			
Newport (Salop) .....	34	12	0			
Saint Mary Abbots, Kensington .....	36	8	0			
Saint Mary-le-bone .....	1	18	0			
Saint Olaves, Southwark .....	65	0	0			
Sevenoaks .....	9	2	0			
Uxbridge .....	6	12	0			
Woodstock .....	4	14	0			
	1,344	8	0			
Commissioners of Prisons.....	36	14	0			
	1,381	2	0			
Less excess of charge for Maintenance over rate charged for Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County, which excess is carried to Repairs Account .....	460	7	4			
				920	14	8
From County Treasurer, for Lunatics chargeable to County.				90	13	4

## FROM PRIVATE PATIENTS, viz.:—

Thomas Bovingdon .....	36	8	0			
William Abraham Crook .....	24	18	0			
Hannah Arabella Fendick .....	39	0	0			
Elizabeth Ginger .....	54	12	0			
Carried forward.....	£154	18	0	10,440	16	0

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	154	18	0	10,440	16	0
<i>From Private Patients, continued.</i>						
Walter Harris .....	14	8	0			
John Rowles Hobbs .....	54	12	0			
Elizabeth Kibble .....	36	8	0			
Margaret Alexandra Blanche Longley .....	6	6	0			
Charles May .....	36	8	0			
Joseph Painter .....	54	12	0			
Thomas Webb Richardson .....	54	12	0			
Joseph Henry Rose .....	36	8	0			
George Tompkins .....	31	4	0			
Henry White .....	54	12	0			
Thomas Wilkins .....	36	8	0			
	570	16	0			
Less excess of charge for Maintenance over rate charged for Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County, which excess is carried to Repairs Account .....	258	6	8			
				312	9	4

## FOR REPAYMENT OF FUNERALS AND RELIEF:—

Amersham .....	2	0	0			
Aylesbury .....	5	0	0			
Brentford .....	1	0	0			
Buckingham .....	1	0	0			
County of Buckingham .....	1	0	0			
Eton .....	3	10	0			
Leighton Buzzard .....	2	0	0			
Newport Pagnell .....	3	0	0			
Potterspury .....	1	0	0			
Thame .....	1	0	0			
Wycombe .....	2	0	0			
				22	10	0

## ESTABLISHMENT:—

For Repairs of Clothing belonging to Private Patients, Sale of Old Uniform, &c. ....	3	7	7			
„ Cash of the Trustees of Miss H. A. Fendick, a Private Patient .....	13	0	0			
				16	7	7
„ Sale and Consumption of Dripping .....	89	6	9			
„ Sale and Consumption of Lard .....	7	9	1½			
„ Sale of Rags and Bones .....	13	6	5			
„ Sale of old Matting, Iron, &c. ....	3	1	2			
„ Provisions returned into Stores .....	10	11	3¼			
„ Rations for Servants and others .....	49	4	10			
„ Coals, Surplus in Weight .....	48	11	10¾			
				221	11	5½
„ Coffins paid for by Relatives of Deceased Patients .....				4	1	0
„ Time of Engineer .....				120	0	0

## GARDEN AND LAND:—

For Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c. ....	496	1	6½			
„ Pork Consumed and Sold .....	371	17	7			
„ Mutton Consumed and Sheep Sold .....	158	19	6			
„ Eggs and Poultry .....	38	10	4½			
„ Horse Carting Goods .....	7	9	10			
„ Horse Pumping Water .....	46	12	0			
„ Sale of Oats, Barley, Vetches, Peas, &c. ....	16	18	3			
„ Sale of Wool .....	7	10	3			
„ Sale of Sheep Skins .....	5	3	0			
				1,149	2	4
				£12,286	17	8½



## PAYMENTS.

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent .....	600	0	0			
Assistant Medical Officer .....	114	0	6			
Chaplain .....	120	0	0			
Clerk to Committee .....	100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward .....	150	0	0			
Ditto ditto Assistant .....	55	0	0			
Attendants—14 Males, 20 Females .....	883	10	0			
Night Attendants—3 Males, 4 Females .....	222	6	3			
Laundry Maids, 5 .....	92	3	5			
Servants, Indoors, 4 .....	69	1	3			
Engineer, Stokers, and Gasman, 4 .....	304	2	0			
Gardener .....	65	0	0			
Labourers, 4 .....	170	12	0			
Lodge Porter .....	36	8	0			
Baker .....	52	0	0			
				3,034	3	5

## PROVISIONS.

Flour .....	lbs.	148,400	673	8	0
Poultry .....	value		2	16	0
Geese, Turkeys, &c. ....	value		9	17	0
Australian Meat .....	lbs.	7,484	133	3	4
Beef and Mutton .....	lbs.	73,612	1,840	6	0
Pork .....	lbs.	13,855	346	7	6
Bacon .....	lbs.	4,478	111	19	0
Fish .....	lbs.	6,240	52	0	0
Extract of Meat .....	lbs.	160	28	13	4
Dripping .....	lbs.	3,012	75	6	0
Eggs .....	no.	11,895	65	11	7½
Milk .....	qts.	22,619	182	12	3
Tea .....	lbs.	2,963	222	4	6
Tea .....	lbs.	48	7	4	0
Coffee .....	lbs.	308	16	1	2
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	12,656	86	2	0
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	2,548	19	18	5
Loaf Sugar .....	lbs.	782	6	14	1
Fresh Butter .....	lbs.	1,705	113	13	4
Salt Butter .....	lbs.	10,864	277	8	8
Vegetables (Patients) .....	value		447	15	9
„ (Superintendent) .....	value		35	16	1½
„ (Gardener) .....	value		4	12	10
„ (Lodge Porter) .....	value		6	8	8½
Dutch Cheese .....	lbs.	3,497	54	12	9
American Cheese .....	lbs.	1,570	34	6	10½
Pearl Barley .....	lbs.	288	2	8	0
Arrowroot .....	lbs.	370	13	16	8
Rice .....	lbs.	1,856	15	9	4
Sago .....	lbs.	49	0	5	3
Tapioca .....	lbs.	199	2	4	8
Dried Fruit (Plums) .....	lbs.	861	11	18	3
Dried Fruit (Currants) .....	lbs.	918	12	14	3
Ale X .....	pints	121,248	304	10	0
Ale XX .....	pints	36,864	172	16	0
Ale (Bitter) .....	pints	2,600	20	12	6
Porter .....	pints	17,568	100	13	0
Port Wine .....	glasses	9,384	27	12	0
Sherry .....	glasses	1,836	6	18	0
Gin .....	glasses	1,224	7	10	0
Brandy .....	glasses	2,040	19	16	0
Rum .....	glasses	204	1	14	0
Salt .....	lbs.	7,168	8	0	0
Mustard .....	lbs.	116	4	16	8
Carried forward .....			£5,588	13	9½
			3,034	3	5

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....				5,588	13	9½	3,034	3	5
<i>Provisions continued—</i>									
Pepper .....	lbs.	84	.....	2	16	0			
Cloves .....	lbs.	1	.....	0	0	2			
Vinegar .....	pints	600	.....	5	4	2			
Tobacco .....	lbs.	367	.....	67	5	8			
Snuff .....	lbs.	60	.....	9	15	0			
Lard .....	lbs.	384	.....	9	4	6			
Ginger .....	lbs.	6	.....	0	1	1			
Nutmegs .....	lbs.	5	.....	0	5	2			
Oatmeal .....	lbs.	394	.....	2	5	2			
Yeast .....	lbs.	520	.....	3	18	0			
Potatoes .....	value		.....	24	11	0			
Malt and Hops .....	value		.....	2	7	6			
				<hr/>					
				5,716	7	2½			

## NECESSARIES.

Dip Candles .....	lbs.	180	.....	3	3	0			
Composites .....	lbs.	102	.....	3	18	6			
Coal (House) .....	cwts.	20,926¾	.....	701	7	10			
Coal (Cannel) .....	cwts.	2,586	.....	121	4	4½			
Coal Carting .....	cwts.	23,512¾	.....	133	3	7			
Sperm Oil .....	pints	160	.....	7	10	0			
Sweet Oil .....	pints	8	.....	0	5	6			
Olive Oil .....	pints	8	.....	0	2	6			
Yellow Soap .....	lbs.	7,840	.....	63	12	6			
Soft Soap .....	lbs.	1,320	.....	21	5	0			
Soda .....	lbs.	4,816	.....	15	1	0			
Starch .....	lbs.	300	.....	4	19	2			
Blue .....	lbs.	92	.....	4	12	0			
Black Lead .....	lbs.	91	.....	1	6	10			
Blacking .....	packets	1,008	.....	1	0	6			
Hearth Stones .....	no.	1,296	.....	8	2	0			
Bath Bricks .....	no.	108	.....	0	4	6			
Rotten Stone .....	lbs.	7	.....	0	0	3			
Lime for Gas .....	quarters	31	.....	7	15	0			
Canary Seed .....	pints	64	.....	0	11	3			
Rape Seed .....	pints	24	.....	0	2	0			
Hemp Seed .....	pints	176	.....	1	11	0			
Horse Pumping .....	hours	1,864	.....	46	12	0			
Horse Pumping .....	days	35½	.....	12	8	6			
Fagots .....	no.	2,000	.....	16	0	0			
Coal Bags .....	no.	15	.....	2	7	6			
Sanitas Soap .....			.....	16	10	0			
Hydroleine Soap Powder .....			.....	18	6	11			
				<hr/>					
				1,213	3	2½			

## UTENSILS.

Hair Brooms .....	no.	36	.....	4	8	6			
Scrubbing Brushes .....	no.	144	.....	11	2	0			
Bass Brooms .....	no.	48	.....	1	12	0			
Hair Brushes .....	no.	36	.....	2	9	6			
Laundry Brushes .....	no.	12	.....	0	10	0			
Single Banister Brushes .....	no.	12	.....	0	4	6			
Double Banister Brushes .....	no.	12	.....	0	5	6			
Black Lead Brushes .....	no.	12	.....	0	2	9			
Oil Brushes .....	no.	12	.....	0	0	6			
Shoe Brushes .....	no.	36	.....	2	17	0			
Dinner Plates .....	no.	720	.....	12	3	0			
Small Plates .....	no.	96	.....	1	3	0			
Soup Plates .....	no.	108	.....	1	16	3			
Pint Mugs .....	no.	528	.....	12	2	0			
				<hr/>					
Carried forward.....				£50	16	6	9,963	13	10½



				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....				50	16	6	9,963	13	10½
<i>Utensils continued—</i>									
Half-pint Mugs .....	no.	432	.....	5	14	0			
Two-pint Mugs .....	no.	77	.....	4	1	5			
Lip and Pudding Basins .....	no.	48	.....	0	15	0			
Pint Blue Basins .....	no.	144	.....	2	8	0			
Slop Basins .....	no.	27	.....	0	10	10			
Tea Cups and Saucers .....	no.	108	.....	1	4	9			
Vegetable Dishes, Covers, &c. ...	no.	48	.....	2	0	0			
Flat Dishes .....	no.	45	.....	2	2	3			
Pie Dishes .....	no.	18	.....	1	7	0			
White Chambers .....	no.	213	.....	9	6	4			
Attendants' Toilet Service .....	no.	42	.....	3	10	0			
Feeding Cups .....	no.	6	.....	0	8	0			
Starch Pans .....	no.	27	.....	1	16	2			
Wine Glasses .....	no.	108	.....	1	11	6			
Bread and Butter Plates .....	no.	6	.....	0	4	6			
Egg Cups .....	no.	12	.....	0	2	6			
Blue Salts .....	no.	6	.....	0	3	0			
Glass Salts .....	no.	12	.....	0	6	0			
Glass Peppers .....	no.	6	.....	0	7	6			
Glass Mustards .....	no.	6	.....	0	7	6			
Dressing Combs .....	no.	360	.....	9	15	0			
Small Tooth Combs .....	no.	216	.....	8	11	0			
Sundries .....			.....	4	15	0			
							112	3	9

## CLOTHING.

Print No. 1 .....	yards	1,065	.....	25	10	3½			
Print No. 2 .....	yards	711	.....	25	3	7½			
Grey Calico No. 1 .....	yards	1,100½	.....	22	14	11			
Grey Calico No. 2 .....	yards	1,212	.....	22	2	0			
Winsey for Dresses .....	yards	559½	.....	31	9	11½			
Linsey for Petticoats .....	yards	110½	.....	6	15	10			
Drab Jean .....	yards	130	.....	2	11	5½			
Welsh Flannel .....	yards	648	.....	30	0	9			
Croydon Calico .....	yards	494½	.....	11	16	11½			
Corderoy .....	yards	123½	.....	9	0	1½			
Tweed .....	yards	233	.....	29	2	6			
Brown Cloth .....	yards	12½	.....	2	12	0½			
Linen Shirting .....	yards	1,165½	.....	43	14	1½			
Blue Linen (Check) .....	yards	372	.....	11	12	6			
Strong White Canvas .....	yards	83½	.....	4	3	6			
Ribbon .....	yards	702	.....	19	14	10½			
Cotton Hose (Men's) .....	pairs	144	.....	7	7	0			
Cotton Hose (Women's) .....	pairs	288	.....	12	6	0			
Worsted Hose (Men's) .....	pairs	72	.....	4	3	6			
Worsted Hose (Women's) .....	pairs	72	.....	4	7	0			
Braces .....	pairs	72	.....	1	13	0			
Stays .....	pairs	66	.....	6	18	9			
Boot and Stay Laces .....	gross	54	.....	4	3	6			
Four-hole Buttons .....	gross	132	.....	8	5	0			
Wood Buttons .....	gross	12	.....	0	13	0			
Linen Buttons .....	gross	24	.....	1	1	0			
Pearl Buttons .....	gross	3	.....	0	8	3			
Thimbles .....	gross	4	.....	1	9	3			
Hooks and eyes .....	gross packets	1½	.....	0	8	3			
Reel Cotton .....	dozen	174	.....	14	4	6			
Marking Cotton .....	dozen	6	.....	0	1	6			
Tapes .....	dozen	36	.....	6	10	0			
Machine Thread .....	reels	120	.....	5	12	0			
Thread (Hank) .....	lbs.	29	.....	4	6	4			
Worsted .....	lbs.	10	.....	0	15	0			
Darning Cotton .....	lbs.	12	.....	1	0	0			
Carried forward .....				£383	18	4	10,075	17	7½

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....			383	18	4	10,075	17	7½
<i>Clothing continued—</i>								
Pins .....	lbs.	18	1	4	0			
Needles .....	no.	12,000	1	15	0			
Cloth Caps .....	no.	216	9	18	0			
Pocket Handkerchiefs .....	no.	408	4	19	2			
Shawls .....	no.	72	11	16	0			
Neckerchiefs (Women's) .....	no.	144	3	6	0			
Tailors' Wages .....			126	9	6			
Shoemaker's Wages .....			66	19	1			
Butt .....	lbs.	437 0 ozs.	49	3	0			
Welting .....	lbs.	63 0 ozs.	4	15	7			
Kip .....	lbs.	200 8 ozs.	24	12	11			
Insoling .....	lbs.	192 0 ozs.	9	12	0			
Basils and Binding .....			1	0	9			
Hemp, Nails, &c. ....			5	16	2			
Making and Binding Shoes .....			4	17	3			
Making and Cleaning Bonnets .....			5	3	0			
Needles and Fittings for Sewing Machines .....			2	6	4			
Materials for Private Patients' Clothing .....			2	3	5½			
Clothing for Miss H. A. Fendick, a Private Patient .....			3	3	6			
						722	19	0½
Uniform for Male and Female Attendants .....			106	13	10			

## SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs .....	84	9	3
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## FUNERALS.

Carpenter, Timber, &c., for Coffins made at Asylum .....	26	17	3
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## GARDEN AND LAND.

Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants.....	37	14	4
Hay and Straw .....	75	18	0
Oats, Beans, Peas, &c. ....	26	0	0
Barley Meal, Sharps, and Bran .....	53	16	9
Grinding Barley .....	6	6	8
Manure, Soot, &c. ....	22	6	3
Labour and Carting .....	252	12	6
Ploughing Land .....	23	15	0
Thrashing Machine .....	7	7	6
Garden Implements and Repairing ditto .....	19	9	4
Baskets, Gloves, Flower Pots, &c.....	7	8	5
New Harness and Repairing Old .....	2	10	3
Horse Shoes.....	5	3	6
Sheep .....	95	18	0
Pig .....	4	0	0
Dressing & Shearing Sheep, &c., Killing Sheep & Pigs ...	7	17	6
Castrator and Cattle Medicine.....	4	9	2
Brooms .....	3	0	0
New Barrows, and Repairing Carts, Barrows, &c. ....	13	16	5
Fire Insurance .....	2	10	0
Bricks, Lime, &c. ....	35	4	11
Gun Licence, Ammunition, &c. ....	1	8	7
	<hr/>		
	708	13	1
Carried forward.....	<hr/>		
	£11,725	10	1



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....				11,725	10	1

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Treasurer and Clerk to Committee, Disbursements ...	9	8	6			
Advertisements, Stationery, Postage, & Receipt Stamps.	46	10	4			
Printing Books and Forms .....	53	10	0			
Periodicals .....	11	9	3			
Store and Waste Paper .....	10	1	4			
Washleathers, Sponge, &c.....	18	15	0			
Cricket Field, Bats, &c.....	6	10	9			
Travelling Expenses of Attendants and others, and Carriage of Parcels .....	26	2	4			
Fee for and Conveyance of Letter Bags .....	5	6	0			
Telegrams .....	7	8	9½			
Band, Music, and Entertainments .....	18	5	10			
Grinding Knives, Scissors, &c. ....	2	14	11			
Spectacles and Hair Pins .....	3	1	0			
Poor and other Rates .....	13	7	9			
Board and Beer Allowance for Attendants .....	59	19	6			
Binding Books.....	5	3	10			
Marking Ink .....	3	18	0			
Licences for Gardener and Lodge Porter .....	1	10	0			
Dials for and Repairing Clocks .....	1	16	10			
Escape and Recapture of Patients.....	0	9	0			
Extra Assistance in Kitchen and Laundry.....	8	5	6			
Supernumerary Attendant (Male) .....	6	14	6			
Playing Cards, Dominoes, &c. ....	2	1	0			
Tuning Pianofortes.....	2	0	0			
Prayer and Hymn Books .....	2	3	6			
Miscellaneous .....	21	16	8½			
				348	10	2
EXTRAS (on Discharge) .....				0	10	0
				£12,074	10	3

# MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

## BALANCE SHEET

*Of Receipts and Payments between the 18th December, 1887, and the 15th December, 1888.*

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
For Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County .....	9,429 8 0	By Salaries and Wages .....	3,034 3 5
The like of other Unions .....	896 5 4	Provisions .....	5,716 7 2½
From Her Majesty's Treasury .....	24 9 4	Necessaries .....	1,213 3 2½
The like for Lunatics chargeable to the County .....	90 13 4	Utensils .....	112 3 9
The like of Private Patients .....	312 9 4	Clothing .....	722 19 0½
		Uniform for Attendants .....	106 13 10
For Repayment of Funerals and Relief .....	10,753 5 4	Surgery and Dispensary .....	84 9 3
Clothing and Repairs to Clothing .....	22 10 0	Funerals .....	26 17 3
Dripping and other Articles and Rations .....	16 7 7	Garden and Land .....	708 13 1
Coffins paid for by Relatives of Deceased Patients .....	221 11 5½	Miscellaneous .....	348 10 2
Time of Engineer .....	4 1 0		
From Garden and Land .....	120 0 0	Extras .....	12,074 0 3
	1,149 2 4		0 10 0
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year ...	12,286 17 8½	Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....	12,074 10 3
Balance in the hands of the Steward from last year .....	1,535 2 3	Balance in the hands of the Steward .....	1,768 13 7
	23 3 8		1 19 9½
	£13,845 3 7½		£13,845 3 7½

WILLIAM HENRY SHERMAN, Clerk and Steward of the Asylum.





