

# **Twentieth annual report on the County Pauper Lunatic Asylum / Buckinghamshire County Pauper Lunatic Asylum.**

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1873.



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# BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

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## Twentieth Annual Report

ON THE

COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY, CHAIRMAN.

JAMES TREVOR SENIOR, Esq.

THOMAS SANDS CHAPMAN, Esq.

JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.

WALTER CAULFEILD PRATT, Esq.

WILLIAM LOWNDES, Esq.

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JAMES EDWARD McCONNELL, Esq.

THE REVEREND JAMES BOOTH, L.L.D.

THE REVEREND CHARLES LLOYD.

THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.

THE REVEREND JOSHUA GREAVES.

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RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT MR. JOHN HUMPHRY.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER ..... DR. ROBERT REID ALEXANDER.

CHAPLAIN..... THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.

CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS MR. ACTON TINDAL.

TREASURER ..... MR. ZACHARIAS DANIEL HUNT.

HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK ..... MR. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.



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**Bucks (to Wit).**—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE, to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 30th Day of DECEMBER, 1872.*

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## THE ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE EPIPHANY SESSION, 1872, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM, AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE 16TH & 17TH VICT., CAP. 97, ss. 22 & 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee report, in the terms of the Statute, that the “State and Condition” of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the year, and the accommodation is sufficient and proper for the number of Patients.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants continue to be satisfactory, and no change amongst the Officers has taken place during the past year.

Your Committee have found it necessary to increase the salary of the Chaplain from £80 to £120 per annum to take effect from the commencement of the current year. This increase was due to him in consideration of past services, the gradual increase in

the number of Patients since his appointment, and the additional duty recently imposed upon him of performing two full Services on each Sunday instead of one. The Chaplain has also for some time past performed, and will in future continue to perform, an additional service on one of the other days in each week.

The full number of Patients on the 27th December, 1872, the day of the last meeting of your Committee, was as follows:—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients .....	129	200	329
Out-County Patients .....	1	5	6
Private Patients .....	7	7	14
Gross Total .....	137	212	349

The number of County Patients in the Asylum at the corresponding period of the year ending 22nd December, 1871, was 335.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year has been:—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients .....	28	33	61
Out-County Patients .....	0	0	0
Private Patients .....	5	6	11
	33	39	72

The amount per head per week charged to the Unions in the County having Patients during the four quarters has been a uniform rate of 10s. 6d., being an increase of charge of 1s. 0½d. per week, as compared with that made for the year 1871.

The following is a Table showing the cost of the maintenance:—

TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of Provisions consumed by the Patients.  
 „ 2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries.  
 „ 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment.  
 „ 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

	1.		2.		3.		4.		Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total Cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week.	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	Aggregate Number of Days' Maintenance of Patients.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.					
Quarter ending 16th } March, 1872 . . . . }	1,159	12 5	327	6 6½	48	6 3¼	890	4 5¼	2,425	9 8½	0 10 7	0 10 6	32,096
Quarter ending 15th } June, 1872 . . . . . }	1,081	1 11¾	223	1 9	0	0 0	891	16 3	2,181	6 4¼	0 9 7½	0 10 6	31,734
Quarter ending 14th } September, 1872. . }	1,144	15 8	213	5 11¼	0	0 0	904	4 6¼	2,251	3 8¼	0 9 11¼	0 10 6	31,683
Quarter ending 21st } December, 1872. . . }	1,206	17 0¼	340	17 6	0	0 0	943	19 2¼	2,458	14 5½	0 10 1¾	0 10 6	33,955
(14 weeks)	4,592	7 1½	1,104	11 8¾	48	6 3¾	3,630	4 5	9,316	14 2½			

NOTE.—The Receipts for the Quarter ending 15th June, 1872, exceeded the Cost under Column 3 by £14 : 13 : 7½.  
 The like for the Quarter ending 14th September, 1872, £11 : 2 : 5½.  
 The like for the Quarter ending 21st December, 1872, £32 : 19 : 3¾.

Your Committee subjoin a Summary shewing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum up to the 27th December, 1872 :—

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853 .....	62 .....	95 .....	157
1854 .....	73 .....	97 .....	170
1855 .....	82 .....	113 .....	195
1856 .....	80 .....	115 .....	195
1857 .....	95 .....	118 .....	213
1858 .....	116 .....	134 .....	250
1859 .....	112 .....	143 .....	255
1860 .....	108 .....	135 .....	243
1861 .....	120 .....	146 .....	266
1862 .....	129 .....	145 .....	274
1863 .....	133 .....	153 .....	286
1864 .....	129 .....	150 .....	279
1865 .....	137 .....	164 .....	301
1866 .....	132 .....	191 .....	323
1867 .....	136 .....	190 .....	326
1868 .....	143 .....	212 .....	355
1869 .....	181 .....	240 .....	421
1870 .....	186 .....	240 .....	426
1871 .....	141 .....	208 .....	349
1872 .....	137 .....	212 .....	349

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, Mr. Campbell and Mr. Nairne, visited the Asylum on the 11th Day of November last, and the following is a copy of their Report upon that occasion :—

BUCKS COUNTY ASYLUM,  
11th Nov., 1872.

Since the last visit, about a year ago, 33 men and 37 women have been admitted, 22 men and 27 women have been discharged, and 15 men and 13 women have died, leaving on the books this day the names of 350 Patients, of whom 138 are males and 212

females. During our inspection of the Asylum, we have seen all these Persons, except three who were away on probation. Their condition was in all respects satisfactory, and they were remarkably free from excitement. There was no one restrained, or in seclusion, and from the records in the Medical Journal it appears that the numbers secluded in either division has been very small, comprising only 6 men and 12 women, the former having been secluded on 8 and the latter on 40 occasions. We have made the usual Statutory inquiries, and find that all the arrangements of the establishment are the same as before reported. About the usual numbers, viz., 83 men and 120 women, are employed regularly; 68 males and 72 females attend the services in the Chapel, and of both sexes about 85 are present at the Entertainments in the Hall. Thirty-nine males and 57 females have the privilege of walking beyond the Asylum precincts. The staff of attendants has been reduced by one in the Male Division. The nurses remain as before, and on either side the proportion to the number of Patients is large.

The present weekly charge for Paupers is 10s. 6d. The Private Patients, of whom there are 7 in the male and 7 in the female Division, paying from 12s. to 21s. To-day there are vacancies for 44 men and 39 women.

The bodily health of the Patients is generally good, and no special or epidemic disease has prevailed during the past year. Brain disease proved fatal in eleven cases. Seven patients died from exhaustion, three from epilepsy, the same number from lung disease, three from senile decay, and one from erysipelas.

No inquest was held in any case. At present 12 men and 23 women are registered as under medical treatment.

We thought the condition of the wards very good. The bedding has been entirely re-made, and is very clean and comfortable.



The dinners to-day consisted of meat and vegetables, and were good and abundant. There has been an alteration in the dietary, by the introduction of Australian in lieu of fresh meat on two days in the week. We had no complaints on the score of food, nor, indeed, on any other matter, and it will be seen from the above report that the condition of the Asylum continues to be creditable and satisfactory.

(Signed)

W. G. CAMPBELL, } Commissioners  
ROBERT NAIRNE, } in Lunacy.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Accounts, as to the repayment of Instalments of the principal monies borrowed and the interest thereon.

In the Appendix No. 2 is shown the amount expended in Repairs, and also the Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under sec. 38 of the Statute.

In the Appendix No. 3 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

And in the Appendix No. 4 will be found an Abstract of the Garden and Farm Account for the year 1872.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to appoint a Committee of Visitors for the ensuing year, pursuant to the 22nd sec. of the Statute.

(Signed)

PETER THOs. OUVRY,

CHAIRMAN.

## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM  
FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to lay before you the usual Annual Report of the working of the Asylum during the past year.

On the 16th of December, 1871, there were resident 352 Patients, of whom 141 were of the male and 211 of the female sex. The Patients admitted during the year 1872 numbered 72, comprising 33 males and 39 females. The aggregate number under treatment amounted to 424, of whom 174 were males and 250 females. The average daily number resident has been 350 viz., 141 men and 209 women. The highest number resident in the Asylum on any one day of the year was 356, and the lowest 344. The total number discharged and died in the course of the year was 73,—37 men and 36 women, leaving in the Asylum, on the 21st of December, 1872, 351 Patients, including 137 males and 214 females. Two criminal lunatics were received from the County Gaol, and one was transferred from Colney Hatch Asylum. Eleven of the admissions were Private Patients.

Of the total number of admissions only 12 males and 28 females, presented a reasonable prospect of recovery from their mental disorder, the remaining 40 were not deemed curable. In 37 of those received, the attack was the first, in 21 cases they had had from one to ten attacks previously, and in the remaining 14 this point could not be satisfactorily ascertained.

Forty-five Patients have been discharged during the year. Of these 16 men and 19 women were recovered, three men and one woman relieved, and two men and four women were discharged as not improved. Of those not improved, two were sent to other

Asylums, two were given up to the care of their friends on application being made, and the other two were merely transfers from one class to another, so that they still remain under treatment in the Asylum. The recoveries, calculated, as is always done, on the admissions of the year, are in the ratio of 48·60 per cent. They were nearly all sent out on probation for periods varying from one to three months before being finally struck off the books.

The mortality during the year amounted to 28,—16 men and 12 women, giving a mean annual rate for both sexes of eight per cent. on the average daily number resident, or 6·60 per cent. on the whole number under care and treatment. This death-rate is lower than has occurred during the preceding eight years. There has been nothing special in the causes of death—two-thirds were from diseases of the brain, and the remainder from diseases of ordinary life, or the result of old age. The average age at death was 59 years, that of the males being 51 years, and of the females 67 years. Twelve of them were upwards of 70 years old. A post-mortem examination was made in 19 cases.

No Inquest has been held during the year, and I am thankful to say that no suicide has occurred. There has been but one accident of any moment. In September, a female aged 79 years, caught her foot in the cocoa matting, and falling fractured the neck of the thigh bone. She has been exceedingly irritable and troublesome to manage, but has gone on fairly well.

One male Patient effected his escape, and was not heard of for four days, when notice was received that he had been apprehended at Abingdon, and was then in the Police Station there. Another man escaped on two occasions, once from a cricketing party and once from a walking party, but was absent only a few hours.

The health of the Patients has on the whole been good, but Diarrhœa was rather more prevalent in the Autumn than usual.

In the general order and discipline of the Asylum, and in the usual routine of recreation and amusement there has been no material change from that of former years. The additional land obtained two years since has been of considerable benefit to the Asylum, not only in the shape of increased crops but also in the means of providing more farm labour for the men.

I have the pleasure to report that our Library has been increased by a present of useful books from the "Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge," and that at Christmas last the proprietors of the "Graphic" also kindly sent us a number of surplus copies of that paper for distribution among the Patients.

No changes in the Official Staff have occurred during the year, and I am glad to acknowledge the willing and valuable services I have received from Dr. Alexander, the Assistant Medical Officer, and from Mr. Hollyer, the Clerk and Steward, in the discharge of my various and responsible duties. The Head Attendants on either side continue to give their best energies to their work. Among the Attendants and Servants the changes have been rather more numerous, but with two or three exceptions their duties have been done satisfactorily.

In conclusion, I take the opportunity of again thanking you for the confidence you have invariably reposed in me, and for your support on all occasions.

I am,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE I.—*Shewing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1872.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum 16th December, 1871.....	141	211	352
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Admitted for the first time during the year	26	29	55
Re-admitted during the year .....	7	10	17
Total admitted .....	33	39	72
Total under care during the year .....	174	250	424
Discharged or removed:—			
Recovered .....	16	19	35
Relieved .....	3	1	4
Not improved .....	2	4	6
Died .....	16	12	28
Total Discharged and Died during the year .....	37	36	73
Remaining in the Asylum, 21st December, 1872.....	137	214	351
Average numbers resident during the year .....	141	209	350

TABLE II.—*Shewing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 21st, 1872.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during the period of 20 years .....	825	836	1661
Re-admissions .....	95	99	194
Total cases admitted .....	920	935	1855
Discharged or Removed:—	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Recovered.....	282	305	587
Relieved .....	40	56	96
Not Improved .....	149	109	258
Died .....	312	251	563
Total Discharged and Died during the 20 years .....	783	721	1504
Remaining the 21st December, 1872.....	137	214	351

TABLE III.—*Shewing the form of Disorder on Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania, Recent and Acute.....	17	20	37
" Chronic .....	1	4	5
" with Epilepsy .....	4	1	5
" " Paralysis .....	1	0	1
" " General Paresis .....	2	0	2
" Puerperal .....	0	0	0
Melancholia .....	5	7	12
Dementia .....	2	4	6
" with Epilepsy .....	1	0	1
" with Paralysis .....	0	1	1
Congenital Imbecility .....	0	0	0
" " with Epilepsy .....	0	1	1
Idiotcy .....	0	1	1
	33	39	72

TABLE IV.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions, for each year since the opening of the Asylum.

Year.	Admitted.			Recovered.			Discharged.			Not Improved.			Died.			Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 21, 1872.			Average numbers resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per centage of Deaths on average numbers resident.						
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1853	81	110	191	6	7	13	..	..	..	2	..	2	12	8	20	18	33	51	..	..	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
1854	29	19	48	9	10	19	..	1	1	2	2	10	5	15	18	2	0	2	..	..	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	
1855	34	38	72	12	14	26	1	2	3	1	1	8	6	14	14	3	6	9	..	..	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
1856	31	33	64	11	15	26	2	1	3	3	..	16	14	30	2	3	5	..	..	187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16		
1857	52	36	88	18	16	34	1	2	3	8	1	16	6	22	4	4	8	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11		
1858	63	48	111	18	12	30	1	4	5	5	8	16	9	25	3	3	5	..	..	225	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11		
1859	70	62	132	17	19	36	4	6	10	10	37	16	15	31	3	7	10	..	..	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12		
1860	50	35	85	21	17	38	2	4	5	5	13	18	12	30	6	6	9	..	..	254	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12		
1861	44	35	79	13	10	23	4	5	9	3	11	14	6	18	7	7	13	..	..	270	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7		
1862	40	30	70	14	4	18	2	2	3	3	9	13	6	17	30	7	9	16	..	..	283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	
1863	43	40	83	9	14	23	1	1	2	2	15	14	6	20	7	6	13	..	..	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7		
1864	33	28	61	12	10	22	1	1	1	9	9	15	18	33	2	2	8	133	153	284	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11		
1865	38	46	84	9	9	18	3	3	6	6	6	12	17	29	6	6	21	130	154	310	23	19	21	36	36	36	36	11	11	10	
1866	36	50	86	16	13	29	4	3	7	3	1	20	5	25	0	11	11	131	179	322	44	26	34	44	44	44	44	9	9	10	
1867	42	40	82	15	18	33	2	4	6	4	4	17	16	33	12	10	22	136	186	342	35	35	40	35	35	35	35	10	10	10	
1868	36	61	97	10	19	29	2	4	6	5	2	15	17	32	8	8	28	141	201	398	27	28	29	27	27	27	27	9	9	9	
1869	83	81	164	23	26	49	2	2	4	4	..	17	22	39	10	15	25	170	228	419	33	31	32	31	31	31	31	10	10	10	
1870	49	59	108	16	30	46	1	2	3	3	3	27	24	51	9	13	22	181	238	419	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	10	10	12	
1871	33	45	78	17	23	40	4	7	11	4	35	22	16	38	12	14	26	157	217	374	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	10	10	10	
1872	33	39	72	16	19	35	3	1	4	4	2	16	12	28	20	27	47	141	209	350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
Totals (20 yrs.)	920	935	1855	282	305	587	40	56	96	149	109	258	312	251	563	137	214	351	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE V.—Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number of Patients of each year remaining on the 21st December, 1872.

Year.	Admitted.			No. of Patients Discharged and Died in 1872.						Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.						Remaining of each year's admissions, 21st Dec., 1872.																
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.	Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		M.	F. Tot.											
	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.													
1853	81	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	13	..	..	..	..	2	16	16	32	18	33	51							
1854	29	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	19	..	..	..	..	1	11	7	18	2	0	2							
1855	34	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	14	26	..	..	..	..	1	8	6	14	3	6	9							
1856	31	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	16	27	..	..	..	..	1	17	14	31	2	3	5							
1857	50	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	16	34	..	..	..	..	1	17	6	23	4	4	8							
1858	59	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	12	30	..	..	..	..	5	16	13	29	3	2	5							
1859	63	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	19	36	..	..	..	..	8	18	17	35	3	7	10							
1860	45	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	17	38	..	..	..	..	15	20	13	33	3	6	9							
1861	39	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	23	..	..	..	..	8	13	8	21	6	7	13							
1862	36	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	5	19	..	..	..	..	3	15	19	34	7	9	16							
1863	33	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	15	24	..	..	..	..	11	17	8	25	7	6	13							
1864	27	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	23	..	..	..	..	2	23	19	42	2	6	8							
1865	31	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	18	..	..	..	..	9	16	23	39	6	15	21							
1866	30	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16	32	..	..	..	..	1	22	13	35	0	11	11							
1867	31	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	28	48	..	..	..	..	6	25	24	49	12	10	22							
1868	31	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	18	32	..	..	..	..	3	12	16	28	8	20	28							
1869	74	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	31	54	..	..	..	..	4	20	13	35	10	15	25							
1870	45	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	25	46	..	..	..	..	25	22	13	35	9	13	22							
1871	30	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	20	33	..	..	..	..	4	13	8	21	12	14	26							
1872	26	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7	12	..	..	..	..	1	6	3	9	20	27	47							
Totals.	825	836	95	99	1855	16	19	35	3	1	4	2	4	6	16	12	28	282	305	587	40	56	96	149	109	258	312	251	563	137	214	351

TABLE VI.—*Shewing the Causes of Death during the year.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.			
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Disease :—			
Apoplexy and Paralysis .....	3	1	4
Epilepsy and Convulsions .....	2	1	3
General Paralysis .....	3	0	3
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion .....	1	2	3
Inflammation, and other Diseases of the Brain, Softening, &c. ....	4	2	6
Thoracic Disease :—			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi ..	0	1	1
Pulmonary Consumption.....	2	0	2
Diseases of the Heart, &c.....	0	0	0
Abdominal Disease :—			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, or Peri- toneum .....	0	0	0
Dysentery and Diarrhœa .....	0	0	0
Erysipelas.....	1	1	2
General Debility and Old Age .....	0	3	3
Diarrhœa and Parotitis .....	0	1	1
Total .....	16	12	28
Average Age at Death—Males, 51; Females, 67.			

TABLE VII.—*Shewing the Length of Residence in the Discharged Recovered and in those who have Died, during the year.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month .....	2	0	2	3	1	4
From 1 to 3 months .....	1	3	4	2	3	5
" 3 " 6 " .....	3	6	9	0	1	1
" 6 " 9 " .....	2	5	7	1	0	1
" 9 " 12 " .....	3	1	4	0	0	0
" 1 " 2 years .....	1	2	3	3	1	4
" 2 " 3 " .....	3	0	3	4	0	4
" 3 " 5 " .....	1	1	2	1	2	3
" 5 " 7 " .....	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 7 " 10 " .....	0	1	1	0	0	0
" 10 " 12 " .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 12 " 14 " .....	0	0	0	0	1	1
" 14 " 18 " .....	0	0	0	1	0	1
" 18 " 20 " .....	0	0	0	0	2	2
Total.....	16	19	35	16	12	28



TABLE VIII.—*Shewing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year.*

Class.	Duration of Disease on Admission, in Four Classes.											
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
FIRST CLASS— First Attack and within 3 months on admission ....	7	9	16	8	3	11	..	..	..	1	1	2
SECOND CLASS— First Attack above 3 and within 12 months on admission .....	9	5	14	2	6	8	1	..	1	9	4	13
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission .....	8	13	21	4	9	13	3	3	6	2	..	2
FOURTH CLASS— First Attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission.....	9	12	21	2	1	3	1	2	3	4	7	11
Total .....	33	39	72	16	19	35	5	5	10	16	12	28

TABLE IX.—*Shewing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.*

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
From 5 to 10 years.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10 " 15 "	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 15 " 20 "	3	2	5	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 20 " 30 "	3	4	7	2	4	6	..	1	1	1	..	1
" 30 " 40 "	8	11	19	4	2	6	..	2	2	3	1	4
" 40 " 50 "	7	9	16	3	7	10	..	1	1	4	2	6
" 50 " 60 "	2	6	8	2	2	4	2	..	2	2	..	2
" 60 " 70 "	6	3	9	..	3	3	3	1	4	3	..	3
" 70 " 80 "	3	4	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	3	7	10
" 80 " 90 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Total .....	33	39	72	16	19	35	5	5	10	16	12	28

TABLE X.—Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Single .....	11	14	25	5	5	10	1	..	1	6	4	10
Married .....	16	21	37	10	9	19	2	5	7	6	4	10
Widowed .....	6	4	10	1	5	6	2	..	2	4	4	8
Total .....	33	39	72	16	19	35	5	5	10	16	12	28

TABLE XI.—State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the 21st of December, 1872.

	M.	F.	Total.
Chronic or Incurable Cases.....	132	207	339
Probably Curable .....	5	7	12
Total .....	137	214	351

TABLE XII.—Abstract of Returns made by the Clerks of Unions, February, 1873.

Unions.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		Totals.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
Amersham .....	18	27	..	..	5	9	6	5	29	41	70
Aylesbury .....	21	23	..	..	6	5	5	13	32	41	73
Berkhampstead .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bicester .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brackley .....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Buckingham .....	9	18	..	..	3	2	1	4	13	24	37
Eton .....	20	39	..	..	..	5	..	5	20	49	69
Henley .....	1	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	4	6
Leighton.....	8	14	..	1	5	1	6	4	19	20	39
Newport Pagnell .....	16	28	..	..	5	9	5	8	26	45	71
Potterspury .....	3	4	..	..	1	1	..	1	4	6	10
Thame .....	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	6	7
Winslow .....	11	4	..	..	4	1	1	1	16	6	22
Wycombe .....	20	37	..	..	5	4	2	3	27	44	71
Total .....	127	200	..	1	35	40	27	46	189	287	476

## RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED

## BY THE PATIENTS,

*From December, 1871, to December, 1872.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Dresses .....	314	2000
Aprons .....	839	1960
Shirts.....	331	1500
Chemises .....	357	1450
Flannel Vests .....	52	350
Petticoats .....	142	1200
Day Caps .....	3	200
Night Gowns .....	97	100
Neckerchiefs Hemmed .....	270	152
Pocket Handkerchiefs Ditto .....	314	60
Garden Bonnets .....	32	50
Bonnets Trimmed .....	96	—
Pinafores .....	50	80
Drawers, pairs .....	32	40
Slops .....	2	2
Sheets .....	172	700
Bolster Cases .....	267	550
Table Cloths.....	36	120
Muslin Curtains .....	54	90
Roller Blinds .....	64	12
Ironing Sheets.....	3	1
Chamber Towels .....	55	30
Window Valances .....	82	11
Blankets Worked over .....	85	300
Dusters.....	418	—
Iron Holders .....	174	—
Round Towels .....	112	100
Tea Cloths.....	1	150
Hose, pairs .....	—	8000
Stays, pairs .....	—	60
Counterpanes .....	—	370
Large Bath Sheets .....	—	75
Night Caps .....	—	70
Surplice .....	—	1
Toilet Covers .....	—	12
Long Window Curtains .....	—	30
Sofa and Chair Covers .....	—	12

CAROLINE CARTER,

Head Attendant.

RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN  
THE TAILOR'S SHOP.

*During the Year ending 21st December, 1872.*

		MADE.	REPAIRED.
Jackets .....	No.	38	340
Waistcoats .....	"	21	377
Trousers .....	Pairs	67	678
Braces .....	"	113	—
Cloth Caps .....	No.	12	—
Epileptic Caps .....	"	21	17
Waist Belts .....	"	3	—
Laundry Aprons .....	"	28	—
Bathing Aprons .....	"	2	—
Canvas Suits.....	"	—	26
Canvas Shirts .....	"	—	145
Flannel Suits .....	"	—	4
Canvas Shifts .....	"	18	—
Leggings .....	Pairs	3	—
Strong Rugs.....	No.	19	—
Mattress Ticks.....	"	25	120
Bolster Ticks .....	"	25	16
Lengths of Carpet bound .....	"	93	61
Counterpanes bound .....	"	34	—
Chair Cushions.....	"	6	18
Kneelers .....	"	25	—
Feather Pillows .....	"	—	5
Bolsters remade .....	"	—	6
Canvas stretchers .....	"	—	12
Quilted Rugs .....	"	—	50

RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN  
THE SHOEMAKER'S SHOP.

*During the Year ending 21st December, 1872.*

		MADE.	REPAIRED.
Men's Leather Bluchers.....	Pairs	65	375
Men's Cloth Bluchers ....	"	34	36
Men's Cloth Slippers .....	"	7	86
Men's Leather Slippers .....	"	1	15
Men's Clogs .....	"	3	—
Women's Cloth Boots .....	"	118	336
Women's Leather Boots .....	"	50	321
Women's Cloth Slippers .....	"	8	—
Women's Leather Slippers.....	"	1	—
Women's Cloth Bluchers .....	"	1	—
Engine Straps .....	No.	3	—

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC  
ASYLUM, STONE.

GENTLEMEN,

I have much pleasure, as your Chaplain, in bringing before your notice my Thirteenth Annual Report of the condition of the inmates of your Institution.

With regard to the Sunday and Wednesday Services in the Chapel, the celebration of the Holy Communion, and the visits in the Galleries, I may remark that I have endeavoured faithfully to fulfil those duties, and trust, by the blessing of God, that they have led many to that Saviour who will have all men to be saved and come to the knowledge of the truth. It is a source of great gratification to me to be able, not only to bear testimony to the attachment which many of the Patients feel for the Services in the Chapel, but also to assure you that the second Service which you have provided on Sundays, by a resolution at your last monthly meeting, will be most gratefully and highly valued.

On the suggestion of your Medical Superintendent, I applied to the Standing Committee of the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge for a grant of books. The grant was made of books to the amount of £3. They have been distributed in the Galleries; and the circumstance of all of them being in use on Sundays is a proof that they are highly appreciated as sources of instruction and amusement, and as having a tendency to impart Divine truth. The Standing Committee have since made an offer of another grant, which I have accepted, but the books have not yet arrived.

I beg to assure you that I shall always take an interest in those over whom you have given me a charge, and that I shall endeavour to do my duty towards them.

I remain, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell Rectory,

Dec. 26th, 1872.

APPENDIX, No. 1.

*Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer, in respect of the Principal Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th section of the Statute 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97.*

RECEIPTS.

1872.		£	s.	d.
Balance of last Account in the hands of the Treasurer	brought forward .....	15	2	11
County Rates at $\frac{1}{2}$ d. and $\frac{1}{4}$ d. in the pound, granted during this year .....		4,044	4	8
Amount of the Contribution payable by the Borough of Buckingham towards the expenses of and incident to erecting and providing the Asylum, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year 1871 .....		80	3	3
		<hr/>		
		£4,139	10	10

PAYMENTS.

1872.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To the Alliance Assurance Company, for Interest payable to them during this year less Income Tax .....		1,091	2	6			
To the Police Superannuation Fund, the like .....		146	14	3			
		<hr/>			1,237	16	9
To the Alliance Assurance Company, Re-payment of Principal .....		2,045	1	3			
To the Police Superannuation Fund, the like .....		100	0	0			
		<hr/>			2,145	1	3
To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained .....		3,382	18	0			
Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages .....		26	11	7			
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....		728	14	0			
		<hr/>			£4,139	10	10
Balance of Principal brought forward ..	30,543	16	3				
Repayment of Principal (as above) ....	2,145	1	3				
	<hr/>						
Balance of Principal now due .....	£28,398	15	0				

Total of Principal Money borrowed.....£63,500 0 0

## APPENDIX No. 2.

*Abstract of the Repairs Account*

## RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
From the Treasurer of the County .....				1,050	0	0
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Mary Ann Atterbury, Jane Badrick, Frederic William Durrant, Sarah Eggleton, Alice Francklin, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Arthur Gregory, Daniel Griffin, Maria Susannah Green, John Harris, Fanny Wassell Hitchcock, Thomas Mullett, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, Robert Smith, George Tompkins, Martha Warr, Henry White, Valentine Willifer, and Sarah Wyatt, Private Patients.....				178	0	10
The like from the following Unions:—						
Biggleswade, Beds .....	9	5	6			
Eastry, Kent .....	9	5	6			
Middlesex, County of .....	23	0	6			
Saint Giles in the Fields, Middlesex .....	8	6	6			
Staines, Middlesex.....	0	17	0			
Wandsworth and Clapham, Surrey.....	7	0	0			
				57	15	0
From the Treasurer of the Borough of Buckingham, proportion payable by the said Borough of the money expended under this head, pursuant to sec. 9, of the Act, for the year ending 16th Dec., 1871.				17	3	5
				1,302	19	3
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year.....				151	19	5
				1,454	18	8
Balance due to the House Steward .....				5	18	5
				£1,460	17	1

## APPENDIX No. 2.

For the Year ending 21st December, 1872.

## PAYMENTS.

## ORDINARY REPAIRS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement.....	99	11	8			
Carpenter and Timber .....	78	17	5			
Stonemason .....	0	14	0			
Plumber, Painter, Oils, and Colours .....	99	9	10			
Slater and Slates .....	8	16	8			
	<hr/>			287	9	7
Engineer.....	112	9	10			
Steam Apparatus .....	20	17	5			
Laundry .....	54	19	9			
Gas Works and Fittings .....	17	10	6			
Water Service .....	61	3	7			
	<hr/>			267	1	1
Ironmonger.....	73	9	3			
Locksmith .....	4	16	9			
Windguards and Stoves .....	15	3	9			
Glass .....	12	10	3			
	<hr/>			106	0	0
Cooper.....	5	1	1			
Basket Maker.....	2	18	7			
	<hr/>			7	19	8
Upholsterer.....	194	9	4			
Bedding .....	234	10	7			
Table Linen, Towelling, &c. ....	6	14	11			
House Baize .....	59	1	3			
	<hr/>			494	16	1
Musical Instruments .....	0	15	4			
Airing Courts and Roads .....	9	14	5			
Fire Insurance .....	4	10	0			
Drains.....	25	10	1			
Tools and Implements .....	1	19	6			
Miscellaneous.....	19	10	0			
	<hr/>			61	19	4

## ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, AND IMPROVEMENTS.

				1,225	5	9
Laundry .....	44	6	0			
Furniture .....	7	12	7			
Fittings .....	0	13	4			
Cemetery .....	22	13	7			
Boundary Fence.....	25	4	6			
	<hr/>			100	15	0

Costs of the Solicitors of the Vicar of Stone and others, relating to the re-investment in Land of £578:10:2 Consols, the remaining portion of £3,100:15:6 Consols, purchased with the sum of £3,000, raised by sale of the Land forming the site of the Asylum, and which had been paid into the Court of Chancery.....

77 3 3

Balance due to the House Steward from last year.....

1,403 4 0  
9 13 10

Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....

1,412 17 10  
47 19 3

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**£1,460 17 1**



## APPENDIX No. 3.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

*Account of Receipts and Payments for the Year ending 21st December, 1872, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute, 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.*

## RECEIPTS.

## FROM UNIONS IN THE COUNTY :—

For Pauper Patients, at 10s. 6d. per week, viz.:	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Amersham .....	1,304	2	0			
Aylesbury .....	1,335	12	0			
Brackley .....	27	16	6			
Buckingham .....	717	1	6			
Eton.....	1,634	0	6			
Henley.....	39	12	0			
Leighton Buzzard .....	582	16	6			
Newport Pagnell .....	1,230	10	6			
Potterspury.....	201	10	6			
Thame .....	107	2	0			
Winslow .....	359	15	6			
Wycombe .....	1,601	17	0			
				9,141	16	6

## FROM UNIONS IN OTHER COUNTIES :—

For Pauper Patients, at 14s. per week, viz. :—	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Biggleswade .....	37	2	0			
Eastry .....	37	2	0			
Middlesex, County of .....	92	2	0			
Saint Giles-in-the-Fields .....	33	6	0			
Staines .....	3	8	0			
Wandsworth and Clapham .....	28	0	0			
				231	0	0
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics ...				64	4	0

## FROM PRIVATE PATIENTS :—

Mary Ann Atterbury .....	18	2	0			
Jane Badrick .....	35	2	0			
Frederic William Durrant .....	41	17	0			
Sarah Eggleton .....	15	0	0			
Alice Francklin .....	30	0	0			
Hannah Arabella Fendick .....	39	15	0			
Arthur Gregory.....	1	19	0			
Daniel Griffin... ..	1	7	0			
Maria Susannah Green .....	4	4	0			
John Harris .....	24	0	0			
Fanny Wassell Hitchcock .....	12	4	0			
Thomas Mullett.....	41	11	0			
Thomas Webb Richardson .....	55	13	0			
Joseph Henry Rose .....	37	2	0			
Robert Smith.....	12	4	0			
George Tompkins .....	39	15	0			
Martha Warr .....	9	10	4			
Henry White .....	37	2	0			
Valentine Willifer.....	27	6	0			
Sarah Wyatt .....	25	4	0			
				508	17	4

Carried forward ..... £9,945 17 10

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....				9,945	17	10
<b>FOR REPAYMENT OF FUNERALS, RELIEF, &amp;c. :—</b>						
Amersham .....	1	5	0			
Aylesbury .....	6	1	0			
Buckingham .....	2	0	0			
Bucks, County of ..	2	0	0			
Eton.....	4	0	0			
Newport Pagnell .....	1	10	6			
Potterspury .....	1	0	0			
Winslow .....	1	0	0			
Wycombe .....	6	10	0			
				25	6	6
<b>ESTABLISHMENT :—</b>						
For Repair of Clothing belonging to Private Patients .....	2	16	4			
„ Cash of the Trustees of Miss H. A. Fendick, a Private Patient, for Clothing .....	13	5	0			
				16	1	4
„ Butter returned into Store .....	6	11	7½			
„ Tea, Surplus in weight .....	2	0	0			
„ Sale and Consumption of Dripping.....	122	16	5½			
„ Sale of old Rags and Bones .....	20	7	4			
„ Sale of old Matting, Tea Chests, &c. ...	6	10	8			
„ Sale of old Iron .....	1	7	6			
„ Sale of Meat Boxes and Tins .....	2	5	2			
„ Coal, Surplus in weight.....	23	10	5¼			
„ Rations for Servants and others .....	5	18	11			
„ Railway Allowance for carriage .....	1	8	10			
„ Sale of Glass, &c. ....	0	10	1			
„ Forfeit by Attendants, &c. ....	0	2	2			
				193	9	2¼
„ Coffins paid for by Relatives of Deceased Patients ...				7	14	6
„ Time of Engineer .....	100	0	0			
<b>GARDEN AND LAND :—</b>						
For Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c. ....	493	3	2½			
„ Pork and Pigs, consumed and sold .....	532	0	9¼			
„ Grains .....	0	16	0			
„ Eggs and Poultry .....	27	7	3			
„ Discount on Returns .....	0	8	8			
„ Use of Boar .....	7	1	3			
„ Horse Pumping Water .....	32	8	6			
„ Sale of Wurtzels .....	37	5	3			
„ Sale of Swedes .....	21	10	0			
„ Sale of Carrots .....	49	1	9			
„ Sale of Vetches .....	0	15	0			
„ Sale of Fruit Trees, &c. ....	3	15	7½			
„ Sale of Corn for Horses.....	0	9	6			
				1,206	2	9¼
				£11,494	12	1½

## PAYMENTS.

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent .....	420	0	0			
Assistant Medical Officer .....	100	0	0			
Chaplain .....	80	0	0			
Clerk to Committee .....	100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward.....	150	0	0			
Ditto      ditto      Assistant .....	30	0	0			
Attendants, 12 Males and 17 Females .....	655	0	8			
Night Attendants, Male and Female .....	46	10	0			
Laundry Maids, 4 .....	63	12	5			
Servants, in-door, 4 .....	68	7	0			
Engineer, Stokers, and Gasman, 4 .....	259	0	0			
Gardener.....	57	4	0			
Labourers, 4 .....	148	16	0			
Lodge Porter .....	34	9	0			
Cook and Baker... ..	40	0	0			

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 2,252 19 1

## PROVISIONS.

Flour .....	lbs.	113,680	.....	868	17	0
Poultry .....	...	.....	.....	8	2	9
Australian Meat.....	lbs.	7,607	.....	180	11	3
Mutton and Beef .....	lbs.	63,587	.....	1,920	6	7
Pork.....	lbs.	13,040	4ozs.	380	6	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Bacon .....	lbs.	1,887	.....	61	2	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Extract of Meat.....	lbs.	158	.....	45	8	6
Dripping.....	lbs.	1,530	8ozs.	44	12	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Eggs .....	no.	6,770	.....	42	6	3
Milk.....	qrts.	14,314	.....	178	18	6
Tea .....	lbs.	1,968	.....	196	16	0
Tea .....	lbs.	21	.....	3	11	2
Coffee .....	lbs.	419	.....	27	0	9
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	8,512	.....	124	2	8
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	1,925	.....	34	1	9
Loaf Sugar.....	lbs.	240	.....	4	10	0
Fresh Butter .....	lbs.	1,166	.....	84	17	7
Salt Butter.....	lbs.	7,867	.....	458	14	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vegetables, &c. ....	...	.....	.....	442	13	9
Dutch Cheese.....	lbs.	2,576	.....	69	15	4
Derby Cheese .....	lbs.	846	8ozs.	26	9	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pearl Barley .....	lbs.	432	.....	3	12	0
Arrowroot .....	lbs.	168	.....	8	8	0
Rice .....	lbs.	1,584	.....	13	4	0
Sago.....	lbs.	35	.....	0	5	10
Tapioca .....	lbs.	14	.....	0	4	8
Dried Fruit (Plums).....	lbs.	972	.....	20	5	0
Dried Fruit (Currants)...	lbs.	1,252	.....	22	8	2
Porter .....	pints	7,920	.....	49	10	0
Ale X .....	pints	107,280	.....	230	10	7
Ale XX .....	pints	31,968	.....	141	10	6
Ale XXXX .....	pints	720	.....	4	10	0
Port Wine .....	glasses	11,832	.....	43	10	0

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 Carried forward .....£5,741 4 11 $\frac{3}{4}$  2,252 19 1

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Brought forward .....				5,741	4	11 $\frac{3}{4}$	2,252	19	1	
<i>Provisions (continued)—</i>										
Sherry .....	glasses	2,244	.....	8	5	0				
Rum .....	glasses	102	.....	0	14	0				
Gin .....	glasses	408	.....	2	8	0				
Brandy .....	glasses	1,428	.....	15	0	0				
Salt .....	lbs.	5,152	.....	4	0	6				
Mustard .....	lbs.	154	.....	7	14	0				
Pepper .....	lbs.	114	.....	4	0	10				
Vinegar .....	pints	1,008	.....	12	12	0				
Tobacco .....	lbs.	270	8ozs.	47	6	9				
Snuff .....	lbs.	92	8ozs.	23	2	6				
Ginger .....	lbs.	7	.....	0	7	0				
Nutmegs .....	lbs.	6	.....	0	18	0				
Oatmeal .....	lbs.	56	.....	0	7	0				
Treacle .....	lbs.	28	.....	0	4	8				
Yeast .....	lbs.	765	.....	5	14	9				
							<hr/>	5,873	19	11 $\frac{3}{4}$

## NECESSARIES.

Dip Candles .....	lbs.	144	.....	3	3	0				
Moulds, Composite .....	lbs.	24	.....	0	18	0				
Coals, Nublings .....	cwts.	4,611	.....	172	18	2				
Coals, Ince Hall .....	cwts.	9,737	.....	450	13	5				
Coals, Cannel .....	cwts.	1,132 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	79	15	7 $\frac{1}{4}$				
Coal, Carting .....	...	.....	.....	74	3	6				
Coke .....	tons	25	.....	25	17	0				
Sperm Oil .....	pints	48	.....	2	8	0				
Sweet Oil .....	pints	16	.....	0	8	0				
Olive Oil .....	pints	96	.....	4	10	0				
Yellow Soap .....	lbs.	6,720	.....	109	10	0				
Soft Soap .....	lbs.	776	.....	19	8	0				
Soda .....	lbs.	4,445	.....	18	10	5				
Starch .....	lbs.	280	.....	5	16	8				
Blue .....	lbs.	77	.....	3	17	0				
Black Lead .....	lbs.	77	.....	2	11	4				
Blacking .....	packets	1,152	.....	1	4	0				
Bees' Wax .....	lbs.	7	.....	0	9	4				
Hearth Stones .....	no.	1,440	.....	12	0	0				
Bath Bricks .....	no.	108	.....	1	7	0				
Rotten Stone .....	lbs.	7	.....	0	1	2				
Fuller's Earth .....	lbs.	56	.....	0	4	8				
Sand Paper .....	sheets	108	.....	0	2	3				
Emery Paper .....	sheets	252	.....	0	10	6				
Lime, for Gas .....	quarters	38	.....	7	19	0				
Canary Seed .....	pints	24	.....	0	4	0				
Hemp Seed .....	pints	256	.....	2	2	8				
Dubbin .....	lbs.	35	.....	1	6	3				
Horse Pumping .....	hours	1,297	.....	32	8	6				
							<hr/>	1,034	7	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Carried forward .....				£9,161	6	6				

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....					9,161	6	6

### UTENSILS.

Hair Brooms .....	no.	36	.....		4	19	0
Double Banisters .....	no.	12	.....		1	18	0
Scrubbing Brushes .....	no.	252	.....		23	2	0
Oil Brushes .....	no.	12	.....		0	1	6
Japanned Heath Brushes.	no.	12	.....		0	15	0
Shoe Brushes .....	no.	24	.....		1	16	0
Bass Brooms .....	no.	72	.....		3	12	0
Birch Brooms .....	no.	216	.....		2	14	0
Iron Spoons .....	no.	144	.....		1	16	0
Hair Brushes .....	no.	36	.....		2	14	0
Laundry Brushes .....	no.	24	.....		0	10	0
Dinner Plates.....	no.	288	.....		3	15	0
Pint Pots.....	no.	426	.....		8	6	9
Half-pint Pots .....	no.	432	.....		6	14	3
Salts, earthenware .....	no.	36	.....		0	9	0
White Chambers .....	no.	288	.....		11	8	0
Quart Jugs.....	no.	26	.....		1	14	8
Teacups and saucers .....	no.	168	.....		2	6	0
Milk Jugs .....	no.	12	.....		0	5	0
Slop Basins.....	no.	12	.....		0	3	6
Soup Plates.....	no.	144	.....		2	2	0
Egg Cups.....	no.	36	.....		0	9	0
Butter Pots.....	no.	6	.....		0	6	0
Pie Dishes .....	no.	12	.....		0	12	0
Lipt Basins .....	no.	24	.....		0	19	0
Seven-inch Plates .....	no.	138	.....		2	1	6
Vegetable Dishes & Covers	no.	12	.....		0	16	0
Blue Toilet Service .....	no.	117	.....		7	16	0
Flat Dishes.....	no.	22	.....		1	9	3
Sunderland Pans .....	no.	6	.....		0	16	0
Sweep's Brushes .....	no.	12	.....		0	10	0
Dressing Combs.....	no.	216	.....		4	10	0
Small Tooth Combs .....	no.	144	.....		3	15	0
Night Stool Pans .....	no.	12	.....		1	7	0
Tumblers.....	no.	89	.....		1	9	7
Wines .....	no.	36	.....		0	11	3
Gas Globes .....	no.	36	.....		2	9	6
Feeding Cups.....	no.	12	.....		0	12	0
Sauce Tureens .....	no.	12	.....		1	0	0
Sundries .....	.....	.....	.....		2	6	11

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114 17 8

### CLOTHING.

Print, No. 1 .....	yards	1,690½	.....		56	7	0
Print, No. 2 .....	yards	1,199½	.....		54	1	1
Cloth .....	yards	274½	.....		45	6	11
Cotton Hose (Women's) .	dozen	24	.....		18	0	0
Linsey .....	yards	350½	.....		18	19	8
Berkley's Handkerchiefs .	dozen	12	.....		6	0	0
Pocket Handkerchiefs ...	dozen	26	.....		9	15	0

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Carried forward..... £208 9 8      9,276 4 2

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....				208	9	8	9,276	4	2
<i>Clothing (continued)—</i>									
Boot and Stay Laces.....	gross	48	.....	5	2	0			
Four-hole Buttons .....	gross	36	.....	3	12	0			
Small Shawls .....	no.	36	.....	6	0	0			
Stays .....	no.	96	.....	19	4	0			
Thread.....	lbs.	24	.....	7	6	0			
Machine Needles, &c.....	...	...	.....	0	18	9			
Tapes .....	dozen	45	.....	9	12	0			
Pins .....	lbs.	9	.....	0	18	0			
Needles .....	no.	6,500	.....	2	3	4			
Reel Cotton .....	dozen	162	.....	33	0	0			
Darning Cotton .....	lbs.	18	.....	3	12	0			
Cotton Cord .....	lbs.	3	.....	0	7	6			
Butt.....	lbs.	462	4ozs.	53	8	3			
Welting .....	lbs.	74	2ozs.	6	8	7			
Kip .....	lbs.	190	12ozs.	23	1	5			
Insoling .....	lbs.	181	8ozs.	10	18	0			
Basil and Binding .....	...	.....	.....	2	10	11			
Hemp, Nails, Tools, &c... ..	...	.....	.....	9	6	4			
Making & Binding Shoes. ...	.....	.....	.....	11	15	9			
Making and Cleaning } Bonnetts .....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	6			
Tailor's Wages .....	.....	.....	.....	43	7	7			
Shoemaker's Wages .....	.....	.....	.....	61	5	2			
Cotton Hose (Men's) ...	dozen	12	.....	9	6	0			
Worsted Hose (Men's) ...	dozen	12	.....	12	12	0			
Brown Calico No. 1 .....	yards	1,277½	.....	42	11	8			
Brown Calico, No. 2 .....	yards	1,362	.....	45	8	0			
Scotch Caps.....	no.	36	.....	2	2	0			
Shrouding Calico .....	yards	318	.....	5	19	3			
Bonnet Ribbon .....	yards	108	.....	3	12	0			
Shoe Locks.....	...	.....	.....	2	8	4			
Check Muslin .....	yards	144	.....	6	0	0			
Gingham .....	yards	1,127	.....	42	5	3			
Blue Linen Check .....	yards	385	.....	27	3	9			
Men's Leather Gloves ...	no.	36	.....	3	0	0			
Housemaid's Gloves .....	no.	12	.....	0	12	6			
Large Shawls .....	no.	119	.....	37	4	0			
Linen Buttons .....	gross	12	.....	1	10	0			
Pearl Buttons.....	gross	3	.....	0	7	6			
Black Linen .....	yards	85	.....	3	10	10			
Sail Cloth .....	yards	172	.....	10	0	8			
Men's Cotton Night Caps	no.	36	.....	1	2	6			
Guernseys .....	no.	12	.....	2	8	0			
Brace Webb .....	pieces	12	.....	3	12	0			
Croydon Calico .....	yards	254	.....	8	9	4			
Ironing Baize .....	yards	20	.....	2	0	0			
Felt Hat .....	no.	1	.....	0	2	6			
Clothing for Private } Patient, H. A. Fendick }	.....	.....	.....	1	2	7			
				800 4 5					
Carried forward .....				£10,076 8 7					

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	10,076	8	7			

## SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs .....	58	7	7			
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## FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Carpenter, and Timber, &c., for Coffins made at the Asylum } and Burial Fees .....	20	4	8			
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## GARDEN AND LAND.

Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants .....	16	1	4½			
Straw .....	37	19	0			
Hay .....	18	0	0			
Oats.....	12	15	0			
Beans .....	4	14	0			
Barley .....	6	0	0			
Grinding Barley.....	10	6	6			
Grains and Carting Grains .....	36	8	0			
Sharps and Bran .....	61	2	8			
Horse Shoes .....	1	18	0			
Thrashing Machine .....	10	16	6			
Labour and Carting .....	59	2	1			
Castrator.....	2	2	3			
Killing Pigs .....	4	8	6			
Drilling and Ploughing Land .....	33	9	9			
Stakes and Pea Sticks .....	0	15	0			
Garden Implements .....	4	11	0			
Repair of Ditto .....	3	7	1			
Manure .....	67	15	7			
Cattle Medicine, &c.....	0	4	6			
Flower Pots .....	2	12	6			
Soot.....	2	15	10			
Repair of Harness, Horse Cloth, &c. ....	3	10	6			
Nails, Rubbers, Turnpikes, &c. ....	0	9	4½			
Hand-light Frames .....	1	11	6			
Gratings for Pulper .....	0	11	0			
New Frame and Wheels to Wash Tub .....	4	0	0			
Pig Troughs .....	5	5	0			
Purchase of Pigs .....	25	16	0			
Poultry and Eggs .....	0	16	10			
Bird Minding.....	2	14	6			
Fire Insurance .....	1	12	6			
Miscellaneous .....	0	6	5			
				443	18	9

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Treasurer and Clerk to Committee, Disbursements	4	0	0			
Advertisements, Stationery, Postage, and } Receipt Stamps .....	19	16	11			
Printing Books and Forms .....	36	8	6			
Carried forward .....	£60	5	5	10,598	19	7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	60	5	5	10,598	19	7
<i>Miscellaneous (continued)—</i>						
Periodicals .....	8	11	10			
Waste Paper .....	1	14	0			
Twine, Wash Leathers, Sponges, &c.....	15	18	0			
Cards, Cricket Bats, and Balls.....	4	3	0			
Travelling Expenses, Attendants and others, } and Carriage of Parcels .....	16	12	7			
Conveyance of Letter Bag and Fee for Private } Bag .....	3	12	6			
Entertainment & Music for Patients & Attendants	12	7	5			
Escape and Recapture of Patients .....	2	2	10½			
Grinding Razors, Knives, &c. ....	1	8	1			
Razors, Paste, and Strops .....	0	18	0			
Hair Pins, Scissors, and Spectacles.....	0	11	6			
Poor and other Rates .....	32	10	10			
Charwoman, &c.....	0	16	0			
Servants' Institution.....	1	11	3			
Sweeping Flues .....	1	0	0			
Board Allowance to Attendants .....	20	18	6			
Binding Books .....	7	3	3			
Marking Ink .....	2	2	0			
Cabbage Nets and Clothes Pegs, &c. ....	2	2	0			
German Silver Forks .....	0	12	0			
Labour and Carting .....	3	11	8			
Bibles and Prayer Books .....	4	13	6			
Cricket Field .....	3	0	0			
Tuning Pianoforte.....	1	0	0			
Miscellaneous.....	10	0	8½			

219 6 11

## EXTRAS (on Discharge of Patients).

Allowance to Job Saunders .....	0	5	0
„ Thomas Rogers .....	0	10	0
„ Mary Welford.....	0	16	0
„ James Thornton.....	0	10	6
„ Charles Butcher .....	0	5	0
„ Richard Wilmore .....	1	0	0
„ Richard Bowler .....	1	0	0

4 6 6

By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz.:—Biggleswade, Eastry, County of Middlesex, Saint Giles-in-the-Fields, Staines, Wandsworth and Clapham .....

57 15 0

By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients, beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz.:—Mary Ann Atterbury, Jane Badrick, Frederic William Durrant, Sarah Eggleton, Alice Francklin, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Arthur Gregory, Daniel Griffin, Maria Susannah Green, John Harris, Fanny Wassell Hitchcock, Thomas Mullett, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, Robert Smith, George Tompkins, Martha Warr, Henry White, Valentine Willifer, and Sarah Wyatt.....

178 0 10

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£11,058 8 10



# MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

## BALANCE SHEET

*Of Receipts and Payments between the 16th December, 1871, and the 21st December, 1872.*

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
From Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County .....	9,141 16 6	By Salaries and Wages .....	2,252 19 1
The like of other Unions .....	231 0 0	Provisions .....	5,873 19 11 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
The like of Criminal and other Lunatics, chargeable to the County .....	64 4 0	Necessaries .....	1,034 7 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
The like of Private Patients .....	508 17 4	Utensils .....	114 17 8
	————— 9,945 17 10	Clothing .....	800 4 5
For Repayment of Funeral and other expenses .....	25 6 6	Surgery and Dispensary .....	58 7 7
" Clothing and Repair of Clothing .....	16 1 4	Funerals .....	20 4 8
" Dripping and other Articles and Rations .....	193 9 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Garden and Land .....	443 18 9
" Coffins paid for by Relatives of deceased Patients .....	7 14 6	Miscellaneous .....	219 6 11
" Time of Engineer .....	100 0 0	Extras on Discharge of Patients .....	4 6 6
From Garden and Land .....	1,206 2 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	Transfer to Repairs Account .....	235 15 10
	————— 11,494 12 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>		————— 11,058 8 10
Balance in hands of the House Steward from last year .....	53 6 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Balance due to the Treasurer from last year .....	97 11 9
	————— £11,547 19 1	Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....	11,156 0 7
		Balance in the hands of the House Steward .....	357 1 8
			————— 34 16 10
			————— £11,547 19 1







