

# **Nineteenth annual report on the County Pauper Lunatic Asylum / Buckinghamshire County Pauper Lunatic Asylum.**

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1872.

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# BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

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## Nineteenth Annual Report

ON THE  
COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY, CHAIRMAN.  
JAMES TREVOR SENIOR, Esq.  
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JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.  
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THE REVEREND CHARLES LLOYD.  
THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.  
THE REVEREND JOSHUA GREAVES.



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RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT MR. JOHN HUMPHRY.  
ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER..... DR. ROBERT REID ALEXANDER.  
CHAPLAIN ..... THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.  
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS MR. ACTON TINDAL.  
TREASURER..... MR. ZACHARIAS DANIEL HUNT.  
HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK ..... MR. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.

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**Bucks (to wit).**—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE, to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 1st Day of JANUARY, 1872.*

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## THE ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE EPIPHANY SESSION, 1871, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE 16<sup>TH</sup> & 17<sup>TH</sup> VIC., CAP. 97, SS. 22 & 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee report in the terms of the Statute that the “State and Condition” of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the year, and the accommodation is now sufficient and proper for the number of Patients.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants continue to be satisfactory, and no change amongst the Officers has taken place during the past year.

The full number of Patients on 22nd December, 1871, the day of the last Meeting of your Committee, was as follows :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients.....	134	201	335
Out County Patients.....	1	4*	5
Private Patients.....	6	3	9
Gross Total .....	141	208	349

The number of *County* Patients in the Asylum at the corresponding period of the year 22nd December, 1870, was 344.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year has been,—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients.....	29	42	71
Out County Patients.....	0	0	0
Private Patients.....	4	3	7
	33	45	78

The amount per head per week charged to the Unions in the County having Patients during the four quarters has been at the rate of 9s. 4d. during the first three quarters of the year, and of 9s. 11d. during the last quarter, being a small increase of charge as compared with that made for the year 1870.

There are now only *Five* Pauper Patients in the Asylum who do not belong to this County, and the increase in the Weekly Rate of Maintenance of the Patients is attributable in a great degree to the withdrawal from this Asylum of the Patients belonging to Counties other than this, and also to the increase in the price of provisions.

The following is a Table showing the cost of the maintenance :—

TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of Provisions consumed by the Patients.  
 „ 2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries.  
 „ 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment  
 „ 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

	1.		2.		3.		4.		Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total Cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week.	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	Aggregate Number of Days' Maintenance of Patients.
	£ s. d.	Rate per Patient per Week.	£ s. d.	Rate per Patient per Week.	£ s. d.	Rate per Patient per Week.	£ s. d.	Rate per Patient per Week.				
Quarter ending 18th March, 1871.....	1,344 3 6½	4 11½	361 14 3	1 4	124 1 10½	0 5½	897 12 9½	3 3½	2,727 12 6½	0 10 0½	0 9 4	37,963
Quarter ending 17th June, 1871 .....	1,268 14 11½	5 1	238 18 2½	0 11½	4 12 9½	0 0¼	900 10 11	8 7½	2,407 16 10½	0 9 8½	0 9 4	34,775
Quarter ending 16th September, 1871..	1,266 3 9	5 5	207 12 7½	0 10½	99 10 6½	0 5	898 16 11	3 10	2,472 3 8½	0 10 6½	0 9 4	32,790
Quarter ending 16th December, 1871 ..	1,189 17 9	5 2½	296 18 3½	1 3½	0 0 0	0 0	926 2 0½	4 0¼	2,327 6 11½	0 10 2	0 9 11	32,060
	5,064 0 0¼		1,105 3 4		228 5 2		3,623 2 8½		9,935 0 0½			

NOTE.—The Receipts for the Quarter ending 16th December, 1871, exceeded the Cost under Column 3 by £85 11s. 2d.

Your Committee subjoin a Summary, showing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum up to the 22nd of December, 1871 :—

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853 .....	62 .....	95 .....	157
1854 .....	73 .....	97 .....	170
1855 .....	82 .....	113 .....	195
1856 .....	80 .....	115 .....	195
1857 .....	95 .....	118 .....	213
1858 .....	116 .....	134 .....	250
1859 .....	112 .....	143 .....	255
1860 .....	108 .....	135 .....	243
1861 .....	120 .....	146 .....	266
1862 .....	129 .....	145 .....	274
1863 .....	133 .....	153 .....	286
1864 .....	129 .....	150 .....	279
1865 .....	137 .....	164 .....	301
1866 .....	132 .....	191 .....	323
1867 .....	136 .....	190 .....	326
1868 .....	143 .....	212 .....	355
1869 .....	181 .....	240 .....	421
1870 .....	186 .....	240 .....	426
1871 .....	141 .....	208 .....	349

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, Mr. Campbell and Mr. Cleaton, visited the Asylum on the 23rd day of November last, and the following is a Copy of their Report upon that occasion :—

BUCKS COUNTY ASYLUM,  
23 Nov., 1871.

We have inspected this Asylum in all its departments, and have personally examined every Patient, except 1 man and 2 women away on probation. The present numbers on the books are 142 men and 213 women, total, 355, leaving 40 vacant beds in the male, and 22 in the female division.

There are only 5 Patients here at present belonging to Out

County Parishes, and 8 Patients of the private class. The following are the changes since the last visit in May, 1870 :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Admitted .....	62	79	141
Discharged .....	67	80	147
Died .....	34	29	63

The deaths were all from ordinary causes, but in two instances the Patients, who were epileptic, were found dead in bed. In these cases Inquests were held, and also in that of a man who had fractured the neck of the thigh bone, an accident which it was found, however, had not accelerated his death. Of the Patients seen by us to-day, the proportion in bed was very small; and, allowing for the rather numerous cases of paralysis and epilepsy, the general health of the Inmates seemed good. Under medical treatment last week there were 10 males and 22 females.

There have been no structural alterations since the last visit, but an important addition of 27 acres has been made to the estate, affording ample means for agricultural employment for the men, of whom 31 are occupied in this manner. Of the women, 25 work in the laundry and washhouse, and 91 at needlework and ward cleaning. Owing to the use of a sewing machine, nearly all the men's clothes are now made here, but only three of the men work as Tailors, and there are three Shoemakers, by whose labour about half of the necessary stock of shoes is made.

The attendance at Chapel comprises 70 men and 83 women on Sunday, and 21 men and 54 women on Wednesday. The usual arrangements are made to provide associated recreations, which are frequent, and attended by about 100 Patients of both sexes.

As we passed through the wards the Patients behaved in a very orderly manner, and only one of them (a woman admitted last night and much excited) was in seclusion. The Patients reported to have been secluded since our visit in May, 1870, are 10 in the male and 13 in the female division, the former on 20 and the latter on 80 occasions. Of these instances 45 were applicable to one woman only, and 15 to another. The clothing was satisfactory as to cleanliness, but we should have been glad



to find a larger number of the women dressed in gowns of some woollen material. All the bedding was good and ample, and very well attended to. Owing to the reduction in the numbers, the Staff of Attendants is now proportionably large, amounting, exclusive of the head and night attendants, to one for twelve Patients in the male, and one to thirteen in the female divisions.

Adverting to the matters specially referred to in the last Report, we find on enquiry that, with the object of providing a bath of clean water for each Patient, some of the baths have been altered, and a more rapid flow of water both in emptying and filling the baths has been secured. We hope this improvement will be effected throughout the wards.

Some of the forms without backs have been fitted with iron reversible backs, and it is proposed to alter others in a similar manner.

The washing accommodation in No. 14 has been doubled.

The stock of periodicals has been increased. The Attendants are now allowed board wages whilst absent on their holiday. Female Attendants have not yet been employed in the male infirmary wards.

The weekly charge for Buckinghamshire Patients in the present quarter is 9s. 11d., having previously been 9s. 4d. This increase no doubt arises from the diminution of the numbers by the removal of Middlesex and Oxfordshire Patients. The few remaining Out County Patients pay 14s. a week, and the charge for private cases ranges from 12s. to 21s.

We are glad to be able again to record our opinion that the Asylum is throughout in very good order, and that the treatment of the Patients is kind and judicious. The condition of the Institution continues to reflect much credit on Mr. Humphry, as Medical Superintendent.

(Signed)

W. G. CAMPBELL, } Commissioners  
JOHN D. CLEATON, } in Lunacy.

## BURIAL GROUND.

Referring to the last Report of your Committee, a piece of Ground, containing one rood and thirty poles, at the northern end of the Land recently purchased, has been enclosed with a Stone Wall, and set apart as a Burial Ground for the purposes of the Asylum; on the 2nd of August last it was consecrated by the Lord Bishop of the Diocese, and three Interments have since been made in it.

## SUPPLY OF WATER.

Your Committee regret to state that towards the close of the present year the "Willow Spring" has shewn symptoms of failure in its supply of water, so much so that the Superintendent was obliged for a short time to stop the use of Baths for the Patients by one half; your Committee attribute this partial failure of water to the unprecedented small quantity of rainfall during the last three years, and also to the fact that a great number of houses having deep wells have lately been built at no great distance from the Willow Spring, which (as it is supposed) have to a certain extent deprived not only the Willow Spring but the wells of several persons in the neighbourhood of their usual supply of water, indeed many of the latter, which have never before shewn any signs of failure, have during the present autumn totally failed.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Accounts during the years 1870 and 1871, as to the Loan raised for the Purchase of Additional Land.

In the Appendix No. 2 will be found a like Abstract as to the payment of Instalments of the principal monies borrowed and the interest thereof.

In the Appendix No. 3 is shown the amount expended in

Repairs, and also the Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under sec. 38 of the Statute.

In the Appendix No. 4 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

And in Appendix No. 5 will be found an Abstract of the Garden and Farm Account for the year 1871.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to appoint a Committee of Visitors for the ensuing year, pursuant to the 22nd sec. of the Statute.

(Signed)

PETER THOS. OUVRY,

CHAIRMAN.

## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM  
FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit to you the Nineteenth Annual Report of the state and progress of this Asylum, together with the accompanying statistical information respecting the Patients who have been under care and treatment during the past year.

On the 17th of December, 1870, there were in the Asylum 426 Patients, namely, 186 men and 240 women; and there have been admitted during the year 33 men and 45 women. The number under care and treatment was therefore 504,—219 men and 285 women. Nine of the admissions—3 males and 6 females—had been at some former period resident here; 5 males and 2 females were transfers from other Asylums, and one admission was a female Criminal Lunatic from the County Prison, received under the order of the Secretary of State.

The daily average number of Patients was 374,—157 men and 217 women. The highest number resident at any one time in the house was 424.

The following Table shews the mental condition of the Patients admitted during the year :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania .....	21	28	49
Ditto, with Epilepsy .....	3	1	4
Ditto, Puerperal .....	0	2	2
Ditto, with General Paresis	1	0	1
Melancholia .....	5	7	12
Dementia .....	3	5	8
Idiotcy .....	0	2	2

Many of the above were in a feeble and exhausted state when received, and the majority of the remainder only in moderate health.

Forty Patients were discharged as recovered during the year, of whom 17 were males and 23 females, giving a ratio of recoveries on the total admissions of 51 per cent. for each sex.

The large number of 74 Patients have been removed, relieved, or unimproved during the same period, of whom 64—35 men and 29 women—were transferred to other Asylums, principally to those near London.

Three hundred and fifty-two Patients were resident in the Asylum at the end of the year; of these 10 were private cases, 5 were Out County Patients, and the remaining 337 were chargeable to the different Unions in this County.

One male Patient escaped from a walking party who were suddenly obliged to seek shelter during a heavy thunderstorm, and he has not been re-taken. He was much improved in mind and in health, and being chargeable to one of the Metropolitan Unions, it was supposed that he had succeeded in making his way thither.

The deaths in the year numbered 38 persons, of whom 22

were males and 16 females, being at the rate of  $10\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. on the average numbers resident, or  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. on the total number under treatment. In the case of the male Patients the death-rate was just double that of the females. The average age at the time of death was, for men, 54 years, and in that of the women 51 years.

The causes of death were all of an ordinary character, and in 17 cases were ascribed to disease of the cerebro-spinal system. Thoracic disease, affecting the organs of respiration and circulation, was fatal in 8 cases, while in 9 others their death was attributable to general debility and old age.

An Inquest was held on a male epileptic who was found dead in bed. The verdict returned by the Jury was that "he died from natural causes, and the visitation of God."

Two accidents have occurred to patients during the year. In the first, a female slipped down in the laundry and fractured her right clavicle. In the second case, a man, while in the act of catching a cricket-ball, tripped up and also broke his right collar-bone. Both made a satisfactory recovery.

The general sanitary condition of the Asylum has been good throughout the year, and there has been an entire absence of epidemic disease in any form.

There is nothing new to add to what has been stated in former Reports with respect to the industrial occupation of the patients. All those capable of employment have been occupied in such work as they have been able to perform, or which has been considered likely to improve their bodily or mental health.

The amusements and recreation of the patients which, equally with medical treatment, are essential to the cure of mental diseases, have been much the same as those alluded to in my Report for the preceding year. Large parties of the inmates took their usual walks twice a-week in fine weather into the neigh-

bouring country. Their weekly dances in the Recreation-hall, varied by theatrical representations, and other entertainments, have been continued as in former years.

It gives me much pleasure to acknowledge the ready and valuable assistance I have received from Dr. Alexander, the Assistant Medical Officer, and from Mr. Hollyer, the Steward, as also from the general body of attendants and servants, who have, with very few exceptions, been zealous in the discharge of their respective duties.

In concluding this Report, permit me to thank you for the many marks of confidence I have received at your hands during the past year.

I am,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE I.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1871.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum 17th December, 1870 .....	186	240	426
Admitted for the first time during the year... ..	M. 30	F. 39	TOTAL. 69
Re-admitted during the year .....	3	6	9
Total admitted.....	33	45	78
Total under care during the year.....	219	285	504
Discharged or removed :—			
Recovered .....	17	23	40
Relieved .....	4	7	11
Not improved .....	35	28	63
Died .....	22	16	38
Total Discharged and Died during the year .....	78	74	152
Remaining in the Asylum 16th December, 1871 .....	141	211	352
Average numbers resident during the year.....	157	217	374

TABLE II.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 16th, 1871.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during the period of 19 years .....	799	807	1606
Re-admissions " " " .....	88	89	177
Total cases admitted .....	887	896	1783
Discharged or Removed :—	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Recovered .....	266	286	552
Relieved .....	37	55	92
Not improved.....	147	105	252
Died.....	296	239	535
Total discharged and died during the 19 years.....	746	685	1431
Remaining the 16th December, 1871 .....	141	211	352

TABLE III.—*Showing the form of Disorder on Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania, Recent and Acute .....	15	23	38
" Chronic.....	6	5	11
" with Epilepsy .....	2	1	3
" " Paralysis .....	0	0	0
" " General Paresis .....	1	0	1
" Puerperal .....	0	2	2
Melancholia .....	5	7	12
Dementia .....	3	5	8
" with Epilepsy .....	1	0	1
" with Paralysis.....	0	0	0
Congenital Imbecility .....	0	2	2
Idiotcy .....	0	0	0
	33	45	78





TABLE V.—Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number of Patients of each year remaining on the 16th December, 1871.

Year.	Admitted.			Tot.	No. of Patients Discharged and Died in 1871.						Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.						Remaining of each year's admissions, 16 Dec., 1871.														
	New Cases.	Relapsed Cases.	M.		F.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.											
1853	81	110	...	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1854	29	19	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1855	34	37	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1856	31	33	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1857	50	34	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1858	59	43	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1859	63	54	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1860	45	33	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1861	39	22	...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1862	36	25	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1863	33	27	...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1864	27	22	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1865	31	42	...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1866	30	46	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1867	31	35	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1868	31	54	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1869	74	72	...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1870	45	50	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
1871	30	39	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...											
Totals.	799	807	88	1783	17	23	40	4	7	11	35	28	63	22	16	38	266	286	552	37	55	92	147	105	252	296	239	535	141	211	352

TABLE VI.—*Showing the Causes of Death during the year.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.			
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Disease :			
Apoplexy and Paralysis .....	0	0	0
Epilepsy and Convulsions .....	3	0	3
General Paresis.....	1	0	1
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion.....	4	2	6
Inflammation, and other Diseases of the Brain, Softening, &c. ....	2	5	7
Thoracic Disease :			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi .....	0	1	1
Pulmonary Consumption.....	4	3	7
Diseases of the Heart, &c. ....	1	0	1
Abdominal Disease :			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, or Peritoneum	0	1	1
Dysentery and Diarrhœa.....	0	1	1
Exanthemata.....	0	0	0
Erysipelas .....	0	0	0
General Debility and Old Age .....	4	3	7
Chronic Cystitis .....	1	0	1
Senile Gangrene .....	1	0	1
Diseased Ankle Joint and Diarrhœa .....	1	0	1
Suicide .....	0	0	0
	—	—	—
Total .....	22	16	38
Average Age at Death—Males, 54; Females, 51.			

TABLE VII.—*Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered and in those who have Died, during the year.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month .....	1	1	2	2	0	2
From 1 to 3 months.....	3	10	13	1	1	2
" 3 " 6 " .....	4	2	6	1	2	3
" 6 " 9 " .....	3	4	7	1	2	3
" 9 " 12 " .....	3	1	4	2	1	3
" 1 " 2 years .....	0	3	3	3	5	8
" 2 " 3 " .....	2	2	4	2	0	2
" 3 " 5 " .....	0	0	0	0	1	1
" 5 " 7 " .....	0	0	0	3	1	4
" 7 " 10 " .....	1	0	1	4	2	6
" 10 " 12 " .....	0	0	0	1	0	1
" 12 " 18 " .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 18 " 19 " .....	0	0	0	2	1	3
	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total .....	17	23	40	22	16	38

TABLE VIII.—Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.

Class.	Duration of Disease on Admission, in Four Classes.											
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
FIRST CLASS— First attack and within 3 months on admission .....	14	14	28	6	11	17	3	3	6	8	5	13
SECOND CLASS— First attack above 3 and within 12 months on admission .....	4	12	16	2	...	2	1	4	5	3	4	7
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within 12 months on admission .....	6	14	20	6	12	18	1	5	6	2	2	4
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than 12 months on admission .....	9	5	14	3	...	3	34	23	57	9	5	14
Total .....	33	45	78	17	23	40	39	35	74	22	16	38

TABLE IX.—Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
From 5 to 10 years.	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
" 10 " 15 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 15 " 20 "	2	1	3	1	...	1	3	1	4	...	...	...
" 20 " 30 "	4	10	14	2	4	6	7	6	13	5	4	9
" 30 " 40 "	8	14	22	4	8	12	7	10	17	3	3	6
" 40 " 50 "	2	7	9	2	6	8	11	7	18	1	...	1
" 50 " 60 "	8	6	14	4	3	7	3	5	8	3	2	5
" 60 " 70 "	4	3	7	3	1	4	5	5	10	1	3	4
" 70 " 80 "	4	2	6	1	1	2	2	1	3	7	3	10
" 80 " 90 "	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Total .....	33	45	78	17	23	40	39	35	74	22	16	38

TABLE X.—Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year.

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Single .....	13	16	29	7	7	14	27	20	47	11	4	15
Married .....	20	22	42	8	14	22	7	6	13	5	8	13
Widowed .....	...	7	7	2	2	4	5	9	14	6	4	10
Total) .....	33	45	78	17	23	40	39	35	74	22	16	38

TABLE XI.—State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the 16th of December, 1871.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Chronic or Incurable Cases .....	136	203	339
Probably Curable .....	5	8	13
Total .....	141	211	352

TABLE XII.—Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, February, 1872.

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		TOTALS.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
Amersham .....	19	29	...	...	4	8	7	3	30	40	70
Aylesbury .....	29	29	...	...	7	4	5	14	41	47	88
Berkhampstead .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bicester .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brackley .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Buckingham .....	8	16	...	...	3	2	1	3	12	21	33
Eton .....	18	39	...	...	...	5	...	4	18	48	66
Henley .....	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	...	2	4	6
Leighton .....	8	13	...	1	1	2	7	5	16	21	37
Newport Pagnell .....	15	28	...	...	5	9	3	5	23	42	65
Potterspury .....	4	4	...	...	1	...	1	...	6	4	10
Thame .....	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	6	7
Winslow .....	9	4	...	...	5	2	1	1	15	7	22
Wycombe .....	23	35	...	...	6	4	3	7	32	46	78
Total .....	133	203	...	1	34	39	29	44	196	287	483

## RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED

## BY THE PATIENTS,

*From December, 1870, to December, 1871.*

NAMES OF ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Gowns .....	333	1830
Aprons .....	379	1750
Shirts .....	131	1600
Chemises .....	243	1600
Flannel Vests .....	130	330
Do. Petticoats .....	42	1150
Day Caps .....	100	290
Night Caps .....	38	60
Men's Neckties .....	241	70
Pocket Handkerchiefs .....	402	50
Women's Neckerchiefs .....	144	—
Garden Bonnets .....	100	50
Night Gowns .....	48	80
Drawers, pairs .....	2	40
Trousers, pair .....	1	—
Shrouds .....	56	—
Coffin Pillows .....	18	—
Surplice .....	1	1
Bonnets Trimmed .....	130	—
Tuscan Plait, yards.....	71	—
Sheets .....	220	800
Bolster Cases .....	86	700
Table Cloths.....	42	109
Muslin Curtains .....	145	80
Roller Blinds .....	62	9
Squab and Cushion Covers .....	13	—
House Cloths .....	11	—
Large Bath Sheets.....	75	70
Ironing Sheet .....	1	1
Box Covers .....	3	—
Bagatelle Covers.....	1	2
Chamber Towels.....	20	20
Window Valances .....	26	20
Blankets Worked Over.....	99	200
Counterpanes Bound .....	49	300
Dusters .....	100	—
Iron Holders .....	60	—
Stays, pairs .....	—	40
Pinafores .....	—	70
Round Towels .....	—	70
Stockings, pairs .....	—	9000
Carpets .....	—	60

CAROLINE CARTER,

Head Attendant.

## WORK DONE IN THE SHOEMAKER'S SHOP

*During the Year ending 16th December, 1871.*

	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Men's Leather Bluchers .....	95	365
" Cloth " .....	24	92
" " Slippers.....	13	68
" Leather " .....	—	49
Women's Cloth Boots .....	141	265
" Leather " .....	76	307
" Cloth Slippers .....	10	—
" Leather " .....	2	—
" Cloth Bluchers .....	1	—
Engine Band .....	—	1
Shoe Straps.....	7	—

## WORK DONE IN THE TAILOR'S SHOP

*During the Year ending December 16th, 1871.*

	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Jackets .....	26	692
Waistcoats .....	62	438
Trousers .....	34	627
Canvas Slops .....	12	—
" Shifts .....	15	—
" Pinafores .....	12	—
" Petticoats .....	12	—
Braces (pairs) .....	120	—
Jean Caps.....	72	—
Cloth Caps .....	114	—
Kneelers .....	14	—
Leggings .....	5	—
Bed Quilts .....	24	—
Lengths of Carpet Bound .....	71	—
Chair Cushions.....	—	5
Flannel Suits .....	—	7
Canvas Suits .....	—	3
" Shirts .....	—	2
Epileptic Caps.....	—	13
Feather Pillows .....	—	2
Mattress Ticks .....	—	25
Bolster Ticks .....	—	36
Quilted Rugs .....	—	24
Canvas Stretchers .....	—	7
" Mattress Cases .....	—	8
" Bolster " .....	—	9
Carpets .....	—	36

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC  
ASYLUM, STONE.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the pleasure of again laying before you the annual result of the duties entrusted to me as your Chaplain.

As a summary of my Monthly Reports, it may be sufficient to state that the usual Services in the Chapel have been regularly performed on the Sabbath and on Wednesday, the visits in the Galleries paid, and the Holy Sacrament of the Lord's Supper celebrated on the four great festivals of our Church. With the exception of the Officers of your Institution, very few of the Female Patients, and not one of the Male Patients, have availed themselves of the privilege and opportunity of attending a celebration.

During the year a new Cemetery has been consecrated for the use of the Asylum. On August 2nd the Lord Bishop of Oxford attended at the Asylum, ordered Morning Prayers to be said in the Chapel, and afterwards addressed the few Male and Female Patients who were present. A procession was then formed and proceeded to the Cemetery, when the ceremony of Consecration took place. All the better class of Patients were much grieved and annoyed that they were not allowed to go to the Chapel and hear the Bishop. This, however, could not be avoided, as they could not be prepared on so short a notice after the arrival of the Bishop.

Assuring you that it is my earnest wish to forward, by every means in my power, the eternal welfare of those committed to my care,

I remain, Gentlemen,

Your obedient and faithful Servant,

CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell Rectory,

Dec. 20th, 1871.



# APPENDIX No. 1.

## C A P I T A L    A C C O U N T.

*Abstract shewing the application during the years 1870 and 1871 of the Sum authorised by the Court at the Epiphany Session, 1870, to be raised for the Purchase of Additional Land.*

	1870 and 1871.		1870 and 1871.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer brought forward ..	14 18 9	Purchase Money for the Land and Timber...	2,768 14 8	
Of The Alliance Assurance Company, Loan authorised to		Interest thereon .....	56 9 1	
be raised for this purpose .....	3,000 0 0		—————	2,825 3 9
By Transfer to the "Repairs" Account, and charged under		Solicitors' Costs .....	100 13 5	
the head of Burial Ground .....	84 17 11	Surveyor, for Survey and Valuation of Timber.....	7 0 6	
		Solicitors' Costs relating to the Title and Conveyance of		
		the Burial Ground to the Ecclesiastical Commissioners	21 8 0	
		Fees on Consecration of the same.....	10 10 0	
		Builders and Surveyor for Stone Wall to enclose the same	135 1 0	
			—————	£3,099 16 8
			—————	£3,099 16 8

APPENDIX No. 2.

*Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer, in respect of the Principal Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th section of the Statute 15th and 16th Vict., cap. 97.*

RECEIPTS.				PAYMENTS.			
1871.				1871.			
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance of last Account in the hands of the Treasurer brought forward .....	404	4	1	To the Alliance Assurance Company, for Interest payable to them during this year less Income Tax .....	1,174	7	11
County Rates at ¼d. and ¼d. in the pound, granted during this year .....	3,033	3	6	To the Police Superannuation Fund, the like .....	150	19	10
Amount of the Contribution payable by the Borough of Backingham towards the expenses of and incident to erecting and providing the Asylum, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year 1870 .....	76	12	8	To the Alliance Assurance Company, Re-payment of Principal .....	2,045	1	3
				To the Police Superannuation Fund, the like .....	100	0	0
					2,145	1	3
				To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained .....	3,470	9	0
				Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages .....	27	13	4
				Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....	15	2	11
					£3,514	0	3
					£3,514	0	3
				Balance of Principal brought forward .....	32,688	17	6
				Repayment of Principal (as above) ...	2,145	1	3
					£30,543	16	3
				Balance of Principal now due ...	£30,543	16	3

## APPENDIX No. 3.

*Abstract of the Repairs Account*

## RECEIPTS.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
From the Treasurer of the County .....		750 0 0
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Hannah Arabella Fendick, Alice Francklin, Maria Susannah Green, Ebenezer Eggleton, John Harris, Charlotta Reading, Janet Reid, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, George Tompkins, Henry White, Thomas Williams, and Valentine Willifer, Private Patients .....		110 18 1
The like from the following Unions:—		
Bethnal Green, Middlesex .....	6 5 4	
Biggleswade, Beds .....	11 15 1	
Brentford, Middlesex .....	13 8 8	
Eastry, Kent .....	11 15 1	
Greenwich, Kent .....	0 12 0	
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford .....	58 11 4	
Middlesex, County of .....	35 5 3	
Saint Leonard's, Shoreditch .....	6 4 8	
Saint Marylebone, Middlesex .....	55 1 4	
Saint Saviour's, Surrey .....	125 6 0	
Strand, Middlesex .....	13 2 0	
Uxbridge, Middlesex .....	9 14 3	
Windsor, Berks .....	7 18 0	
	<hr/>	354 19 0
From the Treasurer of the Borough of Buckingham, proportion payable by the said Borough of the money expended under this head, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year ending 17th December, 1870 .....		5 5 5
From the Bucks County Prison for Labour and Materials in fitting up a Padded Cell for Prisoners becoming Insane .....		59 6 7
		<hr/>
		1,280 9 1
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year .....		118 17 3
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year .....		17 12 3
		<hr/>
		1,416 18 7
Balance due to the House Steward .....		9 13 10
		<hr/>
		<u>£1,426 12 5</u>

## APPENDIX No. 3.

*For the Year ending 16th December, 1871.*

	PAYMENTS.					
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<b>ORDINARY REPAIRS.</b>						
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement.....	88	10	9			
Carpenter and Timber .....	94	3	7			
Stonemason .....	1	5	10			
Plumber, Painter, Oils, and Colour.....	115	4	1			
Slater and Slates .....	1	11	3			
	<hr/>			300	15	6
Engineer .....	117	2	0			
Steam Apparatus .....	27	16	3			
Laundry .....	0	18	6			
Gas Works and Fittings .....	20	3	9			
Water Service.....	63	15	4			
	<hr/>			229	15	10
Ironmonger .....	99	13	1			
Locksmith .....	9	18	4			
Windguards and Stoves.....	15	6	11			
Glass .....	11	6	0			
	<hr/>			136	4	4
Cooper .....	2	12	0			
Baths .....	5	11	10			
Basketmaker .....	4	0	8			
	<hr/>			12	4	6
Upholsterer .....	198	18	8			
Bedding .....	86	6	11			
Table Linen, Towelling, &c.....	58	7	4			
House Baize .....	37	19	4			
	<hr/>			381	12	3
Musical Instruments .....	0	17	3			
Airing Courts and Roads .....	9	11	11			
Fire Insurance .....	4	10	0			
Drains .....	3	8	4			
Tools and Implements .....	9	7	5			
Miscellaneous .....	22	12	8			
	<hr/>			50	7	7
				<hr/>		
				1,111	0	0
<b>ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, &amp; IMPROVEMENTS.</b>						
Laundry.....	20	0	0			
Furniture.....	18	8	7			
Fittings .....	18	2	10			
Burial Ground .....	107	1	7			
	<hr/>			163	13	0
				<hr/>		
				1,274	13	0
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....				151	19	5
				<hr/>		
				£1,426	12	5
				<hr/>		

## APPENDIX No. 4.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

*Account of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 16th December, 1871, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.*

## RECEIPTS.

FROM UNIONS IN THE COUNTY:—	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
For Pauper Patients, at 9s. 4d., 9s. 4d., 9s. 4d., and 9s. 11d. per week, viz.:—						
Amersham .....	1,105	9	11			
Aylesbury .....	1,299	14	9			
Berkhampstead .....		1	11	2		
Buckingham .....	544	7	1			
Brackley .....		24	12	11		
Eton .....	1,455	6	11			
Henley .....		24	12	11		
Leighton Buzzard .....	516	0	9			
Newport Pagnell .....	1,126	7	9			
Potterspury .....		232	9	3		
Thame .....		111	17	6		
Winslow .....		394	7	2		
Wycombe .....	1,478	15	5			
				8,315	13	6
<b>FROM UNIONS IN OTHER COUNTIES—</b>						
For Pauper Patients at 14s. per week, viz.:—						
Bethnal Green, Middlesex.....		18	16	0		
Biggleswade, Beds.....		36	8	0		
Brentford, Middlesex.....		40	6	0		
Eastry, Kent .....		36	8	0		
Greenwich, Kent.....			1	16	0	
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford .....		175	14	0		
Middlesex, County of.....		109	4	0		
Saint Leonard's, Shoreditch.....			18	14	0	
Saint Marylebone, Middlesex .....		165	4	0		
Saint Saviour's, Sarrey .....		375	18	0		
Strand, Middlesex .....			39	6	0	
Uxbridge, Middlesex.....			29	8	0	
Windsor, Berks .....			23	14	0	
				1,070	16	0
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics .....					93	2
						9
<b>FROM PRIVATE PATIENTS:—</b>						
Hannah Arabella Fendick.....		39	0	0		
Alice Francklin .....		31	4	0		
George Tompkins .....		39	0	0		
John Harris .....		36	8	0		
Thomas Webb Richardson .....		54	12	0		
Joseph Henry Rose .....		36	8	0		
Charlotta Reading .....			18	6	11	
Thomas Williams .....			4	4	0	
Janet Reid .....			13	10	0	
Ebenezer Eggleton.....			9	8	7	
Henry White .....			7	12	0	
Valentine Willifer .....			2	0	0	
Maria Susannah Green .....			6	15	0	
				298	8	6
<b>Carried forward .....</b>				<b>£9,778</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....				9,778	0	9
<b>FOR REPAYMENT OF FUNERALS, RELIEF, &amp;c.:—</b>						
Amersham .....	1	0	0			
Aylesbury .....	4	9	0			
Buckingham .....	1	0	0			
Bucks, County of .....	0	14	10			
Eton .....	4	0	0			
Leighton Buzzard .....	0	5	0			
Newport Pagnell .....	4	0	0			
Potterspury .....	1	0	0			
Saint Marylebone .....	2	0	0			
Saint Saviour's .....	1	0	0			
Windsor .....	1	0	0			
Winslow .....	4	0	0			
Wycombe .....	3	10	0			
					27	18 10
<b>ESTABLISHMENT:—</b>						
For Repair of Clothing belonging to Private Patients .....	0	19	0			
„ Cash of the Trustees of Miss H. A. Fendick, a Private Patient, for Clothing .....	13	0	0			
„ Cash of St. Saviour's Union, for Clothing supplied on Discharge of Patients .....	4	6	3			
„ Sale of Lace .....	0	4	4			
					18	9 7
„ Butter Returned into Store .....	8	12	6			
„ Tea, Surplus in Weight.....	2	0	0			
„ Sale and Consumption of Dripping.....	128	8	1½			
„ Sale of Old Rags and Bones.....	15	17	4			
„ Sale of Old Matting, Tea Chests, &c.....	6	3	1			
„ Sale of Old Iron, &c.....	12	11	1			
„ Water Supplied to Dr. Booth .....	0	6	3½			
„ Coal, Surplus in Weight .....	21	17	3½			
„ Rations for Servants and others .....	1	12	5			
„ Claim from Railway for Breakages .....	0	6	11			
„ Overcharge for Carriage .....	0	6	6			
„ Sale of Glass, &c. ....	0	14	8			
„ Sale of Water Bed .....	1	19	9			
					200	15 11½
„ Coffins paid for by Relatives of Deceased Patients.....					13	16 6
„ Time of Engineer.....					100	0 0
<b>GARDEN AND LAND:—</b>						
For Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c. ....	457	15	1			
„ Pork and Pigs Consumed and Sold.....	499	18	8½			
„ Grains .....	0	16	4			
„ Eggs and Poultry .....	22	8	7½			
„ Discount on Seeds .....	0	10	3			
„ Use of Boar.....	8	12	6			
„ Horse Pumping Water .....	37	18	0			
„ Sale of Wurtzels.....	10	1	7			
„ Sale of Swedes .....	7	14	0			
„ Sale of Carrots .....	24	11	7			
„ Sale of Vetches and Grass .....	1	8	0			
„ Sale of Cabbages .....	26	9	0			
„ Sale of Peas .....	5	0	0			
„ Sale of Parsnips .....	16	5	0			
					1,119	8 8
					£11,258	10 3½

## PAYMENTS.

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent .....	420	0	0			
Assistant Medical Officer.....	90	0	0			
Chaplain .....	80	0	0			
Clerk to Committee of Visitors .....	100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward .....	150	0	0			
Ditto ditto Assistant .....	30	0	0			
Attendants, 13 Males 17 Females .....	670	16	10			
Night Attendants, Male and Female .....	43	9	11			
Laundry Maids, 4 .....	55	2	4			
Servants, Indoor, 4 .....	65	5	0			
Engineer, Stokers, and Gasman, 4 .....	256	0	0			
Gardener.....	54	12	0			
Labourers, 4 .....	146	4	0			
Lodge Porter.....	33	16	0			
Cook and Baker.....	40	0	0			
				2,235	6	1

## PROVISIONS.

Flour .....	lbs.	124,040	.....	858	11	6			
Poultry .....	...	.....	.....	8	0	0			
Beef and Mutton .....	lbs.	87,981	.....	2,657	15	1			
Pork .....	lbs.	11,887	8ozs.	346	14	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Bacon .....	lbs.	1,837	8ozs.	59	2	7			
Dripping .....	lbs.	1,447	12ozs.	42	4	6 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Eggs .....	no.	8,965	.....	56	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Milk.....	qrts.	14,918	.....	170	11	0			
Tea .....	lbs.	2,194	.....	221	10	0			
Coffee .....	lbs.	391	.....	26	1	4			
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	9,296	.....	135	11	4			
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	1,820	.....	32	4	5 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Loaf Sugar .....	lbs.	200	.....	3	15	0			
Fresh Butter .....	lbs.	1,140	.....	85	5	4			
Salt Butter.....	lbs.	8,681	.....	525	11	9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Vegetables, &c. ....	...	.....	.....	413	18	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Dutch Cheese.....	lbs.	2,688	.....	70	0	0			
Derby Cheese.....	lbs.	947	.....	29	11	9 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Pearl Barley .....	lbs.	432	.....	3	12	0			
Arrowroot .....	lbs.	154	.....	7	14	0			
Rice.....	lbs.	1,656	.....	13	16	0			
Sago .....	lbs.	7	.....	0	1	2			
Tapioca .....	lbs.	49	.....	0	16	4			
Dried Fruit (Plums).....	lbs.	922	.....	19	4	2			
Dried Fruit (Currants)...	lbs.	1,133	.....	18	17	8			
Porter ... ..	pints	8,064	.....	50	8	0			
Ale X .....	pints	114,336	.....	283	1	0			
Ale XX .....	pints	31,680	.....	140	5	0			
Ale XXXX .....	pints	1,152	.....	7	4	0			
Port Wine .....	glasses	11,424	.....	42	0	0			
Carried forward .....				£6,329	8	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	2,235	6	1

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....				6,329	8	8 $\frac{3}{4}$	2,235	6	1
<i>Provisions (continued)—</i>									
Sherry.....	glasses	2,040	.....	7	10	0			
Rum .....	glasses	102	.....	0	14	0			
Gin .....	glasses	612	.....	3	12	0			
Brandy .....	glasses	2,040	.....	24	0	0			
Salt .....	lbs.	5,264	.....	4	2	3			
Mustard .....	lbs.	161	.....	8	1	0			
Pepper .....	lbs.	120	.....	3	10	0			
Vinegar .....	pints	720	.....	9	0	0			
Tobacco .....	lbs.	260	8ozs.	45	11	9			
Snuff .....	lbs.	89	8ozs.	22	7	6			
Ginger.....	lbs.	3	.....	0	3	0			
Nutmegs.....	lbs.	6	8ozs.	0	19	6			
Oatmeal .....	lbs.	84	.....	0	10	6			
Treacle .....	lbs.	45	.....	0	7	6			
Yeast .....	lbs.	770	.....	5	15	6			
Cloves.....	...	...	8ozs.	0	1	0			
							6,465	14	2 $\frac{3}{4}$

## NECESSARIES.

Dip Candles .....	lbs.	216	.....	4	10	0			
Moulds, Composite .....	lbs.	18	.....	0	13	6			
Coals, Nublings.....	cwts.	9,253	.....	346	19	9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Coals, Ince Hall.....	cwts.	5,906 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	243	12	9			
Coals, Cannel .....	cwts.	1,146 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	68	15	9			
Coals, Anthracite .....	cwts.	326 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	17	10	11 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Coals, Hard Steam .....	cwts.	161 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	5	6	9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Coal, Carting .....	...	...	.....	82	8	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Coke .....	tons	23	.....	21	3	6			
Fagots.....	no.	3,500	.....	28	0	0			
Sperm Oil .....	pints	48	.....	2	5	6			
Sweet Oil .....	pints	16	.....	0	8	0			
Olive Oil .....	pints	52 $\frac{2}{3}$	.....	2	9	4			
Yellow Soap .....	lbs.	13,440	.....	213	0	0			
Soft Soap .....	lbs.	786	.....	19	13	0			
Soda .....	lbs.	4,337	.....	18	1	5			
Starch .....	lbs.	448	.....	9	6	8			
Blue.....	lbs.	70	.....	3	10	0			
Black Lead.....	lbs.	84	.....	2	16	0			
Blacking .....	packets	1,152	.....	1	4	0			
Bees' Wax.....	lbs.	7	.....	0	9	4			
Hearth Stones .....	no.	1,584	.....	13	4	0			
Bath Bricks .....	no.	120	.....	1	10	0			
Rotten Stone.....	lbs.	14	.....	0	2	4			
Fuller's Earth .....	lbs.	28	.....	0	2	4			
Sand Paper .....	sheets	132	.....	0	2	9			
Emery Paper.....	sheets	336	.....	0	14	0			
Lime for Gas.....	quarters	31	.....	5	8	6			
Rape Seed .....	pints	4	.....	0	0	8			
Hemp Seed.....	pints	320	.....	2	13	4			
Dubbin .....	lbs.	35	.....	1	6	3			
Horse Pumping.....	hours	1,516	.....	37	18	0			
							1,155	7	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Carried forward.....				£9,856	7	9			



	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....					9,856	7	9

## UTENSILS.

Hair Brooms .....	no.	60	.....		8	5	0
Single Banisters .....	no.	12	.....		0	17	0
Double Banisters .....	no.	6	.....		0	19	0
Whitewash Brushes .....	no.	6	.....		1	19	0
Scrubbing Brushes .....	no.	216	.....		19	16	0
Blacklead Brushes.....	no.	36	.....		2	8	0
Oil Brushes .....	no.	12	.....		0	1	6
Japanned Hearth Brushes	no.	6	.....		0	7	6
Shoe Brushes.....	no.	12	.....		0	18	0
Bass Brooms .....	no.	48	.....		2	8	0
Birch Brooms.....	no.	120	.....		1	10	0
Clothes Brushes.....	no.	3	.....		0	12	0
Hair Brushes.....	no.	36	.....		2	14	0
Flesh Brushes.....	no.	6	.....		0	12	0
Dinner Plates .....	no.	396	.....		5	8	0
Pint Pots.....	no.	432	.....		8	2	0
Half-pint Pots .....	no.	288	.....		4	4	0
White Chambers ...	no.	288	.....		7	16	0
Pint Blue Basins .....	no.	144	.....		1	16	0
Quart Jugs.....	no.	24	.....		1	10	0
Tea Cups and Saucers...	no.	18	.....		0	3	6
Milk Jugs .....	no.	12	.....		0	4	0
Slop Basins .....	no.	12	.....		0	3	6
Soup Plates .....	no.	72	.....		0	19	6
Pie Dishes .....	no.	18	.....		0	16	6
Butter Pots.....	no.	6	.....		0	5	0
House Pails .....	no.	6	.....		0	10	0
Lip Basins.....	no.	24	.....		1	7	6
Seven-inch Plates.....	no.	60	.....		0	18	6
Vegetable Dishes & Covers	no.	30	.....		2	12	6
Toilet Service .....	no.	36	.....		2	5	0
Stone Covered Jars .....	no.	12	.....		0	5	0
Flat Dishes.....	no.	21	.....		1	19	0
Sunderland Pans .....	no.	30	.....		2	15	6
Sweeps Brushes.....	no.	12	.....		0	10	0
Dressing Combs.....	no.	288	.....		6	0	0
Small Tooth Combs.....	no.	216	.....		5	8	0
Tumblers .....	no.	72	.....		1	4	0
Wines .....	no.	36	.....		0	13	6
Gas Globes.....	no.	36	.....		2	5	0
Coal Shovels .....	no.	12	.....		0	10	0
Dust Pans .....	no.	12	.....		0	14	0
Pepper Boxes.....	no.	36	.....		0	13	6
Knives and Forks .....	no.	24	.....		0	12	0
Back Combs .....	no.	12	.....		0	2	0
Sundries .....	.....	.....	.....		5	7	0
					111 7 0		

## CLOTHING.

Print, No. 1 ...	yards	1,781½	.....		59	7	8			
Print, No. 2 .....	yards	711	.....		41	9	6			
Carried forward.....					£100	17	2	9,967	14	9

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....		100	17	2	9,967	14	9
<i>Clothing (continued)—</i>							
Jean .....	yards	327 $\frac{1}{2}$			13	12	11
Gingham .....	yards	358 $\frac{1}{2}$			13	8	10
Bleached Canvas .....	yards	171 $\frac{1}{2}$			10	0	1
Flannel .....	yards	800			53	6	8
Corduroy .....	yards	275			19	9	7
Cotton Hose (women's) ..	dozen	24			18	0	0
Linsey .....	yards	155 $\frac{1}{2}$			10	7	5
Berkley's Handkerchiefs..	dozen	12			4	10	0
Pocket Handkerchiefs ...	dozen	33 $\frac{1}{2}$			12	11	3
Boot and Stay Laces.....	gross	48			6	12	0
Four-hole Buttons.....	gross	24			2	8	0
Shank Buttons .....	gross	12			0	12	0
Large Shawls.....	no.	12			3	5	0
Small Shawls .....	no.	36			6	0	0
Thread .....	lbs.	13			2	7	8
Tapes .....	dozen	42			8	15	6
Pins .....	lbs.	12			1	4	0
Needles .....	no.	10,100			3	7	4
Reel Cotton .....	dozen	132			26	8	0
Darning Cotton .....	lbs.	18			3	12	0
Thimbles.....	gross	3			1	4	0
Leather Laces .....	dozen	12			0	16	0
Butt .....	lbs.	500	12	ozs.	53	14	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Welting .....	lbs.	67	10	ozs.	5	1	5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Kip .....	lbs.	222	6	ozs.	24	6	2
Insoling .....	lbs.	199	12	ozs.	10	14	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Basil and Binding .....	...				2	9	4
Hemp, Nails, Tools, &c. ...	...				7	12	8
Making and Binding } Shoes .....	...				25	8	1
Tailor's Wages .....	...				52	8	9
Shoemaker's Wages .....	...				60	9	0
Cotton Hose (men's).....	dozen	24			18	12	0
Black Linen .....	yards	40 $\frac{3}{4}$			2	0	9
Quilling .....	yards	96			0	8	0
Bonnet Ribbon .....	yards	288			9	12	0
Brown Calico, No. 1 .....	yards	1,221			45	15	9
Corduroy Trousers .....	no.	36			15	6	0
White Net .....	yards	74			2	0	1
Black Net .....	yards	28 $\frac{3}{4}$			0	15	7
Worsted Hose (women's)	dozen	3			2	5	0
Leather Gloves .....	no.	36			3	0	0
Brace Web.....	...				4	4	0
Stays .....	no.	54			10	16	0
Making and Cleaning } Bonnetts .....	...				3	19	2
Worsted, Slippers, Hat, &c. ...	...				0	6	10
Repairing Sewing Machine ...	...				0	6	6
Guernseys .....	no.	6			1	2	6
Clothes for private } patient, Hannah } Arabella Fendick .. }	...				1	8	5
					686	18	6
Carried forward .....					£10,654	13	3

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	10,654	13	3			

## SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs .....	68	17	3			
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## FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Carpenter, and Timber, &c., for Coffins made at the Asylum, and Burial Fees .....	35	17	0			
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## GARDEN AND LAND.

Straw .....	38	4	6			
Hay .....	28	5	0			
Oats.....	13	10	0			
Beans and Peas.....	9	16	0			
Barleymeal .....	2	17	0			
Grinding Barley .....	9	16	0			
Grains .....	31	17	6			
Sharps .....	30	8	0			
Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants .....	19	18	11			
Horse Shoes .....	1	4	6			
Tobacco Paper and Flax.....	2	5	3			
Thrashing Machine .....	8	15	6			
Labour and Carting .....	63	1	0			
Castrator.....	1	5	9			
Purchase of Pigs .....	10	3	0			
Killing Pigs .....	3	4	6			
Drilling and Ploughing Land.....	39	9	6			
Stakes and Pea Sticks.....	6	6	8			
Garden Implements.....	8	4	6			
Repair of Ditto.....	4	11	10			
Manure .....	95	19	6			
Fibre Refuse and Flower Pots.....	4	2	3			
Lime, Sand, and other articles.....	0	6	8			
Sacks .....	3	2	0			
Seed Potatoes .....	1	10	0			
Maize .....	1	16	0			
Soot.....	5	6	8			
Measuring Ground .....	0	12	6			
Padlocks .....	1	4	0			
Hedging cuffs and quicking.....	0	16	6			
Bird and Pig Minding .....	2	17	6			
Set of Eggs .....	0	5	0			
Repair of Harness.....	0	17	9			
Turnpikes .....	0	19	6			
Bowls, Riddle, and Thermometer.....	0	16	4			
				453	17	1

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Treasurer and Clerk to Committee, Disbursements	6	17	6			
Advertisements, Stationery, Postage, and } Receipt Stamps.....	24	2	5			
Printing Books and Forms .....	46	9	0			
Carried forward .....	£77	8	11	11,213	4	7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	77	8	11	11,213	4	7
<i>Miscellaneous (continued)—</i>						
Binding Books, &c. ....	6	2	9			
Periodicals .....	8	16	8			
Bibles, Prayer Books, &c. ....	2	3	0½			
Waste Paper .....	1	19	6½			
Sponges, Twine, and Wash Leathers .....	23	6	0			
Cards, Cricket Bats, &c. ....	1	14	2			
Cricket Field .....	3	4	6			
Travelling Expenses of Attendants, and others, } and Carriage of Parcels .....	15	8	2½			
Conveyance of Letter Bag and Fee for Private Bag .....	3	18	3			
Entertainment and Music for Patients.....	12	6	5			
Tuning Pianoforte.....	1	0	0			
Escape and Recapture of Patients.....	1	0	4½			
Grinding Razors and Knives and Razor Paste ..	1	16	2			
Poor and other Rates.....	35	4	10½			
Charwoman, Attendants, and others .....	4	17	3			
Servants' Institution.....	1	6	3			
Marking Ink .....	1	1	0			
Copy of Depositions taken at Inquest.....	0	9	4			
Cabbage nets .....	1	16	0			
Spectacles .....	0	18	6			
Board Allowance to Attendants .....	20	18	6			
Servants' License.....	1	15	0			
Labourers .....	9	0	0			
License for Chaplain to Asylum.....	1	2	6			
Miscellaneous.....	7	1	6½			
				245	15	9

## EXTRAS (on Discharge of Patients).

Allowance to Abraham Kaley.....	0	10	0			
„ George Pease.....	0	5	0			
„ William Evans .....	0	9	0			
„ Elizabeth Barlow .....	1	0	0			
„ Daniel Egan .....	0	5	0			
Conveyance for Ellen Beckett .....	0	9	10			
				2	18	10
By transfer to Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this county, viz., Bethnal Green, Biggleswade, Brentford, Eastry, Greenwich, Littlemore Asylum (Oxford), County of Middlesex, St. Leonards, St. Marylebone, St. Saviour's, Strand, Uxbridge, and Windsor .....				354	19	0
By transfer to Repairs account excess of charge for the Main- tenance of Private Patients beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz., Ebenezer Eggleton, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Alice Franklin, George Tompkins, John Harris, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, Charlotta Reading, Thomas Williams, Janet Reid, Henry White, Valentine Willifer, and Maria Susannah Green .....				110	18	1
				£11,927	16	3

# MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

## BALANCE SHEET

*Of Receipts and Payments between the 17th December, 1870, and 16th December, 1871.*

	RECEIPTS.	PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
From Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County.....	8,315 13 6	By Salaries and Wages .....	2,235 6 1
The like of other Unions .....	1,070 16 0	„ Provisions .....	6,465 14 2½
The like of Criminal and other Lunatics chargeable to the County .....	93 2 9	„ Necessaries.....	1,155 7 5½
The like of Private Patients .....	298 8 6	„ Utensils .....	111 7 0
	9,778 0 9	„ Clothing.....	686 18 6
For Repayment of Funeral and other expenses.....	27 18 10	„ Surgery and Dispensary .....	68 17 3
„ Clothing and Sale of Lace .....	18 9 7	„ Funerals .....	35 17 0
„ Dripping and other Articles, and Rations.....	200 15 11½	„ Garden and Land .....	453 17 1
„ Coffins paid for by Relatives of Patients .....	13 16 6	„ Miscellaneous.....	245 15 9
„ Time of Engineer.....	100 0 0		11,459 0 4
From Garden and Land.....	1,119 8 8	„ Extras on Discharge of Patients.....	2 18 10
	11,258 10 3½	„ Transfer to Repairs Account .....	465 17 1
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year .....	583 7 4		11,927 16 3
Balance in the hands of the Steward from last year.....	41 13 10	Balance in the hands of the Steward .....	53 6 11½
	11,883 11 5½		
Balance due to the Treasurer .....	97 11 9		
	£11,981 3 2½		£11,981 3 2½

APPENDIX No. 5.

GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1871.

		1870.		1871.			
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
Dec. 17.	To Live and Dead Stock valued at .....		804 0 3	Dec. 16.	By Amount of Produce supplied to the Asylum, viz., Pork, Eggs, Poultry, Vegetables, and Fruit.....	781 16 1½	
Dec. 16.	Wages Paid to Head Gardener.....	54 12 0		"	Cash Received for Pigs, Pork, and Vegetables sold .....	256 7 9½	
"	" Labourers .....	146 4 0		"	Horse Pumping Water .....	37 18 0	
"	Extra Labour and Carting .....	63 1 0		"	Sale of Swedes, Wurtzel, &c.....	43 6 9	
"	Value of Patients' Labour.....		263 17 0	"	Live and Dead Stock valued as under:—		1,119 8 8
"	Hog Wash .....		71 16 3	"	1 Horse .....	30 0 0	
"	Cash Paid for Corn, Seeds, Grains, Manure, and Sundry Expenses .....		15 0 0	"	35 Feeding Pigs .....	102 10 0	
"	Rent of Land, 15A. 2R. 2P., at 40s.....	31 0 6		"	20 Store Pigs .....	20 0 0	
"	Proportion of Rates and Taxes.....	9 11 4		"	10 Breeding Sows .....	46 0 0	
"	Rent of Land, Long Furlong, 25A. 0R. 38R., at 32s.....	40 7 7½		"	2 Boars .....	6 0 0	
"	Rates and Taxes on ditto .....	17 17 7½		"	69 Fowls and Ducks .....	7 0 6	
"	Dog License.....	0 5 0		"	400 Bushels Potatoes, at 3s. ....	60 0 0	
"			99 2 0½	"	" " at 2s. 6d.....	100 0 0	
"	Balance .....		1,644 11 7½	"	250 " Turnips, at 1s.....	12 10 0	
"			314 18 3¼	"	20 " Onions, at 3s. ....	1 0 0	
"				"	7 Tons Carrots, at 30s.....	13 10 0	
"				"	45 " Swedes, at 15s.....	33 15 0	
"				"	50 " Mangold Wurtzel, at 15s. ....	37 10 0	
"				"	50 Quarters Barley, at 38s. ....	95 0 0	
"				"	27 Beans and Peas, at 40s. ....	54 0 0	
"				"	4 Bushels Apples, at 3s. ....	0 12 0	
"				"	Green Crops .....	20 0 0	
"				"	Garden Tools and Implements.....	649 17 6	
"				"		190 3 9	
"				"		<u>£1,959 9 11</u>	

RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER,  
 Clerk and Steward of the Asylum.

## ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.					DINNER.					SUPPER.							
	Bread, ounces.	Butter, ounces.	Sugar, ounces.	Tea, pints.	Milk, pints.	Roast Meat, ounces.	Boiled Meat, ounces.	Stew, ounces.	Currant Pudding, ounces.	Vegetables, ounces.	Bread, ounces.	Beer, pints.	Bread, ounces.	Cheese, ounces.	Beer, pints.	Tea, pints.	Butter, ounces.	Sugar, ounces.
SUNDAY.....	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	6	...	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Males ...	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	5	...	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Females .	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	6	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
MONDAY .....	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Males ...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	Stew.	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Females .	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	16	...	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
TUESDAY .....	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Males ...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Females .	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
WEDNESDAY...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Males ...	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Females .	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
THURSDAY ...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Males ...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Females .	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	5	...	...	12	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
FRIDAY .....	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	Meat Pie.	...	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Males ...	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Females .	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	12	12	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
SATURDAY.....	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Males ...	5	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
{ Females .																		

STEW to consist of 3 ozs. of Meat and 13 ozs. of Vegetables and Herbs.

CURRANT PUDDING to consist of { 8 ozs. of Flour, 2 ozs. of Currants, and 2 ozs. of Suet, for Males.

{ 6 ozs. of Flour, 1½ ozs. of Currants, and 1½ ozs. of Suet, for Females.

FEMALE PATIENTS, employed in the Laundry and Kitchen, ½ pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Lunch, 1 pint of Tea and 4 ozs. of Bread and Butter at 4 o'Clock P.M., ½ pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Supper.

MALE PATIENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, ½ pint of Ale extra with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'Clock A.M., and 4 o'Clock P.M.

{ MALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' WEEKLY ALLOWANCES, 2ozs. Tea, 4ozs. Coffee, 8ozs. Fresh Butter, 12ozs. Sugar, 16ozs. Derby Cheese, and 3½ pints New Milk.

{ FEMALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' ditto ditto ditto

MALE and FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1½ lbs. of Bread daily, Dinner and Supper provided in Male and Female Mess-rooms at 1.30 and 7.30 P.M.

MALE ATTENDANTS, 2 pints of Ale each daily. FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1½ pints of Ale each daily. GARDENERS and FARM LABOURERS 2 pints of Ale each daily (except Sundays).

SICK.—Dieted according to the directions of the Medical Superintendent.

1 lb. of Bacon allowed in lieu of ½ lb. of Fresh Butter for Attendants and Servants.