

Twelfth annual report on the County Pauper Lunatic Asylum / Buckinghamshire County Pauper Lunatic Asylum.

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1865.



BUCKINGHAMSHIRE,

Twelfth Annual Report

ON THE
COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Committee of Visitors.

THOMAS RAYMOND BARKER, Esq., CHAIRMAN.

JOHN LEE, Esq., LL.D.

THOMAS TYRINGHAM BERNARD, Esq.

GEORGE GRENVILLE PIGOTT, Esq.

WILLIAM LOWNDES, Esq.

CHRISTOPHER TOWER, Esq.

JAMES TREVOR SENIOR, Esq.

WILLIAM GEORGE DUNCAN, Esq.

JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.

WILLIAM LOWNDES, JUNR., Esq.

RICHARD PUREFOY FITZ-GERALD, Esq.


RICHARD ROSE, Esq.

THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY.

THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.

THE REVEREND JOSHUA GREAVES.

SUPERINTENDENT	MR. JOHN HUMPHRY.
CHAPLAIN.....	THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS	} MR. ACTON TINDAL.
TREASURER.....	
HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK..	MR. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.



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Bucks (to wit).—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE, to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 2nd day of JANUARY, 1865.*

THE REPORT

OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE EPIPHANY SESSION, 1864, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE 16th & 17th VIC., CAP. 97, SS. 22 AND 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee report, in the terms of the Statute, that the “State and Condition” of the Asylum have been as satisfactory throughout the year as the very limited accommodation for the too great number of Patients on the Female side would admit of.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants continues to be satisfactory, and no change has taken place amongst the Officers during the past year; amongst the Attendants and Servants of the Establishment the only change worthy of note has been the dismissal of the late Head Attendant.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year has been 61, viz., 33 Males and 28 Females.

The full number of Patients on the 17th December was 279, viz., Males 129 and Females 150. The amount per head per week charged to the Unions in this County having Patients during the four Quarters has been respectively 9s. 6d., 8s. 9d., 8s. 9d., and 9s. 4d., being a small decrease as compared with the rate of maintenance in the year 1863, amounting to 3½d. per head per week.

A Table showing the Cost of Maintenance appears on the following page.

TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of the Provisions consumed by the Patients.
 " 2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries.
 " 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment.
 " 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

	1.		2.		3.		4.		Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per week.	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	Aggregate Number of Days' Maintenance of Patients.
	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.				
Quarter ending 19th March, 1864	819	1 3 4 4½	241	2 8½ 1 3½	27	4 9½ 0 1½	623	11 7¼ 3 3½	1,711	0 4¾ 0 9 1	0 9 6	26,358
Quarter ending 18th June, 1864	802	13 7½ 4 3¾	168	13 0 0 10¾	0	0 0 0 0	625	4 8 3 4½	1,563	11 7¼ 0 8 5	0 8 9	26,028
Quarter ending 17th September, 1864.....	804	17 4¾ 4 3½	167	1 7½ 0 10¾	0	16 2¾ 0 0	608	17 10¼ 3 3	1,581	13 1¼ 0 8 5½	0 8 9	26,247
Quarter ending 17th December, 1864.....	769	1 4½ 4 2¼	211	16 8¼ 1 1¼	8	3 7¾ 0 0½	623	11 5½ 3 4¾	1,612	13 2½ 0 8 9½	0 9 4	25,735
	3,195	13 7½	788	14 0¼	36	4 8	2,481	5 8	6,468	18 4¼		

NOTE.—The Receipts for the Quarter ending 18th June, 1864, exceeded the cost under column No. 3, by £32 19s. 8d.

Your Committee subjoin a summary shewing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum to the present time:—

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853	62	95	157
1854	73	97	170
1855	82	113	195
1856	80	115	195
1857	95	118	213
1858	116	134	250
1859	112	143	255
1860	108	135	243
1861	120	146	266
1862	129	145	274
1863	133	153	286
1864	129	150	279

The number of actual Female Inmates has decreased, from the fact that the enlargement of the Female Wing has necessarily during the progress of the works so curtailed the accommodation as to occasion the temporary rejection of upwards of 20 Female Patients, for whom provision in Private and other Asylums has been made by the Guardians of the Unions to which such Patients belong, all of whom, however, can be received immediately upon the completion of the enlargement of this wing.

ENLARGEMENT OF THE ASYLUM.

Referring to the Report of your Committee to the Court at the last Midsummer Quarter Session, and to the Orders of the Court thereupon, when it was determined that the Asylum was inadequate for the proper accommodation of the Pauper Lunatics of the County, and that the Female Wing should be enlarged so as to afford accommodation for 50 additional Patients, according to Plans of Mr. Brandon, the Architect, which were then submitted to and approved by the Court, your Committee took immediate measures to obtain Tenders for the execution of the Works by public competition, and on the 18th August last they accepted that of Mr. Giles Holland, of Thame, Builder, for the sum of £2,406, which was the lowest Tender, the highest one amounting to £3,334.

Your Committee refer the Court to the Report of the Architect upon

the progress of the Works, stating that, although the Contractor was bound to complete the whole by the 1st of January, 1865, which has not been effected, they are upon the whole satisfied with the progress made, and they hope that at the end of the current Quarter the new parts of the Building will be fit for occupation by Patients.

Your Committee have the satisfaction to state that the new Apparatus in the Laundry, to which allusion was made in the last Report, continues to prove most efficient, not only in an economical point of view as regards the consumption of both Fuel and Soap, but also in relieving many of the enfeebled Female Patients from the performance of much of the laborious work at the Wash-tub, which is now accomplished by the Machinery of the Apparatus.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy (Mr. R. W. S. Lutwidge and Mr. S. Gaskell) visited the Asylum on the 11th June, 1864, and the following is a copy of their Report upon that occasion :—

BUCKS COUNTY ASYLUM,
11TH JUNE, 1864.

The following Tabular Statement shews the changes in the Patients since the 7th May, 1863, the date of the last visit of the Commissioners, and their present numbers :—

	M.	F.	Total.
Admitted	44	48	92
Discharged and Removed	29	31	60
„ Of whom recovered	10	18	28
Died	16	13	29
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Present number on Books	131	154	285
Of whom Oxfordshire Paupers.....	15	0	15
„ Private Patients.....	3	1	4

In all cases of death under circumstances appearing to call for special enquiry Inquests are held. This course was adopted in reference to a Male Patient whose death was consequent upon the fracture of a rib, the cause of which was not discovered. He was in a very feeble state. The particulars were duly reported to our Board.

According to the Medical Journal, 12 Patients of each sex have since the last visit been placed in seclusion, the Males altogether on 46 and the Females on 26 occasions during paroxysms of Epileptic Mania or violent excitement. On the Male side, 18 of the instances of seclusion occurred in the case of a Patient in a state of Mania, who has for some time past been tranquil and orderly.

The Patients last registered as under Medical treatment for bodily ailments were 6 in the Male and 10 in the Female Division.

We observe that, although the particulars required to be entered in the Medical Journal are fully set forth, the Form, as respects the Headings of the Columns, is not according to the Act, and would not necessitate proper records.

We have nothing special on this occasion to report in reference to Religious Worship, Exercise, Occupations, or Amusements, or otherwise as to the general arrangements and system of the Asylum.

According to the present arrangement of the seats in the Chapel, it will not accommodate more than 160 Patients—a very inadequate number. We hope ultimately to see a detached Chapel erected.

As respects the question of accommodation, we find that there are actually only 13 vacant Beds in the Male and 2 in the Female Division. Two Female Patients are daily expected, one from the Colney Hatch Asylum and the other from her Union, so that the Female Division must be considered as full.

It will be seen by the above Tabular Statement that 18 of the Male Patients could be removed as not being Buckinghamshire Paupers, which would increase the vacant Beds in that Division to about 30. The necessity for the extension of the Female Division is one of urgency, and is, as we are informed, about to be brought under the consideration of the Justices at the approaching Quarter Sessions. The extension is rendered the more necessary by the fact that the Beds in the Female Division now exceed by at least twenty the number which the Dormitories will properly accommodate, the average cubic space per Bed being below 450, and in many cases not more than 430.

The present ordinary weekly charge for Patients is 8s. 9d. An additional weekly sum of 1s. 9d. is charged for Paupers from other Counties or Boroughs.

We have satisfaction in reporting most favourably as heretofore of the condition and management of the Asylum, the cleanliness and good order of the several Wards, and the generally quiet and creditable personal state of the Patients.

We have made some suggestions for the better laying out and planting of the two walled Airing Courts, which are at present somewhat bare in aspect.

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, } Commissioners
S. GASKELL, } in Lunacy.

WATER SUPPLY.

The Supply of Water, even during the past year of unprecedented drought, has been ample, and your Committee have been able to make an arrangement with the Contractor for the Works in progress to supply him with Water at the rate of 10s. per day. This payment is to accrue from the day on which he commenced to use it, and to continue payable

without intermission of a day until the Brickwork of the new Buildings has been completed. Your Committee have also put up at the Willow Spring a self-acting Water-Ram, which, even under the present circumstances of a decreased supply, when the Reservoir is full and the Horse Pump not at work, will deliver 60 Gallons of Water per hour at the Asylum ; and your Committee expect that the total cost of this Machine will be fully repaid by the sum which the Contractor will be charged for his supply of Water. Consequent upon this appliance, the labour of the Horse and Man in pumping will in some degree be saved, thus rendering the services of both the one and the other frequently available for other purposes of the Establishment.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Account as to the payment of Instalments of the Principal Monies and of the Interest thereof.

In the Appendix No. 2 is shewn the amount expended in Repairs, Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under sec. 38 of the statute ; it also contains a Statement of the " Building and Repairs" Account.

In the Appendix No. 3 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to appoint a Committee of Visitors for the ensuing year, pursuant to the 22nd section of the statute. Your Committee, however, desire, before closing their Report, to draw the attention of the Magistracy to the loss which they have sustained during the last year by the death of the late William Lowndes, Esq., of Chesham, who, in addition to the discharge of various other public duties, was most assiduous and constant in his attention to the business of this Committee.

(Signed)

THOS. RAYMOND BARKER,

Chairman.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM for the
COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

It again becomes my duty to submit to you the Annual Statement upon the condition and management of your Asylum, being my Report for the year 1864.

There remained under treatment at the beginning of the year 132 men and 152 women. One of each sex was absent on probation. Sixty-one Patients have been admitted, 22 have been discharged recovered, 1 had improved, 5 whose mental condition had not improved were removed by their friends, and 7 were sent to other Asylums. During the year 33 Patients have died, leaving 279 resident at the close of the year. The highest number on the books was 293, the lowest number 278, and the daily average number 286—133 men and 153 women.

Of the cases admitted 33 were males and 28 were females; while in consequence of the crowded state of the women's wards, and the necessity for giving up, during the latter part of the year, some portion of the Building for the purpose of alteration and addition, applications for the admission of 16 more females, chargeable to the various Unions in this County, could not be entertained.

Of those admitted, 33 were at once found to be in an incurable state. Among them were, 4 cases of General Paralysis, 4 of Congenital

Imbecility, 5 of Mania with Epilepsy, 2 of partial Paralysis, 11 were cases of Chronic Mania, the duration of which had exceeded two years, and two were in a very exhausted state of bodily health from Cancer, while 5 others were suffering from the impairment of mind, met with at advanced periods of life.

Forty-four of the admissions laboured under a first attack of Insanity, 13 had been insane once before, 2 had had two previous attacks, 1 had been insane three times, and 1 five times. Fifteen of the Patients were certified to have suicidal propensities, but happily no serious attempts at self-destruction within the Asylum have been made during the past Year.

The general condition of the Inmates has been satisfactory, but notwithstanding, the deaths have considerably exceeded the average, being 33 in number,—15 men and 18 women. Of these 17 were from 60 to 80 years of age. In 1863 there were only 20 deaths, or 5·60 per cent. of the total number under treatment, while for the past Year it has been nearly double that amount, or 9·51 per cent. One third of the deaths occurred from various diseases of the Brain and cerebro-spinal system; another third were due to disease of the Heart and organs of Respiration, while of the remaining eleven, three deaths were caused by Diarrhœa, three were owing to Cancer, three were the result of exhaustion consequent on their mental state, and two from the decay of old age. The average age at the time of death was 49 for Males and 55 for Females.

The new Wards on the Women's side, which will afford day and sleeping accommodation for 50 Patients, will, it is expected, be ready for occupation early in the Summer. Inasmuch, however, as the existing dormitories are over-crowded and beds are placed along a passage, where it is not at all desirable that they should be retained, the ultimate number of vacancies in the additional buildings will probably not much exceed thirty.

The introduction of Steam Machinery into the Laundry in 1863 has proved of considerable benefit. In order to reduce the outlay as much as possible, an existing chimney was made use of, but it was found that in consequence of the length of the horizontal flue leading to it, steam

could not be generated so rapidly as required, you, therefore, sanctioned a new chimney being built, and no difficulty on that score has since arisen.

During the past year, Mr. H. Graves, of Pall-Mall, kindly presented to the Asylum—upon the application of the Rev. P. T. Ouvry—twenty engravings. These have been framed and mounted, and are now ornamenting the walls of some of the galleries. The “Society for Distributing Scripture Truth” also sent us a quantity of “Cards, Rolls, and Handbooks of Scripture Truths and Prayers,” which have proved very acceptable.

The Commissioners in Lunacy, on their visit in 1863, suggested that the Committee of Visitors should sanction the temporary absence of some of the Patients on a visit to their friends; this has been done, and permission granted in several instances for periods varying from one to seven days.

To the Committee I beg to express my thanks, for the unvarying kindness and consideration with which they have received any suggestions I have thought it my duty to offer.

I am,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE No. I.—*General Statement.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Remaining in the Asylum, 19th December, 1863	132	152	284
Absent on Probation	1	1	2
Admitted during the year ending the 17th December, 1864	33	28	61
Total	166	181	347
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Discharged Recovered	12	10	22
" Improved	1	0	1
" Unimproved	3	2	5
Removed to other Asylums	6	1	7
Died	15	18	33
Escaped	0	0	0
Absent on Probation	0	0	0
	—	—	—
	37	31	68
Remaining in the Asylum, 17th December, 1864	129	150	279
Average daily number resident in 1864	133	153	286
Lowest number on any day during the year	129	149	278
Highest number	136	157	293

TABLE No. II.—*Form of Disorder on Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania, Recent and Acute	7	10	17
" a Potu	1	0	1
" Chronic	6	5	11
" with Epilepsy	1	1	2
" with Paralysis	2	0	2
" with General Paralysis	2	0	2
" Puerperal	0	1	1
" Recurrent	1	0	1
" Senile	3	2	5
Melancholia	5	2	7
Dementia	1	0	1
" with Epilepsy	2	1	3
" with Paralysis	0	1	1
" with General Paralysis	1	1	2
Congenital Imbecility	1	4	5
Idiotcy	0	0	0
	—	—	—
	33	28	61

TABLE No. III.—*Civil and Religious Condition.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.	
Social State {	Married	16	15	31
	Single	10	10	20
	Widowed	6	3	9
	Unknown	1	0	1
	—	—	—	
	33	28	61	
Of good Education	3	1	4	
Able to Read and Write	14	11	25	
Able to Read only	8	4	12	
No Education	5	10	15	
Unknown	3	2	5	
	—	—	—	
	33	28	61	
Church of England	25	24	49	
Roman Catholic	0	0	0	
Protestant Dissenters	7	3	10	
Unknown	1	1	2	
	—	—	—	
	33	28	61	

TABLE No. IV.—*Age of those Admitted.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 20 years.....	1	2	3
„ 30 „	6	3	9
„ 40 „	2	5	7
„ 50 „	9	5	14
„ 60 „	5	5	10
„ 70 „	5	6	11
„ 80 „	4	2	6
„ 90 „	1	0	1
	33	28	61

TABLE No V.—*Duration of Attack before Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month.....	4	9	13
„ 3 „	2	5	7
„ 6 „	2	1	3
„ 9 „	0	0	0
„ 12 „	5	2	7
„ 2 years	4	2	6
„ 3 „	4	1	5
„ 4 „	2	1	3
„ 5 „	0	0	0
„ 6 „	1	0	1
„ 7 „	0	1	1
„ 8 „	1	0	1
„ 10 „	2	0	2
„ 18 „	2	0	2
From birth	1	4	5
Unknown	3	2	5
	33	28	61

TABLE No. VI.—*Number of Attacks in the Cases admitted during the Year.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cases of First Attack	23	21	44
„ Second Attack	8	5	13
„ Two or more Attacks	2	2	4
	33	28	61

TABLE No. VII.—*Occupation of those Admitted.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Labourers, their Wives and Daughters	14	12	26
Tailors	2	0	2
Shoemaker.....	1	0	1
Drover	1	0	1
Domestic Servants	0	3	3
Lacemakers	0	4	4
Needlewomen	0	2	2
Hawker	0	1	1
Waiter	1	0	1
Charwomen	0	2	2
Shopkeeper	1	0	1
Milkman	1	0	1
Cattle Salesman	1	0	1
Bricklayer	2	0	2
Chairmaker	1	0	1
Farmers	2	0	2
Fruiterer	1	0	1
None	4	4	8
Unknown	1	0	1
	33	28	61

TABLE No. VIII.—*Length of time the Patients discharged Recovered were under treatment.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 3 months	2	1	3
From 3 to 6 months	4	4	8
" 6 " 12 "	3	4	7
" 1 " 2 years	3	1	4
	12	10	22

TABLE No. IX.—*Ages of those discharged Recovered, and of those who have Died.*

AGE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
From 10 to 20	1	2	3	2	1	3
" 20 " 30	3	0	3	2	1	3
" 30 " 40	3	0	3	3	2	5
" 40 " 50	2	4	6	1	2	3
" 50 " 60	1	3	4	0	2	2
" 60 " 70	1	1	2	2	5	7
" 70 " 80	0	0	0	4	5	9
" 80 " 90	1	0	1	1	0	1
	12	10	22	15	18	33

TABLE No. X.—*State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the 17th Dec., 1864.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Chronic or Incurable Cases	126	148	274
Probably Curable.....	3	2	5
	129	150	279

TABLE No. XI.—OBITUARY.

Number on Register.	Sex.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.	Form of Disorder on Admission.
			Before Admission.	After Admission.		
1015	M.	16	7 weeks	10 weeks	Softening of Brain	Dementia.
949	"	37	3 months	11 months	Pleuro Pneumonia	Dementia.
838	"	29	14 years	2½ years	Epilepsy	Mania, with Epilepsy.
867	"	75	12 months	2 years 1 month	Senile Decay	Senile Mania.
947	"	31	12 months	14 months	Softening of Brain	Dementia.
923	"	17	12 months	19 months	Epilepsy and Cerebral Effusion	Mania, with Epilepsy.
938	"	26	from birth	13 months	Epilepsy	Congenital Imbecile.
591	"	38	unknown	9 months	General Paralysis	Mania, with General Paralysis.
861	"	62	2 years	2 years 7 months	Hydrothorax	Dementia, with Epilepsy.
1060	"	43	8 months	7 weeks	Pituitis	Ordinary Mania.
881	"	80	several months	2 years 5 months	Cancer of the Tongue	Melancholia.
1027	"	71	unknown	9 months	Meningeal Apoplexy	Senile Mania.
1012	"	77	3 months	12 months	Diarrhœa	Senile Mania.
1054	"	75	12 months	6 months	Pulmonary Congestion	Dementia.
1075	"	60	4 years	4 months	Softening of Brain	Chronic Mania.
1003	F.	73	2½ years	1 year 7 months	Senile Decay	Sub-acute Mania.
911	"	61	unknown	2 months	Exhaustion from Melancholia	Sub-acute Mania.
1057	"	62	10 years	11 years	Cancer Uteri	Melancholia.
44	"	76	6 days	2 days	Exhaustion from Acute Mania	Acute Mania.
1047	"	54	6 days	4 years	Pneumonia, lacerus	Ordinary Mania.
730	"	73	3 months	3 years 4 months	Diarrhœa	Ordinary Mania.
791	"	16	some years	10 years	Tubercular Meningitis	Idiotic and Epileptic.
211	"	57	from birth	3 years 2 months	Diarrhœa and Pneumonia	Melancholia.
813	"	48	3 weeks	3 years	General Paralysis	Sub-acute Mania.
835	"	48	2 months	8 weeks	Valvular Disease of Heart	Sub-acute Mania.
1052	"	72	3 weeks	11½ years	Phthisis	Sub-acute Mania.
91	"	49	7 years	6 years 2 months	Chronic Bronchitis and Hydrothorax	Ordinary Mania.
491	"	60	14 days	18 days	Exhaustion from Puerperal Mania	Puerperal Mania.
1072	"	34	14 days	2 years 2 months	Diarrhœa	Dementia.
896	"	75	5 years	16 weeks	Epilepsy	Dementia, with Epilepsy.
1050	"	33	3 years	13 years	Pneumonia, Gangrene of Lung	Idiot.
181	"	21	from birth	14 weeks	Encéphaloid Cancer	Melancholia.
1056	"	63	2 weeks			

Average Age at Death.—Males, 49; Females, 55.

TABLE No. XII.—TOTAL ADMISSIONS, DEATHS, AND DISCHARGES.

	Admissions.			Deaths.			Discharges.						Total Deaths and Discharges.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Recovered.			Improved.			Unimproved.					
							M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1853..	81	110	191	12	8	20	6	7	13	..	..	..	2	..	2	20	15	35
1854..	29	19	48	10	5	15	9	10	19	..	1	1	1	1	2	20	17	37
1855..	34	38	72	8	6	14	12	14	26	1	2	3	1	..	1	22	22	44
1856..	31	33	64	16	14	30	11	15	26	2	1	3	4	1	5	33	31	64
1857..	52	36	88	16	6	22	18	16	34	1	7	8	1	5	6	36	34	70
1858..	63	48	111	16	9	25	18	12	30	4	5	9	5	4	9	43	30	73
1859..	70	62	132	16	15	31	19	19	38	14	11	25	27	10	37	76	55	131
1860..	50	35	85	18	12	30	21	17	38	10	9	19	5	5	10	54	43	97
1861..	44	35	79	12	6	18	13	10	23	5	5	10	2	3	5	32	24	56
1862..	40	30	70	13	17	30	14	4	18	2	4	6	2	6	8	31	31	62
1863..	43	40	83	14	6	20	9	14	23	1	1	2	15	11	26	39	32	71
1864..	33	28	61	15	18	33	12	10	22	1	..	1	3	2	5	37	31	68
Totals.	570	514	1084	166	122	288	162	148	310	41	46	87	68	48	116	443	365	808

TABLE No. XIII.—ABSTRACT OF RETURNS MADE BY CLERKS OF
UNIONS, FEBRUARY, 1865.

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		TOTALS.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total
Amersham	15	20	1	1	4	5	8	4	28	30	58
Aylesbury	22	25	..	2	3	3	4	7	29	37	66
Berkhampstead .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bicester .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brackley .....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Buckingham	5	8	..	1	1	..	1	1	7	10	17
Eton	15	19	..	1	..	4	..	1	15	25	40
Henley	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	4
Leighton	5	13	1	1	4	1	7	6	17	21	38
Newport Pagnell.....	16	24	..	..	2	9	7	11	25	44	69
Potterspurty	4	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	5	7	12
Thame	1	1	..	1	2	..	1	2	4	4	8
Winslow	7	3	..	..	4	2	..	2	11	7	18
Wycombe	22	27	..	..	8	7	5	3	35	37	72
Total.....	113	148	2	8	30	31	33	37	178	224	402

RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE TRADESMEN
AND MALE PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1864.

SHOEMAKER'S SHOP.

	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Men's Leather Boots	Pairs 98	243
Men's Carpet Boots	" 20	0
Women's Leather Boots	" 49	} 150
Women's Cloth Boots	" 56	
Slippers	" 80	0
Boys' Shoes	" 0	12

TAILOR'S SHOP.

Jackets	28	354
Vests	28	324
Trowsers	91	843
Flannel Suits	7	4
Braces	Pairs. 65	0
Strong Rugs	10	14
Women's Cloth Tops for Boots	Pairs. 95	18
Carpet Shoes and Slippers, tops made	" 80	0
Jean Caps	0	30
Hats for Epileptics	18	16
Canvas Stretchers	0	12
Mattresses Re-stuffed	0	37
Bolsters Re-stuffed	0	63
Carpets Bound	0	0
Cocoa Matting Bound	0	0

RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE UP BY THE FEMALE PATIENTS.

From December, 1863, to December, 1864.

Gowns	150	Counterpanes, Bound with Tape ..	14
Shirts, Calico	99	Sheets, Patients	174
Shirts, Blue Linen	66	Sheets, Turned	250
Shirts, Flannel	30	Sofa Covers	3
Chemises, Calico	56	Iron Holders	148
Petticoats, Flannel	24	Tea Bags	39
Aprons, Hessian	84	Pudding Cloths	36
Aprons, Print	205	Table Cloths	21
Aprons, Black Linen	3	Bolster Cases	84
Drawers, Calico	6	Striped Bolster Cases	24
Towels	120	Canvas Bolster Cases	109
Garden Bonnets	18	Valances, Chintz	12
Bonnets, Trimmed	44	Chimney Cloth	1
Day Caps	164	Window Blinds	2
Neckerchiefs	216	Tuscan Plait	(yards) 537
Pocket Handkerchiefs	144	Bibs	6
Checked Pinafores	34	Upper Coats	12
Chemises, Canvas	12		

EMMA AUGUSTA STEVENS,

Matron.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

To the Committee of Visitors of the **BUCKS COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.**

GENTLEMEN,

In compliance with the 35th Rule of your Institution, that the Chaplain "shall present a Report to the Visitors at their Monthly Meeting in December annually," I beg to lay before you the result of my labours during the year now closing.

The Sunday Service and the Weekly Visits have been regularly attended to. The Chapel is usually quite full. The better class of Patients, who are generally present at Divine Service, appear to take a lively interest in the whole of it; and the devout manner in which they make the responses, and join in the singing and those parts of Morning Prayer which are chanted, cannot but be listened to with much satisfaction and thankfulness. In my weekly visits I have observed a far greater appreciation of my ministrations amongst the Women than amongst the Men, and have found in several instances that many, from a better acquaintance, open their minds more freely. Upon the whole, there is a marked improvement in their conduct, and they are sensible of the great advantages they derive from kind treatment and attention to their temporal and eternal wants. Though my visits amongst the same people from week to week afford little scope for variety in an Annual Report, I trust what I have stated will be considered a sufficient summary of those duties, the performance of which is recorded for your inspection at your Monthly Meetings.

In conclusion, I beg to express my earnest desire to promote, in every way, the best and highest interests of your valuable Institution.

Believe me to remain,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient and faithful Servant,

CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell Rectory, Dec., 1864.

APPENDIX No. 1.

Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer in respect of the Principal Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th sect. of the Statute 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97.

	RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.		
1864. Balance of last Account in the hands of the Treasurer brought forward..... Arrears of County Rates..... County Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $\frac{3}{4}$ d. in the Pound, granted during this year.....	£ 545 1 2,795	s. 7 13 9	1864. To the Alliance Assurance Company, for Interest payable to them during this year less Income Tax..... To the Alliance Assurance Company, Repayment of Principal..... To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained..... Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages..... Balance in the Hands of the Treasurer.....	£ 1,109 1,595 30 0 606 2,704	d. 9 4 9 3 3 6 6 8 2
Balance of Principal brought forward..... Repayment of Principal..... Further Principal Borrowed by order of the Court at Midsummer Session, 1864..... Balance of Principal now due.....	£3,342 10 10	£ 27,620 1,595 26,025 3,500 £29,525	s. 19 1 18 0 18	d. 7 3 4 0 4	
	£3,342 10 10		£3,342 10 10		

APPENDIX No. 2.

Abstract of the Building and Repairs Account,

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
From the Treasurer of the County.....	810	0	0
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Samuel Biggs, Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, William Stacey, and Valentine Willifer, Private Patients.....	46	7	8
The like from the following Unions:—			
Littlemore Asylum, Oxfordshire	65	8	9
Rugby	1	2	9
Uxbridge, Middlesex.....	4	11	0
Windsor, Berkshire	4	11	0
	<hr/>		
	75	13	6

	932	1	2
Balance in the Hands of the House Steward from last year	23	8	2
Balance in the Hands of the Treasurer from last year	74	5	0
	<hr/>		
	£1,029	14	4
	<hr/>		

APPENDIX No. 2.

For the Year ending 17th December, 1864.

PAYMENTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
ORDINARY REPAIRS :—							
<i>Bricklayer</i> , Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement		86	12	7			
<i>Carpenter</i> , and Timber		79	2	5			
<i>Stonemason</i>		1	2	6			
<i>Plumber</i> , <i>Painter</i> , Oils and Colors, &c.		72	16	9			
					239	14	3
<i>Engineer</i>		94	16	4			
Steam Apparatus		29	4	6			
Laundry		4	14	5			
Gas Works and Fittings		43	18	8			
Water Service		12	1	7			
					184	15	6
Ironmonger		53	14	11			
Locksmith		12	10	9			
Windguards and Stoves		5	7	0			
Glass		8	7	5			
					80	0	1
Coppersmith					7	4	6
Basketmaker					3	16	8
Upholsterer	120	15	10				
Bedding	149	14	10				
Table Linen, Towelling, &c.	2	10	0				
House Baize	40	12	9				
					313	13	5
Airing Courts and Roads	29	3	3				
Fire Insurance	3	3	0				
Drains	7	5	0				
Musical Instruments	3	10	6				
Miscellaneous	4	8	2				
					47	9	11
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, AND IMPROVEMENTS :—							
<i>Furniture</i>		12	6	5			
<i>Fittings</i>		9	14	0			
<i>Laundry</i>		29	6	11			
<i>Water Ram</i>		65	19	9			
					117	7	1
					994	1	5
Balance in the Hands of the House Steward			2	7	6		
Balance in the Hands of the Treasurer			33	5	5		
					£1,029	14	4

APPENDIX No. 3.

**GENERAL STATEMENT of the MAINTENANCE
ACCOUNT.**

Account of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 17th December,
1864, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the
Statute 16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.

RECEIPTS.

<i>From Unions in the County :—</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
For Pauper Patients, at 9s. 6d., 8s. 9d., 8s. 9d., and 9s. 4d. per week, viz. :—						
Amersham	859	17	7			
Aylesbury	1,098	6	0			
Brackley	23	12	4			
Buckingham	299	6	7			
Eton	811	2	6			
Henley	47	4	8			
Leighton Buzzard	441	16	11			
Newport Pagnell	966	16	7			
Potterspury	251	14	11			
Thame	47	4	8			
Winslow	234	13	5			
Wycombe	1,154	11	1			
				6,236	7	3
<i>From Unions in other Counties :—</i>						
For Pauper Patients, at 11s. 3d., 10s. 6d., 10s. 6d., and 11s. 1d.						
Littlemore Asylum (Oxford)	404	13	9			
Rugby	7	4	1			
Uxbridge	28	3	4			
Windsor	28	3	4			
				468	4	6
For Repayment of Expenses of Funerals, Fees, Relief, &c. :						
Amersham	5	13	4			
Aylesbury	3	16	8			
Buckingham	2	18	8			
Eton	7	9	8			
Leighton Buzzard	1	18	4			
Newport Pagnell	4	6	0			
Potterspury	2	18	8			
Winslow	1	9	4			
Wycombe	8	13	0			
Littlemore Asylum (Oxford)	1	19	9			
County Treasurer	2	11	3			
				43	14	8
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics				46	16	0
From Private Patients :—						
Samuel Biggs	25	2	4			
Hannah Arabella Fendick	39	0	0			
John Taylor Finch	39	0	0			
William Stacey	31	4	0			
Valentine Willifer	7	16	0			
				142	2	4
Carried forward				£6,937	4	9

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				6,937	4	9
<i>Establishment :—</i>						
For Attendants' Uniform	4	17	6			
„ Repair of Boots (Private Patients)	0	15	0			
„ Sale of Lace	0	2	1			
				5	14	7
„ Bread returned into Store	16	19	0 $\frac{3}{4}$			
„ Butter ditto ditto	7	16	3			
„ Sale and Consumption of Dripping	90	9	10 $\frac{1}{4}$			
„ Sale of Old Rags and Bones	8	9	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ Sale of Old Casks, Tea Chests, Old Matting, Carpet, Gutta Percha, and Glass	3	7	6			
„ Coal, extra quantity delivered beyond Contract.	1	7	11 $\frac{1}{4}$			
„ Forfeits by Attendants and Servants	0	5	0			
„ Rations of Servants and others	5	10	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ Carriage of Parcel and Letter repaid	0	0	11			
				134	6	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
„ Time of Engineer				90	0	0
„ „ Mattress Maker				5	10	0
<i>Garden and Land :—</i>						
For Potatoes and other Vegetables, Fruit, &c.	290	8	5 $\frac{1}{4}$			
„ Pork and Pigs consumed and sold	504	10	11			
„ Boar	6	18	3			
„ Poultry	2	17	6			
„ Eggs	10	10	4			
„ Horse Pumping Water	35	7	0			
„ Sale of Seeds, Grains, &c.	1	3	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
				851	15	6 $\frac{3}{4}$
				£8,024	11	5

PAYMENTS.
SALARIES AND WAGES

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent	360	0	0			
Chaplain	80	0	0			
Clerk to the Committee.....	100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward.....	140	0	0			
Matron	50	0	0			
Attendants, 10 Male and 9 Female.....	424	14	8			
Night Attendants, Male and Female	42	1	8			
Laundry Maids, 3	33	6	1			
Servants, Indoor, 3	52	0	0			
Engineer and Stokers	209	9	9			
Gardener	50	0	0			
Labourers	75	12	0			
Lodge Porter	31	4	0			
				1,648	8	2

PROVISIONS.

Bread	lbs.	107,672	483	15	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Flour	lbs.	11,080	57	2	0
Poultry .....	..	.....	5	3	10
Mutton	lbs.	41,506	1,146	11	4
Pork	lbs.	1,648 $\frac{1}{2}$	472	14	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bacon	lbs.	927 $\frac{1}{2}$	25	2	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Dripping	lbs.	1,317 $\frac{1}{2}$	37	15	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Eggs	no.	5,105	20	6	0
Milk	qts.	12,412	122	16	10
Tea	lbs.	1,680	210	0	0
Coffee	lbs.	254	16	8	8
Moist Sugar	lbs.	7,238	146	15	7
Moist Sugar	lbs.	1,190	25	8	1
Loaf Sugar	lbs.	192	4	8	0
Fresh Butter	lbs.	801 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	1	8
Salt Butter	lbs.	6,485 $\frac{1}{2}$	303	18	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vegetables .....	..	.....	278	3	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Dutch Cheese	lbs.	2,184	47	15	6
Derby Cheese	lbs.	907 $\frac{1}{2}$	28	7	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pearl Barley	lbs.	486	4	11	1
Arrowroot	lbs.	12	0	12	0
Rice	lbs.	1,152	9	12	0
Tapioca	lbs.	29	0	9	8
Dried Fruit (Plums)	lbs.	635	11	18	1
Dried Fruit (Currants)	lbs.	602	11	5	9
Porter	pints	4,072	25	9	0
Ale X	pints	82,080	277	17	6
Ale XX	pints	18,432	88	16	0
Ale XXXX	gallons	130	6	10	0
Port Wine	glasses	2,856	10	19	0
Sherry	glasses	1,020	4	9	0
Gin	glasses	1,020	5	15	6
Brandy	glasses	714	8	6	6
Salt	lbs.	2,352	2	2	0
Mustard	lbs.	126	6	6	0
Pepper	lbs.	70	3	15	10
Vinegar	pints	360	4	10	0
Tobacco	lbs.	192	33	12	0
Snuff	lbs.	67	16	15	0
Ginger	lbs.	2	0	2	8
Nutmegs	lbs.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	4	6
Oatmeal	lbs.	67	0	9	9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Treacle	lbs.	70	0	11	8
			4,017	15	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Carried forward			£5,666	3	4 $\frac{3}{4}$

NECESSARIES.

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward							5,666	3	4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Dip Candles	lbs.	144	.....	3	0	0			
Moulds, Composite	lbs.	42	.....	1	15	0			
Coal	cwt.	11,655	.....	546	2	0 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Coal, Carting				68	14	4			
Fagots	no.	3,000	.....	19	10	0			
Sperm Oil	pints	16	.....	0	16	0			
Sweet Oil	pints	16	.....	0	9	6			
Olive Oil	pints	34 $\frac{3}{5}$	.....	1	10	5			
Yellow Soap	lbs.	4,480	.....	70	0	0			
Soft Soap	lbs.	230 $\frac{1}{5}$	.....	5	15	3			
Soda	lbs.	2,203	.....	9	3	7			
Starch	lbs.	280	.....	5	16	8			
Blue	lbs.	36 $\frac{1}{5}$	.....	1	16	6			
Black Lead	lbs.	63	.....	2	2	0			
Blacking	packets	620	.....	0	17	6			
Rotten Stone	lbs.	2	.....	0	0	10			
Fullers Earth	lbs.	7	.....	0	0	7			
Hearth Stones	no.	1,152	.....	9	12	0			
Bath Brick	no.	108	.....	1	7	0			
Sand Paper	sheets	516	.....	1	0	9			
Emery Paper	sheets	348	.....	0	14	6			
Lime for Gas	quarters	24	.....	4	16	0			
Canary Seed	pints	24	.....	0	5	0			
Rape Seed	pints	8	.....	0	1	8			
Hemp Seed	pints	32	.....	0	5	4			
Dubbing	lbs.	14	.....	0	10	6			
Horse Pumping	hours	1,414	.....	35	7	0			
							791	9	11 $\frac{1}{4}$

UTENSILS.

Hair Brooms and Handles ..	no.	60	.....	8	5	0			
Scrubbing Brushes	no.	108	.....	9	18	0			
Japanned Hearth Brushes ..	no.	12	.....	0	15	0			
Bass Brooms	no.	36	.....	1	16	0			
Birch Brooms	no.	168	.....	1	11	6			
Stove Brushes	no.	39	.....	2	18	6			
Dinner Plates	no.	144	.....	1	13	0			
Pint Pots (earthen)	no.	144	.....	2	14	0			
Half-pint Pots (earthen) ..	no.	144	.....	2	2	0			
Blue Salts	no.	24	.....	0	4	0			
White Chambers	no.	144	.....	3	12	0			
Two-pint Blue Jugs	no.	12	.....	0	13	0			
Slop Basins	no.	18	.....	0	6	6			
Egg Cups (blue)	no.	12	.....	0	1	9			
Pie Dishes	no.	6	.....	0	6	0			
House Pails	no.	12	.....	1	0	0			
Seven-inch Plates	no.	24	.....	0	9	0			
Vegetable Dishes and Covers	no.	8	.....	0	14	0			
Stone Covered Jars	no.	6	.....	0	6	0			
Blue Basins	no.	144	.....	1	16	0			
Tumblers	no.	36	.....	0	12	0			
Dressing Combs	no.	72	.....	1	10	0			
Glass Tubes (gas)	doz.	6	.....	2	6	6			
Flat Dishes	no.	6	.....	0	4	6			
Sundries .....	.....	.....	.....	4	18	9			
							50	13	0
Carried forward							£6,508	6	4

CLOTHING.

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward						6,508	6	4
Print, No. 1.....	yards	933 $\frac{1}{2}$	36	6	1			
Croydon Calico	yards	1,216 $\frac{1}{2}$	68	7	5			
Check Shirting	yards	527 $\frac{1}{2}$	31	17	4 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Sheeting	yards	536	24	11	4			
Check Muslin	yards	144	7	4	0			
Grey Cloth	yards	16	4	16	0			
Brown Cloth	yards	20	4	0	0			
Linsey	yards	289 $\frac{1}{2}$	14	3	4 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Drab Jean	yards	273 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	13	6			
Glazed Slate Lining	yards	292	8	11	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Woollen Hose.....	doz.	24	24	6	0			
Cotton Hose	doz.	14	11	13	0			
Women's Comforters.....	no.	4	1	0	0			
Cord Suits	no.	36	45	0	0			
Cord Trowsers.....	no.	18	8	11	0			
Scotch Caps	no.	44	3	17	0			
Bonnet and Neck Ribbon ..	yards	248	6	0	4			
Hair Nets.....	no.	12	0	17	0			
Berkeley Handkerchiefs ..	doz.	12	7	4	0			
Pocket Handkerchiefs	doz.	24	9	6	0			
Boot and Stay Laces	gross	24	4	4	0			
Linen Buttons.....	gross	12	1	10	0			
Thread	lbs.	12	2	4	0			
Tape	doz.	6	1	3	6			
Needles.....	m.	3	1	0	0			
Pins	lbs.	6	0	10	6			
Grey and White Worsted..	lbs.	24	3	0	0			
Real Cotton	doz.	62 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	12	0			
Rowleys Buttons	gross	24	1	16	0			
Brace Buttons.....	gross	12	0	12	0			
Black Buttons.....	gross	6	0	6	0			
English Butt	lbs.	354 10ozs..	35	18	2 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Welting	lbs.	39 5ozs..	2	18	10			
Kip	lbs.	169 7ozs..	19	3	7 $\frac{1}{4}$			
In-Soling	lbs.	130 10ozs..	6	4	10			
Shoe Binding .....	.....	.....	1	3	6			
Webb Binding	gross	1	0	7	6			
Hemp, Nails, Tools, &c. ..	.....	.....	6	9	6			
Binding Boots.....	.....	.....	0	9	0			
Cleaning Bonnets .....	.....	.....	2	16	6			
Tailor .....	.....	.....	6	15	6			
Straw Hat .....	.....	.....	0	2	9			
Brown Cotton .....	.....	.....	0	1	0			
4 Brown Hose.....	prs.	4	0	4	6			
			<hr/>			441	18	0

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs

32 16 11

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Coffins and Burial Fees

37 8 8

Carried forward

£7,020 9 11

GARDEN AND LAND.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				7,020	9	11
Straw	61	8	0			
Oats	12	12	0			
Hay	17	3	9			
Beans and Peas	49	6	0			
Barley	68	2	0			
Bran and Sharps	75	12	0			
Grinding Barley and Beans	6	2	8			
Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants	20	0	10			
Grains	32	10	0			
Flower Pots, &c.	3	18	0			
Pruning Knives	0	6	6			
Horse Shoes	1	9	4			
Repairs of Cart and Barrows	6	7	8			
Tobacco Paper	1	6	0			
Lime	0	12	0			
Harness Maker	2	15	2			
Manure	2	19	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Thrashing Machine	2	2	6			
Labour and Carting	13	3	3			
Castrator	0	17	2			
Killing Pigs	6	0	10			
Turnpikes	0	16	6			
Drilling Land	1	2	6			
Briars, Stakes, &c.	0	18	0			
Cattle Medicine	0	6	10			
Repair of Tools	1	12	0			
Scythe	0	4	0			
Spades and Shovels	3	17	0			
Powder and Caps	0	4	2			
Bagging Hooks	0	9	0			
Sacks	1	6	0			
Gishurst's Compound	0	3	0			
Catching Moles	0	4	3			
Fumigator	0	10	6			
Boar	0	5	0			
Carriage of Seeds	1	1	1			
				397	15	2 $\frac{1}{2}$

MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertisements, Stationery, Postage and Receipt Stamps	26	7	2			
Printing Books and Forms	47	18	4			
Periodicals	8	6	0			
Twine, Wash Leather, and Sponge	12	19	0			
Croquet	2	0	0			
Cleaning and Repairing Clocks, &c.	5	10	3			
Travelling Expenses of Attendants and others, and Carriage of Parcels	17	3	7			
Conveyance of Letter Bags, and Fee for Private Bag ..	3	2	0			
Entertainment and Music for Patients and Attendants ..	14	5	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Escapes and Recapture of Patients	0	13	0			
Grinding and Setting Razors, Knives and Scissors	1	1	9			
Poor and other Rates	9	2	3			
Wharfage and Weighing Coal, &c.	9	18	11			
Surgical Instruments	1	7	4			
Charwoman and Attendants	5	2	4			
Binding Books, &c.	6	19	7			
Tuning Piano	1	0	0			
Carried forward	£172	16	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,418	5	1 $\frac{1}{2}$

<i>Miscellaneous (continued).</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward	172	16	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,418	5	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Servants Institution		1	1	0			
Saltpetre, &c.		1	1	0			
Cricket Field		3	0	0			
Waste Paper		5	13	9			
Scissors and Razors, and Razor Paste		2	1	0			
Hair Pins, Shoe Buckles and Elastic		0	19	0			
Lamps		0	16	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Music Books and Paper		1	4	4			
Repairing Pails, &c.		1	15	0			
Spectacles		0	11	0			
Funeral Expenses of an Attendant.....		1	0	0			
Hydrometer.....		3	15	0			
Treasurer's Disbursements		3	8	4			
Copies of Depositions of Inquests		1	2	6			
Washing Powder, &c.		4	13	1			
Miscellaneous		3	7	6			
		<hr/>			208	6	1

EXTRAS.

Allowance to Henry Bull	0	10	0				
" Thomas Hill	1	0	0				
" Samuel Hornal	0	5	0				
Medical Certificate, John Denison	1	1	0				
" " and Allowance to William Hand..	1	10	3				
	<hr/>			4	6	3	
Removal of Five Male Patients to Littlemore Asylum.....				1	19	9	
By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the Rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz. :—Littlemore Asylum (Oxford), Rugby, Uxbridge, and Windsor				75	13	6	
By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients beyond the rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz. :—Samuel Biggs, Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, William Stacey, and Valentine Willifer				46	7	8	
				<hr/>			£7,754 18 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
				<hr/>			

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

BALANCE SHEET

Of Receipts and Payments between the 20th December, 1863, and the 17th December, 1864.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
From Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County ..	6,236 7 3	By Salaries and Wages	1,648 8 2
The like of other Unions	468 4 6	Provisions	4,017 15 2 ³ / ₄
The like of Criminal and other Lunatics, chargeable to the County	46 16 0	Necessaries	791 9 11 ¹ / ₄
The like of Private Patients	142 2 4	Utensils, &c.	50 13 0
	6,893 10 1	Clothing	441 18 0
For Repayment of Funeral and other Expenses	43 14 8	Surgery and Dispensary	32 16 11
Attendants' Uniform	4 17 6	Funerals	37 8 8
Sale of Lace	0 2 1	Garden and Land	397 15 2 ¹ / ₄
Repair of Boots (Private Patients)	0 15 0	Miscellaneous	208 6 1
Bread, Dripping, and other Articles	128 10 7 ³ / ₄	Extras: Allowance on Discharge, &c.	7,626 11 2 ¹ / ₂
Forfeits by Attendants, and Rations, &c.	5 15 10 ¹ / ₂	Transfer to Building and Repairs Account	6 6 0
Time of Engineer	90 0 0		122 1 2
Time of Mattress Maker	5 10 0	Balance in the hands of the House Steward	7,754 18 4 ¹ / ₂
From Garden and Land	851 15 6 ³ / ₄	Balance in the hands of the Treasurer	22 7 11 ¹ / ₂
	8,024 11 5		1,190 6 8
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year	16 7 11		
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year	926 13 8		
	£8,967 13 0		£8,967 13 0

RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER,
Clerk and House Steward.

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