

**Reports upon Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables,
for the year 1887.**

Contributors

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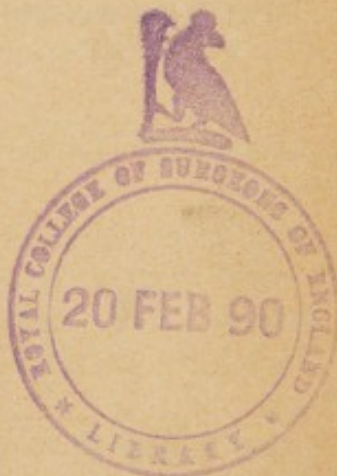
REPORTS

UPON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,

For the Year 1887.



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REPORTS

ON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1887.



TWENTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
Crowthorne, Berks,*

SIR,

20th October 1888.

I HAVE the honour to submit, for the information of the Council of Supervision, the following report upon this asylum for the year 1887; together with the usual statistical tables for that year, and the financial statistics having reference to the twelve months ending on the 31st of March 1888.

On the 1st of January 1887, the asylum contained 531 inmates, Population. there being 392 men and 139 women.

During the year, 29 men and 14 women were admitted, 3 men were discharged out of custody, 1 man and 3 women were transferred to other asylums, and 11 men and 3 women died; so that on the 31st of December there remained in the asylum 406 men and 147 women, making a total of 553 inmates. Numerical changes.

In the course of the year, 574 persons in all were under care, namely: 421 men and 153 women. The average number resident was 539, of whom 396 were men and 143 were women.

The 43 admissions include three cases of re-admission. The particulars of the cases are given in Table 21.

Reference to Table 16 will show that of the 43 admissions 20 were cases of murder, 10 men and 10 women, besides two men in whose cases a verdict of manslaughter was returned. Homicidal cases among admissions.

The following are the degrees of relationship of those whose deaths were caused: own child or children, 11; brother, one; grandchild, one; shipmate, one; fellow inmate of asylum, 2; fellow inmate of workhouse one; other persons, four.

The number of individuals whose lives were taken was 27.

Two of the women caused three deaths each, and one woman caused two deaths.

In the case of the 10 women all the lives taken were those of their own children.

In 12 of the admissions (11 men and one woman) the offence charged was attempting to murder, maim, &c.

Discharges.

Three men were discharged out of custody during the year. Two of these were released conditionally to the care of friends, and one was discharged absolutely.

One man was transferred as a criminal lunatic to another asylum; and three women, upon the expiration of their sentences, were transferred as pauper lunatics to other asylums.

Deaths.

Rate of mortality.

The deaths during the year were 14 in number, 11 men and 3 women. The per-centage of deaths, reckoned upon the average daily number resident, was, for men, 2·77, for women, 2·09, for both men and women, 2·59. This is a somewhat smaller percentage than the yearly average per-centage since the opening of the Asylum in 1863, which is 3·02.

Age at death.

The average age at death for both sexes was 60 years, for men 66, for women 40.

All the men, with one exception, were 50 years of age or more at the time of their death.

Inquests.

The Coroner, in accordance with regulation, held an inquest upon every inmate who died, and the verdicts are recorded in Table 5.

A *post-mortem* examination was held in each case, and the notes are given in Table 36. The causes of death were all of an ordinary character, and no death was due to violence, suicide, or accident.

General health.

The general health of the inmates was quite as good as it could be expected to be; and there was an entire immunity from epidemic disease and from such disorders as are usually traceable to unwholesomeness of surroundings.

Epileptics.

The epileptics at the end of the year numbered 43; and the means provided for their supervision and inspection, both by day and by night, were found to be sufficient and satisfactory.

Industrial occupation of inmates.

Great benefit continues to be derived from the industrial occupation of the inmates. Table 33 shows the various kinds of remunerative employment in which 188 male and 106 female patients were engaged during the year, together with the estimated value of their labour.

Escape.

There was one successful attempt at escape. A man, practically recovered, and employed as a painter, while returning from his work in some buildings outside the asylum walls, absconded into the neighbouring woods and made good his escape. He was retaken at Chester six months afterwards and was brought back to the asylum.

Table 27 shows that, on the 31st of December 1887, the population included 289 inmates who had committed homicide, and that, in addition to these, there were 145 who had attempted to murder, maim, &c.

The asylum possesses no padded room, and it was not found necessary to have recourse to mechanical restraint in any form whatever.

Mechanical restraint.

I am glad to be able to report that no casualty of a serious kind occurred to any inmate during the year.

No casualties.

Two members of the Board of Commissioners in Lunacy visited the asylum on the 11th and 12th of July; and a copy of their report will be found at page 8.

Visit of Commissioners in Lunacy.

At the commencement of the year the project of building accommodation for the reception of the insane male convicts under detention in Woking Prison was taken in hand. When the matter was previously under consideration it was contemplated that provision would have to be made for 100 additional inmates. On this footing it was thought that the construction of a separate block for the convict class would be the best mode of carrying out the extension. But the estimated number to be provided for was afterwards considerably reduced, and the Council, after consultation with the Home Office authorities, were able to submit plans whereby the required accommodation was obtained by such structural alterations and additions to the existing buildings as would provide for an increase in the numbers by 68. The plans met with the approval of the Secretary of State for the Home Department, and the Treasury sanctioned the expenditure of 11,800*l.*, the estimated cost of the new works. This sum included the estimated cost of providing additional staircases for egress in case of fire which had been found to be necessary and which could be advantageously constructed in connexion with the extensions. The works are being carried out under the skilful supervision of Mr. R. Stephens, the Foreman of Works, who drew up the plans and estimates.

Extension of Asylum buildings for insane convicts from Woking Prison.

The conduct of the staff of attendants have been excellent throughout the year, and they have shown themselves to be deserving of praise for their steadiness and reliability. My thanks are especially due to the chief attendants, Mr. Rawson in the male division and Mrs. Morgan in the female, for the zeal and discretion which they have shown in carrying out their duties.

The staff.

It is a noteworthy fact that no change whatever took place in the staff of male attendants during the year. No female attendant left through misconduct. It will be seen, by reference to Table 48, that 71 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service more than five years, whilst nearly 61 per cent. have been in the service for periods above ten years. Of the female attendants over 46 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst over 26 per cent. count above ten years. This is a very favourable record

of service, and it no doubt contributes largely to the smooth working of an asylum of this description; for the services of a good attendant become more valuable in proportion as he acquires a knowledge of the individual and class peculiarities of the inmates placed under his immediate care.

The Parliamentary vote for the asylum for the year 1887-88 amounted to 35,206*l.*, including a sum of 9,300*l.*, which was taken up on account of new buildings and alterations.

Out of the total grant, an unexpended surplus of 1,342*l.* was paid over to the Exchequer.

Annual cost per patient.

The average cost per patient for the year ending March 31st, 1888, was 44*l.* 5*s.* 8*d.*, as compared with 45*l.* 14*s.* 2*d.*, for the preceding year.

In the Appendix to this Report full tabular details are given of the general and financial matters of interest connected with the administration of the asylum since its opening in 1863. The Tables have for the most part been worked out by Mr. Phelps and Mr. Hazle, and to their help I am in this and many other respects greatly indebted.

My best thanks are due to my medical colleagues, Dr. Isaac, Dr. Paterson, and Dr. Baker, for their efficient assistance in the management of the asylum.

Celebration of Her Majesty's Jubilee.

I may perhaps be permitted to place on record that the Jubilee Year of the reign of Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen was not forgotten in the dinner of roast beef and plum pudding and some extra comforts in the way of fruit and tobacco that were provided for the inmates on the 21st of June.

The staff, by subscription amongst themselves, feasted their children on the hill plateau. Then followed games, dancing and pastimes on the lines of an old English merrymaking, in which all took part amid the enlivening strains of the asylum band: the whole entertainment concluding with a huge bonfire and display of fireworks. The honour was accorded to me, as representing this department, of being included amongst those invited by the Home Secretary to be present at the Jubilee service in Westminster Abbey.

The cordial support and personal kindness at all times shown to me by the Council of Supervision are a great encouragement to me in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,
DAV. NICOLSON, M.D.

To Sir Warwick C. Morshead, Bart.,
Chairman of the Council of Supervision.

THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR, *Broadmoor Asylum, 25th October 1888.*

THE appointed services of the church were held in the chapel of this asylum during the year 1887 without any intermission; twice, with a sermon, on each Sunday, and on Good Friday, and once on Ash Wednesday; Christmas Day in 1887 fell on a Sunday.

On all other days the form of shortened Morning Prayer was said in the chapel of the asylum at 8.30 a.m., the average attendance being about the same as heretofore. There was also a musical service on the 21st of June in commemoration of the Queen's Jubilee, which was well attended by the patients.

The sacrament of the Lord's Supper was administered on Easter Day, Whitsunday, and Christmas Day, as well as on the first Sunday in every month. The number of communicants was 36; viz., 17 men and 19 women.

The short form of Evening Prayer continued to be said in all parts of the asylum.

The usual addition was made to the library, and found to be amply sufficient, and the books were much appreciated by the more intelligent patients.

The school was inspected on the 10th and 11th of November by S. G. Tremmenheere, Esq., H.M. Inspector. The number of children presented was 135, viz., 46 infants and 89 in standards. The average attendance for the year was 114; and the per-centage of passes was 89, and the amount of the grant obtained was 102*l.* 0*s.* 1*d.*

The Inspector reports, "The discipline continues excellent, and the quality of the attainments shows much improvement." In the infant school "the methods and results show a degree of improvement which is very creditable to the teacher in charge."

I desire, Sir, with great respect, to be permitted to express my sincere thanks to the Superintendent and all the officers of the asylum for the kind consideration I have uniformly experienced, and for their cordial support in the execution of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient humble Servant,
THOS. ASHE, M.A., Chaplain.

*To the Chairman of the
Council of Supervision.*

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

To the Right Honourable HENRY MATTHEWS, one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

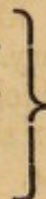
THE Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy made under the Act 23 and 24 Vict c. 75, intituled "An Act to make better provision for the custody and care of criminal lunatics," for the year ending December 31st, 1887.

1. The Commissioners in Lunacy have the honour to report that, in the year 1887, the asylum for criminal lunatics at Broadmoor (being the only asylum appointed under the Act above mentioned) was visited by two of the Commissioners, namely, C. S. Bagot Esq., Barrister-at-Law, and R. Southey, Esq., Doctor of Medicine on the 24th of June 1887.

2. A copy of the memorandum of the visit of the Visiting Commissioners is appended hereto.

Dated this 13th day of March 1888.

The common seal of the Commissioners in Lunacy, affixed
in presence of
CHAS. SP. PERCEVAL.



MEMORANDUM OF INSPECTION.

On the 23rd and 24th June 1887, we, the undersigned Commissioners in Lunacy, visited the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum for the purpose of annual inspection.

Accompanied by Dr. Nicolson or his assistant Medical Officers, we visited every part of the asylum, and saw all the patients in residence, with many of whom we held conversation.

Our inspection enables us to report that the asylum is in good order and condition, and the administration satisfactory. Several structural improvements have been effected since our colleagues' visit in September 1886, among which we may refer to the completion of a staircase at the west end of No. 1 Block, female division, for additional means of egress in the event of fire; the heating of this Block by hot water; the erection of a new engine at the pumping station which has been attended by a saving of fuel and increased efficiency, and to the re-painting and decoration of several wards.

More extensive and important work is in progress in the extension of male Blocks 5, and 6, with subsidiary improvements,

according to plans sanctioned by the Secretary of State, in order to accommodate about 70 insane convicts from Woking Prison. The additions appear to us to have been well designed; and an important part of them is the re-arrangement of the staircases so as to afford alternative exits from the upper floors of these blocks, in which they are at present deficient. The warming and ventilation of the new buildings will, we learn, be effected by means of a Blackman air propeller, the one already in use being found to answer well. There will, we believe, be a separate fan, driven by its own engine, for the enlarged 5 and 6 blocks, and we venture to recommend that the system should be extended as far as possible to the upper floors of the present blocks, by, at all events, constructing hot air channels in these floors, although it may not be possible to make the alterations in the single rooms which would be required to render the ventilation of those rooms complete.

We can speak highly of the cleanliness of the wards, and indeed of all parts of the asylum. We noticed, however, that in No. 1 male block some of the water-closets were not quite sweet, and it seemed to us that better pans and flushing apparatus were needed.

With the exception of one or two usually abusive men, the patients were extremely well behaved during our inspection. Many appealed for discharge, but none complained of ill-treatment. The diet continues to be on a liberal scale, and the state of the patients' clothing was satisfactory.

From the returns with which Dr. Nicolson has been good enough to furnish us, we gather that judicious attention is paid to the amusement of the patients, and that useful employment is encouraged as far, probably, as the character and circumstances of the patients will permit.

The proportion of women usefully employed is satisfactory, being 63·7 per cent. of the total number, but of males the proportion is only 38·4 per cent. This, however, is an increase on the proportion existing two years ago, and we doubt not that Dr. Nicolson will advance in this matter as far as is consistent with safety. In calculating the above per-centages account has been taken of those patients who are employed merely in attending to their wards.

The paramount necessity of preventing escapes naturally circumscribes the exercise of the patients and restricts it mainly to the airing courts; but some of the women are occasionally taken for walks beyond these limits, and for carriage drives in the summer. One patient, a male, admitted in April 1885, whose mental condition had so much improved that he would probably have been discharged, escaped in January last and had not been retaken at the time of our visit. We have heard, however, that he has since been brought back to the asylum. This was the only escape since our colleagues' visit last year.

The proportion of patients usually attending Divine Service in the chapel is indicated by the numbers present on the morning of Sunday, June 19th, namely, 74 males and 37 females. The last Roman Catholic and Wesleyan services prior to our visit were attended by 13 and 14 males respectively.

No mechanical restraint had been used since the visit of last year. Seclusion is, as heretofore, recorded in three classes, Class 1. being, in fact, the only one of these where the seclusion is imposed against his will on a patient not suffering from bodily illness. Included in this class we find 10 males and six females who, since September 22nd, 1886, were secluded, the former in 1,223 instances and for a total duration of 9,541 hours, and the latter in 20 instances for 92 hours.

The patients in the asylum on the 24th June were 398 males and 143 females, total 541. Since September 22nd, 1886 (the date of our colleagues' visit,) 16 males and 10 females had been admitted or readmitted, three males and a female had recovered and were discharged, four women were removed to other asylums, ceasing to be classed as criminal lunatics, and eight males and two females died. The causes of the deaths, each of which was followed by autopsy and a coroner's inquest were normal. They represent an annual death rate of about $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the average daily number of patients. The general health of the asylum was good, no epidemic having appeared, and the only case of an infectious disease was one of facial erysipelas.

In the asylum at the time of our visit were 31 males and six females affected with epilepsy; 16 males and three females with paralysis; and two males and two females with both those diseases. The epileptics who can be placed in associated dormitories, sleep in these under constant supervision; while the rest are in single rooms, visited half hourly, the night attendant, on each round being required to record that they have seen the nose and mouth of the patient.

We are glad to observe that many attendants continue for lengthened periods in the service of the asylum, and only two males and three females had under one year's service. The total staff, exclusive of the head attendants, includes 73 for the male, and 27 for the female division. Of the former, nine, and of the latter four, are engaged on night duty. No attendants had been detected in such misconduct towards patients as to call for their dismissal.

The vacancies for patients on the last day of our visit were seven for each sex.

(Signed) C. S. BAGOT, } Commissioners
REGINALD SOUTHEY, } in Lunacy.

APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS
during the Year 1887.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum on the 1st January 1887 - -				392	139	531
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases admitted during the year:						
First admissions - -	27	13	40			
Not first admissions - -	2	1	3			
Total cases admitted during the year - -				29	14	43
Total cases under care during the year - -				421	153	574
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases discharged, removed, and died during the year:						
Recovered and discharged	3	—	3			
Recovered and removed to prisons - -	—	—	—			
Transferred to other asylums - -	1	3	4			
Transferred to workhouses	—	—	—			
Died - -	11	3	14			
Escaped - -	—	—	—			
Total cases discharged, removed, and died during the year - -				15	6	21
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1887 -				406	147	553
Average number resident during the year 1887 -				396	143	539
Persons under care during the year - -				421	153	574
Persons admitted during the year - -	29	14	43			
Persons recovered during the year - -	3	—	3			
Persons transferred to this asylum during the year -	2	—	2			
Persons transferred from this asylum during the year - -	1	3	4			

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1887.

				Male.	Female.	Total.	
Cases admitted during the period of $24\frac{21}{100}$ years				First admissions -	1,285	404	1,689
				Re-admissions -	31	13	44
Total cases admitted-				-	1,316	417	1,733
				Male.	Female.	Total.	
Discharged, removed, died, &c., during the period of $24\frac{21}{100}$ years:	{	Recovered and discharged -	78	73	151		
		Recovered and removed to prisons -	50	10	60		
		Transferred to other asylums -	502	110	612		
		Transferred to work-houses -	1	1	2		
		Died -	274	75	349		
		Escaped; and recaptured in subsequent years -	3	—	3		
		Escaped, and not recaptured up to 31st December 1887 -	2	1	3		
Total cases discharged, removed, died, &c., during the $23\frac{21}{100}$ years				910	270	1,180	
Remaining 31st December 1887				406	147	553	
Average number resident during the $24\frac{21}{100}$ years				359	110	469	
Persons transferred to this asylum during the $24\frac{21}{100}$ years				466	122	588	
Persons transferred from this asylum during the $24\frac{21}{100}$ years				503	111	614	

TABLE 4.—Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, &c.—*continued*.

• The Re-admissions may be classified as follows :	Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.			Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, who have been conditionally discharged, and who have subsequently relapsed -	11	8†	19	5.93	17.51	8.72
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been discharged to the care of guardians of union workhouses; and re-admitted under fresh warrants -	1	—	1	3.80	2.40	3.46
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been transferred to private licensed houses; and re-admitted under fresh warrants -	1	—	1	38.22	26.62	35.43
Persons removed to prisons, recovered; and re-admitted under fresh warrants -	5	2	7	20.82	17.98	20.14
Persons removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude; and re-admitted under fresh warrants -	9	3	12	0.23	0.00	0.17
Persons removed to prison for trial; and re-admitted under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure -	1	—	1	0.15	0.24	0.17
Persons recaptured after escape -	3	—	3	30.85	35.25	31.91
	31	13	44	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Further particulars with respect to the whole of the re-admissions from the opening of the asylum are given in the 21st Table.

† The actual number of women re-admitted under this class was 7, one woman shows twice, having been twice re-admitted.

TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1887.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
General diseases :			
Diabetes - - - - -	2	—	2
Carbuncle - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the nervous system :			
Epilepsy - - - - -	1	—	1
Softening of brain - - - - -	2	—	2
Diseases of the respiratory system :			
Phthisis - - - - -	—	2	2
Diseases of the circulatory system :			
Valvular disease and hypertrophy of heart -	4	—	4
Endocardial fibroma and mitral valvular disease of heart - - - - -	—	1	1
Diseases of the digestive system :			
Inflammation of bowels and perforation of appendix vermiformis by osseous growth -	1	—	1
Total - - - - -	11	3	14

Table 5—continued.

An INQUEST was held in every case of DEATH, and the following were the Verdicts returned :—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
R. W. -	9 Dec. 1875	9 Jan. 1887	Died of diabetes.
W. P. -	25 June 1865	17 " "	Died of old age and disease of brain.
J. J. D. -	4 Aug. 1884	1 Feb. "	Died of epilepsy.
T. H. -	5 June 1875	18 Mar. "	Died of heart disease.
J. V. -	11 Oct. 1871	24 May "	Died of inflammation of the bowels.
J. R. -	5 May 1887	19 June "	Died from syncope.
W. H. -	8 Aug. 1876	3 July "	Died of old age and heart disease.
F. P. -	19 Mar. 1864	11 " "	Died of old age and brain disease.
J. F. -	9 Mar. 1864	30 Nov. "	Died of diabetes.
J. T. -	9 " "	12 Dec. "	Died of disease of heart and lungs.
R. T. M. -	20 Aug. 1864	31 " "	Died of heart disease.
Females.			
E. K. -	12 Dec. 1867	6 Feb. "	Died of heart disease.
A. N. -	10 May 1880	2 Aug. "	Died of consumption.
L. K. -	1 April 1886	12 Sept. "	Died of consumption.

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in Broadmoor Asylum of those discharged recovered, and of those who have died, during the Year 1887.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 3 „ 6 „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 6 „ 12 „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1 „ 2 years - - -	—	—	—	—	1	1
„ 2 „ 3 „ - - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 3 „ 5 „ - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ 5 „ 7 „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 7 „ 10 „ - - -	1	—	1	—	1	1
„ 10 „ 12 „ - - -	1	—	1	3	—	3
„ 12 „ 15 „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 15 „ 20 „ - - -	—	—	—	1	1	2
„ 20 „ 25 „ - - -	—	—	—	5	—	5
Total - - -	3	—	3	11	3	14

	Males.	Females.	Total.
The average length of residence in Broadmoor of those discharged was - - -	7 $\frac{2}{3}$ years.	—	7 $\frac{2}{3}$ years.
The average length of residence in Broadmoor of those who died was - - -	15 $\frac{1}{4}$ „	9 $\frac{1}{4}$ years.	14 „

TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION, of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1887.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.			The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Discharged out of custody.							
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	8	1	9	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission - - -	5	3	8	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	3	1	4
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	11	4	15	1	—	—	1	1	2	3	8	2	10
Class V.—Sane on admission - - -	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	29	14	43	3	—	—	3	1	3	4	11	3	14

TABLE 8.

Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1887.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
From 5 to 10 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 10 " 15 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 15 " 20 "	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 20 " 30 "	6	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 30 " 40 "	8	5	13	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
" 40 " 50 "	5	6	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
" 50 " 60 "	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
" 60 " 70 "	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 70 " 80 "	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 80 " 90 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 90 and upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29	14	43	3	—	3	1	3	4	11

	Both Sexes.		
	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.
The average age at the time of admission was —	—	—	39½ years.
" " " of recovery "	40½ years.	36 years,	39½ "
" " " of transfer "	39½ "	—	39½ "
" " " of death "	48 "	38 "	40½ "
" " " " "	66 "	40½ "	60½ "

TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1887.

	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single - - - - -	14	5	19	1	—	1	1	2	3	4	1	5
Married - - - - -	11	9	20	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	1	4
Widowed - - - - -	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	3
Not ascertained - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Total - - - - -	29	14	43	3	—	3	1	3	4	11	3	14

TABLE 10.

Showing the probable CAUSES, apparent or assigned, of INSANITY, in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1887.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	Male.		Total.	Recovered.		Total.	Removed to Prison.		Total.	Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		Total.
	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	
Congenital	3	2	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and epilepsy	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Hereditary	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and congenital	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
intemperance and previous attack	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and injury to head	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and domestic trouble	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
sunstroke and previous attack	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and previous attack	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and puerperal	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Previous attack	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and domestic trouble	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and adverse circumstances	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Domestic trouble	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Injury to head	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and domestic trouble	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Epilepsy	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and adverse circumstances	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Adverse circumstances and bodily illness	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Sunstroke and intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Mental shock	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Mental anxiety	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Irregular life and intemperance	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Puerperal	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
and privation	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Unknown	6	2	8	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Same	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Total	29	14	43	3	3	6	1	1	2	4	3	7

TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1887.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	7	1	8
Read only - - - - -	3	2	5
Read and write - - - - -	16	10	26
Good - - - - -	3	1	4
Total - - -	29	14	43

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1887.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - - -	10	6	16
First attack, or no information on the subject - - -	19	8	27
Total - - -	29	14	43
Known to have actually attempted suicide - - -	3	3	6
Regarded as being suicidal - - - - -	7	7	14
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no information on the subject - - - - - }	19	4	23
Total - - -	29	14	43
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convulsions - - - - - }	4	—	4
Not so affected - - - - -	25	14	39
Total - - -	29	14	43

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Numbers remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1887 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	32	6	38
Paralysis - - - - -	18	4	22
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	3	2	5
Total - - -	53	12	65

TABLE 14.

Showing the PREVIOUS OCCUPATION with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1887.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Baker and confectioner	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Basket-maker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boiler-maker	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpenter and joiner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Charwoman and laundress	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerk in Holy Orders	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal and iron agent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial traveller	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Cooper	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Driver of traction engine	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineer in Royal Navy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Fanner	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay-trusser	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeeper	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
House-wife	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Journalist	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labourer, agricultural general	12	-	12	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2
" Painter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pensioner (Army)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plater	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puddler	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scales-maker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sculptor	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Seaman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servant	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Ship-caulker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoemaker	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Weaver	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	29	14	43	3	-	3	1	3	4	11	3	14

TABLE 15.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1886.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1886.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	169	95	264	24	15	39	35	21	56	86	56	142	19	1	20	5	2	7	—	—	—
Manslaughter	4	8	12	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	3	4	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	125	16	141	8	1	9	27	4	31	84	10	94	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	8	—	8	1	—	1	6	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	10	—	10	—	—	—	3	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Unnatural offences	9	—	9	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	9	—	9	2	—	2	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	6	14	20	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	28	2	30	1	—	1	12	—	12	12	1	13	—	—	—	1	2	15	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the vagrant laws	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letters	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Total	392	139	531	40	18	58	95	28	124	211	68	279	19	1	20	23	24	47	3	—	3

TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1887.

Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																						
Crimes.	Total Number admitted during the Year 1887.			Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder	10	10	20	1	—	1	2	4	6	5	6	11	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	11	1	12	1	—	1	2	1	3	7	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Assault with intent to ravish	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29	14	43	2	—	2	10	5	15	12	6	18	1	—	1	4	3	7	—	—	—	—

TABLE 17.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients discharged out of custody during the Year 1887.

Crimes.	Total Number discharged out of custody during the Year 1887.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																			
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Murder	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Larceny and petty thefts	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 18.

CLASSIFICATION OF THE CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF PATIENTS TRANSFERRED TO OTHER ASYLUMS OR WORKHOUSES DURING THE YEAR 1887.

Crimes.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses during the Year 1887.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Attempt to murder, main, &c. -	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Larceny and petty thefts -	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Total - - -	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

TABLE 19.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients who died during the Year 1887.

Crimes.	Total Number of Deaths during the year 1887.			Classified with Reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder - - -	5	3	8	1	1	2	—	1	1	2	1	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. -	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	11	3	14	1	1	2	2	1	3	6	1	7	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 21.

PARTICULARS with respect to the WHOLE of the RE-ADMISSIONS from the OPENING of the ASYLUM to the 31st December 1887.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
94 and 594	<i>Males.</i> J. Q.	27 April 1864	Attempt murder.	to	Discharged conditionally.	11 May 1868	7 Aug. 1868	Relapsed.
24 and 612	J. T.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	-	Escaped -	8 Nov. 1868	7 Jan. 1869	Recaptured.
303 and 617	J. B.	8 July 1867	Larceny	-	Escaped -	4 Nov. 1868	10 Feb. 1869	Recaptured.
55 and 631	B. C. B.	19 Mar. 1864	Attempt murder.	to	Discharged conditionally.	28 June 1869	3 July 1869	Relapsed.
392 and 662	C. M. or F. L.	18 April 1867	Larceny	-	To prison; not insane -	6 July 1867	14 Nov. 1870	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny); sent back to prison again January 6th, 1871, not insane.
275 and 713	F. M.	6 Mar. 1865	Arson -	-	Discharged conditionally.	19 Aug. 1871	19 Aug. 1871	Relapsed.
259 and 727	J. M. or T. H.	24 Feb. 1865	Burglary	-	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Aug. 1868	3 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
328 and 729	R. M.	19 May 1865	Embezzlement -	14 years transportation.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	6 Mar. 1871	22 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).

TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
397 and 733	<i>Males.</i> B. D.	11 July 1867	Larceny	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Nov. 1871	26 Feb. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial for the murder of a fellow-inmate of a county asylum.
24; 612 and 791	J. T. or C. W.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	8 years P.S.	To prison; recovered -	11 May 1870	9 Sept. 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
717 and 844	S. E.	11 Oct. 1871	Murder	Under committal for trial.	To prison; for trial -	28 Sept. 1874	30 June 1875	Acquitted, on the ground of insanity of the charge of murder for which he was first admitted.
479 and 897	G. W. or G. J.	17 Feb. 1868	Larceny	4 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	20 Feb. 1868	1 Jan. 1877	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
696 and 908	S. T.	8 April 1871	Arson -	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	31 Mar. 1873	30 April 1877	Tried for a fresh offence of arson, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.
99 and 932	F. P. K.	21 June 1864	Manslaughter -	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	28 Feb. 1878	Committed an assault upon his wife.
403 and 947	J. W.	20 Aug. 1867	Burglary	10 years P.S.	Escaped -	7 Aug. 1873	29 Sept. 1878	Recaptured.
730 and 996	W. N.	29 Jan. 1872	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	24 Sept. 1879	16 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.

TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
714 and 1,013	<i>Males.</i> M. C.	7 Sept. 1871	Murder	-	Discharged conditionally.	13 Mar. 1878	14 July 1880	Relapsed.
676 and 1,016	D. G.	13 Feb. 1871	Larceny	12 years P.S.	To prison; recovered -	17 July 1876	27 Aug. 1880	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
673 and 1,034	E. M. or W. B.	11 Feb. 1871	Attempt murder.	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	16 Dec. 1872	31 Dec. 1880	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
170 and 1,058	T. D. or T. K.	16 Sept. 1864	Striking a superior officer.	10 years P.S.	To prison; recovered -	7 May 1870	21 June 1881	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 6 months imprisonment with hard labour for a fresh offence (assaulting a police constable).
682 and 1,136	W. R. or J. B.	4 Mar. 1871	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To prison; recovered -	9 Aug. 1875	24 Feb. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial, on a fresh charge of larceny.
261 and 1,138	J. P. or J. C. E.	27 Feb. 1865	Larceny	4 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	12 Dec. 1867	9 Mar. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
293 and 1,146	J. F.	3 April 1865	Attempt murder.	to	Discharged conditionally.	22 Dec. 1873	14 April 1883	Relapsed.
711 and 1,212	G. L.	4 July 1871	Attempt murder.	to	Discharged conditionally.	12 Mar. 1880	19 June 1884	Relapsed.

TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
910 and 1,237	<i>Males.</i> T. O.	6 June 1877	Arson	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged to the care of the Guardians of a Union Workhouse.	20 Dec. 1881	26 Jan. 1885	Tried for a fresh offence of arson and again ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.
1,009 and 1,240	T. J. M.	6 June 1880	Murder	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Transferred to a private licensed house.	29 July 1880	12 Mar. 1885	Re-transferred to Broadmoor under a fresh warrant.
895 and 1,242	A. B.	29 Dec. 1876	Larceny	7 years P.S., and 7 years police supervision.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	5 Feb. 1877	28 April 1885	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment for a fresh offence (arson).
239 and 1,250	E. L.	10 Feb. 1865	Maliciously maiming seven bullocks.	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	7 May 1835	10 June 1885	Relapsed.
1123 and 1281	H. J. B.	27 Oct. 1882	Burglary	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	22 May 1886	12 Aug. 1886	Relapsed.
1219 and 1299	J. McB.	1 Aug. 1884	Wounding with intent, &c.	10 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	14 Sept. 1884	20 May 1887	Tried for an assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm to two attendants in Rainhill Asylum, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.
154 and 1307	J. L.	12 Aug. 1864	Maliciously cutting, &c.	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	1 Nov. 1883	25 Oct. 1887	Relapsed.
98 and 124	<i>Females.</i> A. D.	15 July 1863	Attempt to murder.	10 years P.S.	To Fisherton House Asylum.	17 Nov. 1853	15 Nov. 1867	Relapsed after removal from Fisherton Asylum to prison.
157 and 166	A. L.	12 Dec. 1867	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	26 Sept. 1868	8 Aug. 1869	Relapsed.
112 and 203	S. E. D.	12 April 1866	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	22 June 1874	Relapsed.
162 and 221	A. McL. or A. C.	26 Jan. 1869	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To prison; recovered.	7 Jan. 1871	16 July 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).

TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
230 and 269	<i>Females.</i> C. D.	23 May 1873	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	31 Oct. 1877	21 Nov. 1877	Relapsed.
222 and 282	C. C. or C. K.	16 July 1873	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	25 July 1877	24 Oct. 1878	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 8 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
25 and 304	M. B.	2 June 1863	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	13 May 1868	21 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.
309 and 331	A. G.	14 June 1880	Arson	15 years P.S.	To prison; recovered.	9 Feb. 1881	26 Jan. 1882	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
265 and 340	C. K.	28 Mar. 1877	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	15 Nov. 1881	7 Aug. 1882	Relapsed.
160 and 351	A. D. or A. P.	26 Nov. 1868	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	28 April 1873	25 April 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
303 and 392	S. E.	10 Feb. 1880	Murder	Found insane by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	5 July 1886	10 July 1886	Relapsed.
228; 301 and 417.	E. M.	14 Jan. 1874	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally, 1st time. Discharged conditionally, 2nd time.	19 Sept. 1879 7 Nov. 1885	15 Dec. 1879 19 Oct. 1887	Relapsed. Again relapsed.

N.B.—Where the word "Relapsed" is used in the 9th column, it is to be understood that no fresh offence was committed.

TABLE 22.

CLASSIFICATION OF THE CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF all PATIENTS discharged out of Custody, from the opening of the ASYLUM down to the 31st of December 1887.

Crimes.	Total Number discharged out of Custody down to the 31st December 1887.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgement.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty out of Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	22	50	72	1	4	5	2	10	12	16	36	52	2	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
Manslaughter	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	27	13	40	—	—	1	3	2	5	20	11	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault (common)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	8	7	15	—	—	1	2	1	3	4	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	78	73	151	3	4	7	11	13	24	52	1	103	2	—	3	9	4	13	1	1	2

TABLE 23.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS removed, on their recovery, to different Prisons, either for Trial, or in order to complete their Sentences; from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1887.

Crimes.	Total Number removed, on recovery, to Prisons, down to 31st December 1887.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																				
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Repriced on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.					
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Murder	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	7	1	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—	—
Sheep stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty theft	30	7	37	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	7	35	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Total	50	10	60	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	10	56	—	—	—	—	—

the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1887.

Crimes.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses down to 31 December 1887.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Murder	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—</

TABLE 25.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS who have escaped, at various Times, from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1887, and who were not re-captured before making up the Books on the 31st of December of the year of escape.

Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																						
Crimes.	Total Number to the 31st December 1887.			Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and house-breaking	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Total	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—

N.B.—Three of the above persons were re-captured in subsequent years.

TABLE 27.

CLASSIFICATION OF THE CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF PATIENTS REMAINING IN THE ASYLUM ON 31st DECEMBER 1887.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1887.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (on Terms of Lunatics Act, 1883 "a").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	173	102	275	23	14	37	37	37	24	61	89	150	18	1	19	6	2	8	—	—	—
Manslaughter	6	8	14	1	2	3	3	3	2	5	1	2	—	—	—	1	3	4	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	129	16	145	9	1	10	10	27	3	10	87	97	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	7	—	7	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	5	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	10	—	10	2	—	2	2	3	—	3	4	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	5	14	19	1	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	15	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	30	3	33	1	—	1	1	13	—	1	12	13	—	—	—	4	2	1	6	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the vagrant laws	2	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letters	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Attempted self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Total	406	147	553	40	17	57	57	103	52	135	216	289	18	1	19	26	24	50	3	—	3

TABLE 28.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1887 who had committed HOMICIDE ; together with the Degree of Relationship of those whose Deaths were caused.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose Deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1887.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1887.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Father	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Father and another person	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Step-father	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mother	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Husband	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband and child	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	25
Wife and sister-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wife and child or children	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Own child or children	31	89	120	1	10	11	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	31	96	127
Brother or brothers	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Brother-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Sister	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Sister-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Nephew	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Niece	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Grandson	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Man or woman with whom cohabiting	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Women to whom engaged	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Fellow patients in asylums	16	2	18	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	17	2	19
Fellow inmates of workhouses	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Attendant	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Prison warder	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Police officer in charge	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other persons while under care as lunatics	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4
Other persons	45	5	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	5	55
Total	173	103	276	12	10	22	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	8	179	110	289

TABLE 29.

SHOWING the NUMBER of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1887, who had been tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane, (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1887.		
	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	Number whose Sentences have expired.		Number whose Sentences have not expired.		T.	F.	M.	T.	F.
													M.	F.	M.	F.					
In England and Wales	40	17	57	101	32	133	211	73	284	18	1	19	2	2	4	22	22	44	394	147	541
" Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
" Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At Foreign Stations	—	—	—	2	—	2	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Total	40	17	57	103	32	135	216	73	289	18	1	19	3	2	5	22	22	44	402	147	549

TABLE 30.

SHOWING the NUMBER of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1887, who had been tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty, but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum 31st Dec. 1887.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.			M.	F.	T.
													M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
In England and Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
At Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	3
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3	4	-	4

TABLE 31.

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences had expired on 31st December 1887.

Regt No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
<i>Males.</i>							
555	P. M.	Soldier	Birr, Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	4 years tptn.	October 1867.
1058	T. K.	Seaman	Portsmouth	March 1881	Assault	6 months imp.	September 1881.
1143	H.W.	Soldier	North Walsham	March 1883	Incorrigible rogue	14 days imp.	March 1883.
203	J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Theft	3 years P.S.	April 1867.
<i>Female.</i>							
22	C. C.	Not known	Salford	December 1856	Receiving stolen goods	4 "	December 1860.
367	E. J.	Book-folder	London	June 1880	Uttering counterfeit coin	7 "	June 1887.

555 P. M. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

1058 T. K. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murderously assaulted a warder in Portsmouth Gaol.

1143 H. W. detained on account of his history.

203 J. D. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

22 C. C. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murdered a fellow patient in the Fisherton House Asylum.

367 E. J. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

TABLE 32.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the Extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year, up to 1883 inclusive, ends on the 29th of September, and from 1884, the year ends on the 31st of October.

(1.) Returns relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856	686	21	6
1857	749	39	7
1858	798	33	1
1859	901	43	4
1860	957	51	9
1861	970	49	4
1862	1,917	43	7
Totals	6,978	279	38

(2.) Returns relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUM in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				IN BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865	860	53	5	443	12	—
1866	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875	319	31	5	544	19	—
1876	333	18	6	546	16	—
1877	348	23	6	541	15	—
1878	341	15	5	526	10	—
1879	323	15	4	528	23	—
1880	316	16	1	532	16	—
1881	318	14	3	554	12	—
1882	309	12	3	564	14	—
1883	340	12	—	574	28	—
1884	388	20	2	595	19	—
1885	326	17	2	602	13	—
1886	301	14	4	589	17	—
Totals	10,491	577	88	12,291	326	5

TABLE 32—*continued.*

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1836 to 1862 inclusive	4.59	0.62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1886 inclusive, with the EXCEPTION of Broadmoor	5.49	0.83
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 31st of October 1886	2.65	0.04

The following TABULAR STATEMENT shows every instance of ESCAPE that has taken place, from the opening of the Asylum, in 1863, up to the 31st of December 1887, together with the date of recapture where recapture has been effected.

Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure.		Under current Sentences of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment.		Date of escape.	Date of recapture.
M.	F.	M.	F.		
—	—	—	1	6th October 1863	6th October 1863.
—	—	—	1	8th June 1864	9th June 1864.
—	—	1	—	19th September 1864	8th November 1864.
—	—	—	1	29th October 1864	29th October 1864.
1	—	—	—	25th November 1864	25th November 1864.
—	—	1	—	8th April 1865	9th April 1865.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	9th " "
—	—	1	—	21st May 1865	21st May 1865.
1	—	—	—	26th July 1867	26th July 1867.
1	—	—	—	29th September 1868	2nd October 1868.
—	—	1	—	4th November 1868	9th February 1869.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	30th November 1868.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	6th January 1869.
—	—	1	—	25th December 1868	Not recaptured.
—	—	—	1	27th July 1869	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	11th January 1871	16th January 1871.
—	—	1	—	14th August 1871	20th August 1871.
1	—	—	—	10th December 1872	10th December 1872.
—	—	1	—	26th May 1873	26th May 1873.
—	—	1	—	12th July 1873	Not recaptured.
—	—	1	—	7th August 1873	29th September 1878.
—	—	1	—	12th November 1873	13th November 1873.
—	—	1	—	6th December 1874	6th December 1874.
1	—	—	—	12th October 1878	13th October 1878.
1	—	—	—	25th January 1887	22nd July 1887.

TABLE 33.

SHOWING the Kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1888, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
	£ s. d.
Making and repairing uniform clothing - - - -	54 1 9
Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants - - - -	475 10 8
Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. - - - -	199 3 9
Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, &c. - -	115 15 1
Making and repairing furniture, tinware, &c. - - - -	162 14 2
Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. - - - -	202 12 10
In the garden, and on the terraces and farm - - - -	339 8 2
In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores - - - -	264 12 9
In the laundry - - - -	381 4 7
Cleaning the wards, &c. - - - -	653 8 0
Carrying coals and cutting up firewood - - - -	32 6 0
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Painters, and Labourers, employed in repairs and alterations to buildings - - - -	404 7 7
Total - - - -	£ 3,285 5 4

The above estimate includes only the work done by the patients, and is exclusive of the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops.

The number of patients employed in the work above described was 188 men and 106 women.

TABLE 34.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the INMATES who came under Treatment during the Year 1887.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1886.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1887.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1887.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Catarrh - - -	-	-	15	15	15	15	15	12	-	-	-	3
Cynanche - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	1	-	4	7	5	7	5	6	-	-	-	1
Rheumatic fever - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Gout - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Diabetes - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Syphilis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Carbuncle - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Paralysis - - -	19	5	-	1	19	6	-	-	-	-	19	6
Hemiplegia - - -	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2
General paralysis - -	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Epilepsy - - -	30	8	6	-	36	8	-	-	1	-	35	8
Mania - - -	4	3	16	10	20	13	18	6	-	-	2	7
Melancholia - - -	3	4	9	21	12	25	8	19	-	-	4	6
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	1	4	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	-
Cerebral congestion -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Softening of the brain -	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Bronchitis (acute) - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Do. (chronic) - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Bronchial catarrh - -	-	-	8	-	8	-	7	-	-	-	1	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Phthisis - - -	7	1	-	2	7	3	5	1	-	2	2	-
Pleurisy - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Empyema - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Asthma - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Congestion of lungs -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic nasal catarrh -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Nasal polypus - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - - -	2	-	5	1	7	1	2	-	4	1	1	-
Angina pectoris - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Anæmia - - -	-	-	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Varicose veins - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the diges- tive system.												
Sore throat - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Gastritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

Table 34—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1886.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1887.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1887.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the diges- tive system—cont.												
Colic - - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	10	1	10	1	10	-	-	-	-	1
Enteritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Congestion of liver - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Strangulated hernia - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Inguinal hernia - - 1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer of rectum - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Ascites - - - - 1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.												
Cystitis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Albuminuria - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the skin.												
Sycosis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lichen - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Herpes zoster - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furunculus - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Eczema - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the Duct- less Glands.												
Goitre - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cystic goitre - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the Eye.												
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Keratitis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Trichiasis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Surgical Diseases and Accidents.												
Periostitis - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Necrosis - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Abscess - - - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Abscess of ear - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ulcer - - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Bursitis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Phymosis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Onychia - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Wound of hand - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sprain of ankle - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Scald of foot - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 35.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS in the ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, who came under Treatment during the Year 1887.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1886.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1887.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1887.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Influenza - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Catarrh - - -	-	1	7	7	7	8	7	8	-	-	-	-
Parotitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	3	-	-	-	1
Gout - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - -	1	-	9	1	10	1	10	1	-	-	-	-
Myalgia - - -	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Febricula - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Spinal meningitis - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Insolatio - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Convulsions - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Chorea - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Epilepsy - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Melancholia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	2	5	2	5	2	5	-	-	-	-
Hysteria - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Laryngitis - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Bronchial catarrh - -	-	-	33	15	33	15	33	15	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis (acute) - -	-	-	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Do. (chronic) - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Congestion of lungs -	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Phthisis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Asthma - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1
Pericarditis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Anæmia - - -	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
Varicocele - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the diges- tive system.												
Sore throat - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	9	8	9	8	9	8	-	-	-	-
Gastric catarrh - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Gastritis - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Gastrodynia - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE 35—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1886.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1887.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1887.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the diges- tive system—cont.												
Enteritis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Typhlitis - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	6	5	6	5	6	5	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Ascarides - - -	-	-	2	4	2	4	2	4	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.												
Acute nephritis -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metritis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dysmenorrhœa - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Metro-peritonitis -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diseases of the duct- less gland.												
Goitre - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Diseases of the cuta- neous system.												
Acne - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Eczema - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Psoriasis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Herpes zoster - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furunculus - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the eye and ear.												
Keratitis - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Conjunctivitis - -	-	-	10	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Otitis parasitica externa -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Surgical diseases, and accidents.												
Lipoma - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mammary abscess -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Wound of hand (incised) -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Wounds (contused) -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Contused foot -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Concussion of brain -	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Anomalous.												
Premature birth - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 36.
POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
858	R. W. Male, 51. 5 ft. 9½ in. Dec. 9, 1875. Jan. 9, 1887.	A sculptor; admitted from Newgate Gaol, after being charged at the Central Criminal Court, on 11th November 1875, with unlawfully wounding a man, by striking him with a mallet. He was found insane on arraignment and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	Suffered from monomania, had grandiose delusions, saw visions, and frequently manifested delusions of suspicion.	Good until latterly, when developed symptoms diabetes mellitus, which proved fatal in nine months.
229	W. P. Male, 80. 5 ft. 4½ in. Jan. 25, 1865. Jan. 17, 1887.	A carter and small farmer; tried at Newcastle in July 1864 for assaulting his servant by striking him on the head and attempting to cut his throat; acquitted on ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Morpeth Gaol.	Chronic melancholia. For last ten years of life was in a state of senile dementia.	Subject to attacks of laryngitis and pulmonary congestion; for six months before death suffered from hemiplegia.

TABLE 36.
POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
Calvaria normal. Dura mater thickened and adherent to subjacent membranes on either side of longitudinal fissure. Pia mater congested, vessels dilated; membrane at various parts adherent to cortex of cerebrum. Brain substance firm to touch. Puncta cruenta larger than usual. Vessels of brain and cord generally dilated.	Pleuræ adherent on both sides. Lungs dark and congested, also oedematous. Heart small, covered more or less with considerable adipose coating. On anterior aspect of left ventricle near apex a milk-spot about size of sixpence. Cavities contained fluid blood, no clot present except in right ventricle, where a small dark clot was found situated near the apex. Wall of left ventricle somewhat hypertrophied, lower half more firmly contracted than upper. Valves normal, except some thickening of cusps of mitral. Considerable p.m. staining of endocardium and posterior aspect of inner surface of aorta.	Omentum loaded with fat. Stomach and intestines, in common with rest of organs, rather congested. Liver somewhat enlarged and showing evidence of commencing amyloid degeneration. Kidneys small, cortex fatty, pyramids darker than normal. Bladder wall hypertrophied and cavity dilated.	<p>Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum " 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 47½</p> <p>Right lung - 23 Left " - 25 Heart " - 11½ Liver - 55 Spleen - 9½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½</p>
Scalp thick, calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater strongly adherent to calvaria, arachnoid and pia mater thickened and adherent on vertex, with vessels injected. Grey matter on vertex much wasted, white matter congested. Lateral ventricles both much enlarged, and distended with fluid; the grey and white matter bounding the outer and posterior part of the right ventricle had been absorbed so that the pia mater formed at this point a sac, lying upon the right half of the cerebellum; the velum interpositum and choroid plexus were cystic. Right lobe of cerebellum softened and disorganised. Itera tertio much enlarged. Vessels of brain and cord atheromatous; right branch of posterior cerebral artery, leading to broken down part of cerebellum, was choked by an embolus.	Slight old pleuritic adhesions at right apex; bronchi congested; left lung much congested, especially at base. Heart large, loaded with fat and fattily degenerated, mitral valve thickened and contracted; atheroma of arch of aorta.	Peritoneum loaded with fat, and congested throughout; stomach congested at cardiac end; liver enlarged and congested, gall bladder distended with very dark bile; spleen congested, capsule contained numerous fibrous plates, with some calcareous deposit; kidneys fattily degenerated; there was hypertrophy of muscular coat of bladder; hydrocele of left tunica vaginalis testis.	<p>Right hemisphere 14½ Left " 17½ Cerebellum " 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 38½</p> <p>Right lung - 18½ Left " - 33 Heart " - 19½ Liver - 51 Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5</p>

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1220	J. J. D. Male, 29. 5 ft. 5½ in. Aug. 4, 1884. Feb. 1, 1887.	A scalemaker by trade. Was tried at Manchester 19th July 1884, for murder of his sister and assaulting his mother. Sentenced to death, but afterwards respited on ground of insanity.	Epileptic fits of frequent occurrence; many delusions, especially religious; occasionally maniacal.	Good.
136	E. K. Female, 56. 5 ft. 1 in. Dec. 12, 1867. Feb. 6, 1887.	Wife of an iron worker. Arraigned at Gloucester in August 1866, for the murder of her infant, aged six days, by putting it down a closet, found to be insane. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Suffered from chronic mania with delusions of persecution. Latterly became more demented.	Good on admission. Latterly suffered from heart disease and albuminuria, from which she died.
839	T. H. Male, 50. 5 ft. 9 in. June 5, 1875. Mar. 18, 1887.	Formerly a soldier, latterly a labourer. Tried at the Bristol sessions 29th March 1875 for assaulting a prison officer, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. At the time when he assaulted the prison officer he was undergoing a term of imprisonment for drunkenness.	Had many delusions of suspicion. Fancied that his food was tampered with, also had delusions of a religious nature.	Fair on admission and some years afterwards. Latterly suffered much from disease of heart, attended with lung complications, which he died.

Table 36—continued.

Era- and of o. of after when post- em- ina- was	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. y. urs.	Calvaria thick. Pia mater congested. Brain substance firm, everywhere congested. Vessels full of dark fluid blood.	Pleuræ on both sides very slightly adherent in several places. Larynx congested. A small quantity of light pulaceous matter was found in back of mouth and as far down as lower border of true vocal cords. A few particles also at bifurcation of trachea. Lungs normal beyond slight congestion of left at apex and of right at posterior part of lower lobe. Heart enlarged, structure normal also valves, except pulmonary semilunars, which were thinned, one of the segments presenting a cribriform appearance.	Intestines normal. Liver large, congested, and extremely friable. Kidneys congested, small cyst containing pus in neighbourhood of pelvis of right kidney.	Right hemisphere 23½ Left " 24½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla ½ Total encephalon 54½ Right lung - 21½ Left " - 17 Heart - 15½ Liver - 60½ Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 5½
F. st. urs.	Dura mater thickened and shrivelled. Grey matter of convolutions wasted with much fluid under the arachnoid. A small sandy tumour about the size of a small pea, and two similar ones about the size of a millet seed, were found on the under surface of the gyrus fornicatus of the right hemisphere. A similar tumour about the size of a pea was situated in the apex of the anterior corner of the left lateral ventricle. These tumours were found microscopically to consist of partly formed bone in a sandy matrix. Vessels of brain very atheromatous.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. A few caseous and calcareous nodules scattered through both lungs. Heart enlarged, both ventricles dilated. Aortic valves puckered and insufficient. Anterior segment of mitral valve very small. Both auriculo-ventricular orifices much dilated. A small cystic tumour, pedunculated, attached to and growing from the sub-endocardial connective tissue of the inter-ventricular septum, was found in the left ventricle.	Liver enlarged and fatty. Gall bladder filled with large gall stones. Kidneys small. Cortex wasted.	Right hemisphere 18½ Left " 18½ Cerebellum " - 5½ Pons and medulla ½ Total encephalon 43½ Right lung - 22 Left " - 17½ Heart " - 20½ Liver - 51½ Spleen - 7½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
F. y. urs.	Dura mater adherent in several places to calvarium. Arachnoid opaque and filmy. Pia mater pale and somewhat oedematous. Grey matter pale. Brain substance generally soft. Commencing atheroma of vessels at base.	Right pleural sac contained 3½ ozs. serum. Left pleura nearly everywhere adherent. 3 oz. fluid posteriorly. Right lung small, owing to pressure of fluid, and displaced upwards. Left lung also displaced by enlarged heart. Both lungs oedematous, left considerably congested. Pericardial sac very much distended, contained 23½ oz. of serum with particles of lymph floating in it. Sides of pericardium connected by bands of lymph. Heart much enlarged, weighed 29½ oz. All cavities dilated, especially left ventricle, the wall of which was also hypertrophied. Mitral valve incompetent. Aortic semilunars thickened and incompetent. Much atheroma of aorta, wall in several places being quite rigid.	8 oz. of fluid in abdominal cavity. Stomach small. Liver nutmeggy. Kidneys enlarged, very firm owing to deposition of some new fibrous tissue. Cortex small.	Right hemisphere 21½ Left " 21½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla ½ Total encephalon 49½ Right lung - 27½ Left " - 28½ Heart " - 29½ Liver - 55½ Spleen - 10½ Right kidney - 7½ Left " - 7½

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
716	J. V. Male, 67. 5 ft. 9½ in. Oct. 11, 1871. May 24, 1887.	A basket-maker admitted from Clifton Asylum, York. He murdered a woman by shooting her and afterwards attempted to commit suicide. Was found insane while awaiting trial.	Chronic melancholia with delusions of suspicion.	Fair on admission, latter enfeebled.
1295	J. R. Male, 71. 5 ft. 3 in. May 5, 1887. June 19, 1887.	A railway navvy; tried at the Ipswich assizes on the 21st of April 1887, and sentenced to death for the murder of a fellow inmate at the workhouse at Kenninghall, by stabbing him about the body with a knife. The sentence of death was afterwards respited on the ground of insanity, and he was ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	Subacute mania, with delusions.	Feeble. Died of exhaustion from large carbuncle of right scapula.
883	W. H. Male, 77. 5 ft. 4½ in. Aug. 8, 1876. July 3, 1887.	A farmer tried at Leeds assizes 16th August 1870 for feloniously wounding three of his children with intent to murder them, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Enfeebled	Fair up to beginning of April, when he showed signs of chronic catarrhal pneumonia and hypertrophied heart from which disease died.

Table 36—continued.

No. of years after death when post-mortem examina- tion was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. y. 24 hours.	Calvaria thick. Dura mater thickened and extensively adherent to bone. Pia mater congested and injected, especially over parietal lobes. Whole brain soft and oedematous. Lateral ventricles somewhat distended, choroid plexuses congested. Vessels at base thickened.	Lungs contained little pigment; both emphysematous along the anterior borders and congested posteriorly, especially the right. Pericardium contained 1 oz. of serum. Heart large and soft, muscular substance pale and anæmic. Mitral valve constricted; aortic cusps calcareous; ascending part of aortic arch atheromatous.	Liver pale; kidneys granular; general peritonitis also considerable enteritis of the large intestine. The peritonitis was due to irritation set up by the perforation of the under surface of appendix vermiformis by a small hard concretion which had lodged within its apex. This nodule was about the size of a grain of maize, and on microscopic examination was found to consist of a cartilaginous matrix largely impregnated with calcareous deposit, which rendered it hard and brittle.	Right hemisphere 22 Left " - 22½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla ½ Total encephalon 50½ Right lung - 32 Left " - 18½ Heart " - 13 Liver - 5½ Spleen - 6 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5½
F. y. 24 hours.	Scalp and calvaria thick; dura mater thickened and very adherent to bone; arachnoid contained some glairy fluid; pia mater thickened and injected. Grey matter anæmic and wasted; white matter slightly congested.	Bands of recent fibrinous lymph on upper part of left pleura; both lungs oedematous and much congested, especially the right; bands of fibrinous lymph on upper lobe of left lung. Heart enlarged and dilated; walls thin and flabby; aortic valve slightly atheromatous.	Liver flabby, anæmic, and bile-stained; gall-bladder contained half a dozen large gallstones. Spleen congested. Kidneys enlarged, granular, and cystic.	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " - 22½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ Total encephalon 52½ Right lung - 29½ Left " - 20½ Heart " - 13½ Liver - 51 Spleen - 10½ Right kidney - 6½ Left " - 6½
F. y. 24 hours.	Calvaria thin; dura mater thickened and adherent to calvaria and to subjacent membranes along longitudinal sinus. Arachnoid filmy, containing a glairy gelatinous substance. Pia mater congested posteriorly and adherent to other membranes close to longitudinal fissure. Convulsions flattened; grey matter somewhat atrophied. Lateral ventricles somewhat dilated. Brain substance generally softened and oedematous.	Extensive pleuritic adhesions on right side. Left pleura contained 24 ozs. of fluid. Both lungs showed signs of extensive catarrhal pneumonia with much congestion and oedema. Heart enlarged and everywhere adherent to pericardium, left ventricular cavity dilated walls hypertrophied, aortic valves thickened at free edges, aorta slightly atheromatous.	Mucous membrane of stomach showed signs of chronic inflammation. Liver firm and tough. Spleen enlarged, congested, dark and friable.	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " - 22 Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 50 Right lung - 43 Left " - 23 Heart " - 15½ Liver - 42½ Spleen - 7½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
58	F. P. Male, 76. 5 ft. 11½ in. Mar. 19, 1864. July 11, 1887.	Former occupation not known. Tried at York on 3rd March 1838, for the murder of a fellow inmate of the asylum at York, and acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Bethlem Hospital.	Chronic mania, with delusions of wealth and power.	Fairly good, but subject to attacks of bronchitic asthma; for last two years confined to bed and becoming very feeble; suppression of urine and uræmic coma eventually proved fatal.
307	A. N. Female, 43. 5 ft. 4½ in. Mar. 10, 1880. Aug. 2, 1887.	A laundress, widowed; tried at the Central Criminal Court on the 26th April 1880, for murder of her illegitimate child, aged 1 year and 3 months, by cutting its throat, found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Newgate Prison.	Suffered from melancholia with much depression of spirits.	Indifferent. Suffered from chronic phthisis, from which disease she died.
394	L. K. Female, 23. 5 ft. 2½ in. April 4, 1886. Sept 12, 1887.	Described as of no occupation, single, certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial for the wilful murder of her male infant, aged 7 weeks, by cutting its throat. Admitted from Clerkenwell Prison.	Suffered from chronic mania with occasional acute exacerbations. Was in a cataleptic condition since beginning of December 1886.	Indifferent; suffered from consumption, from which disease she died.

Table 36—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.				
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. y. 4 hours.	Scalp and calvaria thin; dura mater adherent to calvaria, meninges generally thickened, subarachnoid space contained much fluid. Lying along upper and inner edge of right frontal lobe was a fatty tumour, spindle shaped, weighing $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.; it was connected with pia mater. Cerebral substance oedematous, ventricles dilated, cerebellum softened and pale; arteries atheromatous.	Strong fibrous adhesions at apex of left lung, lower lobe of which was in a state of chronic catarrhal pneumonia; right lung slightly congested at base. Pericardium adherent to heart at all points; muscular substance of heart fatty, soft, and flabby; mitral and aortic valves atheromatous.	Gall-bladder contained one gall-stone size of a pigeon's egg. Kidneys' cortex, pale and atrophied, ureters dilated and contained some mucous - purulent fluid. Bladder enlarged, walls much thickened.	Right hemisphere 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 42 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 46 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney 5 Left " 5
F. y. 4 hours.	Scalp and calvaria thin. Arachnoid and pia mater slightly clouded at points from old chronic inflammation. Brain substance pearly on section, and generally pale and anemic.	Pleural sac on left side obliterated by adhesions. About 2 ozs. of fluid found in right pleura. Left lung disorganised throughout with cheesy infiltration and broken down tubercular masses, large cavities containing pus and broken down lung tissue. Apex of right lung solidified by chronic pneumonia and cheesy nodules, lung congested low down and posteriorly. Heart small and flabby.	Mucous lining of stomach showed several hæmorrhagic patches, chiefly at cardiac end and along the greater curvature. Liver enlarged and in a marked nutmeggy condition. Kidneys pale and fatty; cortex atrophied.	Right hemisphere 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 42 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 42 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 54 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 4
F. y. 4 hours.	Calvaria somewhat dense and thickened. Dura mater thickened and adherent to the other membranes, especially along and close to the longitudinal sinus. Arachnoid and pia mater congested. Pia mater strongly adherent to brain substance. Grey matter somewhat atrophied. Brain generally congested with dark fluid blood.	Old pleuritic adhesions at apices on both sides. Mucous membrane of bronchia tubes congested. Extensive cheesy deposits and large cavities in both lungs. Heart small and flabby. Aortic valve incompetent, only two cusps being found, one very large and the other slightly larger than normal, the larger was formed by the fusion of the right anterior and posterior curtains, the smaller representing the left anterior curtain. There was a thickened band running diagonally across the larger valve, indicating the line of union of the two curtains. This defect was probably congenital.	Liver soft and congested. Kidneys both congested, cortical substance wasted.	Right hemisphere 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 18 Cerebellum - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 41 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 28 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 4 $\frac{1}{2}$

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
33	J. F. Male, 70. 5 ft. 5 in. Mar. 9, 1864. Nov. 30, 1887.	A Jew; was a commercial traveller; tried at the Old Bailey in November 1859 for the murder of a warder in Millbank Prison whilst undergoing a sentence of penal servitude. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Bethlem Hospital.	Chronic mania, with delusions of suspicion and persecution.	Good, until last two years, when he was found to suffer from diabetes mellitus. Five days before death he was seized with sickness and giddiness; convulsions followed, and proved fatal by uræmic poisoning.
29	J. T. Male, 80. 5 ft. 1½ in. Mar. 9, 1864. Dec. 12, 1887.	Occupation unknown. Admitted from Bethlem. Arraigned at Abingdon 24th February 1838, for shooting at his brother with intent to murder him, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	A dangerous patient, very vicious and violently disposed when interfered with in any way.	Fairly good until within the past few years, during which he suffered from lung and heart disease with dropsy.
157	R. T. M. Male, 76. 5 ft. 8 in. Aug. 20, 1864. Dec. 3, 1887.	A ship-caulker; tried at the Central Criminal Court in August 1851 for attempting to kill his wife; acquitted on the ground of insanity. Sent to the Kent County Asylum at Barming-Heath, whence he was transferred to Broadmoor in August 1864.	Suffered from chronic melancholia.	Good on admission. Latterly suffered from heart disease. In November 1886 was seized with an attack of angina pectoris, from which he recovered; a second attack occurred on December 31st 1887, which proved fatal.

Table 36—continued.

Temperature and date of death. No. of hours after death when Post-mortem examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
95° F. Dry. 10 hours.	Calvaria thin, diploë increased, meninges adherent to calvaria and to each other; subarachnoid fluid in excess, cyst between lobes of cerebellum posteriorly. Cerebral matter firm; velum interpositum cystic. Medulla congested on anterior surface at a part corresponding to right half of floor of fourth ventricle; vessels patent, gaping with orifices plainly visible on surface of section. Vessels of brain slightly atheromatous.	Old pleuritic adhesions, very firm over right lung; bronchial mucous membrane congested and covered with tough mucus, right lung oedematous, slightly congested, left lung oedematous throughout. Right side of heart filled with dark clots. Aorta atheromatous just above valve, cusps thickened and puckered.	Peritoneum slightly congested, at which part the mucous membrane of the small intestine slightly congested. Liver enlarged and anæmic. Kidneys fibrous; cortex increased. Mucous membrane of bladder slightly congested.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum 4½ Pons and medulla 1½ Total encephalon 46 Right lung - 25 Left " 20½ Heart - - Liver - 59½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " 5½
100° F. Moist. 10 hours.	Calvaria normal. Dura mater thickened and firmly adherent to skull along vertex, also attached to subjacent membranes posteriorly. Pia mater congested. Grey matter slightly atrophied and rosy in colour, well seen on section. Puncta vasculosa numerous. Fibrous nodules at anterior end of both choroid plexuses. Cerebellum large and soft.	Left pleural cavity contained 6 ozs., of fluid, the two sides of membrane connected by bands of tissue. Left lung slightly congested and considerably oedematous. Right pleural cavity obliterated, the two sides being everywhere adherent. At the apex this union resulted from organized fibrous lymph; lower down a calcareous plate had been formed; the membranes were much thickened where adherent to diaphragm. The apex of right lung was intact although congested, the rest of the lung was wanting and its place occupied by fluid. This fluid seemed to be encysted, having a wall formed of thickened pleura. The fluid was of a very light chocolate hue, and of the consistence of thick pea soup. The quantity taken out measured 50 ozs. It was composed of cholesterine crystals, compound granular corpuscles, several broken down corpuscles and granular matter. Heart enlarged, and hypertrophy of mitral and aortic valves.	60 ozs. of serous fluid in the abdominal cavity. Kidneys granular and cystic; two large cysts in each kidney, one traversing the substance of organ from capsule to near hilum. Liver small and nutmeggy. Spleen also small, capsule partly cartilaginous.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20 Cerebellum 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ Total encephalon 46½ Right lung - - Left " 19 Heart - 15 Liver - 40 Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 6½ Left " 5½
102° F. Moist. 10 hours.	Dura mater adherent to bone. Whole brain anæmic. Grey matter softened especially at posterior and under aspect of cerebellum where it was pulpy. Cerebro spinal fluid increased in amount. Atheroma of vessels.	Left pleura adherent at apex. 20 ozs. of serous fluid in cavity. Right pleura adherent along posterior border of lung and at apex. Cavity contained 12 ozs. of serous fluid. Both lungs very oedematous. Pericardial sac contained 3 ozs. of serum. Heart greatly enlarged, all the cavities dilated, especially the right auricle. Considerable hypertrophy of the left ventricular wall. Cusps of mitral valve thickened. Aortic valves atheromatous and incompetent. Coronary arteries brittle, patent and atheromatous. First portion of aorta dilated just above its division into the common iliacs, the vessel was contracted and its wall the seat of extensive atheromatous changes, the inner and middle coats being ulcerated and broken down in several places.	Liver enlarged, full of dark fluid blood. Gall bladder contained many gall stones. Kidneys cirrhotic. At the upper part of inner border of left kidney a small accessory blood-vessel entered the organ.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum 5½ Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 47½ Right lung - 29½ Left " 26 Heart - 23 Liver - 58½ Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " 6

TABLE 37.

COPY of the APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT presented to PARLIAMENT.

ACCOUNT of the Sum expended compared with the Sum granted to defray the expense of the maintenance of criminal lunatics in the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, England, in the year ended 31st March 1888, showing the Surplus or Deficit upon each Sub-Head of the Vote.

Service.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Expenditure compared with Grant.	
			Less than granted.	More than granted.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	9,785 0 0	9,643 0 3	141 19 9	—
B. Victualling for patients, attendants and servants, and allowances to attendants, and servants in lieu - -	9,699 0 0	8,655 18 4	1,043 1 8	—
C. Tobacco - - -	194 0 0	193 16 8	0 3 4	—
D. Uniform for attendants and servants - -	478 0 0	476 2 3	1 17 9	—
E. Clothing for patients - - -	1,110 0 0	1,109 0 4	0 19 8	—
F. Bedding - - -	280 0 0	279 14 6	0 5 6	—
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - -	160 0 0	159 4 6	0 15 6	—
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - - -	470 0 0	469 19 8	0 0 4	—
I. Fuel, light, and water - - -	2,030 0 0	2,029 2 6	0 17 6	—
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - -	320 0 0	281 7 7	38 12 5	—
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - -	188 0 0	180 17 1	7 2 11	—
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - -	120 0 0	48 13 2	71 6 10	—
M. Allowances to patients, and gratuities on discharge - - -	430 0 0	409 11 6	20 8 6	—
N. New buildings and alterations - -	9,305 0 0	9,300 12 11	4 7 1	—
O. Ordinary repairs of buildings, roads, fences, and drains - - -	1,600 0 0	1,596 19 9	3 0 3	—
P. Incidental expenses - - -	380 0 0	372 13 6	7 6 6	—
Total expenditure - - -	—	35,206 14 6	—	—
Farm and garden :—				
Receipts - - -	£ s. d. 2,430 12 7	—	—	—
Payments - - -	2,430 3 9	—	—	—
Surplus - - -	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	—
	36,549 0 0	35,206 5 8	—	—
Surplus to be surrendered - - -	—	—	1,342 14 4	—

Estimated amount of extra receipts payable to Exchequer - - -	£ s. d. 826 0 0
Amount of extra receipts realised in the year 1887-88, and paid over to Exchequer - - -	932 14 2

Number of criminal lunatics estimated for - - - 555
Daily average number of criminal lunatics actually maintained - - - 544

NOTE.—For further details see the following table.

TABLE 38.

SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE in the Year ended 31st March 1888.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number	{ Attendants and Servants	- 86	32	118
rationed	- { Patients	- 399	145	544

Head of Service.	Amount.	Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	9,478 0 3	17 8 6
B. { Victualling for attendants and servants -	2,579 12 9	4 14 10
{ Victualling for patients - - -	6,076 5 7	11 3 5
C. Tobacco - - - - -	193 16 8	0 7 2
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	476 2 3	0 17 6
E. Clothing for patients - - - -	1,109 0 4	2 0 9
F. Bedding - - - - -	279 14 6	0 10 3
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	159 4 6	0 5 10
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. -	469 19 8	0 17 3
I. Fuel, light, and water - - - -	2,029 2 6	3 14 7
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	281 7 7	0 10 4
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - - -	180 17 1	0 6 8
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	48 13 2	0 1 9
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - - - -	409 11 6	0 15 1
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	99 1 2	0 3 8
O. Incidental expenses - - - - -	372 13 6	0 13 8
	£ 24,243 3 0	44 11 3
Less Receipts; viz.,	£ s. d.	
Sale of old stores - - - - 35 5 5		
Sale of gas and gas tar - - - 33 16 5		
Rent of cottages - - - - - 82 7 1		
Farm and garden - - - - - 0 8 10		
	151 17 9	0 5 7
	£ 24,091 5 3	44 5 8

NOTE.—The following items would have to be added to this total in order to make it correspond with the total given in Table No. 37, viz.—Salary of foreman of works, 165*l.*; new buildings and alterations, 9,300*l.* 12*s.* 11*d.*; and repairs of buildings, 1,497*l.* 18*s.* 7*d.*

Table 38—continued.

DETAILS of the foregoing.

A. Salaries and wages	-	-	-	-	£	s.	d.
					9,478	0	8

(For details, see page 67.)

B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants:

	Attendants and Servants.			Patients.			
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Meat	739	8	7	1,971	17	4	
Australian meat	—	—	—	105	0	1	
Extract of meat	—	—	—	33	15	7	
Fish	—	—	—	29	6	4	
Bacon	278	4	7	277	9	6	
Butter	115	6	8	562	3	2	
Cheese	122	8	5	144	1	5	
Flour	116	9	7	826	11	5	
Potatoes and vegetables	50	4	7	371	2	5	
Fruit	5	12	5	54	19	10	
Tea, coffee, and cocoa	94	0	3	253	11	4	
Groceries	48	14	10	285	4	2	
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	10	2	0	50	1	1	
Milk	67	5	10	465	2	10	
Eggs	48	13	7	211	14	2	
Beer	167	10	1	335	15	11	
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer	3	16	8	27	5	0	
Money allowances to attendants in lieu of rations	696	11	7	—	—	—	
Sundries	10	3	1	51	4	0	
Lime juice	5	0	0	20	0	0	
	2,579	12	9	6,076	5	7	8,655 18 4

C. Tobacco and Pipes	-	-	-	-	-	-	193 16 8
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D. Uniform for attendants and servants:

Material, males	-	-	-	250	3	0	
Do. females	-	-	-	33	7	5	
Journeyman's wages	-	-	-	126	19	5	
Caps, males	-	-	-	10	1	4	
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	31	5	8	
Waterproof coats, goloshes, &c.	-	-	-	7	17	3	
Sundries	-	-	-	16	8	2	
				476	2	3	

E. Clothing for patients:

Grey Army cloth, Melton, &c.	-	-	-	98	10	3	
Cord, fustian, and drill	-	-	-	87	8	3	
Flannel, baize, and serge	-	-	-	168	6	11	
Shirting	-	-	-	166	15	1	
Stockings	-	-	-	86	19	2	
Print, check, and gown stuffs	-	-	-	61	5	4	
Calico and Forfar	-	-	-	66	17	2	
Haberdashery	-	-	-	47	1	11	
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	14	7	6	
Handkerchiefs, shawls, &c.	-	-	-	24	8	5	
Stays	-	-	-	10	12	8	
Carried forward	-	-	-	832	12	8	18,803 17 6

Table 38—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	832	12	8	18,803	17	6
<i>E. Clothing for patients—continued.</i>						
Leather	233	4	5			
Grindery	12	8	7			
Journeyman's wages	26	17	1			
Sundries	3	17	7			
	<hr/>			1,109	0	4
<i>F. Bedding :</i>						
Counterpanes and rugs	45	0	3			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof)	138	12	4			
Towelling, table and house linen	35	4	6			
Blankets	39	9	4			
Canvas	19	18	1			
Sundries	1	10	0			
	<hr/>			279	14	6
<i>G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. :</i>						
Drugs, instruments, bottles, and sundries	—			159	4	6
<i>H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. :</i>						
Furniture and upholstery	21	17	6			
Material for making and repairs	86	5	3			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c.	39	0	6			
Journeyman's wages	38	13	9			
Brushes, mats, &c.	90	4	5			
Ironmongery, &c.	71	10	1			
Scales, weights, and repairs	10	1	2			
Earthenware	74	11	11			
Composition basins and chambers	19	11	6			
Thermometers	—					
Sundries	18	3	7			
	<hr/>			469	19	8
<i>I. Fuel, light, and water :</i>						
House coal	642	12	0			
Coke	60	4	6			
Welsh coal	699	10	9			
Oil, candles, &c.	31	17	4			
Firewood ties	3	13	0			
Coal bags and repairs	5	8	0			
Gas coals	556	11	6			
Lime for purifying	16	10	0			
Retorts, furnaces, &c.	6	17	0			
Tools and repairs	5	18	5			
	<hr/>			2,029	2	6
<i>J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles</i>						
Hard soap	115	0	0			
Soft soap	36	15	0			
House flannel	14	7	9			
Starch, blue, soda	22	10	1			
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, &c.	38	17	0			
Sundries	23	17	9			
	<hr/>			281	7	7
Carried forward	—			23,132	6	7

Table 38—continued.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - - - -	23,132	6	7
K. Allowances to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters -	180	17	1
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - - - - -	48	13	2
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - -	409	11	6
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences :			
Material for fences, &c. - - - - -	11	9	4
Wages - - - - -	87	2	11
Sundries - - - - -	0	8	11
	99	1	2
O. Incidental expenses :			
Grant to school - - - - -	30	0	0
Funeral expenses - - - - -	81	15	6
Books, newspapers, &c. - - - - -	66	13	8
Amusements - - - - -	14	17	4
Music and musical instruments - - - - -	10	2	5
Advertising - - - - -	11	8	1
Stamps - - - - -	46	15	3
Travelling expenses - - - - -	70	11	0
Carriage of goods - - - - -	20	14	0
Tithe rentcharge - - - - -	1	4	3
Sundries - - - - -	8	12	0
Marking ink, &c. - - - - -	10	0	0
	372	13	6
	£24,243	3	0

Table 38—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS for the Year ended 31st March 1888.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£ s.	£	£	s.	d.
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden	—	—	900	900	0	0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden	400	20 0	500	416	3	4
1	Chaplain, with unfurnished quarters and garden	350	10 0	400	400	0	0
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses	—	—	—	50	0	0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance	200	5 0	225	203	17	6
1	Junior assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance	175	5 0	200	177	18	4
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and personal allowance, 50 <i>l.</i>	200	10 0	300	350	0	0
2	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and garden	140	5 0	190	361	13	4
2	Clerks, 2nd class, with unfurnished quarters and garden	80	5 0	130	227	1	8
1	Bailiff, with unfurnished quarters and garden	100	5 0	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and uniform	130	5 0	160	145	16	8
*7	Principal attendants, Male	60	2 0	74	488	6	8
*34	Attendants Do.	45	1 15	59	1,817	8	0
*32	Assistant attendants Do.	40	1 0	45	1,398	17	9
*1	Cook Do.	50	1 0	55	55	0	0
*2	Assistant cooks Do.	40	1 0	45	90	0	0
*1	Baker Do.	45	1 15	59	57	8	9
*1	Messenger Do.	45	1 15	59	57	8	9
*1	Compounder Do.	60	2 0	74	74	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper Do.	60	2 0	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper Do.	45	1 15	59	57	8	9
*1	Coal porter Do.	40	1 0	45	45	0	0
†1	Chief attendant, Female	65	2 0	75	75	0	0
†2	Principal attendants, Do.	40	2 0	50	100	0	0
†6	Attendants, 1st class, Do.	30	1 0	35	196	14	4
†9	Do. 2nd „ Do.	25	1 0	30	237	13	6
†11	Do. 3rd „ Do.	18	1 0	21	212	1	8
†3	Laundrymaids Do.	18	1 0	21	56	14	4
*1	Gatekeeper (Fem. Div.) Male	45	1 15	59	57	8	9
†2	Stokers Do.	—	—	78	156	0	0
†1	Mattress maker Do.	—	—	78	78	0	0
†1	Shoemaker Do.	—	—	78	78	0	0

Table 38—continued.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.	
		£	£ s.	£	£ s. d.
‡1	Tailor (Male) - - -	—	—	78	78 0 0
§2	Gardeners Do. - - -	40	1 0	45	90 0 0
	Allowance for conducting music -	—	—	—	20 0 0
	Substitute for chaplain when on leave -	—	—	18/18	15 15 0
	Miscellaneous labour, viz.:—				
	Gas men - - -	—	—	—	145 4 0
	Assistant engine driver - - -	—	—	—	65 8 4
	„ stoker - - -	—	—	—	54 13 0
	Labourer in stables - - -	—	—	—	52 6 8
	„ „ „ - - -	—	—	—	41 17 4
	„ „ stores - - -	—	—	—	38 7 10
	Kitchen boy - - -	—	—	—	15 12 0
	Sundry labour - - -	—	—	—	45 9 0
	Total - - -	-	-	• £	9,478 0 3

* The male attendants and servants marked * have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 38 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate rent free, and 24 others received an allowance of 3s. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked thus ‡ have no allowance.

§ Those marked thus § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked thus ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.

TABLE 39.

TABULATED STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE for each Year from 1868-69 to 1887-88 inclusive, together with the ANNUAL Cost per PATIENT, under each head of Service.

	Year ending March 31st, 1869.			Year ending March 31st, 1870.			Year ending March 31st, 1871.			Year ending March 31st, 1872.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	89	27	116	87	27	114	88	26	114	93	26	119
Average daily number of patients rationed	368	85	451	375	85	460	374	80	454	407	84	491
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.		£	s. d.	
Rations for attendants and servants	8,413	4 7	18 13 1	9,036	15 8	19 12 11	8,758	17 9	19 5 10	9,427	6 5	19 4 0
Uniform for attendants and servants	2,832	10 0	6 5 7	2,830	0 0	6 3 1	2,785	0 0	6 2 8	2,910	0 0	5 18 6
Allowance in lieu of quarters	494	13 5	1 1 11	499	9 0	1 1 9	495	1 3	1 1 10	649	10 3	1 6 5
Victualling for patients	—	—	—	22	8 4	0 1 0	31	11 5	0 1 5	45	1 10	0 1 10
Tobacco	8,187	15 6	18 3 1	8,418	16 1	18 6 0	8,087	16 8	17 16 3	9,148	19 10	18 12 8
Clothing for patients	2,143	14 2	4 15 1	2,118	19 7	4 12 1	2,188	2 4	4 16 5	2,172	18 3	4 8 6
Bedding for patients and attendants	348	11 8	0 15 5	469	0 10	1 1 8	386	7 10	0 17 6	549	19 7	1 2 5
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	151	7 4	0 6 9	147	14 0	0 6 5	149	0 3	0 6 7	148	5 6	0 6 0
Gratuities to patients	7	0 0	0 0 4	9	0 0	0 0 5	4	0 0	0 0 2	7	10 0	0 0 4
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	1,047	11 8	2 6 5	848	5 10	1 16 10	1,146	12 2	2 10 6	799	12 4	1 12 7
Fuel, light, and water	2,389	17 2	5 6 0	2,399	0 3	5 4 4	2,386	19 8	5 5 7	2,399	19 9	4 17 9
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	374	9 10	0 16 7	431	18 5	0 18 9	363	7 3	0 16 2	349	17 8	0 14 3
Escort and conveyance of patients	138	1 7	0 6 2	68	15 7	0 3 0	59	4 5	0 2 7	73	13 6	0 3 0
Incidental expenses	548	10 2	1 4 4	552	14 0	1 4 0	547	7 1	1 4 1	554	18 9	1 2 7
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	403	0 3	0 17 10	399	16 3	0 17 5	397	7 10	0 17 6	400	0 0	0 16 4
Less receipts	27,480	7 4	60 18 7	28,282	13 10	61 9 8	27,809	15 11	61 5 1	29,637	13 8	60 7 2
Net	503	17 7	1 2 4	258	7 11	0 11 3	193	3 11	0 8 6	229	3 5	0 9 4
	26,976	9 9	59 16 3	28,024	5 11	60 18 5	27,616	12 0	60 16 7	29,408	10 3	59 17 10
BUILDINGS.												
Rates and taxes	122	12 10	—	130	12 11	—	108	19 2	—	111	12 6	—
New road	353	5 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salaries	170	0 0	—	170	0 0	—	170	0 0	—	170	0 0	—
Additions and alterations	3,438	7 6	—	1,086	19 8	—	6,659	5 3	—	1,151	17 2	—
Ordinary repairs	2,220	18 7	—	2,332	0 0	—	2,137	18 3	—	2,432	2 10	—
	33,281	13 8	—	32,343	18 6	—	36,692	14 8	—	33,824	2 9	—

TABLE 39—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Male.			Male.			Male.			Male.		
	Female.	Total.	Rate per head.	Female.	Total.	Rate per head.	Female.	Total.	Rate per head.	Female.	Total.	Rate per head.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	92	119		92	120		94	125		93	124	
Average daily number of patients rationed	409	506		408	511		403	511		394	503	
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages	9,495 10 5	18 15 4	£ s. d.	9,566 3 1	18 14 5	£ s. d.	9,761 10 5	19 2 1	£ s. d.	9,819 6 9	19 10 5	£ s. d.
Rations for attendants and servants	2,907 10 0	5 14 11		2,952 10 0	5 15 6		3,200 15 0	6 5 3		3,175 19 0	6 6 3	
Uniform for attendants and servants	635 19 10	1 5 2		636 18 11	1 4 11		644 18 3	1 5 3		644 18 5	1 5 7	
Allowance in lieu of quarters	46 17 8	0 1 10		46 17 7	0 1 10		46 17 6	0 1 10		77 17 5	0 3 1	
Victualling for patients	8,721 9 10	17 4 9		8,814 9 10	17 5 0		8,442 13 2	16 10 5		7,638 13 4	15 3 9	
Tobacco	2,227 19 9	4 8 1		2,257 19 5	4 8 4		2,283 9 8	4 9 4		190 4 3	0 7 7	
Clothing for patients	599 7 10	1 3 8		599 18 5	1 3 6		598 16 11	1 3 5		2,094 17 9	4 3 4	
Bedding for patients and attendants	149 6 10	0 5 11		149 10 4	0 5 10		149 15 8	0 5 10		519 4 11	1 0 8	
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	6 16 0	0 0 3		5 15 0	0 0 3		—	—		147 7 8	0 5 10	
Gratuities to patients	799 18 3	3 11 7		799 3 3	1 11 3		859 19 1	1 13 8		5 10 0	0 0 3	
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	2,503 16 7	4 19 0		3,474 17 10	6 16 0		3,493 9 4	6 16 9		859 19 0	1 14 2	
Fuel, light, and water	398 7 1	0 15 9		399 19 10	0 15 8		397 15 7	0 15 7		2,895 18 10	5 15 2	
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	170 2 7	0 6 9		80 17 1	0 3 2		65 19 7	0 2 7		397 0 0	0 15 9	
Escort and conveyance of patients	461 15 19	0 18 3		601 11 11	1 3 7		593 7 0	0 19 8		133 7 3	0 5 4	
Incidental expenses	284 16 6	0 11 3		249 15 11	0 9 9		248 7 11	0 9 9		503 15 1	1 0 0	
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	29,410 15 0	58 2 6		30,636 8 5	59 19 0		30,697 15 1	60 1 5		249 19 9	0 9 11	
Less receipts	165 8 2	0 6 6		228 10 5	0 8 11		209 5 3	0 8 2		20,353 9 5	58 7 1	
Net	29,245 6 10	57 16 0		30,407 18 0	59 10 1		30,488 9 10	59 13 3		246 16 3	0 9 10	
Rates and taxes	114 6 4	—		60 16 7	—		113 17 2	—		29,106 13 2	57 17 3	
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	170 0 0	—		170 0 0	—		170 0 0	—		170 0 0	—	
Additions and alterations	387 7 7	—		8,286 10 2	—		3,062 18 0	—		3,749 15 9	—	
Ordinary repairs	2,363 0 0	—		2,110 0 0	—		2,150 0 0	—		2,240 0 0	—	
	32,280 0 9	—		41,035 4 9	—		35,985 5 0	—		35,266 8 11	—	

NOTE.—From the 1st April 1872 the administration of the works connected with the maintenance and repairs of the buildings was placed under Her Majesty's Office of Works, and so continued until the 31st March 1879, when it was again transferred to the control of the Council of Supervision. During the years whilst the buildings were under the care of the Office of Works the expenditure under ordinary repairs was not kept separate from that for additions and alterations. In making up this table the plan adopted for those years has been to debit ordinary repairs with the sum inserted in the Estimates for the year for that service, and to carry the balance of expenditure for the year to the debit of additions and alterations.

	Year ending March 31st, 1885.			Year ending March 31st, 1886.			Year ending March 31st, 1887.			Year ending March 31st, 1888.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	85	32	117	86	33	119	86	31	117	86	32	118
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed												
Average daily number of patients rationed	408	143	551	407	139	546	392	139	531	399	145	544
HEAD OF SERVICE.	Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.		
Expenditure.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries and wages	9,533 9 5	17 6 0	17 6 0	9,611 12 7	17 12 1	17 12 1	9,397 2 7	17 10 7	17 10 7	9,478 0 3	17 8 6	17 8 6
Rations for attendants and servants	2,754 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	2,688 18 9	4 17 9	4 17 9	2,572 0 11	4 16 11	4 16 11	2,579 12 9	4 14 10	4 14 10
Uniform for attendants and servants	469 15 10	0 17 1	0 17 1	477 16 5	0 17 6	0 17 6	477 4 11	0 18 0	0 18 0	476 2 3	0 17 6	0 17 6
Allowances in lieu of quarters	177 0 4	0 6 5	0 6 5	182 7 9	0 6 8	0 6 8	177 5 7	0 6 8	0 6 8	180 17 1	0 6 8	0 6 8
Victualling for patients	6,625 12 10	12 0 6	12 0 6	6,683 1 3	12 4 10	12 4 10	6,387 3 9	12 0 7	12 0 7	6,076 5 7	11 3 5	11 3 5
Tobacco	193 19 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	188 14 6	0 6 11	0 6 11	186 9 8	0 7 0	0 7 0	193 16 8	0 7 2	0 7 2
Clothing for patients	1,093 11 3	1 19 11	1 19 11	1,144 17 3	2 1 11	2 1 11	1,109 10 11	2 1 9	2 1 9	1,109 0 4	2 0 9	2 0 9
Bedding for patients and attendants	389 19 9	0 14 2	0 14 2	379 19 9	0 10 3	0 10 3	279 19 9	0 10 7	0 10 7	279 14 6	0 10 3	0 10 3
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	147 16 3	0 5 4	0 5 4	159 19 7	0 5 11	0 5 11	159 9 1	0 6 0	0 6 0	159 4 6	0 5 10	0 5 10
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.	469 15 8	0 17 1	0 17 1	469 18 5	0 17 3	0 17 3	469 17 2	0 17 8	0 17 8	469 19 8	0 17 3	0 17 3
Fuel, light, and water	2,029 4 3	3 13 8	3 13 8	2,029 18 0	3 14 4	3 14 4	2,029 13 4	3 16 5	3 16 5	2,029 2 6	3 14 7	3 14 7
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	299 18 6	0 10 11	0 10 11	319 19 7	0 11 9	0 11 9	278 19 5	0 10 6	0 10 6	281 7 7	0 10 4	0 10 4
Escort and conveyance of patients	82 17 5	0 3 0	0 3 0	75 6 4	0 2 9	0 2 9	44 1 6	0 1 8	0 1 8	48 13 2	0 1 9	0 1 9
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	422 19 6	0 15 4	0 15 4	401 8 10	0 14 8	0 14 8	422 18 8	0 15 11	0 15 11	409 11 6	0 15 1	0 15 1
Incidental expenses	357 4 4	0 12 11	0 12 11	441 19 10	0 16 2	0 16 2	431 18 4	0 16 3	0 16 3	372 13 6	0 13 8	0 13 8
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains and fences	100 0 2	0 3 7	0 3 7	99 18 9	0 3 8	0 3 8	99 7 2	0 3 9	0 3 9	99 1 2	0 3 8	0 3 8
Less receipts	25,153 15 0	45 13 0	45 13 0	25,235 17 7	46 4 5	46 4 5	24,433 2 9	46 0 3	46 0 3	24,243 3 0	44 11 3	44 11 3
Net	147 10 7	0 5 4	0 5 4	169 9 1	0 6 3	0 6 3	162 11 4	0 6 1	0 6 1	151 17 9	0 5 7	0 5 7
	25,006 4 5	45 7 8	45 7 8	25,066 8 6	45 18 2	45 18 2	24,270 11 5	45 14 2	45 14 2	24,091 5 3	44 5 8	44 5 8
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	150 6 0	—	—	155 0 0	—	—	160 0 0	—	—	165 0 0	—	—
Additions and alterations	1,413 18 5	—	—	2,439 16 2	—	—	1,980 14 5	—	—	9,300 12 11	—	—
Ordinary repairs	1,499 13 10	—	—	1,499 13 10	—	—	1,499 18 11	—	—	1,497 18 7	—	—
BETHLEEM HOSPITAL.												
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic	65 0 0	—	—	7 17 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	28,134 16 8	—	—	28,863 17 6	—	—	27,911 4 9	—	—	35,054 16 9	—	—

TABLE

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL

TABULAR STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE, as well as
and the rate per caput per

Year.	1. Expenditure on account of New Buildings and Alterations.	2. Repairs of Buildings, &c.	3. Salaries relating to the foregoing.	4. Rates and Taxes.	5. Bethlem Hospital; Amount included in the Broadmoor Vote, but paid over to Bethlem.	6. Expenditure upon all the other items of the Broadmoor Vote, excepting those included in the five foregoing columns.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1868-69	3,791 12 6	2,220 18 7	170	122 12 10	—	27,480 7 4
1869-70	1,686 19 8	2,332 0 0	170	130 12 11	—	28,282 13 10
1870-71	6,659 5 3	2,137 18 3	170	108 19 2	—	27,809 15 11
1871-72	1,151 17 2	2,482 2 10	170	111 12 6	—	29,637 13 8
1872-73	387 7 7	2,363 0 0	170	114 6 4	—	29,410 15 0
1873-74	8,286 10 2	2,110 0 0	170	60 16 7	—	30,636 8 5
1874-75	3,062 18 0	2,150 0 0	170	113 17 2	—	30,637 15 1
1875-76	3,749 15 9	2,240 0 0	170	—	—	29,353 9 5
1876-77	—	3,390 0 0	170	—	—	27,390 4 11
1877-78	—	2,015 6 6	175	—	—	26,312 9 6
1878-79	898 8 6	2,000 0 0	180	—	—	23,129 17 9
1879-80	899 8 11	1,999 16 3	125	—	65 0 0	23,206 18 5
1880-81	479 9 8	1,769 16 6	130	—	65 0 0	23,168 3 1
1881-82	786 19 8	1,699 11 10	135	—	65 0 0	23,088 1 8
1882-83	759 19 4	1,600 0 0	140	—	65 0 0	23,564 13 11
1883-84	1,235 16 10	1,499 7 10	145	—	65 0 0	24,350 17 8
1884-85	1,413 18 5	1,499 13 10	150	—	65 0 0	25,153 15 0
1885-86	2,139 16 2	1,499 15 10	155	—	7 17 0	25,235 17 7
1886-87	1,980 14 5	1,499 18 11	160	—	—	24,433 2 9
1887-88	9,300 12 11	1,497 18 7	165	—	—	24,243 3 0

40.

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

The AVERAGE NUMBER of CRIMINAL LUNATICS resident in each year, annum from 1868 to 1887-88.

7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
Total Gross Expenditure.	Amount received for the Sale of old Stores, Rent of Cottages on the Estate, &c.	Rate per caput after deducting from the gross Expenditure the Receipts and also the Expenditure incurred upon New Works, Rates and Taxes, and Bethlem Hospital, as shown in columns 1, 4, 5, and 8, but including Expenditure upon repairs of Buildings.	Rate per caput after deducting, in addition to the items mentioned in the preceding column, the Expenditure upon Repairs of Buildings and upon Salaries relating thereto, as shown in columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 8.	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics resident.	Year.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
33,785 11 3	503 17 7	65 2 4	59 16 3	451	1868-69
32,602 6 5	258 7 11	66 7 3	60 18 5	460	1869-70
36,885 18 7	193 3 11	65 18 3	60 16 7	454	1870-71
33,553 6 2	229 3 5	65 5 11	59 17 10	491	1871-72
32,445 8 11	165 8 2	62 16 1	57 16 0	506	1872-73
41,263 15 2	228 10 5	63 19 4	59 10 1	511	1873-74
36,194 10 3	209 5 3	64 4 1	59 13 3	511	1874-75
35,513 5 2	246 16 3	62 13 2	57 17 3	503	1875-76
30,950 4 11	186 19 4	62 3 0	54 19 1	495	1876-77
28,502 16 0	171 8 5	53 3 6	53 13 7	487	1877-78
26,208 6 3	148 10 11	52 8 5	47 17 6	480	1878-79
26,296 3 7	232 16 4	52 3 7	47 15 4	481	1879-80
25,612 9 3	170 4 3	51 2 6	47 4 8	487	1880-81
25,774 13 2	175 18 11	49 11 10	45 18 4	499	1881-82
26,129 13 3	146 3 2	49 6 7	45 18 4	510	1882-83
27,296 2 4	143 7 6	48 15 6	45 13 6	530	1883-84
28,282 7 3	147 10 7	48 7 7	45 7 8	551	1884-85
29,038 6 7	169 9 1	48 18 10	45 18 2	546	1885-86
28,073 16 1	162 11 4	48 16 8	45 14 2	531	1886-87
35,208 14 6	151 17 9	47 6 10	44 5 8	544	1887-88

TABLE 41.

ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.,
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1888.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed				57	27	84
Do.	do.	patients	do.	399	145	544

Articles.	Quantity.	
	Patients.	Attendants, &c.
Butcher's meat	83,965 lbs.	27,302 lbs.
Australian meat (preserved)	4,164 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	—
Extract of meat	234 „	—
Fish	576 „	—
Flour	182,669 „	25,580 lbs.
Ale and porter	11,693 galls.	5,482 galls.
Butter	12,376 lbs.	2,407 lbs.
Bacon	10,322 „	9,539 „
Cheese	5,176 „	4,197 „
Eggs	58,369 No.	11,683 No.
Coffee	1,179 lbs.	676 lbs.
Cocoa	529 „	—
Tea	2,363 „	725 lbs.
Sugar, moist	20,287 „	2,187 „
„ loaf	1,776 „	3,396 „
Milk from farm	12,660 galls.	1,794 galls.
Do. condensed	670 tins.	—
Potatoes	123,104 lbs.	21,476 lbs.
Carrots and parsnips	22,908 „	3,518 „
Vegetable marrows	7,889 „	1,397 „
Cabbage and greens	28,601 „	4,244 „
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	220 bush.	36 bush.
Turnips	67 „	6 „
Onions	89 „	4 „
Apples	152 „	21 „
Rhubarb	8,328 lbs.	1,186 lbs.
Currants and raisins	3,056 „	210 „
Oatmeal	8,603 „	2 „
Corn flour	1,028 „	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
Sago	1,614 „	4 „
Rice	2,112 „	35 „
Pearl barley	383 „	56 „
Split peas	7,463 „	—
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	19 $\frac{1}{4}$ galls.	2 $\frac{3}{4}$ galls.
Spirits (brandy and gin)	13 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	1 $\frac{3}{4}$ „
Bottled ale and stout	35 bottles.	—
Lemonade and soda water	1,027 „	305 No.
Lime juice	164 galls.	40 galls.
Vinegar	257 galls.	—
Salt	10,733 lbs	—
Pepper	297 „	—
Mustard	743 „	—

TABLE 42.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of
CONSUMPTION during the Year ending 31st March 1888.

Articles.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Average for the Year.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Beef - per stone of 8 lbs.	4 3	4 5	4 5½	4 5½	4 4¾
Lutton do.	4 2½	4 1	3 11½	4 0	4 0½
Legs and shins of beef (boned) do.	3 7½	3 4	3 5	3 7½	3 6
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	26 6	25 9	23 9	24 9	25 2½
Butter - - per cwt.	90 3	103 3	112 3	116 8	105 7
Cheese - - "	68 4	61 10	62 10	64 8	64 5
Bacon - - "	70 0	73 11	60 0	57 8	65 5
Tea - - per lb.	1 7	—	1 7	—	1 7
Coffee - - per cwt.	121 4	121 4	121 4	121 4	121 4
Sugar (moist) - "	12 9	12 9	12 9	12 9	12 9
" (loaf) - "	21 6	21 6	21 6	21 6	21 6
Oatmeal - - "	13 6	13 6	13 6	13 6	13 6
Currants - - "	32 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	32 0
Raisins - - "	37 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	37 0
Pepper - - per lb.	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8
Mustard - - "	0 5½	0 5½	0 5½	0 5½	0 5½
Ale - - per brl.	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0
Porter - - "	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6
" mottled - "	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6
" soft - - per fkn.	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9
Soda - - per cwt.	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9
Starch - - "	29 6	29 6	29 6	29 6	29 6
Black lead - - "	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0
Coals, Welsh - per ton	19 3	19 3	19 3	19 3	19 3
Do. Wallsend - "	—	21 0	20 6	—	20 9
Do. Gas - - "	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6
Coke - per chaldron	11 0	11 0	11 0	11 0	11 0

TABLE 43.

PATIENTS' DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

DINNER.

Males.

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs., or corned beef, 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Thursday - Australian meat, 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Females.

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs., or corned beef, 5 oz.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Thursday - Australian meat, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season, are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed, or measured, before cooking:—

Cabbage, 12 ozs.; French beans, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; broad beans, shelled, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; green peas, shelled, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; vegetable marrows, 1 lb.; carrots, 12 ozs.; parsnips, 12 ozs.; onions, 8 ozs.

TEA.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Every patient is allowed $1\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. tea, 7 ozs. sugar, 7 ozs. butter, and $1\frac{3}{4}$ pts. milk weekly. Bread is unlimited; the quantity consumed daily averages 17 ozs. for males, and 14 ozs. for females.

The soup consists of the liquor from the boiling of the meat with the addition of $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant pudding consists of flour, $37\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., currants, $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., and suet or dripping, $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

Fruit pies consist of flour 3 ozs., fruit 8 ozs., sugar 1 oz., and dripping 1 oz., to make 12 ozs. when cooked.

Seed bread is made from dough, with the addition of 10 lbs. dripping, 9 lbs. sugar, and $1\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. carraway seeds to 100 lbs. dough.

Meat pies consist of 4 ozs. meat without bone, 7 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for males; $3\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. meat without bone, 6 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for females.

Suet pudding consists of flour 50 lbs. and suet $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

TABLE 44.

FARM AND

ABSTRACTS OF RECEIPTS, TRANSFERS, and PAYMENTS

RECEIPTS.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash received for sales of produce, stock, &c., viz. :									
Milk, 2,877 $\frac{7}{12}$ gals. at 1s.	-	-	-	-	143	17	7		
Butter 793 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. at 1s. 1d. and 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	-	52	6	5		
Wheat, 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ qrs.	-	-	-	-	43	19	0		
265 sheep and 55 lambs	-	-	-	-	734	18	6		
1 bull	-	-	-	-	19	0	0		
1 heifer	-	-	-	-	16	10	0		
13 calves	-	-	-	-	35	5	0		
33 pigs	-	-	-	-	130	10	0		
Skins, hides, and offal	-	-	-	-	18	1	1		
Commissioner of H. M. Woods, &c., use of gateways, &c.	-	-	-	-	0	10	0		
Cash received as compensation for the compulsory slaughter of 83 pigs under the provisions of the Contagious Diseases of Animals Act	-	-	-	-	62	15	0		
								1,257	12 7
Transfers—Amount transferred from the Vote for Victualling, for produce supplied to the establishment, viz. :									
New Milk, 12,718 gals. at 9d.	-	-	-	-	476	18	5		
Skim „ 1,736 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ 6d.	-	-	-	-	43	8	3		
Butter, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	-	0	8	8		
Beef, 6,018 „	-	-	-	-	155	4	1		
Beef fat, 157 lbs.	-	-	-	-	1	19	3		
Veal, 1,300 lbs.	-	-	-	-	35	4	1		
Calves feet, 40 No.	-	-	-	-	0	13	4		
Pork, 1,913 lbs.	-	-	-	-	47	16	6		
Pork fat, 8 „	-	-	-	-	0	2	0		
Apples, 172 $\frac{1}{4}$ bushels at 3s.	-	-	-	-	25	16	9		
Fruit, 917 lbs. at 3d.	-	-	-	-	11	9	3		
Rhubarb, 9,514 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	-	19	16	5		
Potatoes, 1,068 $\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. at 3s. 4d.	-	-	-	-	178	1	8		
Broad beans, 108 bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	-	5	8	0		
French „ 118 „ at 1s. 3d.	-	-	-	-	7	7	6		
Cabbage, 638 bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	-	31	18	0		
Carrots, 123 $\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. at 3s.	-	-	-	-	18	10	6		
Celery, 1,671 heads at 1d.	-	-	-	-	6	19	3		
Greens, 215 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	-	10	15	6		
Herbs, 47 bunches at 2d.	-	-	-	-	0	7	10		
Lettuce, 216 score at 8d.	-	-	-	-	7	4	0		
Onions, 76 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 3s.	-	-	-	-	11	9	6		
Parsnips, 94 cwt. at 3s.	-	-	-	-	14	2	0		
Peas, 30 bushels at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	-	2	0	0		
Turnips, 19 bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	-	0	19	0		
Vegetable marrows, 9,306 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	-	19	7	9		
								1,133	7 6
								£2,391	0 1

The prices placed upon the articles supplied by the farm to the Victualling are only such as to cover

TABLE 44.

GARDEN ACCOUNT.

for the Year ended 31st March 1888.

PAYMENTS.						£	s.	d.
Paid for the purchase of :—								
250 sheep	-	-	-	-	-	550	10	0
8 cows and 2 calves	-	-	-	-	-	114	10	0
12 heifers	-	-	-	-	-	156	0	0
1 bull	-	-	-	-	-	13	0	0
17 pigs	-	-	-	-	-	35	14	0
Chalk	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	0
Farmyard manure	-	-	-	-	-	6	0	0
Nitrate of soda, superphosphate and guano	-	-	-	-	-	92	17	4
Trees and shrubs	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	6
Seeds and plants	-	-	-	-	-	101	6	0
Hay, corn, straw, oil cake, and feeding stuffs	-	-	-	-	-	452	0	0
Brewers' grains	-	-	-	-	-	154	4	3
Mangels	-	-	-	-	-	87	0	0
Farm implements, garden tools, and repairs	-	-	-	-	-	63	17	8
Harness and repairs	-	-	-	-	-	22	8	7
Wages	-	-	-	-	-	444	13	0
Rail carriage	-	-	-	-	-	0	10	4
Travelling expenses of bailiff	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	10
Thrashing and grinding corn	-	-	-	-	-	28	3	3
Killing cows, calves, and pigs	-	-	-	-	-	6	19	6
Medicine for cattle, and dressing sheep &c.	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	2
Ironmongery, shoeing, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	2
Baskets, brooms, sacks, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	8
Insurance of farm produce	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	0
Catching rats	-	-	-	-	-	0	16	10
Straining cloth for dairy	-	-	-	-	-	0	14	3
Hurdles and stakes	-	-	-	-	-	5	19	2
Flower pots	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	3
Land pipes	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	0
Stockholm tar	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	6
Commissioners of H. M. Woods, &c., use of gateways, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	0	10	0
Excess of receipts	-	-	-	-	-	0	8	10

£2,391 0 1

Sub-head are such as not to cause either profit or loss to the farm; but the net working expenses.

TABLE 45.

STATEMENT OF LIVE STOCK, the property of the ASYLUM, for the Year 1887-88.

	Horses.	Bulls.	Cows.	Heifers.	Calves.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.
Numbers on the 1st April 1887	13	1	32	—	8	53	50	86
Purchased during the financial year	—	1	8	12	2	250	—	17
Transferred from list of calves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born during the financial year	—	—	—	—	28	—	5	68
	13	2	40	12	38	303	55	171
Less :								
Sold during the financial year	—	1	—	1	13	256	55	33
Killed for Asylum use during the year	—	—	7	1	10	—	—	33
Died during the year	—	—	1	—	—	7	—	20
Transferred from list of heifers to cows	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slaughtered by Order of the Local Authority under the Contagious Diseases of Animals Act.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Given in lieu of one slaughtered, and for services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	—	1	8	2	23	263	55	171
Remaining on the 31st March 1888	13	1	32	10	15	40	—	—

TABLE 46.

SUMMARY of the VALUATION of the FARM STOCK on the
31st March 1888.

Description.		Valuation.		
		£	s.	d.
Horses	- - - - -	367	0	0
Cattle	- - - - -	762	0	0
Sheep	- - - - -	98	0	0
Pigs	- - - - -	-	-	-
Hay, corn, and straw, in ricks	- - - - -	433	0	0
Feeding stuffs, corn, roots, &c.	- - - - -	229	12	0
Potatoes and garden vegetables	- - - - -	60	0	0
Seed potatoes, clover, grass, and other seeds	- - - - -	67	10	0
Manures	- - - - -	116	10	0
Growing crops, cultivations, and tillages	- - - - -	489	0	0
Implements and tools	- - - - -	278	2	0
Net valuation	- - - - -	2,900	14	0

TABLE 47.

SHOWING the AMOUNT of LAND connected with the ASYLUM,
and its appropriation, on the 31st March 1888.

	A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Within asylum walls, male side	-	-	-	14	0	0
" female side	-	-	-	3	3	0
Kitchen garden	-	-	-	9	0	0
Cemetery	-	-	-	1	0	0
Reservoirs	-	-	-	3	0	0
Shrubberies and plantations	-	-	-	20	1	0
Gravelled roads, about 4 miles 875 yards	-	-	-	11	0	6
Houses, cottages, schools, and reading room with shrubberies and gardens and yards attached	-	-	-	28	0	0
				90	0	6
Under cultivation outside the walls:—						
Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats	-	-	-	21	2	0
Rye (corn)	-	-	-	19	0	0
Barley	-	-	-	1	2	0
Potatoes	-	-	-	13	2	0
Mangolds and turnips	-	-	-	21	0	0
Cabbage	-	-	-	2	1	0
Grass land, under rotation	-	-	-	55	3	0
" permanent pasture	-	-	-	36	0	0
				170	2	0
Uncultivated heath land	-	-	-	63	0	0
Total	-	-	-	323	2	6

TABLE 48.

The following STATEMENT shows the LENGTH of SERVICE of the ATTENDANTS on the 31st December 1887.

Period of Service.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 year - - -	—	5	5
Above 1 year and under 2 years - -	4	3	7
„ 2 years „ 3 „ - -	1	3	4
„ 3 „ „ 4 „ - -	8	2	10
„ 4 „ „ 5 „ - -	8	3	11
„ 5 „ „ 10 „ - -	8	6	14
„ 10 „ „ 15 „ - -	13	2	15
„ 15 „ „ 20 „ - -	16	4	20
„ 20 „ - - -	16	2	18
Total -	74	30	104

One of the chief reasons why fewer changes occur amongst the men than amongst the women is that the men are retained in the service after their marriage, provided they obtain leave to marry, whilst marriage usually, although not always, leads to the retirement of women from the service. It will be seen by the foregoing figures, that over 71 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service more than five years, whilst nearly 61 per cent. have been in the service for periods above ten years. Of the female attendants over 46 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst over 26 per cent. count above ten years.

Leave of absence for the day is granted every ninth day; and, in addition, every attendant has a holiday of ten days annually.

