

**Reports of the superintendent and chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables, for the year 1878.**

**Contributors**

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.  
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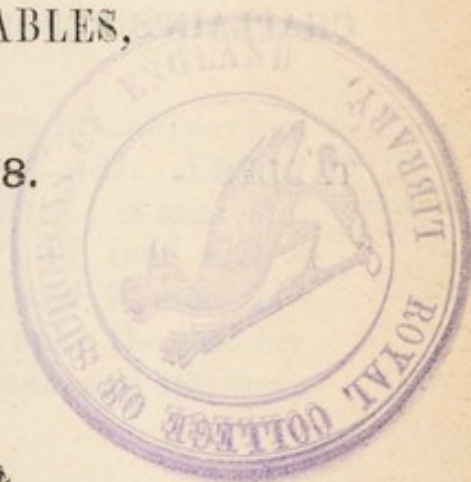
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REPORTS  
OF THE  
SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN  
OF  
BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,  
For the Year 1878.



LONDON :  
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FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1879.

REPORTS

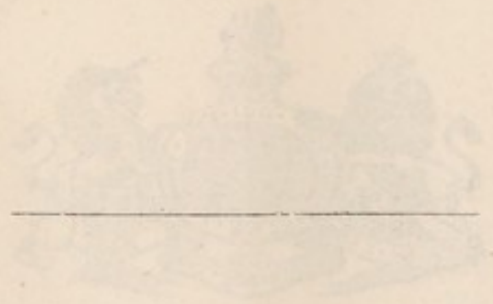
OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN

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# REPORTS

ON

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1878.

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### SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,  
30th May 1879.*

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you, for the consideration of the Council of Supervision, the following Report, showing the general condition of this asylum during the year 1878.

The changes that occurred in the number of the patients were as follows:—

Upon the 1st of January 1878 there were in the asylum 380 men and 101 women, making a total of 481. During the year, 26 men and 16 women were admitted; 6 men and 4 women were discharged upon recovery; 17 men and 3 women were transferred to other asylums; and 9 men and 1 woman died; thus leaving in the asylum, upon the last day of the year, 483 patients, of whom 374 were men, and 109 were women.

Number of patients admitted, discharged, and died.

The daily average number of patients resident during the year was 479.

Daily average.

Brief notes with respect to the whole of the patients admitted during the year will be found in the Appendix to this Report, at page 45. The total number of admissions was, as above stated, 42, a number which closely corresponds with the average of the last five years. Amongst those included in this number were 3 re-admissions, and 2 transfers from other asylums.

The admissions.

The circumstances under which the re-admissions occurred were these:—

- (1.) A man, conditionally discharged in the year 1872,

and ordered by the Secretary of State to return into custody in consequence of having committed an assault upon his wife; (2), another man, who had effected his escape in the year 1873, and who, having been recognised in the streets of Birmingham by an attendant belonging to this asylum, was thereupon re-arrested;\* and (3), a woman, who had been transferred to a county asylum in the year 1877, and who, having been discharged from thence, afterwards committed a fresh offence, and was sentenced to a fresh term of penal servitude, and was re-admitted into this asylum from Millbank Prison.

Transfers  
from other  
asylums.

With respect to the patients who were transferred from other asylums, one was transferred from a private asylum on financial grounds, and the other two were transferred from a county asylum on account of their dangerous propensities, and of the insufficient number of attendants to protect other patients from their violence.

Offences  
committed  
by the  
persons  
admitted.

Of the 42 persons who were admitted during the year, 16 men and 11 women were received under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, as it is termed, whilst 10 men and 5 women were received under sentences of penal servitude.

The offences which had been committed by the persons belonging to the former class, excluding re-admissions, were as follows:—

Crime.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Murder - - - -	6	9	15
Attempt to murder - - - -	4	1	5
Concealment of birth - - - -	—	1	1
Burglary - - - -	1	—	1
Housebreaking - - - -	1	—	1
Assault - - - -	1	—	1
Larceny - - - -	1	—	1
Unnatural offence - - - -	1	—	1
Total - - - -	15	11	26

\* When this man was admitted on the first occasion, he was undergoing a sentence of penal servitude; and at the time of his escape, in 1873, he was convalescent. When he was re-admitted he did not exhibit any symptoms of insanity, and it was ascertained that he had been working steadily, and earning his living as a stonemason during the interval. The period of penal servitude to which he had been sentenced expired in 1876. Under these circumstances a warrant for his discharge was issued by the Secretary of State.

With respect to the persons admitted whilst under sentences of penal servitude, the offence was larceny in all the cases except two; and, in those two cases, the offence was housebreaking in one instance, and was described simply as felony in the other. The 5 women who were admitted during the course of the year from convict prisons whilst undergoing sentences of penal servitude were all transferred to this asylum as soon as their insanity was recognised; but, with respect to the men, their transfer to this asylum did not take place until the terms of penal servitude to which they had been sentenced had nearly expired.

The particulars with respect to the 10 persons who were discharged upon their recovery, are given in the Appendix, at page 29. Discharges.

Discharges from this asylum, it is almost unnecessary to say, do not take place in the same ratio as they do from asylums of a different character; however, from the opening of the asylum, in the year 1863, down to the end of the year 1878, the number of persons discharged out of custody amounted to 95, of whom 49 were men and 46 were women. In the majority of instances the warrant of discharge contained the proviso that the person to whom it related would be liable to be ordered to return into custody upon its being shown to the satisfaction of the Secretary of State that he or she was no longer a fit person to remain at large. In a few cases the warrant of discharge was unconditional. Total number discharged since the opening of the asylum.

Of the 95 persons thus discharged, 4 men and 3 women have, at various times, been re-admitted, in consequence of being unfit to remain at large.

In addition to the persons who have been discharged out of custody, 50 men and 9 women have, since the opening of the asylum, been returned, upon their recovery, to the prisons from whence they came. Three of these men and one of the women have at different times been re-admitted. Total number returned to prisons upon recovery.

During the year 9 men and 1 woman died. Calculated upon the basis of the average number resident, the rate of mortality was, therefore, 2.08 per cent. for the year. Deaths.

The deaths were all due to ordinary causes. An inquest was, as usual, held in every case, and the following verdicts were returned:—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
J. D. -	16 Aug. 1869	5 Jan. 1878	Died from pulmonary consumption.
J. R. -	24 July 1864	27 Mar. „	Died from congestion of the lungs.
J. P. -	16 July 1864	19 April „	Died of pleurisy.
F. M. -	6 Mar. 1865	20 May „	Died from sanguineous apoplexy.
H. B. -	18 Sept. 1865	27 June „	Died of diseased kidneys and heart.
B. D. -	26 Feb. 1868	6 Oct. „	Died of consumption and heart disease.
C. A. -	21 Aug. 1874	23 Oct. „	Died from consumption.
B. C. B. -	3 July 1869	20 Nov. „	Died of pelvic abscess.
J. T. -	30 Mar. 1864	28 Dec. „	Died from inflammation of the lungs.
Female.			
A. D. -	10 June 1872	7 Mar. „	Died of pleurisy.

The average age at death was 57 years; the greatest age was 79, and the lowest was 31.

**General health.**

The general health of the inmates during the year was good, and the asylum was free from infectious disorders. In the month of April a male patient was successfully operated on for cataract by Mr. Henry Power, of St. Bartholomew's Hospital.

**Operation for cataract.**

**General conduct of the patients.**

A good report can also be made of the condition of the wards, and of the conduct of the patients. There were no serious accidents, and no suicides. The only untoward event, of any moment, was the escape, on the 12th of October, of a male patient, who, however, was re-apprehended, within a few hours, whilst making the best of his way to his home. It is satisfactory to be able to record that no other instance of escape had occurred since the year 1874.

**Mechanical restraint.**

No form of mechanical restraint was used in any part of the asylum during the year.

The 483 patients remaining in the asylum at the close of the year may be thus classified:—

Classification of patients remaining at close of the year.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial - - - -	34	9	43
Found insane on arraignment, by juries	84	29	113
Acquitted on the ground of insanity, by juries - - - -	187	55	242
Reprieved on the ground of insanity -	7	1	8
Certified to be insane whilst undergoing sentences of penal servitude -	62	15	77
<b>TOTAL - - - -</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>483</b>

Amongst those who have been admitted whilst undergoing sentences of penal servitude there were, at the end of the year, 29 men whose sentences had then expired, but who appear to be not removable, in the ordinary course, under the provisions of the Criminal Lunatics Act, 1867, because their offences were committed at places not within the limits of England and Wales. This is felt to be a hardship by the men who are thus detained, and the matter has been alluded to in several previous reports. The particulars relating to these 29 men are stated in the 25th table, appended to this Report, which will be found at page 36.

Patients whose sentences have expired.

It will be seen that the cases may all be ranged under two classes. One class consists of persons who were tried in Scotland, of whom, at the end of the year, there were 10; and the other consists of soldiers who were tried at foreign stations, of whom, at the end of the year, there were 19. Had the persons who were tried in Scotland happened to be inmates of Perth Prison, instead of being at Broadmoor, at the time of the expiration of their respective sentences, they would have been transferred from thence, in due course, to the several district asylums in Scotland to which they belong; but, as they had been sent from Scotland into England during the currency of their sentences, and as they were in England at the time when their sentences expired, they still remain inmates of a criminal lunatic asylum, for want, apparently, of the legal power to re-transfer them from England to Scotland.

Patients tried in Scotland.

With regard to the soldiers who were tried at foreign stations, and whose sentences have now expired, it is hoped that it may be practicable to ascertain their places of settlement, and that means may be devised for sending them to

Soldiers tried at foreign stations.



the asylums belonging to the districts in which those places are situated.

Occupation and recreation.

No change occurred during the past year with respect to the occupation and recreation of the patients; and, with regard to these matters, I have only to report that the plan, by which working patients receive a small proportion (varying from a twelfth to an eighth) of the value of the work done by them, continues to yield good results.

The whole of the clothing of the patients, including the boots and shoes, is made upon the premises.

Transfer of the building department to the Council of Supervision.

The existence of a dual authority in the management of the building department having been found to be attended with many disadvantages, the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury have been pleased to direct that the charge of the works connected with the maintenance and repair of the buildings should be transferred from Her Majesty's Office of Works and should again be committed to the Council of Supervision. This alteration took effect on the 1st of April 1879.

Annual expenditure.

A statement, in detail, of the annual expenditure is given in the 32nd table, at page 62. This table is made up for the 12 months ending on the 31st of March 1879, in order that it may correspond with the parliamentary financial year, and that the figures may agree with those published in the Appropriation Accounts which are annually laid before Parliament by the Comptroller and Auditor General.

It will be seen that the yearly cost was at the rate of 47*l.* 17*s.* 6*d.* for each patient, calculated upon the basis of the average number resident. This sum includes all charges, excepting new buildings, repairs of buildings, and articles supplied by the Stationery Office. The charges connected with the buildings were included, in the year now under review, in the vote taken by Her Majesty's Office of Works, but in future they will all be included in the vote for this asylum. The whole expenditure of the asylum will thus be clearly shown in each annual vote, with the sole exception of the cost of the supplies furnished by the Stationery Office.

It is important to call attention to this point, because comparisons are sometimes drawn between the statements of cost published by this asylum and those published by establishments for criminal lunatics in other parts of the United Kingdom. Before, however, accepting such comparisons as just, it would be well to inquire how many items of charge are included, and how many are not, in the statements referred

to; and also whether the figures are in agreement with the Annual Appropriation Accounts, approved by the Comptroller General.

The amount of the Parliamentary vote for the financial year was 25,756*l.*, whilst the actual expenditure amounted to 23,129*l.* 17*s.* 9*d.*, so that there remains an unexpended balance of 2,626*l.* 2*s.* 3*d.*, which will be returned into the Exchequer.

The number of patients towards whose maintenance contributions were made, during the year, was 272. The contributing sources comprised counties, boroughs, unions, parishes, the India Office, and, in some cases, the trustees of property belonging to patients. The ordinary amount contributed for each patient was 14*s.* a week, this being the rate in 225 out of the 272 cases; whilst in the other 47 cases the rate varied from 7*s.* to 17*s.* 6*d.* a week. These amounts are collected quarterly by the asylum staff, and are paid into the Exchequer under the head of "Exchequer extra receipts"; and the sums thus paid in do not in any way affect the amount of the Parliamentary vote taken annually for the maintenance of the asylum. A new regulation came into force last year by which the sum of 4*s.* a week on account of each patient is repaid to the contributing unions and parishes upon certificates given by the Local Government Board.

Contributions by parishes.

The total amount collected and paid into the Exchequer during the financial year ending on the 31st of March, under these regulations, was 7,260*l.* 13*s.* 8*d.*

Sundry modifications of the staff, having for their object the reduction of expenditure, came into operation during the course of last year. The chief of these changes were, the abolition of the office of matron, and the appointment, instead, of a chief attendant; the abolition of the office of schoolmaster; a reduction in the number of the clerks by one; and a reduction in the number of the male attendants by six.

Changes in the staff.

The cost of the dietary of the patients was also diminished by the substitution, on four days of the week, of four ounces of pudding instead of one ounce of cooked meat.

A statement of the present dietary scale will be found at page 73.

The general conduct of the attendants throughout the year was good, and there were but few changes in their ranks.

General conduct of the attendants.

The following table shows the length of service of the attendants at the present time :—

Period of Service.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 year - - -	—	5	5
Above 1 year and under 2 years -	1	1	2
„ 2 years „ 3 „ -	3	2	5
„ 3 „ „ 4 „ -	4	4	8
„ 4 „ „ 5 „ -	4	1	5
„ 5 „ „ 10 „ -	21	7	28
„ 10 „ „ 15 „ -	32	4	36
„ 15 „ - - -	3	—	3
	68	24	92

It will be seen from the foregoing figures that more than 80 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service for periods above five years, and that more than 50 per cent. have served more than 10 years. With respect to the women, it will be seen that not far short of one half have served for periods above five years. The fact that the women when they marry cannot, as a rule, remain in the service, whilst the men can be allowed to marry and can still be retained, accounts entirely and sufficiently for the average period of service being longer amongst the men than amongst the women.

The rates of pay of the different classes of attendants will be found stated in detail at page 66.

The arrangements for leave of absence continue unchanged. Every attendant is relieved from duty one day in ten, and has, in addition, one week's leave in the course of the year.

No changes occurred in the medical staff, and my best thanks are again due to my medical colleagues, Dr. Nicolson and Dr. Isaac, for the efficient assistance rendered by them throughout the year in the management of the asylum as well as in the compilation of the medical tables appended to this Report.

To the other officers of the asylum I desire to return also my thanks for the hearty co-operation rendered by them in their several departments.

I cannot close this Report without adverting to the very great loss that the asylum sustained by the retirement of Sir William Hayter, who had filled the office of Chairman of the Council of Supervision from the time at which the Council

Retirement  
of Sir W.  
Hayter  
from the  
Council.

was originally appointed in the year 1861, and who relinquished that office in the month of November last, in consequence of failing health, and whose death occurred a few weeks afterwards.

Any words of mine could but very inadequately express the extent of the obligation under which the asylum must ever lie towards him for all that was done by him during those 17 years. His wide experience, his large stores of knowledge, and his clear and keen judgment inspired confidence in the minds of those whose good fortune it was to serve under him; whilst his geniality, his courtesy, and his kindness could not fail to win their hearts. The spirit that animated him in the performance of the duties of his office is so well exhibited in a letter written by him, to his successor in the office of chairman, shortly after his retirement, and but one day before his death, that I venture to quote the following extract from it:—

“ I receive with sincere and unaffected gratitude the too kind and flattering expressions embodied in the minutes of the Council which you have been so good as to forward to me. I have endeavoured to do my duty as chairman to the best of my ability, and I have always been supported and assisted by the frank and generous co-operation of my colleagues. If we have together had the good fortune to give satisfaction to those who entrusted to us the duties of supervision, and have at the same time consulted the well-being of the unhappy objects of our care, the result has been attained not by the individual action of any one member of the Council but by the united action of all, and by the cordial goodwill which has always actuated our councils.”

Extract from  
letter from  
Sir W. Hay-  
ter.

In conclusion I desire again to gratefully acknowledge the continued personal kindness and support which I have received from the Council of Supervision in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Sir,  
Your most obedient servant,

W. ORANGE.

*The Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision,  
&c. &c. &c.*

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## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR, *Broadmoor Asylum, 29th May 1879.*

THE abolition of the office of schoolmaster at the beginning of the year 1878 was the cause of some changes in connexion with duties which devolve upon the Chaplain.

The musical parts of the services in the chapel had been conducted by the Schoolmaster; and the patients had been taught by him to sing. He had also assisted me in the management of the library, and in the distribution of the books for the use of the patients.

Other arrangements, therefore, were made for the discharge of these duties.

The services of Miss Borritt, the daughter of the Gate-keeper, were secured by a temporary engagement, for playing the harmonium in the chapel on Sundays; and under her instruction the children of the school for the families of the officers and servants of the asylum have taken a more prominent part in leading the singing of the congregation. At Morning Prayer on other days of the week it was found necessary to discontinue chanting.

In the management of the library I have been assisted by an educated patient; and no serious inconvenience has been experienced in the circulation of the books.

The asylum band, which had been trained and conducted by the Schoolmaster, was placed under the management of an attendant.

The appointed services of the Church were held during the year on all Sundays and on Good Friday; and in the forenoon on Ash Wednesday, and on Christmas Day. On the eve of St. Andrew's Day a special service was held for intercession in the behalf of foreign missions, in accordance with the use now generally followed in the Church of England.

Formerly, in the event of my occasional absence from sickness or any other unavoidable cause, Morning Prayer was said by the Schoolmaster. During the past year, the duty was on these occasions undertaken for me by one of

the clergy of the neighbourhood; or, if I was not able to have this help, the Morning Service was omitted.

The Lord's Supper was celebrated monthly, and on the three principal festivals of the Church; and once privately for the communion of sick patients. The number of patients admitted to Holy Communion during the year was 28.

The number of patients present at any one service on a Sunday ranged from 51 to 86 men, and from 13 to 36 women. On other days of the week the average attendance of both men and women was 22.

Evening Prayer continued to be said daily in each of the several blocks into which the asylum is divided, according to a form which has been in use now for some years.

The supply of books was amply sufficient to meet the wants of the asylum. They continue to be highly valued by many of the patients.

The examination of the school for children of servants was held on the 26th November. There were present 46 children for examination in standards, and 17 infants. The average attendance for the school year had been 69. The grant was 58*l.* 19*s.*

By a letter from the Education Department, dated 12th December 1878, the managers received the following summary of the report of H.M.'s Inspector:—

“All is, as usual, highly satisfactory throughout.”

It will not, I trust, Sir, be deemed by you unduly presumptuous in me, if I tender an expression of respectful regard to the memory of Sir William Goodenough Hayter, the late Chairman of the Council of Supervision. His excellence in the discharge of higher duties of office is better known to those under whom, and with whom, he gave his services freely to his country. But he had virtues which were fully known only to those who, like myself, served under him. The interests of every officer of this asylum were his interests; and that rare and urbane bearing which had long distinguished his official intercourse with the highest, characterized him not less when any of those officers, however subordinate, approached him. He had retired from the Council of Supervision a short time before that lamented event, nevertheless, all felt that by his death we had lost one, who, if occasion had required, would have been found a ready and a sincere friend.

In the discharge of my duties, I have received the most cordial support from the Superintendent and from all the officers of the asylum.

I have the honour to be, Sir,  
Your most obedient servant,  
J. T. BURT.

*The Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision.*

## APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE I.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1878.

				Male.	Female.	Total.																												
In the asylum on the 1st January 1878 -				380	101	481																												
				<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Male.</th> <th>Female.</th> <th>Total.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Admitted during the year:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>  First admissions -</td> <td>24</td> <td>15</td> <td>39</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Re-admissions -</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Total admitted -</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Total admitted -</td> <td>26</td> <td>16</td> <td>42</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Total under care during the year -</td> <td>406</td> <td>117</td> <td>523</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Male.	Female.	Total.	Admitted during the year:				First admissions -	24	15	39	Re-admissions -	2	1	3	Total admitted -	-	-	-	Total admitted -	26	16	42	Total under care during the year -	406	117	523
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Discharged, removed, and died:				<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Male.</th> <th>Female.</th> <th>Total.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>  Recovered and discharged -</td> <td>6</td> <td>4</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Recovered and removed to prisons</td> <td>—</td> <td>—</td> <td>—</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Transferred to other asylums (still insane) -</td> <td>17</td> <td>3</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Died -</td> <td>9</td> <td>1</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Escaped -</td> <td>—</td> <td>—</td> <td>—</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Total discharged, removed, and died -</td> <td>32</td> <td>8</td> <td>40</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered and discharged -	6	4	10	Recovered and removed to prisons	—	—	—	Transferred to other asylums (still insane) -	17	3	20	Died -	9	1	10	Escaped -	—	—	—	Total discharged, removed, and died -	32	8	40
	Male.	Female.	Total.																															
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Escaped -	—	—	—																															
Total discharged, removed, and died -	32	8	40																															
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1878				374	109	483																												
Average number resident during the year 1878				375	104	479																												



TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1878.

		Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted during the period of 15 $\frac{21}{30}$ years -	First admissions	938	279	1217
	Re-admissions -	15	6	21
Total of cases admitted - -		953	285	1238
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, died &c.:	Recovered and discharged -	49	46	95
	Recovered and removed to prisons -	50	9	59
	Transferred to other asylums, being still insane -	326	75	401
	Died - -	149	45	194
	Escaped, and re-captured in subsequent years	3	—	3
	Escaped, and not recaptured -	2	1	3
Total discharged, removed, died, &c. during the 15 $\frac{21}{30}$ years - - - -		579	176	755
Remaining 31st December 1878 - - -		374	109	483
Average number resident during the 15 $\frac{21}{30}$ years		344	98	442

TABLE 3.  
Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, with the Mean Annual MORTALITY and the Proportion of RECOVERIES, for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.		Discharged.						Died.		Escaped and not Recaptured		Remaining on 31st December		Average Number resident.		Percentage of Recoveries		Percentage of Deaths																																	
			Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.					on 31st December of each Year.		on 31st December of each Year.		Number resident.		on Admissions, including those recovered and removed to Prison.		on average Number resident.																																	
			Discharged.																																																	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																													
From 27th May to } 31st Dec. 1863 }	—	99	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																													
In the year 1864	222	6	228	4	3	—	—	—	4	3	7	—	—	214	95	309	114	94	208	1	80	50	00	3	07	3	50	3	19	3	36																					
" 1865	131	4	135	5	—	5	—	—	12	1	13	—	—	323	98	421	300	96	396	7	63	—	—	—	—	7	40	4	00	1	04	3	28																			
" 1866	35	8	43	2	2	—	2	—	12	6	18	—	—	342	98	440	328	98	426	11	42	—	—	25	00	13	95	3	65	6	12	4	22																			
" 1867	47	28	75	4	1	5	2	—	8	2	10	—	—	332	94	426	338	95	433	12	70	—	—	3	57	9	33	2	36	2	10	2	30																			
" 1868	173	16	189	4	4	8	—	121	19	140	6	1	7	3	370	86	456	355	86	441	2	29	—	—	25	00	4	21	1	69	1	16	1	58																		
" 1869	29	6	35	2	1	3	3	—	11	3	14	—	1	1	375	85	460	375	87	462	16	66	—	—	16	66	16	69	2	93	3	44	3	03																		
" 1870	27	4	31	3	2	5	3	—	10	3	13	—	—	377	81	458	371	81	452	22	22	—	—	100	00	32	25	2	69	3	70	2	83																			
" 1871	60	17	77	4	4	8	6	3	9	5	14	—	—	406	82	488	400	83	483	16	66	—	—	41	17	22	07	2	25	6	02	2	89																			
" 1872	40	28	68	2	7	9	3	—	8	1	9	—	—	406	101	507	410	93	503	12	50	—	—	25	00	17	64	1	95	1	07	1	78																			
" 1873	44	11	55	3	4	7	2	1	11	1	12	2	—	413	105	518	407	101	508	11	36	—	—	45	45	18	18	3	70	0	95	2	36																			
" 1874	19	12	31	—	3	3	6	1	7	15	7	—	—	400	106	506	406	107	513	31	57	—	—	33	33	32	25	2	70	6	54	3	50																			
" 1875	30	12	42	1	—	1	10	1	11	13	2	—	—	394	112	506	394	109	503	36	66	—	—	8	33	20	19	3	04	1	83	2	78																			
" 1876	36	9	45	2	5	7	8	1	9	17	6	—	—	389	104	493	392	106	498	27	77	—	—	66	66	35	55	3	57	5	66	4	01																			
" 1877	34	9	43	7	5	12	—	—	24	4	28	—	—	380	101	481	387	106	493	20	58	—	—	55	55	27	90	3	10	2	33	3	04																			
" 1878	26	16	42	6	4	10	—	—	17	3	20	—	—	374	109	483	375	104	479	23	07	—	—	25	00	23	80	2	40	0	96	2	08																			
Yearly average	61	18	79	48	3	14	2	95	6	09	3	21	0	57	3	78	20	93	4	81	25	74	9	56	2	88	12	45	0	32	0	06	0	38	353	99	452	344	98	442	10	38	19	29	12	43	2	79	2	93	2	81



TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1878.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Cerebral Hæmorrhage - - -	1	—	1
Phthisis - - - - -	2	—	2
Pneumonia - - - - -	2	—	2
Pleurisy - - - - -	1	1	2
Pneumonic phthisis and disease of mitral valve of heart - - - - -	1	—	1
Albuminuria and heart disease - -	1	—	1
Pelvic abscess - - - - -	1	—	1
Total	9	1	10

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in the Broadmoor Asylum in those discharged recovered, and in those who have died, during the Year 1878.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month - -	1	—	1	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 3 " 6 " - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 6 " 12 " - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1 " 2 years - -	1	1	2	—	—	—
" 2 " 3 " - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 3 " 5 " - -	1	1	2	1	—	1
" 5 " 7 " - -	1	2	3	2	—	2
" 7 " 10 " - -	1	—	1	2	—	2
" 10 " 12 " - -	—	—	—	—	1	1
" 12 years and upwards	1	—	1	4	—	4
Total - - -	6	4	10	9	1	10

TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION, of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1878.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.			Male.	Female.	Total.			
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.						
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission - - -	—	3	3	—	3	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	3	1	4	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	21	9	30	1	1	2	16	3	19	8	1	9	—	—	—
Class V.—Sane (recovered before transfer or admission into Broadmoor) - - -	1	2	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	26	16	42	6	4	10	17	3	20	9	1	10	1	—	10

TABLE 8.  
Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1878.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.							
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.		Male.	Female.	Total.					
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				Male.	Female.	Total.		
From 5 to 10 years -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 10 " 15 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 15 " 20 "	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 20 " 30 "	15	5	20	1	3	4	7	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	3
" 30 " 40 "	4	7	11	1	3	4	6	3	2	5	2	2	2	4	6
" 40 " 50 "	3	3	6	4	-	4	3	1	-	1	1	3	1	4	5
" 50 " 60 "	3	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
" 60 " 70 "	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 70 " 80 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 80 " 90 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 90 and upwards	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	26	16	42	6	4	10	17	3	3	20	9	1	10		

Average age at death - - - - - Males. 56 years Females. 68 years Both Sexes. 57 years.

TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1878.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.		Male.	Female.	Total.			
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	15	3	18	1	—	1	13	1	—	14	3	—	3
Married	9	12	21	3	3	6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—
Widowed	2	1	3	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	4	1	5
Not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Total	26	16	42	6	4	10	17	3	—	20	9	1	10





TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1878.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	3	—	3
Read only - - - - -	4	5	9
Read and write - - - - -	18	11	29
Good - - - - -	1	—	1
Total - - -	26	16	42

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1878.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - -	7	4	11
First attack, or no information on the subject -	18	10	28
Total - - -	25	14	39
Known to have actually attempted suicide -	4	4	8
Regarded as being suicidal - - - - -	3	4	7
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no } information on the subject - - - - - }	18	6	24
Total - - -	25	14	39
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convul- } sions - - - - - }	3	—	3
Not so affected - - - - -	22	14	36
Total - - -	25	14	39
Sane at the time of admission - - -	1	2	3

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Number remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1878 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	24	2	26
Paralysis - - - - -	10	1	11
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	4	1	5
Total - - -	38	4	42



Table 14—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.		Male.	Female.	Total.			
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				Total.		
Brought forward													
Labourers	7	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Laundress	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather-dyer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master mariner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal roller	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Needlewoman	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Publican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puddler	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Servant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoemaker	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soldier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spinner	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stay-maker	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone-mason	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tailor	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waste dealer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watch-maker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheelwright	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	2	1	3	—	3	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Total	25	16	42	6	4	10	17	3	20	9	1	10	

TABLE 15.  
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 1st January 1878.

Crime.	Total number at the beginning of the year 1878.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.														
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Rerieved on the Ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentence of Penal Servitude.		
				Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
Murder	145	68	213	22	6	28	27	20	47	86	39	125	6	1	7	4	2	6
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	98	15	113	5	1	6	26	2	28	60	12	72	--	--	--	7	--	7
Manslaughter	6	6	12	--	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	--	--	--	4	3	7
Concealment of birth	--	1	1	--	--	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4
Rape	5	--	5	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assault with intent to ravish	6	--	6	--	--	--	2	--	2	4	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unnatural offence	7	--	7	--	--	--	1	--	1	5	--	5	--	--	--	1	--	1
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	--	3	1	--	1	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Assaults	6	--	6	1	--	1	2	--	2	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Burglary and housebreaking	18	1	19	3	--	3	3	--	3	4	--	4	--	--	--	8	1	9
Sheepstealing	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Horsestealing	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Larceny and petty thefts	14	7	21	--	--	--	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	5	16
Fraud and embezzlement	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
Receiving stolen goods	2	--	2	--	--	--	9	1	9	16	--	16	--	--	2	2	--	2
Arson and malicious burning	33	1	34	2	--	2	1	--	1	1	--	1	--	--	6	--	--	6
Wilful damage	2	--	2	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Uttering counterfeit coin	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1
Deserters from the army and navy	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
Felony	4	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sending threatening letters	2	1	3	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	1
Misdemeanor	3	--	3	1	--	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
Insubordination	19	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	--	19
Attempting self-murder	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	380	101	481	35	8	43	80	25	105	190	54	244	6	1	7	69	13	82



TABLE 17.  
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients recovered or discharged during the Year 1878.

Crime.	Total number Discharged recovered during the Year.						Period at which Insanity was recognized.																
	M.		F.		T.		Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Murder - - - - -	3	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arson - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total - - - - -	6	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1

TABLE 18.—RECOVERED and REMOVED to PRISONS during the Year 1878.  
None.

TABLE 19.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums during the Year 1878.

Crime.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums during the Year.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.																
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Arson -	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
Burglary and housebreaking -	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Larceny -	9	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	12	1
Felony -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Obtaining goods by false pretences -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Total	17	3	20	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	3	19	





TABLE 21.  
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1878.

Crime.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st December 1878.		Period at which Insanity was recognized.														
	Male.	Fem.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.		Reprived on the ground of Insanity.		Insane whilst undergoing Sentence of Penal Servitude.						
			Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Total.		
Murder	144	73	217	21	28	28	23	51	84	40	124	7	1	8	4	2	6
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	98	15	113	5	6	27	2	29	59	12	71	—	—	—	7	—	7
Manslaughter	7	6	13	—	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	4	3	7
Concealment of birth	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	5	—	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Assault with intent to ravish	6	—	6	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	8	—	8	—	—	1	—	1	6	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	1
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults	7	—	7	1	1	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	17	1	18	3	3	3	—	3	4	—	4	—	—	—	7	1	8
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horsestealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	13	9	22	—	—	4	—	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	9	7	16
Receiving stolen goods	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Arson and malicious burning	28	1	29	2	2	9	1	10	14	—	14	—	—	—	3	—	3
Wilful damage	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from army and navy	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Felony	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sending threatening letters	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misdemeanor	3	—	3	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Insubordination as soldiers	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19
Attempting self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Total	374	109	483	34	43	84	29	113	187	55	242	7	1	8	62	15	77

TABLE 22.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1878 who had committed HOMICIDE.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1878.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1878.			
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	
	Father	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mother	6	1	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Wife	22	-	22	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Wife and child or children	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Husband and child	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Own children	26	62	88	2	8	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
Brother	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Brother-in-law	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sister	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Aunt	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nephew or niece	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Grandson	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fellow patients in asylums	14	2	16	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Fellow inmate of workhouse	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Attendant	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Warder	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Police constable in charge	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other persons while under care as lunatics	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Fellow soldier	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Fellow sailor	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Fellow servant	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Fellow workman	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Women with whom cohabiting	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Women to whom engaged	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Other persons	29	7	36	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Total	151	74	225	7	9	16	7	4	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	8	151	79	230	

TABLE 23.  
SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Reprived on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1878.		
	Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.																	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
In England and Wales	34	9	43	83	29	112	185	55	240	7	1	8	1	—	1	28	15	43	338	109	447
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign Stations	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Total	34	9	43	84	29	113	187	55	242	7	1	8	11	—	11	28	15	43	351	109	460



TABLE 25.

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences have expired.

Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
		Where.	When.			
Males.						
J. C.	Soldier	Crimea	May 1856	Stabbing	6 years P.S.	May 1862.
F. S.	"	Calcutta	September 1860	Striking superior officer	"	September 1864.
R. C. P.	"	Bangalore	April 1862	Insubordination	"	April 1866.
D. McP.	"	Canada	December 1862	Striking superior officer	"	December 1866.
T. K.	"	Neesmuck	January 1863	Threatening superior officer	"	January 1867.
W. T. P.	"	Jubbulpore	April 1863	Insubordination	"	April 1867.
J. H.	"	Secunderabad	August 1860	Killing a native Indian	"	August 1867.
J. Y.	"	Dinapore	September 1863	Violence to superior officer	"	September 1867.
P. M.	"	Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	"	October 1867.
J. F.	"	Montreal	February 1864	"	"	February 1868.
T. C.	"	Rawil Pinde	August 1862	"	"	August 1868.
A. W.	"	Greece	December 1855	"	14 years tptn.	December 1869.
J. R.	"	Murree	September 1865	"	5 years P.S.	September 1870.

TABLE 25—continued.

Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
		Where.	When.			
Males.						
J. C.	Soldier	Mauritius	April 1868	Insubordination	5 years P.S.	April 1873.
M. McG.	"	Poona	February 1867	Assault on superior officer	7 "	February 1874.
W. W.	"	Gwalior	October 1864	Insubordination	10 "	October 1874.
H. K.	"	Madras	January 1867	Assault on superior officer	8 "	January 1875.
J. R.	"	Bangalore	June 1862	Striking superior officer	14 "	June 1876.
P. M.	"	Tried at a foreign station and afterwards pardoned.				
J. W.	Carter	Glasgow	May 1853	Theft	7 years tptn.	May 1860.
J. M.	Shoemaker	"	April 1858	Housebreaking	4 years P.S.	April 1862.
W. S.	Not known	"	October 1859	Arson and theft	4 "	October 1863.
A. M.	Not known	Perth	October 1859	Rape	7 "	October 1866.
J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Larceny	3 "	April 1867.
D. D.	"	"	" 1859	Rape	10 "	" 1869.
J. S.	Baker	Stirling	" 1862	Theft	8 "	" 1870.
J. S.	Tailor	"	September 1862	Housebreaking	8 "	September 1870.
B. W.	Labourer	Glasgow	December 1866	Rape	5 "	December 1871.
H. K.	Nailer	Ayr	April 1839	Robbery.		
J. S.	Seaman	Portsmouth	October 1868	Shop breaking	10 "	October 1878.

TABLE 26.

SHOWING the kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1879, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

No. employed.			Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
Male.	Female.	Total.		
8	4	12	Making and repairing uniform clothing -	£ 40 s. 3 d. 11
38	56	94	Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants.	448 11 7
11	—	11	Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. -	162 11 9
7	—	7	Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, matting, &c.	57 0 11
9	—	9	Making and repairing furniture, tinware, and repairs to carts, &c.	184 13 10
5	—	5	Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. -	81 11 2
43	—	43	In the garden, and on the terraces and farm	299 16 11
10	5	15	In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores -	131 18 11
—	24	24	In the laundry - - - -	288 4 3
82	53	135	Cleaning the wards, &c. - - -	510 19 9
10	—	10	Carrying coal and cutting up firewood -	21 0 1
			Total - -	£ 2,226 13 1

The above estimate includes only the work done by patients, and is exclusive of the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops. In addition to the above, 6 male patients were employed, with 2 attendants, under the direction of the Office of Works, in papering, painting, and whitewashing the wards; and the value of their labour (including in this case the labour of the attendants), by measurement, is stated by the Office of Works to have amounted to 213*l.* 1*s.* 7*d.*

NOTE.—Many patients are employed in more than one description of work, and the total of the foregoing figures would be, therefore, in excess of the number of patients employed at any one time. The actual number of patients usefully employed during the year that ended on the 31st of March 1879 was 164 men and 81 women, besides a large number who occupy themselves with reading, writing, music, and other pursuits.

TABLE 27.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year ends on the 29th of September.

(1.) Statistics relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856	686	21	6
1857	749	39	7
1858	798	33	1
1859	901	43	4
1860	957	51	9
1861	970	49	4
1862	1,017	43	7
Totals -	6,078	279	38

(2.) Statistics relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				In BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during the Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865	860	53	5	446	12	—
1866	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875	319	31	3	544	19	—
1876	333	18	6	546	16	—
1877	348	23	6	541	15	—
Totals	7,519	442	66	7,227	174	5



TABLE 27—*continued.*

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive	4·59	0·62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1877 inclusive, with the exception of Broadmoor	5·87	0·87
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 29th of September 1877 -	2·40	0·06

TABLE 28.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PATIENTS, that came under Medical Treatment during the Year 1878.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1877.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1878.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1878.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Catarrh - - -	3	2	16	10	19	12	19	11	-	-	-	1
Chronic rheumatism -	1	1	6	4	7	5	4	4	-	-	3	1
Gout - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rodent ulcer - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
General paralysis -	11	1	-	-	11	1	1	-	-	-	10	1
Hemiplegia - - -	3	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	1
Epilepsy - - -	24	3	4	-	28	3	-	-	-	-	28	3
Melancholia - - -	6	9	4	3	10	12	8	9	-	-	2	3
Acute mania - - -	1	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic mania - - -	8	11	7	3	15	14	8	6	-	-	7	8
Recurrent mania -	2	-	5	2	7	2	5	1	-	-	2	1
oplexy (cerebral hæmorrhage).	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cerebral congestion -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Pleurodynia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respira- tory system.												
Phthisis - - -	5	1	2	-	7	1	-	1	2	-	5	1
Bronchitis - - -	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Bronchial catarrh -	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Acute pneumonia - -	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Pleuro-pneumonia -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Pulmonary catarrh -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmoptysis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Asthma - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Chronic bronchitis -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Congestion of lungs -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Diseases of the digestive system.												
Stomatitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	1	2	2	4	3	6	3	5	-	-	-	1
Colic - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Jaundice - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Intestinal obstruction -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 28—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1877.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1878.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1878.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the diges- tive system— <i>cont.</i>												
Congestion of liver -	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
Constipation -	1	-	-	3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1
Hæmorrhoids -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gastritis -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of urinary and generative systems.												
Incontinence of urine -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dysuria -	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Congestion of kidney -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Renal catarrh -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ovarian disease -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Amenorrhœa -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of cutaneous system.												
Eczema -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Psoriasis -	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Erythema -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Boils -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the eye.												
Conjunctivitis -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Amaurosis -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cataract (operation) -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the ap- pendages of the muscular system.												
Bursitis -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Various diseases.												
Abscess -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pelvic abscess -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Debility -	3	1	1	1	4	2	4	1	-	-	-	1
Accidents and injuries.												
Contusion -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 29.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS IN THE ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, that came under Treatment during the Year 1878.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1877.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1878.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1878.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Measles - - - -	-	-	15	15	15	15	15	15	-	-	-	-
Scarlatina - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Catarrh - - - -	-	-	24	10	24	10	24	9	-	-	-	1
Scrofula - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gout - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic rheumatism - - - -	-	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Pertussis - - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Chlorosis - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Neuralgia - - - -	-	-	1	5	1	5	1	5	-	-	-	-
Congestion of brain - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Phthisis - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Chronic bronchitis - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Bronchial catarrh - - - -	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	2
Bronchitis - - - -	1	-	4	2	5	2	5	2	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - - -	2	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Pleurisy - - - -	1	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Diseases of the circula- tory system.												
Nævus - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cyanosis - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diseases of digestive system.												
Tonsillitis - - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Colic - - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - - -	1	3	1	6	2	9	2	8	-	-	-	1
Constipation - - - -	-	1	2	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver - - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - - -	1	-	4	5	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
Fistula in ano - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Stomatitis - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

Table 29—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1877.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1878.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1878.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of urinary and generative systems.												
Dysmenorrhœa	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Menorrhagia	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Abortion	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Stricture of urethra	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of organs of locomotion.												
Rickets	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of glands.												
Goitre	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Diseases of cutaneous system.												
Eczema	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Psoriasis	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Boils	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Onychia	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the eye.												
Conjunctivitis	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Wound of cornea	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ulcer of cornea	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the ear.												
Polypus	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Various diseases.												
Abscess	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Wounds	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Sprain	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Fracture of ribs	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Burn	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE 30.

## NOTES of the ADMISSIONS in 1878.—MALES.

Reg. No.

930. J. G., aged 30, unmarried; stated to be of no occupation. Tried November 3rd, 1877, at the Stafford Assizes for an attempt to murder and found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Admitted on the 11th of January 1878, from the Stafford County Prison. Probably insane from birth; is subject to epileptic fits and recurrent attacks of mania; and was previously an inmate of the Stafford County Asylum. Had been drinking freely during the day on which he committed his offence.
931. J. B., aged 30, unmarried. A labourer. Tried at the Dorchester Sessions on the 3rd of July 1877, for breaking into a dwelling-house, and found to be insane and incapable of pleading. Transferred on account of his dangerous propensities from the Dorset County Asylum to Broadmoor on the 17th January 1878. An epileptic, subject to attacks of maniacal fury, when he becomes dangerous and threatening.
932. F. P. K. Draper's assistant, married, aged 34. Re-admitted on the 28th February 1878, having been convicted of assaulting his wife. Had, on a former occasion, been an inmate of Broadmoor, having been admitted in 1864 from Newgate Gaol, for killing a fellow patient in Hanwell Asylum. Was discharged from Broadmoor, conditionally, in June 1874, to the care of his mother, who has since died.
933. W. W. G. A grocer, aged 28, married. Tried at Hull on the 11th of January 1878, for wilful murder, and found insane and unable to plead. For some time before the murder he was subject to attacks of strong religious excitement; said he was a prophet from God, became a teetotaller, and said that thousands of souls were lost yearly through drink. This mental excitement increasing day by day eventually culminated in the delusion that his brother-in-law (wife's brother) who was a spirit dealer, was endeavouring to induce his wife to take to drink. Actuated by this delusion, he provided himself with a revolver, and shot his brother-in-law in his own shop on the 5th November 1877.
934. G. F. A., aged 39. A grocer. Tried at Ipswich Borough Sessions for felony after previous conviction. Was found guilty, and sentenced to five years penal servitude. On admission here from Woking Prison on the 19th March 1878, was found to be in a state of dementia, consequent on previous attacks of mania. Was in India during the mutiny, and says he had sunstroke and delirium tremens while there, and apparently he was invalided on account of mental disease. Transferred to the Ipswich Borough Asylum on the 12th of April.

Table 30--*continued.*

Reg. No.

935. H. S. A bricklayer, aged 24, single. Was tried at the Leeds Assizes in January 1878, for unlawfully wounding with intent to murder, and was found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Leeds Gaol on the 22nd of March 1878. In a state of chronic mania, and of a sullen and dangerous disposition.
936. H.J.D. Clerk in Holy Orders, aged 52 years, married. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in March 1878, for assault, viz., firing a pistol at the Master of the Rolls, and was found by the jury not guilty on the ground of insanity, and was ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Newgate Gaol on the 30th of March 1878. Chronic mania, with delusions.
937. J. H. Printer, aged 26, single. Was tried for larceny at the Middlesex Sessions, in April 1871, and sentenced to 7 years penal servitude. Admitted into Broadmoor from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Had three previous convictions recorded against him. Was ascertained to be insane about 15 months after conviction. Mania with delusions. Transferred to Colney Hatch on the 1st of May.
938. T. J. Aged 24, chain maker. Tried 19th March 1878 at Stafford Assizes for shooting with intent to murder, and found to be insane on arraignment. Admitted into Broadmoor 11th May 1878 from Stafford County Prison. On admission, was in a state of acute melancholia, easily moved to tears, refusing his food, and saying he would rather die than live.
939. C. H. Tailor, aged 28, single. Was tried at the Middlesex Sessions in May 1871, for larceny, was found guilty, and sentenced to seven years penal servitude. Admitted from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Of weak mind, with delusions as to his identity. Transferred to Colney Hatch Asylum on the 6th of June.
940. W. W., aged 26. Labourer. Admitted from Woking Prison, 16th May 1878. Tried 22nd May 1871 at Middlesex Sessions for larceny. Sentenced to seven years penal servitude and seven years police supervision. A general paralytic, with numerous and exalted delusions. Says he is the best singer and actor in the world, and if at liberty would earn thousands of pounds. Removed to Colney Hatch Asylum 6th June 1878.
941. J. H. Collier, aged 27, widowed. Was tried at Worcester in March 1878, for the wilful murder of his wife and two children. Was found not guilty on the ground of insanity, and was ordered to be kept in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. Had been discharged from an asylum only a few weeks previously. Suspicion and jealousy of his wife led to the crime. On admission to Broadmoor from Worcester

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

Prison on the 16th of July the symptoms of the attack of mania had not worn off.

942. C. R. Labourer, aged 36 years. Tried at Cardiff Sessions, in July 1878, for stealing an ass; found insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor 22nd July 1878, from Swansea Prison. Had been an inmate of an asylum on a former occasion.
943. J. M., aged 25. A labourer. Tried for larceny at Knutsford 14th August 1871. Sentenced to seven years penal servitude and seven years police supervision. Admitted into Broadmoor from Woking Prison 7th August 1878. Chronic mania with delusions. Transferred to Chester Asylum 26th September 1878.
944. C. T. F. Engraver, aged 51, single. Tried at Surrey Sessions in April 1878 for indecent assault. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newington Prison. Congenitally of weak mind.
945. O. U. Labourer, aged 44, widower. Tried at the Surrey Assizes in July 1878, for the wilful murder of his daughter, aged 12 years. Found guilty and sentenced to death. Being afterwards certified to be insane the sentence was not carried out, and he was transferred to Broadmoor from Newington Prison on the 10th of August 1878. Very melancholy and suicidal. Had formerly been a soldier, had been under treatment four years ago as a lunatic, and had on two occasions attempted to commit suicide.
946. W. H. H., aged 32. Baker. Tried 12th July 1878 at the Assizes, New Sarum, for wilfully drowning a boy at Wootton Bassett, on the 12th of June previously. Acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Devizes Prison 19th September 1878. There is a strong family history of insanity. One maternal uncle committed suicide by hanging, one of his brothers is at present in the Asylum at Devizes, another maternal uncle died in an epileptic fit. He himself confesses to having been frequently intoxicated.
947. J. W., aged 42. Stone mason. Effected his escape from this asylum on the 7th August 1873, while under a sentence of 10 years' penal servitude, having been tried at Warwick for burglary in 1866, and found guilty. He was arrested by an attendant belonging to this asylum, in Birmingham, on the 28th September 1878, and was conveyed next day to Broadmoor. Was found to be sane on admission. He had been working quietly for nearly four years in Birmingham as a stone mason, and earning good wages. He was discharged by Secretary of State's warrant on the 19th of October.



Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

948. H. S., aged 27. A tramp. Tried for burglary at Wells on the 1st August 1878, and found insane. Removed to Broadmoor from Shepton Mallet Prison 15th November 1878. Memory defective; incoherent, and subject to attacks of recurrent mania when he becomes excited and dangerous.
949. T. H., aged 59. Spinner. Tried for the murder of his wife at the Stafford Assizes on the 4th November 1878. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Transferred to Broadmoor 26th November 1878. Subject to epilepsy and epileptic mania.
950. T. H. J. Composer, aged 43, single. Was tried at the Chester Assizes in October 1878 for wounding with intent to murder. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be kept in strict custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. Appears to have led a wandering and irregular life, both at home and abroad. Had been under restraint with delirium tremens when in Japan. On the present occasion he was labouring under a similar attack from excessive drinking. Admitted into Broadmoor from Chester Castle on the 2nd of December 1878, and had then apparently recovered from his excitement and delusions. The woman whom he attacked was a complete stranger to him.
951. J. McB. Labourer, formerly in the army, aged 65, married. Was tried at Northallerton in January 1872 for larceny, found guilty and sentenced to seven years penal servitude. Not long after his conviction he appears to have been found to be insane. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 12th of December from the lunatic wards of Woking prison. A feeble and demented old man.
952. J. H. Metal roller, aged 28, single. Was tried for larceny at Birmingham in January 1872 and sentenced to seven years penal servitude. Appears to have conducted himself very badly whilst in prison and was ultimately found to be insane. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 12th of December 1878 from the lunatic wards of Woking prison. Demented and in feeble bodily health.
953. G. C. Metal roller, aged 26 years, married. Was tried at the Bristol Assizes in November 1878 for the murder of his two children. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 20th of December 1878. The maniacal attack which led to his committing the crime appears to have been brought on by drink, but there was also a history of insanity in his family. The more prominent signs of insanity had disappeared at the time of admission.

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

954. J. J., aged 38. Labourer. Tried for larceny on the 5th January 1869 at Liverpool, and sentenced to ten years penal servitude. Admitted from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison on the 23rd of December. Chronic mania, with delusions relating to poison.
955. R. G. Groom, aged 26, single. Was tried at Manchester in January 1872 for housebreaking and sentenced to seven years penal servitude. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 23rd of December 1878 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Weak minded, and melancholic. Had attempted suicide while in prison.

Table 30—*continued.*

## ADMISSIONS.—FEMALES.

Reg. No.

270. E. T., aged 40, married. Was tried at Manchester in July 1877 for the murder of her child by drowning it. Found to have been insane when she committed the act, and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Had been insane from the time of her pregnancy and for several months was under incomplete supervision at home. Took the opportunity when left alone of drowning her child in a tub where she left it and went to call her neighbours to come and see what she had done. Had been insane after a previous confinement, but never in an asylum. After her trial she was removed to the Royal Lunatic Asylum at Cheadle whence she was transferred to Broadmoor on the 10th of January 1878. At that time the active signs of insanity had disappeared.
271. E. H., aged 17, married. Was tried at Exeter in January 1878 for the wilful murder of her child on the day of its birth by strangling it. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Appears to have been left in the care of a grandmother who was deaf and unfit to look properly after her in her confinement. Admitted into Broadmoor from Taunton prison on the 12th of March 1878.
272. J. A. E., aged 36, widow. Tried at Shrewsbury in March 1876 for larceny and sentenced to seven years penal servitude. Was observed to be "eccentric" at the time of her reception as a convict into prison. Admitted into Broadmoor from Millbank on the 26th of March 1878. Maniacal, rambling, and incoherent.
273. E. B. B., aged 24, single. Not tried. Found to be insane. Murdered her mother by shooting her with a gun, under a delusion that she was told to do so by God. Admitted from the Dorset County Asylum on the 17th of April 1878. Mania with religious delusions of a dangerous character. Health indifferent.
274. E. O., aged 31, married. Arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in April 1878 for the murder of her child, aged three weeks, by cutting its throat. Found to be insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newgate Prison on the 27th of April 1878. Silent, melancholic, and suicidal. Became insane during her pregnancy.
275. R. B., aged 25, married. Was tried at Manchester in November 1877 for the murder of her child by drowning, and acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Had on previous

Table 30—continued.

Reg. No.

- occasions been insane during pregnancy and lactation. Admitted into Broadmoor from Lancaster Castle on the 7th of May 1878. Recurrent mania.
276. A. A., aged 43. Wife of a sailor. Was tried at the Durham Assizes in March 1878 for the murder of her only child aged two years. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 8th of May 1878 from Durham Prison. A woman of weak mind who had led an irregular and somewhat intemperate life.
277. M. A. L., aged 41, married. Tried at Manchester in January 1872 for larceny from the person, and sentenced to seven years penal servitude. Admitted into Broadmoor from Woking Female Prison on the 17th of May 1878. Chronic mania with delusions and incoherence.
278. A. E. C., aged 27, single. Domestic servant. Arraigned for endeavouring to conceal the birth of her child. Found by the Jury to be insane and unfit to plead and ordered to be detained in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Leeds Gaol on the 20th of June 1878. Very rarely speaks, and has delusions of a dangerous character.
279. A. B., aged 33, married. Tried at the Central Criminal Court on the 8th of May 1878 for attempting to murder her child aged six years by cutting its throat. Acquitted insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newgate Prison on the 29th of July 1878. Had previously been in an asylum and had become intemperate in her habits.
280. C. J., aged 33, married. Tried at the Carnarvon Assizes on the 11th July 1878 for the murder of her child, aged 18 months, by suffocating it. Was acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be kept in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Carnarvon Prison on the 9th of September 1878. Melancholia. Unable to speak a word of English. Pregnant at the time of admission.
281. A. B. S., aged 23, married. Arraigned at the Exeter Assizes in July 1878 for the murder of her child by drowning. Found to be insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Exeter Prison on the 10th of October 1878. Mania with hallucinations of hearing.
282. C. C., alias K., aged 40. Staymaker, single. Was tried at Manchester Assizes in June 1878 for larceny from person, and sentenced to eight years penal servitude and seven years

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

- police supervision. Admitted into Broadmoor from Millbank Prison on the 24th of October 1878. A woman of great cunning, irritable and eccentric. Has been four times previously convicted and 43 times summarily. During her last sentence she was an inmate of this asylum from July 1873 till July 1877, when her term of imprisonment expired and she was transferred to her County Asylum, from which she was afterwards discharged as recovered.
283. A. H., aged 41 years. A servant, married. Tried at the Birmingham Sessions in April 1876 for larceny, and sentenced to eight years penal servitude and three years police supervision. Admitted into Broadmoor from Woking Female Prison on the 24th of October 1848. Mania with delusions.
284. L. K., aged 28, married. Arraigned at the Criminal Court in October 1878 for murdering her infant child and attempting suicide. Found to be insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Newgate Prison on the 31st of October 1878. Melancholia.
285. M. L., aged 40, married. Tried for larceny at the Liverpool Borough Sessions in July 1872 and sentenced to 10 years penal servitude and seven years police supervision. Admitted from Woking Female Prison on the 18th of December 1878. Demented, maniacal, and incoherent.
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Table 31.

TABLE 31.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
633	Male, 30. 5 ft. 8 in. Aug 16, 1869. Jan. 5, 1878.	A groom; tried at the Surrey Assizes, on the 2nd of August 1869, for shooting a superintendent of police with intent to murder him acquitted; on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Horsemonger Lane Gaol.	Chronic mania ending in dementia.	At first in fairly good health but latterly became phthisical, with extensive disease of both lungs.
114	Female, 68. June 8, 1866. Mar. 7, 1878.	A widow; tried at the Devon Assize in March 1866, for attempting to poison her son-in-law and his family; acquitted on the ground of insanity, and admitted into Broadmoor from the Devon County Prison. Had formerly been an inmate of an asylum.	Dementia with maniacal attacks, incoherence, and delusion.	Of strong rough physique but in feeble health on reception.
130	Male, 50. 5 ft. 6½ in. July 27, 1874. Mar. 27, 1878.	A discharged soldier; tried at the Lancaster Assizes in March 1857, for burglary, and found insane on arraignment. Admitted into Broadmoor from the Lancaster County Asylum, Rainhill.	Dementia; general incoherence. Dirty in his habits.	Fair until about a month before death, when he was removed to infirmary was suffering from a carbuncle on nape of neck; an attack of congestion of lungs set during treatment for the carbuncle, to which he succumbed.

TABLE 31.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
45° F. Moist. 51 hours.	Calvaria thin and diaphanous; dura mater adherent to underlying structures; arachnoid and pia mater opaque and distended with serous fluid; grey matter of convolutions pinkish and somewhat softened; white matter softened.	Pleural cavity on left side obliterated; right lung full of tubercular masses in various stages of progress towards softening; breaking down and excavation; large cavities in left lung.	Omentum devoid of fat. Liver nutmeggy.	Cerebrum - - 40½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 47 <hr/> Right lung - 40½ Left " - 48¼ Heart " - 9 Liver - - 55½ Spleen - - 7½ Right kidney - 6 Left " - 6½
45° F. Dry. 37 hours.	Calvaria diaphanous anteriorly; dura mater thick and adherent; arachnoid and pia mater contained some serous fluid; ventricles full of fluid.	Both pleuræ distended with serous fluid, in all about 3½ pints; larynx and bronchial tubes congested, and filled with frothy mucus; right lung dense and deeply congested; interstitial spaces full of fluid; lung itself pressed against spine; left lung less extensively involved; heart large and flabby, with thinning of ventricular walls, all the cavities dilated; advanced atheromatous and calcareous degeneration of coronary arteries.	Liver contracted in its substance, and nutmeggy; rough on surface; cortical substance of kidneys pale and soft.	Cerebrum - - 41 Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 47½ <hr/> Right lung - 26 Left " - 18½ Heart " - 14½ Liver - - 30½ Spleen - - 4½ Right kidney - 4 Left " - 4
41° F. Moist. 26 hours.	Scalp normal; calvaria dense and thickened; dura mater normal; arachnoid opaque and distended with a jelly like fluid in the interval between the convolutions; the convolutions themselves being rather closely packed; in the white matter the puncta cruenta were very indistinct, giving the cut surfaces a very ex-sanguine appearance. A small extravasation of blood about size of pea in right corpus striatum close to floor of ventricle.	Several old strong pleuritic adhesions on both sides; no fluid in cavities; right lung congested throughout; left lung congested low down posteriorly; evidence of commencing cheesy degeneration in upper lobes of both lungs. Heart enlarged, all orifices dilated, and valves incompetent; an aortic aneurism (with firm walls) implicating ascending and beginning of transverse portions of aorta.	Right kidney contained a cyst about size of marble; left kidney contained two cysts, larger about size of a nut, smaller about size of a pea. Other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - - 36½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 42½ <hr/> Right lung - 2¼ Left " - 19 Heart - - 17½ Liver - - 5¼ Spleen - - 4½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½



Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
117	Male, 68. 5 ft. 9½ in. July 16, 1864. April 19, 1878.	A butcher; tried at Taunton on the 28th March 1857 for the murder of his wife, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; transferred to Broadmoor from Bethlehem Hospital in 1864.	Melancholia, with strong suicidal tendencies, and recurrent paroxysms of excitement.	Pretty good 'up to June 1876, when he became very depressed, and did not take his food well; he continued in a very unsatisfactory condition up to January 1878, when he took to bed altogether, refusing his food, and losing flesh rapidly. On the 9th April 1878 he was found to be suffering from congestion of both lungs and pleurisy on right side, which eventually caused his death.
713	Male, 55. 5 ft. 9½ in. Mar. 6, 1865. May 20, 1878.	A German, many years resident in England; tried at Reading in February 1863, for arson, and found to be insane; admitted into Broadmoor from Fisherton House Asylum in March 1865. Conditionally released on Home Secretary's order on the 19th of August 1871, but returned the same day, and was re-admitted at his own request, as he did not feel quite equal to "face the world again."	During the earlier years, of weak mind and irritable. Latterly melancholic and suicidal, with gradual failure of his mental powers.	For the most part good, Latterly suffered from constant headache. Died in primary apoplectic attack, with hemiplegia of left side.
350	Male, 64. 5 ft. 7 in. Sept. 18, 1865. June 27, 1878.	A painter, who had become intemperate in his habits; tried for murder at the Liverpool Assize, in August 1865, and found "not guilty" on the ground of insanity; Admitted into Broadmoor from Kirkdale Gaol.	Moody and somewhat morose in disposition. Suffered at times from melancholy.	In later years his health was indifferent. Died of kidney and heart disease.

Table 31—continued.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
54° F. Dry. 62 hours.	Calvaria very dense; dura mater adherent to calvaria, and much thickened; the grey matter of the convolutions much congested, having a pinkish tinge, especially along inner edges; lateral ventricles contained more fluid than normal.	Pleural cavities filled with fluid; membrane much injected, and coated extensively with yellowish lymph; both lungs deeply congested and full of blood; heart rather small, some thickening of free edges of mitral and tricuspid valves.	Kidneys congested; cyst about size of large nut in right kidney; other abdominal organs healthy.	Cerebrum - - 43½ Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon - 49½ <hr/> Right lung - 50½ Left " - 27½ Heart " - 11½ Liver - - 58½ Spleen - - 18½ Right kidney - 6½ Left " - 7½
56° F. Dry. 24 hours.	Calvaria thin, and bulging in front; dura mater normal; arachnoid and pia mater distended with serous fluid, more especially at base of brain; a clot of blood, about the size of a small hen's egg, in right optic thalamus; ventricles distended by serous fluid, tinged with blood.	Pleuræ slightly adherent at base; lungs healthy; heart large and flabby; aorta roughened at commencement.	Organs healthy	Cerebrum - - 41½ Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 47½ <hr/> Right lung - 28½ Left " - 31 Heart - - 17 Liver - - 50 Spleen - - 5½ Right kidney - 5 Left " - 5
75° F. Dry. 17 hours.	With the exception of a somewhat thick and adherent dura mater, nothing worth recording was observed.	Pleural cavities each contained about half a pint of fluid; lungs gorged and dark, below and behind, pale and somewhat emphysematous above and in front; pericardium contained several ounces of fluid; heart very pale and flabby; left auriculo-ventricular valve dilated, and having fibrous deposit, and thickening along attached borders; right auriculo-ventricular valves much dilated and incompetent; atheromatous deposit at commencement of aorta.	Liver pale and fatty; spleen firm and fleshy; left kidney much disorganised, and structure obliterated by fatty deposit; right kidney undergoing a corresponding degeneration.	Cerebrum - - 42 Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 48½ <hr/> Right lung - 20 Left " - 25 Heart " - 15½ Liver - - 43½ Spleen - - 11½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 6

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
733	Male, 43. Feb. 26, 1872. Oct. 6, 1878.	A labourer. Admitted from Usk County Gaol, having been charged with the murder of another patient in the County Asylum at Abergavenny, of which he was an inmate. Had previously, from July 1867, to November 1878, been an inmate of Broadmoor, whilst undergoing a sentence of five years penal servitude, and was transferred to Abergavenny upon the expiration of his sentence.	Demented and incoherent, with numerous delusions.	Fairly good until the last years, when he became phthisical.
821	Male, 63. Aug. 21, 1874. Oct. 23, 1878.	A master mariner who murdered his wife. Was tried at the Bodmin Assizes in July 1874, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Bodmin Prison.	Suffered from chronic mania. Had numerous delusions and was very irritable. Both homicidal and suicidal.	Phthisical.
631	Male, 45. 5ft. 0½in. July 3, 1869. Nov. 20, 1878.	A shoemaker; tried at the Lincoln Assizes in December 1861, for feloniously stabbing his father with intent to murder him; acquitted on the ground of insanity. Discharged conditionally to the care of his friends on the 28th of June 1869, but returned to the asylum of his own accord on the 3rd of July and was re-admitted. Appears to have had a dread of again injuring his father after arriving at home.	Melancholic, alternately excited and depressed and easily disturbed.	Health bad; suffered from numerous fistulae and abscesses in perineum, which ultimately involved the pelvic tissues.

Table 31—continued.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
63° F. Dry. 25 hours.	Dura mater dense, parchmenty and very adherent; pia mater infected, opaque and cloudy; cerebral convolutions small and closely packed; lateral ventricles contained some fluid; veins on floor of fourth ventricle much dilated and varicose; vessels at base of brain atheromatous.	Pleuræ adherent on both sides, especially on left; tubercular deposit in various stages throughout both lungs: heart enlarged and dilated; both auriculo-ventricular orifices enlarged, especially right; pulmonary and aortic valves dilated and incompetent; a large bony excrescence on each of the cusps of the aortic valve; muscular structure of heart pale and soft; aorta much dilated, atheromatous, rigid, and inelastic; pulmonary artery in a similar but less advanced state.	Liver enlarged dark and congested; spleen dark and pulpy; kidneys firm and fleshy in consistence.	Cerebrum - - 48½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 55 Right lung - 39½ Left " - 21½ Heart - 14½ Liver - 44½ Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 6
50° F. Moist. 28 hours.	Dura mater tough and adherent; lateral ventricles distended with fluid; the vessels of the brain large and congested.	Pleuræ in many places adherent on both sides; both lungs extensively diseased; tubercular deposit, softening and purulent infiltration; right auriculo-ventricular orifice of heart much dilated; dark clots in cavities and vessels.	The whole intestinal track was much contracted, and the walls thickened; liver dark and congested; kidneys pale at margin.	Cerebrum - - 41½ Cerebellum - 6½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 49½ Right lung - 29½ Left " - 20½ Heart " - 6½ Liver - 36½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 4½
42° F. Dry. 36 hours.	Scalp thin; calvaria thin but dense; dura mater pale; arachnoid and pia mater and lateral ventricles distended by serous fluid.	Pleuræ adherent; lungs healthy; heart small.	Liver large pale and fatty; spleen thick and carnified; kidneys pale and fatty; pelvic tissues infiltrated with pus; large ragged perineal abscess.	Cerebrum - - 39½ Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ Right lung - 12½ Left " - 8½ Heart - 7½ Liver - 60½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 3½

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
79	Male, 79. 5 ft. 10 in. March 30, 1864. Dec. 28, 1868.	Former occupation unknown; supposed to have been a farmer; tried at Carlisle for maliciously stabbing, found not guilty on the ground of insanity; transferred to Broadmoor from Bethlehem Hospital in 1864.	Chronic mania with delusions; generally incoherent.	Good up to November 1878, when he showed symptoms of phthisis and congestion of lungs, which ultimately proved fatal.

Table 31—continued.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of hours after death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
49° F. Moist. 24 hours.	Calvaria thick and dense; dura mater adherent; arachnoid and pia mater adherent, at points, especially at base of brain; grey matter congested and softened; white matter in a similar condition; ventricles contained an excess of fluid; cerebellum congested and softened; vessels at base of brain atheromatous, and filled with blood.	Several old pleuritic adhesions on both sides; mucous membrane of trachea and bronchial tubes inflamed; the tubes themselves being filled with muco-purulent matter; both lungs congested low down and posteriorly; right lung infiltrated with tubercles, and considerably broken down; cavities large and numerous close to division of the bronchi; heart slightly enlarged; both auriculo-ventricular orifices dilated; aorta dilated and atheromatous.	Kidneys lobulated; general structure healthy; liver pale, small and fatty; other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - - 46½ Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla - 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 53¼ <hr/> Right lung - 52 Left " - 33 Heart " - 15¼ Liver - - 47 Spleen - - 7½ Right kidney - 7½ Left " - 6¼

TABLE 32.

## SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE for 1878-79.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number rationed	{ Attendants and Servants	80	27	107
	{ Patients	- 373	107	480

Head of service.	Amount.			Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	8,847	3	3	18	8	7.58
B. { Victualling for attendants and servants - - -	2,681	8	0	5	11	8.70
{ Victualling for patients - - -	6,141	17	2	12	15	10.94
C. Tobacco - - -	164	6	0	0	6	10
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	433	8	8	0	18	0.72
E. Clothing for patients - - -	958	3	5	1	19	11.09
F. Bedding - - -	232	16	10	0	9	8.42
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	134	8	2	0	5	7.21
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils and crockery - - -	501	15	0	1	0	10.88
I. Fuel, light, and water - - -	1,984	9	9	4	2	8.24
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	295	1	5	0	12	3.54
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters -	122	17	7	0	5	1.44
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	71	16	9	0	2	11.92
M. Gratuities to patients - - -	0	15	0	0	0	0.38
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - -	199	6	0	0	8	3.65
O. Incidental expenses - - -	360	4	9	0	15	0.12
	23,129	17	9	48	3	8.83
Less Receipts; viz.,						
* Excess of receipts over expenditure from farm and garden - - -	£	s.	d.			
Sale of old stores, &c. -	43	6	6			
Rent of cottages, &c. -	101	5	7			
	148	10	11	0	6	2.27
	£	22,981	6 10	47	17	6.56

Farm and garden.	£	s.	d.
Amount received and carried to account in the year - - -	-	3,211	12 3
Amount expended in the year - - -	-	3,207	13 5
Balance paid over to Her Majesty's Exchequer -	-	£ 3	18 10

Table 32—continued.

## DETAILS of the foregoing.

A. <i>Salaries and wages :*</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers and clerks - - -	3,326	0	11			
Attendants and servants - - -	4,642	15	2			
Tradesmen, &c. - - -	479	2	8			
Miscellaneous labour - - -	284	2	7			
Amount credited to patients as a percentage on the estimated value of their labour - - -	100	1	11			
Playing the harmonium - - -	15	0	0			
				8,847	3	3
 B. <i>Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants:</i>						
Meat - - - - -	3,177	4	6			
Australian meat - - - - -	120	7	8			
Extract of meat - - - - -	54	0	0			
Fish - - - - -	27	19	6			
Bacon - - - - -	582	2	4			
Butter - - - - -	561	5	11			
Cheese - - - - -	197	14	8			
Flour - - - - -	1,109	15	11			
Potatoes and vegetables - - -	452	14	10			
Fruit - - - - -	38	14	1			
Tea, coffee, and cocoa - - -	288	12	0			
Groceries - - - - -	378	11	9			
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	48	10	7			
Milk - - - - -	448	4	7			
Eggs - - - - -	162	0	6			
Beer - - - - -	624	7	0			
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer -	45	2	8			
Money allowance to attendants in lieu of rations - - - - -	420	5	10			
Sundries - - - - -	60	7	10			
Carriage - - - - -	25	3	0			
				8,823	5	2
C. <i>Tobacco</i> - - - - -				164	6	0
 D. <i>Uniform for attendants and servants:</i>						
Material, males - - - - -	175	6	8			
Do. females - - - - -	40	7	5			
Journeyman's wages - - - - -	106	18	9			
Patients' labour - - - - -	4	19	9			
Caps, males - - - - -	20	14	9			
Linings and pocketings - - - -	53	18	8			
Sundries - - - - -	31	2	8			
				433	8	8
 E. <i>Clothing for patients:</i>						
Army cloth, Melton, &c. - - -	79	10	5			
Cord and fustian - - - - -	85	9	11			
Flannel, baize and serge - - -	110	17	0			
				275	17	4
Carried forward - - - - -				18,268	3	1

\* For further details see pages 66, 67.



Table 32—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - -	275	17	4	18,268	3	1
<i>E. Clothing for patients—continued.</i>						
Shirting - - - - -	108	12	4			
Stockings - - - - -	77	14	2			
Print, check, and gown stuffs - - -	44	8	9			
Calico and Forfar - - - - -	46	13	10			
Haberdashery - - - - -	42	0	10			
Linings and pocketings - - - - -	23	6	10			
Leather - - - - -	170	15	8			
Grindery - - - - -	7	16	7			
Journeyman's wages - - - - -	21	3	10			
Patients' labour - - - - -	66	17	10			
Sundries - - - - -	72	15	5			
	<hr/>			958	3	5
<i>F. Bedding :</i>						
Counterpanes and rugs - - - - -	9	18	5			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof) - - -	158	11	8			
Towelling-table and house linen - - -	49	2	0			
Patients' labour - - - - -	14	9	9			
Sundries - - - - -	0	15	0			
	<hr/>			232	16	10
<i>G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &amp;c. :</i>						
Drugs, instruments, bottles and sundries - - - - -				134	8	2
<i>H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crochery, &amp;c. :</i>						
Furniture and upholstery - - - - -	9	13	3			
Material for making and repairs - - -	24	7	2			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c. - - - - -	56	4	5			
Journeyman's wages - - - - -	73	13	6			
Patients' labour - - - - -	21	7	6			
Brushes, mats, &c. - - - - -	117	13	4			
Ironmongery, &c. - - - - -	75	16	6			
Scales, weights, and repairs - - - - -	9	7	6			
Earthenware - - - - -	85	14	4			
India-rubber chamber utensils - - - -	13	15	0			
Sundries - - - - -	14	2	6			
	<hr/>			501	15	0
<i>I. Fuel, light, and water :</i>						
House coal - - - - -	691	5	0			
Coke - - - - -	87	1	9			
Welsh coal - - - - -	490	6	8			
Gas - - - - -	8	19	2			
Oil, candles, &c. - - - - -	29	2	3			
Firewood - - - - -	21	8	5			
Coal bags and repairs - - - - -	2	14	0			
Patients' labour - - - - -	2	6	3			
Gas coals - - - - -	480	4	3			
Lime for purifying - - - - -	14	17	0			
Retorts, furnaces, &c. - - - - -	6	19	11			
Tools and repairs - - - - -	21	10	1			
Gasmen's wages - - - - -	127	15	0			
	<hr/>			1,984	9	9
Carried forward - - - - -				22,079	16	3

Table 32—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - -	-	-	-	22,079	16	3
<i>J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :</i>						
Hard soap - - - -	147	10	0			
Soft soap - - - -	37	10	0			
House flannel - - - -	34	13	9			
Starch, blue, soda - - - -	21	8	7			
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, and sundries	53	19	1			
	<hr/>			295	1	5
<i>K. Allowance to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters</i>				122	17	7
<i>L. Escort and conveyance of patients - - -</i>				71	16	9
<i>M. Gratuities to patients on discharge - - -</i>				0	15	0
<i>N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences :</i>						
Drain-pipes, bricks, &c. - - -	14	18	0			
Material for fences, &c. - - -	53	16	11			
Wages, &c. - - - -	123	1	11			
Patients' labour - - - -	2	19	5			
Repair of tools - - - -	4	9	9			
	<hr/>			199	6	0
<i>O. Incidental expenses :</i>						
Grant to school - - - -	30	0	0			
Funeral expenses - - - -	82	6	11			
Books, newspapers, &c. - - -	64	5	2			
Amusements - - - -	13	17	5			
Music and musical instruments - - -	9	16	7			
Advertising - - - -	11	7	7			
Stamps - - - -	49	5	4			
Travelling expenses - - - -	52	6	10			
Carriage of goods - - - -	20	2	6			
Patients' labour - - - -	5	6	6			
Tithe rent-charge - - - -	1	11	2			
Sundries - - - -	19	18	9			
	<hr/>			360	4	9
	<hr/>			£23,129	17	9
	<hr/>					

Table 32—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS, for the year 1878-79.

No. actually employed.	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden - - -	£ 900	—	—	£ 900	s. 0	d. 0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden -	400	20	500	431	13	4
1	Chaplain Do. Do. -	350	10	400	400	0	0
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses -	—	—	50	50	0	0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coal, gas, and attendance - - -	200	5	225	213	16	11
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	200	10	300	300	0	0
2	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and gardens - -	140	5	190	380	0	0
3	Clerks, 2nd class with unfurnished quarters and garden - -	80	5	130	364	4	8
1	Bailiff - - - -	100	5	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden and uniform	130	5	160	160	0	0
—	Substitute for chaplain whilst on leave - - - -	—	—	18 <i>l.</i> 18 <i>s.</i>	6	6	0
*7	Principal attendants, Male -	60	2	74	510	2	4
*34	Attendants Do. - - -	45	1	50	1,672	10	0
*27	Assistant attendants Do. - -	40	1	45	1,180	5	8
*1	Cook Do. - - -	50	1	55	54	3	7
*2	Assistant cooks Do. - -	40	1	45	89	5	10
*1	Baker Do. - - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Messenger Do. - - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Compounder Do. - - -	60	2	74	60	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper Do. - - -	60	2	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper Do. -	45	1	50	50	0	0
†1	Coal porter Do. - - -	40	1	45	45	0	0
†1	Chief attendant, Female - -	65	2	75	65	0	0
†2	Principal attendants, Do. - -	40	2	50	90	0	0
†7	Attendants, 1st class, Do. - -	30	1	35	246	8	0
†4	Do. 2nd „ Do. - - -	25	1	30	100	9	7
†8	Do. 3rd „ Do. - - -	18	1	21	157	10	7
†1	Cook Do. - - -	25	1	30	29	13	4
†4	Laundrymaids Do. - - -	18	1	21	68	6	3
*1	Gatekeeper Male - - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
†2	Stokers Do. - - -	—	—	78	155	2	8
†1	Mattressmaker Do. - - -	—	—	78	78	0	0

Carried forward - 8,201 18 9

Table 32—continued.

No. actually employed.	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£	£	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward -	—	—	—	8,201	18	9
††1	Shoemaker Male -	—	—	78	78	0	0
††1	Tailor Do. -	—	—	78	78	0	0
§2	Gardeners Do. -	40	1	45	90	0	0
	Miscellaneous labour -	—	—	—	284	2	7
	Amount credited to patients as a per-centage on the estimated value of their labour -	—	—	—	100	1	11
	Allowance for playing harmonium -	—	—	—	15	0	0
	Total	-	-	-	£ 8,847	3	3

\* The male attendants and servants marked \* have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 37 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate, rent free, and 24 others received an allowance of 2s. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked ‡ have no allowances.

§ Those marked § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.



TABLE 33—continued.

HEAD OF SERVICE.	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.
	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries and wages	9,495	10 5	18 15 4	9,566	3 1	18 14 5	9,761	10 5	19 2 1	9,819	6 9	19 10 5
Rations for attendants and servants	2,907	10 0	5 14 11	2,952	10 0	5 15 6	3,200	15 0	6 5 3	3,175	19 0	6 6 3
Uniform for attendants and servants	636	19 10	1 5 2	636	18 11	1 4 11	644	18 3	1 5 3	644	8 5	1 5 7
Allowance in lieu of quarters	46	17 8	0 1 10	46	17 7	0 1 10	46	17 6	0 1 10	77	17 5	0 3 1
Victualling for patients	8,721	9 10	17 4 9	8,814	9 10	17 5 0	8,442	13 2	16 10 5	7,638	13 4	15 3 9
Tobacco	2,227	19 9	4 8 1	2,257	19 5	4 8 4	2,283	9 8	4 9 4	190	4 3	0 7 7
Clothing for patients	599	7 10	1 3 8	599	18 5	1 3 6	598	16 11	1 3 5	2,094	17 9	4 3 4
Bedding for patients and attendants	149	6 10	0 5 11	149	10 4	0 5 10	149	15 8	0 5 10	519	4 11	1 0 8
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	6	16 0	0 0 3	5	15 0	0 0 3	—	—	—	147	7 8	0 5 10
Gratuities to patients	799	18 3	1 11 7	799	3 3	1 11 3	859	19 1	1 13 8	5	10 0	0 0 3
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	2,503	16 7	4 19 0	3,474	17 10	6 16 0	3,493	9 4	6 16 9	859	19 0	1 14 2
Fuel, light, and water	398	7 1	0 15 9	399	19 10	0 15 8	397	15 7	0 15 7	2,895	18 10	5 15 2
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	170	2 7	0 6 9	80	17 1	0 3 2	65	19 7	0 2 7	397	0 0	0 15 9
Escort and conveyance of patients	461	15 10	0 18 3	601	11 11	1 3 7	593	7 0	0 19 8	133	7 3	0 5 4
Incidental expenses	284	16 6	0 11 3	249	15 11	0 9 9	248	7 11	0 9 9	593	15 1	1 0 0
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	29,410	15 0	58 2 6	30,636	8 5	59 19 0	30,697	15 1	60 1 5	29,353	9 5	58 7 1
Less receipts	165	8 2	0 6 6	228	10 5	0 8 11	209	5 3	0 8 2	246	16 3	0 9 10
Nett	29,245	6 10	57 16 0	30,407	18 0	59 10 1	30,488	9 10	59 13 3	29,106	13 2	57 17 3
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	92	27	119	92	28	120	94	31	125	93	31	124
Average daily number of patients rationed	409	97	506	408	103	511	403	108	511	394	109	503



TABLE 34.

AN ACCOUNT OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PROVISIONS, &c.  
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1879.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed				65	26	91
Do.	do.	patients	do. -	373	107	480
Articles.				Quantity.		
Butcher's meat	-	-	-	-	99,194	lbs.
Australian preserved meat	-	-	-	-	4,887	"
Extract of meat	-	-	-	-	180	"
Fish	-	-	-	-	716	"
Flour	-	-	-	-	178,080	"
Ale and porter	-	-	-	-	18,595	galls.
Butter	-	-	-	-	12,093	lbs.
Bacon	-	-	-	-	22,243	"
Cheese	-	-	-	-	8,001	"
Eggs	-	-	-	-	37,991	No.
Coffee	-	-	-	-	813	lbs.
Cocoa	-	-	-	-	206	"
Tea	-	-	-	-	2,991	"
Sugar	-	-	-	-	23,553	"
Milk from farm	-	-	-	-	10,341	galls.
Do. condensed	-	-	-	-	576	tins.
Potatoes	-	-	-	-	140,706	lbs.
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	-	-	19,286	"
Vegetable marrows	-	-	-	-	2,548	"
Cabbage and greens	-	-	-	-	760	bush.
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	-	-	210	"
Turnips	-	-	-	-	61	"
Onions	-	-	-	-	194	"
Apples	-	-	-	-	24	"
Rhubarb	-	-	-	-	8,600	lbs.
Currants and raisins	-	-	-	-	3,195	"
Oatmeal	-	-	-	-	5,618	"
Corn flour	-	-	-	-	485	"
Sago	-	-	-	-	1,119	"
Rice	-	-	-	-	806	"
Pearl barley	-	-	-	-	142	"
Split peas	-	-	-	-	3,856	"
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	-	-	-	-	39½	galls.
Spirits (brandy and gin)	-	-	-	-	20½	"
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	-	-	45½	bottles.
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	-	-	82	"
Lime juice	-	-	-	-	85	galls.
Vinegar	-	-	-	-	188	"
Salt	-	-	-	-	8,276	lbs.
Pepper	-	-	-	-	213	"
Mustard	-	-	-	-	560	"



TABLE 35.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CONSUMPTION during the Year ending 31st March 1879.

Articles.	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
	Quarter to June 30th.	Quarter to Sept. 30th.	Quarter to Dec. 31st.	Quarter to March 31st.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Beef - per stone of 8 lbs.	5 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 2
Mutton do.	5 6	5 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 11 $\frac{1}{3}$
Legs and shins of beef, boned do.	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	41 0	36 0	32 10	32 0
Butter - - per cwt.	101 9	89 5	106 8	117 1
Cheese - - „	65 1	50 0	53 0	52 8
Bacon - - „	66 7	69 6	69 0	60 10
Tea - - per lb.	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 7
Coffee - - per cwt.	132 0	132 0	132 0	132 0
Sugar (moist) - „	23 6	23 6	23 6	23 6
Oatmeal - - „	18 9	18 9	18 9	18 9
Currants - - „	31 6	31 6	31 6	31 6
Pepper - - per lb.	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mustard - - „	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ale - - per brl.	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0
Porter - - „	25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	29 9	29 9	29 9	29 9
„ mottled - „	29 3	29 3	29 3	29 3
„ soft - per fkn.	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6
Soda - - per cwt.	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3
Starch - - „	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
Black lead - „	37 0	37 0	37 0	37 0
Coals, Welsh - per ton	22 3	22 3	22 3	22 3
Do. Wallsend - „	23 3	23 3	23 3	23 9
Coke per chaldron	15 6	15 6	15 6	15 6
Coals, Gas - per ton	22 3	22 3	22 3	22 3

TABLE 36.

## PATIENTS' DIETARY.

## BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

## DINNER.

*Males.*

- Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.
- Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.
- Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.
- Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.
- Thursday - Australian meat 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.
- Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.
- Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 3 ozs.; beer  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

*Females.*

- Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding 8 ozs., or fruit pie 12 ozs.; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.
- Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.
- Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.;

	raisin pudding 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
Wednesday	Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie 12 ozs., or suet pudding 4 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
Thursday	- Australian meat 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
Friday	- Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
Saturday	- Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season, are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed raw:—

		Broad Beans.      Green Peas.		
		Shelled.		
Cabbage.	French Beans.			Vegetable Marrows.
12 ozs.	$\frac{3}{4}$ pt.	$\frac{3}{4}$ pt.	$\frac{1}{2}$ pt.	1 lb.
Carrots.	Parsnips.		Turnips.	Onions.
12 ozs.	12 ozs.		12 ozs.	8 ozs.

#### TEA.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Every patient is allowed  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. tea, 7 ozs. sugar, 7 ozs. butter, and  $1\frac{3}{4}$  pts. milk weekly. Bread is unlimited; the quantity consumed averages 17 ozs. for males, and 14 ozs. for females.

The soup consists of the liquor from the boiling of the meat with the addition of  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant puddings consist of flour, 3 ozs. ; currants, 1 oz. ; suet or dripping, 1 oz., for each patient.

Fruit pies consist of flour, 3 ozs. ; fruit, 8 ozs. ; sugar, 1 oz. ; dripping, 1 oz., for each patient.

Seed bread is made from dough, with the addition of 10 lbs. dripping, 9 lbs. sugar, and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. carraway seeds for 100 lbs. dough.

Meat pies consist of 4 ozs. meat without bone, 7 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables for males ;  $3\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. meat without bone, 6 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables for females.

Suet pudding consists of flour 4 ozs., suet 1 oz.

TABLE 37.

Dr.		FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE					
To estimated value of stock on hand, 1st January							
1878, viz. :—		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
12 horses and colts	- - -	480	0	0			
21 cows, 3 heifers, 6 calves, and 1 bull	- - -	571	0	0			
219 sheep (fattening)	- - -	711	15	0			
155 pigs (various)	- - -	245	16	0			
Poultry	- - -	2	0	0			
Hay, corn, and straw	- - -	929	14	0			
Oil cake and grains	- - -	14	15	0			
100 tons mangolds and swedes	- - -	95	0	0			
400 sacks potatoes	- - -	140	0	0			
Sundry garden produce	- - -	33	15	0			
Farmyard manure	- - -	50	0	0			
Farm implements, dairy utensils, garden tools, &c.	- - - }	402	8	0			
					3,676	3	0
To growing crops, viz. :—							
24 acres wheat	- - -	122	10	0			
14 „ rye	- - -	56	0	0			
7 „ oats	- - -	28	0	0			
17 „ young grass	- - -	68	0	0			
					274	10	0
To ploughing and tillages	- - -				186	18	0
To purchase of—							
1 mare and colt	- - -	40	0	0			
293 sheep	- - -	981	11	0			
71 pigs	- - -	185	3	6			
11 cows and 8 calves	- - -	262	10	0			
1 bull	- - -	16	0	0			
Farmyard manure	- - -	38	4	0			
Lime, chalk, &c.	- - -	2	0	0			
Guano, superphosphate, &c.	- - -	152	5	7			
Seed for garden and farm	- - -	94	13	6			
Hay, corn, straw, &c.	- - -	114	0	6			
Implements, garden tools, and repairs	- - -	50	15	2			
Harness and repairs	- - -	19	16	0			
Labour, including bailiff, one gardener, and patients	- - - }	763	5	1			
Oil cake and feeding stuffs	- - -	398	10	9			
Brewers' grains	- - -	139	15	4			
Steam coal and coke	- - -	14	11	4			
					3,273	1	9
To sundry accounts :—							
Trees and shrubs	- - -	19	19	0			
Blacksmith, shoeing, and repairs	- - -	30	15	2			
Grinding corn	- - -	18	12	6			
Thrashing corn	- - -	26	17	0			
Brooms, baskets, &c.	- - -	7	9	9			
Medicines and farrier	- - -	3	16	2			
Killing sheep, pigs, and beasts	- - -	11	8	9			
Railway carriage of grains	- - -	30	19	0			
Use of stock	- - -	4	7	6			
10 doz. hurdles and sheep cages	- - -	6	10	0			
Insurance on farm produce	- - -	3	15	0			
20 sacks and 1 waggon cloth	- - -	5	0	0			
Small disbursements	- - -	11	14	2			
					181	4	0
To pigs wash from establishment	- - -				25	0	0
To balance	- - -				267	4	4
					£7,884	1	1



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Section 2: A block of faint text, possibly containing a list or a detailed description.

Section 3: A block of faint text, likely the end of a paragraph or a list.

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