# Eighth annual report on the County Pauper Lunatic Asylum / Buckinghamshire County Pauper Lunatic Asylum.

### Contributors

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# 1861.

# BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

# EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

# COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

# Committee of Visitors.

THOMAS RAYMOND BARKER, Esq., CHAIRMAN. THE HONORABLE WILLIAM GEORGE CAVENDISH. JOHN LEE, Esq., LL.D. THOMAS TYRINGHAM BERNARD, Esq. GEORGE GRENVILLE PIGOTT, Esq. WILLIAM LOWNDES, Esq. CHRISTOPHER TOWER, Esq. JAMES TREVOR SENIOR, Esq. WILLIAM GEORGE DUNCAN, Esq. JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq. THE REVEREND GEORGE PHILLIMORE. THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY. THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY. THE REVEREND ARTHUR PERCEVAL CUST. THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.

SUPERINTENDENT	MR. JOHN HUMPHRY.
CHAPLAIN, , ,	THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS	MR. ACTON TINDAL:
TREASURER	MR. ZACHARIAS DANIEL HUNT.
HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK,	MR. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.

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Bucks (to wit).—To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 31st Day of DECEMBER, 1860.

# THE REPORT

OF

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS APPOINTED FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY.

UNDER THE STATUTE 16TH & 17TH VICTORIA, CAP. 97, SEC. 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee report in the terms of the Statute that the "state and condition" of the Asylum has been satisfactory throughout the year, and that the "accommodation" has been sufficient and proper for the number of Patients within it.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants of the Asylum has been satisfactory, with the exception of the Lodge Porter, who, whilst holding this confidential situation, had been guilty of spreading a false report prejudicial to the character of the Matron, and the Committee accepted his resignation; another of the under-Servants of the Establishment (the Stoker) was severely reprimanded for the part which he had taken in this transaction.

The enlargement of the Laundry, to which your Committee made allusion in their last Report, has been completed during the past year. The arrangement made with the Committee of Visitors of the Littlemore Asylum, for the reception and care of Patients from that Institution has been continued during the past year, and the number of Patients admitted from that Establishment, who are now inmates of this Asylum, is 24—the terms of payment being the same as last reported by your Committee, namely, the current rate of Maintenance with the addition of 1s. 9d. per head per week by way of Rent for the Building; there are also 11 other Patients admitted from Unions not within this County, and 6 private Patients, in respect of whom your Committee charge a higher rate than the current rate of Maintenance for Patients belonging to Unions in this County.

At the last Meeting of your Committee there were altogether 242 Patients in the Asylum, of whom 107 were Males and 135 were Females, being less in number by 8 than in the corresponding period of last year. The amount per head per week charged to the Parishes in this County having Patients in the Asylum has been during the four quarters respectively 10s., 9s. 6d., 9s. 6d., and 10s. 6d., being a slight increase as compared with the rates charged during the last year, but this is attributable to the increased cost of Coals and of Provisions of various kinds.

Your Committee have during the past year raised the stipend of the Chaplain from £60 to £80 per annum, to take effect from the commencement of the ensuing year; your Committee considered that the Stipend of the Chaplain was originally fixed at a rather low amount, and the duties of the present Chaplain have been much increased, owing to the number of Patients which have been admitted to the Asylum from other Counties over when the Chaplain has the spiritual care.

To this Report is appendid a Copy of the Minute made by the Commissioners in Lunacy, dated 9th July, 1860, and your Committee have much satisfaction in confirming the opinion of the Commissioners that the Establishment throughout is in a highly creditable state.

A Table shewing the Cost of Maintenance appears on the following page.

TABLE	
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Column 1 contains the Cost of the Provisions consumed by the Patients.

- " 2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries.
- 3 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment.
- .6 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

(17 mens).	Quarter ending 22nd ) December, 1860 . }	Quarter ending 15th } September, 1860 . }	Quarter ending 16th }	Quarter ending 17th } Mareh, 1860 }		
3,071 12 31	832 3 11	772 7 24	736 5 111	$\pounds$ <i>s. d.</i> 730 15 $2\frac{3}{4}$	Cost of Provisions consumed by Patients.	} -
	4 93	4 10	4 63	s. d. 4 $5\frac{3}{4}$	Rate per Patient per Week.	
948 10 44	327 1 04	$160 \ 7 \ 6\frac{1}{2}$	191 11 10	£ s. d. 269 10 0	Cost of Fuel and other Neccesaries.	} 6
	1 104	1 0	1 24	s. d. 1 8	Rate per Patient per Week.	
192 17 114	40.51	64 14 71	56 6 8 <u>1</u>	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, deducting Receipts.	} ~
1	0 23	0 5	0 44	s. d. 0 24	Rate per Patient per Week,	
2,242 17 9	583 0 3	$553$ 18 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	549 19 31	$\pounds \ s. \ d.$ 556 0 1	The amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provi- sions consumed by them.	4
	3 44	3 51	00 07	s. d. 3 5	Rate per Patient per Week.	
6,455 18 41	$1,782 \ 10 \ 8\frac{1}{4}$	1,551 7 6	1,534 3 9	£ s. d. 1,587 16 104	Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total Cost on which the Rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	
	0 10 31	£8 6 0	0 9 64	£ s. d. 0 9 9	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week	
	0 10 6	9 6 0.	9 6 0	£ s. d. 0 10 0	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	
	24,267	22,386	22,592	22,793	Aggregate Number of Days Maintenance of Patients.	

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Accounts as to payment of Instalments of the Principal Monies and of the Interest thereof.

The amount expended in Repairs, Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under Sec. 38 of the 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, appears in the Appendix No. 2, which also contains a statement of the "Building and Repairs" Account. Under the head of Additions will be found the cost of the enlargement of the Laundry.

In the Appendix No. 3 will be found a General Statement and Balance. Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to appoint a Committee of Visitors for the ensuing year, pursuant to the Stat. 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 22.

(Signed)

### THOS. RAYMOND BARKER,

Chairman.

### MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Pauper Lunatic Asylum for the County of Buckingham.

GENTLEMEN,

On the 17th December, 1859, there were 255 Patients in the Asylum, of these 112 were Males and 143 Females. There have been during the year 85 admissions—50 Men and 35 Women, making the whole number under treatment 340. In the course of that time, 67 Patients have left the Asylum, and 30 have died, leaving at its close, on the 22nd of December, 242 Inmates, and one out on probation. The average number of Patients resident in the Asylum was 249.

Of the 85 admissions—a number smaller by 47 than that of last year— 52 were received from parishes in this County, 7 were private patients, 13 were chronic lunatics from the Oxford Asylum, and 3 from other Counties.

Among the new cases, the bodily condition in 42 was weakly or bad, hnd 4 were in a state of exhaustion. Of those admitted, 35 were suffering from various diseases usually considered incurable, and 16 had been insane for periods varying from 1 to 25 years, leaving only 21 Men hnd 13 Women who could be fairly considered likely to recover.

The causes of attack in those who have been under treatment this year for the first time, have been so imperfectly that I have not ventured to submit them to your notice.

During the year 21 Men and 17 Women have been discharged as recovered, and of these 23 left within six months of the day of their admission. The recoveries average 44.70 per cent. calculated on the rotal number received, and have been derived almost entirely from those bases in which the insanity had been of short duration previous to the Patient's admission into the Asylum. Five were discharged as "relieved," and placed under the care of their friends; 2 more left the Asylum "unimproved," one suffering from softening of the brain with paralysis, and the other, of weak intellect from birth, was given into the charge of his brother. Twenty-one Patients were transferred to other Asylums; one escaped and, evading pursuit until after the time allowed by Law for his recapture had expired, he returned to his friends, and has since continue under their supervision.

The general Health of the Inmates has been good, and the Condition of the Asylum, in a sanitory point of view, all that could be desired.

Among the Patients admitted during the Year, a disposition to Suicial existed in 20 cases—12 Men and 8 Women—but, I am thankful to 7 able to report that no death has resulted from this cause.

Two casualties have occurred; one, an elderly Woman, fell accidental in her bed-room, and fractured the neck of the thigh-bone, the other, Man subject to epileptic fits only at night, bit his tongue so severely the on examination in the morning it was found that a large portion we nearly severed, and it had to be removed.

Eighteen Men and 12 Women have died in the course of the past year being at the rate of 8.82 per cent. on the total number under treatment Of these 14 were persons 60 years of age and upwards. Among the causes of death were 7 from Epilepsy, 4 from Paralysis, general partial, 2 from Cerebral Softening, and 3 from Apoplexy, making a too of 16 from disease of the Cerebro-spinal System. Three deaths we attributed to Pulmonary Consumption, 3 to Disease of the Heart and Lungs, 3 to Abdominal Affections, and 5 to Exhaustion and Old A<sub>2</sub>.

Among the Patients remaining in the Asylum, there are only 4 either sex in whom recovery is tolerably certain. The remainder may classified as follows :

	М.	F.
Chronic Mania	50	90
Ditto, with General Paralysis	5	
Ditto, with Partial Paralysis	4 18	15
Epilepsy Melancholia	5	3
Dementia	5	10
Congenital Imbecility	9	8
Idiots	0	
Тотаг	104	131
		1

The pursuits of the Inmates reported in former years have been continued. Employment of the mind and body being always found conducive to the recovery of the insane, all considered capable have been occupied in various Trades or in Garden Labour.

No material alteration has been made in the way of Recreation. Ir the Summer Months the Men amuse themselves with cricket, foot-ball quoits, &c., while the Women take walking exercise in the surroundin country. In the Winter there is a weekly dance, with music both voc: and instrumental, and at Christmas some theatrical performances hav been introduced by the Matron, with the hope of increasing the happine of the Patients. We have also been indebted to the Brass Bands Aylesbury and Hartwell for their gratuitous services in contributing the enjoyment of the Residents. The Periodicals, which have be regularly distributed in the wards, have been a source of gratificatio and our library has been again increased by the purchase of additiona books.

The number of Patients attending Chapel on Sundays averages 145. A Harmonium has been provided, and a choir from among the Attendants has been formed, tending to render the services more pleasing to the congregation, who have conducted themselves with much order and decorum.

In May, the Head Attendant was detected in stealing some pett, articles belonging to the Asylum, was prosecuted, and sentenced to nin months' imprisonment. The average number of changes among th Ward Attendants has taken place—5 leaving for better situations. O the whole their conduct has been satisfactory.

The reports of the various Members of the Committee, and also the of the Commissioners in Lunacy, have been satisfactory; and I have now only to acknowledge your many acts of kindness and support in all matters connected with the welfare of this Asylum.

> I am, GENTLEMEN, Your Obedient Servant, J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE No. 1.—General Statement	nt.		
	М.	F.	TOTAL.
Remaining in the Asylum, 17th December, 1859	110	142	252
Absent on Probation, 17th Dec. 1859	2 50	1 35	3 85
Admitted during the year ending 22nd December, 1860			
Total	162	178	340
M. F. TOTAL.			
Discharged Recovered 21 17 38			
", Improved			
"Unimproved			
Escaped 1 0 1			
Died 18 12 30-	-54	43	97
Remaining in the Asylum, 22nd December, 1860	108	135	243
Remaining in the Asyrum, 22nd December, 1000	100		
Average daily number resident, in 1860		249	
Lowest number on any day during the year		247	
Highest number ", ",		259	
TABLE No. II.—Form of Disorder on 2	4dmissi	ion.	
	М.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania	21	24	45
" with Paralysis	25	02	2 7
" " Epilepsy Melancholia	7	2	9
Dementia	2	2	4
" with Paralysis	4	1	5
"," Epilepsy	3	$\frac{2}{2}$	5
Congenital Imbecility	0	0	7
1010t			
the of hardening handle eventual and there is the found	50	35	85
TABLE No. III Civil and Religious C	onditio	n.	
	М.	F.	TOTAL.
( Married	17	16	33
Social State   Single			
W:1 1	30	12	42
Widowed	30 3	12 7	42 10
Widowed	30 3 		
( Widowed	3 50	7	10 
(Widowed Of fair Education	3 50 3	7 35 0	
(Widowed Of fair Education Able to read and write	3 50 3 24	7 35 0 12	$ \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ - 85 \\ - 3 \\ 36 \end{array} $
(Widowed Of fair Education Able to read and write Able to read only	3 50 3 24 10	7 35 0	
(Widowed Of fair Education Able to read and write	3 50 3 24	7 35 0 12 17	$ \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ - 85 \\ - 3 \\ 36 \end{array} $
(Widowed Of fair Education Able to read and write Able to read only No Education	3 50 3 24 10 10 3	7 35 0 12 17 4 2	$     \begin{array}{r}       10 \\             85 \\             33 \\             36 \\           $
(Widowed Of fair Education Able to read and write Able to read only No Education	3 50 3 24 10 10	7 35 0 12 17 4	$     \begin{array}{r}       10 \\             85 \\             336 \\             27 \\             14 \\             5 \\             85 \\           $
(Widowed Of fair Education. Able to read and write Able to read only No Education Unknown	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35	$     \begin{array}{r}       10 \\       \overline{\hspace{0.1cm}85} \\       3 \\       36 \\       27 \\       14 \\       5 \\       \overline{\hspace{0.1cm}85} \\       85 \\       \hline     \end{array} $
(Widowed Of fair Education Able to read and write Able to read only No Education Unknown Church of England Roman Catholie	3 50 3 24 10 10 3	$   \begin{array}{r}     7 \\     35 \\     0 \\     12 \\     17 \\     4 \\     2 \\     35 \\     23 \\     1   \end{array} $	$     \begin{array}{r}       10 \\       \overline{\hspace{0.1cm}85} \\       \overline{\hspace{0.1cm}3} \\       36 \\       27 \\       14 \\       5 \\       \overline{\hspace{0.1cm}85} \\       85 \\     \end{array}   $
(Widowed		$     \begin{array}{r}       7 \\       35 \\       0 \\       12 \\       17 \\       4 \\       2 \\       35 \\       23 \\       1 \\       8 \\     \end{array} $	$     \begin{array}{r}       10 \\       \overline{)} \\      \overline{)} \\      \overline{)} \\      \overline{)} \\      \overline{)} \\      \overline{)} \\      \overline{)} \\  $
(Widowed Of fair Education Able to read and write Able to read only No Education Unknown Church of England Roman Catholie		$   \begin{array}{r}     7 \\     35 \\     0 \\     12 \\     17 \\     4 \\     2 \\     35 \\     23 \\     1   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{r}     10 \\     \overline{85} \\     \overline{3} \\     36 \\     27 \\     14 \\     5 \\     \overline{85} \\     \overline{61} \\     3   \end{array} $
(Widowed		$     \begin{array}{r}       7 \\       35 \\       0 \\       12 \\       17 \\       4 \\       2 \\       35 \\       23 \\       1 \\       8 \\     \end{array} $	$     \begin{array}{r}       10 \\             85 \\             3 \\             36 \\           $
(Widowed	$     \begin{array}{r}       3 \\       50 \\       3 \\       24 \\       10 \\       10 \\       3 \\       50 \\       38 \\       2 \\       6 \\       4 \\       50 \\       50 \\       \end{array} $	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3	$     \begin{array}{r}       10 \\             85 \\             336 \\             27 \\             14 \\             5 \\             85 \\           $
(Widowed	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50 38 2 6 4 50 iitted.	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3 35	$ \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 85 \\ 3 \\ 36 \\ 27 \\ 14 \\ 5 \\ 85 \\ 61 \\ 3 \\ 14 \\ 7 \\ 85 \\ \end{array} $
(Widowed	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50 38 2 6 4 50 <i>itted.</i> M.	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3 35 F.	10 85 3 36 27 14 5 85 61 3 14 7 85 Total.
(Widowed	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50 38 2 6 4 50 iitted.	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3 35	$ \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ - 85 \\ - 3 \\ 36 \\ 27 \\ 14 \\ 5 \\ - 85 \\ \hline 61 \\ 3 \\ 14 \\ 7 \\ - 85 \\ \hline 85 \\ \hline $
(Widowed	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50 38 2 6 4 50 <i>itted</i> . M. 3	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3 35 F. 0	10 85 3 36 27 14 5 85 61 3 14 7 85 Total. 3
(Widowed Of fair Education. Able to read and write Able to read only No Education Unknown Church of England Roman Catholic. Protestant Dissenters Unknown TABLE No. IV.—Age of those Adm Under 20 years. , 30 , , 40 , , 50 ,	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50 38 2 6 4 50 38 2 6 4 50 itted. M. 3 10 16 7	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3 35 F. 0 6 8 10	10 85 3 36 27 14 5 85 61 3 14 7 85 TOTAL. 3 16 24 17
(Widowed Of fair Education. Able to read and write Able to read only No Education Unknown Church of England Roman Catholic. Protestant Dissenters Unknown TABLE No. IV.—Age of those Adm Under 20 years. , 30 , , 40 , , 50 , , 60 ,	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50 38 2 6 4 50 38 2 6 4 50 itted. M. 3 10 16 7 5	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3 35 23 1 8 3 35 F. 0 6 8 10 4	10 85 3 36 27 14 5 85 61 3 14 7 85 Total. 3 16 24 17 9
(Widowed	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50 38 2 6 4 50 38 2 6 4 50 itted. M. 3 10 16 7	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3 35 F. 0 6 8 10	10 85 3 36 27 14 5 85 61 3 14 7 85 TOTAL. 3 16 24 17 9 13
(Widowed Of fair Education. Able to read and write Able to read only No Education Unknown Church of England Roman Catholic. Protestant Dissenters Unknown TABLE No. IV.—Age of those Adm Under 20 years. , 30 , , 40 , , 50 , , 60 ,	3 50 3 24 10 10 3 50 38 2 6 4 50 38 2 6 4 50 itted. M. 3 10 16 7 5	7 35 0 12 17 4 2 35 23 1 8 3 35 23 1 8 3 35 F. 0 6 8 10 4	10 85 3 36 27 14 5 85 61 3 14 7 85 Total. 3 16 24 17 9

	M.	F.	TOTAL.	М	. F.	TOTAL
Under 1 Month	11	4	15	Brought forward 33	3 23	56
,, 3 ,,	5	5	10	Under 7 Years 1	1	2
" 6 "	7	3	10	,, 8 ,, 1	2 1	3
" 9 "	2	2	4	, 10 ,, (	) 1	1
" 12 "	2	1	3	" 20 " 2	4	6
" 2 Years	3	3	6	,, 30 ,, 1	0	1
" 3 "	3	4	7	From Birth ?	3	10
" 4 "	0	0	0	Unknown 4	2	6
" 5 "	.0	1	1			
" 6 "	0	0	0			
	-	-	-	- a hard and hard here		
	33	23	56	50	35	85

TABLE No. V .- Duration of Attack before Admission.

TABLE No. VI.—Number of Attacks in the Cases admitted during the Year.

Cases of First Attack	M.	F.	Тотац.
	38	29	67
	6	5	11
	6	1	7
	50	35	85

TABLE No. VII Occupation of those Admitt
--

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Labourers, their Wives and Daughters	29	10	39
Tailors	2	0	2
Carpenter	ī	0	1
Shoemakers	3	0	3
Gardener, and wife of a	1	1	2
Engine-fitter, wife of	ô	î	ĩ
Schoolmaster	1	Ô	i
Butcher	i	ő	i
C1 1	1	0	1
	1	0	1
Sawyer	1	0	1
Tinman	1	0	1
Farmer	1	0	1
Ironmonger	1	0	1
Innkeepers	3	0	3
Roman Catholic Priest	1	0	1
Domestic Servants	0	8	8
Lace-makers	0	8	8
Needle-woman	0	1	1
Plaiters	0	2	2
None	3	4	7
	-	_	-
	50	35	85

 TABLE No. VIII.—Shewing the length of time the Patients discharged

 Recovered were under Treatment.

and the second			-									M.	· F.	TOTAL.
Under	3 Mon	ths		 	 	 	 	 	 			9	1	10
From	3 to 6	Month	s	 	 	 	 		 	 		5	. 8	13
	6 12	,		 	 	 	 		 	 		4	5	9
	1 2	Years		 		3	2	5						
	2 ., 3												1	1
11	"											-	-	
												21	17	38

A	GE			RE	COVE	RED.		DIED	
				M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL
From	10	to	20	 1	1	2	0	0	0
	20		30	 3	2	5	3	1	4
33	30		40	 4	7	11	4	1	5
"	40		50	 4	3	7	1	4	5
	50		60	 1	2	3	1	1	2
"	60	13	70	 7	2	9	5	3	8
,,	70		80	 1	0	1	2	1	3
					0	0	2	1	3
									-
				21	17	38	18	12	30

TABLE No. IX - Ages of those discharged Recovered and of

TABLE No X.—State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the22nd December, 1860.

Chronic or Incurable Cases	M. 104	F. 131	TOTAL. 235
Probably Curable	4	4	8
	108	198	243

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	OTO	R15	550	104		594	R7.1	100	714	110	01.4	674	000	000	149	6/0	040	010	OF.	I AP		727	001	190	100	740	31	420	142	001	000	500	263	464	709	020	200	603	561	402		Register.	OI	Number		
	33	11		99	10		33	11	:	23	11	:	53	11		33	F.	đ		33	11		11 1	11	11			39	33	39	11	. 17		: :		99	17	99		M			Sex.			
-	00	20	0000	02		44	41	1	65	40	10	44	40	10	28	11	100	RA	20	33	76	60	02	000	63	33	62	70	IC	44	40	92	26	35	65	00	00	RO	95	18			Age.	1.1.1.1		
	o uays	A dama	1 week	Z months	- Jouro	9 VPAPS	L/ years	14	6 months	unknown		2 vears	2 years	. Jours	7 VPars	3 months		1	2 Weeks			vears	3 months	og monuns	of monus		μ.	unknown	27 years	2 montus	or years	Al mone		3 months	11 months	1 week	o years	Como years	Sumo voore	unknown		Before Admission.		Duration o		
	20 monus	90 months	2 vrs. 3 months	Z months	AO MOMUNO	18 months	4 months		3 months	4 yrs. 4 months		ŝ	o years		5	3 months		2	o montus	( yrs. To monute	Time 10 months	28 weeks	3 months	2 yrs. 2 months	or uaya	81 dave	71 Vears	3 years	7 yrs. 2 months	z years	10 monuts	19 months	5 VOORS	13 months	6 davs	7 months	1/ Weeks	1 year	-2 June	94 vears	in the second	After Admission.		Duration of Insanity.		
	General Faralysis	Contractions		Apoplexy	That aputte	Wanamus	Diseased Heart		Diarrhoo and Convestion of Lanes	Phunisis	The second secon	Enilensy	Unromic Hydrocephalus	* AVAA010 **********************************	Phthieie "	Decay of Age	Epilepsy	1	Ispuepsy, Meningitus	Decay of Age	Door of Ann	offening	Decay of Age	Apoptexy	wardadw			Peritonitis	Epilepsy	General Faralysis	The share and the second secon	Deilore and I munate	Eniloney and Phthicie	Phthisis		Cerebral Softening	Cerebral Solitening, Faralysis	The second secon	Philoper Planconcerio				Cause of Death.		AND A TANK TANK TO TANK TANK TANK	
	Acute Mania.	Denne mana.	Sanila Vania	Dementia, with Paralysis,	r nerberar manua.	Drownoud Wanta	Ordinary Mania.	ouv-acute mama.	Subranta Mania	Ordinary Mania.	"fodarder wird and a for	Domontia with Philoner	Dementia, with Faralysis.	Armin Arama	Andinary Mania	Senile Mania.	Mania, with Epilepsy.		Mania, with Epilepsy.	METALICIDIA,	Malandaria nama a analysis.	Domontia with Paralveia	Senile Mania.	Melancholia.	Orumary manua.	Ordinary Mania	Convenital Imheeility	Dementia.	Dementia, with Epilepsy.	Mania, with General Faralysis.	Mania, With Epuepsy.	Maina, with Epitepsy.	Mania with Failmer	Ordinary Mania.	Acute Asthenic Mania.	Ordinary Mania.	Dementia, with Faralysis.	mania, with Epitepsy.	Mania with Dailana	Senile Mania			Form of Disorder on Admission.			

TABLE No. XII.-TOTAL ADMISSIONS, DEATHS, AND DISCHARGES.

		-			_							
ths	es.	Total.	35	37	44	64	20	73	131	26		551
Total Deaths	Discharges.	E.	15	17	22	31	34	30	55	43	2	247
Ţ	A	M.	20	20	22	33	36	43	. 92	54		304
	ed.	Total.	63	63	1	5	9	6	37	10	1000	72
	Unimproved.	F.	:	1	:	1	5	4	10	9	2	26
	Un	M.	2	1	1	4	1	9	27	5		46
.s.	d.	Total.	:	1	3	3	8	6	25	19	11 10	68
ischarge	Discharges. Improved.		:	1	67	1	1	9	11	6		36
D	I	M.	:	•	1	53	1	4	14	10	- Martin	32
	I.	Total.	13	19	26	26	34	30	38	38		224
	Recovered.		2	10	14	15	16	12	19	17	100	110
	R	W.	9	6	12	п	18	18	19	21	North of	114
		Total.	20	15	14	30	22	25	31	30		187
Deaths.	100	F.	8	5	9	14	9	6	15	12	-	. 75
		M.	12	10	8	16	16	16	16	18		112
, si		Total.	191	48	72	64	88	111	132	85	in the second	164
Admissions.	curry says	F.	110	19	38	33	36	48	62	35		381
Ad		M.	18	29	34	31	52	63	20	50		410
			1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860		Total.
		-					-				_	-

# RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE UP BY THE PATIENTS

From December, 1859, to December, 1860.

Gowns	179
Striped Linen Gowns	12
Print Aprons	387
Child's Frocks	2
Sheets (patients)	181
Sheets (attendants)	22
Bolster Slips	390
Shirts	36
Chemises	51
Flannel Petticoats	99
Flannel Waistcoats	54
Striped Linen Petticoats	35
Jean Petticoats	24
Day Caps	120
Night Jackets	22
Calico Drawers (pairs)	10
Window Blinds	30
House Cloths	315
House Flannels	6
Iron Holders	125
Muslin Curtains	168
Night Caps	48
Quilted Coats	2

Flannel Gown	1
Neck Cloths	396
Neckerchiefs. (women's)	144
Pocket Kerchiefs	143
Coarse Aprons	48
Chamber Towels	49
Garden Bonnets	12
TuscanBonnets,Trimmed	81
Pinafores, Holland	12
Ditto, Linen Check	43
Window Vallance, Chintz	8
Vallance	18
Lace, Made (yards)	53
Tuscan Plait (yards) 1	1098
Bath Towels	158
Quilted Rug	1
Sofa and Chair Covers	23
Dusters	178
Table Cloths	50
Tea Bags	40
Pudding Cloths	35
HELEN AITKEN, A	Iatro

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	Sugar.	Mun :
	Butter.	ounces.
PER.	Tea.	pints. 1 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1:
SUPPER.	Beer.	법 합니의 : 네의 : 네의 : 네의 : 네의 : 네의 :
	Cheese.	ounces. 2 2 : 2 2 2 : 2 2 : 2
	Bread.	ounces. ອີດ ອີດ ອີດ ອີດ
	Beer.	The state alway a state alway a state a
	Bread.	ounces. 44 44 55 66 44 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
	Vege- tables.	ounces. 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12
DINNER.	Currant Pud'ing	ounces.
I	Stew.	ounces.
	Boiled Meat.	ounces.
	Roast Meat.	ounces. 66
	Milk.	pints.
ST.	Tea.	pints.
BREAKFAST.	Sugar.	omore เกิดสารครายครายครายคราย อาการ
BR	Butter.	omponenteriorierierierierierierierierierierie
	Bread.	ounces. o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
		Males Females Males Females Females Females Rales Females Females Males Females Females
		I among any and any any
		x
		Sunday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Friday Saturday
		Su Mu

STEW to consist of 3 ozs. of Meat and 13 ozs. of Vegetables and Herbs.

CURRANT PUDDING to consist of [8 ozs. of Flour, 2 ozs. of Currants, and 2 ozs. of Suet, for Males. FEMALE PATIENTS, employed in the Laundry and Kitchen, ½ pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Lunch, 1 pint of Tea and 4 ozs. of Bread and Butter at 4 o'clock, r.M. & pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Supper.

MALE PATTENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, 3 pint of Ale extra, with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'clock A.M. and 4 o'clock P.M. MALE PATTENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, 3 pint of Ale extra, with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'clock A.M. and 4 o'clock P.M. MALE PATTENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, 3 pint of Ale extra, with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'clock A.M. and 4 o'clock P.M. MALE PATTENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, 3 pint of Ale extra, with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'clock A.M. and 4 o'clock P.M. MALE PATTENTS, with Strand S.R.VANTS, WERKLY ALLOWANCES, 2 ozs. Tea, 4 ozs. Coffee, 8 ozs. Fresh Butter, 12 ozs. Sugar, 16 ozs. Derby Cheese, and 33 pints New Milk.

\* FEMALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto ditto 12 ozs. ditto ditto ditto NALE and FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 14 binner and Supper provided in Male and Female Mess-rooms at 1.30 and 7.30 r.M. MALE ATTENDANTS, 2 pints of Ale each daily. FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 12 pint of Ale each daily. FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 12 pint of Ale each daily. GARDENERS and FRAM-SERVANT, 2 pints

of Ale each daily (except Sunday)

SICK. Dieted according to the directions of the Medical Superintendent.

# CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Bucks County Lunatic Asylum.

### GENTLEMEN,

With the close of the Year, and in accordance with the Rules of your Institution, I beg to lay before you the result of my labours during the time that has elapsed since I presented my last Report.

It would much exceed the limits of this summary of my duties to enter minutely into the details of my Journal, which has been laid before you at your Monthly Meetings. It will be sufficient briefly to state that the appointed Religious Services have been duly performed, and that it affords me much satisfaction to be able to bear fresh testimony to the attention which many of the patients pay to, and the interest which they feel in, the services in the Asylum Chapel. This interest has been greatly increased by the addition of an Harmonium, which has proved of the greatest advantage, and been manifestly very beneficial to the Patients. Parts of the Service have been regularly chanted, and a Psalm or Hymn sung before the Sermon, and occasionally after it, in which some of the Patients and the Attendants heartily join.

I have endeavoured, as far as possible, to ascertain by careful observation the most effective means of imparting Religious Instruction and consolation to those who are under my care, avoiding everything that would agitate their minds, and presenting them with the plain soothing and practical view of divine truth. And, tho' I cannot but often regret the ignorance and apathy with respect to the spiritual state of some, I trust my ministrations both in the Chapel and in the Galleries, by God's blessing, have been the means of conveying strength to the weak, and comfort to many that are cast down.

Referring to the latter part of the Resolution passed at your Meeting on the 25th Day of October last, with respect to my visits at the Asylum, I beg to assure you, that, feeling it always a pleasure to minister in divine things, I am only too happy to comply with your wishes as occasion requires. In conclusion, I trust I may be allowed to express my unceasing interest in the charge which you have committed to my trust, and my earnest humble desire to promote, in every way, the best and highest interests of your valuable Institution.

Believe me to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient and faithful Servant,

CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell, December 20, 1860.

# REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Bucks County Asylum, 9th July, 1860.

We have officially visited this Asylum, and personally examined all the Inmates, who are 249 in number, viz., 107 Men and 142 Women. There is also one Male Patient absent on leave. Five of the Patients are of the Private class, and of the Paupers 24 belong to other Counties, viz.:

Oxford	18
Beds	
Middlesex	1
Poplar	1-24

The Bedfordshire Patients will be removed in a few days. There will then be 6 vacant beds on the Female side and 38 on the Male side.

The changes since our last visit have been as follows :

Admitted	119
Discharged	103
Died	35

The causes of Death call for no special remark. There was one case of suicide by hanging, the particulars of which were duly investigated and reported to our Board.

At the time of our visit the Patients were remarkably free from excitement, and only one Male was in seclusion.

There has been no instance of instrumental restraint, which we understand is never employed, and the cases of seclusion recorded in the Medical Journal call for no special observation.

The personal condition of the patients of both sexes was satisfactory, and their clothes were clean and good. The Bedding also was clean and of excellent quality. We learn on enquiry that about 62 of the Men and 90 Women are regularly employed. Of the Men 27 work on the land, and 11 find occupation as tailors, shoemakers, painters, &c. The rest act as labourers, or assist in domestic work.

Twenty-four of the Women are usually engaged in the Washhouse and Laundry—the remainder in household and needlework.

The Church service is read in the Chapel on Sunday, the attendance averaging 66 Males and 88 Females. Prayers are also read daily in the Wards by the Attendants, and 12 of the Women Patients are taken to the afternoon service at the Parish Church.

Parties of Patients are taken out for exercise beyond the precincts of the Asylum property once a week.

The Attendants seem to be attentive to their duties, but for some time past there has been no Head Attendant on the Male side, and we think that this Office should be filled without delay.

We are sorry to find that only a very small portion of the Clothes and Shoes are made in the Asylum, and we again recommend this subject to the consideration of the Committee. It also seems to us that if additional land were obtained it would prove advantageous both to the Patients and the Institution.

We saw the Patients at Dinner. The rations were abundant, but the beef which we tasted was very hard. The Male Patients should, we think, be supplied with forks of a better description.

The Wards were throughout cheerful, clean, and well ventilated, and the Gardens in the front well kept and planted. We recommend that the walled airing Courts at the sides should also be planted with flowers, and made to resemble them as much as possible.

In conclusion, we have the satisfaction of reporting that the Asylumic continues to be ably conducted by the Medical Superintendent.

> W. G. CAMPBELL, Commissioners JAMES WILKES, in Lunacy.

Balance of Principal brought forward         Repayment of Principal         Balance of Principal now due	£3,760 11 9	RECEIPTS,1860.£ s. d.Balance of last Account in the hands of the Treasurer brought forward $& 38 16 10$ County Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $\frac{3}{4}$ d. in the Pound, granted during this year $& 3,721 14 11$	APPENDIX No. 1, Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and of the Interest 16 § 17 Vict., cap. 97.
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	pany, Repayment of Principal 1,595 1 3       2,951 11 4         To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained, Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages Balance in the Hands of the Treasurer       46 0 11 6         Balance in the Hands of the Treasurer       762 14 6         £3,760 11 9	PAYMENTS. 1860. £ s. d. £ s. d. To the Alliance Assurance Com- them during this year less Income Tax 1,356 10 1 To the Alliance Assurance Com-	APPENDIX No. 1. 

# APPENDIX No. 2.

# Abstract of the Building and Repairs Account

# RECEIPTS.

RECEIPTS.	0		
	£		<i>d</i> .
From the Treasurer of the County	700	0	0
Excess over the actual Rate charged for the Maintenance of			
Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in this County, for			
the Maintenance of Ann Axten, Martha Baldwin, Thomas			
William Bushnell, Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor			
Finch, William Stacey, Mary Stevens, William Surman,			
Samuel Tompkins, and Martha Warr, Private Patients.			1
£ s. d.			
By Cash to Treasurer 11 1 9			
By Transfer from Maintenance Account 49 17 7			
	60	19	4
The like from the following Unions, viz. :	00		-
Ampthill, Bedfordshire			
Berkhampstead, Hertfordshire 1 13 6			
Bishop Stortford, ditto 0 8 9			
Bristol, City of, Gloucestershire 4 12 9			
Buckingham (Borough), Bucks 8 1 0			
Hitchin, Hertfordshire 1 10 3			
Kensington, Middlesex 1 10 9			
Littlemore Asylum, Oxfordshire			
Leicester, Leicestershire 1 1 3			
Luton, Bedfordshire 6 15 0			
Middlesex, County of 0 15 9			
North Aylesford, Kent			
Poplar, Middlesex 3 16 3			
Potterspury, Northamptonshire 2 16 0			
St. Alban's, Hertfordshire 8 0 9			
St. Mary-le-Bone, Middlesex 0 6 3			
St. Saviour's, Southwark, Surrey 1 6 3			18
Uxbridge, Middlesex 4 12 9			
Wandsworth and Clapham, Surrey 0 13 6			
Ware, Hertfordshire			
Watford, ditto 10 3 6			
Windsor, Berkshire 19 8 9			
Woburn, Bedfordshire 1 10 9		10	0
	177	10	
	0.9.0	0	4
Dissi dalah dalam da 10 1 m	938	9	
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last Year		13	0
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last Year	166	17	8
	01 100	0	0
	£1,106	0	0

# APPENDIX No. 2.

the year ending 22nd December, 1860.

# PAYMENTS.

100 million	inary Repairs :	£	8.	d.			
	Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement	79	12	4			
ļ	Carpenter, and Timber	76	7	1			
1	Ironmonger	72	19	1			
	Locksmith	10	11	8			
	Plumber, Painter, Oils, Colours, &c	101	18	0			
	Engineer and Stoker	92	9	4			
1	Upholsterer	96	15	3		+	
	Bedding	125	4	2			
ĺ	Table Linen, Towelling, &c	52	5	8			
1	Steam Apparatus	14	1	3			
	Water Service	57	10	4			
	Gas Works and Fittings	21	6	8			
	Laundry	8	11	10			
	Glass	13	10	5			
	Airing Courts and Roads	21	7	3			
	Pigsties, Sheds, and Outhouses	4	1	3			
	Musical Instrument	10	17	6			
	Fire Insurance	3	3	0	-		
	Tools and Implements	1	6	6			
	Miscellaneous	7	7	3			
					871	5	10
	itions, Alterations, and Improvements :						
	Fittings	36	3	10			
1	Furniture	19	10	1			
	Laundry	74		2			
1000	Pigsties, Sheds, and Outhouses	9	18	7			
- Barris	Drains	6	18	5			
					147	4	1
	itors' Costs as to Lease of Right of V						
and the second s	'illow Spring					14	8
	ecution of John Batho for Felony, extra co	ost of			14	13	0
				-	1.0.1.5		
					1,045	17	7

## APPENDIX No. 3.

# GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCI ACCOUNT.

Account of Receipts and Payments for the Year ending 22nd December, 1860, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Status 16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.

### RECEIPTS.

From Unions in the County :	£	<i>s</i> .	d.	£	8.	
For Pauper Patients, at 10s., 9s. 6d. 9s.6d., and 10s.6d., per week, viz. :-						
Amersham		13	2			
Aylesbury		3	3			
Brackley		4	0			
Buckingham		15	5			l
Eton		16	0			
Henley		4	1			
Leighton Buzzard	325	14	6			
Newport Pagnell	803	14	.4			
Potterspury		14	6			I
Thame	72	13	6			I
Winslow		10	3			I
Wycombe	941	5	11			I
From Unions in other Counties :				- 5,286	8	I
						l
For Pauper Patients, at 11s. 9d., 11s. 3d., 11s. 3d., and 12s. 3d.						
Ampthill	10	17	8			
Aylsham	30	16	9			
Banbury	30	16	9			
Berkhampstead	10	19	10			
Bishop Stortford	2	18	9			
Bristol (City)	30	16	9			
Buckingham (Borough)	53	14	5			
Hitchin	10	1	0			
Kensington	10	2	3			I
Littlemore Asylum (Oxford)	532	16	4			
Leicester	7	8	9			
Luton	44	19	0		1961	
Middlesex (County)	5	5	9	-		
Carried forward	£781	14	0	5,286	83	

	25	
	£ s. a	
	Brought forward	5,286 8 11
I	From Unions, &c., (continued)	
	North Aylesford 21 9 2	
	Poplar         25         6         0           Potterspury         18         6         6	
	St. Albans 53 0 4	
	St. Mary-le-Bone 2 3 9	
1	St. Saviour's (Southwark) 8 15 8	
	Uxbridge	
	Ware 29 10 6	
	Watford 66 16 11	
	Windsor 128 15 0	1
	Woburn 10 4 2	1 101 0 0
		1,181 9 0
F	or Repayment of Expenses of Funerals,	
	Fees, and Relief—	
	Amersham	
	Aylesbury         4 10 0           Buckingham         4 10 0	
	Buckingham         4 10 0           Bishop Stortford         1 10 0	
	County Treasurer 4 8 5	
	Eton 5 10 0	
-21	Middlesex (County) 1 10 0	
	Newport Pagnell 2 13 8 Potterspury 1 10 0	
	Potterspury         1         10         0           Thame         1         10         0	
	Watford 3 0 0	
	Windsor 3 0 0	
1	Winslow 1 10 0	
	Wycombe 3 0 0 Wandsworth and Clapham 1 10 0	
	Wandsworth and Clapham 1 10 0	42 12 1
F	com County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics.	64 11 9
E.	com Private Patients-	
r1		
	Ann Axten         12 19 4           Martha Baldwin         2 16 7	
	Martha Baldwin2 16Thomas William Bushnell3 15	
	Hannah Arabella Fendick	
	John Taylor Finch 31 5 9	
	William Stacey 27 11 5	
-	Mary Stevens         30 10 0           William Surman         36 10 0	
	William Surman36 10 0Samuel Tompkins9 2 2	
	Martha Warr 4 1 5	
		195 2 0
	Carried forward	£6,770 3 9

	£	<i>s</i> .	<i>d</i> .
Brought forward	6,770	3	9
Establishment— $\pounds$ s. d.			
For Sale of Lace, Plait, &c.	1	15	4
,, Bread returned into Store $\dots$ 8 11 44			
" Tea, Butter, Cheese ditto 5 4 5			
, Sale & consumption of Dripping $43  0  9\frac{3}{4}$ and Lard			
" Sale of Rags and Bones 4 2 10			
", ", Old Iron 1 10 6			
", ", Old Casks, Tea Chests, ) 0 17 41			181
and old Matting )			
", " Gas Tar and Lime 0 12 0			
", ", Ashes $2 \ 2 \ 1\frac{1}{4}$			
" " Gilt Moulding 0 3 8			
., Coal, extra quantity delivered ) 9 16 3			
beyond Contract)			
" Coke consumed 1 1 0		-	
	77	2	3
For Forfeits by Attendants 0 7 6			
" Rations of Servants and others 5 2 0 " Carriage of Patients' Parcels 0 3 0			
" Painting Attendant's Box 0 1 6	2 Spill		
		14	0
For time of Engineer and Stoker	94	4	0
Garden and Land—			
For Potatoes & other Vegetables, & Fruit 233 12 11			
Dank and Dira consumed and sold 205 C 41			
Doultur 0.19 6			
Ecces 6 10 91	ALL DOLL		
Horse Pumping Water & Carting	. 17101		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{,, fibre full ping water a carting} \\ \text{Coal} \\  \end{array} $	- Sostun		
	569	5	77
Total Receipts	£7,518	5	00
		and the second	-
PAYMENTS.			

# SALARIES AND WAGES.

£ s. d

	£	<i>s</i> .	d.	
Superintendent	300	0	0	
Chaplain	60	0	0	
Clerk to the Committee	100	0	0	
Clerk and House Steward	120	0	0	
Matron	50	-	0	
Attendants, 10 Male and 10 Female	364	16	3	
Night Attendants, Male and Female	43	18	7	
Laundry Maids, 3	37	0	5	

Carried forward , . . . . . £1,075 15 3

		2	27							
				£	8.	đ.	£	8.	J	
Bro	moht fo	orward					~	0.	w,	
Salaries and Wages	(contin	ned)		1,010	10	0				
Servants, In-door, 3				55	0	0				
Engineer and Stoke	rs		•••••	164	2	õ				
Gardener and Assist	ants			90	2	0				
Lodge Porter				30	õ	0				
Farm Servant				39	9	0				
		••••••					1,454	8	3	
		PROV	ISIONS				-,			
Bread	lbs.	97,740		554	4	31				
Flour	lbs.	9,520		61	6	0				
Turkeys, Fowls,?		-,								
and Ducks				3	12	6				
Beef and Mutton	lbs.	43,135		1,216	18	0				
Pork	lbs.	8,571		255		7				
Bacon	lbs.		12 ozs.	27	7	3				
Dripping	lbs.	960		28	0	0				
Eggs	no.	3,505		12	18	101				
Milk	gts.	11,896		123	18	4				
Tea	lbs.	1,383		215	4	0				
Coffee	lbs.	211		14	1	4				
Moist Sugar	lbs.	6,021			17	10				
Moist Sugar	lbs.	1,183		23	8	3				
Loaf Sugar	lbs.	208		4	15	4				
Fresh Butter	lbs.	600	8 ozs.	36	9	-41				
Salt Butter	lbs.	5,606	8 ozs.	300	10	10				
Vegetables				248	7	11				
Dutch Cheese	lbs.	2,238		55	15	. 9				
Derby Cheese	lbs.	907		31	4	9				
Pearl Barley	lbs.	540		5	1	3				
Arrowroot	lbs.	47	8 ozs.	1	4	9				
Rice	lbs.	882		6	18	9				
Sago	lbs.	14		0	2	4				
Plums	lbs.	684		17	2	0				
Currants	lbs.	664		15	19	2				
Ale	pts.	74,304		270	18	0				
Ale XX	pts.	21,024		101	5	9				
Ale KK	pts.	756		6	17	3				
Porter	pts.	2,736		24	18	0				
Port Wine	glass.	3,468		16	13	0				
Salt	lbs.	1,904		1	14	0				
Mustard	lbs.	133		6	13	0				
Pepper	lbs.	73		3	19	1				
Vinegar	pts.	460		5	15	0				
Tobacco	Îbs.	172	8 ozs.	30	3	9				
Snuff	lbs.	63		15	15	0				
Nutmegs		1	8 ozs.	0						
Oatmeal		17		0		1불				
Treacle	lbs.	42		0	7	0			-	
							3,858	6	03	-
								-		-
Ca	arried fo	orward					£5,312	14	34	

# £ s. d. Brought forward ..... 5,312 14 3

# NECESSARIES.

			£	8	d.			21
Dip Candles	lbs.	144	3	12	0			
Mould Composite	lbs.	15	0	13	9			
Coal		9,5293	466	1	7			
Coal, Carting			57	7	81			
Coke	bush	. 42	1	1	0			
Fagots	no.	3,000	18	15	0			81
Galipoli Oil	pts.	191	6	2	3			21
Yellow Soap	ĺbs.	4,480	77	0	0			81
Soft Soap	lbs.	256	6	8	0			
Soda	lbs.	2,200	9	3	4			81
Starch	lbs.	308	6	8	4			81
Blue	lbs.	49	2	9	0			81
Black Lead	lbs.	56	1	17	4			
Blacking	pkt.	576	0	14	0			81
Hearth Stones	no.	902	7	10	4			81
Bath Bricks	no.	132	1	13	0			81
Rotten Stone	lbs.	7	0	2	4			
Fuller's Earth	lbs.	7	0	0	7			81
Sand Paper	shee		0	4	0			
Emery Paper	shee		0	1	6			
Lime for Gas	qrs.	26	5	4	0			
Canary Seed	pts.	56	0	14	0			
Rape Seed	pts.	39	0	8	1			
Hemp Seed	pts.	39	0	6	10			
Pipe Clay	lbs.	56	0	7	0			
Dubbing	lbs.	7	0	5	3			
Pumping Water (Horse)	hou		20	18	4			81
Saltpetre	lbs.	14	0	7	0	005	1.5	
		-				695	19	21
U	TENS	SILS, &c						
Hair Brooms	no.	36	4	19	0			
Scrubbing Brushes	no.	72	6		0			51
Japanned Hearth Brushes	no.	12	0	15	0			
Birch Brooms	no.	132	1	7	6			
Dinner Plates	no.	144	1	13	0			
Pint Pots	no.	72	1	7	0			
Half-pint Pots	no.	72	1	1	0			
Tea Cups and Saucers	no.	32	1	0	6			
Milk Jugs	no.	12	0	4	0			1
Soup Plates	no.	144	1	16	0			
House Pails	no.	12	1	0	0			
Vegetable Dishes and Covers	no.	6	0	8	3			
Toilet Service	no.	12	2	12	0			
Spitting Pots	no.	12	0		100			
Sunderland Pans	no.	24	2	5	0			
		-					-	
Carried forwa	ard		£27	-2	3	6,008	9	11

28

	29						
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			£	s.	d.	£	s. d.
Brought forw	ard		27	2	3	6,008	9 101
						-,	
Utensils, &c. (continued).							
Dressing Combs	no.	144	3	0	0		
Small-tooth Combs	no.	144	3	0	0		
Tumblers	no.	48	1	17	0		
Wines	no.	42	1	7	0		
Gas Globes	no.	36	2	2 5	0		
Tin Dust Pans	no.	36	2		0		
Tin Pepper Boxes	no.	24	0	5	0		
Side Combs	no.	144	0	6	0		
Back Combs	no.	$\frac{72}{144}$	0	7	6		
Blue Basins Funnels (earthen)	no.	2	0	$   \frac{10}{2} $	0		
Broom Handles	no.	36	0	27	6		
Pie Dishes	no. no.	6	0	5	3		
Tin Plates	no.	48	1	1	6		
Two-pint Blue Jugs	no.	7	0	7	7		
Slop Basins	no.	2	0	2	6		
Sundries			2	13	0		
						48	1 1
0 5 0	CLOTH	ING.					
Print, No. 1	yds.	5573	15	-	11		
Drab Jean	yds.	2911	7		9		
Croydon Calico	yds.	156	2	18	6		
Men's Hose	doz.	12	10	16	0		
Cord Suits	no.	37	31	3	3		
Cord	yds.	3	0	3	0		
Print for Men's Neck-ties	yds.	181늘	5		1		
Brown & White Check Linen	yds.	2131		13	61		
Netting Cotton	ĺbs.	12	1	4	0		
Cotton Cord	lbs.	6	0	15	0		
Thread	lbs.	18	2	14	0		
Tape	doz.	24	3	12	3		
Bonnet Ribbon	yds.	216	6	15	0		
Needles	m.	2	0	13	4		
Rowley's Buttons	gross	24	1	2	0		
Bonnet Wire	pieces	6	0				
Brace Webb	pieces	12	3	1.1			
Men's Pocket Handkerchiefs	doz.	24	5	4	0		
TT I CLU TT		0.4	10	1.0	~		
Women's Cotton Hose Men's Cord Trowsers	doz. pairs	24 99	$   10 \\   35 $				

Vesting .....

Grey Worsted .....

Berkley Handkerchiefs ....

Bobbin Net.....

Gingham ...... Mending Cotton .....

Carried forward..... £176 10 93 6,056 10 111

12

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yds.

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1 12

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- 30					
Brought forward	£ s. 176 10		£ 0.56	s.	
Brought forward	170 10	94	6,056	10 .	11
Clothing (continued).	0.10				
Reel Cottondoz.24Pinslbs.3	$   3 12 \\   0 4 $				
Whalebone lbs. 6	0 14				
Grey Coating yds. 111	18 10				
Cloth Caps doz. 6	4 10	S			
Black Linen yds. 20 Men's Scotch Bonnets doz. 3	1				
Men's Scotch Bonnets doz. 3 Men's Caps no. 25	1 2				X
Wincey yds. 2421	12 12				
Flannel yds. 458	27 18	and the second second			
Women's Worsted Hose ., doz. 6	3 9	And the second second			
Linen Check yds. 170 Women's Worsted Gloves doz. 3	5 18 1 19	1000			
Men's Bluchers pairs 114	40 19				
Boy's Bluchers pairs 3	1 1	0			
Men's Carpet Slippers pairs 57	7 16				
Men's Leather Slippers pairs 12 Women's Cloth Shoes pairs 109	3 12     25 13				
Women's Cloth Shoes pairs 109 Women's Leather Shoes pairs 102	23 10				
Leather Laces doz. 6	0 0				
Repairs	3 10				
English Butt lbs. 71 8oz.	8 1				
Welting lbs. 5 6oz. Kip lbs. 23 10oz.	$     \begin{array}{c}       0 & 8 \\       2 & 18     \end{array} $	8 11			53
Kip lbs. 23 10oz. Hemp, Nails, Tools, &c	2 12				
Tuscan Straw bundles 234	6 10				
Cleaning Bonnets	2 1				
Binding Shoes, and Carriage of Shoes	0 1	5 2			
Button Screws and Buttons	5 1	3 7音	393	9	
	7-5-5-5		000	9	
SURGERY AND DISPE	ENSAR	Y.			
Drugs		••••	24	14	
FUNERAL EXPEN	ISES.				
Coffins and Burial Fees			37	10	
			101000		
GARDEN AND LA	ND.				
Straw	45 1	3 0			
Oats	17				
Hay	17 12 12 12				
BeansBarley	12 1				
Barley Meal	29				
Carried forward	£131	2 6	6.512	4	-
			0,014	-	

# Brought forward .....

### $\pounds$ s. d. $\pounds$ s. d. 131 2 6 6,512 4 $8\frac{3}{4}$

# Garden and Land (continued).

Fine Pollard, Bran, and Sharps	22	18	0	
Vetches	1	6	0	
Grinding Barley	4	13	4	
Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants	17	19	4	
Grains	38	6	4	
Wurtzel	4	18	6	
Seed Potatoes	28	10	9	
Manure	28	5	7를	
Labour and Carting	11	3	3	
Pig and Bird Minding	1	19	6	
Ploughing and Drilling	2	15	41	
Thrashing Machine	1	15	0	
Pigs	3	0	0	
Fowls	0	10	0	
Duck Eggs	. 0	2	6	
Killing Pigs	4	11	0	
Commission and Carriage of Pigs to London	1	2	10	
Bird Poison, Paste, and Whip Thongs	0	4	10	
Twine Netting	0	16	9	
Propagating Pans	0	12	3	
Pruning Tool, Knives, and Hook	1	0	3	
Lapping Shears and Hoes	1	3	8	
Pig Troughs	3	1	6	
Water Pot	0	12	3	
Hammers and Wall Nails	0	14	0	
Tripod Garden Stakes	1	4	0	
Hay Knife	0	5	0	
Steel Spades and Forks	1	12	3	
Pick Axe and Wire Sieves	0	10	6	
Grass Shears and Garden Rakes	0	12	10	
Iron Brand	0	0	10	
Scythe and Patent Joint	0	9	9	
Whetstones	0	1	0	
Edging Irons	0	4	0	
Hand Glass Frames	2	2	.0	
Pulley Rope	0	6	6	
Flower Pots and Stands	4	2	0	
Shoes for Horse	0	18	0.	
Repairs (Wheelwright)	3	6	6	
Baskets	0	12	9	
Castrator and Boar	1	11	3	
Turnpikes and Carriage	1	9	0	
				0.

332 13 6

Carried forward..... £6,844 18 23

# Brought forward .....

# MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertisements, Stationery, and Postage Stamps $\pounds$ s. d.Printing Books and Forms19 14 1Printing Books and Forms44 16 6Poor and other Rates18 0 4Waste Paper1 2 3Charwoman0 11 0Travelling Expenses of Attendants, Servants, and others, and Carriage of Parcels12 18 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Stamps13141Printing Books and Forms44166Poor and other Rates1804Waste Paper123Charwoman0110TravellingExpenses of Attendants, Servants, and others, and Carriage of121871121871
Printing Books and Forms44 16 6Poor and other Rates18 0 4Waste Paper1 2 3Charwoman0 11 0Travelling Expenses of Attendants, Servants, and others, and Carriage of12 18 $7\frac{1}{2}$
Poor and other Rates1804Waste Paper123Charwoman0110TravellingExpenses of Attendants, Servants, and others, and Carriage of1218 $7\frac{1}{2}$
Waste Paper123Charwoman0110TravellingExpenses of Attendants, Servants, and others, and Carriage of1218 $7\frac{1}{2}$
Charwoman0 11 0Travelling Expenses of Attendants, Servants, and others, and Carriage of12 18 7½
Travelling Expenses of Attendants, Servants, and others, and Carriage of \$12 18 71
Servants, and others, and Carriage of $\left. \begin{array}{c} 12 & 18 & 7\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right.$
Periodicals
Wharfage and Weighing Coal, &c 6 15 51
Fruit 4 13 0
Entertainments and Music for Patients)
and Attendants
Twine, Wash Leather, Sponge, and Corks. 9 11 6
Escapes and Recapture of Patients 0 15 6
Servants' Institution, London 1 1 3
Bibles, Prayer Books, and Testaments 6 13 0
Grinding and Setting Razors, Knives, 1 9 4
and Scissors
Bats Balls Cards Spectacles and Knit-
ting Needles
Conveyance of Letter Bags and Private Box 3 12 0
Cleaning and Repairing Clocks 4 6 0
Nail Seissors, Razors, &c 1 0 4
Baskets and Repairs 2 10 0
Violin, Strings, and Bows 1 7 6
Ribbon Wire, Tape Measures, and other } 0 9 3
articles
Tuning Pianoforte 1 0 0
Sweeping Flues 1 0 0
Surgical Attendance 1 1 0
Ward Whistles 1 4 1
Steel Pens, Bands, & German-silver Forks 0 14 0
Wine Bottles 2 6 3
Treasurer's Disbursements
Miscellaneous Articles 4 7 10
181 12 11
EXTRAS.
Allowance to Robert Hubbersty, James
Grimsdell and Mary Ann Ford 2 5 0
Clothing to Robert Hubbersty, and James
Grimsdell 0 15 1
Medical Fees, James Grimsdell 2 2 0
5 2 1
Carried forward $\pounds$ 7,031 13 2

£ s. æ 6,844 18 2

			T,	5.	a.
Brou	ight	forward	 £7,031	13	27

By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions, beyond the Rate charged for Patients belonging to Parishes in this County, viz. :--Ampthill, Aylsham, Banbury, Berkhampstead, Bishop Stortford, Bristol (City), Buckingham (Borough), Hitchin, Kensington, Littlemore Asylum (Oxford), Leicester, Luton, Middlesex (County), North Aylesford, Poplar, Potterspury, St. Albans, St. Mary-le-Bone, St. Saviour's (Southwark), Uxbridge, Wandsworth and Clapham, Ware, Watford, Windsor, and Woburn ....

By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients, beyond the Rate charged to Patients belonging to Parishes in this County, viz:—Ann Axten, Martha Baldwin, Thomas William Bushnell, Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, William Stacey, Mary Stevens, William Surman, Samuel Tompkins, and Martha Warr..... 177 10 0

49 17 7

£7,259 0 97

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

# BALANCE SHEET

Of Receipts and Payments, between the 18th December, 1859, and the 22nd December, 1860.

# PECETPTS

	ч. ч.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	£7,968 7 10 <sup>3</sup>	
PAYMENTS.	By Salaries and Wages $\pounds$ $\bullet$ $d.$ $h$ Provisions $1,454$ $8$ $3$ $h$ Provisions $3,858$ $6$ $0\frac{5}{2}$ $h$ Ucensils, $\&c.$ $3,858$ $6$ $0\frac{5}{2}$ $h$ Utensils, $\&c.$ $3,93$ $9$ $3\frac{1}{2}$ $h$ Surgery and Dispensary $24$ $14$ $6$ $h$ Garden and Land $332$ $13$ $6$ $h$ Succollaneous $332$ $13$ $6$		Balance in the hands of the House Steward	RICHARD ROREPTS HOLIVED	WITTING MADININ MADIN
	£ s. d. 6,727 11 8 42 12 1 1 15 41	77 2 3 5 14 0 94 4 0 569 5 75	$\begin{array}{c} 7,518 & 5 & 0\frac{3}{4} \\ 1 & 13 & 5\frac{4}{4} \\ 448 & 9 & 4 \end{array}$	£7,968 7 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	
RECEIPTS.	From Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County£ s. d.The like of other Unions5,286811The like of Other Unions1,18190The like of Criminal and other Lumatics charge- able to the County64119The like of Private Patients19520From Repayment of Funeral and other expenses10520	For Bread, Dripping, and other articles For Forfeits by Attendants, and Rations, &c. For time of Engineer and Stoker.	Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year		

Clerk and House Steward.



