

# **Reports upon Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables, for the year 1886.**

## **Contributors**

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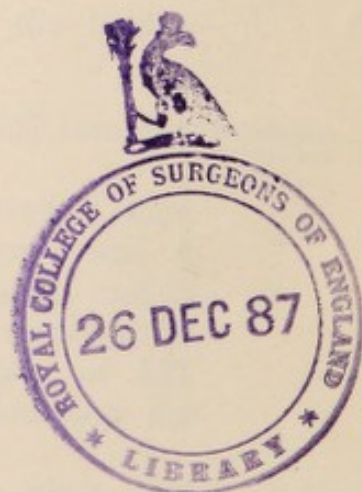
# REPORTS

UPON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,

For the Year 1886.



LONDON:  
PRINTED BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,  
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY,  
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1887.

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# REPORTS

ON

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

1886.

### TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,  
Crowthorne, Berks,*

SIR,

28th September 1887.

I HAVE the honour to submit, for the information of the Council of Supervision, the following report upon this asylum for the year 1886; together with the usual statistical tables for that year, and the financial statistics having reference to the twelve months ending on the 31st of March 1887.

On the 1st of January 1886, the asylum contained 537 inmates, of whom 401 were men and 136 were women.

Population.  
Numerical  
changes.

During the year, 26 men and 14 women were admitted, 6 men and 4 women were discharged out of custody, 15 men and 4 women were transferred to other asylums, and 14 men and 3 women died; so that on the 31st of December there remained in the asylum 392 men and 139 women, making a total of 531 inmates, leaving vacancies in the full asylum accommodation for 13 men and 11 women.

During the year, 575 persons in all were under care, viz.: 426 men and 149 women. The average number resident was 532, of whom 394 were men and 138 were women.

Re-admissions.

The 40 admissions include two cases of re-admission, one man and one woman; and it so happens that they had both been conditionally discharged during the year to the care of relatives. In the one case, H. B. a lunatic, more or less intoxicated with drink, had found his way into a dwelling-house, without, apparently, any criminal intent. For this offence he was brought up at the Central Criminal Court in 1882 on a charge of burglary. The jury found him not guilty on the ground of insanity, and he was





ordered to be detained in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. After a residence in Broadmoor of nearly four years, he was, in May 1886, conditionally released, by warrant of the Secretary of State, to the care of his son, who undertook to give him a home and to be responsible for him. In August, however, he relapsed and had to be re-admitted upon a warrant revoking the order for his conditional discharge. His record showed that he had on several occasions previously been the inmate of asylums. The other re-admission was that of a woman, S. B., who in 1880 had killed one of her children, when it was six months old, by pressing her fingers into its neck. When arraigned upon a charge of murder, she was found to be insane, and the Court ordered her to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. She was removed to Broadmoor in a condition of intense melancholia, which gradually and steadily passed off. She suffered no relapse, and in 1886 she was rational and tranquil, and free from all indications of insanity, and she had been so for several years. Her husband, a shoemaker, had repeatedly urged his anxiety that she should be allowed to return to her home; and, not without some misgiving in spite of her long-continued mental quiescence, her case was recommended for favourable consideration, and the Secretary of State authorised her conditional discharge to her husband's care, to which she was transferred on the 5th of July. Her friends thoughtlessly provided a family and social gathering on her return, and she appears to have indulged in considerable hilarity and excitement, resulting next morning in severe headache. This was succeeded by symptoms of mental depression and unrest; and before the expiration of three days she was in a condition of acute melancholia, and unable to get rid of active homicidal and suicidal ideas and desires. So dangerous was she, that had she not been closely watched, she would, without doubt, have taken the life of her remaining children. Her husband, in compliance with the terms of his undertaking, informed the authorities of her condition, and, five days after her release, two attendants were sent from Broadmoor to bring her back to the asylum, the order for her conditional discharge being revoked.

Table 21 gives particulars respecting all the persons who have been re-admitted from the time of the opening of the asylum.

#### Admissions.

Reference to Table 16 will show that of the 40 admissions 13 were cases of murder, seven men and six women, besides two women who were indicted for manslaughter. Of the men who committed homicide, two killed their own child or children, one killed his wife, and another killed his wife and his sister-in-law, while three took the lives of men not related to them. The eight women each took the life of one child of her own, the ages of the children varying from  $3\frac{1}{2}$  years down to one hour or less.

Seven of the admissions were men who had attempted to commit murder.

Of the admissions 32 were cases under order to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure, seven were certified to be insane



whilst undergoing sentences of penal servitude, and one was so certified whilst undergoing a short term of imprisonment.

The discharges during the year numbered 29 ; of these, 10 were discharged out of custody (Table 17), and 19 were transferred to other asylums (Table 18). Of those discharged out of custody, 6 (two men and four women) had committed murder. Up to the end of the year, satisfactory periodical reports had been received of all, whether murder cases or not, who had been conditionally released in the course of the year, except as regards the two already mentioned as having to be re-admitted.

Two of the men were discharged out of custody absolutely.

The deaths during the year were 17 in number, 14 men and 3 women. The per-centage of deaths reckoned upon the average daily number resident, was, for men, 3·55, for women, 2·17, for both men and women, 3·19. The average age at death for both sexes was 57, as many as 9 of the 14 men being upwards of 60 years old. The extremes were 87 and 30 years.

The coroner, in accordance with the salutary rule at this asylum, held an inquest upon every inmate who died, and the verdicts are recorded in Table 5.

A *post-mortem* examination was held in each case, and the notes are given in Table 36. The causes of death were all of an ordinary character, and no death was due to violence, suicide, or accident.

The general health of the inmates was satisfactory, and there was an entire immunity from epidemic disease and from such disorders as are usually traceable to unwholesomeness of surroundings.

Table 27 shows that, on the 31st of December 1886, the population included 276 inmates who had committed homicide, and that, in addition to these, there were 141 who had attempted to murder, maim, &c. The remaining 114 out of the total population were persons who had qualified for the criminal register by the commission of acts or offences, more or less grave, against law and order.

The epileptics at the end of the year numbered 38 ; and the means provided for their supervision and inspection, both by day and by night, were found to be sufficient and satisfactory.

The industrial occupation of the inmates of an asylum is a matter whose beneficial operation makes itself felt in so many ways, that it becomes an important factor in the successful management and treatment of the insane, due regard always being had to security from escape and to safety as regards personal violence. For, apart from pecuniary considerations, active employment is a great means of testing in individuals the capacity and



stability of previously shattered minds during their often prolonged periods of convalescence, and it goes far towards securing tranquillity in wards which might otherwise readily become noisy or even turbulent. The feeling of being selected from among others and of being trusted beyond others, even to a limited extent, carries with it a sense of responsibility which contributes materially to the recovery of the mental balance.

Table 33 shows the various kinds of industrial occupation in which 185 male and 106 female inmates were engaged during the year, and the estimated value of their labour. The working patients receive payment at the rate of one-eighth part of the estimated value of their work.

The opportunity of acquiring this remuneration is much appreciated, and the results continue to be very satisfactory.

No escape.

There was no successful attempt to escape during the year; and it was not found necessary to have recourse to any form of mechanical restraint whatever. It may be stated here that the asylum possesses no padded room, and that a strait waistcoat, if there is one in the place, is never used.

No mechanical restraint.

Freedom from casualties to patients.]

It is very satisfactory to be able to state that no casualty of a serious kind occurred to any inmate, although there were several instances where the tact and patience of the attendants were tried to the utmost in coping with long-continued maniacal refractoriness and evident homicidal intent. The credit of tiding over a whole year, and indeed a number of years, without a grave casualty, under such circumstances, must lie with the attendants, who are not unfrequently brought into close personal quarters with turbulent and violent inmates. I am persuaded, after an experience of 11 years among them, that the attendants of this asylum are the fittest survivals of judicious selection and weeding, and that, *as a body*, they leave little to be desired as regards steadiness and trustworthiness; for, while they prove themselves capable and patient when it becomes necessary to use force, I believe they exert a wholesome influence upon the patients by their general kindness and forbearance towards them under the ordinary, if somewhat jerky, circumstances of asylum life.

The attendants a capable body and influential for good.

Their numbers and length of service.

There are 74 attendants in the male division and 28 in the female; and it will be seen on reference to Table 48 that over 67 per cent. of the male attendants and nearly 41 per cent. of the female attendants have been in the service upwards of five years; while as many as 58 per cent. of the male attendants and 29 per cent. of the female attendants have over 10 years' service.

Visit of Commissioners in Lunacy.

Two members of the Board of Commissioners in Lunacy visited the asylum on the 21st and 22nd of September; and a copy of their report will be found at page 11.

Structural alterations and improvements.

In the month of March 1886, a fire, happily of no serious moment, and of very limited extent, was caused in the drying



closet of the laundry by some linen coming in contact with the iron gratings over the smoke flue of the furnace. Steps have been taken such as will prevent the recurrence of an accident of this sort.

At the same time advantage was taken of the opportunity to replace the zinc extraction or ventilating flues on the top of the drying closet by substantial brick flues, thereby greatly diminishing the risk of a fire in this part of the laundry extending to the roof and thence to other parts of the building.

During the year other structural additions and alterations of a necessary character have been proceeded with or completed under the efficient planning and supervision of Mr. Stephens, the Foreman of works.

Two new staircases have been erected in connexion with No. 1 block in the female division, one at the east end and the other at the west end of the block, so that the whole female division is now provided with ample means of egress in case of fire.

Further precautions in case of fire.

The heating of this block by means of hot water circulating through pipes placed in an air channel extending throughout the length of the block on the ground floor has been completed. The whole female division is now heated from one new boiler placed in the stokehole under No. 2 block.

Completion of apparatus for heating Female Division.

The fan which was fitted up in 1885 in the boiler house for the propulsion of warmed fresh air through blocks 3, 4, and 6, in the male division, acted most efficiently.

The walls of the projecting angle which contained the bath rooms of No. 1 block in the female wing were found on all three floors to be bulging and insecure, in consequence, mainly, of the defective original foundation, and it was necessary to take them down and to rebuild them upon a secure foundation.

Arrangements were fitted up with the view of placing the various parts of the asylum and the Medical Officers' quarters in telephonic communication with each other.

Telephonic communication.

A new steam engine and pump gear have been introduced in connection with the waterworks, with most excellent results.

Steady progress was made with the outside painting of the asylum, and also with the painting and stencilling of the wards and galleries in the male division.

The farm continues its great usefulness as an adjunct to the asylum; but the farm buildings are much in need of repair, and some provision will soon have to be made in order that they may be restored to a satisfactory condition.

The farm.

The retirement of Dr. Orange from the post of Medical Superintendent took place on the 31st of May 1886. It was a step of an eventful character to the asylum as well as to himself, for his association with the establishment dated back to its very opening.

The retirement of Dr. Orange.

His public and private worth.



In 1870, Dr. Meyer, to whom had been intrusted the responsibility of setting the machinery in motion, was cut off by death in the midst of a most excellent work; and Dr. Orange was promoted to succeed him as Superintendent at a time when the practical dealing with the question as to how best to manage a large body of criminal lunatics under centralisation was still in its experimental stage. Broadmoor, as Dr. Orange left it, after years of no ordinary mental strain and unsparing self-devotion, was an asylum of the highest reputation, and its system of administration was acknowledged on all hands to be a conspicuous success.

It is not saying too much when I refer to the deplorable injury which Dr. Orange received at the hands of an insane inmate as having been the means of causing the retirement from the public service of an officer of unrivalled experience and judgment on all matters having reference to the subject of criminal lunacy.

The inmates of the asylum openly expressed their sorrow at losing their Superintendent under such circumstances; and on the eve of his going, the officers and staff of the establishment, who had the best possible reasons to feel his departure regretfully, presented him with a silver salver "as a parting token of their personal esteem, and in grateful appreciation of his many acts of kindness."

The Council of Supervision have already placed on record their high appreciation of his merits, and their great regret at losing his services.

The following extract from the "*Lancet*" of June 5th, 1886, will serve to show the nature of the public appreciation of Dr. Orange's labours:

"Upon Dr. Meyer's lamented death in 1870 Dr. Orange was promoted by the Secretary of State to the vacant superintendentship. The success of his administration of this anxious and responsible post is too well known, both in this and other countries, to require notice in these columns. In 1882 Dr. Orange was unfortunate enough, while in the discharge of his duties, to be assaulted by one of the inmates (the Rev. H. J. Dodwell, who some years ago was found insane by a jury when tried for firing a pistol at the late Master of the Rolls). He received a severe blow on the head with a stone slung in a handkerchief, and we much regret to learn that the effects of this blow have necessitated the retirement of Dr. Orange from a post in which he has most efficiently administered a grave and responsible public trust. In the hope that the step might enable him to carry on his work at Broadmoor, Dr. Orange was last year, at his own request, relieved of the trying duties devolving on him as one of the advisers of the Home Office authorities in cases where capital crimes had been committed, and where the question of insanity arose. It is in this relation that the general public have to be especially grateful to Dr. Orange, for, with an exceptional experience on the subject, his scientific penetration, his sound judgment, and his shrewd common sense never failed to secure universal approval for his decisions on these momentous issues. The public will



hear with satisfaction that Her Majesty the Queen has been pleased to decorate Dr. Orange with the Civil Companionship of the Order of the Bath in recognition of his eminent services."

The re-arrangement in the medical staff that resulted in consequence of Dr. Orange's retirement consisted of the successive promotions of myself to the office of Superintendent from the 1st of June, of Dr. Isaac to be Deputy-Superintendent, and of Dr. Paterson to be Senior Assistant Medical Officer. Dr. John Baker, who was selected from the list of candidates for the post of Junior Assistant Medical Officer, joined on the 1st of September. He brought with him an excellent record of service at the Royal Asylum, Dundee, where he had been Assistant Medical Officer for three years.

Re-arrangement of medical staff.

The recommendations made by the Council of Supervision with the view of filling up these vacancies as they occurred met with the approval of the Secretary of State in each case.

The average cost per patient for the year ending March 31st, 1887, was 45*l.* 14*s.* 2*d.*

Average annual cost per patient.

The Appendix to this Report gives an ample tabular statement as to the general and financial matters of interest connected with the past and present working of the asylum.

I have to express my indebtedness, to my medical colleagues for their help in preparing the medical tables; to Mr. Phelps as regards the financial tables; and to Mr. Hazle as regards the general statistics.

Tables and statistics.

I have to record my appreciative sense of the valuable support that I have had from all the officers and staff.

In conclusion, I would ask the Council to let me offer them my best acknowledgments for their unvarying personal kindness and consideration at all times during the past 11 years, and for the cordial assistance which they have always given to me in carrying on my work.

Conclusion.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient and faithful Servant,

DAV. NICOLSON, M.D.

To Sir Warwick C. Morshead, Bart.,  
*Chairman of the Council of Supervision.*



## THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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SIR,

*Broadmoor Asylum, 9th September 1887.*

During the year 1886 the appointed services of the church were held in the chapel of this asylum, both in the morning and afternoon on all Sundays, and on Good Friday, and in the morning on Ash Wednesday and Christmas Day; on other days, shortened morning prayer was said in the chapel at 8.30 a.m., with the exception of one week—May 28th to June 5th—when I was ill.

The sacrament of the Lord's Supper was celebrated in the chapel on Easter Day, Whitsunday, Trinity Sunday, and Christmas Day, and on the first Sunday in each month. The number of communicants was 32; viz., 17 men and 15 women.

The short form of Evening Prayer continued to be used daily in all parts of the asylum.

The usual addition was made to the library, and the supply of books was found sufficient.

The school was inspected on November 17th and 18th by S. G. Tremenhare, Esq., H.M. inspector. There were present 144 children, viz., 60 infants and 84 in standards. The average attendance for the year was 111.7, and the per-centage of passes, 86. The amount of the grant was 96*l.* 2*s.* 0*d.* The Inspector reports, "Mixed school. The children are in excellent order, and have passed on the whole a very satisfactory examination."

I desire, Sir, with great respect, to express my sincere thanks to the Superintendent and all the officers of the asylum for the kind consideration I have uniformly experienced, and for their cordial support in the execution of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient humble Servant,  
THOS. ASHE, M.A., Chaplain.

*To the Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision.*

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## REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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To the Right Honourable HENRY MATTHEWS, one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

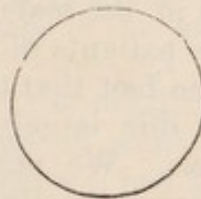
THE Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy made under the Act 23 and 24 Vict. c. 75, intituled "An Act to make better provision for the custody and care of criminal lunatics," for the year ending December 31st, 1886.

1. The Commissioners in Lunacy have the honour to report that, in the year 1886, the asylum for criminal lunatics at Broadmoor (being the only asylum appointed under the Act above mentioned) was visited by two of the Commissioners, namely, C. P. Phillips, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, and R. Southey, Esq., Doctor of Medicine, on the 21st and 22nd September 1886.

2. A copy of the memorandum of the visit of the Visiting Commissioners is appended hereto.

Dated this 8th day of March 1887.

The common seal of the Commissioners in Lunacy, affixed  
in presence of  
CHAS. SP. PERCEVAL.



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Visits to Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum on the 21st and 22nd days of September, 1886, enable us to report as follows:—

Dr. Orange resigned his post as Medical Superintendent on the 31st day of May in the current year after 23 years service in the asylum, 16 of which he was Superintendent. He has been succeeded in office by Dr. Nicolson, formerly Deputy-Superintendent for nearly 10 years. Dr. Isaac the senior Assistant Medical Officer has been promoted to be Deputy Superintendent, and the Assistant Medical Officers are now Dr. Paterson and Dr. J. Baker.

The patients are 393 men and 140 women, so that there are 533 of both sexes detained. These numbers leave 12 vacant beds in the male, and 10 in the female division.

When our colleagues visited just a year ago the patients were 551.

From returns furnished to us by Dr. Nicolson it appears that during the interval 28 males and 15 females have been admitted, including the re-admission of one man and one woman; 43 cases



have been discharged, viz., five men and seven women on recovery, 31 upon expiry of their sentences for transfer to other asylums as pauper lunatics. Death accounts for the disappearance of 18 inmates. Thus the difference between the numbers of the patients seen by the Commissioners in 1885 and 1886 is exactly accounted for. The daily average number in residence has been 537. There has been no escape. It will be found on calculation that ratio per cent. of deaths to total numbers under treatment has been for both sexes 3·03, and upon the average numbers in residence, 3·35. According to the verdict given in each case by a coroner's jury after post-mortem examination the cause of death was natural in every instance. The average age at death was 56½ years. With a single exception the offences of the seven women discharged on recovery were child murder. The excepted woman had murdered the man with whom she had cohabited. The offences of the five men discharged upon recovery were, one murder, two murderous wounding, one burglary, one obtaining goods on false pretences. Most of the patients now under care and treatment have attempted or succeeded in committing murder.

We saw every patient and listened to every complaint, and came to the conclusion that there was no matter for report under that head. A clergyman who shot at the Master of the Rolls and afterwards murderously assaulted Dr. Orange, and a chancery case, also in the male division, were insanely abusive; but on the whole the patients of each sex were orderly during our inspection, though the fact that turbulence did not show itself frequently was doubtless due largely to the strength of the staff and to proper precautions. We neither saw nor could elicit any evidence of cruel or unnecessarily strict treatment of any man or woman, and were quite satisfied with the order of the wards, their sanitary condition and reasonably comfortable arrangements. The infirmary accommodation for men is 48 beds, for women 22. These beds are we hear nearly always filled. This suggests a recommendation for further accommodation in this direction so as to prevent overcrowding. The only rooms where we noticed a tainted atmosphere were some of those which men frequently secluded occupy. Better ventilation of these rooms would, we think, be desirable. In saying this we cannot but recognise that the safe custody of the patients here is more important than in county and borough asylums. The clothing of both men and women receives proper attention. Of the former, 180, of the latter, 94, work more or less. These figures include 58 men and 25 women employed chiefly in ward cleaning. Reading and writing is taught to 106 in the male and to 10 in the female division. The general health has been during the past 12 months and is at present good, but paralysis or epilepsy affects 58. The satisfactory rules hitherto in force for night supervision of the epileptic class are adhered to. The summary of seclusion is that 133 men and 28 women have been thus treated, and the aggregate of seclusion, particularly in the male division, is large, that is to say as regards men 115,121 hours, women 9,968; however,



much of this seclusion is, it is stated, voluntary, some patients objecting to society on account of their insane delusions, or simply wishing to occupy or amuse themselves where no disturbance is possible. Four very dangerous male patients account for a total period of 15,759 of the 115,121 hours recorded in the men's division. There has been no resort whatever to mechanical restraint. In the dietary no change has taken place. In the male division all out-door exercise is taken in the airing courts. On the women's side small parties of 10 or 12 patients made up chiefly of the laundry workers walk on the estate. Enquiry into the routine duties of the Medical Superintendent informs us that he makes it a rule to visit all the wards and patients once a week, and to visit daily some portion of the asylum, more especially the infirmaries and the wards where are placed the most turbulent patients. All letters from patients to the Council are laid before it, but the members of the Council do not, we hear, visit the wards as Committees of Visitors do in the County and Borough Asylums. The character of the patients is the explanation offered us by the Medical Superintendent. Patients are, however, interviewed, we understand, by the Council before removal to other asylums; not on discharge, since that is by order of the Secretary of State. We are glad to mention that no attendants have been found guilty of such misconduct towards patients as to cause their dismissal, and, so far as we could judge, during our visit, the attendants are well selected. Shower baths in this asylum are not used.

Chloral hydrate may be taken to represent the sedatives in use, and they are sparingly used. With reference to some extension of the asylum, which previous to our inspection we had heard was contemplated, we only learn that plans are in preparation for a new block, intended, we believe, to receive insane convicts from Woking Prison, that it will provide 60 beds, and that it will probably be placed on a site comprising  $3\frac{1}{4}$  acres on the western side of No. 6 Block. The completion of the arrangements for providing means of egress from Blocks 1, 2, 5 and 6 by the construction of additional staircases, and for the warming by hot-water pipes Blocks 2 and 5 is very desirable, and the re-construction of a portion of the boundary wall in the airing court of Block 5 seems inevitable through defects in its original construction. Some painting and stencilling has already been accomplished in wards, but more work of that sort appears to be necessary.

(Signed) CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS } Commissioners  
REGINALD SOUTHEY } in Lunacy.

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## APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS  
during the Year 1886.

	Male.	Female.	Total.																																				
In the asylum on the 1st January 1886 - -	401	136	537																																				
<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Male.</th><th>Female.</th><th>Total.</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Cases admitted during the year:</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>First admissions - -</td><td>25</td><td>13</td><td>38</td></tr> <tr> <td>Not first admissions -</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Total cases admitted during the year - -</td><td>26</td><td>14</td><td>40</td></tr> <tr> <td>Total cases under care during the year -</td><td>427</td><td>150</td><td>577</td></tr> </tbody> </table>					Male.	Female.	Total.	Cases admitted during the year:				First admissions - -	25	13	38	Not first admissions -	1	1	2	Total cases admitted during the year - -	26	14	40	Total cases under care during the year -	427	150	577												
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Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1886 -	392	139	531																																				
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Persons admitted during the year - - -	26	14	40																																				
Persons recovered during the year - - -	6	4	10																																				
Persons transferred to this asylum during the year -	4	—	4																																				
Persons transferred from this asylum during the year - - -	15	4	19																																				

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1886.

				Male.	Female.	Total.	
Cases admitted during the period of $23\frac{212}{365}$ years				First admissions -	1,258	391	1,649
				Re-admissions -	29	12	41
Total cases admitted-				-	1,287	403	1,690
				Male.	Female.	Total.	
Discharged, removed, died, &c., during the period of $23\frac{212}{365}$ years:	{	Recovered and discharged -	75	73	148		
		Recovered and removed to prisons -	50	10	60		
		Transferred to other asylums -	501	107	608		
		Transferred to work-houses -	1	1	2		
		Died -	263	72	335		
		Escaped; and recaptured in subsequent years -	3	—	3		
		Escaped, and not recaptured up to 31st December 1886 -	2	1	3		
Total cases discharged, removed, died, &c., during the $23\frac{212}{365}$ years				895	264	1,159	
Remaining 31st December 1886				392	139	531	
Average number resident during the $23\frac{212}{365}$ years				357	109	466	
Persons transferred to this asylum during the $23\frac{212}{365}$ years				464	122	586	
Persons transferred from this asylum during the $23\frac{212}{365}$ years				502	108	610	



TABLE 3.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, with the Mean Annual MORTALITY and the Proportion of RECOVERIES, for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.						Discharged.						Died.						Escaped and not Recaptured on 31st December of each Year.						Re-maining on 31st December of each Year.						Average Number resident.						Percentage of Recoveries, including those recovered and removed to Prison.						Percentage of Deaths on average Number resident.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	M. F. T.						Recovered.						Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.						Died.						Escaped and not Recaptured on 31st December of each Year.						Re-maining on 31st December of each Year.						Average Number resident.						Percentage of Recoveries, including those recovered and removed to Prison.						Percentage of Deaths on average Number resident.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
—	99	99	—	4	3	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



TABLE 4.—Showing the History of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the opening of the Asylum, with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS and the Number of each Year's Admissions remaining on the 31st December 1886.

Years.	Admitted.			Of each Year's Admissions discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of in the Year 1886.												Total discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of, of each Year's Admissions from the opening of the Asylum to 31st December 1886.												Remaining of each Year's Admissions on the 31st December 1886.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	New Cases.		Re-admissions.	Total Admissions.			Re-covered and discharged.			Re-covered and removed to Prisons.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.			Died.			Escaped during the Year and not recaptured.			Re-covered and discharged.			Re-covered and removed to Prisons.						Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.			Died.			Escaped and not recaptured before 31st Dec. of Year of Escape.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
	M.	F.		T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
1863-	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-	99	-	-



TABLE 4.—Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, &c.—*continued*.

• The Re-admissions may be classified as follows :	Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.		Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Total.
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, who have been conditionally discharged, and who have subsequently relapsed . . . . .	10	7	17	5.83
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been discharged to the care of guardians of union workhouses ; and re-admitted under fresh warrants . . . . .	1	—	1	3.89
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been transferred to private licensed houses ; and re-admitted under fresh warrants . . . . .	1	—	1	39.01
Persons removed to prisons, recovered ; and re-admitted under fresh warrants . . . . .	5	2	7	20.43
Persons removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude ; and re-admitted under fresh warrants . . . . .	8	3	11	0.23
Persons removed to prison for trial ; and re-admitted under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure . . . . .	1	—	1	0.15
Persons recaptured after escape . . . . .	3	—	3	30.46
	29	12	41	100.00

• Further particulars with respect to the whole of the re-admissions from the opening of the asylum are given in the 21st Table.



TABLE 5.  
Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1886.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Diseases of the brain and nervous system :			
Meningitis - - - - -	—	1	1
Meningitis and phthisis - - - - -	1	—	1
Encephalitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Meningeal hæmorrhage - - - - -	1	—	1
Softening of brain and epilepsy - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the respiratory system :			
Phthisis - - - - -	1	—	1
Pneumonia - - - - -	—	1	1
Pleuro-pneumonia - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the circulatory system :			
Hypertrophy and dilatation of heart - - - - -	1	—	1
Valvular disease of heart - - - - -	2	—	2
Aneurism of aorta - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the digestive system :			
Peritonitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Inflammation of stomach and bowels - - - - -	1	—	1
Cancer of liver - - - - -	—	1	1
Abscess of liver - - - - -	1	—	1
General diseases :			
Old age and heart disease - - - - -	1	—	1
Total - - - - -	14	3	17

Table 5—continued.

An INQUEST was held in every case of DEATH, and the following were the Verdicts returned :—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
E. L. -	10 June 1885	7 Jan. 1886	Died of brain disease and consumption.
R. D. -	23 July 1864	8 " "	Died of consumption.
T. M. -	13 " "	8 Feb. "	Died of inflammation of pleura and lungs.
F. D. -	13 Oct. 1866	8 Mar. "	Died of peritonitis.
J. H. -	16 July 1864	20 " "	Died of heart disease and pleurisy.
T. G. -	24 Mar. 1871	2 April "	Died of heart disease.
W. P. -	17 Dec. 1885	5 " "	Died of inflammation of the brain and its membranes.
R. McG. -	3 Mar. 1880	30 " "	Died of brain disease and congestion of lungs.
G. S. -	27 July 1864	2 May "	Died of epilepsy.
J. H. -	18 Aug. 1881	21 " "	Died of old age, heart disease, and congestion of lungs.
J. E. -	6 Nov. 1884	29 June "	Died from the bursting of an aneurism.
F. E. P. -	11 Jan. 1876	28 Aug. "	Died of chronic inflammation of stomach and bowels.
J. D. -	16 Feb. 1871	4 Nov. "	Died of abscess of the liver.
R. M. C. -	17 Aug. 1882	27 " "	Died of heart disease.
Females.			
M. A. -	2 June 1863	10 Feb. "	Died of cancer of liver.
E. McE. -	2 " "	22 Mar. "	Died of inflammation of the lungs.
A. G. -	21 Jan. 1881	29 Dec. "	Died of inflammation of membranes of brain.



TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in Broadmoor Asylum of those discharged recovered, and of those who have died, during the Year 1886.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 6 „ - - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 6 „ 12 „ - - -	1	—	1	1	—	1
„ 1 „ 2 years - - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 2 „ 3 „ - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 5 „ - - -	1	—	1	2	—	2
„ 5 „ 7 „ - - -	1	1	2	1	1	2
„ 7 „ 10 „ - - -	1	1	2	—	—	—
„ 10 „ 12 „ - - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 12 „ 15 „ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 15 „ 20 „ - - -	—	2	2	3	—	3
„ 20 „ 25 „ - - -	1	—	1	4	2	6
Total - - -	6	4	10	14	3	17

	Males.	Females.	Total.
The average length of residence in Broadmoor of those discharged was - - -	7½ years.	12 years.	9½ years.
The average length of residence in Broadmoor of those who died was - - -	11¾ „	17 „	12¾ „



TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION, of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1886.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
										Discharged out of custody.		
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	3	2	5	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	1
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission - -	8	3	11	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	1	4
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	6	2	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	9	7	16	3	2	5	14	4	18	8	2	10
Total - - -	26	14	40	6	4	10	15	4	19	14	3	17



TABLE 8.  
Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1886.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	The Admissions.			Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
From 5 to 10 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 10 " 15 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 15 " 20 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 20 " 30 "	1	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 30 " 40 "	5	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 40 " 50 "	7	2	8	2	—	1	2	—	—	—
" 50 " 60 "	6	—	5	—	—	4	1	—	—	—
" 60 " 70 "	5	—	5	2	—	5	—	1	—	—
" 70 " 80 "	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
" 80 " 90 "	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
" 90 and upwards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	26	14	40	6	4	10	15	4	19	17

	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.
The average age at the time of admission was —	—	31 years,	36½ years.
" " " of recovery "	39½ years.	49 "	51½ "
" " " of transfer "	52½ "	43½ "	52½ "
" " " of death "	55½ "	51 "	57½ "



TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1886.

Condition with reference to <b>Marriage.</b>	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.					
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single - - - - -	8	5	13	1	—	1	9	3	12	8	2	10
Married - - - - -	12	9	21	3	3	6	4	1	5	4	1	5
Widowed - - - - -	6	—	6	2	1	3	—	—	—	2	—	2
Not ascertained - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	26	14	40	6	4	10	15	4	19	14	3	17







TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1886.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	4	4	8
Read only - - - - -	1	1	2
Read and write - - - - -	18	9	27
Good - - - - -	3	—	3
Total - - - - -	26	14	40

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1886.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - - -	8	3	11
First attack, or no information on the subject - - -	18	11	29
Total - - - - -	26	14	40
Known to have actually attempted suicide - - -	8	—	8
Regarded as being suicidal - - - - -	5	9	14
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no information on the subject - - - - - }	13	5	18
Total - - - - -	26	14	40
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convulsions - - - - - }	7	—	7
Not so affected - - - - -	19	14	33
Total - - - - -	26	14	40

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Numbers remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1886 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	28	6	34
Paralysis - - - - -	17	3	20
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	2	2	4
Total - - - - -	47	11	58



TABLE 14.

Showing the PREVIOUS OCCUPATION with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1886.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	The Admissions.			Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.			The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Artist	1		1							1		1
Army pensioner	1		1									
Barber	1		1									
Blacksmith	1		1									
Carter	1		1									
Cigar-maker												
Charwoman		1	1									
Collier	1		1									
Clerk	1		1									
Engraver	1		1									
Factory operative	1		1									
Farmer		2	2									
Grinder	1		1									
Hawker	1		1									
House-wife	1		1									
Joiner	2		2									
Labourer	9		9									
" agricultural												
Painter	1		1									
Pilot	1		1									
Plasterer	1		1									
Police constable	1		1									
Railway porter												
Ropemaker												
Scaffolder												
Seaman												
Servant		3	3									
Shipwright	1		1									
Shoemaker												
Soldier												
Solicitor												
Staymaker												
Tollgate keeper												
Weaver	1		1									
Unknown												
Total	26	14	40	6	4	10	15	4	19	14	3	17



TABLE 15.—CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1885.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1885.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
	M.	F.	T.]	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprived on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	170	95	265	26	14	40	35	24	59	86	54	140	19	1	20	4	2	6	—	—	—
Manslaughter	5	6	11	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	3	4	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	127	18	145	8	1	9	32	4	36	81	12	93	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	8	—	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	8	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	5	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	9	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	3	5	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	11	—	11	3	—	3	3	—	3	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse-stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty-thefts	6	12	18	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	13	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	28	1	29	2	—	2	10	—	10	13	—	13	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Libel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the vagrant laws	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letters	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	401	136	537	43	17	60	101	30	131	211	66	277	19	1	20	25	22	47	2	—	2



TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1886.

Crimes	Total Number admitted during the Year 1886.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																			
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Murder . . . . .	7	6	13	—	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	6	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter . . . . .	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Assault with intent to ravish	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Burglary and housebreaking	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Larceny and petty thefts . .	1	5	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Arson and malicious burning	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Forgery . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Felony (not otherwise described)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Attempting self-murder . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total . . . . .	26	14	40	1	1	2	5	3	8	15	5	20	2	—	2	2	5	7	1	—	—	—	



TABLE 17.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS discharged out of custody during the Year 1886.

Crimes.	Total Number discharged out of custody during the Year 1886.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																			
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Murder	2	4	6	—	—	—	1	3	4	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6	4	10	—	—	—	2	3	5	3	1	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



TABLE 18.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses during the Year 1886.

Crime.		Total Number transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses during the Year 1886.												Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.											
		Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.								
		M. F. T.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.								
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	-	3	1	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Assault with intent to ravish	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Burglary and housebreaking	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Larceny and petty thefts	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Arson and malicious burning	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Threatening by letter	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Deserters from the army and navy	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-			
Insubordination as soldiers	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-			
Total	-	13	4	19	2	-	2	5	-	5	4	1	5	-	-	4	3	7	-	-	-	-			



TABLE 19.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients who died during the Year 1886.

Crimes.	Total Number of Deaths during the year 1886.			Classified with Reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder - - -	6	2	8	2	-	2	-	2	2	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. -	5	1	6	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arson and malicious burning -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wilful damage and other malicious offences -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total - - -	14	3	17	2	-	2	3	2	5	8	1	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



TABLE 20.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS admitted (including re-admissions) from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1886.

Crimes.	Total Number admitted from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st December 1886.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.						Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
				Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty, but Insane in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883.")											
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	283	181	464	43	22	65	53	46	99	152	105	257	10	7	17	—	—	—
Manslaughter	15	12	27	15	4	5	5	2	7	2	2	4	7	4	11	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, main, etc.	252	39	291	15	1	16	49	6	55	145	26	171	43	6	49	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	18	—	18	—	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	1
Assault, common	18	3	21	1	—	1	3	—	3	7	—	7	3	1	4	4	2	6
Do. with intent to ravish	16	—	16	—	—	—	9	—	9	4	—	4	2	—	2	1	—	1
Do. indecent	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	20	—	20	1	—	1	4	—	4	7	—	7	7	—	7	1	—	1
Treasonable and seditious offences	7	—	7	1	—	1	3	—	3	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	114	7	121	4	—	4	8	1	9	8	—	8	91	5	96	3	1	4
Robbery on the highway	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	8	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	7	1	8	1	—	1
Sheep stealing	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	5	—	5	—	—	—
Horse stealing	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	5	—	5	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	263	124	387	3	1	4	12	3	15	7	4	11	237	106	343	4	10	14
Frauds and embezzlements	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	10	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	10	2	12	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	5	—	5	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	99	8	107	4	—	4	23	2	25	31	2	33	41	4	45	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	4	3	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	3
Forgery	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	7	—	7	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, etc.	10	3	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	13	—	—	2
Riot and breach of the peace	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For want of sureties	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Libel	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the Vagrant Laws	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Night poaching, being armed	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	46	9	55	1	—	1	—	1	1	6	2	8	38	4	42	1	2	3
Threatening by letter	6	1	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	3	1	1	2	—	—	—
Other misdemeanours	3	1	4	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
Deserters from the army and navy	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	9	—	9	—	—	—	2	—	2	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,287	403	1,690	77	28	105	180	63	243	392	141	533	532	145	737	21	25	46



TABLE 21.  
PARTICULARS with respect to the WHOLE of the RE-ADMISSIONS from the OPENING of the ASYLUM to the 31st December 1886.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
94 and 594	<i>Males.</i> J. Q.	27 April 1864	Attempt murder.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	11 May 1868	7 Aug. 1868	Relapsed.
21 and 612	J. T.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	8 years P.S.	Escaped - - -	8 Nov. 1868	7 Jan. 1869	Recaptured.
383 and 617	J. B.	8 July 1867	Larceny	7 years P.S.	Escaped - - -	4 Nov. 1868	10 Feb. 1869	Recaptured.
55 and 631	B. C. B.	19 Mar. 1864	Attempt murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	28 June 1869	3 July 1869	Relapsed.
392 and 662	C. M. or F. L.	18 April 1867	Larceny	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	To prison; not insane -	6 July 1867	14 Nov. 1870	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny); sent back to prison again January 6th, 1871, not insane.
275 and 713	F. M.	6 Mar. 1865	Arson - -	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	19 Aug. 1871	19 Aug. 1871	Relapsed.
259 and 727	J. M. or T. H.	24 Feb. 1865	Burglary	8 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Aug. 1868	3 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
528 and 729	R. M.	19 May 1865	Embezzlement -	14 years transportation.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	6 Mar. 1871	22 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).



TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
397 and 733	<i>Males.</i> B. D.	11 July 1867	Larceny	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Nov. 1871	26 Feb. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial for the murder of a fellow-inmate of a county asylum.
24, 612 and 791	J. T. or C. W.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	8 years P.S.	To prison; recovered -	11 May 1870	9 Sept. 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
717 and 844	S. E.	11 Oct. 1871	Murder	Under committal for trial.	To prison; for trial -	28 Sept. 1874	30 June 1875	Acquitted, on the ground of insanity of the charge of murder for which he was first admitted.
479 and 897	G. W. or G. J.	17 Feb. 1868	Larceny	4 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	20 Feb. 1868	1 Jan. 1877	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
696 and 908	S. T.	8 April 1871	Arson -	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	31 Mar. 1873	30 April 1877	Tried for a fresh offence of arson, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.
99 and 932	F. P. K.	21 June 1864	Manslaughter -	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	28 Feb. 1878	Committed an assault upon his wife.
406 and 947	J. W.	20 Aug. 1867	Burglary	10 years P.S.	Escaped -	7 Aug. 1873	29 Sept. 1878	Recaptured.
730 and 996	W. N.	29 Jan. 1872	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	24 Sept. 1879	16 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.



TABLE 21.—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
714 and 1,013	<i>Males.</i> M. C.	7 Sept. 1871	Murder	-	Discharged conditionally.	13 Mar. 1878	14 July 1880	Relapsed.
676 and 1,016	D. G.	13 Feb. 1871	Larceny	-	To prison; recovered -	17 July 1876	27 Aug. 1880	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
672 and 1,034	E. M. or W. B.	11 Feb. 1871	Attempt murder.	-	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	16 Dec. 1872	31 Dec. 1880	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
170 and 1,058	T. D. or T. K.	16 Sept. 1864	Striking a superior officer.	-	To prison; recovered -	7 May 1870	21 June 1881	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 6 months imprisonment with hard labour for a fresh offence (assaulting a police constable).
682 and 1,136	W. R. or J. B.	4 Mar. 1871	Larceny	-	To prison; recovered -	9 Aug. 1875	24 Feb. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial, on a fresh charge of larceny.
261 and 1,138	J. P. or J. C. E.	27 Feb. 1865	Larceny	-	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	12 Dec. 1867	9 Mar. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
293 and 1,146	J. F.	3 April 1865	Attempt murder.	-	Discharged conditionally.	22 Dec. 1873	14 April 1883	Relapsed.
711 and 1,212	G. L.	4 July 1871	Attempt murder.	-	Discharged conditionally.	12 Mar. 1880	19 June 1884	Relapsed.



TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
910 and 1,237	<i>Males.</i> T. O.	6 June 1877	Arson	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged to the care of the Guardians of a Union Workhouse.	20 Dec. 1881	26 Jan. 1885	Tried for a fresh offence of arson and again ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.
1,009 and 1,240	T. J. M.	6 June 1880	Murder	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Transferred to a private licensed house.	29 July 1880	12 Mar. 1885	Re-transferred to Broadmoor under a fresh warrant.
895 and 1,242	A. B.	29 Dec. 1876	Larceny	7 years P.S., and 7 years police supervision.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	5 Feb. 1877	28 April 1885	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment for a fresh offence (arson).
239 and 1,250	E. L.	10 Feb. 1865	Maliciously maiming seven bullocks.	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	7 May 1885	10 June 1885	Relapsed.
1123 and 1281	H. J. B.	27 Oct. 1882	Burglary	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	22 May 1886	12 Aug. 1886	Relapsed.
98 and 124	<i>Females.</i> A. D.	15 July 1863	Attempt murder.	10 years P.S.	To Fisherton House Asylum.	17 Nov. 1863	15 Nov. 1867	Relapsed after removal from Fisherton Asylum to prison.
137 and 166	A. L.	12 Dec. 1867	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	26 Sept. 1868	8 Aug. 1869	Relapsed.
112 and 203	S. E. D.	12 April 1866	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	22 June 1874	Relapsed.
162 and 221	A. McL. or A. C.	26 Jan. 1869]	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To prison; recovered -	7 Jan. 1871	16 July 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).



TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
220 and 239	<i>Females.</i> C. D.	23 May 1873	Murder	-	Discharged conditionally.	31 Oct. 1877	21 Nov. 1877	Relapsed.
222 and 282	C. C. or C. K.	16 July 1873	Larceny	-	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	25 July 1877	24 Oct. 1878	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 8 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
228 and 301	E. M.	14 Jan. 1874	Murder	-	Discharged conditionally.	19 Sept. 1879	15 Dec. 1879	Relapsed, but again discharged on the 7th November 1885.
25 and 304	M. B.	2 June 1863	Murder	-	Discharged conditionally.	13 May 1868	21 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.
309 and 331	A. G.	14 June 1880	Arson	-	To prison; recovered -	9 Feb. 1881	26 Jan. 1882	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
265 and 340	C. K.	28 Mar. 1877	Murder	-	Discharged conditionally.	15 Nov. 1881	7 Aug. 1882	Relapsed.
160 and 351	A. D. or A. P.	26 Nov. 1868	Larceny	-	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	28 April 1873	25 April 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
303 and 398	S. B.	10 Feb. 1880	Murder	-	Discharged conditionally.	5 July 1886	10 July 1886	Relapsed.

N.B.—Where the word "Relapsed" is used in the 9th column, it is to be understood that no fresh offence was committed.



TABLE 22.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS discharged out of Custody, from the opening of the ASYLUM down to the 31st of December 1886.

Crimes.	Total Number discharged out of Custody down to the 31st December 1886.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty of Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	21	50	71	—	4	4	2	10	12	16	36	52	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
Manslaughter	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	26	13	39	—	1	—	3	2	5	20	11	31	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Assault (common)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	7	7	14	—	—	—	1	1	2	4	2	6	—	—	—	1	4	5	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Willful damage and other malicious offences	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	75	73	148	2	4	6	10	13	23	52	51	103	2	—	2	8	4	12	1	1	2



TABLE 22.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS removed, on their recovery, to different Prisons, either for Trial, or in order to complete their Sentences; from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1886.

Crimes.	Total Number removed, on recovery, to Prisons, down to 31st December 1886.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	7	1	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—
Sheep stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Larceny and petty theft	30	7	37	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	7	35	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Total	50	10	60	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	10	56	—	—	—







TABLE 25.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS who have escaped, at various Times, from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1886, and who were not re-captured before making up the Books on the 31st of December of the year of escape.

Crimes.		Total Number to the 31st December 1886.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
					Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
					M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary and house-breaking	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	5	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-

N.B.—Three of the above persons were re-captured in subsequent years.







TABLE 27.

## CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1886.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1886.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in Terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	169	95	264	24	15	39	35	21	56	86	56	142	19	1	20	5	2	7	—	—	—
Manslaughter	4	8	12	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	3	4	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	125	16	141	8	1	9	27	4	31	84	10	94	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	8	—	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	10	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	6	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	9	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	3	5	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	9	—	9	2	—	2	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	6	14	20	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	14	15	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	28	2	30	1	—	1	12	—	12	12	1	13	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the vagrant laws	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letters	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Attempted self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	392	139	531	40	18	58	96	28	124	211	68	279	19	1	20	23	24	47	3	—	3



TABLE 28.  
SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1886 who had committed HOMICIDE ;  
together with the Degree of Relationship of those whose Deaths were caused.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose Deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1886.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1886.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Father	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-
Father and another person	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Step-father	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Mother	10	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	11
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Husband	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Husband and child	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Wife	25	-	25	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	25	-	-
Wife and Sister-in-law	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Wife and child or children	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Own child or children	31	86	117	2	8	10	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	31	89	120
Brother or brothers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Brother-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sister	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Sister-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Nephew	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Niece	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Grandson	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Grand-daughter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Man or woman with whom cohabiting	5	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	6
Women to whom engaged	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Fellow patients in asylums	16	2	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	2	18
Fellow inmates of workhouses	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Attendant	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Prison warder	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Police officer in charge	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other persons while under care as lunatics	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4
Other persons	46	5	51	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	46	5	51
Total	175	101	276	7	8	15	2	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	9	173	103	276



TABLE 29.

SHOWING the NUMBER of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1886, who had been tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane, (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprived on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1886.		
													Number whose Sentences have expired.		Number whose Sentences have not expired.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
In England and Wales	40	18	58	94	28	122	206	68	274	19	1	20	2	1	3	19	23	42	380	139	519
" Scotland -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
" Ireland -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Foreign Stations -	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
Total -	40	18	58	96	28	124	211	68	279	19	1	20	3	1	4	19	23	42	388	139	527



TABLE 30.

SHOWING the NUMBER of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1886, who had been tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty, but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Reprised on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum 31st Dec. 1886.				
	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	Number whose Sentences have expired.		Number whose Sentences have not expired.								
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.					
In England and Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
At Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3	4	-	3	4	4



TABLE 31.

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences had expired on 31st December 1886.

Reg <sup>r</sup> No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
	<i>Males.</i>						
555	P. M.	Soldier	Birr, Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	4 years tptn.	October 1867.
1058	T. K.	Seaman	Portsmouth	March 1881	Assault	6 months imp.	September 1881.
1143	H. W.	Soldier	North Walsham	March 1883	Incorrigible rogue	14 days imp.	March 1883.
203	J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Theft	3 years P.S.	April 1867.
	<i>Female.</i>						
22	C. C.	Not known	Salford	December 1856	Receiving stolen goods	4 "	December 1860.

555 P. M. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

1058 T. K. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murderously assaulted a warder in Portsmouth Gaol.

1143 H. W. detained on account of his history.

203 J. D. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

22 C. C. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murdered a fellow patient in the Fisherton House Asylum.



TABLE 32.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the Extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year, up to 1883 inclusive, ends on the 29th of September, and from 1884, the year ends on the 31st of October.

(1.) Returns relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856 - -	686	21	6
1857 - -	746	39	7
1858 - -	798	33	1
1859 - -	901	43	4
1860 - -	957	51	9
1861 - -	970	49	4
1862 - -	1,017	43	7
Totals -	6,078	279	38

(2.) Returns relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				IN BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863 - -	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864 - -	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865 - -	860	53	5	443	12	—
1866 - -	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867 - -	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868 - -	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869 - -	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870 - -	310	21	4	483	13	—
1871 - -	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872 - -	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873 - -	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874 - -	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875 - -	319	31	3	544	19	—
1876 - -	338	18	6	546	16	—
1877 - -	348	23	6	541	15	—
1878 - -	341	15	3	526	10	—
1879 - -	323	15	4	528	23	—
1880 - -	316	16	1	532	16	—
1881 - -	318	14	3	554	12	—
1882 - -	309	12	3	564	14	—
1883 - -	340	12	—	574	28	—
1884 - -	388	20	2	595	19	—
1885 - -	336	17	2	602	13	—
Totals -	10,190	563	84	11,702	309	5



TABLE 32—continued.

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive	4.59	0.62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1884 inclusive, with the EXCEPTION of Broadmoor	5.52	0.82
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 31st of October 1885	2.64	0.04

The following TABULAR STATEMENT shows every instance of ESCAPE that has taken place, from the opening of the Asylum, in 1863, up to the 31st of December 1886, together with the date of recapture where recapture has been effected.

Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure.		Under current Sentences of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment.		Date of escape.	Date of recapture.
M.	F.	M.	F.		
—	—	—	1	6th October 1863	6th October 1863.
—	—	—	1	8th June 1864	9th June 1864.
—	—	1	—	19th September 1864	8th November 1864.
—	—	—	1	29th October 1864	29th October 1864.
1	—	—	—	25th November 1864	25th November 1864.
—	—	1	—	8th April 1865	9th April 1865.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	9th " "
—	—	1	—	21st May 1865	21st May 1865.
1	—	—	—	26th July 1867	26th July 1867.
1	—	—	—	29th September 1868	2nd October 1868.
—	—	1	—	4th November 1868	9th February 1869.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	30th November 1868.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	6th January 1869.
—	—	1	—	25th December 1868	Not recaptured.
—	—	—	1	27th July 1869	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	11th January 1871	16th January 1871.
—	—	1	—	14th August 1871	20th August 1871.
1	—	—	—	10th December 1872	10th December 1872.
—	—	1	—	26th May 1873	26th May 1873.
—	—	1	—	12th July 1873	Not recaptured.
—	—	1	—	7th August 1873	29th September 1878.
—	—	1	—	12th November 1873	13th November 1873.
—	—	1	—	6th December 1874	6th December 1874.
1	—	—	—	12th October 1878	13th October 1878.



TABLE 33.

SHOWING the Kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1887, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
	£ s. d.
Making and repairing uniform clothing - - - -	70 15 9
Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants - - - -	492 14 5
Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. - - - -	197 5 6
Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, matting, &c. -	109 11 0
Making and repairing furniture, tinware, &c. - - - -	225 2 10
Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. - - - -	212 11 6
In the garden, and on the terraces and farm - - - -	409 19 11
In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores - - - -	220 3 6
In the laundry - - - - -	380 10 5
Cleaning the wards, &c. - - - - -	664 8 9
Carrying coals and cutting up firewood - - - -	32 14 1
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Painters, Labourers, employed in repairs and alterations to buildings - - - -	379 18 2
Total - - - - -	£ 3,395 15 10

The above estimate refers only to the work done by patients, and does not include the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops.

The number of patients employed in the work above described was 185 men and 106 women. A large number occupy themselves with reading, writing, music, and other pursuits, who are not inclined for industrial employment.



TABLE 34.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the INMATES who came under Medical Treatment during the Year 1886.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1885.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1886.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1886.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Catarrh - - -	-	1	29	9	29	10	29	10	-	-	-	-
Cynanche - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	-	-	4	1	4	1	3	1	-	-	1	-
Lumbago - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Gout - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Diabetes - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Abscess of liver - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cancer of liver - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Encephalitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Meningitis - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Meningeal hæmorrhage -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Paralysis - - -	22	4	2	3	24	7	5	2	-	-	19	5
Hemiplegia - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Facial paralysis - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
General paralysis - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Epilepsy - - -	27	7	5	8	32	15	1	7	1	-	30	8
Mania - - -	2	3	10	15	12	18	8	15	-	-	4	3
Melancholia - - -	1	2	7	14	8	16	5	12	-	-	3	4
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Sciatica - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Vertigo - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Empyema - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Bronchial catarrh - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis (acute) - -	1	1	6	3	7	4	7	4	-	-	-	-
Do. (chronic) - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Phthisis - - -	5	-	3	1	8	1	-	-	1	-	7	1
Asthma - - -	-	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Congestion of lungs -	7	1	8	-	15	1	15	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - - -	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	4	-	2	-
Aneurism - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Anæmia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-



Table 34—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1885.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1886.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1886.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<b>Diseases of the diges- tive system.</b>												
Sore throat - - -	-	-	6	4	6	4	6	4	-	-	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	8	1	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
Gastritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Colic - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	8	1	8	1	8	1	-	-	-	-
Dysentery - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Peritonitis - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ascites - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Jaundice - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Inguinal hernia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fistula-in-ano - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	2	-	2	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.</b>												
Nephritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Albuminuria - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dysmenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Diseases of the skin.</b>												
Eczema - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Furunculus - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Urticaria - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tinea circinata - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Diseases of the Duct- less Glands.</b>												
Goitre - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cystic goitre - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Surgical Diseases and Accidents.</b>												
Periostitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Varicose ulcers - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Abscess - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ulcer - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Contusion - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Contused eye - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Wound of finger - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sprain - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Removal of shot from face - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-



TABLE 35.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS in the ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, who came under Treatment during the Year 1886.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1885.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1886.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1886.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<b>General diseases.</b>												
Erysipelas - - -	1	-	2	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Catarrh - - -	2	-	9	3	11	3	11	2	-	-	-	1
Parotitis - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pertussis - - -	-	-	6	1	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever - - -	-	-	5	6	5	6	5	6	-	-	-	-
Rheumatic Fever - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	-	-	4	5	4	5	4	5	-	-	-	-
Gout - - -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Myalgia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>Diseases of the nervous system.</b>												
Acute meningitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hydrocephalus - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cerebral apoplexy - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Hemiplegia - - -	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Convulsions - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Vertigo - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Sciatica - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Diseases of the respi- ratory system.</b>												
Bronchial catarrh - - -	1	-	16	16	17	16	17	16	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis (acute) - - -	-	-	4	7	4	7	4	7	-	-	-	-
Do. (chronic) - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	2	-	-
Congestion of lungs - - -	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
Hæmoptysis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Asthma - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Diseases of the circula- tory system.</b>												
Heart disease - - -	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Anæmia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Diseases of the diges- tive system.</b>												
Sore throat - - -	-	-	7	4	7	4	7	4	-	-	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	5	2	5	2	5	2	-	-	-	-
Gastric catarrh - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Enteritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	8	7	8	7	8	7	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Ascarides - - -	-	-	1	4	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	-



TABLE 35—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1885.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1886.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1886.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<b>Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.</b>												
Congestion of kidneys -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metritis -	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Metrorrhagia -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Menorrhagia -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Diseases of the cuta- neous system.</b>												
Eczema -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Furunculus -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Herpes Zoster -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Diseases of the eye.</b>												
Conjunctivitis -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Scleritis -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Surgical diseases, and accidents.</b>												
Concussion of brain -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mammary abscess -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Synovitis -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Necrosis -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Burn of leg -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sprain of ankle -	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Contused foot -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Bite of thumb -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rupture of muscle -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Incised wound of nose -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Incised wound of eye- brow -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Anomalous.</b>												
Premature labour -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-



TABLE 36.

POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

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TABLE 36.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1250	E. L. Male, 69. 5 ft. 8½ in. Feb. 10, 1865. Jan. 7, 1886.	A farmer; tried at Bodmin, 7th April 1857, for maliciously wounding cattle belonging to his brother, and found to be insane. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum. On the 7th May 1885 he was discharged to the care of his sister, but having relapsed into a state of active insanity, he was re-admitted on the 10th June 1885.	Maniacal. Latterly very incoherent and talkative.	Bad; suffered from phthisis, and latterly from meningitis, from which diseases he died.
130	R. D. Male, 67. 5 ft. 8 in. July 23, 1864. Jan. 8, 1886.	An artist; not tried. Charged with the murder of his father; was found to be insane, and removed to Bethlem Hospital, whence he was transferred to Broadmoor.	Suffered from melancholia, with delusions.	Generally indifferent; latterly he developed consumption, from which disease he died.
102	T. M. Male, 63. 5 ft. 4½ in. July 13, 1864. Feb. 8, 1886.	A shoemaker: sentenced to death for the murder of his illegitimate child, by dashing it on the ground. Subsequently found to be insane. Admitted from Bethlem Hospital.	Demented; latterly very restless and irritable.	Fair, up to within a year of his death, which was caused by pleuro-pneumonia.



TABLE 36.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
40° F. Moist. 14½ hours.	Scalp thin. Calvaria thin and brittle. Dura mater tough, thickened, and adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid and pia mater very much congested from recent inflammation, and thickened and cloudy from old inflammatory action. Large white patches of lymph found along the borders of the longitudinal fissure. Grey matter of convolutions much wasted. Brain generally congested with dark fluid blood.	Extensive old pleuritic adhesions on left side. General tubercular infiltration of left lung. Several large cavities in upper lobe. Right lung congested at base. Some cheesy infiltration with calcification and cretaceous deposit in upper lobe. Heart somewhat small and contracted. Both auriculo-ventricular valves thickened and incompetent. ½ oz. of clot in right auricle.	Liver small and congested. Kidneys congested, tough, and fibrous.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " 19½ Cerebellum " 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44 <hr/> Right lung - 23½ Left " - 23½ Heart " - 9½ Liver - 33½ Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
40° F. Dry. 16 hours.	Dura mater thickened, and adherent to calvaria, especially to the portion corresponding to the posterior half of the longitudinal fissure. Arachnoid and pia mater cloudy and thickened from old inflammatory action, not adherent to brain substance. Vessels at base of brain slightly atheromatous.	Extensive old pleuritic adhesions on right side. Right lung; upper lobe infiltrated with cheesy deposit, congested low down posteriorly. Left lung almost completely invaded with cheesy deposit, with a large ragged cavity, involving nearly the whole of the upper lobe. Aortic valve fenestrated. Mitral valve thickened and incompetent.	Hour-glass contraction of stomach. Cystic disease of kidneys; pyramids indistinctly marked.	Right hemisphere 21½ Left " 21½ Cerebellum " 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 49½ <hr/> Right lung - 47½ Left " - 35½ Heart " - 12½ Liver - 47½ Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 6½ Left " - 6½
36° F. Dry. 27 hours.	Calvaria thick, arachnoid and pia mater opaque, congested, and cloudy, from old inflammatory action, not adherent to brain substance; applied to the upper surface of right frontal and parietal lobes, and between the dura mater and arachnoid, was an adventitious membrane, containing within itself several blood cysts, in which the blood was partly fluid and partly darkly clotted, this membrane ended posteriorly in a fine membranous thread which dipped down posteriorly in the longitudinal fissure, and finally spread itself out in the tissues on the hinder surface of the corpus callosum; the membrane was easily detached from the surrounding tissues: the firmness of its structure and its complete and well-defined organization point to the probability of its existence at birth.	Fifty ounces of purulent fluid in left pleura. Extensive pleurisy on left side, thick layers of recent lymph over both parietal and visceral pleurae. Both lungs extensively inflamed, 1½ oz. of fluid in pericardium, signs of both endocarditis and pericarditis; fibrinous clot found in pulmonary artery.	Liver dark and congested, spleen soft, kidneys small, pale, and fatty.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum " 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 19½ Left " - 17 Heart " - 15½ Liver - 56½ Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 3½

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
23	M. A. Female, 57. June 2, 1863. Feb. 10, 1886.	Domestic servant: unmarried: was tried at Chester in March 1856, for attempting to murder her sister's child by drowning. Found insane. Admitted from Fisherton House, Asylum.	Quite demented . . .	Tolerably good up to last nine months, when she suffered from cancer of the liver (with jaundice and ascites) which ultimately proved fatal.
376	F. D. Male, 50. 5 ft. 4½ in. Oct. 13, 1866. March 8, 1886.	A plasterer; tried at the Central Criminal Court for arson, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Newgate Gaol.	Suffered from chronic mania with delusions. Said he was the Prophet of the Most High.	Fair up to the end of April 1884, when he had an attack of acute peritonitis, followed by contraction of liver and ascites. He was again attacked with acute peritonitis on 4th March 1886, from which disease he died.
116	J. H. Male, 61. 5 ft. 5 in. July 16, 1864. Mar. 20, 1886.	A wool comber and toll-collector; tried at York in July 1861 for the murder of his wife by shooting, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Bethlem Hospital.	Chronic mania with delusions; latterly became more demented.	In indifferent health for some years, suffering from hypertrophy of heart, from which disease (complicated with acute pleurisy) he died.



Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
34° F. Moist. 34 hours.	Scalp and calvaria thin. Dura mater dense, adherent to skull and also firmly adherent to the subjacent membranes in the neighbourhood of the longitudinal sinus. Arachnoid and pia mater congested, cloudy, and opaque, and distended by serous effusion. Brain generally small and ill-developed. Cerebellum on handling readily becoming soft: so also pons and medulla. Vessels of brain and cord congested. Ventricles distended with fluid.	Pleurae: numerous strong and old adhesions on right side. Lungs both much congested, the right one throughout, the left one at base. Entire lungs float, portions of left base sink in water. Pericardium normal. Heart small and shrunk: cavities contained some small clots. Aorta normal.	Peritoneal cavity contained between 130 and 140 ounces of a bright yellow serous limpid fluid. Liver enormously enlarged in all directions, the right lobe more particularly being pushed downwards and forwards. With the exception of a small lobular portion on the under aspect, the whole liver tissue was replaced by a soft cancerous cheesy mass of a dirty yellow colour. The bile ducts contained a dirty green fluid of an almost glairy consistence. No secondary cancer deposit throughout organs. Spleen dark and firm.	Right hemisphere 17 Left " 17 Cerebellum " 4 Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 38½ <hr/> Right lung - 15½ Left " - 23½ Heart " - 5½ Liver " - 103½ Spleen " - 7½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 4
38° F. Dry. 17 hours.	Calvaria dense. Dura mater firmly adherent to calvaria throughout its whole extent. Arachnoid and pia mater congested and thickened. Brain substance congested; ventricles contained about ½ oz. of fluid. Vessels of brain congested.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Both lungs deeply congested at bases and along posterior margins. Pericardium contained about ½ oz. of fluid. Heart healthy. Valves competent. 1 oz. of pale fibrinous clots found in ventricles.	About 100 ozs. of yellowish-green foetid fluid found in abdominal cavity. The whole peritoneum was covered with a thick layer of greenish lymph. Intestinal walls thickened from inflammatory action. Liver pale, firm, and much contracted. Spleen enlarged, firm, and fleshy.	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " - 22½ Cerebellum " 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 51½ <hr/> Right lung - 27½ Left " - 23½ Heart " - 13½ Liver " - 42 Spleen " - 14½ Right kidney - 4 Left " - 4½
50° F. Moist. 12 hours.	Calvaria dense. Dura mater thickened and adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid thickened, pearly, and distended with fluid, and adherent to dura mater. Pia mater strips freely from brain. Convolutions flattened; grey matter indistinctly marked. Left lobe of cerebellum wasted at its posterior margin; weighs ½ oz. less than right lobe. Vessels of brain congested, and very atheromatous.	Left pleural cavity contained about 100 oz. of turbid purulent fluid. Both lungs congested. Both ventricles of heart enlarged and hypertrophied. Mitral valve thickened and nodular. Aortic valve cribriform and incompetent.	Liver and kidneys pale and fatty.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " - 20½ Cerebellum " 4½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 27 Left " - 20½ Heart " - 20 Liver " - 63 Spleen " - 5½ Right kidney - 6 Left " - 6½



Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
24	E. McE. Female, 40. June 2, 1863. Mar. 22, 1886	Crime, murder. History unknown. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Suffered from epilepsy, with acute attacks of epileptic mania accompanied by violence. Demented.	Fair; latterly suffered from cough and asthma; died of inflammation of lungs.
660	T. G. Male, 61. 5 ft. 3 in. Mar. 24, 1871. Apr. 2, 1886.	A coach-painter, tried at the Central Court, 30th January 1871, for wounding with intent to murder, and found insane on arraignment. Admitted from Newgate Gaol.	Chronic mania, with delusions.	In fair health on admission, and latterly showed symptoms of hypertrophy of heart, from which disease he died.
1263	W. P. Male, 33. 5 ft. 5 in. Dec. 17, 1885. April 5, 1886.	A labourer; arraigned at the Surrey Sessions in December 1885, for unlawfully wounding and wilful damage, and found to be insane. Admitted from Clerkenwell Prison.	Chronic mania, with delusions.	Indifferent on admission, and latterly suffered from inflammation of the brain and its membranes, from which disease he died.
909	R. McG. Male, 70. 5 ft. 7 in. Mar. 3, 1880. April 30, 1886.	A seaman; tried at Liverpool Assizes 5th February 1880, for the murder of his grand-daughter, aged one year and nine months, by drowning; acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Kirkdale Prison.	Demented and childish, at times petulant and irritable.	Indifferent. Died of heart disease and congestion of lungs.



Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of Hours after Death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
46° F. Dry. 24 hours.	Calvaria thick and dense; dura mater much congested; convolutions closely packed; brain substance much congested; Vessels of brain and cord congested.	Bronchial tubes very much congested, and filled with tenacious mucus. Both lungs deeply congested posteriorly. Anterior border of left lung emphysematous. Heart somewhat flabby. Chronic thickening of the endocardium, especially marked close to mitral and tricuspid valves. Aorta atheromatous.	Liver dark and deeply congested. Spleen soft and pulpy. Both kidneys congested, wasted, and rough externally from fibrous contraction.	Right hemisphere 17 Left " 17½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 2 <hr/> Total encephalon 39½ <hr/> Right lung - 17½ Left " - 15 Heart - 8½ Liver - 30 Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 2½ Left " - 3
55° F. Moist. 12 hours.	Calvaria dense; dura mater thickened; arachnoid thickened and cloudy from old chronic inflammation; pia mater strips easily from brain substance; grey matter of convolutions indistinctly marked; white substance pale and anæmic. Vessels of brain atheromatous.	Old pleuritic adhesions on right side. Both lungs congested at bases. Both auriculo-ventricular orifices dilated, with fibrinous deposits on both valves, both ventricles dilated and hypertrophied.	Well-marked hour-glass contraction of stomach.	Right hemisphere 19 Left " 18½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 17 Left " - 16½ Heart - 20 Liver - 47½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5
56° F. Dry. 26 hours.	Calvaria dense, dura mater thickened and much congested, arachnoid and pia mater thickened and inflamed, pearly, cloudy, and firmly adherent at all points to brain; large portions of brain substance adhering to membranes on attempting to separate them. Brain substance much congested, about 4ozs. of serous fluid found at base of brain, vessels of brain filled with dark fluid blood.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides, both lungs congested at bases and along posterior borders.	Liver, spleen, and kidneys congested with dark fluid blood.	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " 22 Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 2 <hr/> Total encephalon 51 <hr/> Right lung - 27½ Left " - 19½ Heart - 10½ Liver - 47½ Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
52° F. Dry. 23 hours.	Calvaria dense, arachnoid and pia mater congested, between these two membranes and covering the whole of the right hemisphere was a thin layer of semi-organised blood, due to old meningeal hæmorrhage. Grey matter of convolutions very indistinctly marked, and wasted at points. White matter pale and anæmic. Vessels of brain very atheromatous.	A few old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Both lungs very much congested. Aortic and mitral valves thickened, both ventricles much hypertrophied, aorta slightly atheromatous.	Liver somewhat soft and congested, kidneys slightly congested.	Right hemisphere 18½ Left " 18½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 42½ <hr/> Right lung - 19½ Left " - 23½ Heart - 30 Liver - 56 Spleen - 9½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 4

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
138	G. S. Male, 87. 5 ft. 5½ in. July 27, 1864. May 2, 1886.	A farm labourer; tried at Bury St. Edmunds, 14th March 1833, for manslaughter of nephew, by stabbing him with a garden fork. Acquitted insane, admitted from Suffolk County Asylum.	Suffered from chronic mania with numerous delusions.	Fair, latterly became aged and enfeebled. Died in epileptic convulsions. Conjugated deviation of the eyes with rotation of the head to the right, was noticed during the intervals, and at the commencement of the fits. As the convulsions became general the head was drawn to the mesial line and finally slightly to the left side. When the convulsions ceased the deviation to the right above noted took place.
1067	J. H. Male, 78. 5 ft. 4½ in. Aug. 18, 1881. May 21, 1886.	A labourer; tried at the Central Criminal Court 6th August 1884, for feloniously wounding his wife by stabbing her in the neck with a knife; found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Newgate Gaol.	Suffered from chronic mania, with delusions. At times irritable and petulant.	Fair at first, latterly became aged and enfeebled; suffered from hypertrophy of heart, from which disease he died.
1227	J. E. Male, 32. 5 ft. 8½ in. Nov. 6, 1884. June 29, 1886.	A gunner in the Royal Artillery, tried at Maidstone Assizes on 29th October 1884, for the wilful murder of a serjeant, by shooting him; found guilty, but not responsible for the act. Admitted from Maidstone Prison.	Weakminded . . .	Fair, until about a month before death, when symptoms of aortic aneurism began to develop.



Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air; No. of hours after death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
52° F. Dry. 30 hours.	Calvaria dense and thick. Dura mater thickened congested and adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid and pia mater thickened and congested. In the sulci between the convolutions there was considerable softening of the cerebral matter, which here presented a somewhat cribriform, and eroded appearance. In the left parieto-occipital region there was one large and deep depression about the size of a crown piece, due to wasting and softening, the softening extending through the white cerebral matter as far as the roof of the lateral ventricle. Ventricles much distended with fluid, fluid from ventricles and arachnoid cavity measured 6 oz., vessels of brain slightly atheromatous.	Both lungs congested low down and posteriorly. In the left auricle of the heart there was found a circular semi-organized clot, about the size of a racquet ball, firmly attached to the auricular septum.	Liver soft and friable. Kidneys pale and fatty, two large cysts about size of a hazel nut found on external surface of left kidney.	Right hemisphere 17½ Left " - 16½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 39½ <hr/> Right lung - 22 Left " - 18½ Heart - 15 Liver - 34 Spleen - 6 Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 4½
59° F. Moist. 28 hours.	Scalp thick; calvaria dense; dura mater thickened, parchmenty, and firmly adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid thickened and cloudy from old chronic inflammation. Pia mater thickened and adherent at points to brain substance. Grey matter of convolutions somewhat wasted and softened, white matter congested.	Several old pleuritic adhesions on both sides, each cavity contained about 5 or 6 ozs. of fluid. Both lungs much congested and oedematous at bases and along posterior borders. Marked emphysema along anterior edges of each lung. Both ventricles of heart hypertrophied; right auriculo-ventricular orifice much dilated. Aorta dilated and slightly atheromatous.	Liver pale, tough, and contracted, showing signs of cirrhosis. Both kidneys much congested, cortical substance somewhat wasted. A large cyst on external surface of each kidney.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " - 20½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 46½ <hr/> Right lung - 28 Left " - 37 Heart - 23 Liver - 44½ Spleen - 5 Right kidney - 6½ Left " - 4½
70° F. Dry. 30 hours.	Scalp and calvaria thick, membranes and brain substance congested, and vessels full of blood.	Left pleura contained between two and three ounces of serous fluid. Bronchi congested; both lungs emphysematous in upper, oedematous in lower lobes. Heart large and muscular. There was a large aneurism of the descending part of the arch of the aorta; the aneurism, which was about the size of a turkey's egg, had burst into the œsophagus; the anterior vertebral ligaments were roughened and slightly eroded from the pressure of the tumour.	Stomach full of dark clotted blood. Intestines contained much black altered blood; liver fatty and bile-stained; spleen large and pulpy; kidneys congested.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 19½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 46 <hr/> Right lung - 21½ Left " - 12½ Heart, not weighed, aneurism attached. Liver - 40½ Spleen - 8½ Right kidney - 5 Left " - 5½

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
861	F. E. P. Male, 30. 5 ft. 7½ in. Jan. 11, 1876. Aug. 28, 1886.	A clerk, not tried; charged with the wilful murder of his sweetheart by shooting her with a revolver; found to be insane while awaiting trial. Admitted into Broadmoor from Ipswich County gaol.	Chronic mania with occasional acute exacerbations; had delusions that his food was poisoned.	Latterly indifferent. Suffered much from constipation, with inability to take or retain food owing to pain and vomiting. Died of chronic inflammation of stomach and bowels.
677	J. D. Male, 67. Feb. 16, 1871. Nov. 4, 1886.	A cigar maker; tried at Central Criminal Court on 15th August 1870, for the attempted murder of his wife, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; admitted from Newgate Gaol.	Weakminded and melancholic, with delusions that his food was poisoned.	Fairly good until six months before death, when jaundice and other symptoms of hepatic disease appeared.
1117	R. M. C. Male, 56. Aug. 17, 1882. Nov. 27, 1886.	A steel engraver; admitted from Clerkenwell Prison, having been charged at the Central Criminal Court in July 1882 with shooting at his wife and attempting suicide; acquitted on ground of insanity.	Melancholia, with delusions of suspicion.	Feeble; suffered from partial paralysis of lower limbs, the result of injuries received in a railway accident in February 1882; this was accompanied by atrophy of right leg. Suffered also from heart disease.



Table 36—continued.

	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. y. curs.	Dura mater slightly thickened. Arachnoid and pia mater adherent at points to brain substance from old inflammatory action. Membranes congested over pons and medulla with bright arterial blood. Each ventricle contained about one drachm of fluid. Vessels of brain healthy.	No pleuritic adhesions. About $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of dark red fluid in each cavity. Bronchial tubes slightly congested. Lungs congested and oedematous low down posteriorly. Other organs normal.	Stomach; muscular coat thickened, mucous membrane thickened and inflamed, a large patch of acute inflammation about size of palm of hand commencing at cardiac end and extending over nearly half of the greater curvature. Several small patches of inflammation found at pyloric end; pyloric orifice dilated. Duodenum throughout much thickened, inflamed, and dilated. Liver fatty. Kidneys and spleen congested.	Right hemisphere 24 Left " 24 Cerebellum - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 54 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 10 Liver - 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
F. st. curs.	Scalp and calvaria thin, diploe bile-stained, meninges thickened and cloudy, convolutions wasted, cerebral matter congested, puncta marked, and dark from biliary colouring matter.	Both lungs congested and oedematous at posterior borders and bases; pericardium oedematous; clots, white and red, in cavities of right side; pulmonary vessels, pericardial fluid, and endocardium, all bile-stained.	Contained eleven pints of deeply bile-stained serous fluid; liver contracted, firm, in a state of fine cirrhosis; the gall-bladder was empty; the common bile-duct, the right and left hepatic ducts, and the smaller bile-ducts were greatly dilated throughout, and in many places expanded into large diverticula; these diverticula, as well as the ducts themselves, being filled with gall-stones of all sizes. The kidneys were contracted.	Right hemisphere 19 Left " 19 Cerebellum - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total excephalon 43 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left lung - 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - - Spleen - 8 Right kidney - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
F. st. curs.	Dura mater normal, arachnoid presented an opaque and filmy appearance. There was also some effusion in the sub-arachnoid space. Pia mater congested in several places. Brain generally soft and oedematous, more particularly the cerebellum. Grey matter dark in appearance and wasted in several places. Lateral ventricles contained more than the normal quantity of fluid, and the choroid plexus of the right lateral ventricle presented a cystic appearance. Vessels at base atheromatous.	Pleurae normal, except at left apex where the two sides of left pleura were adherent, here also the lung was emphysematous. At the apex of right lung a small fibrous nodule was found. Both lungs oedematous and somewhat congested. The right pleural cavity contained 22 ozs. of fluid (non-inflammatory) the left 10 oz. Heart enlarged, both ventricles dilated and the left considerably hypertrophied. Both mitral and aortic valves incompetent, the semilunar valves of latter were frayed.	Liver enlarged and fatty, spleen also enlarged, dark and congested, kidneys rather congested, several small cysts appeared on their surfaces.	Right hemisphere 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 49 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 28 Left " - 27 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart " - 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 60 Spleen - 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 6 Left " 5 $\frac{1}{2}$

Table 36—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
318	A. G., Female, 47, Jan. 21, 1881. Dec. 29, 1886.	A charwoman; married; tried at the Central Criminal Court 20th January 1881, for the wilful murder of her child, aged three weeks, by drowning in a pan of water; found insane on arraignment. Admitted from Newgate Prison.	Suffered from melancholia with exacerbations of acute maniacal excitement.	Indifferent on admission, but since March 1885, when she had an attack of inflammation of lungs; died of meningitis.



Table 36—continued.

Temperature and State of Air: No. of hours after death when the Post-Mortem Examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
44° F. Dry. 2 hours.	Calvaria thick; an old depressed fracture of upper and posterior parts of left parietal bone, a small carious portion about size of a pea in centre of the depression. Dura mater congested; between arachnoid and pia mater was found a considerable amount of glairy fluid, both membranes thickened, inflamed, and adherent to brain substance. Grey matter of convolutions congested and wasted at points.	Extensive old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Right lung in a state of consolidation from old chronic pneumonia. Heart small and contracted.	Liver small and fatty. Kidneys small and congested.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 18½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 36½ Left " - 8 Heart " - 7½ Liver - 19½ Spleen - 3½ Right kidney 3½ Left " - 4½

TABLE 37.

COPY of the APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT presented to PARLIAMENT.

ACCOUNT of the Sum expended compared with the Sum granted by Parliament for the Broadmoor Asylum, in the year ended 31st March 1887, showing the Surplus or Deficit upon each Sub-Head of the Vote.

Service.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Expenditure compared with Grant.	
			Less than granted.	More than granted.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	9,949 0 0	9,467 2 7	481 17 5	—
B. Victualling for patients, and attendants, and allowances in lieu - -	9,675 0 0	8,959 4 8	715 15 4	—
C. Tobacco - - -	194 0 0	186 9 8	7 10 4	—
D. Uniform for attendants and servants	478 0 0	477 4 11	0 15 1	—
E. Clothing for patients - - -	1,110 0 0	1,109 10 11	0 9 1	—
F. Bedding - - -	280 0 0	279 19 9	0 0 3	—
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	160 0 0	159 9 1	0 10 11	—
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - - -	470 0 0	469 17 2	0 2 10	—
I. Fuel, light, and water - - -	1,900 0 0	2,029 13 4	—	129 13 4
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	320 0 0	278 19 5	41 0 7	—
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - -	188 0 0	177 5 7	10 14 5	—
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	250 0 0	44 1 6	205 18 6	—
M. Allowances to patients, and gratuities on discharge - - -	430 0 0	422 18 8	7 1 4	—
N. New buildings and alterations - -	1,798 0 0	1,980 14 5	—	182 14 5
O. Ordinary repairs of buildings, roads, fences, and drains - - -	1,600 0 0	1,599 6 1	0 13 11	—
P. Incidental expenses - - -	480 0 0	431 18 4	48 1 8	—
Total expenditure - - -	—	28,073 16 1	—	—
Farm and garden :—				
	£ s. d.			
Receipts - - -	2,201 17 7	—	—	—
Payments - - -	2,199 15 2	—	—	—
Surplus - - -	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	—
Deduct deficit - - -	29,282 0 0	28,071 13 8	1,522 14 1	312 7 9
Surplus to be surrendered - - -	—	—	1,210 6 4	—

	£ s. d.
Estimated amount of extra receipts payable to Exchequer - - -	753 0 0
Amount of extra receipts realised in the year 1886-87, and paid over to Exchequer - - -	1017 11 3

Number of Patients estimated for - - -	555
Daily average number of patients actually maintained - - -	531

NOTE.—For further details see the following table.



TABLE 38.

## SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE in the Year ended 31st March 1887.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number	{ Attendants and Servants	- 86	31	117
rationed	{ Patients - - - -	- 392	139	531

Head of Service.	Amount.	Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - - -	9,307 2 7	17 10 7
B. { Victualling for attendants and servants -	2,572 0 11	4 16 11
{ Victualling for patients - - - -	6,387 3 9	12 0 7
C. Tobacco - - - -	186 9 8	0 7 0
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	477 4 11	0 18 0
E. Clothing for patients - - - -	1,109 10 11	2 1 9
F. Bedding - - - -	279 19 9	0 10 7
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	159 9 1	0 6 0
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. -	469 17 2	0 17 8
I. Fuel, light, and water - - - -	2,029 13 4	3 16 5
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	278 19 5	0 10 6
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - - - -	177 5 7	0 6 8
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	44 1 6	0 1 8
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - - -	422 18 8	0 15 11
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	99 7 2	0 3 9
O. Incidental expenses - - - -	431 18 4	0 16 3
	£ 24,433 2 9	46 0 3
Less Receipts; viz.,	£ s. d.	
Sale of old stores - - - -	40 8 2	
Sale of gas and gas tar - - - -	37 16 7	
Rent of cottages - - - -	82 4 2	
Farm and garden - - - -	2 2 5	
	£ 162 11 4	0 6 1
	£ 24,270 11 5	45 14 2

\* The following items would have to be added to this total in order to make it correspond with the total given in Table No. 37, viz.—Salary of foreman of works, 160*l.*; new buildings and alterations, 1,980*l.* 14*s.* 5*d.*; repairs of buildings, 1,499*l.* 18*s.* 11*d.*

Table 38—continued.

## DETAILS of the foregoing.

	£	s.	d.
A. Salaries and wages - - - - -	9,307	2	7

(For details, see page 73.)

## B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants:

	Attendants and Servants.			Patients.			
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Meat - - - - -	784	6	5	2,378	11	3	
Australian meat - - -	—	—	—	105	9	6	
Extract of meat - - -	—	—	—	32	18	0	
Fish - - - - -	—	—	—	23	11	11	
Bacon - - - - -	282	1	11	319	9	6	
Butter - - - - -	107	9	1	541	8	10	
Cheese - - - - -	108	0	9	128	3	4	
Flour - - - - -	119	12	0	788	16	0	
Potatoes and vegetables -	46	15	7	375	14	11	
Fruit - - - - -	4	1	3	62	2	5	
Tea, coffee, and cocoa -	80	15	4	233	9	4	
Groceries - - - - -	47	0	5	283	7	10	
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c. - - - - -	9	7	6	57	17	11	
Milk - - - - -	70	4	0	435	18	1	
Eggs - - - - -	37	15	7	193	3	5	
Beer - - - - -	191	13	4	344	4	6	
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer - - - - -	2	12	3	14	9	3	
Money allowances to attendants in lieu of rations - - - - -	669	7	4	—	—	—	
Sundries - - - - -	4	14	7	34	10	10	
Lime juice - - - - -	6	0	7	15	16	11	
	2,572	0	11	6,387	3	9	8,959 4 8

C. Tobacco - - - - -	186	9	8
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## D. Uniform for attendants and servants:

Material, males - - - - -	196	16	9
Do. females - - - - -	64	9	3
Journeyman's wages - - -	123	0	2
Caps, males - - - - -	9	8	9
Linings and pocketings - -	66	10	1
Waterproof coats, goloshes, &c. -	7	13	7
Sundries - - - - -	9	6	4
	477	4	11

## E. Clothing for patients:

Grey Army cloth, Melton or Tweed -	145	0	5
Cord, fustian, and drill - - -	104	14	6
Flannel, baize, and serge - - -	157	11	6
Shirting - - - - -	131	2	1
Stockings - - - - -	93	15	4
Print, check, and gown stuffs -	31	7	11
Calico, Forfar, and canvas - - -	41	6	11
Haberdashery - - - - -	39	2	8
Linings and pocketings - - -	46	11	11
Handkerchiefs, shawls, &c. - -	22	10	2
Stays - - - - -	4	8	0

Carried forward -	817	11	5	18,930	1	10
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Table 38—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - -	817	11	5	18,930	1	10
<i>E. Clothing for patients—continued.</i>						
Leather - - - - -	237	18	3			
Grindery - - - - -	10	5	5			
Journeymen's wages (Tailors) - - -	33	9	3			
Caps, males - - - - -	—					
Sundries - - - - -	10	6	7			
	<hr/>			1,109	10	11
<i>F. Bedding :</i>						
Counterpanes and rugs - - - - -	30	0	1			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof) - -	129	3	10			
Towelling, table and house linen - -	84	18	10			
Blankets - - - - -	32	10	0			
Ticking and canvas - - - - -	—					
Sundries - - - - -	3	7	0			
	<hr/>			279	19	9
<i>G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &amp;c. :</i>						
Drugs, instruments, bottles, and sundries -	—			159	9	1
<i>H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &amp;c. :</i>						
Furniture and upholstery - - - - -	101	9	8			
Material for making and repairs - -	28	0	7			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c. - - - - -	78	6	5			
Journeymen's wages - - - - -	43	0	0			
Brushes, mats, &c. - - - - -	80	19	9			
Ironmongery, &c. - - - - -	59	7	6			
Scales, weights, and repairs - - -	10	2	0			
Earthenware - - - - -	50	8	9			
Composition basins and chambers - -	11	3	6			
Thermometers - - - - -	—					
Sundries - - - - -	6	19	0			
	<hr/>			469	17	2
<i>I. Fuel, light, and water :</i>						
House coal - - - - -	604	4	11			
Coke - - - - -	58	11	6			
Welsh coal and smiths - - - - -	739	6	1			
Oil, candles, &c. - - - - -	27	4	5			
Firewood ties - - - - -	3	12	0			
Coal bags and repairs - - - - -	3	4	6			
Gas coals - - - - -	478	0	3			
Lime for purifying - - - - -	21	9	0			
Retorts, furnaces, &c. - - - - -	93	5	11			
Tools and repairs - - - - -	0	14	9			
	<hr/>			2,029	13	4
<i>J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :</i>						
Hard soap - - - - -	107	0	0			
Soft soap - - - - -	29	5	0			
House flannel - - - - -	39	15	0			
Starch, blue, soda - - - - -	22	6	2			
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, &c. - -	37	4	4			
Sundries - - - - -	20	0	11			
Laundry aprons - - - - -	23	8	0			
	<hr/>			278	19	5
Carried forward - - - - -	<hr/>			23,257	11	6

Table 38—continued.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - - - -	23,257	11	6
K. Allowances to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters -	177	5	7
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - - - - -	44	1	6
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - -	422	18	8
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences :			
Material for fences, &c. - - - - -	17	6	10
Wages, &c. - - - - -	82	0	4
	<hr/>	99	7 2
O. Incidental expenses :			
Grant to school - - - - -	30	0	0
Funeral expenses - - - - -	78	9	4
Books, newspapers, &c. - - - - -	63	16	9
Amusements - - - - -	15	8	1
Music and musical instruments - - - - -	10	7	7
Advertising - - - - -	9	16	11
Stamps - - - - -	43	3	5
Travelling expenses - - - - -	52	3	1
Carriage of goods - - - - -	19	0	8
Tithe rentcharge - - - - -	1	5	1
Sundries - - - - -	8	7	5
Marking ink - - - - -	-	-	-
Contribution towards the purchase of school buildings at Crowthorne -	100	0	0
	<hr/>	431	18 4
	<hr/>	£24,433	2 9



Table 38—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS, for the Year ended 31st March 1887.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£ s.	£	£	s.	d.
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden 2 months	—	—	1000	166	13	4
	Do. do. 10 „	900	—	—	750	0	0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden 2 months at 500 <i>l.</i>	400	20 0	500	83	6	8
	Do. do. 9 $\frac{2}{3}$ „ at 400 <i>l.</i>	—	—	—	323	6	8
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance 2 $\frac{2}{3}$ months at 225 <i>l.</i>	200	—	225	43	2	6
	Do. do. 9 $\frac{2}{3}$ „ at 200 <i>l.</i>	—	—	—	155	0	0
1	Junior assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance 9 $\frac{2}{3}$ months at 175 <i>l.</i>	175	5 0	200	141	9	2
1	Chaplain, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	350	10 0	400	400	0	0
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses - - -	—	—	50	50	0	0
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and personal allowance, 50 <i>l.</i> -	200	5 0	300	350	0	0
2	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	140	5 0	190	356	13	4
2	Clerks, 2nd class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	80	5 0	130	222	1	8
1	Bailiff, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	100	5 0	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden and uniform - -	130	5 0	160	140	16	8
*7	Principal attendants, Male - - -	60	2 0	74	485	13	4
*34	Attendants Do. - - -	45	1 15	59	1,773	8	5
*32	Assistant attendants Do. - - -	40	1 0	45	1,368	12	11
*1	Cook Do. - - -	50	1 0	55	55	0	0
*2	Assistant cooks Do. - - -	40	1 0	45	90	0	0
*1	Baker Do. - - -	45	1 15	59	55	13	9
*1	Messenger Do. - - -	45	1 15	59	55	13	9
*1	Compounder Do. - - -	60	2 0	74	74	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper Do. - - -	60	2 0	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper Do. - - -	45	1 15	59	55	13	9
¶1	Coal porter Do. - - -	40	1 0	45	45	0	0
†1	Chief attendant, Female - - -	65	2 0	75	75	0	0
†2	Principal attendants, Do. - - -	40	2 0	50	100	0	0
†6	Attendants, 1st class, Do. - - -	30	1 0	35	198	12	8
†8	Do. 2nd „ Do. - - -	25	1 0	30	197	16	0
†12	Do. 3rd „ Do. - - -	18	1 0	21	222	18	8
†3	Laundrymaids Do. - - -	18	1 0	21	63	17	0

Table 38—continued.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.	
		£	£ s.	£	£ s. d.
*1	Gatekeeper (Fem. Div.) Male - -	45	1 15	59	55 13 9
†2	Stokers Do. - -	—	—	78	156 0 0
†1	Mattress maker Do. - -	—	—	78	78 0 0
†1	Shoemaker Do. - -	—	—	78	78 0 0
†1	Tailor Do. - -	—	—	78	78 0 0
§2	Gardeners Do. - -	40	1 0	45	90 0 0
	Allowance for conducting music - -	—	—	20	20 0 0
	Substitute for chaplain when on leave - -	—	—	18/18	15 15 0
	Miscellaneous labour, viz:—				
	Assistant engine driver - -	—	—	—	65 4 2
	„ stoker - -	—	—	—	54 15 0
	Labourer in stables - -	—	—	—	52 3 4
	„ „ „ - -	—	—	—	41 14 8
	„ „ stores - -	—	—	—	33 4 4
	Sundry labour - -	—	—	—	55 1 1
	Gas men - -	—	—	—	140 1 0
	Total - -	-	-	• £	9,307 2 7

\* The male attendants and servants marked \* have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 37 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate rent free, and 23 others received an allowance of 3s. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked thus ‡ have no allowances.

§ Those marked thus § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked thus ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.







TABLE 39—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	92	27	119	92	28	120	94	31	125	93	31	124
Average daily number of patients rationed	409	97	506	408	103	511	403	108	511	394	109	503
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
	Expenditure.			Rate per head.			Expenditure.			Rate per head.		
Salaries and wages	£ 9,495	s. 10	d. 5	£ 18	s. 15	d. 4	£ 9,566	s. 3	d. 1	£ 18	s. 14	d. 5
Rations for attendants and servants	2,907	10	0	5	14	11	2,952	10	0	6	5	3
Uniform for attendants and servants	636	19	10	1	5	2	636	18	11	1	5	3
Allowance in lieu of quarters	46	17	8	0	1	10	46	17	7	0	1	10
Victualing for patients	8,721	9	10	17	4	9	8,814	9	10	16	10	5
Tobacco	2,227	19	9	4	8	1	2,257	19	5	4	9	4
Clothing for patients	599	7	10	1	3	8	598	16	11	1	3	5
Bedding for patients and attendants	149	6	10	0	5	11	149	10	4	0	5	10
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	6	16	0	0	0	3	5	15	0	—	7	8
Gratuities to patients	799	18	3	1	11	7	799	3	3	1	13	8
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	2,503	16	7	4	19	0	3,474	17	10	6	16	9
Fuel, light, and water	398	7	1	0	15	9	399	19	10	0	15	7
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	170	2	7	0	6	9	80	17	1	0	3	2
Escort and conveyance of patients	461	15	10	0	18	3	601	11	11	1	3	7
Incidental expenses	284	16	6	0	11	3	249	15	11	0	9	9
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	29,410	15	0	58	2	6	30,636	8	5	59	19	0
Less receipts	165	8	2	0	6	6	228	10	5	0	8	11
Net	29,245	6	10	57	16	0	30,407	18	0	59	10	1
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**NOTE.**—From the 1st April 1872 the administration of the works connected with the maintenance and repairs of the buildings was placed under Her Majesty's Office of Works, and so continued until the 31st March 1879, when it was again re-transferred to the control of the Council of Supervision. During the years whilst the buildings were under the



	Year ending March 31st, 1877.			Year ending March 31st, 1878.			Year ending March 31st, 1879.			Year ending March 31st, 1880.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	89	30	119	86	30	116	80	27	107	79	27	106
Average daily number of patients rationed	390	105	495	382	105	487	373	107	480	366	115	481
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages	Expenditure.			Rate per head.			Expenditure.			Rate per head.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Rations for attendants and servants	9,716	3	7	19	12	7	8,847	3	3	18	8	8
Uniform for attendants and servants	3,046	17	0	6	3	1	2,681	8	0	5	11	9
Allowance in lieu of quarters	549	14	6	1	2	3	433	8	8	0	18	1
Victualling for patients	77	19	8	0	3	2	122	17	7	0	5	1
Tobacco	7,361	3	2	14	17	5	6,141	17	2	12	15	11
Clothing for patients	1,821	10	4	3	13	7	1,646	6	0	0	6	10
Bedding for patients and attendants	449	12	5	0	18	2	958	3	5	1	19	11
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	149	17	5	0	6	1	232	16	10	0	9	8
Gratuities to patients	1	0	0	0	12	6	134	8	2	0	5	7
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	630	13	7	1	7	11	501	15	0	1	0	11
Fuel, light, and water	2,206	11	1	4	9	2	1,984	9	9	4	2	8
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	338	13	11	0	14	6	295	1	5	0	12	4
Escort and conveyance of patients	112	12	6	0	4	7	71	16	9	0	3	0
Incidental expenses	422	6	10	0	17	1	360	4	9	0	15	0
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	249	19	9	0	10	1	199	6	0	0	8	4
Less receipts	27,390	4	11	55	6	8	25,129	17	9	48	3	9
Net	186	19	4	0	7	7	148	10	11	0	6	3
	27,203	5	7	54	19	1	22,981	6	10	47	17	6
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	170	0	0	175	0	0	180	0	0	125	0	0
Additions and alterations	—	—	—	—	—	—	898	8	11	899	8	11
Ordinary repairs	3,390	12	3	2,015	6	—	2,000	0	0	*1,999	16	3
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	0	0
	30,763	17	10	28,331	7	7	26,059	15	4	26,063	7	3
										22,974	2	1
												47 15 4

\* NOTE.—In this year (commencing on the 1st of April 1879) the control of the works relating to the Building Department was re-transferred to the Council of Supervision. In the sum of 1,999*l.* 16*s.* 3*d.* put down as the expenditure for this year, there is included a sum of 23*l.* 7*s.* 10*d.* on account of bills incurred by the Office of Works in the previous year.







	Year ending March 31st, 1885.			Year ending March 31st, 1886.			Year ending March 31st, 1887.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Females.	Total.
	85	32	117	86	33	119	86	31	117
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average daily number of patients rationed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	408	143	551	407	139	546	392	139	531
HEAD OF SERVICE.	Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.		
	Expenditure.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Expenditure.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Expenditure.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries and wages	9,333 9 5	17 6 0	17 6 0	9,611 12 7	17 12 1	17 12 1	9,307 2 7	17 10 7	17 10 7
Rations for attendants and servants	2,754 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	2,968 18 9	4 17 9	4 17 9	2,572 0 11	4 16 11	4 16 11
Uniform for attendants and servants	469 15 10	0 17 1	0 17 1	477 16 5	0 17 6	0 17 6	477 4 11	0 18 0	0 18 0
Allowances in lieu of quarters	177 0 4	0 6 5	0 6 5	182 7 9	0 6 8	0 6 8	177 5 7	0 6 8	0 6 8
Victualling for patients	6,825 12 10	12 0 6	12 0 6	6,883 1 3	12 4 10	12 4 10	6,387 3 9	12 0 7	12 0 7
Tobacco	193 19 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	188 14 6	0 6 11	0 6 11	186 9 8	0 7 0	0 7 0
Clothing for patients	1,069 11 3	1 19 11	1 19 11	1,144 17 3	2 1 11	2 1 11	1,109 10 11	2 1 9	2 1 9
Bedding for patients and attendants	389 19 9	0 14 2	0 14 2	279 19 9	0 10 3	0 10 3	279 19 9	0 10 7	0 10 7
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	147 16 3	0 5 4	0 5 4	159 19 7	0 5 11	0 5 11	159 9 1	0 6 0	0 6 0
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.	469 15 8	0 17 1	0 17 1	469 18 5	0 17 3	0 17 3	469 17 2	0 17 8	0 17 8
Fuel, light, and water	2,029 4 3	3 13 8	3 13 8	2,029 18 0	3 14 4	3 14 4	2,029 13 4	3 16 5	3 16 5
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	299 18 6	0 10 11	0 10 11	319 19 7	0 11 9	0 11 9	278 19 5	0 10 6	0 10 6
Escort and conveyance of patients	82 17 5	0 3 0	0 3 0	75 6 4	0 2 9	0 2 9	44 1 6	0 1 8	0 1 8
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	422 19 6	0 15 4	0 15 4	401 8 10	0 14 8	0 14 8	422 18 8	0 15 11	0 15 11
Incidental expenses	357 4 4	0 12 11	0 12 11	441 19 10	0 16 2	0 16 2	431 18 4	0 16 3	0 16 3
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains and fences	100 0 2	0 3 7	0 3 7	99 18 9	0 3 8	0 3 8	99 7 2	0 3 9	0 3 9
	25,153 15 0	45 13 0	45 13 0	25,235 17 7	46 4 5	46 4 5	24,433 2 9	46 0 3	46 0 3
Less receipts	147 10 7	0 5 4	0 5 4	169 9 1	0 6 3	0 6 3	162 11 4	0 5 9	0 5 9
Net	25,006 4 5	45 7 8	45 7 8	25,066 8 6	45 18 2	45 18 2	24,270 11 5	45 14 6	45 14 6
BUILDINGS.									
Salaries	150 0 0	-	-	155 0 0	-	-	160 0 0	-	-
Additions and alterations	1,413 18 5	-	-	2,139 16 2	-	-	1,980 14 5	-	-
Ordinary repairs	1,469 13 10	-	-	1,499 15 10	-	-	1,499 18 11	-	-
BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.									
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic	65 0 0	-	-	7 17 0	-	-	-	-	-
	28,134 16 8	-	-	28,868 17 6	-	-	27,911 4 9	-	-

TABLE

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL

TABULAR STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE, as well as  
and the rate per caput per

Year.	1. Expenditure on account of New Buildings and Alterations.	2. Repairs of Buildings, &c.	3. Salaries relating to the foregoing.	4. Rates and Taxes.	5. Bethlem Hospital; Amount included in the Broadmoor Vote, but paid over to Bethlem.	6. Expenditure upon all the other items of the Broadmoor Vote, excepting those included in the five foregoing columns.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1868-69	3,791 12 6	2,220 18 7	170	122 12 10	—	27,480 7 4
1869-70	1,686 19 8	2,332 0 0	170	130 12 11	—	28,282 13 10
1870-71	6,659 5 3	2,137 18 3	170	108 19 2	—	27,809 15 11
1871-72	1,151 17 2	2,482 2 10	170	111 12 6	—	29,637 13 8
1872-73	387 7 7	2,363 0 0	170	114 6 4	—	29,410 15 0
1873-74	8,286 10 2	2,110 0 0	170	60 16 7	—	30,636 8 5
1874-75	3,062 18 0	2,150 0 0	170	113 17 2	—	30,697 15 1
1875-76	3,749 15 9	2,240 0 0	170	—	—	29,353 9 5
1876-77	—	3,390 0 0	170	—	—	27,300 4 11
1877-78	—	2,015 6 6	175	—	—	26,312 9 6
1878-79	898 8 6	2,000 0 0	180	—	—	23,129 17 9
1879-80	899 8 11	1,999 16 3	125	—	65 0 0	23,206 18 5
1880-81	479 9 8	1,769 16 6	130	—	65 0 0	23,163 3 1
1881-82	786 19 8	1,699 11 10	135	—	65 0 0	23,088 1 8
1882-83	759 19 4	1,600 0 0	140	—	65 0 0	23,564 13 11
1883-84	1,235 16 10	1,499 7 10	145	—	65 0 0	24,350 17 8
1884-85	1,413 18 5	1,499 13 10	150	—	65 0 0	25,153 15 0
1885-86	2,139 16 2	1,499 15 10	155	—	7 17 0	25,233 17 7
1886-87	1,980 14 5	1,499 18 11	160	—	—	24,433 2 9



40.

## LUNATIC ASYLUM.

the AVERAGE NUMBER of CRIMINAL LUNATICS resident in each year, annum from 1868 to 1886-87.

7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
Total Gross Expenditure.	Amount received for the Sale of old Stores, Rent of Cottages on the Estate, &c.	Rate <i>per</i> <i>caput</i> after deducting from the gross Expenditure the Receipts and also the Expenditure incurred upon New Works, Rates and Taxes, and Bethlem Hospital, as shown in columns 1, 4, 5, and 8, but including Expenditure upon repairs of Buildings.	Rate <i>per</i> <i>caput</i> after deducting, in addition to the items mentioned in the preceding column, the Expenditure upon Repairs of Buildings and upon Salaries relating thereto, as shown in columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 8.	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics resident.	Year.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
33,785 11 3	503 17 7	65 2 4	59 16 3	451	1868-69
32,602 6 5	258 7 11	66 7 3	60 18 5	460	1869-70
36,885 18 7	193 3 11	65 18 3	60 16 7	454	1870-71
33,553 6 2	229 3 5	65 5 11	59 17 10	491	1871-72
32,445 8 11	165 8 2	62 16 1	57 16 0	506	1872-73
41,263 15 2	228 10 5	63 19 4	59 10 1	511	1873-74
36,194 10 3	209 5 3	64 4 1	59 13 3	511	1874-75
35,513 5 2	246 16 3	62 13 2	57 17 3	503	1875-76
30,950 4 11	186 19 4	62 3 0	54 19 1	495	1876-77
28,502 16 0	171 8 5	58 3 6	53 13 7	487	1877-78
26,203 6 3	148 10 11	52 8 5	47 17 6	480	1878-79
26,296 3 7	232 16 4	52 3 7	47 15 4	481	1879-80
25,612 9 3	170 4 3	51 2 6	47 4 8	487	1880-81
25,774 13 2	175 18 11	49 11 10	45 18 4	499	1881-82
26,129 13 3	146 3 2	49 6 7	45 18 4	510	1882-83
27,296 2 4	143 7 6	48 15 6	45 13 6	530	1883-84
28,282 7 3	147 10 7	48 7 7	45 7 8	551	1884-85
29,038 6 7	169 9 1	48 18 10	45 18 2	546	1885-86
28,073 16 1	162 11 4	48 16 8	45 14 2	531	1886-87

TABLE 41.

ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.,  
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1887.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed				58	28	86
Do.	do.	patients	do.	392	139	531

Articles.				Quantity.	
				Patients.	Attendants, &c.
Butcher's meat	-	-	-	96,356 lbs.	26,891 lbs.
Australian meat (preserved)	-	-	-	4,388 "	—
Extract of meat	-	-	-	161 "	—
Fish	-	-	-	468 "	—
Flour	-	-	-	181,075 "	26,265 lbs.
Ale and porter	-	-	-	12,463 galls.	5,750 galls.
Butter	-	-	-	12,165 lbs.	2,395 lbs.
Bacon	-	-	-	10,496 "	8,848 "
Cheese	-	-	-	4,965 "	4,096 "
Eggs	-	-	-	51,025 No.	9,802 No.
Coffee	-	-	-	1,000 lbs.	650 lbs.
Cocoa	-	-	-	612 "	—
Tea	-	-	-	2,333 "	714 lbs.
Sugar, moist	-	-	-	19,009 "	3,692 "
" loaf	-	-	-	1,466 "	1,745 "
Milk from farm	-	-	-	11,979 galls.	1,872 galls.
Do. condensed	-	-	-	813 tins.	—
Potatoes	-	-	-	1,199 cwts.	208 cwts.
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	-	22,017 lbs.	3,264 lbs.
Vegetable marrows	-	-	-	4,806 "	774 "
Cabbage and greens	-	-	-	14,149 "	2,304 "
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	-	308 bush.	52 bush.
Turnips	-	-	-	1,780 lbs.	—
Onions	-	-	-	2,942 "	—
Apples	-	-	-	61½ bush.	8¾ bush.
Rhubarb	-	-	-	8,692 lbs.	1,320 lbs.
Currants and raisins	-	-	-	3,205 "	271 "
Oatmeal	-	-	-	8,088 "	—
Corn flour	-	-	-	960 "	—
Sago	-	-	-	1,507 "	—
Rice	-	-	-	1,220 "	25 lbs.
Pearl barley	-	-	-	136 "	—
Split peas	-	-	-	7,588 "	—
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	-	-	-	12¾ galls.	3 galls.
Spirits (brandy and gin)	-	-	-	9½ "	1¾ "
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	-	77 bottles.	—
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	-	674 "	—
Lime juice	-	-	-	135 galls.	48 galls.
Vinegar	-	-	-	243 galls.	—
Salt	-	-	-	10,375 lbs.	—
Pepper	-	-	-	267 "	—
Mustard	-	-	-	732 "	—



TABLE 42.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of  
CONSUMPTION during the Year ending 31st March 1887.

Articles.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Average for the Year.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Beef - per stone of 8lbs.	4 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 11	4 6	4 2	4 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mutton do.	5 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 2	4 8
Legs and shins of beef (boned) do.	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	25 0	24 6	24 6	28 0	25 6
Butter - - per cwt.	98 6	86 4	105 10	111 6	100 6
Cheese - - "	55 9	49 9	62 3	68 6	59 1
Bacon - - "	73 0	75 9	64 7	72 3	71 5
Tea - - per lb.	1 6	—	1 7	—	1 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Coffee - - per cwt.	88 8	88 8	88 8	88 8	88 8
Sugar (moist) - "	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
" (loaf) - "	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0
Oatmeal - - "	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
Currants - - "	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
Raisins - - "	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0	40 0
Pepper - - per lb.	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8
Mustard - - "	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ale - - per brl.	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0
Porter - - "	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0
" mottled - "	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6
" soft - per fkn.	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9
Soda - - per cwt.	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9
Starch - - "	29 9	29 9	29 9	29 9	29 9
Black lead - - "	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0
Coals, Welsh - per ton	19 3	19 3	19 3	19 3	19 3
Do. Wallsend - "	21 3	—	21 0	—	21 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Do. Gas - - "	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6
Coke - per chaldron	11 0	11 0	11 0	11 0	11 0



TABLE 43.

## PATIENTS' DIETARY.

## BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

## DINNER.

*Males.*

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs., or corned beef, 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Thursday - Australian meat 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

*Females.*

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs., or corned beef, 5 oz.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie 12 ozs., or suet pudding 4 ozs.; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Thursday - Australian meat 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.



Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed, or measured, before cooking :—

Cabbage 12 ozs. ; French beans,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint ; Broad beans, shelled,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint ; Green peas, shelled,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint ; Vegetable marrows, 1 lb. ; Carrots, 12 ozs. ; Parsnips, 12 ozs. ; Onions, 8 ozs.

#### TEA.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

---

Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the Superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Every patient is allowed  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. tea, 7 ozs. sugar, 7 ozs. butter, and  $1\frac{3}{4}$  pts. milk weekly. Bread is unlimited ; the quantity consumed daily averages 17 ozs. for males, and 14 ozs. for females.

The soup consists of the liquor from the boiling of the meat with the addition of  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant pudding consists of flour,  $37\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., currants,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., and suet or dripping,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

Fruit pies consist of flour, 3 ozs., fruit 8 ozs., sugar 1 oz., and dripping 1 oz., to make 12 ozs. when cooked.

Seed bread is made from dough with the addition of 10 lbs. dripping, 9 lbs. sugar, and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. carraway seeds to 100 lbs. dough.

Meat pies consist of 4 ozs. meat without bone, 7 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for males ;  $3\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. meat without bone, 6 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for females.

Suet pudding consists of flour 50 lbs., and suet  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

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TABLE 44.

## FARM AND

## ABSTRACT OF RECEIPTS, TRANSFERS, and PAYMENTS

RECEIPTS.			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash received for sales of produce, stock, &c., viz. :								
Milk, 2,524 $\frac{1}{2}$ galls. at 1s.	-	-	-	126	4	1		
Butter, 819 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	54	12	8		
Wheat, 30 qrs., at 35s.	-	-	-	52	10	0		
108 sheep	-	-	-	301	6	7		
1 bull	-	-	-	9	0	0		
63 pigs	-	-	-	236	0	0		
2 calves	-	-	-	5	10	0		
6 heifers	-	-	-	83	0	0		
Skins, hides, and offal	-	-	-	38	5	3		
H. M. Woods and Forests, for use of gateways	-	-	-	0	10	0		
							906	18 7
Transfers—Amount transferred from the Vote for victualling, for produce supplied to the establish- ment, viz. :								
New milk, 12,293 $\frac{1}{2}$ galls. at 9d.	-	-	-	60	19	10		
Skim „ 1,556 „ at 6d.	-	-	-	38	18	3		
Butter, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	0	10	0		
Beef, 4,957 lbs., at 6d. to 7d.	-	-	-	132	11	11		
Do. fat, 184 lbs. at 3d.	-	-	-	2	6	0		
Cow's heels -	-	-	-	0	2	0		
Veal, 3,480 lbs., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. to 7d.	-	-	-	100	14	9		
Calves feet, 84 No., at 4d.	-	-	-	1	8	0		
Pork, 8,763 lbs. at 6d.	-	-	-	219	1	6		
Apples, 64 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels, at 3s.	-	-	-	9	12	9		
Broad beans, 150 bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	7	10	0		
French beans, 147 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels, at 1s. 3d.	-	-	-	9	4	4		
Cabbage, 394 bushels, at 1s.	-	-	-	19	14	0		
Carrots, 104 cwt. at 3s.	-	-	-	15	12	0		
Celery, 2,793 heads at 1d.	-	-	-	11	12	9		
Fruit, 2,216 lbs., at 3d.	-	-	-	27	14	0		
Greens, 107 bushels, at 1s.	-	-	-	5	7	0		
Herbs, 32 bunches at 2d.	-	-	-	0	5	4		
Lettuces, 330 score at 8d.	-	-	-	11	0	0		
Onions, 51 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 3s.	-	-	-	7	14	6		
Parsnips, 97 $\frac{3}{4}$ cwt. at 3s.	-	-	-	14	13	3		
Peas, 63 bushels at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	4	4	0		
Potatoes, 959 cwt. at 3s. 4d.	-	-	-	159	16	8		
Rhubarb, 10,012 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	20	17	2		
Turnips, 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	1	16	6		
Vegetable marrows, 5,580 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	11	12	6		
							1,294	19 0
							£2,201	17 7

The prices placed upon the articles supplied by the farm to the Victualling  
are only such as to cover



TABLE 44.

## GARDEN ACCOUNT.

for the Year ended 31st March 1887.

PAYMENTS.					£	s.	d.
Paid for purchase of :—							
164 sheep	-	-	-	-	387	12	0
78 pigs	-	-	-	-	100	10	0
5 cows and 4 calves	-	-	-	-	92	0	0
5 heifers	-	-	-	-	56	0	0
1 bull	-	-	-	-	9	0	0
1 horse	-	-	-	-	26	0	0
Chalk	-	-	-	-	0	18	0
Farmyard manure	-	-	-	-	43	19	5
Nitrate of soda, superphosphate, and guano	-	-	-	-	100	18	7
Trees and shrubs	-	-	-	-	2	5	0
Seed and plants	-	-	-	-	97	8	6
Hay, corn, and straw	-	-	-	-	131	17	6
Oil cake and feeding stuffs	-	-	-	-	220	6	10
Brewers' grains	-	-	-	-	185	13	2
Mangolds turnips and sweets	-	-	-	-	51	14	0
Farm implements and garden tools	-	-	-	-	47	7	2
Harness and repairs	-	-	-	-	20	14	3
Wages	-	-	-	-	522	19	6
Rail carriage	-	-	-	-	0	4	9
Travelling expenses of bailiff	-	-	-	-	7	7	4
Thrashing and grinding corn	-	-	-	-	29	10	10
Killing cows, calves, and pigs	-	-	-	-	11	13	9
Medicines for cattle and dipping sheep	-	-	-	-	2	5	5
Ironmongery, shoeing, &c.	-	-	-	-	6	18	8
Baskets, brooms, sacks, &c.	-	-	-	-	12	19	7
Insurance of farm produce	-	-	-	-	3	15	0
Catching rats	-	-	-	-	0	12	8
Straining cloth for dairy	-	-	-	-	0	14	0
Repairs to rick cloth	-	-	-	-	1	5	8
Material for farm fences	-	-	-	-	14	15	0
Hurdles and stakes	-	-	-	-	5	2	7
Sheep cages	-	-	-	-	1	10	0
Wheat dressing	-	-	-	-	0	3	0
Bean sticks	-	-	-	-	1	15	0
Weed killer	-	-	-	-	1	8	0
H. M. Woods and Forests, for use of gateways	-	-	-	-	0	10	0
					£2,199	15	2
Excess of receipts over payments	-				-	2	2
							5
					£2,201	17	7

Sub-head are such as not to cause either profit or loss to the farm; but the net working expenses.

TABLE 45.

STATEMENT of LIVE STOCK, the property of the ASYLUM, for the Year 1886-87.

—	Horses.	Bulls.	Cows.	Heifers.	Calves.	Sheep.	Lamb	Pigs.
Number on the 1st April 1886	12	1	31	6	7	—	—	57
Purchased during the financial year	1	1	5	5	4	164	—	78
Transferred from list of heifers	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Born during the financial year	—	—	—	—	24	—	50	125
	13	2	39	11	35	164	50	260
Less :—								
Sold during the financial year	—	1	—	6	2	108	—	63
Killed for Asylum use during the year	—	—	6	2	23	—	—	104
Died during the year	—	—	1	—	2	3	—	7
Transferred from list of heifers to cows	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
	—	1	7	11	27	111	—	174
Remaining on the 31st March 1887	13	1	32	—	8	53	50	86



TABLE 46.

SUMMARY of the VALUATION of the FARM STOCK on the  
31st March 1887.

Description.								Valuation.		
								£	s.	d.
Horses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	373	0	0
Cattle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	608	0	0
Sheep and lambs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	2	0
Pigs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	14	0
Feeding stuffs, corn, roots, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	0	0
Hay, corn, and straw, in ricks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	440	0	0
Potatoes and garden vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	0	0
Seed potatoes, clover, grass, and other seeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	4	0
Growing crops, cultivations, and tillages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	516	0	0
Manures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	14	0
Implements and tools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	0	0
								2,854	14	0
Deduct liabilities :—Accounts unpaid, carried forward								30	8	8
Net valuation								2,824	5	4

TABLE 47.

SHOWING the AMOUNT of LAND connected with the ASYLUM,  
and its appropriation, on the 31st March 1887.

								A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Within asylum walls, male side								14	0	0			
" female side								3	3	0			
Kitchen garden								9	0	0			
Cemetery								1	0	0			
Reservoirs								3	0	0			
Shrubberies and plantations								20	1	0			
Gravelled roads, about 4 miles 875 yds.								11	0	6			
Houses, cottages, schools, and reading room, with shrubberies and gardens and yards attached								28	0	0			
											90	0	6
Under cultivation outside the walls:—													
Wheat								16	0	0			
Oats								20	0	0			
Rye (corn)								17	0	0			
Potatoes								15	0	0			
Mangolds and turnips								19	2	0			
Cabbage								3	0	0			
Grass land under rotation								30	0	0			
" permanent pasture								48	0	0			
											168	2	0
Uncultivated heath land											65	0	0
Total											323	2	6

TABLE 48.

The following STATEMENT shows the LENGTH of SERVICE of the ATTENDANTS on the 31st of December 1886.

Period of Service.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 year - - - - -	4	3	7
Above 1 year and under 2 years - - -	1	3	4
„ 2 years „ 3 „ - - - - -	8	2	10
„ 3 „ „ 4 „ - - - - -	8	4	12
„ 4 „ „ 5 „ - - - - -	3	4	7
„ 5 „ „ 10 „ - - - - -	7	3	10
„ 10 „ „ 15 „ - - - - -	12	3	15
„ 15 „ „ 20 „ - - - - -	18	4	22
„ 20 „ - - - - -	13	1	14
Total - - - - -	74	27	101

One of the chief reasons why fewer changes occur amongst the men than amongst the women is that the men are retained in the service after their marriage, provided they obtain leave to marry, whilst marriage usually, although not always, leads to the retirement of women from the service. It will be seen by the foregoing figures, that over 67 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service more than five years, whilst 53 per cent. have been in the service for periods above ten years. Of the female attendants nearly 41 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst 29 per cent. count above ten years.

Leave of absence for the day is granted every ninth day; and, in addition, every attendant has a holiday of ten days annually.