

Reports of the superintendent and chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables, for the year 1877.

Contributors

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.
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REPORTS
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN
OF
BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,
For the Year 1877.



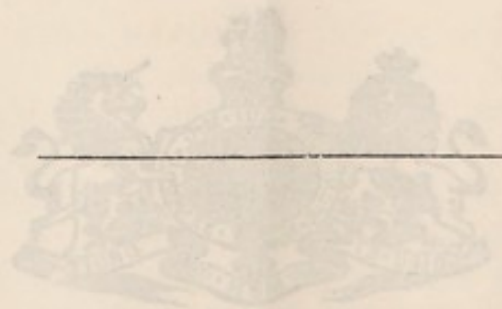
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FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

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OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN
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REPORTS

ON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

1877.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
3rd May 1878.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you, for the consideration of the Council of Supervision, the following Report, showing the general condition of this asylum during the year 1877.

The changes that occurred in the number of the patients were as follows:—

Upon the 1st of January 1877 there were in the asylum 389 men and 104 women, making a total of 493. During the year, 34 men and 9 women were admitted; 7 men and 5 women were discharged upon recovery; 24 men and 4 women were transferred to other asylums; and 12 men and 3 women died; thus leaving in the asylum upon the last day of the year, 481 patients, of whom 380 were men, and 101 were women.

Changes in
the number
of the
patients.

The daily average number of patients resident during the year was 493.

Daily
average
number.

The asylum is capable, when full, of accommodating 413 men and 150 women; so that, at the end of the year, there were 33 vacancies in the male, and 49 vacancies in the female, division.

Number of
vacancies.

Of those who were admitted during the year, 2 men and 1 woman had previously been inmates of the asylum. Neither of the men had, however, been discharged out of custody from Broadmoor, but both of them had been removed to other asylums, from whence they were subsequently discharged. In both cases they had committed fresh offences, and in both cases the offences which led to their being sent here for the second time were repetitions of their former

Re-admis-
sions.

offences. In one case the offence was larceny, and in the other it was arson, upon both occasions.

The woman who was re-admitted had committed no fresh offence whilst away from the asylum, but her return was due to her having relapsed into a state of insanity. She had been conditionally discharged from this asylum by Secretary of State's warrant; the condition being that her husband should watch over her, and report at once any symptoms indicative of a return of her malady. This condition was faithfully observed, and the patient was brought back to the asylum, without accident, by attendants who, by direction of the Secretary of State, were sent for that purpose. Upon her re-admission it was found that she was labouring under acute melancholia, which lasted for several months, and from which she is now gradually recovering. It is worth placing on record that in this case also the patient's thoughts took the same direction in the second attack of insanity as they had done in the former one. After her return to the asylum, she stated that she had not been very long at home, upon the scene of former events, when she felt her mind to be again giving way, and she became possessed with a strong desire to drown another of her children in the same way as she had previously drowned a former one. She retained, however, sufficient mental power to be able to beg her husband not to let her be left alone, although she could not summon courage to tell him precisely what was in her thoughts.

Admissions. Dividing the whole of the admissions into two classes, viz., one class consisting of persons certified to be insane whilst under sentence of penal servitude, and the other class comprising persons detained during Her Majesty's pleasure, or certified to be insane before trial, it appears that, of the total number of 43 persons admitted in 1877, 15 men belonged to the class under sentence of penal servitude, whilst 19 men and 9 women belonged to the other class.

The whole of the men who were admitted under sentences of penal servitude were, at the time of their removal to Broadmoor, within a few weeks of the periods at which their sentences would expire. Their offences were as follows :—

Offences
of those
admitted
under
sentence of
penal
servitude.

Larceny -	- - -	8
Burglary -	- - -	3
Arson -	- - -	2
Coining -	- - -	1
Wounding -	- - -	1
		—
Total -	- - -	15

The offences which had been committed by the 19 men and the 9 women belonging to the other class are shown in the following tabular statement:—

Crime.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Offences of those admitted under order of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure.
Murder - - - -	7	7	14	
Attempt to murder or maim - -	6	2	8	
Assault to ravish - - - -	1	—	1	
Arson - - - - -	4	—	4	
Misdemeanor (an assault upon his wife)	1	—	1	
	19	9	28	

It will be seen by the foregoing tabular statement that the principle upon which cases are selected for admission into this asylum continued to be the same in 1877 as in former years, and that the great majority of the persons who were admitted under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure were persons who were charged with grave offences. It may be worth while to say that the offence described as a misdemeanor was in reality an assault committed by a man upon his wife, under the influence of a delusion.

Brief notes of the whole of the cases admitted during the year will be found in the Appendix to this Report, at page 45.

The number of patients discharged upon recovery during the year was 12. Particulars of their offences and sentences will be found in table 17 of the Appendix. Discharges.

From the date of the opening of the asylum, in 1863, up to the end of 1877, 43 men and 42 women have been discharged out of custody, upon their recovery; whilst 50 men and 9 women have, in addition, been sent back, upon their recovery, to different prisons; making a total of 144 persons sent away from the asylum upon their recovery. Of this total, 9 have been at various times re-admitted. These 9 cases are thus distributed:—of the 43 men discharged out of custody, 3 have been re-admitted; of the 42 women discharged out of custody, 3 also have been re-admitted. These 3 men and 3 women had, however, in no case committed fresh offences, but they were re-admitted in consequence of relapsing into insanity. Of the 50 men and the 9 women who have been sent back to prisons, 3 men have been, at different times, re-admitted, two of whom had committed fresh offences, those offences being larceny in both cases.

Deaths.

The deaths during the year were 15 in number, 12 being of men and 3 of women. Calculated upon the basis of the average number resident, the rate of mortality was, therefore, 3.10 for the men, and 2.83 for the women; and 3.04 for men and women together. The average annual rate from the opening of the asylum down to the end of 1877 has been 2.87.

The deaths in 1877 were all due to ordinary causes. An inquest was held, as usual, in every case, and the following verdicts were returned.

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
T. M. -	11 April 1870	27 Jan. 1877	Died from inflammation of the lungs.
P. R. -	26 July 1864	18 Feb. „	Died of old age and bronchitis.
G. B. -	15 Aug. 1868	19 Feb. „	Died of consumption.
E. W. -	6 Mar. 1875	23 Feb. „	Died of grangene and perforation of the bowels.
T. D. -	12 April 1865	9 Mar. „	Died from general paralysis.
J. J. -	18 Jan. 1866	22 April „	Died of chronic inflammation of lungs, and heart disease ending in dropsy.
J. G. D. -	14 May 1868	17 May „	Died from consumption.
J. S. -	7 Oct. 1868	18 June „	Died of pulmonary consumption.
S. W. -	20 July 1864	4 Aug. „	Died from softening of the brain.
C. W. T. C.	28 July 1864	13 Aug. „	Died from phthisis.
J. W. -	19 Mar. 1864	20 Nov. „	Died of pulmonary consumption.
J. L. -	26 Mar. 1864	5 Dec. „	Died from inflammation of bowels.
Females.			
M. S. -	7 July 1863	17 June „	Died from inflammation of the bowels.
S. W. -	10 June 1872	1 Oct. „	Died from general paralysis of the insane.
E. D. -	15 Sept. 1875	23 Oct. „	Died from consumption.

Average age at death.

The average age at death was 55 years; the greatest age was 80, and the lowest was 32.

Brief notes with respect to the whole of the cases of death will be found in the Appendix, at page 56 and onwards.

General health.

The general health of the inmates throughout the year was satisfactory, and the asylum was entirely free from epidemic diseases.

A satisfactory report has also to be made of the conduct of the patients, and of the condition of the wards, during the year.

General conduct of the patients throughout the year.

There were no serious accidents, no grave acts of violence, no suicides, nor any instances whatever of escape. No form of mechanical restraint was used in any part of the asylum during the year.

The number of patients belonging to the class under sentence of penal servitude, which, at the beginning of the year, amounted to 95, comprising 76 men and 19 women, had become reduced by the end of the year to 82, of whom 69 were men and 13 were women.

Number of patients belonging to the class under sentence of penal servitude.

The number of patients under sentence of penal servitude having been thus brought within the limits of the suitable accommodation which exists here for persons of that class, their management no longer causes either anxiety or undue trouble.

A classification of the crimes and also of the sentences of the whole of the patients remaining in the asylum is given in the 21st table of the Appendix, at page 32.

Classification of the crimes and sentences.

It will be seen by reference to that table that the majority of those of the inmates whose offences are of a minor character are persons who are under sentence of penal servitude, and who were sent to this asylum, instead of to a county asylum, not on account of the nature of their offence, but on account of the nature of their sentence; and, on the other hand, that the majority of those inmates who are detained during Her Majesty's pleasure, as it is termed, are persons who have been charged with serious offences. And it may be added that in those cases where the offence has been of a less grave character, there has generally been some special reason which has caused the patient to be sent here instead of elsewhere.

The following tabular statement will make this point more clear. There were in the asylum on the 31st of December 481 patients. Of these, 82 were certified to be insane whilst undergoing sentence of penal servitude, and the remaining 399 consisted of persons who had been either acquitted on the ground of insanity or reprieved on the same ground, or who were found to be insane on arraignment or before trial.

The offences charged against these 399 persons were as follows :—

Crime.	In the Asylum on the 31st Dec. 1877.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Murder - - - -	141	66	207
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. - -	91	15	106
Concealment of birth - - - -	—	1	1
Manslaughter - - - -	2	3	5
Rape - - - -	1	—	1
Assault to ravish - - - -	6	—	6
Unnatural offence - - - -	6	—	6
Treasonable and seditious offences -	3	—	3
Assaults - - - -	6	—	6
Burglary - - - -	10	—	10
Sheep-stealing - - - -	2	—	2
Larceny - - - -	3	2	5
Arson - - - -	27	1	28
Wilful damage - - - -	2	—	2
Felony - - - -	4	—	4
Sending threatening letters - - -	2	—	2
Misdemeanor - - - -	2	—	2
Attempting self-murder - - - -	2	—	2
Horse-stealing - - - -	1	—	1
TOTAL - - - -	311	88	399

It thus appears that more than one half of the patients who are detained during Her Majesty's pleasure were charged with the actual taking of life; whilst more than another quarter were charged with attempts to murder or maim.

The question of the removal to other asylums of some of those whose offences were of a less grave character was under consideration by the Secretary of State in the course of the year, and five such patients were thus removed; but in the majority of the cases there are special circumstances which would render removal undesirable.

Industrial
occupation.

The plan, which was fully described in the last annual Report, and which consists in allotting to working patients a small proportion (varying from a twelfth to an eighth) of the actual value of the work done by them, has now been in operation for three years, and has more than realized the expectations that were formed at the time of introducing the plan. The whole of the boots and shoes required for

the establishment are now made upon the premises; and instead of employing a master shoemaker and four journeymen shoemakers, as was done before the present plan came into operation, one master shoemaker alone is now required, and the patients perform the work which was formerly done by the journeymen.

Somewhat similar results have been obtained in the workshops of the tailors, upholsterers, and carpenters; but at present the advantage which is gained from the work of the patients is not so great as it might be, on account of the imperfect manner in which the workshops are arranged. By a better arrangement of the workshops it would be possible to still further reduce the number of paid persons, who are, under existing circumstances, required, not so much for the work that they do, as for the purpose of supervision.

The employment of patients in work connected with the renovating and repairing of the buildings has not yet been carried to the extent to which it might very well be carried, both with economy, and also with advantage to the patients.

In the Report for the year 1876 it was stated that several additions, alterations, and improvements to the structure of the buildings had been recommended by the Council of Supervision; but although another year has elapsed I am still unable to report that any of those proposed improvements have been carried out. The annual requisition made upon the Office of Works last autumn again called attention to the most urgent of them.

Improve-
ments
recom-
mended.

The expenditure incurred in maintenance during the financial year is stated in detail in the 32nd Table of the Appendix, at page 66.

Expendi-
ture.

The amount of the Parliamentary vote for the year ending on the 31st of March 1878 was 28,844*l.*, whilst the amount actually expended was 26,313*l.*; so that there remains an unexpended balance of 2,531*l.*, which will be returned into the Exchequer.

The annual cost per caput was 53*l.* 13*s.* 7*d.*, as compared with 54*l.* 19*s.* 1*d.* in the preceding year, showing a diminution of 1*l.* 5*s.* 6*d.* per caput.

In preparing the estimates for the current year, arrangements have been made by which a still further reduction in cost will be effected; but as these arrangements did not come into operation during the year now under review, it

will be more convenient to defer any further account of them until the next Annual Report.*

Sums collected from unions, &c.

The sums collected from various counties, boroughs, parishes, and other local sources, on account of the maintenance of the patients, were as follows:—In 1877 the number of patients towards whose maintenance contributions were made by parishes, unions, &c. was 247; the number of parishes, &c. contributing was 189; the ordinary amount contributed for each patient was 14s. a week, this being the rate in 200 out of the 247 cases, whilst in the other 47 cases the rate varied from 7s. to 17s. 6d. a week; and the total amount collected was 8,603*l.* 5*s.* 4*d.*

The whole of this amount is paid into the Exchequer under the head of “Exchequer Extra Receipts.” It is understood that the parishes recoup themselves out of the private resources of the patients or of their friends, wherever possible, but these cases form only a very small proportion of the whole.

Staff of attendants.

It hardly needs to be said that the satisfactory working of an asylum, and the comfort of the inmates, depend very largely upon the character of the attendants, and the knowledge of their duties possessed by them. The duties of an attendant are by no means easily or quickly learned, and it

* The chief reason why the cost of the maintenance of criminal lunatics is greater than that of ordinary pauper lunatics is that criminal lunatics require a larger proportion of attendants for their supervision and safe custody. The following extract from a report recently made to Quarter Sessions by the Chairman of the Committee of Visitors of the Hants County Asylum indicates that it was deemed by the Committee of that Asylum to be cheaper to board out two lunatics, one of whom was a criminal lunatic, at the rate of 20*s.* a week each, than to retain them in the County Asylum:—

“Two most dangerous male patients have this year been transferred to the Fisherton House Asylum. One, a criminal lunatic, was transferred, by a Secretary of State’s order under the provisions of the 27 & 28 Vict. cap. 29. sec. 2. He had been at Knowle two months, and was most dangerous to all who approached him: when not actually in seclusion, it required three persons to guard him. The other, a transfer from the Colney Hatch (Middlesex) Asylum, had twice attempted Dr. Manley’s life, and he also required to be watched by several attendants when not secluded. He was transferred at the same time, by order of the Committee of Visitors, with the consent of two of the Commissioners of Lunacy, under the authority of 16 & 17 Vict. cap. 97. sec. 77. The charge for these patients is 20*s.* a week each, but had they continued at the county asylum they would have cost even a larger sum than this, in consequence of the number of attendants who were required to watch them, as either of them would assuredly have taken the life of any person had they had the opportunity of so doing.”

is, therefore, of great importance that attendants, when they have become efficient and experienced, should be encouraged to remain in the service so long as their conduct and character and health are satisfactory. The following figures will show how far this object has been attained. There were in the service of the asylum on the 31st of December 72 male and 22 female attendants. The length of their periods of service was as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 year - - - -	3	3	6
Above 1 year and under 2 years -	2	5	7
„ 2 years „ 3 „ -	5	2	7
„ 3 „ „ 4 „ -	4	1	5
„ 4 „ „ 5 „ -	5	2	7
„ 5 „ „ 10 „ -	23	7	30
„ 10 „ - - - -	30	2	32
	72	22	94

It will be seen by these figures that the changes amongst the women are considerably more frequent than amongst the men; and this is accounted for chiefly by the fact that the women leave the service when they marry, whereas the men, when married, are still retained. The number of married male attendants at the end of the year was 54.

The rates of pay of the different classes of attendants will be found stated in detail at page 70 of the Appendix.

The arrangements for leave of absence are that every attendant is relieved from duty one day in every ten, and has, in addition, one week's leave in the course of the year.

Deducting the number of attendants who are on duty by night, and also the number who are off duty in the ordinary rotation, the average proportion of attendants to patients, on duty by day, is about 1 to 7.

There were no changes during the year in the staff of the superior officers.

My best thanks are due to my medical colleagues, Dr. Nicolson and Dr. Isaac, for the very efficient assistance rendered by them throughout the year in the management of the asylum, as well as for the large share taken by them in the preparation of the tables contained in the Appendix to this Report.

To the other officers of the asylum I have been indebted for much valuable aid in their several departments.

In conclusion I have again to express my acknowledgment of the constant personal kindness and support which I have received from the Council of Supervision in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. ORANGE.

*The Chairman of the
Council of Supervision,
&c. &c. &c.*

It will be seen by these figures that the changes amongst the women are considerably more frequent than amongst the men; and this is accounted for chiefly by the fact that the women leave the service when they marry, whereas the men, when married, are still retained. The number of married male attendants at the end of the year was 54. The rates of pay of the different classes of attendants will be found stated in detail at page 76 of the Appendix. The arrangements for leave of absence are that every attendant is relieved from duty one day in every ten, and has in addition one week's leave in the course of the year. Deducting the number of attendants who are on duty by night, and also the number who are off duty in the ordinary rotation, the average proportion of attendants to patients on duty by day, is about 1 to 7. There were no changes during the year in the staff of the superior officers. My best thanks are due to my medical colleagues, Dr. Nicholson and Dr. Isaac, for the very efficient assistance rendered by them throughout the year in the management of the asylum, as well as for the large share taken by them in the preparation of the tables contained in the Appendix to this Report. To the other officers of the asylum I have been indebted for much valuable aid in their several departments.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR,

Broadmoor Asylum, 2nd May 1878.

AT the beginning of the year 1877 I was for some time unable to discharge the duties of my office from the effects of an accident, the occurrence of which was communicated in the report which I last had the honour of addressing to you. Provision for the appointment of a temporary substitute having been made upon the recommendation of the Council of Supervision, and occasional assistance having been given by the clergy of the parish, the appointed services were duly held during the period of my indisposition. On the 8th of March I resumed the discharge of my duties.

For the indulgent consideration which I received from the Council of Supervision, and from the Secretary of State, I desire, Sir, to tender my most respectful and most grateful acknowledgments.

In the general arrangements for Divine Service in the chapel no change was made during the past year.

On all Sundays, on Good Friday, and on Christmas Day, the accustomed services of the Church were held, both in the morning and in the afternoon. The appointed office was said on Ash Wednesday in the forenoon; and a special service, sanctioned by the Bishop of the diocese, was held on the evening of St. Andrew's Day, in accordance with the use now generally followed with the concurrence of the Metropolitan.

On all other days, either the shortened order of Morning Prayer, or the Litany, was said at 8.30 A.M., the Ante-communion Service being used on all Holy Days.

The Lord's Supper was celebrated on the first Sunday in every month, and on Easter Day, Whitsun Day, and Christmas Day, and once for the Communion of a sick patient.

The number of the patients who attended any one service on a Sunday ranged from 51 to 97 men, and from 27 to 37 women. On Ash Wednesday, Good Friday, and Christmas Day, the numbers did not much vary from the Sunday congregations. On other days of the week the number ranged from 18 to 46. Twenty-four patients were admitted to Holy Communion.

The custom of saying a short form of Evening Prayer in each of the several blocks into which the asylum is divided was continued throughout the year. The number of the patients who were present at these services ranged from 118 to 145.

The office of schoolmaster for the patients having been abolished at the close of the year, it is unnecessary for me to advert to the duties which devolved upon him, further than to report, that they continued to be satisfactorily discharged by Mr. Thomas so long as the office was held by him.

The supply of books was fully adequate to the requirements of the asylum.

H.M.'s Inspector examined the school for the children of servants of the asylum on the 27th day of November; and the managers have received from the Education Department the following summary of his report:—

“ This is a thoroughly good school; the working is earnest and thorough; the order first-rate. It would be well to carry the boys' second subject, under Article 19 (c), somewhat deeper, if boys continue in those standards. All else is highly satisfactory.”

The average attendance for the school year had been 72; the number presented for examination in the “ standards ” was 40; the number of infants present on the day of inspection was 26. The amount of the grant was 58*l.* 12*s.*

In the discharge of my duties, I have received from the Superintendent and from all the officers of the asylum uniform and cordial support.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

J. T. BURT.

*The Chairman of the
Council of Supervision.*

APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1877.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum 1st January 1877	389	104	493
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted for the first time during the year	32	8	40
Re-admitted during the year	2	1	3
Total admitted	34	9	43
Total under care during the year	423	113	536
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, and died			
Recovered and discharged	7	5	12
Recovered and removed to prisons	—	—	—
Transferred to other asylums (still insane)	24	4	28
Died	12	3	15
Escaped	—	—	—
Total discharged, removed, and died	43	17	55
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1877	380	101	481
Average number resident during the year 1877	387	106	493

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December 1877.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted during the period of $14\frac{21}{36}$ years -	914	264	1178
Re-admitted - - - - -	13	5	18
Total of cases admitted - -	927	269	1196
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, died, &c. :			
Recovered and discharged - -	43	42	85
Recovered and removed to prisons	50	9	59
Transferred to other asylums, being still insane - -	309	72	381
Died - - - -	140	44	184
Escaped and re-captured in subsequent years - -	2	—	2
Escaped and not re-captured before the date at which sentence expired -	2	1	3
Escaped and not re-captured, but sentence still unexpired	1	—	1
Total discharged, removed, died, &c. during the $14\frac{21}{36}$ years - - - -	547	168	715
Remaining 31st December 1877 - -	380	101	481
Average number resident during the $14\frac{21}{36}$ years	355	99	454

TABLE I.
Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the opening of the Asylum, with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS
and the Number of each Year's Admissions remaining on the 31st December 1877.

Years.	Admitted.				Of each Year's Admissions discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of in the Year 1877.								Total discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of, of each Year's Admissions from the opening of the Asylum to 31st December 1877.								Remaining of each Year's Admissions on the 31st December 1877.								
	New Cases.		Re-admissions.	Total Admissions.	Re-covered and discharged.		Re-covered and removed to Prisons.		Transferred to other Asylums.		Died.		Escaped during the Year and not recaptured.		Re-covered and discharged.		Re-covered and removed to Prisons.		Transferred to other Asylums.					Died.		Escaped at various times since 1863 and not recaptured before 31st Dec. of Year of Escape.			
	M.	F.			T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
1863	—	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27			
1864	222	6	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97			
1865	131	4	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68			
1866	35	8	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13			
1867	47	27	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12			
1868	171	16	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38			
1869	27	5	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13			
1870	26	4	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9			
1871	59	17	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28			
1872	37	27	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31			
1873	43	10	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31			
1874	19	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24			
1875	29	12	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33			
1876	36	9	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31			
1877	32	8	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
914	264	1178	13	5	18	927	269	1196	7	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101			
Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions (14·57 years).																								Male.		Female.		Total.	
The Re-admissions may be classified as follows:																								Male.		Female.		Total.	
Originally admitted under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, conditionally discharged, and subsequently relapsed and re-admitted																								3		3		6	
Removed to prisons, recovered, and re-admitted under fresh warrants																								2		—		2	
Removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude, and re-admitted under fresh warrants																								5		2		7	
Removed to prison for trial, and re-admitted under order of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure																								1		—		1	
Deceased after escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and discharged																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																								—		—		—	
Died																								—		—		—	
Escaped and not recaptured before the 31st of December of the year																								—		—		—	
of escape																								—		—		—	
Recovered and removed to prisons																								—		—		—	
Transferred to other Asylums																													

TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1877.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Diseases of Brain and Nervous system :—			
Meningitis - - - -	1	—	1
General Paralysis - - -	1	1	2
Diseases of Respiratory system :—			
Phthisis - - - - -	6	1	7
Pneumonia - - - - -	1	—	1
Bronchitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Pleurisy - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of Digestive system :—			
Gangrene of Bowels - - -	1	—	1
Peritonitis - - - - -	—	1	1
Total	12	3	15

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in those discharged recovered, and in those who have died, during the Year 1877.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 3 " 6 " - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 6 " 12 " - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1 " 2 years - - -	1	3	4	—	—	—
" 2 " 3 " - - -	—	—	—	—	1	1
" 3 " 5 " - - -	1	2	3	—	—	—
" 5 " 7 " - - -	2	—	2	1	1	2
" 7 " 10 " - - -	—	—	—	3	—	3
" 10 " 12 " - - -	1	—	1	3	—	3
" 12 years and upwards	2	—	2	5	1	6
Total - - -	7	5	12	12	3	15

TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION, of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1877.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	4	1	5	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission - - -	4	2	6	—	3	3	—	—	—	2	—	2
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	2	5	7	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	2
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	24	1	25	3	2	5	23	4	27	9	2	11
Total - - -	34	9	43	7	5	12	24	4	28	12	3	15

TABLE 8.

Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1877.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.		
	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 5 to 10 years -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 10 " 15 "	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 15 " 20 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 20 " 30 "	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
" 30 " 40 "	18	2	20	10	1	11	-	-	-
" 40 " 50 "	10	3	13	7	2	9	4	1	5
" 50 " 60 "	3	3	6	3	1	4	1	1	2
" 60 " 70 "	2	1	3	3	-	3	1	-	1
" 70 " 80 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
" 80 " 90 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4
" 90 and upwards	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	34	9	43	7	5	12	24	4	28
							12	3	15
Average age at death			-	Males.		Females.		Both Sexes.	
			-	- 56 years		51 years		55 years	

TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1877.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.				
				Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.						
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Single	22	—	22	4	2	6	20	3	23	6	2	8
Married	10	8	18	3	3	6	3	1	4	4	1	5
Widowed	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total	34	9	43	7	5	12	24	4	28	12	3	15

TABLE 10.

Showing the probable CAUSES, apparent or assigned, of INSANITY, in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1877.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Moral:												
Domestic trouble, including loss of relatives and friends	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adverse circumstances, including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jealousy	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physical:												
Intemperance in drink	3	1	4	3	1	4	2	-	2	1	-	1
Stroke and intemperance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other causes combined with intemperance	2	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	2
Injury to head	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerperal, including pregnancy and lactation	-	2	2	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Epilepsy	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	-	-
Congenital	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" with intemperance	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hereditary	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" with adverse circumstances	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" with intemperance	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irregular life	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1
Unknown	14	1	15	1	1	2	11	-	11	7	-	8
Total	34	9	43	7	5	12	24	4	28	12	3	15

TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1877.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	6	1	7
Read only - - - - -	1	2	3
Read and write - - - - -	25	4	29
Good - - - - -	2	2	4
Total - - - - -	34	9	43

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1877.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - -	4	6	10
First attack, or no information on the subject -	30	3	33
Total - - - - -	34	9	43
Known to have actually attempted suicide -	4	4	8
Regarded as being suicidal - - - - -	10	4	14
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no } information on the subject - - - - - }	20	1	21
Total - - - - -	34	9	43
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convul- } sions - - - - - }	3	—	3
Not so affected - - - - -	31	9	40
Total - - - - -	34	9	43

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Number remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1877 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	21	2	23
Paralysis - - - - -	13	1	14
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	4	1	5
Total - - - - -	38	4	42

Table 14—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.					
	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.			Male.	Female.	Total.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.						
Brought forward												
Mechanic	1		1						1			
Milliner									1			
Officer in Army				1								
Pocket blade grinder												
Publican	1		1									
Puddler	1		1									
Ropemaker	1		1									
Sailor	2		2			3						
Servant		1	1	1					1			
Ship's fireman	1		1									
Shoebblack						1						
Soldier							2					
Stay-maker												
Steel toy forger	1		1									
Striker	1		1									
Stoker	1		1			1						
Surgeon's Assistant				1								
Tailor	1		1			1			1			
Turner												
Watch-case maker	1		1									
Weaver	1		1			1						
Unknown					1	1			1			
Total	34	9	43	7	5	12	24	4	28	12	3	15

TABLE 15.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 1st January 1877.

Crime.	In the Asylum on the 31st December 1876.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.												Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.		
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the Ground of Insanity.					
				Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.			
Murder.	145	66	211	23	7	30	26	17	43	85	38	123	6	1	7	5	3	8
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	98	13	111	4	1	5	24	1	25	63	11	74	—	—	—	7	—	7
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	6	6	12	—	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	3	7
Rape	5	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4
Assault to ravish	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	8	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults	7	—	7	1	—	1	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	22	1	23	3	—	3	4	—	4	5	—	5	—	—	—	10	1	11
Robbery on the highway	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
Horsestealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	18	12	30	—	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	14	—	23
Frauds and embezzlements	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Receiving stolen goods	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Arson and malicious burning	29	1	30	2	—	2	6	1	7	17	—	17	—	—	—	4	—	4
Wilful damage	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Deserters from the army and navy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Felony	4	2	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1
Sending threatening letters	3	1	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Misdemeanor	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
Obtaining food by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	20	—	20
Total	389	104	493	35	9	44	75	22	97	197	53	250	6	1	7	76	19	95

TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1877.

Crimes.	Admitted during the Year.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.											
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.		
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
Murder -	7	7	14	-	-	-	2	3	5	5	4	9	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	7	2	9	1	-	1	3	1	4	2	1	3	-	-	1
Assault to ravish -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary -	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny -	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Arson -	6	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	8
Felony -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Misdemeanor (an assault upon his wife.)	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total -	34	9	43	1	-	1	10	4	14	8	5	13	-	-	15

TABLE 17.
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients recovered and discharged during the Year 1877.

Crime.	Discharged recovered.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.													
	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.				
	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		F.	T.	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Murder - - - - -	2	4	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	1	-	1
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny - - - - -	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Arson - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Uttering counterfeit coin - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sending threatening letters - -	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	7	5	12	-	1	1	2	-	2	3	4	7	-	-	2	-	2

TABLE 18.—RECOVERED and REMOVED to PRISONS during the Year 1877.

None.

TABLE 19.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums during the Year 1877.

Crime.	Transferred to other Asylums.	Period at which Insanity was recognized.												Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Attempt to murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1
Unnatural offence	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary	7	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	5	5
Robbery on the highway	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Larceny	11	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	15
Felony	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Obtaining food by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Total	24	4	28	—	2	2	—	—	2	3	—	3	—	—	19	23

TABLE 20.

CLASSIFICATION OF the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients who died during the Year 1877.

Crime.	Period at which Insanity was recognized.									Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.						
	Died.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.						Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			
	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Murder - - -	5	1	6	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	1	1
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. - -	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Assault - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Larceny - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Arson - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Felony - - -	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Insubordination - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total - - -	12	3	15	1	1	1	2	8	9	-	-	-	1	2	3	

TABLE 21.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1877.

Crime.	In the Asylum on the 31st December 1877.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.						Certified to be Insane whilst under- going Sentence of Penal Servitude.						
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.		Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.						
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.				
Murder	145	68	213	22	26	48	27	20	47	86	39	125	4	2	6	
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	98	15	113	5	1	6	26	2	28	60	12	72	7	—	7	
Manslaughter	6	6	12	—	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	7	
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rape	5	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	4	
Assault with intent to ravish	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	
Unnatural offence	7	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	—	5	1	—	1	
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Assaults	6	—	6	1	—	1	2	—	2	3	—	3	—	—	—	
Burglary and housebreaking	18	1	19	3	3	6	3	—	3	4	—	4	8	1	9	
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	
Horsestealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Larceny and petty thefts	14	7	21	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	11	5	16	
Fraud and embezzlement	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Receiving stolen goods	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	
Arson and malicious burning	33	1	34	2	—	2	9	1	10	16	—	16	6	—	6	
Willful damage	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Uttering counterfeit coin	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Deserters from army and navy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	
Felony	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	
Sending threatening letters	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Misemeanor	3	—	3	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Insubordination	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	
Attempting self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	
Total	380	101	481	35	8	43	80	25	105	190	54	244	6	1	7	82

TABLE 22.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1877 who had committed HOMICIDE.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1877.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1877.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Father	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Mother	7	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	7
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wife	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	22
Wife and child or children	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Husband and child	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own children	24	60	84	4	7	11	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	62	88
Brother	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Sister	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Aunt	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Nephew or niece	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5
Grandson	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Fellow patients in asylums	14	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2	16
Fellow inmate of workhouse	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Attendant	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Warder	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Police constable in charge	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Other persons while under care as lunatics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fellow soldier	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fellow sailor	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4
Fellow servant	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Fellow workman	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Women with whom cohabiting	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Women to whom engaged	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Other persons	6	7	13	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	13
	28	7	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	7	36
Total	151	72	223	7	7	14	2	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	6	151	74	225

TABLE 23.
SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1877.		
	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.			M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales	35	8	43	79	25	104	188	54	242	6	1	7	3	—	3	33	13	46	344	101	445
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign Stations	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Total	35	8	43	80	25	105	190	54	244	6	1	7	13	—	13	33	13	46	357	101	458

TABLE 24.

SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1877.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1
Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	4	-	4	22	-	22
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	19	4	-	4	23	-	23

TABLE 25.

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences have expired.

Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
		Where.	When.			
Males.						
J. C.	Soldier	Crimea	May 1856	Stabbing	6 years P.S.	May 1862.
F. S.	"	Calcutta	September 1860	Striking superior officer	"	September 1864.
R. C. P.	"	Bangalore	April 1862	Insubordination	"	April 1866.
D. McP.	"	Canada	December 1862	Striking superior officer	"	December 1866.
T. K.	"	Neesmuch	January 1863	Threatening superior officer	"	January 1867.
W. T. P.	"	Jubbulpore	April 1863	Insubordination	"	April 1867.
J. H.	"	Secunderabad	August 1860	Killing a native Indian	"	August 1867.
J. Y.	"	Dinapore	September 1863	Violence to superior officer	"	September 1867.
P. M.	"	Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	"	October 1867.
J. F.	"	Montreal	February 1864	"	"	February 1868.
T. C.	"	Rawil Pinde	August 1862	"	"	August 1868.
A. W.	"	Greece	December 1855	"	"	December 1869.
J. R.	"	Murree	September 1865	"	14 years tptn. 5 years P.S.	September 1870.

TABLE 25—continued.

Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
		Where.	When.			
Males.						
J. C.	Soldier	Mauritius	April 1868	Insubordination	5 years P.S.	April 1873.
M. McG.	"	Poona	February 1867	Assault on superior officer	7 "	February 1874.
W. W.	"	Gwalior	October 1864	Insubordination	10 "	October 1874.
H. K.	"	Madras	January 1867	Assault on superior officer	8 "	January 1875.
J. R.	"	Bangalore	June 1862	Striking superior officer	14 "	June 1876.
P. M.	"	Tried at a foreign station and afterwards pardoned.				
J. W.	Carter	Glasgow	May 1853	Theft	7 years tpntn.	May 1860.
J. M.	Shoemaker	"	April 1858	Housebreaking	4 years P.S.	April 1862.
W. S.	Not known	"	October 1859	Arson and theft	4 "	October 1863.
A. M.	Not known	Perth	October 1859	Rape	7 "	October 1866.
J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Larceny	3 "	April 1867.
D. D.	"	"	1859	Rape	10 "	" 1869.
J. S.	Baker	Stirling	" 1862	Theft	8 "	" 1870.
J. S.	Tailor	"	September 1862	Housebreaking	8 "	September 1870.
B. W.	Labourer	Glasgow	December 1866	Rape	5 "	December 1871.
H. K.	Nailer	Ayr	April 1839	Robbery.		

TABLE 26.

SHOWING the kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year 1877, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Average No. employed.			Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
Male.	Female.	Total.		
4	3	7	Making and repairing uniform clothing -	£ 48 s. 7 d. 3
26	33	59	Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants.	416 18 2
11	—	11	Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. -	185 19 2
8	—	8	Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, matting, &c.	91 6 5
7	—	7	Making and repairing furniture, tinware, and repairs of carts, &c.	167 6 8
1	—	1	Winding and repairing clocks - -	20 0 0
3	—	3	Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. -	79 1 0
34	—	34	In the garden, and on the terraces and farm	268 3 0
7	2	9	In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores -	103 13 1
—	19	19	In the laundry - - - -	287 8 5
73	32	105	Cleaning the wards - - - -	481 5 10
10	—	10	Carrying coals and cutting up firewood -	23 14 10
184	89	273	Total - - - -	£ 2,173 3 10

The above estimate includes only the work done by patients, and is entirely exclusive of the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various shops and wards. In addition to the above, 6 male patients were employed, with 2 attendants, from the month of August up to the end of the year, under the direction of the Office of Works, in papering, painting, and whitewashing the wards; and the value of their labour, by measurement, is stated by the Office of Works to have amounted to 91*l*.

TABLE 27.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year ends on the 29th of September.

(1.) Statistics relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856	686	21	6
1857	749	39	7
1858	798	33	1
1859	901	43	4
1860	957	51	9
1861	970	49	4
1862	1,017	43	7
	6,078	279	38

(2.) Statistics relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				In BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during the Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865	860	53	5	446	12	—
1866	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870	310	21	4	483	13	—
1871	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875	319	31	3	544	19	—
1876	338	18	6	546	16	—
	7,171	419	60	6,686	159	5

TABLE 27—*continued.*

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive	4·59	0·62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1876 inclusive, with the exception of Broadmoor	5·84	0·83
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 29th of September 1876 -	2·38	0·07

TABLE 28.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the principal DISEASES among the PATIENTS, which came under Medical Treatment during the Year 1877.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1876.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1877.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1877.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of respira- tory system.												
Bronchitis - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Bronchial catarrh - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Acute pneumonia - -	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Catarrhal pneumonia - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia phthisis - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Phthisis - - -	2	2	8	2	11	4	1	2	4	1	5	1
Asthma - - -	1	-	-	3	1	3	-	3	-	-	1	-
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Pulmonary congestion -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system.												
Dyspepsia - - -	2	4	14	8	16	12	15	10	-	-	1	2
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
Chronic peritonitis - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Acute peritonitis - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Gastritis - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Jaundice - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gangrene of bowels - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Prolapsus ani - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Constipation - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Colic - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Quinsy - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sore throat - - -	-	-	4	1	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Gum boil - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatic congestion - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
General diseases.												
Catarrh - - -	1	-	34	17	35	17	32	15	-	-	3	2
Chronic rheumatism - -	-	1	3	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	1	1
Gout - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rodent ulcer - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Anæmia - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of nervous system.												
General paralysis - -	13	2	1	-	14	2	2	-	1	1	11	1
Hemiplegia - - -	4	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	3	1
Epilepsy - - -	22	2	2	1	24	3	-	-	-	-	24	3
Melancholia - - -	1	2	5	7	6	9	-	-	-	-	6	9
Acute mania - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Chronic mania - - -	1	3	9	10	10	13	2	2	-	-	8	11
Recurrent mania - - -	-	-	7	3	7	3	5	1	-	-	2	-
Meningitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 28—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1876.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1877.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1877.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of nervous system— <i>cont.</i>												
Sciatica - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Hemicrania - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of circula- tory system.												
Diseases of the heart -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Palpitation - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of urinary and generative systems.												
Nephritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Congestion of kidneys -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stricture of urethra -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dysuria - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Gravel - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ovarian disease - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Incontinence of urine -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of cutaneous system.												
Eczema - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Psoriasis - - -	3	-	1	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Acne - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Erythema - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ulcer - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Boils - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the eye.												
Ulceration of cornea -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Corneitis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the nose.												
Ozæna - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Various diseases.												
Old age - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Debility - - -	-	-	10	5	10	5	7	4	-	-	3	1
Accidents and injuries.												
Sprain - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Contusion - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fracture of leg - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 29.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the principal DISEASES among the PERSONS IN THE ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, which came under Treatment during the Year 1877.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1876.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1877.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1877.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Parotitis - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Scarlatina - - -	-	-	6	4	6	4	6	4	-	-	-	-
Catarrh - - -	1	-	26	21	27	21	27	21	-	-	-	-
Chronic rheumatism -	1	1	6	4	7	5	7	4	-	-	-	1
Scrofula - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Gout - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of nervous system.												
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sciatica - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pleurodynia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cerebral congestion -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cerebro-spinal congestion	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of respiratory system.												
Bronchial catarrh - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis - - -	-	-	2	6	2	6	1	6	-	-	1	-
Pulmonary congestion -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Phthisis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hæmoptysis - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Laryngitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Asthma - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Diseases of circulatory system.												
Heart disease - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system.												
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	3	4	3	4	3	4	-	-	-	-
Colic - - -	-	-	2	3	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	-	1	12	11	12	12	11	9	-	-	1	3
Hæmatemesis - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Constipation - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	5	4	5	4	4	4	-	-	1	-
Gall stones - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

Table 29—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1876.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1877.		Total Number treated.		Recovered Relieved or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1877.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of urinary and generative systems.												
Uterine tumours - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Dysmenorrhœa - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Menorrhagia - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Abortion - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nephritis - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Orchitis - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Retention of urine -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of cutaneous system.												
Prurigo - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Psoriasis - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eczema - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the eye.												
Conjunctivitis - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Contusion of eye-ball -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lachrymal obstruction -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the ear.												
Polypus - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Otalgia - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Various diseases.												
Abscess - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Contusion - -	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Wound of lip - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sprain - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Fracture of radius -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Fracture of knee -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Pregnancy - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Debility - -	-	1	2	4	2	5	2	5	-	-	-	-

TABLE 30.

NOTES of the ADMISSIONS in 1877.—MALES.

Reg. No.

896. M. W., aged 25. Single, labourer. Admitted January 1st, 1877. Was tried at Liverpool in 1870 for larceny, after having been convicted on several previous occasions, and was sentenced to seven years penal servitude, in the course of which he was found to be insane. Had latterly been under detention in the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison. Incoherent, and with numerous delusions. Transferred to the Rainhill Asylum on 7th of February.
897. G. J., aged 47. Labourer, widower. Tried at Usk for larceny. Found guilty, and sentenced to seven years penal servitude, two previous convictions having been recorded against him. Admitted 1st January 1877, when he was found to be somewhat excitable, and labouring under the delusion that he was experimented upon, when in bed, with electricity; and also that he was annoyed by voices at night, accusing him of unclean practices. Transferred 2nd February 1877 to Abergavenny Asylum.
898. W. J. A tailor, aged 41, married. Was arraigned at Salisbury in 1869 for arson, and was found by the jury to be insane. Was sent to Fisherton House Asylum, where he remained until January 6th, 1877, when he was transferred to Broadmoor. A weak-minded man, with melancholia super-added. From his own account he appears to have got out of employment, and to have partially lost his eyesight, and in consequence he became depressed and in dread of the future. Says that he set fire to the stacks in order that he might be sent to penal servitude. Has a melancholy air, and has been suicidal.
899. W. C., aged 32 years. An engine driver, and afterwards the keeper of a public house, where he failed. Became intemperate in his habits, and had delirium tremens. In one of his attacks he assaulted his wife with a poker, but not to her serious injury. Was tried at Maidstone in January 1877 for unlawfully wounding, and was acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 1st of February 1877. Naturally simple-minded, his indulgence in drink had induced positive disease. Not quite recovered at the time of his reception; being depressed, although free from prominent signs of insanity.
900. J. B., aged 24. Steel toy forger. Tried on the 6th December 1876 at Warwick Assizes for the murder of his own child, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted 9th February 1877. On the morning of the 22nd June 1876, between the hours of 9 and 10, he was seen carrying his boy, a child eight months old, along a street leading to the Aston

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

Road, Birmingham. Shortly afterwards he burst into a neighbour's cottage, and said he had drowned his child in the canal. Search was immediately made, and the body was drawn out of the canal quite dead, with two bricks attached to it by a string. He always seemed much attached to the child, but had lived very unhappily with his wife, being extremely jealous of her, and apparently not without cause. It was proved at the trial that he was not only of weak intellect (probably from birth), but to have suffered for nine years from epileptic attacks.

901. W. K., aged 21. Sailor, single. Tried at Liverpool for murder, on the 6th December 1876, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted 19th March 1877. On the 14th October last he was seen coming up Leddon Street, Liverpool, about a yard behind the man whom he killed. This man was on the point of going into a shop, having got as far as the doorstep, when the prisoner stabbed him with a knife on the right side of the neck. When asked why he did it, said "the Italians told him," and that he "felt something in his nerves which drove him to it." Is incoherent, demented, and suicidal. His father's sister was insane, and his mother was insane at the time he committed the murder. He led a very dissipated life, drinking frequently, and to excess for some months previously to his arrest.
902. J. A. R., aged 36 years. Confectioner. Charged at the Middlesex Sessions in February 1877 with assaulting his wife, but found to be of unsound mind and unable to plead. Admitted 21st March 1877. Appears to have been under a delusion that he was a genius at licorice-boiling, and that he had found out a process of great value in connexion with that occupation; also that people followed him about, and annoyed him, in order that they might get his secret from him. Under the impression that his wife was acting in the same conspiracy, he assaulted her. Had previously taken to drink. On reception was voluble, high-minded, and still under strong convictions as to his genius and capabilities.
903. D. E., aged 34. A hoop and racket-stick maker. Was admitted from Hertford County Prison on the 22nd of March 1877. Was tried at the Herts Lent Assizes for the murder of two of his children, and was acquitted on the ground of insanity. Was out of employment and in ill-health. Became melancholic and suicidal, and conceived an intention to murder a local magistrate who, he fancied, had treated him with harshness. Matters ended in his taking two of his children out with him, and murdering them by cutting their throats. On reception carried himself with a sad and dejected air, but detailed all the circumstances of the case quite calmly and coherently.

Table 30—*continued*.

Reg. No.

904. A. G., aged 28. A journeyman smith. Admitted on the 26th March 1877. Was indicted at the Central Criminal Court, 10th January 1877, for arson, and found insane on arraignment. His mother says he has been always weak-minded, but has become worse since the death of his father. He has suffered from epilepsy for 11 years. His father's cousin is at present in an asylum. Very weak-minded, with frequent epileptic attacks.
905. R. H., aged 51. Ropemaker. Charged at the Chester Spring Assizes in 1877 for the murder of his son, aged 13 years, but found insane and unfit to plead. Admitted, April 9th, 1877, from Chester County Prison. Narrow cranium. Silent, suspicious, and intensely melancholic. Suicidally disposed.
906. G. P., aged 28. Labourer. Charged at the Central Criminal Court with "feloniously wounding with intent to do grievous bodily harm." Found to be insane and unfit for trial. Admitted from Newington Prison on the 21st of April 1877. Demented and incoherent.
907. T. L., aged 29. Stoker. Admitted, 23rd April 1877, from Millbank Prison. Tried at the Central Criminal Court, 2nd May 1870. Found guilty, and sentenced to seven years penal servitude and seven years police supervision. On admission was found to be demented and very incoherent, stringing together several high-sounding words without any meaning. He says that while in the Isle of Wight Prison in June 1873 he underwent "a metaphysical operation," by which his "body was extracted from the skin." Transferred to Colney Hatch Asylum, 17th May 1877.
908. S. T., aged ? Collier. Tried for setting fire to a stack. Admitted from Notts County Gaol on the 30th of April 1877. Weak-minded and impulsive, and subject to recurring maniacal attacks, during which he becomes suspicious, threatening, and dangerous. His former history points to a life of intemperance, roguery, and vagabondage, for which he was repeatedly in prison. In 1868 he was sentenced to five years penal servitude for arson. During that sentence he was transferred to this asylum as insane, and was removed to the County Asylum at Nottingham on the 31st of March 1873, at the expiration of his sentence. In about two months he was discharged from the latter asylum, and appears soon after to have returned to his old habits. He ended by repeating his former offence (arson) within a year of his discharge from the County Asylum. Upon committing this offence in 1874 he was remanded from the gaol to the County Asylum again, where he was detained for three years, and was then sent for trial. Upon the jury finding that he was not guilty on the ground of insanity he was removed to Broadmoor.

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

909. T. H., aged 27. Striker. Tried in December 1876 for wounding with intent to murder and attempting suicide : found not guilty on the ground of insanity. It appears that his wife died unexpectedly, and that his distress at the event ended in an attack of mania, during which he assaulted a fellow passenger (an entire stranger) in a railway train, under the delusion that this person was a detective or policeman sent to take him away. He afterwards attempted to commit suicide by endeavouring to throw himself out at the carriage window. On admission his mind continued to show signs of weakness.
910. T. O., aged 11 years. Was charged with arson, and found unfit to plead on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 6th of June 1877. An imbecile boy, who can scarcely articulate so as to be understood. Irregular (choreic) muscular action of eyes and hands.
911. W. P., aged 27. Bricklayer. Tried at June 1870 at Norwich for larceny ; found guilty, and sentenced to 10 years penal servitude. Received into Broadmoor from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison on the 19th of June 1877. Demented and labouring under numerous delusions. Removed to the Norfolk Asylum on the 9th of July.
912. E. S., aged 39. Labourer, single. Indicted, 23rd June 1870, at Huntingdon Quarter Sessions for larceny. Found guilty, and sentenced to seven years penal servitude, and seven years police supervision. Two previous convictions, both in the year 1868, at Bristol, for larceny, when he was sentenced respectively to two and nine months imprisonment. On admission his manner was reserved and peculiar. Had delusions that his food was poisoned. Removed, 16th July 1877, to the Three Counties Asylum.
913. G. W., aged 27. Labourer. Sentenced to seven years penal servitude in June 1870 for larceny. Received on 18th June 1877 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Incoherent and imbecile. Removed to the Hereford Asylum on the 13th of July.
914. J. P., aged 34. Ship's fireman ; a negro. He assaulted one of the engineers of the ship on which he was serving. Found insane on arraignment at the Central Criminal Court on the 25th of June 1877. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 11th of July. A well made powerful man, who talks English very fairly. Has prominent delusions of persecution, and says that all Europe is against him. Apt to take fancies against individuals who, he declares, are in league to do him evil. Maniacal and very dangerous.
915. J. C., aged 29. Hawker. Sentenced in 1870 to seven years penal servitude for larceny, after several previous convictions for felony. Admitted on the 20th July 1877 from

Table 30—continued.

Reg. No.

- the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Sullen and demented. Removed to the Prestwich Asylum on the 10th of August.
916. W. F., aged 30. Barman, single. Indicted at the Epping Petty Sessions 30th July 1877 for stabbing, with intent to murder. It appears that for some time previously to the commission of his crime he was observed by his friends to be in such a mental condition as to require watching; intimation was given to the police, and two men were appointed to look after him, pending an order for his removal to an asylum. The prisoner mistrusted something, watched his opportunity, and ran away from his attendants, who promptly followed in pursuit. One of them overtook him, upon which he turned round, and stabbed him with a large dagger. He has attempted suicide by cutting his throat. On admission he was taciturn, somewhat restless, depressed, low-spirited, and suicidal. Admitted from Essex County Gaol on the 7th of August 1877.
917. J. F., aged 29. Sentenced in August 1872 to five years penal servitude for "unlawfully wounding." Many previous convictions for felony. Received into Broadmoor on the 17th of August 1877 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison for transfer to his County Asylum at the expiration of his sentence. Gross and brutish aspect. Demented and incoherent.
918. C. C., aged 29. Watch-case maker. Charged at the Central Criminal Court 25th June 1877 with the murder of his infant child, and found insane on arraignment. Admitted from Newgate Gaol 18th August 1877. Was an intelligent and skilful workmen. He had, for some months previously to the commission of the act, been in an unsettled frame of mind, feeling himself unable to do work which he could formerly accomplish with ease. He had medical advice, but no steps were taken to have him specially looked after. He got up one morning and cut the throat of his younger child under the impression that it would be better off if dead. He then wandered away, and was found by the police lying in a road near Finsbury Park. On admission here he was in a very unsettled condition, his head being full of a variety of grand ideas,—schemes for reorganising society, building tunnels, and finding out perpetual motion. He is restless at night, and has a slight hesitation in his speech, and has the usual symptoms of general paralysis.
919. T. A. N., aged 23. Labourer, single. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newgate Gaol 3rd September 1877. He was tried at the Central Criminal Court on the 7th August 1877 for attempting to abuse a girl under 12 years of age. Found insane on arraignment. His father, who visited him

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

shortly after admission, stated that he had typhus fever in 1864, followed by "one-sided convulsions," and subsequently by paralysis of the right side. After recovery, he seems to have become mischievous, dishonest, and untruthful. His parents, finding they could do nothing with him, obtained admission for him into Hanwell Asylum, where he remained nearly five years. After his discharge from that institution (at the earnest request of his friends) he was constantly "getting into trouble," being violent and cruel towards the younger members of his family. There is a strong history of insanity on the mother's side: one of his mother's aunts died in an asylum, and one of her brothers and two of her brother's children are insane.

920. W. G. T., aged 41. Cattle drover. Admitted into Broadmoor from Salford Prison 11th September 1877, having been tried at Manchester Assizes 12th July 1877 for murder, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. A well-proportioned man, with a somewhat downcast expression of countenance, of slow mental perceptions, responding tardily to questions put to him. A prolonged conversation with him reveals the presence in his mind of settled convictions that he was persecuted by other people when at large, and it was in connexion with a delusion of this sort that he murdered a fellow militiaman at Salford on the 9th May 1877. It appears that he and his victim lodged in the same house, but, for some reason or other, the landlord insisted on the prisoner leaving his lodgings. He then seems to have imagined that his unfortunate comrade was instrumental in getting him turned out, and he several times subsequently used threatening language to him. The ultimate result was, however, that on the morning of the day in question he so battered the head of his victim with a chopper, taken from the kitchen, as to cause his death. The medical evidence taken at the trial proved that he was suffering from melancholia in May 1876, when he was received into the Salford Hospital, having very nearly committed suicide by cutting his throat.

921. A. G., aged 26. Labourer, single. Admitted from Woking Prison 12th October 1877. Indicted at the Central Criminal Court on the 24th October 1870 for larceny, found guilty, and sentenced to seven years penal servitude. On admission was found to be imbecile and incoherent in conversation. Does not sleep well at night. When questioned as to the reason, said "Murder, perhaps." Transferred to the City of London Asylum on the 10th November 1877.

922. J. H., aged 27. Sailor. Sentenced in October 1870 to seven years penal servitude for counting-house breaking and larceny. Received into Broadmoor on the 14th of October 1877 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison for transfer

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

- to his county asylum at the expiration of his sentence. Demented, and has numerous delusions.
923. J. P., aged 34. Baker. Found guilty of larceny at the Central Criminal Court in October 1872, and sentenced to five years penal servitude. Under treatment in convict prisons as insane for the greater portion of that time, and received into Broadmoor on the 17th of October 1877 from Woking Prison for transfer to an ordinary asylum at the expiration of his sentence. Of a low and defective type of mind. Numerous delusions and incoherence.
924. T. V., aged 36. French polisher ; married, four children. Tried at the Central Criminal Court 24th October 1870 for feloniously having a machine for coining. On admission here at Woking Prison on the 17th October 1877 was found to be possessed of several delusions. Thinks that people come into his room at night and electrify him, and "take away his mind ;" that they get inside of him, and squeeze his heart and brain, and thus "destroy his mind." Removed to Hanwell Asylum 3rd December 1877.
925. J. W. S., aged 28. Mechanic ; married, no children. Tried at Lancaster Assizes on the 4th July 1877 for the murder of a little girl aged 11 years, at Preston, on the 18th March 1877. Acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Lancaster Gaol 19th of November 1877. After admission was found to be somewhat depressed in spirits, reserved and quiet in his demeanour ; seldom speaking to any of the other patients, and generally sitting by himself, apparently taking little notice of anything going on around him. Had been a teetotaller for nearly a year before his arrest ; he then took to drink, had delusions of persecution, thought he was "picketted" by a trades union because he was working independently of them. This trades union, he says, spent a large amount of money, paying men to watch him, with the object of effecting his ruin ; he was followed by them wherever he went, "saw faces looking at him through the windows." For some days before he committed his crime he says there was a man lodging in the same house with him who was paid to assassinate him. This man was, he is sure, in collusion with the woman who kept the house he was living in, and whose grand-daughter, on this account, he subsequently murdered. He had been sleepless for some nights previously.
926. L. M., aged 35. Single, labourer. Admitted 30th November 1877 from Woking Prison, having been certified as insane in April 1874 while undergoing a sentence of five years' penal servitude which was passed upon him at the

Table 30--*continued.*

Reg. No.

Derby Assizes on the 10th December 1872 for arson. On admission was found to be demented, odd in his manner, and incoherent and confused in conversation.

927. J. S., aged 28. Labourer. Sentenced to five years' penal servitude in December 1872 for arson. Received into Broadmoor on the 30th of November 1877 from the lunatic ward of Woking Prison, for transfer to his county asylum at the expiration of his sentence. Demented.

928. J. L., aged 39. Labourer, single. Admitted 24th December 1877 from Newgate Gaol. Tried at the Central Criminal Court 19th November 1877 for feloniously wounding with intent to murder; found insane on arraignment; ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. A small, weakly, imbecile-looking man. Gives a tolerably good account of his past life. Had been an inmate of Hanwell Asylum some years ago; was placed there for attempting suicide by cutting his throat with a penknife. After his discharge from that institution he seems to have led a somewhat erratic life, doing general labouring work anywhere he "could get a job;" he then took to drink; was out of employment for three weeks, became nervous and depressed, could not sleep at night, heard voices in his room; he then got into the St. George's Workhouse (London), where he made an attack upon the workmaster, for which he was arraigned.

929. J. B., aged 25. Puddler. Sentenced to seven years' penal servitude in January 1871 for larceny. Received into Broadmoor on the 31st December 1877 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison for transfer to his county asylum at the expiration of his sentence. Demented.

Table 30—continued.

NOTES of ADMISSIONS. FEMALES.

Reg. No.

261. A. A. M. M., aged 43; widow. Of a highly nervous temperament. Felt deeply the loss of her husband, and became over-anxious in the management of her household and children. Although she was well provided for, her mind became disturbed with gloomy forebodings as to the future of her family. In the mental distraction and aberration that followed she murdered two of her children by shooting them, and wounded a third, and also attempted self-destruction. Was tried at the Liverpool Winter Assizes in December 1876, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 26th of January 1877. In a depressed and restless state of mind.
262. M. H., aged 31, married. Tried at Leeds in December 1876 for the wilful murder of her child, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. It appears that she had previously been the inmate of an asylum on one or more occasions. She cut the child's throat with a knife, and was found sitting on the fender cutting her own. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 13th of February 1877. Is suicidal, and attempted to set fire to herself when in prison.
263. H. L., aged 27, married. Charged at the Central Criminal Court in February 1877 with murder, but found insane on arraignment. She got up one morning, and attacked her only child, aged seven years, with a wood-chopper, and nearly severed its head from the body. She then went out, and informed the police of what she had done. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 9th of March 1877. Had been in Colney Hatch Asylum. Suffers from mania.
264. E. B., aged 34, married. Tried at Carlisle in February 1877 for the murder of her child. Found insane and unfit to plead. It appears that she left her home one morning, and drowned one of her children, and afterwards tried to drown herself. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 24th of March 1877. Intensely melancholic and suicidal, with attacks of mania.
265. C. K., aged 42, married. Tried at Kingston in March 1877 for the murder of her child, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Had for some time been depressed in mind and strange in her manner. Killed her child, aged six months, by cutting its throat; and she confesses that, had it not been for the entrance of a neighbour, she felt she must inflict some injury upon herself immediately after. Admitted into Broadmoor, March 28th, 1877. Had been some years previously an inmate of an asylum. On reception she had partially recovered, but was still in a state of melancholy.

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

266. A. N., aged 32. Husband died while she was in prison. Found to be insane when arraigned for the murder of her child by cutting its throat. She had only a few days before been discharged from an asylum. The child was about four years old. Very melancholic at times and suicidal. Had been several times under treatment in asylums, and had a hereditary tendency to insanity.
267. H. L., aged 39, married. Arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in August 1877 for "feloniously attempting to strangle her child." Found to be insane, and removed to Broadmoor on the 27th of the same month. An unhealthy looking woman, with a low cast of countenance. Suffers from delusions that people visit her in the night and annoy her. Is very suspicious and irritable, and apt to become depressed.
268. L. T., aged 54, married. Tried at Dorchester in July 1877 for maliciously administering poison. Acquitted on the ground of insanity. A feeble-minded woman, who became actively deranged after a long and trying attendance upon her aged father. She became greatly depressed, and had gloomy forebodings; thinking her daughters, both of whom were grown up and doing well, would come to misery. She poisoned some cocoa which she gave them to drink, but they both recovered. She herself at once went and told a neighbour what she had done. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 6th of September 1877. Is subject to headaches and depression, but on reception found to be comparatively settled in mind.
269. C. D., aged 43, married. Was tried at Swansea in March 1873 for the wilful murder of her child, by drowning it. Being acquitted on the ground of insanity, she was removed to Broadmoor in May the same year. She remained here until October 1877, when she had so far recovered her normal state of mind that she was conditionally discharged, under a Secretary of State's warrant, to the care of her husband. Before she had been many days at home, and on the scene of former events, she found her mind to be again giving way, and felt a strong desire to drown the youngest child, as she had done the other one. She told her husband not to leave her, as she was afraid she would "do something." He looked after her closely until she was removed by Secretary of State's order, and re-admitted into Broadmoor on the 21st of November 1877. Intense melancholia.

Table 31.

Number of case	Date of birth	Date of admission to hospital	General History	Mental State during	Physical State during	History
102	Male, 37. 5 ft. 6 in. April 11, 1877. Jan. 27, 1877.		A severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency, was the first symptom of the disease. It was accompanied by a general debility, and a loss of weight. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	The patient was found to be suffering from a severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency. The urine was found to be cloudy, and contained many pus cells. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	The patient was found to be suffering from a severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency. The urine was found to be cloudy, and contained many pus cells. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	Indifference; delirium; incoherence; and general debility.
103	Male, 39. 5 ft. 6 in. April 11, 1877. Feb. 18, 1877.		Went to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877, with a severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency. The urine was found to be cloudy, and contained many pus cells. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	The patient was found to be suffering from a severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency. The urine was found to be cloudy, and contained many pus cells. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	The patient was found to be suffering from a severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency. The urine was found to be cloudy, and contained many pus cells. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	Indifference; delirium; incoherence; and general debility.
104	Male, 39. 5 ft. 6 in. April 11, 1877. Feb. 18, 1877.		Went to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877, with a severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency. The urine was found to be cloudy, and contained many pus cells. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	The patient was found to be suffering from a severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency. The urine was found to be cloudy, and contained many pus cells. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	The patient was found to be suffering from a severe attack of Catarrh of the bladder, with frequent micturition, and a constant sense of urgency. The urine was found to be cloudy, and contained many pus cells. The patient was treated with various remedies, but without success. He was finally admitted to the hospital on the 11th of April, 1877.	Indifference; delirium; incoherence; and general debility.

Table 31.

TABLE 31.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
643	Male, 57. 5 ft. 6½ in. April 11, 1870. Jan. 27, 1877.	A miner; tried at Cardiff, 14th December 1869, for wounding with intent to murder his wife; and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Glamorgan County Gaol.	Recurrent attacks of mania, resulting in dementia.	Indifferent; asthmatic; liable to attacks of pulmonary catarrh and congestion.
134	Male, 79. 5 ft. 6 in. July 26, 1864. Feb. 18, 1877.	Tried in 1844 for larceny, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; has been in confinement in various asylums since that date.	Was able for some time after admission to work in the garden; mind and body gradually became enfeebled; had numerous delusions, one of which was that he was an emperor.	At first fairly healthy; became unfit for work by periods of inflammation and abscess of the left leg; three years before death became hemiplegic (left side); latterly crippled.
592	Male, 39. 5 ft. 6 in. Aug. 5, 1868. Feb. 19, 1877.	Was a farm labourer, and had served in the militia. He cut his mother's throat with a razor, and when arraigned on the charge of wilful murder he was found to be insane, and ordered to be kept in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. Had been for some years previously of a moody and taciturn disposition.	Suffered from chronic mania, and gradually became demented during the latter years of his life.	General health had been fairly good, although he was not strong; for some months before death he showed symptoms of phthisis, which ultimately carried him off.

TABLE 31.

Opera- and No. of after when Post- tem maina- was de.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. ist. ours.	Calvaria dense; dura mater thickened like parchment; arachnoid slightly opaque; a large amount of fluid at base; cerebral white matter congested, and the puncta much enlarged; several spots of atheromatous degeneration in the vessels at base of brain; the left ophthalmic artery was the seat of an aneurismal dilation.	Several old strong pleuritic adhesions, especially on left side; larynx and trachea inflamed; both bronchial tubes contained pus, the right being the more filled; both lungs much congested and dark-coloured; base of left lung consolidated, containing one large and several small abscesses; much pus in bronchial tubes, the lining membranes being softened, detached, and loose; the muscular tissue of heart soft, pale, and flabby; aortic valves incompetent.	Liver congested and fatty; 47 gallstones in gall-bladder; spleen small and congested; kidneys small, wasted, and fatty.	Cerebrum - - 38 Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44 <hr/> Right lung - 22½ Left " - 38½ Heart " - 12½ Liver - - 53 Spleen - - 3½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 3½
F. ist. ours.	Calvaria thick but dense; dura mater thick and tough; arachnoid and pia mater thickened; old hæmorrhagic remains close to the surface of the cerebrum near the third parietal convolution of the right side; lateral ventricles distended by about 6 oz. of fluid.	Left pleura adherent throughout; right pleura partially so; left lung almost carnified and compressed into small bulk against the chest wall; right lung extending over middle line of thorax, towards left side; somewhat congested, but normal in structure; heart normal and healthy.	Liver pale; kidneys generally normal in structure; several cysts towards surface in each.	Cerebrum - - 36½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 42½ <hr/> Right lung - 25½ Left " - 21½ Heart " - 13½ Liver - - 38½ Spleen - - 4 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
F. ist. ours.	Scalp tolerably thick; calvaria normal; dura mater adherent, opaque, and tough; grey matter of brain indurated and congested; ventricles (lateral) contained about 3 oz. of fluid.	Pleuræ adherent on both sides; larynx and bronchial tubes congested; lungs extensively diseased, with numerous cavities towards the apices, and copious cheesy infiltrations varying in size from that of a pin's head to that of a walnut; some of these having broken down, produced almost empty cavities. Heart normal; warty vegetations and fringe on two of the divisions of the aortic valve.	Intestines studded throughout with dark spots of various sizes (from pin's head to a pea), some containing soft clot, others hardened bodies; thrombi liver nutmeggy; kidneys pale and fatty.	Cerebrum - - 43½ Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla ¼ <hr/> Total encephalon 49½ <hr/> Right lung - 48½ Left " - 40½ Heart " - 12½ Liver - - 52½ Spleen - - 8 Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 5½

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
832	Male, 70. 5 ft. 4½ in. Mar. 6, 1875. Feb. 23, 1877.	Was by trade a wood-turner; tried at Leeds in November 1874 for "feloniously setting fire to shavings and wood in a workshop," and acquitted on the ground of insanity; admitted into Broadmoor from Leeds Gaol.	Mind much enfeebled with delusions of a painful character; was suicidal, and on one occasion severely injured himself, and caused a slough on the scalp by battering his against a water tap.	In feeble bodily health, suffering from dysuria; months before death he localized inflammatory tacks in his bowels.
308	Male, 38. 5 ft. 9 in. April 12, 1865. Mar. 9, 1877.	A soldier in the Royal Artillery; tried at Winchester in March 1865 for having shot a comrade; acquitted on the ground of insanity; admitted into Broadmoor from Winchester Gaol.	A general paralytic. When admitted was in the early and excitable stage; afterwards became demented and sullen.	Indifferent, and latterly being completely paralysed with frequent attacks of convulsions.
354	Male, 80. 5 ft. 6 in. Jan. 18, 1866. April 22, 1877.	A fur merchant, who had lived abroad the greater portion of his life. Tried at St. Helier's, in Jersey, for "firing a pistol at a person." Verdict of "Guilty" returned by the jury, but the order of the Court was that, "with the sanction of the Queen, he be kept in some public asylum in England."	Very reticent, and of strange selfish habits. Fanciful, crotchety, and taciturn. Suspicious of others and dangerous. Remained much the same up to the time of his death.	General health fairly good his years. For some months before his death he suffered from bronchitis, and carried off by an attack of pneumonia.

Table 31—continued.

No. of Cases	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
rs.	Scalp thin, with circular cicatrix about the size of a crown piece just above the forehead; calvaria thin; dura mater adherent, with abundant pacchionian bodies; arachnoid distended by a lymph-like fluid, which gave a glairy appearance to the whole surface; ordinary structure of brain normal; ventricles distended with fluid.	Pleuræ adherent at both apices; larynx red and congested internally; lungs, general structure healthy; in several places in upper third of right lung there was a soft cretaceous deposit, and on the surface a cartilaginous-like thickening about the size of a florin; heart small and contracted.	Peritoneum thickly lined with fat; great omentum in several places was the seat of congestion, with occasional rupture or oozing from small vessels; the omentum connected with the ascending colon gangrenous; ascending colon at hepatic flexure adherent to duodenum; the surrounding parts much matted together, and adherent to lower border of liver; kidneys small and pale.	Cerebrum - - 38 Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla - 3 Total encephalon - 43½ Right lung - 17 Left " - 13½ Heart " - 11 Liver - - 32 Spleen - - 3 Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 3½
rs.	Scalp thick; calvaria dense and thick; dura mater much thickened and closely adherent, especially anteriorly; at base of brain and top of spinal cord numerous slight sanguineous effusions; ventricles distended with fluid.	Pleuræ adherent, especially left; lungs for the most part healthy in structure, but at the apices numerous puckering and cicatrices; also here and there throughout the substance of the lungs there were soft cretaceous deposits, some of which had broken down and left pus; pericardium contained about 3 oz. fluid; heart small and contracted, fatty portions replaced by a glairy-looking substance (unhealthy and degenerated fat?).	Liver very dark; kidneys healthy in general structure; the right contained a calculus near its outer surface about the size of a large hazel nut.	Cerebrum - - 28½ Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla - 3 Total encephalon - 34 Right lung - 16½ Left " - 12½ Heart " - 7½ Liver - - 34½ Spleen - - 7 Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 4½
rs.	Scalp very thin; calvaria thin and translucent; dura mater parchmenty; arachnoid and pia mater congested; cerebral convolutions closely packed, and flat on surface; a little fluid in ventricles; vessels of brain extensively degenerated and atheromatous; two aneurismal dilatations on each ophthalmic artery close to the optic foramina; basilar vessels and those composing the circle of Willis much diseased.	Pleuræ adherent and inseparable from chest wall and lungs; right lung much infiltrated with cheesy deposit, in some parts broken down; considerable congestion at bases. Pericardium contained about a pint of fluid. Heart enlarged and dilated; muscular tissue pale; white spots at apex, Aortic valves incompetent, and much thickened along the attached border with calcareous deposit. Edge of mitral valve thickened and puckered. Aorta much dilated, atheromatous, and puckered at commencement.	Peritoneum contained nearly 3 pints of fluid. Intestines studded with patches of thickening and ulceration. Liver corrugated on surface from condensation of areolar tissue. Structure nutmeggy. Kidneys albumenoid, with cysts on surface.	Cerebrum - - 44½ Cerebellum - - 6 Pons and medulla - 1½ Total encephalon - 52 Right lung - 32½ Left " - 29 Heart " - 17 Liver - - 59 Spleen - - 5½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
560	Male, 38. 5 ft. 6 in. May 14, 1868. May 17, 1877.	A pavier, and subsequently a soldier; tried at Secunderabad in July 1862, for violence to superior officer, found guilty, and sentenced to 10 years transportation. Having afterwards been certified to be insane he was removed to Fisherton House Asylum, from whence he was transmitted to Broadmoor.	Demented; very incoherent, slovenly, and untidy; frequently threatening and noisy; striking out suddenly without apparent cause.	Indifferent; thin and re-shouldered; face pale pinched, pupils dilated; petite variable; signs cative of a tendency phthisis, from which he subsequently died.
93	Female, 77. July 7, 1863. June 17, 1877.	Had been married to a soldier, and was occupied as a washerwoman, leading a somewhat irregular life. Tried at Glasgow in 1830 for felony, and sentenced to 7 years' transportation. Admitted into Broadmoor from Fisherton House Asylum.	Demented; with recurrent attacks of mania.	Good for her years. from peritonitis.
601	Male, 35. 5 ft. 2½ in. Oct. 7, 1868. June 18, 1877.	Had been in India, where he drank freely of spirits, and is reported to have received a blow on the head. Committed for trial on a charge of murdering his own child by shooting her. Transferred to Broadmoor from Leicester Borough Gaol on the 7th of October 1868.	Suffering from chronic mania, with delusious, which made him dangerous to others. Gradually became demented.	Indifferent. Became phthi-

Table 31—continued.

No. of Cases	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
1.	Calvaria dense; dura mater thickened and adherent; arachnoid and pia mater congested; convolutions of cerebrum wasted and contracted, so much so as to cause several depressions on surface of brain; white matter, generally, softened; sinuses of dura mater filled with dark clots; ventricles contained no excess of fluid; other portions of brain normal.	Pleuræ adherent over apices of lungs; cavity on each side contained about 6 oz. of fluid; lining membrane of trachea and bronchial tubes much congested; lungs studded at both apices with abundant tuberculous deposit, extensively broken down, leaving a large number of cavities; pericardium distended, containing about one pint of fluid; muscular tissue of heart pale, but otherwise normal; aorta slightly atheromatous at commencement.	Mesenteric glands enlarged and congested; lower half of small intestines studded in many places with thickened and ulcerated tuberculous patches; liver normal; spleen softened; kidneys small, lobulated, wasted, pale, and fatty.	Cerebrum - - 43 Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ Total encephalon 49½ Right lung - 37½ Left " - 41½ Heart " - 11½ Liver - - 46½ Spleen - - 7½ Right kidney - 5 Left " - 4½
2.	Scalp and calvaria, thick; dura mater dense, very adherent and congested; grey matter of cerebrum soft and wasted; vessels of brain atheromatous at base.	Pleuræ adherent; trachea and bronchi much congested; lungs deeply congested, and easily broken down under finger; pericardium contained 2 oz. of fluid; right side of heart filled with large clots of blood, extending into pulmonary vessels; walls thin and flabby; aorta and pulmonary vessels dilated; aorta slightly atheromatous near entrance to coronary arteries.	Omentum large and loaded with fat; peritoneum intensely congested, with signs of recent inflammation; intestines deeply congested from inflammatory action; large dark gallstone in gall bladder; spleen soft, pulpy, covered with a thick fibrous case, having strong bands of fibrous tissue through its substance; kidneys large and flabby.	Cerebrum - - 36½ Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 42½ Right lung - 25½ Left " - 16½ Heart " - 14½ Liver - - 23½ Spleen - - 4½ Right kidney - 6 Left " - 6½
3.	Scalp and calvaria thin; dura mater adherent; grey matter of cerebrum somewhat indurated; ventricles contained several ounces of fluid; puncta large.	Left lung infiltrated throughout with caseous deposit, which was in many places broken down, leaving large cavities; upper two-thirds of right lung the same as left; base not advanced beyond the inflammatory stage; heart small, valves thickened.	Liver pale and fatty; kidneys albumenoid; pyramids obscure.	Cerebrum - - Cerebellum - - Pons and medulla - Total encephalon 53 Right lung - 39½ Left " - 53½ Heart " - 7½ Liver - - 47½ Spleen - - 7½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 6½

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
118	Male, 41. 5 ft. 3½ in. July 20, 1864. Aug 4, 1877.	A labourer; congenitally of weak mind; was tried at the Central Criminal Court in 1856 for attempting to murder a little girl by hanging; found to be insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Bethlehem Hospital.	Usually quiet and inoffensive, but occasionally irritable, excitable, and inclined to violence. Latterly became more and more demented.	Not strong, but in fairly health.
145	Male, 73. 5 ft. 6 in. July 28, 1864. Aug. 13, 1877.	A captain in the Cape Mounted Rifles; tried in August 1856 at Guildford for an indecent assault, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Transferred to Broadmoor from the Surrey County Lunatic Asylum. Had been previously in the Surrey Asylum in 1852, from the 23rd to the 28th August. Suffering from acute mania, and discharged at the request of his wife.	Demented; very incoherent, dirty, and untidy; occasionally violent; numerous delusions as to his personal identity.	Pretty fair up to about 10 years ago, when his health began gradually to fail; he became very susceptible to cold, getting frequent attacks of pulmonary congestion which eventually led to pneumonia and phthisis, in which he died.
201	Female, 44. June 10, 1872. Oct. 1, 1877.	A milliner, who had been insane on previous occasions; charged at Doncaster in April 1872 with stealing two shirts and a muff. Found to be insane and unfit to plead. Admitted into Broadmoor from the West Riding Prison.	At first restless and excitable, and afterwards settled down into complete dementia.	General paralysis

Table 31—continued.

	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. r. s.	Calvaria small, thick, and dense; dura mater thick and firm, with bulgings and numerous pacchionian bodies on surface; arachnoid and pia mater deeply congested; brain substance (grey and white) softened; the white matter curdy when cut; floors and walls of ventricles very soft and broken down; the substance of the brain pale and deficient in vascularity.	Pleuræ adherent on both sides; lungs healthy; pericardium contained about a pint and a half of fluid; heart pale and flabby, with clots in all the cavities; aortic valves incompetent; aorta slightly roughened at commencement.	Liver small; kidneys pale and small.	Cerebrum - - 33 Cerebellum - - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 38 $\frac{3}{4}$ Right lung - 31 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 28 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - - 8 Liver - - 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 4 Left " - 4
F. r. s.	Calvaria very thick and dense; dura mater thickened and of the consistence of parchment; arachnoid and pia mater congested and adherent at points to convolutions; grey matter of cerebrum softened; convolutions rather closely packed together; white matter softened; puncta enlarged and numerous; the roofs of both lateral ventricles and the floor of the fourth ventricle crossed by very large, almost varicose vessels; cerebellum softened; vessels atheromatous at base, close to circle of Willis.	Old adhesions, firmly glueing both pleuræ together, completely obliterating cavities. Trachea and bronchial tubes inflamed. Right lung, upper lobe contained a large amount of tubercle, broken down pulmonary tissue and several cavities. Left lung, small and contracted; upper lobe in similar condition as above; lower lobes of both lungs much inflamed. Pericardium healthy. Heart enlarged and dilated; tissue pale and soft. Both auriculo-ventricular orifices much enlarged. Aortic valves incompetent.	Intestines slightly congested, showing faint traces of ulceration, close to ileo cœcal valve; liver much enlarged, pale and fatty; gall bladder contained 155 gall stones; spleen slightly congested and softened; kidneys contracted, lobulated, and congested.	Cerebrum - - 34 Cerebellum - - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 39 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right lung - 41 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - - 12 Liver - - 46 Spleen - - 6 Right kidney - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 4
F. r. s.	Calvaria thick and dense; dura mater thickened and congested, and having a false membrane lining under surface; arachnoid and pia mater congested and bulged out with fluid; ventricles distended with fluid; grey matter contracted and firm; white matter wasted and congested; floor of fourth ventricle corrugated.	Pleuræ adherent slightly; lungs normal; heart small and pale; mitral valve slightly thickened at free edge; aortic valves roughened.	Liver dark and congested; kidneys small.	Cerebrum - - 25 $\frac{3}{4}$ Cerebellum - - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 31 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right lung - 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 16 Heart - - 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - - 32 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
248	Female, 32. Sept. 15, 1875. Oct. 23, 1877.	Tried at the Wells assizes in August 1875 for murder; sentence of death, commuted to penal servitude for life; afterwards found to be insane, and removed to Broadmoor from the Somerset County Prison at Taunton.	Weak-minded, peevish, restless, and excitable. In a state of chronic mania, with fancies and delusions.	In a feeble state of health. Died of phthisis.
56	Male, 63? 5 ft. 1½ in. Mar. 19, 1864. Nov. 20, 1877.	Formerly a gardener. Tried at the Central Criminal Court in October 1849, for the murder of his wife and one of his children; acquitted on the ground of insanity, and removed to Bethlehem Hospital, whence he was transferred to Broadmoor.	A weak-minded old man with fancies and delusions.	Feeble, suffering from phthisis.
73	Male, 74. 5 ft. 5 in. Mar. 26, 1864. Dec. 5, 1877.	A cabinetmaker; arraigned at Oxford in July 1849 for the murder of his wife, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Bethlehem Hospital.	Suffered from chronic mania, with occasional outbreaks of violence; latterly quieter and more demented; full of delusions as to his personal identity; thought there were snakes in his inside, which were given him in his food; during his illness, when his breathing became difficult, he thought "gas" was being pumped on him through the ventilator in the ceiling.	Fair up to May 1877, when he was put to bed in the infirmary, suffering from pleuropneumonia, which did not run a somewhat chronic course up to Dec. 5th, when an intercurrent attack of peritonitis carried him off.

Table 31—continued.

Temperature and date of death, No. of hours after death when post-mortem examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. Dist. 4 hours. 11 m.	Dura mater strongly adherent on both surfaces; arachnoid congested; tubercle in pia mater; white matter of cerebrum congested, with large puncta; tubercles in floor of fourth ventricle.	Both pleuræ adherent; abundant deposit of tubercle and large cavity in apex of left lung; tubercle abundant in right lung, but not broken down; aorta slightly atheromatous.	Some patches of inflammation and thickening in small intestines near the mesentery; liver large; spleen divided into three parts; kidneys tubercular, pale, and wasted.	Cerebrum - - 31 Cerebellum - - 3½ Pons and medulla - 4 <hr/> Total encephalon 38½ <hr/> Right lung - 10½ Left " - 15½ Heart " - 6½ Liver - - 43½ Spleen - - 6½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 6½
F. Dist. 4 hours. 11 m.	Calvaria thin; dura mater dense and firmly adherent; white matter of brain somewhat softened.	Pleural cavity on right side obliterated by adhesion; the greatest part of the left pleura was also obliterated, contained 3 oz. of serous fluid; right lung compressed, dense, tough, and unyielding; no healthy tissue; left apex the same; lower two-thirds of left lung deeply congested; one had numerous cavities containing pus and broken-down tissue; pericardium contained about 2 oz. fluid; heart large and flabby.	Liver nutmeggy; kidneys contained numerous cysts, the largest being the size of a hen's egg, and situated at the lower end of left kidney.	Cerebrum - - 35½ Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla - 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 41 <hr/> Right lung - 28 Left " - 26½ Heart " - 15½ Liver - - 43½ Spleen - - 3½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 6½
F. 4 hours. 11 m.	Calvaria thin; dura mater slightly thickened; several white spots of old inflammatory thickening on surface of arachnoid.	Both pleural cavities much distended with fluid, in all about four pints; bases of both lungs showed evidences of inflammatory action, both old and recent, some portions being hepatized, others soft, friable and almost pulpy; heart enlarged; walls of ventricles much thickened, mitral valve thickened, puckered, and incompetent bicuspid valve in a similar condition; aortic and pulmonary valves competent.	Peritoneum and intestinal canal much injected, giving evidence of recent severe inflammatory action; a gall stone about 1½ ozs. in weight in gall-bladder; kidneys normal,	Cerebrum - - 39½ Cerebellum - - 5 Pons and medulla - 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 26½ Left " - 25½ Heart " - 17½ Liver - - 50½ Spleen - - 8½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½

TABLE 32.

SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE for 1877-78.

		Males.		Females.	Total.	
Average number rationed	{ Attendants and Servants	86	30	116		
	{ Patients	382	105	487		

Head of service.	Amount.			Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	9,529	2	3	19	11	2
B. { Victualling for attendants and ser-	3,078	15	0	6	6	5
vants - - -						
{ Victualling for patients - - -	7,179	16	9	14	14	11
C. Tobacco - - -	179	19	10	0	7	5
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	515	8	0	1	1	2
E. Clothing for patients - - -	1,364	4	6	2	16	0
F. Bedding - - -	362	16	11	0	14	11
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	149	6	8	0	6	2
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils and crockery - - -	605	11	11	1	4	11
I. Fuel, light, and water - - -	2,194	6	7	4	10	1
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	318	11	6	0	13	1
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters -	99	2	0	0	4	1
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	138	12	2	0	5	8
M. Gratuities to patients - - -	0	12	6			
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - -	248	6	8	0	10	3
O. Incidental expenses - - -	347	16	3	0	14	4
	26,312	9	6	54	0	7
Less Receipts; viz.,						
* Excess of receipts over expenditure from farm and garden - -	£	s.	d.			
Sale of old stores, &c. -	67	13	6			
Rent of cottages, &c. -	96	1	5			
	171	8	5	0	7	0
£	26,141	1	1	53	13	7

* Farm and garden.

Amount received and carried to account in the year - -	£	s.	d.
Amount expended in the year - - -	2,897	1	6
	2,889	8	0

Balance paid over to Her Majesty's Exchequer - £ 7 13 6

Table 32—continued.

DETAILS of the foregoing.

A. Salaries and wages :*				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers and clerks	-	-	-	3,784	19	2			
Attendants and servants	-	-	-	4,893	3	4			
Tradesmen, &c.	-	-	-	524	1	10			
Miscellaneous labour	-	-	-	236	8	8			
Amount credited to patients as a per-centage on the estimated value of their labour	-	-	-	90	9	3			
							9,529	2	3
B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants :									
Meat	-	-	-	3,947	10	4			
Australian meat	-	-	-	139	2	5			
Extract of meat	-	-	-	36	0	0			
Fish	-	-	-	86	2	10			
Bacon	-	-	-	572	13	7			
Butter	-	-	-	665	4	8			
Cheese	-	-	-	266	5	5			
Flour	-	-	-	1,359	3	3			
Potatoes and vegetables	-	-	-	494	9	7			
Fruit	-	-	-	41	8	10			
Tea, coffee, and cocoa	-	-	-	335	12	4			
Groceries	-	-	-	432	1	5			
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	-	-	-	47	11	2			
Milk	-	-	-	475	2	7			
Eggs	-	-	-	190	7	5			
Beer	-	-	-	652	4	1			
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer	-	-	-	52	13	0			
Money allowance to attendants in lieu of rations	-	-	-	404	14	5			
Carriage	-	-	-	22	17	10			
Sundries	-	-	-	62	6	7			
				10,283	11	9			
Less pig's wash supplied to farm	-	-	-	25	0	0			
							10,258	11	9
C. Tobacco									
							179	19	10
D. Uniform for attendants and servants :									
Material, males	-	-	-	261	18	3			
Do. females	-	-	-	35	14	6			
Journeyman's wages and other paid labour	-	-	-	126	7	2			
Patients' labour	-	-	-	5	6	4			
Caps, males	-	-	-	12	9	6			
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	46	10	11			
Sundries	-	-	-	27	1	4			
							515	8	0
E. Clothing for patients :									
Army cloth, Melton, &c.	-	-	-	144	7	7			
Cord and fustian	-	-	-	101	10	11			
Flannel, baize and serge	-	-	-	222	5	3			
Carried forward				468	3	9	20,483	1	10

* For further details see pages 70-1.

Table 32—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - -	468	3	9	20,483	1	10
E. Clothing for patients—continued.						
Shirting - - - -	149	19	0			
Stockings - - - -	83	16	3			
Print, check, and gown stuffs - -	39	0	5			
Calico and Forfar - - - -	34	7	0			
Haberdashery - - - -	66	16	10			
Caps, males - - - -						
Linings and pocketings - - - -	52	16	1			
Leather - - - - -	225	2	11			
Grindery - - - - -	14	5	2			
Journeymen's wages and other paid labour - - - -	110	8	8			
Patients' labour - - - -	62	16	5			
Sundries - - - - -	56	12	0			
				1,364	4	6
F. Bedding :						
Counterpanes and rugs - - - -	17	2	0			
Blankets - - - - -	118	18	8			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof) - -	100	0	3			
Ticking and canvas - - - - -	44	14	4			
Horsehair and coir - - - - -	6	11	4			
Towelling-table and house linen - -	47	12	5			
Patients' labour - - - - -	19	1	8			
Sundries - - - - -	8	16	3			
				362	16	11
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. :						
Drugs, instruments, bottles and sundries - - - - -				149	6	8
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. :						
Furniture and upholstery - - - -	4	3	0			
Material for making and repairs - -	56	7	7			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c. - - - -	40	9	6			
Journeymen's wages - - - - -	147	8	3			
Patients' labour - - - - -	18	7	9			
Brushes, mats, &c. - - - - -	136	18	7			
Ironmongery, &c. - - - - -	101	17	1			
Scales, weights, and repairs - - -	11	16	6			
Earthenware - - - - -	75	1	7			
India-rubber chamber utensils - -						
Composite basins - - - - -	4	4	0			
Sundries - - - - -	8	18	1			
				605	11	11
I. Fuel, light, and water :						
House coal - - - - -	746	19	0			
Coke - - - - -	327	12	0			
Welsh coal - - - - -	494	6	6			
Gas - - - - -	560	8	9			
Oil, candles, &c. - - - - -	30	4	11			
Firewood - - - - -	27	12	4			
Coal bags and repairs - - - -	4	7	2			
Patients' labour - - - - -	2	15	11			
				2,194	6	7
Carried forward - - - - -				25,159	8	5

Table 32—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward -	-	-	-	25,159	8	5
<i>J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :</i>						
Hard soap -	-	-	-	149	10	0
Soft soap -	-	-	-	36	15	0
House flannel -	-	-	-	53	9	9
Starch, blue, soda -	-	-	-	24	4	8
Sundries -	-	-	-	54	12	1
				<hr/>	318	11 6
<i>K. Allowance to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters</i>						
					99	2 0
<i>L. Escort and conveyance of patients</i>						
	-	-	-		138	12 2
<i>M. Gratuities to patients on discharge</i>						
	-	-	-		0	12 6
<i>N. Ordinary repair of roads, drains, and fences :</i>						
Iron fencing and repairs -	-	-	-	23	16	4
Drain-pipes, bricks, &c. -	-	-	-			
Material for fences, &c. -	-	-	-	59	12	7
Wages, &c. -	-	-	-	155	12	8
Patients' labour -	-	-	-	2	15	9
Repair of tools -	-	-	-	6	9	4
				<hr/>	248	6 8
<i>O. Incidental expenses :</i>						
Grant to school -	-	-	-	30	0	0
Funeral expenses -	-	-	-	77	2	11
Books, newspapers, &c. -	-	-	-	59	14	5
Amusements -	-	-	-	11	9	7
Music and musical instruments -	-	-	-	20	1	5
Winding and repairs to clocks, &c. -	-	-	-	2	11	3
Advertising -	-	-	-	11	12	0
Stamps -	-	-	-	55	4	6
Travelling expenses -	-	-	-	50	0	1
Carriage -	-	-	-	14	18	1
Patients' labour -	-	-	-	4	14	3
Tithe rent-charge -	-	-	-	1	10	6
Sundries -	-	-	-	8	17	3
				<hr/>	347	16 3
				<hr/>		
					£26,312	9 6
					<hr/>	

Table 32—*continued.*

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS, for the year 1877-78.

No. actually employed.	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden - - -	£ 900	—	—	£ 900	s. 0	d. 0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden -	400	20	500	411	13	4
1	Chaplain Do. Do. -	350	10	400	400	0	0
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses -	—	—	50	50	0	0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coal, gas, and attendance - - -	200	5	225	208	16	11
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	200	10	300	300	0	0
1	Matron, with furnished quarters, coal, gas, and washing - - -	150	5	175	175	0	0
3	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and gardens - - -	140	5	190	569	18	7
3	Clerks, 2nd class (two of whom have unfurnished quarters and gardens) - - -	80	5	130	359	4	8
1	Schoolmaster, with unfurnished quarters and garden (for nine months only) - - -	100	5	140	107	12	8
1	Bailiff - - -	100	5	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden and uniform	130	5	160	160	0	0
	Substitute for chaplain whilst on leave - - -	—	—	—	18	18	0
*7	Principal attendants, Male -	60	2	74	508	2	4
*32	Attendants Do. - -	45	1	50	1,590	9	9
*34	Assistant attendants Do. - -	40	1	45	1,457	11	5
*1	Cook Do. - -	50	1	55	53	3	7
*1	Assistant cook Do. - -	40	1	45	43	5	10
*1	Baker Do. - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Assistant baker Do. - -	40	1	45	45	0	0
*1	Messenger Do. - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Surgeyman Do. - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper Do. - -	60	2	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper Do. -	45	1	50	50	0	0
¶1	Steward's porter (for five months only) Do. - -	40	1	45	16	19	11
¶1	Coal porter Do. - -	40	1	45	45	0	0

Carried forward

Table 32—continued.

No. actually employed.	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£	£	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward -						
†2	Principal attendants, Female -	40	2	50	100	0	0
†1	Workwoman Do. -	30	1	35	34	2	9
†9	Attendants Do. -	30	1	35	296	17	11
†11	Assistant attendants Do. -	18	1	21	204	7	4
†1	Cook Do. -	35	1	40	40	0	0
†1	Assistant Cook Do. -	25	1	30	28	13	4
†1	Laundrymaid Do. -	25	1	30	25	16	0
†4	Do. Do. -	18	1	21	79	8	2
*1	Gatekeeper Male -	45	1	50	50	0	0
†2	Stokers - - - - -	—	—	78	152	10	8
†1	Mattressmaker - - - - -	—	—	78	78	0	0
†1	Shoemaker - - - - -	—	—	78	78	0	0
†1	Tailor - - - - -	—	—	78	78	0	0
§2	Gardeners - - - - -	40	1	45	90	0	0
*1	Stableman (for five months only) -	—	—	41 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i>	17	6	8
†1	Stableboy - - - - -	—	—	—	30	4	6
	Miscellaneous labour - - - - -	—	—	—	236	13	8
	Amount credited to patients as a per-centage on the estimated value of their labour - - - - -	—	—	—	90	9	3
	Allowance for playing harmonium - - - - -	—	—	—	3	15	0
	Total - - - - -	-	-	-	£ 9,529	2	3

* The male attendants and servants marked * have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 32 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate, rent free, and 19 others had an allowance of 2*s.* per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked ‡ have no allowances.

§ Those marked § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.

TABLE 33.

TABULATED STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE, as shown in the APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT, for each Year from 1868-69 to 1877-78 inclusive, together with the ANNUAL COST per PATIENT, under each head of SERVICE.

HEAD OF SERVICE.	Year ending March 31st, 1869.			Year ending March 31st, 1870.			Year ending March 31st, 1871.			Year ending March 31st, 1872.		
	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.
	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries and wages	8,413	4 7	18 13 1	9,036	15 8	19 12 11	8,758	17 9	19 5 10	9,427	6 5	19 4 0
Rations for attendants and servants	2,832	10 0	6 5 7	2,830	0 0	6 3 1	2,785	0 0	6 2 8	2,910	0 0	5 18 6
Uniform for attendants and servants	494	13 5	1 1 11	499	9 0	1 1 9	495	1 3	1 1 10	649	10 3	1 6 5
Allowance in lieu of quarters	-	-	-	22	8 4	0 1 0	31	11 5	0 1 5	45	1 10	0 1 10
Victualling for patients	8,187	15 6	18 3 1	8,418	16 1	18 6 0	8,087	16 8	17 16 3	9,148	19 10	18 12 8
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing for patients	2,143	14 2	4 15 1	2,118	19 7	4 12 1	2,188	2 4	4 16 5	2,172	18 3	4 8 6
Bedding for patients and attendants	348	11 8	0 15 5	499	0 10	1 1 8	396	7 10	0 17 6	549	19 7	1 2 5
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	151	7 4	0 6 9	147	14 0	0 6 5	149	0 3	0 6 7	148	5 6	0 6 0
Gratuities to patients	7	0 0	0 0 4	9	0 0	0 0 5	4	0 0	0 0 2	7	10 0	0 0 4
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	1,047	11 8	2 6 5	848	5 10	1 16 10	1,146	12 2	2 10 6	799	12 4	1 12 7
Fuel, light, and water	2,389	17 2	5 6 0	2,399	0 3	5 4 4	2,396	19 8	5 5 7	2,399	19 9	4 17 9
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	374	9 10	0 16 7	431	18 5	0 18 9	366	7 3	0 16 2	349	17 8	0 14 3
Escort and conveyance of patients	138	1 7	0 6 2	68	15 7	0 3 0	59	4 5	0 2 7	73	13 6	0 3 0
Incidental expenses	548	10 2	1 4 4	552	14 0	1 4 0	547	7 1	1 4 1	554	18 9	1 2 7
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	403	0 3	0 17 10	399	16 3	0 17 5	397	7 10	0 17 6	400	0 0	0 16 4
	27,480	7 4	60 18 7	28,282	13 10	61 9 8	27,809	15 11	61 5 1	29,337	13 8	60 7 2
Less receipts	503	17 7	1 2 4	258	7 11	0 11 3	193	3 11	0 8 6	229	3 5	0 9 4
Nett	26,976	9 9	59 16 3	28,024	5 11	60 18 5	27,616	12 0	60 16 7	29,408	10 3	59 17 10
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	89	27	116	87	27	114	88	26	114	93	26	119
Average daily number of patients rationed	366	85	451	375	85	460	374	80	454	407	84	491

TABLE 33—continued.

HEAD OF SERVICE.	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.
	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries and wages - - - - -	9,435	10 5	18 15 4	9,566	3 1	18 14 5	9,761	10 5	19 2 1	9,819	6 9	19 10 5
Rations for attendants and servants - - - - -	2,907	10 0	5 14 11	2,952	10 0	5 15 6	3,200	15 0	6 5 3	3,175	19 0	6 6 3
Uniform for attendants and servants - - - - -	635	19 10	1 5 2	636	18 11	1 4 11	644	18 3	1 5 3	644	8 5	1 5 7
Allowance in lieu of quarters - - - - -	46	17 8	0 1 10	46	17 7	0 1 10	46	17 6	0 1 10	77	17 5	0 3 1
Victualling for patients - - - - -	8,721	9 10	17 4 9	8,814	9 10	17 5 0	8,442	13 2	16 10 5	7,638	13 4	15 3 9
Tobacco - - - - -	2,227	19 9	4 8 1	2,257	19 5	4 8 4	2,283	9 8	4 9 4	190	4 3	0 7 7
Clothing for patients - - - - -	599	7 10	1 3 8	599	18 5	1 3 6	598	16 11	1 3 5	2,094	17 9	4 3 4
Bedding for patients and attendants - - - - -	149	6 10	0 5 11	149	10 4	0 5 10	149	15 8	0 5 10	519	4 11	1 0 8
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - - - - -	6	16 0	0 0 3	5	15 0	0 0 3	—	—	—	147	7 8	0 5 10
Gratuities to patients - - - - -	799	18 3	1 11 7	799	3 3	1 11 3	859	19 1	1 13 8	5	10 0	0 0 3
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c. - - - - -	2,503	16 7	4 19 0	3,474	17 10	6 16 0	3,493	9 4	6 16 9	859	19 0	1 14 2
Fuel, light, and water - - - - -	398	7 1	0 15 9	399	19 10	0 15 8	397	15 7	0 15 7	2,395	18 10	5 15 2
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - - - - -	170	2 7	0 6 9	80	17 1	0 3 2	65	19 7	0 2 7	397	0 0	0 15 2
Escort and conveyance of patients - - - - -	461	15 10	0 18 3	601	11 11	1 3 7	503	7 0	0 19 8	133	7 3	0 5 4
Incidental expenses - - - - -	284	16 6	0 11 3	249	15 11	0 9 9	248	7 11	0 9 9	503	15 1	1 0 0
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - - - -	29,410	15 0	58 2 6	30,636	8 5	59 19 0	30,697	15 1	60 1 5	249	19 9	0 9 11
Less receipts - - - - -	165	8 2	0 6 6	228	10 5	0 8 11	209	5 3	0 8 2	29,353	9 5	58 7 1
Nett - - - - -	29,245	6 10	57 16 0	30,407	18 0	59 10 1	30,488	9 10	59 13 3	246	16 3	0 9 10
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed - - - - -	92	27	119	92	28	120	94	31	125	93	31	124
Average daily number of patients rationed - - - - -	409	97	506	408	103	511	403	108	511	394	109	503

TABLE 33—continued.

HEAD OF SERVICE.	Year ending March 31st, 1877.			Year ending March 31st, 1878.		
	Expenditure.		Rate per head.	Expenditure.		Rate per head.
	£	s. d.	£ s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries and wages	9,716	3 7	19 12 7	9,529	2 3	19 11 2
Rations for attendants and servants	3,046	17 0	6 3 1	3,078	15 0	6 6 5
Uniform for attendants and servants	549	14 6	1 2 3	515	8 0	1 1 2
Allowance in lieu of quarters	77	19 8	0 3 2	99	2 0	0 4 1
Victualling for patients	7,361	3 2	14 17 5	7,179	16 9	14 14 11
Tobacco	175	7 2	0 7 0	179	19 10	0 7 5
Clothing for patients	1,821	10 4	3 13 7	1,364	4 6	2 16 0
Bedding for patients and attendants	449	12 5	0 18 2	362	16 11	0 14 11
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	149	17 5	0 6 1	149	6 8	0 6 2
Gratuities to patients	1	0 0	—	0	12 6	—
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	690	13 7	1 7 11	605	11 11	1 4 11
Fuel, light, and water	2,206	11 1	4 9 2	2,194	6 7	4 10 1
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	358	15 11	0 14 6	318	11 6	0 13 1
Escort and conveyance of patients	112	12 6	0 4 7	138	12 2	0 5 8
Incidental expenses	422	6 10	0 17 1	347	16 3	0 14 4
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	249	19 9	0 10 1	248	6 8	0 10 3
	27,390	4 11	55 6 8	26,312	9 6	54 0 7
Less receipts	186	19 4	0 7 7	171	8 5	0 7 0
Nett	27,203	5 7	54 19 1	26,141	1 1	53 13 7
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	89	30	119	86	30	116
Average daily number of patients rationed	390	105	495	382	105	487

TABLE 34.

AN ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.
consumed in the Year 1877.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants						
			rationed	73	29	102
Do.	do.	patients	do. -	387	106	493
Articles.				Quantity.		
Butcher's meat	-	-	-	-	117,453	lbs.
Australian preserved meat	-	-	-	-	5,631	"
Extract of meat	-	-	-	-	100	"
Fish	-	-	-	-	5,221	"
Flour	-	-	-	-	171,808	"
Ale and porter	-	-	-	-	19,736	galls.
Butter	-	-	-	-	13,138	lbs.
Bacon	-	-	-	-	16,619	"
Cheese	-	-	-	-	8,483	"
Eggs	-	-	-	-	39,038	No.
Coffee	-	-	-	-	868	lbs.
Cocoa	-	-	-	-	231	"
Tea	-	-	-	-	3,117	"
Sugar	-	-	-	-	23,966	"
Milk from farm	-	-	-	-	10,862	galls.
Do. condensed	-	-	-	-	480	tins.
Potatoes	-	-	-	-	145,320	lbs.
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	-	-	17,946	"
Vegetable marrows	-	-	-	-	2,563	"
Cabbage and greens	-	-	-	-	950	bush.
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	-	-	230	"
Turnips	-	-	-	-	170	"
Onions	-	-	-	-	156	"
Apples	-	-	-	-	52	"
Rhubarb	-	-	-	-	9,411	lbs.
Currants and raisins	-	-	-	-	2,732	"
Oatmeal	-	-	-	-	5,066	"
Corn flour	-	-	-	-	662	"
Sago	-	-	-	-	1,262	"
Rice	-	-	-	-	897	"
Pearl barley	-	-	-	-	241	"
Split peas	-	-	-	-	3,291	"
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	-	-	-	-	38 $\frac{1}{4}$	galls.
Spirits (brandy and gin)	-	-	-	-	29 $\frac{1}{4}$	"
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	-	-	733	bottles.
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	-	-	247	"
Lime juice	-	-	-	-	100	galls.
Vinegar	-	-	-	-	181	"
Salt	-	-	-	-	8,340	lbs.
Pepper	-	-	-	-	210	"
Mustard	-	-	-	-	604	"

TABLE 35.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of
CONSUMPTION during the Year 1877.

Articles.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Beef - per stone of 8 lbs.	5 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	6 0	5 6
Mutton do.	5 7	5 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 11
Legs and shins of beef, boned do.	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	37 0	38 10	45 10	45 10
Butter - - per cwt.	135 1	105 9	105 0	113 11
Cheese - - „	77 11	73 9	59 9	70 4
Bacon - - „	74 7	70 9	73 2	72 6
Tea - - per lb.	2 0	2 0	1 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 7
Coffee - - per cwt.	150 0	140 0	140 0	140 0
Sugar (moist) - „	21 6	26 0	26 0	26 0
Oatmeal - - „	17 9	20 6	20 6	20 6
Currants - - „	36 0	38 0	38 0	38 0
Pepper - - per lb.	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 6	0 6	0 6
Mustard - - „	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ale - - per brl.	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0
Porter - - „	25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	30 9	30 9	30 9	30 9
Do. mottled - „	29 9	29 3	29 3	29 3
Do. soft - per fkn.	12 3	12 3	12 3	12 3
Soda - - per cwt.	5 11	6 10	6 10	6 10
Starch - - „	35 6	35 6	35 6	35 6
Black lead - „	37 0	37 0	37 0	37 0
Coals, Welsh - per ton	24 3	23 0	23 0	23 0
Do. Wallsend - „	23 9	24 9	—	25 9
Coke per chaldron	16 0	15 0	15 0	15 0

TABLE 36.
PATIENTS' DIETARY.
BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

DINNER.

Sunday	- Males	4 ozs. cooked meat	} with $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. currant pudding or 12 ozs. fruit pie.
	Females	(free from bone). 3 " " "	
Monday	- Males	6 " " "	
	Females	5 " " "	
Tuesday	- Males	4 " " "	} with 1 pint soup or 12 ozs. fruit pie.
	Females	3 " " "	
Wednesday	- Males	6 " " "	
	Females	5 " " "	
Thursday	- Males	6 " " "	
	Females	5 " " "	
Friday	- Males	6 " " "	
	Females	5 " " "	
Saturday	- Males	6 " " "	
	Females	5 " " "	
Every day	- Males	Vegetables, bread, and $\frac{3}{4}$ pint beer.	
	Females	" " " $\frac{1}{2}$ "	

TEA.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who need it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

The meat for dinner consists, on at least four days of the week, of fresh beef or mutton, roasted or boiled. On one day it consists of Australian or American tinned meat; and on the other days of pork or bacon. Fish is occasionally substituted.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

The soup consists of the liquor left from the boiling of the meat of the previous day; with the addition of $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant puddings consist of flour, 3 ozs.; currants, 1 oz.; suet or dripping, 1 oz., for each patient.

Fruit pies consist of flour, 3 ozs.; fruit, 12 ozs.; sugar, 1 oz.; dripping, 1 oz., for each patient.

TABLE 37.

Dr. FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE
To estimated value of stock on hand, 1st January

1877, viz.:—	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
13 horses and colts - - -	475	0	0			
26 cows, 8 heifers and calves, and 1 bull -	631	0	0			
230 Down ewes (fattening) - -	644	0	0			
91 pigs (various) - - -	207	7	0			
Poultry - - -	2	0	0			
Hay, corn, and straw - - -	1,049	6	0			
Oil cake - - -	20	0	0			
80 tons of mangolds and swedes - -	80	0	0			
270 sacks potatoes - - -	94	10	0			
Sundry garden produce - - -	28	0	0			
Farmyard and artificial manure - -	40	15	6			
Farm implements, dairy utensils, garden tools, &c. - - - }	480	0	0			
				3,751	18	6
To growing crops, viz.:—						
24 acres wheat - - -	120	0	0			
5½ „ rye - - -	22	0	0			
35 „ grass and clover - - -	141	0	0			
				283	0	0
To ploughing and tillages - - -	-	-	-	182	6	0
To purchase of—						
220 sheep - - -	689	17	6			
4 pigs - - -	13	10	0			
11 cows and 7 calves - - -	264	10	0			
1 bull - - -	16	0	0			
Farmyard manure - - -	3	15	0			
Lime, chalk, &c. - - -	11	3	0			
Guano, superphosphate, &c. - - -	157	5	1			
Seeds for garden and farm - - -	132	18	4			
Hay, corn, straw, &c. - - -	86	9	6			
Implements, garden tools, and repairs -	67	13	2			
Harness and repairs - - -	20	1	1			
Labour, including bailiff, one gardener, and patients - - - }	772	7	4			
Oil cake and feeding stuffs - - -	451	19	0			
Brewers' grains - - -	148	9	7			
Steam coal and coke - - -	18	10	6			
Iron and wood fencing - - -	116	13	1			
				2,971	2	2
To sundry accounts:—						
Trees and shrubs - - -	20	1	0			
Blacksmith, shoeing, &c. - - -	32	3	11			
Grinding corn - - -	21	18	4			
Thrashing corn - - -	22	13	0			
Brooms, baskets, and repairs - - -	8	10	8			
Medicines and farrier - - -	4	19	11			
Killing sheep, pigs, and beasts - - -	10	15	0			
Grazing cattle - - -	2	16	7			
Rail-carriage of grains - - -	32	18	7			
17 doz. hurdles - - -	9	0	0			
Insurance on farm produce - - -	3	15	0			
Use of stock - - -	3	7	6			
Potato sacks - - -	0	18	0			
Small disbursements - - -	14	11	5			
				188	8	11
To pigs wash from establishment - - -	-	-	-	25	0	0
To balance - - -	-	-	-	35	13	2
				£7,437	8	9

YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1877.

Cr.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By produce supplied to the Establishment (charged under the head of rations, &c.), viz.:—						
Vegetables and fruit - - - - -	381	18	0			
Eggs and butter - - - - -	0	9	4			
Milk 10,862½ gallons at 10d. - - - - -	452	11	9			
Pork 1,399 st. 4 lbs. - - - - -	323	18	8			
Mutton 1,484 st. 3 lbs. - - - - -	417	10	10			
Beef 1,293 st. 7 lbs. - - - - -	331	16	7			
Flour 100½ sacks - - - - -	199	12	6			
				2,107	17	8
By sale of—						
Milk and butter - - - - -	170	0	8			
Rough fat - - - - -	22	5	2			
Skins, hides, &c. - - - - -	65	9	2			
Offal and sundries - - - - -	21	18	5			
Sheep and lambs - - - - -	272	7	11			
18 calves and 3 heifers - - - - -	111	17	6			
31 pigs (various) - - - - -	152	14	10			
1 horse - - - - -	18	0	0			
				834	13	8
By estimated value of stock on hand, 1st January 1878, viz.:—						
12 horses and colts - - - - -	480	0	0			
21 cows, 3 heifers, 6 calves, and 1 bull - - - - -	571	0	0			
219 sheep (fatting) - - - - -	711	15	0			
155 pigs (various) - - - - -	245	16	0			
Poultry - - - - -	2	0	0			
Hay, corn, and straw - - - - -	929	14	0			
Oil cake and grains - - - - -	14	15	0			
100 tons mangolds and swedes - - - - -	95	0	0			
400 sacks potatoes - - - - -	140	0	0			
Sundry garden produce - - - - -	33	15	0			
Farmyard manure - - - - -	50	0	0			
Farm implements, dairy utensils, garden tools, &c. - - - - -	402	8	0			
				3,676	3	0
By growing crops, viz.:—						
24 acres wheat - - - - -	122	10	0			
14 „ rye - - - - -	56	0	0			
7 „ oats - - - - -	28	0	0			
17 „ young grass - - - - -	68	0	0			
				274	10	0
By ploughing and tillages - - - - -				186	18	0
By fencing trenching, carting, labour, &c. on the roads, shrubberies, airing courts, unremunerative to the farm account, including the hire keep of 2 horses for the Establishment use - - - - -				357	6	5

£7,437 8 9

Or.

Year ending December 31st, 1877.

By produce supplied to the Establishment (changed to value at 1877 prices) viz:—

237 18 0	Vegetables and fruit
0 0 4	Eggs and butter
432 11 0	Milk 10,000 gallons at 10d.
227 13 8	Pork 1,000 at 4 lbs.
417 10 10	Station 1,400 at 10 lbs.
231 10 7	Beef 1,200 at 7 lbs.
199 19 5	Flour 1000 sacks
2,107 17 8	By sale of—
170 0 8	Milk and butter
22 2 2	Rough fat
63 8 2	Skins, hides &c.
21 18 6	Oats and sundries
272 7 11	Sticks and lambs
117 17 6	18 calves and 8 heifers
152 14 10	81 cows (various)
18 0 0	1 horse
334 10 8	By estimated value of stock on hand, 1st January

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For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

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12,592 3 0	By growing crops, viz:—
122 10 0	24 acres wheat
58 10 0	14 " " "
28 0 0	7 " " "
68 0 0	37 1/2 acres young grass

274 10 0	By ploughing and tillage
180 10 0	By fencing, including carting, labour, &c. on the roads
887 0 0	By fencing, including carting, labour, &c. on the roads
887 0 0	By fencing, including carting, labour, &c. on the roads