

**Reports upon Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables,  
for the year 1881.**

**Contributors**

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# REPORTS

UPON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,

For the Year 1881.



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FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1883.



# CONTENTS.

	Page
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT - - -	3
CHAPLAIN'S REPORT - - - - -	10
<hr/>	
TABLES - - - - -	12
REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY -	92



# REPORTS

ON

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1881.

### NINETEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,*  
24th November 1882.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to present, for the consideration of the Council of Supervision, the following Report, showing the general condition of this asylum during the year 1881-82.

In conformity with the practice pursued during recent years, the returns having reference to the admissions, discharges, and deaths, are made up for the calendar year commencing on the 1st of January and ending on the 31st of December, in order that they may correspond with similar returns published by other asylums and kindred institutions ; whilst the returns relating to expenditure are made up for the financial year commencing on the 1st of April 1881 and ending on the 31st of March 1882, so as to correspond with the period covered by the annual Parliamentary vote.

Tables of admissions, &c. are made up for calendar years.

Tables of expenditure for financial year.

There were in the asylum, on the 1st of January 1881, 490 inmates, of whom 370 were men and 120 were women ; whilst on the 31st of December the number had increased to 502, comprising 379 men and 123 women.

Number of inmates.

The number of admissions during the year, including one re-admission, was 64 ; the number discharged, upon recovery, was 7 ; the number sent back to prison upon recovery was 1 ; the number transferred to other asylums, or workhouses, was 33 ; and there were 11 deaths.

Admissions, discharges, and deaths.



Average  
number  
resident.

The average number resident during the year was 495 ; and, at the end of the year, there were 61 vacancies, of which 34 were in the male, and 27 were in the female, division.

Crimes and  
sentences.

A classification of the crimes, as well as of the sentences, of all who were admitted during the year, will be found in the 22nd Table appended to this Report ; whilst similar information with respect to the whole of the admissions, from the opening of the asylum down to the close of 1880, will be found in the 15th Table. Further information with respect to every person admitted during 1881 will also be found in the 36th Table.

Number of  
cases of  
homicide.

It will be seen that no less than 15 of the men and six of the women who were admitted in 1881 had taken life ; and the first question that naturally arises in the mind is whether, out of so large a number, it would not have been possible to take measures beforehand, in some of the cases at least, to avert some portion of this serious loss of life. The majority of these 21 persons, who had committed homicide, had given indications of being mentally deranged, and of being, in consequence, dangerous persons to remain at large ; and yet, either because of mistaken kindness, or through disinclination to run the risk of incurring the inconveniences which sometimes attend the adoption of the statutory means for placing persons in asylums, matters were allowed to run their course, and innocent lives were thus sacrificed. Another point of interest lies in determining the degree or extent to which these homicidal acts were the result of inebriety. But, interesting as this point undoubtedly is, it is one that is by no means easy of accurate settlement ; and, in any investigation into this matter, it is necessary not to confound sequence with effect. That intemperance plays an important part in the production of insanity, either in the persons themselves who give way to this vice, or in their descendants, there can be no room whatever to doubt ; but that it does not account for every case of insanity, is certainly equally clear. Considering, first, the cases of the six women included in the list of homicides, it appears that there is no evidence of inebriety on the part of any of them ; but that, on the other hand, causes, which appeared to be adequate, and which were of an entirely different character, were found to have existed. With respect, however, to the 15 men, there was a clear history of intemperance in the cases of five ; but it must be added that, in the cases of four out of this number, there existed also insanity arising from other causes, such as here-



hereditary predisposition, cranial injuries, or harassing and exhausting circumstances. One instance, therefore, only remains, of the 15 men, in which, apparently, the homicidal act was to be ascribed to a mental condition resulting from inebriety, and from that alone. But, with respect to the four cases in which inebriety existed in combination with previous insanity, of different degrees of severity, resulting from other causes, it might be asked whether the homicidal acts would have been committed if the perpetrators of them, although more or less insane even when sober, had not added the delirium of intoxication to the previously existing state of things. Whether this question could, or could not, be answered with a decided negative, it may, at any rate, be safely affirmed that whenever anyone, whose conduct has already given ground for suspecting the existence of mental derangement, begins to drink to excess, the danger to the community is, thereby, most certainly increased; and, therefore, all the greater promptitude should be used in placing such an one under restraint, without waiting to give him the opportunity of being arraigned on a charge of murder. The principle of respect for the liberty of the subject is a good one; but it is capable of being pushed too far, and it would certainly appear that this is done when it is carried to the point of non-interference with insane persons who have also become intemperate.

The one case of re-admission that occurred during 1881 was that of a man who was sent back from Broadmoor to Millbank Prison in 1870, having, at that time, apparently recovered. After having been at large for a period of about ten years, he was sentenced in March 1881 to six months imprisonment for an assault upon the police, and was transferred soon afterwards to this asylum, in consequence of having been found to be again insane. He is now the subject of hemiplegia, and he also labours under many delusions. The occurrence of paralysis, from lesion of the brain, in a man of forty years of age, who had suffered from a severe attack of mania before he was thirty, is worthy of remark, as illustrating the connexion between mental affections and actual physical diseases of the brain structure.

The tables numbered 23 and 24 give the particulars of the discharges, upon recovery, during 1881, whilst those numbered 16 and 17 give similar information with respect to the whole of the discharges, from the opening of the asylum down to the end of 1880.



Taking these four tables together, it will be seen that, down to the end of 1881, the total number of discharges from this asylum, upon recovery, was 175.

This does not, however, imply that all the persons included in this number were set at liberty. In 60 cases the persons were sent back to various prisons, whilst the number of those who were set at liberty from the asylum was 115; and, in the majority of the cases, they were given into the care of relatives or friends. Of the sixty who were removed to prisons (of whom 50 were men and 10 were women) there have been re-admitted at various times 4 men and 1 woman; whilst of the 115 discharged out of custody (of whom 58 were men and 57 were women) the number re-admitted has been 11, comprising 6 men and 5 women, of whom 3 men and three women were taken back in consequence of requests to that effect made by themselves; they having become aware of their unfitness to remain at large before their condition had become evident to those around them.

#### Deaths.

The number of deaths that occurred in 1881 was 11, equivalent to a rate of mortality of 2·22 per cent., calculated upon the daily average number resident. This rate is somewhat below the average rate for the whole period since the opening of the asylum.

The third table gives the rate for every year, as well as the average for the whole period, and it is interesting to observe how closely the rate of mortality amongst the men (2·94) approximates to that amongst the women (2·91), when calculated for the whole of the 19 years.

None of the deaths during 1881 were due to suicide, or accident, or to any other cause calling for special comment. An inquest was, as usual, held in every case, and a record of the verdicts that were returned will be found in the 5th table. A post-mortem examination was also made in every case, and some particulars with respect to the chief points of interest that were observed will be found in the 37th table.

#### General health.

The general health of the inmates, during 1881, was satisfactory; and there were no instances of the occurrence of fever or of other epidemic diseases.

#### New works.

One of the chief improvements carried out, during the year, was the enlargement of the eastern airing court of Number 1 Block in the male division. This airing court had formerly an area of 9,190 feet, but it has now been enlarged to the additional extent of 8,084 feet, so that the



area is now 17,274 feet, or, in round numbers, about four-tenths of an acre. The western airing court attached to the same block was enlarged in the year 1880; and the two courts together have now an area of seven-tenths of an acre, for the accommodation of fifty patients.

Another improvement consisted of the provision of increased means of fire-extinction. A new water main, four inches in diameter, was laid for a distance of 780 yards; and 26 hydrants, of an improved pattern, were fixed at different points; taking the place of a three-inch main and 18 smaller hydrants which formerly existed.

Full details with regard to the expenditure during the year will be found in the tables numbered from 38 to 41. Excluding the cost of new works and of the repairs of the buildings, the expenditure for the financial year was at the rate of 45*l.* 18*s.* 4*d.* per caput, calculated upon the basis of the average number resident. This shows a reduction, at the rate of 1*l.* 6*s.* 4*d.* per caput, as compared with the previous year. Reference to Table 41 will show that the expenditure upon the repairs of the buildings was also considerably lower than during any of the previous thirteen years.

Expenditure.

The contributions made by various parishes, unions, counties, boroughs, and other bodies, towards the maintenance of some of the inmates, amounted, during the financial year, to the sum of 7,362*l.* 7*s.* 3*d.* This sum is collected by the Superintendent, as the accounting officer of the asylum, and is paid into the Exchequer under the title of Exchequer Extra Receipts. The number of inmates towards whose maintenance contributions were made, in this way, during the year, was 298.

Contributions by parishes and unions.

The changes that occurred in the staff of the attendants were not numerous, although they were in excess of those in the previous year. Eighty-four per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service for periods above five years, whilst sixty per cent. of them count more than ten years' service. Amongst the women the changes are always more numerous than amongst the men; because, whilst the latter can be retained in the service after their marriage, this is not usually the case with respect to the women. However, notwithstanding this, it appears that forty-four per cent. of the women attendants count more than five years' service, whilst twenty per cent. count above ten years.

Staff of attendants.

A variety of detailed information upon matters relating to the working of the asylum will be found in the appended

Various information contained in tables.



series of tables ; for valuable assistance in the preparation of which I am indebted, as regards the medical tables, to Dr. Nicolson and Dr. Isaac ; as regards the financial tables to Mr. Phelps ; and as regards the remainder to Mr. Hazle.

Freedom  
from acci-  
dents in  
1881.

Assault on  
Superin-  
tendent in  
1882.

It only remains to add that, with respect to the year 1881, the same general report can be made, as was made in several previous years, as to the freedom from suicides, escapes, or serious accidents of any description ; but, unfortunately, the statement will have to be somewhat modified for the year 1882 : for, at a time when the preparation of the materials for this report was almost completed, an event occurred which has delayed its presentation until now. A determined assault was made upon me, on the 6th of June, by one of the inmates, who, whilst I was occupied in reading some letters with respect to which he had requested my advice, suddenly, and without warning, struck me a violent blow on the head with a heavy stone slung in a handkerchief.

The perpetrator of this act was the same man who fired at the Master of the Rolls four years ago ; and the act was prompted by a precisely similar motive on both occasions, namely, in order to attract public attention to a conspiracy, of which he believes himself the victim. He afterwards stated that he had made up his mind to commit an act that would lead to a coroner's inquest, more than a year ago, but that no sufficiently favourable occasion had then presented itself. Being, however, cool and determined and cunning, although labouring under a dangerous delusion, he was, like insane persons of this description, able to exercise sufficient self-control to wait until the circumstances were such as he deemed favourable to the full accomplishment of the object that he had in view.

Happily, that object was not fully accomplished, but the force of the blow was sufficient to cause injuries of a grave, although not, it may be hoped, of a permanent nature.

In connexion with this matter, I cannot omit to express my very great indebtedness to Dr. Charlton Bastian, a former colleague, but now one of the physicians to University College Hospital, London, who visited me often, and afforded me the benefit of his medical advice to guide me towards recovery.

During the period of my disablement the immediate charge of the asylum has devolved upon the Deputy Superintendent, Dr. Nicolson, to whom my very warm thanks are due, not only for the efficient manner in which his official duties have been performed, but also for his watchful and untiring personal care and attention during many weeks of



confinement to my room. I desire also to place on record an expression of my thanks to all the other members of the staff, not only for their sympathy, but also for the effective manner in which their good feeling was shown, by their even more than usually careful attention to their duties during my enforced absence.

In conclusion, I have very gratefully to acknowledge the exceedingly kind consideration shown to me by yourself, Sir, as well as by the other members of the Council.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient and faithful servant,

W. ORANGE, M.D.

*To the Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision.*



THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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SIR, *Broadmoor Asylum, 13th Sept. 1882.*

DURING the year 1881 the appointed services of the church were held in the chapel of this asylum, both in the morning and in the afternoon on all Sundays and on Good Friday, and in the morning on Ash Wednesday; Christmas Day occurred on a Sunday.

The average number of patients attending these services was about 118.

On all other days the shortened order of morning prayer was said at 8.30 a.m., with the addition, on Fridays, of a part of the Litany, and on Holy Days of a portion of the Communion service, including the appointed scriptures for the day. The singing of a hymn has formed part of these services, and the average number of patients attending them was about 25.

The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper was celebrated in the chapel of the asylum on Easter day, Whitsunday, and Christmas Day, and on the first Sunday in every month; also once in the female wing, for the Communion of sick patients. The number of patients who received Holy Communion was 31, viz., 13 men and 18 women, nearly all of whom communicated with great regularity, showing their high appreciation of the privilege. The short form of Evening Prayer continued to be said in all parts of asylum.

The books added to the library have been much appreciated, and the supply was sufficient. In the care of the library I have been assisted by two of the patients, one of whom is continually employed in binding and repairing the books.

The annual examination of the school for the children of servants was held on the 30th of November. The average attendance for the school year was 78, and 75 were presented for examination; 51 being examined in the Standards, and 24 as infants. The grant was 62*l.* 15*s.* The Inspector's report was: "the discipline is admirably toned, and the " general results are very good indeed."



I desire to express my sincere thanks for the kind consideration and cordial support that I have uniformly received from the Superintendent and all the officers of the asylum.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient

humble servant,

THOS. ASHE, M.A., Chaplain.

*To the Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision.*



# APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1881.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum on the 1st January 1881 -				370	120	490
				Male.	Female.	Total.*
Admitted during the year:						
First admissions -	50	13	63			
Re-admissions -	1	—	1			
Total admitted - - - -				51	13	64
Total under care during the year - -				421	133	554
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, and died during the year:						
Recovered and discharged - -	2	5	7			
Recovered and removed to prisons	—	1	1			
Transferred to other asylums - -	31	1	32			
Transferred to workhouses -	1	—	1			
Died - -	8	3	11			
Escaped - -	—	—	—			
Total discharged, removed, and died -				42	10	52
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1881				379	123	502
Average number resident during the year 1881				373	122	495



TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1881.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted during the period of $18\frac{2}{3}$ years -						
First admissions				1,063	322	1,385
Re-admissions -				20	8	28
Total of cases admitted -				1,083	330	1,413
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, died, &c., during the period of $18\frac{2}{3}$ years:	Recovered and discharged -	58	57	115		
	Recovered and removed to prisons -	50	10	60		
	Transferred to other asylums -	400	84	484		
	Transferred to workhouses -	1	—	1		
	Died -	190	55	245		
	Escaped; and recaptured in subsequent years -	3	—	3		
	Escaped; and not recaptured -	2	1	3		
Total discharged, removed, died, &c. during the $18\frac{2}{3}$ years -				704	207	911
Remaining 31st December 1881 -				379	123	502
Average number resident during the $18\frac{2}{3}$ years				347	102	449







TABLE 4.  
Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the opening of the Asylum, with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS and the Number of each Year's Admissions remaining on the 31st December 1881.

Years.	Admitted.						Of each Year's Admissions discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of in the Year 1881.												Total discharged, died, or otherwise disposed of, of each Year's Admissions from the opening of the Asylum to 31st December 1881.												Remaining of each Year's Admissions on the 31st December 1881.											
	New Cases.			Re-admissions.			Total Admissions.			Re-covered and discharged.			Re-covered and moved to Prisons.			Transferred to other Asylums or Work-houses.			Died.			Escaped during the Year and not recaptured.			Re-covered and discharged.			Re-covered and moved to Prisons.			Transferred to other Asylums or Work-houses.			Died.			Escaped and not recaptured before 31st Dec. of Year of Escape.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
1863	—	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24
1864	222	6	228	—	—	—	222	6	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	2
1865	131	4	135	—	—	—	131	4	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	2	
1866	35	8	43	—	—	—	35	8	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	
1867	47	27	74	—	—	—	47	27	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	
1868	171	16	187	—	—	—	171	16	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	4	
1869	27	5	32	—	—	—	27	5	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	31	
1870	26	4	30	—	—	—	26	4	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	
1871	59	17	76	—	—	—	59	17	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	20	
1872	37	27	64	—	—	—	37	27	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	23	
1873	43	10	53	—	—	—	43	10	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	19	
1874	19	12	31	—	—	—	19	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	18	
1875	29	12	41	—	—	—	29	12	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	20	
1876	36	9	45	—	—	—	36	9	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	23	
1877	32	8	40	—	—	—	32	8	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	18	
1878	24	15	39	—	—	—	24	15	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	19	
1879	33	15	48	—	—	—	33	15	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	18	
1880	42	15	57	—	—	—	42	15	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	18	
1881	50	13	63	—	—	—	50	13	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	40	
	1063	322	1385	20	8	28	1083	330	1413	2	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	379	502	
Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.												Male.			Female.			Total.			Male.			Female.			Total.															
Per-centage of Cases Recovered and discharged												58			—			—			5			5			5															
" Recovered and removed to prisons												57			—			—			115			190			123															
" Transferred to other Asylums												5			—			—			60			84			100															
" Died												11			—			—			10			55			123															
" Escaped and subsequently re-captured												11			—			—			1			1			1															
" Escaped and not recaptured												11			—			—			1			1			1															
" Remaining												11			—			—			1			1			1															



TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1881.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Diseases of the nervous system:			
Encephalitis and meningeal Abscess at left crus cerebelli - - -	1	—	1
Epilepsy - - - -	1	—	1
General paralysis - - -	—	1	1
Atrophy of brain - - -	—	1	1
Old age and atrophic softening of brain - - -	—	1	1
Diseases of the respiratory system:			
Phthisis - - - -	2	—	2
Pneumonia - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the circulatory system:			
Heart disease - - - -	2	—	2
Diseases of the digestive system:			
Cancer of stomach - - -	1	—	1
Total	8	3	11

Table 5—continued.

An INQUEST was held in every case of DEATH, and the following were the Verdicts returned:—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
G. L. -	23 April 1875	1 Jan. 1881	Died of heart disease.
J. H. -	20 April 1870	17 Mar. „	Died of consumption.
W. P. -	6 April 1874	5 June „	Died of inflammation and abscess of brain.
T. J. -	11 May 1878	19 July „	Died of consumption.
S. T. -	30 April 1877	5 Sept. „	Died of cancer of stomach.
T. D. -	28 July 1875	6 Nov. „	Died of heart disease.
W. R. -	16 July 1864	16 Nov. „	Died of epilepsy.
D. J. -	27 April 1864	24 Nov. „	Died of inflammation of lungs.
Females.			
E. R. -	5 May 1879	2 Jan. „	Died of general paralysis of the insane.
J. F. -	30 May 1863	15 April „	Died of old age and disease of brain.
J. P. -	21 Mar. 1872	13 Nov. „	Died of brain disease.



TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in the Broadmoor Asylum of those discharged recovered, and of those who have died, during the Year 1881.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month -	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 6 „ -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 6 „ 12 „ -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1 „ 2 years -	1	—	1	—	1	1
„ 2 „ 3 „ -	—	1	1	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 5 „ -	—	3	3	2	—	2
„ 5 „ 7 „ -	—	—	—	2	—	2
„ 7 „ 10 „ -	1	1	2	1	1	2
„ 10 „ 12 „ -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 12 „ 15 „ -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 15 years and upwards	—	—	—	2	1	3
Total -	2	5	7	8	3	11



TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION, with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1881.

Class.	Admissions.			Discharges.						Deaths.					
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.								
	Discharged out of custody.			Removed to Prison.			Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.			
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.				
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission -	6	3	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1			
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	2	3			
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission -	3	—	3	2	2	4	—	1	1	1	—	1			
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission -	37	5	42	—	1	1	—	29	1	5	1	6			
Not insane -	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Total -	51	13	64	2	5	7	—	1	1	32	3	11			



TABLE 8.

Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1881.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
From 5 to 10 years -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 10 " 15 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 15 " 20 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
" 20 " 30 "	19	6	25	-	-	-	12	-	-	1
" 30 " 40 "	14	2	16	1	3	4	11	2	-	2
" 40 " 50 "	7	5	12	-	2	2	2	4	-	6
" 50 " 60 "	7	-	7	-	1	1	5	-	-	-
" 60 " 70 "	3	-	3	1	-	1	1	1	1	2
" 70 " 80 "	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 80 " 90 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 90 and upwards	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	51	13	64	2	6	8	32	1	3	11

Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.
38	33	37
49	41	43
36	37	36
44	53	47

The average age at the time of admission was —

" " of recovery "

" " of transfer "

" " of death "



TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1881.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Total.			
Single	27	4	31	—	—	—	20	1	1	6
Married	19	6	25	2	5	7	12	—	2	4
Widowed	5	3	8	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	51	13	64	2	6	8	32	1	3	11



TABLE 10.

Showing the probable CAUSES, apparent or assigned, of INSANITY, in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1881.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	Recovered.			Removed to Prison.			Transferred to other Asylums or workhouses.			The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Congenital	1	1	2	—	—	—	5	—	5	3	—	3
" and intemperance	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and epilepsy	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hereditary tendency	7	3	10	—	—	—	4	1	5	—	—	—
" and intemperance	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
" and seduction	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seduction	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Previous attack	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain disease with paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance	13	—	13	—	2	2	6	—	6	1	—	1
Irregular life and intemperance	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
" and previous attack	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Adverse circumstances	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Domestic troubles	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Mental anxiety and overwork	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Business anxiety and intemperance	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Injury to head and intemperance	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Love affairs	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Delirium from erysipelas	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injury to head	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Accident or injury	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	17	3	20	—	—	—	11	—	11	1	3	4
Sane	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	51	13	64	2	5	7	32	1	33	8	3	11



TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1881.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	7	4	11
Read only - - - - -	3	1	4
Read and write - - - - -	36	7	43
Good - - - - -	5	1	6
Total - - -	51	13	64

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1881.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - -	10	3	13
First attack, or no information on the subject -	41	10	51
Total - - -	51	13	64
Known to have actually attempted suicide -	7	2	9
Regarded as being suicidal - - -	13	3	16
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no } information on the subject - - - }	31	8	39
Total - - -	51	13	64
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convul- } sions - - - - - }	3	1	4
Not so affected - - - - -	48	12	60
Total - - -	51	13	64

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Numbers remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1881 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	17	3	20
Paralysis - - - - -	13	5	18
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	3	—	3
Total - - -	33	8	41



TABLE 14.

Showing the PREVIOUS OCCUPATION with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1881.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Artist	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolt-forging	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boiler-maker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brass finisher	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butcher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet maker	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
Canal boatman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chain-maker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charwoman	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerk on railway	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collier	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commission agent	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cook	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dealer	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineer	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Factory hand	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
File-forging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gardener	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hinge-maker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
House wife	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourer	16	—	16	—	3	3	13	—	13	2	1	3
Carried forward	30	4	34	1	5	6	20	—	20	6	1	7



Table 14—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	The Admissions.			Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
Brought forward	30	4	34	1	5	6	20	6	1	7
Laundress	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mattress maker	1	2	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miller	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miner	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nail-caster	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Painter	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Pavoi	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pensioner, Army	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do. Inland Revenue	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do. Post Office	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Principal of a High School	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printer	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Publican	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sack-maker	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Seaman	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolmaster	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Servant	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Shoeing-smith	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Shoemaker	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Soldier	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Spinner	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tailor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph clerk	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weaver	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
None	—	3	3	—	1	1	1	—	1	1
Total	51	13	64	2	6	8	32	8	3	11



TABLE 10.

CLASSIFICATION OF THE CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF ALL PATIENTS ADMITTED (INCLUDING RE-ADMISSIONS) FROM THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM TO THE 31ST DECEMBER 1880.

Crimes.	Total number admitted from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st December 1880.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																	
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst under terms of Imprisonment.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	207	138	345	28	13	41	35	1	73	124	79	203	12	1	13	8	6	15	—	—	—
Manslaughter	12	7	19	—	2	2	5	—	6	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, etc.	192	32	224	9	1	10	43	—	47	106	22	128	—	—	—	34	5	39	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	13	—	13	—	—	—	1	—	1	6	—	1	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Assault, common	14	—	17	1	—	1	3	—	3	4	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	—	—
Do. with intent to ravish	8	—	8	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Do. indecent	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	17	—	17	1	—	1	2	—	2	6	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	7	1	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	6	—	6	1	—	1	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	99	5	104	4	—	4	7	—	7	6	—	6	—	—	—	79	4	83	3	1	4
Robbery on the highway	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	5	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	1	5	1	1	1
Sheep stealing	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Horse stealing	9	—	9	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	223	100	323	1	1	2	7	—	9	7	4	11	—	—	—	204	83	287	4	10	14
Frauds and embezzlements	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	3	—	3	—	—	—	17	2	19	26	1	27	—	—	—	39	3	42	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	85	6	91	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	3	3	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	6	1	—	—	—
Forgery	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, etc.	8	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	10	—	—	—
Riot and breach of the peace	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
For want of sureties	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	4
Libel	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the Vagrant Laws	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Night poaching, being armed	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	44	9	53	1	—	1	—	—	1	5	2	7	—	—	—	37	4	41	1	2	3
Threatening by letter	5	1	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—
Other misdemeanours	3	1	4	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,032	317	1,349	51	17	68	132	50	182	307	109	416	12	1	13	513	115	628	17	25	42



TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS discharged out of Custody from the opening of the ASYLUM down to the 31st of December, 1880.

Crimes.	Total number discharged out of Custody down to the 31st December 1880.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	14	34	48	—	4	4	—	3	3	13	27	40	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	21	9	30	—	—	—	—	2	4	17	7	24	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Assault (common)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	6	6	12	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	1	5	—	—	—	1	4	5	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	56	52	108	—	4	4	—	6	11	42	37	79	—	—	—	8	4	12	1	1	2



TABLE 17.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all Patients removed, on their recovery, to different Prisons, either for Trial, or in order to complete their Sentences; from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1880.

Crimes.	Total number removed, on recovery, to Prisons down to 31st December 1880.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.											
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the Ground of Insanity.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	7	1	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7
Sheep stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Larceny and petty theft	30	7	37	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	28	35
Arson and malicious burning	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Felony (not otherwise described)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Insubordination as soldiers	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Total	50	9	59	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	46	9	55

Total



TABLE 18.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all Patients transferred to other Asylums from the Opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1880.

Crimes.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums down to 31 December 1880.						Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.											
	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter terms of Imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	2	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	19	4	23	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	3	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	2	4
Assault, indecent	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	68	3	71	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	61	2	63	3	1	4
Robbery on the highway	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	1	6	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—
Sheep stealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Horse stealing	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	149	54	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	47	192	4	7	11
Frauds and embezzlements	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	31	1	32	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	31	1	32	—	—	—
Willful damage and other malicious offences	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Forgery	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	6	—	—	—
Riot and breach of the peace	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For want of sureties	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the Vagrant Laws	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Night poaching, being armed	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	35	4	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	2	36	1	2	3
Threatening by letter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other misdemeanours	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the Army and Navy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Total	369	83	452	4	—	4	5	1	6	—	—	—	344	61	405	16	21	37



TABLE 19.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients who have escaped at various times from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1880, and who were not re-captured before making up the books on the 31st of December of the year of escape.

Crimes.	Total Number to the 31st December 1880.			Classified with reference to the period at which Insanity was recognized.											
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Rape	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Burglary and Housebreaking	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Larceny	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Total	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	6

N.B.—Three of the above persons were re-captured in subsequent years.







TABLE 21.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1880.

Crimes.	Total number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1880.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter terms of imprisonment.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	141	79	220	19	6	25	25	26	51	81	44	125	12	1	13	4	2	6	—	—	—
Manslaughter	6	4	10	—	1	1	1	1	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	106	16	122	4	1	5	30	2	32	64	12	76	—	—	—	8	1	9	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Assault, common	7	—	7	1	—	1	1	—	1	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	6	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	15	1	16	3	—	3	4	—	4	3	—	3	—	—	—	5	1	6	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horsestealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	10	15	25	—	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	27	1	28	2	—	2	10	—	10	12	—	12	—	—	—	7	14	21	—	—	—
Willful damage	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Felony	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other misdemeanors	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sending threatening letters	2	1	3	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	370	120	490	31	8	39	86	31	117	187	57	244	12	1	13	54	23	77	—	—	—



TABLE 22.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1881.

Crimes.	Total number admitted during the Year 1881.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter terms of Imprisonment.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder.	13	5	18	3	—	3	1	1	2	7	4	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	11	2	13	—	—	—	1	1	2	8	1	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	2	1	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Assault	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Rape	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burglary and housebreaking	7	2	9	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Larceny	8	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Receiving stolen goods	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Desertion, loss of kit, and fraudulent enlistment	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Uttering counterfeit coin, &c.	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Felony	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	51	13	64	4	1	5	2	3	5	15	5	20	2	26	4	30	2	—	—	—	2	



TABLE 23.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS recovered and discharged during the Year 1881.

Crimes.		Total number Discharged recovered during the Year 1881.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
					Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter terms of Imprisonment.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Murder	-	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Larceny	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arson	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	-	2	5	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE 24.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of PATIENTS recovered and removed to PRISONS during the Year 1881.

Crime.		Total Number recovered and removed to Prison in the Year 1881.						Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																				
		M.			F.			T.			Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter terms of Imprisonment.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Arson	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	



TABLE 25.  
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses during the Year 1881.

Crime.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums during the Year 1881.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.											
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary and housebreaking	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery with violence	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny	-	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*Arson	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving stolen goods	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttering counterfeit coin, &c.	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Felony	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misdemeanors	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	32	1	33	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	31	32

\* Transferred to a Workhouse.







TABLE 27.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1881.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1881.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																	
	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter terms of Imprisonment.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
Murder	149	78	227	22	6	28	24	24	48	86	45	131	13	—	4	4	2	4	—	—	—
Manslaughter	7	5	12	1	2	3	3	3	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	7	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	111	17	128	4	1	5	29	3	32	71	13	84	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Assault, common	8	—	8	1	—	1	1	—	1	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Assault with intent to ravish	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	6	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	16	3	19	3	—	3	4	1	5	3	—	3	—	—	—	6	2	8	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horsestealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	6	16	22	—	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	24	—	24	2	—	2	9	—	9	10	—	10	—	—	—	3	16	19	—	—	—
Wilful damage	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1
Felony	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other misdemeanors	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sending threatening letters	2	1	3	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	379	123	502	85	9	44	83	31	114	197	58	255	13	1	14	49	24	73	2	—	2



TABLE 28.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1881 who had committed HOMICIDE ; together with the Degree of Relationship of those whose Deaths were caused.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1881.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1881.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Father	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Mother	5	1	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	7
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wife	23	-	23	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	26
Wife and child or children	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Husband and child	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Own children	24	69	93	4	6	10	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	25	70	95
Brother	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Brother-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sister	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Nephew or niece	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Grandson	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Grand-daughter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Fellow patients in asylums	15	2	17	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	15	2	17
Fellow inmate of workhouse	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Attendant	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Warder	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Police constable in charge	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Other persons while under care as lunatics	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fellow soldier	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fellow sailor	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Fellow servant	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Fellow workman	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Women with whom cohabiting	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Women to whom engaged	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Other persons	24	8	32	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	26	7	33
Total	147	83	230	15	6	21	1	4	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	6	156	83	239



TABLE 29.  
SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1881.			
													Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.						
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
In England and Wales	-	35	9	44	82	31	113	194	58	252	13	1	14	1	1	2	18	23	41	343	123	466
„ Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	8
„ Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Total	-	35	9	44	83	31	114	197	58	255	13	1	14	9	1	10	18	23	41	355	123	478



TABLE 30.  
SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1881.		
	M. F. T.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.			Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.			M.	F.	T.
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
In England and Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
" Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
At Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	4	-	4	22	-	22
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	4	-	4	24	-	24



TABLE 31.

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences had expired on December 31st, 1881.

Reg <sup>r</sup> No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
<i>Males.</i>							
82	F. S.	Soldier	Subathoo, Calcutta	September 1860	Striking a superior officer, &c.	4 years P.S.	September 1864.
107	J. H.	"	Secunderabad	August 1860	Killing a native Indian	7 "	August 1867.
184	D. McP.	"	London, Canada	December 1862	Striking superior officer	4 "	December 1866.
266	J. C.	"	Kamara, Crimea	May 1856	Stabbing	6 "	May 1862.
311	A. W.	"	Piræus, Greece	December 1855	Insubordination with violence	14 years tpn.	December 1869.
539	M. McG.	"	Mhow	February 1866	Violence to superior officer	5 years P.S.	February 1871.
550	J. Y.	"	Dinapore	September 1863	"	4 "	September 1867.
555	P. M.	"	Birr, Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	4 "	October 1867.
556	P. M.	"	Gibraltar	September 1845	Desertion	7 "	September 1852.
559	W. W.	"	Mora, Gwalior	October 1864	Insubordination	10 "	October 1874.
561	W. T. P.	"	Jubbulpore	April 1863	"	4 "	April 1867.
563	T. C.	"	Rawil Pinde	August 1862	"	6 "	August 1868.
566	R. C. P.	"	Bangalore	April 1862	"	4 "	April 1866.
574	T. K.	"	Neesmuch	January 1863	Threatening superior officer	4 "	January 1867.
651	H. K.	"	Bellary, Madras	March 1866	Assault on superior officer	8 "	March 1874.



TABLE 31—continued.

Reg <sup>r</sup> No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
657	J. R.	Soldier	Murree	September 1865	Insubordination	5 years P.S.	September 1870.
720	J. C.	"	Matrebourg, Mauri- tius.	April 1868	Insubordination and violence	5 "	April 1873.
886	J. R.	"	Bangalore	June 1862	Striking superior officer	14 "	June 1876.
987	J. L.	"	Poonah	December 1872	Insubordination with violence	7 "	December 1879.
1051	M. O'H.	"	Woolwich	September 1880	Desertion, loss of kit, &c.	336 days imp.	August 1881.
1058*	T. K.	Seaman	Portsmouth	March 1881	Assault	6 months imp.	September 1881.
203	J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Theft	3 years P.S.	April 1867.
312	D. D.	"	"	1859	Rape	10 "	" 1869.
314	A. M.	Not known	Perth	October 1859	"	7 "	October 1866.
344	J. S.	Tailor	Stirling	September 1862	Theft by housebreaking	8 "	September 1870.
527	H. K.	Nailer	Ayr	April 1839	Robbery	7 years tp <sup>tn</sup> .	April 1846.
549	W. S.	Not known	Glasgow	October 1859	Arson and theft	4 years P.S.	October 1863.
568	J. W.	Carter	"	May 1853	Theft	7 years tp <sup>tn</sup> .	May 1860.
573	J. M.	Shoemaker	"	April 1858	Housebreaking	4 years P.S.	April 1862.
22†	Female. C. C.	Not known	Salford	December 1856	Receiving stolen goods	4 years P.S.	December 1860.

\* 1058 T. K. detained in consequence of having murderously assaulted a warder in Portsmouth Gaol.

† 22 C. C. detained in consequence of having murdered a fellow patient in the Fisherton House Asylum.



TABLE 32.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the Extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year ends on the 29th of September.

(1.) Returns relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856	686	21	6
1857	749	39	7
1858	798	33	1
1859	901	43	4
1860	957	51	9
1861	970	49	4
1862	1,017	43	7
Totals -	6,078	279	38

(2.) Returns relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				IN BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865	860	53	5	443	12	—
1866	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875	319	31	3	544	19	—
1876	338	18	6	546	16	—
1877	348	23	6	541	15	—
1878	341	15	3	526	10	—
1879	323	15	4	528	23	—
1880	316	16	1	532	16	—
Totals	8,499	488	74	8,813	223	5



TABLE 32—continued.

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive	4.59	0.62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1880 inclusive, with the EXCEPTION of Broadmoor -	5.74	0.87
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 29th of September 1880 -	2.53	0.05

The following TABULAR STATEMENT shows every instance of ESCAPE that has taken place, from the opening of the Asylum, in 1863, up to the 31st of December 1881, together with the date of recapture where recapture has been effected.

Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure.		Under current Sentences of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment.		Date of escape.	Date of recapture.
M.	F.	M.	F.		
—	—	—	1	6th October 1863 -	6th October 1863.
—	—	—	1	8th June 1864 -	9th June 1864.
—	—	1	—	19th September 1864	8th November 1864.
—	—	—	1	29th October 1864 -	29th October 1864.
1	—	—	—	25th November 1864	25th November 1864.
—	—	1	—	8th April 1865 -	9th April 1865.
—	—	1	—	8th " " -	9th " "
—	—	1	—	21st May 1865 -	21st May 1865.
1	—	—	—	26th July 1867 -	26th July 1867.
1	—	—	—	29th September 1868	2nd October 1868.
—	—	1	—	4th November 1868	9th February 1869.
—	—	1	—	8th " " -	30th November 1868.
—	—	1	—	8th " " -	6th January 1869.
—	—	1	—	25th December 1868	Not recaptured.
—	—	—	1	27th July 1869 -	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	11th January 1871 -	16th January 1871.
—	—	1	—	14th August 1871 -	20th August 1871.
1	—	—	—	10th December 1872	10th December 1872.
—	—	1	—	26th May 1873 -	26th May 1873.
—	—	1	—	12th July 1873 -	Not recaptured.
—	—	1	—	7th August 1873 -	29th September 1878.
—	—	1	—	12th November 1873	13th November 1873.
—	—	1	—	6th December 1874	6th December 1874.
1	—	—	—	12th October 1878 -	13th October 1878.



TABLE 33.

SHOWING the Kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1882, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
	£ s. d.
Making and repairing uniform clothing - - -	59 13 2
Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants - - -	445 12 1
Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. - - -	185 17 4
Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, matting, &c.	126 15 7
Making and repairing furniture, tinware, &c. - - -	190 12 1
Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. - - -	130 6 10
In the garden, and on the terraces and farm - - -	315 12 5
In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores - - -	169 17 2
In the laundry - - - - -	340 4 1
Cleaning the wards, &c. - - - - -	586 15 3
Carrying coals and cutting up firewood - - -	23 1 0
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Painters, Labourers, employed in repairs and alterations to buildings - - -	432 15 3
Total - - - - -	£ 3,007 2 3

The above estimate refers only to the work done by patients, and does not include the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops.

The number of patients employed in the work above described was 179 men and 94 women. A large number occupy themselves with reading, writing, music, and other pursuits, who are not inclined for industrial employment.



TABLE 34.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PATIENTS, that came under Medical Treatment during the Year 1881.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1880.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1881.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1881.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Chronic rheumatism -	1	2	-	2	1	4	1	3	-	-	-	1
Catarrh - - -	-	1	13	14	13	15	13	14	-	-	-	1
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Drop wrist - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Facial paralysis -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
General paralysis -	12	1	2	5	14	6	1	-	-	1	13	5
Hemiplegia - - -	4	1	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	4	-
Epilepsy - - -	20	3	1	1	21	4	-	1	1	-	20	3
Melancholia - - -	4	4	1	1	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	5
Chronic mania - -	8	12	2	4	10	16	-	-	-	-	10	16
Recurrent mania -	2	4	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	4
Atrophy of brain -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Vertigo - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Cerebral congestion -	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Encephalitis, and abscess at left crus cerebelli -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Diseases of the respira- tory system.												
Phthisis - - -	6	1	2	-	8	1	-	-	2	-	6	1
Bronchitis - - -	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Acute pneumonia -	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Asthma - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Chronic bronchitis -	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-
Bronchial catarrh -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmoptysis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Disease of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - -	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
Diseases of the digestive system.												
Dyspepsia - - -	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Colic - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Constipation - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer of stomach -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver -	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Strangulated hernia -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-



TABLE 34—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1880.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1881.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1881.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.												
Vicarious menstruation -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa -	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Nephritis -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hydrocele -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Gonorrhœa -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the cuta- neous system.												
Erythema -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Eczema -	-	1	3	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	2	-
Psoriasis -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Acne -	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Ulcer -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Boils and Abscess -	1	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the eye.												
Conjunctivitis -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ulcer of cornea -	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Amaunosis -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Accidents and injuries.												
Contusion -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Wound of hand -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-



TABLE 35.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS IN THE ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, that came under Treatment during the Year 1881.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1880.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1881.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1881.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Gout - - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Catarrh - - - -	-	-	7	7	7	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - - -	-	-	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Struma - - - -	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Ague - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rickets - - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Neuralgia - - - -	-	-	2	8	2	8	2	8	-	-	-	-
Hydrocephalus - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Epilepsy - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Phthisis - - - -	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Bronchial catarrh - - - -	-	-	10	5	10	5	10	5	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis - - - -	-	-	2	7	2	7	2	7	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Disease of the circula- tory system.												
Palpitation of heart - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the diges- tive system.												
Dyspepsia - - - -	-	-	4	5	4	5	4	5	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - - -	1	-	3	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Colic - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sore throat - - - -	-	-	7	10	7	10	7	10	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-



Table 35—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1880.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1881.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1881.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the urinary and generative systems.												
Albuminuria - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Leucorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Menorrhagia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the cu- taneous system.												
Eczema - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Boils - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the nose.												
Epistaxis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Abscess in nose - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Disease of the organs of locomotion.												
Synovitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Various diseases.												
Sprain - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Injury to knee - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-



TABLE 36.

## NOTES of the ADMISSIONS in 1881.—MALES.

Reg. No.

- 1,035. J. W., aged 27. Single, labourer, formerly a policeman. Arraigned at the Kent Assizes in January 1881, for the murder, by shooting, of a man and his wife, not related to him. Found by the jury to be insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Was transferred on the 2nd of February from Maidstone Prison to Broadmoor. Received an injury to his head by falling from the roof of a building some years ago. Attempted suicide, by hanging, while in prison.
- 1,036. E. B., aged 27. Cabinet maker, single. Sentenced at the Middlesex Sessions in February 1874 to seven years' penal servitude for stealing from the person, having been previously convicted. Received from the lunatic wards of Woking prison.
- 1,037. C. L., aged 24. Single, sack-maker. Sentenced at the Newington Sessions in March 1874 to seven years' penal servitude and seven years' police supervision for stealing, after previous conviction of felony. Received from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison on the 23rd of February 1881. Incoherent and imbecile.
- 1,038. J. L., a weaver, aged 33, married. Admitted from Kirkdale Prison on the 3rd of March 1881. Tried at Liverpool Assizes 3rd February 1881 for the wilful murder of one of his own children, by cutting its throat; found by jury, not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Hereditary taint combined with intemperance. Father's brother committed suicide; both parents drank very hard. On admission was suffering from melancholia, being depressed and suicidal, with memory defective.
- 1,039. H. E. T., formerly a pavior, aged 25, married. Admitted from Kirkdale Prison on the 3rd of March 1881. Tried at Liverpool 3rd February 1881, for the murder of his mother's sister's child, a little girl about five years old by cutting her throat with a pocket knife. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Epileptic, with attacks of mania; and in the intervals is demented, depressed, and suicidal; attempted to commit suicide by cutting his throat while in Kirkdale Prison.
- 1,040. C. H. S., aged 28, married. File forger. Tried at the Leeds Assizes in February 1881 for the wilful murder of his own child when it was six months old, by beating its head against the floor or some other hard object; found not guilty on the



Table 36—*continued.*

## Reg. No.

ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted on the 11th of March 1881 into Broadmoor from Leeds Prison. Appears to have been usually temperate in his habits, but had been drinking for some time before he murdered his child. It is stated that his father drank hard, but there does not appear to be any family history of insanity. On reception showed active signs of mania of persecution, and had delusions that those about him purposely annoyed him.

- 1,041. R. H., aged 41. Innkeeper and carpenter, married. Murdered a fellow patient in Bicton Asylum, and on being brought up for trial was found insane and unfit to plead. Transferred on the 11th March 1881 from Bicton Asylum to Broadmoor. Had suffered from delirium tremens and had on previous occasions been in Lunatic Asylums. Incoherent; has numerous delusions about electricity, &c.
- 1,042. J. R., aged 25 years. Labourer, single. Sentenced at the Leeds Assizes, in March 1874, to seven years' penal servitude and three years' police supervision for burglary after previous conviction. Transferred from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Appears to have led an irregular and intemperate life.
- 1,043. T. H., a miller, single, aged 29. Tried for robbery with violence, on the 23rd of March 1875 at Taunton Assizes, found guilty and sentenced to six years' penal servitude. Incoherent and demented. Is of respectable parentage and was intoxicated when he committed the offence charged against him.
- 1,044. H. S., a labourer, married, aged 32. Tried at Reading 6th April 1874 for assault with violence, found guilty and sentenced to seven years penal servitude and three years' police supervision. Admitted from Woking Prison on the 28th of March 1881. Imbecile and incoherent. Probably insane from birth. Has a brother deaf, dumb and imbecile in Earlswood Asylum.
- 1,045. G. S., aged 37. Agent, married. Was sentenced at the Central Criminal Court in April 1874 to seven years' penal servitude and three years' police supervision for larceny and previous conviction of felony. Received on the 28th March 1881 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Demented and incoherent. It is stated that his father was a drunkard; and that he himself was intemperate.
- 1,046. T. B., aged 26. Shoemaker, single. He murdered his mother by cutting her throat with a shoemaker's knife, and, when committed for trial at the Huntingdonshire Assizes, he was found to be insane. He had been admitted into Huntingdon Prison on the 14th of March 1881, and from



Table 36—*continued.*

Reg. No.

thence was transferred, on the 4th of April to Broadmoor. Had for several months previously been deranged in mind and melancholic ; and he likewise drank at times to excess. His health failed and he became the subject of delusions on religious subjects. His father has had delirium tremens.

1,047. J. M., aged 28. Carpenter, unmarried. Was arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in March 1881 on a charge of feloniously wounding. Found to be insane, and was transferred on the 11th of April from Newgate Prison to Broadmoor. A native of Bavaria.

1,048. J. B., aged 55. Farm labourer, married. Was sentenced at the Devon Sessions in February 1874 to seven years' penal servitude and seven year's police supervision for larceny after previous conviction of felony. Received on the 13th April 1881 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. A man of respectable appearance, suffering from melancholia. Has an extensive scar on his neck from an attempt at suicide.

1,049. T. G., aged 30 years. Mattress maker, single. Was sentenced at the Central Criminal Court in May 1874 to seven years' penal servitude and five years' police supervision for assault, robbery, and previous conviction. Received, on the 25th of April 1881, from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Has a history of hereditary predisposition to insanity, his mother, maternal uncle, and his brother having been insane. Father drank. Weak-minded, and had been intemperate in his habits.

1,050. W. S. A labourer, aged 26, unmarried. Admitted from Woking Prison, 25th April 1881. Tried at the Central Criminal Court, 1st May 1876, for uttering counterfeit coin, found guilty and sentenced to five years' penal servitude and one years' police supervision. On admission found to be suffering from chronic mania, with delusions that he is experimented on by electricity at night.

1,051. M. O'H., aged 25. Latterly a soldier, single. Was tried at Woolwich in September 1880 for desertion and fraudulent enlistment, and sentenced to 336 days' imprisonment and to be discharged Her Majesty's service. Was admitted on the 12th of May 1881 from Millbank Prison, being then in a maniacal and dangerous condition.

1,052. W. D., aged 38. Labourer, single. Was tried at Newcastle-on-Tyne in April 1881 for wounding, with intent to murder, his sister-in-law, by cutting her throat with a knife. The jury found him not guilty on the ground of insanity. He was transferred on the 20th of May to Broadmoor from Newcastle Prison. Was at the time suffering from delirium tremens, but was convalescent at the date of his admission.



Table 36--*continued.*

Reg. No.

- 1,053. T. B. A labourer, aged 37, married. Tried at the Central Criminal Court on the 3rd May 1876, for unlawfully possessing counterfeit coin; found guilty, and sentenced to five years' penal servitude and three years' police supervision. Admitted from Woking Prison, 23rd May 1881. Incoherent and demented, so much so, as to be unable to give any trustworthy account of himself.
- 1,054. F. J. A cook, married, aged 40. Tried, for maliciously inflicting grievous bodily harm, at Newington Sessions on the 22nd May 1876. Found guilty and sentenced to five years' penal servitude. Admitted from Woking Prison, 23rd May 1881. A case of general paralysis, with chronic mania and delusions, and general incoherence.
- 1,055. A. W., Telegraph clerk, aged 28, married. Tried at Liverpool Assizes, in May 1881, for the murder of his daughter, aged 13 months, by stabbing her with a chisel, as she lay in her cradle. Was found guilty and sentenced to death, but was afterwards respited on being certified to be insane. Had sustained an injury to the head four years previously, after which he became low spirited, insane, and suicidal. Latterly had drank to excess.
- 1,056. W. P., a bolt forger, widower, aged 65. Tried at Stafford, in May 1881, for the murder of his wife, by cutting her throat with a table-knife, and found guilty, and sentenced to death. Afterwards reprieved on being certified to be insane. Was labouring under delusions with respect to his wife, who, in consequence of his conduct, had left him, and was living with one of their sons. One brother had been an inmate of a lunatic asylum. Had been drinking when he committed the crime.
- 1,057. C. M., a revenue officer, aged 57 (widower). Committed for trial for the wilful murder of his wife, by striking her on the head with a hatchet; subsequently certified to be insane. Admitted from Norwich Prison, on the 15th of June 1881. Says that he and his wife lived very unhappily together, and that she was "very urgent" and aggravating, and that she only married him to get part of his pension, as she wanted to separate from him two days after their marriage. He had been previously placed on the retired list of the Inland Revenue through mental disease. He says he never drank much himself. One of his brothers "died of fits." On admission here was found to be suffering from chronic mania with numerous delusions, says he has the mark of the Deity or divine delta on his right thigh, &c. &c., very incoherent.
- 1,058. T. K., aged 40. Seaman, single. Was sentenced at the Portsmouth Police Court, on the 14th of March 1881, to six months' hard labour for assaulting the police. Admitted



Table 36—*continued*.

Reg. No.

from Portsmouth Borough Asylum on the 21st of June 1881. Hemiplegic, and has delusions of a dangerous character. Had on a former occasion been an inmate of Broadmoor, having whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years' penal servitude for an assault, been transferred from Millbank Prison in 1864; he was sent back to Millbank in 1870, having at that time apparently recovered.

- 1,059. J. W., aged 27. Labourer, unmarried. Was tried at the Mold Quarter Sessions, in July 1874, for house-breaking, and stealing wearing apparel, and was sentenced to seven years' penal servitude. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 22nd of June 1881 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Demented and incapable of giving any account of himself.
- 1,060. D. L., a labourer, single, aged 47. Found guilty of stealing a shovel, at Usk Sessions, on the 2nd July 1874, and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude. Received from Woking Prison on the 22nd June 1881. Says that both his father and himself were very intemperate, and that there is no history of insanity in his family, but his statements are not trustworthy, as he is incoherent and demented.
- 1,061. W. P., a cotton spinner, aged 28, single. Admitted from Woking Prison 23rd June 1881, having been sentenced to seven years' penal servitude at Preston Session, on the 1st July 1874, for attempting to break and enter a shop. Says he drank whenever he could, and that one of his sisters was subject to fits, but his statements are too incoherent to be relied on. Has delusions that people are trying to injure him.
- 1,062. J. A., a collier, single, aged 29. Tried for burglary at Derby Assizes, 13th July 1874, found guilty and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude and three years' police supervision. Enlisted twice in the Marines; was once bought off, and the second time deserted, evidently from his own account of himself; he led a wandering drunken and vagabond life. Father drank very hard. No history of insanity in his family so far he knows. On admission from Woking Prison, on the 6th July 1881, found to be suffering from chronic mania, with delusions of persecution.
- 1,063. J. T. M., aged 42. Master of a school in India, unmarried. Was tried at the High Court Sessions at Madras in April 1881, on a charge of murder, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. He was admitted into Broadmoor on the 15th July 1881. His mental faculties had given way under excessive strain, and he had an attack of mania, with delusions, in the course of which he shot one servant fatally and wounded



Table 36—*continued.*

Reg. No.

another. Of a nervous temperament. At the time of reception he was convalescent.

- 1,064. R. C., aged 37. Labourer, single. Was tried at the Wells Assizes, in July 1876, for rape, and sentenced to five years' penal servitude. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 18th of July 1881 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Demented and incoherent. Was intemperate in his habits.
- 1,065. D. M., a labourer, married, aged 61. Admitted from Woking Prison 25th July 1881. Tried at Brecon Assizes 30th July 1874, for placing an obstruction on a railway with intent to upset a train, found guilty and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude. Stated to have had delusions of persecution while at Woking Prison. Strongly asserted that he was innocent, and said that he became low spirited and depressed through having been sentenced for a crime that he did not commit.
- 1,066. J. S., aged 49. Shoemaker, married. Was sentenced at the Liverpool Assizes in August 1871 to 10 years' penal servitude for manslaughter. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 29th of July 1881 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Was a pugilist, and in a fight he killed his opponent. Had been intemperate in his habits. Had delusions regarding his food, and also believed that he was persecuted by those around him.
- 1,067. J. H., a labourer, aged 73, married. Tried at the Central Criminal Court, 6th August 1881, for feloniously wounding his wife by stabbing her in the throat with a knife. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Transferred to Broadmoor, 18th August 1881. At the time he committed his crime, both he and his wife were inmates of the London Union, Holloway. No history ascertained of insanity in his family; but states that his father was intemperate, and that he himself drank as much as he could pay for. A garrulous demented old man, who seems to have led a dissipated intemperate life.
- 1,068. S. N., an iron-stone miner, married, aged 33. Tried at York Assizes, 19th July 1881, for wounding with intent to murder his wife, by cutting her throat with a table knife. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor from York Prison, 19th August 1881. Says he attacked his wife because he was "messed about so by people," that his wife knew all about it, and ought to have told him. Had met with an accident while at work; a stone fell on him and hurt his back; had been three weeks in hospital in consequence; had been discharged from hospital several weeks before he got into trouble, but did not feel well



Table 36—continued.

Reg. No.

enough to work, and became low spirited in consequence. Says that the medicine he got in the hospital might have caused him to injure his wife, as he is sure something was given to him to make him do so, but by whom he is not sure. Knows nothing of his family history. Says he drank a little, but not so much as other people. Suffers from melancholia. Memory defective.

- 1,069. P. J. D., an artist (colouring photographs), widower, aged 53. Tried at the Central Criminal Court on the 5th August 1881 for the murder of a woman with whom he was living, by beating her with a club. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newgate Prison, 22nd August 1881. He says he was not married to the woman; that they had lived unhappily for some time; that she was not well-conducted, and had frequently given him cause to be jealous. He seems to have been drinking hard for some time, and to have been sleepless and low spirited. He says there is no history of insanity in his family, but the evidence given at his trial shows that he had himself been in an asylum before, had several times attempted suicide, and had relations in asylums. Does not believe the woman he killed is dead. Low-spirited, sleepless, and depressed on admission.
- 1,070. J. S., aged 29. Labourer, married. Was sentenced at the Manchester Sessions in August 1874 to seven years' penal servitude and seven years' police supervision for stealing a watch from the person. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 22nd of August 1881 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Of weak mind and of a scrofulous habit of body. Had been intemperate.
- 1,071. C. D., labourer, single, aged 37. Committed for trial on a charge of murder of a man, not related to him, by striking him on the head with a rail, after having assaulted the brother of his victim in a similar manner. Is too incoherent to give any account of himself, or his family, but is stated to have been an abstainer from intoxicating drink for four months previous to his arrest. Admitted from St. Alban's Prison, 19th October 1881. Chronic mania, with delusions.
- 1,072. A. D., aged 27. Nail caster, single. Was sentenced at the Birmingham Borough Sessions in October 1874 to seven years' penal servitude and five years' police supervision for stealing a watch chain from the person. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 20th of October 1881 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. His mother was insane, and he has lived an irregular and intemperate life.



Table 36—*continued.*

Reg. No.

- 1,073. J. C., a labourer, single, aged 27. Tried for larceny after previous conviction of felony, and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude at Liverpool Borough Sessions, 28th October 1874. Admitted from Woking Prison, 20th October 1881. From his own account he seems to have led a drunken, idle, dissipated life. Father and mother also drank hard. No history of insanity in his family so far as he knows. Demented and incoherent.
- 1,074. J. W., aged 42, formerly an engineer, single. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in October 1881 on a charge of feloniously wounding with attempt to murder. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. After leaving the Navy, he had given way to drink, and his mind became deranged, so that he had to be placed in an asylum. Some time after his discharge, he had another attack of maniacal delirium from drink, with hallucinations of hearing. Obeying a voice which seemed to command him, he cut his throat, and afterwards, in rushing out into the street, he cut the throat of the servant girl\* who came in his way. Mind, much enfeebled from repeated attacks of alcoholism. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 4th of November 1881 from Newgate Prison.
- 1,075. J. E., aged 42. A boiler-maker and afterwards a green-grocer, widower. Tried at the Chester Assizes in October 1881 for the murder of his wife by cutting her throat with a knife, and acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be kept in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor on the 15th of November 1881 from Chester Prison. Some four years ago he met with a severe accident, the shaft of a cart being driven against him, breaking some of his ribs, and causing internal injury. Was ill for a long time, and probably his mind became weakened at this time. He was never able to work as a boiler-maker afterwards, and he ultimately developed symptoms of maniacal restlessness with delusions and groundless suspicions regarding people around him. In the belief that his wife had poisoned his food, and was about to leave him, he one morning cut her throat with a knife. States that he was generally temperate in his habits.
- 1,076. G. F. I. P. V., aged 64. Shoeing smith, married. Tried at the Bedford Assizes in October 1881 on a charge of wounding his wife with intent to murder her by striking her with a pair of tongs. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Had for some time previously been under medical treatment



Table 36—*continued*.

Reg. No.

for mental depression and irritability, and had asked to be placed under restraint, fearing that he might do his wife some injury. Had, through his mother, a hereditary tendency to insanity; and was at times intemperate in his habits. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 15th of November from Bedford Prison.

- 1,077. S. K., a dealer, aged 56. Single. Tried at the Central Criminal Court 22nd November 1875 for feloniously receiving stolen money, found guilty and sentenced to six years' penal servitude. Says he was temperate, that his father and mother both died at advanced ages, both being over 80. No history of insanity ascertained in his family. Delusions of grandeur when admitted. Says he has 10,000*l.*, besides "lots of diamonds and jewels," the value of which he does not know. Right pupil dilated, speech thick, gait unsteady.
- 1,078. J. W. P., aged 37. Labourer, married. Was sentenced at the Manchester Assizes in November 1876 to five years' penal servitude for wounding his wife with intent to do her grievous bodily harm. Was removed to Broadmoor on the 16th of November 1881, from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. An epileptic, having at times severe fits. Mentally restless, and subject to delusions.
- 1,079. P. B., hawker. Married, aged 36. Admitted from Woking Prison, 28th November 1881. Tried for burglary on the 4th December 1876 at Newcastle Assizes. Found guilty and sentenced to five years' penal servitude. Too incoherent to give a trustworthy account of himself. Says he drank hard and that his father was intemperate. No history of insanity in his family so far as he knows. Has delusions that people talk to him through the floor of his room.
- 1,080. M. E., a labourer, aged 30, single. Tried for burglary at Durham 8th December 1874, found guilty and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude. Admitted from Woking Prison on the 29th November 1881. The cause of his insanity is not stated, and he is too incoherent to give a reliable account of himself.
- 1,081. H. W., aged 24. Brass finisher, single. Was tried at the Manchester Assizes in August 1881 for causing grievous bodily harm to his father and sister with intent to murder them. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 7th of December 1881 from Strangeways Prison, Manchester. Dull, heavy, and partially imbecile, with delusions of suspicion.
- 1,082. J. D., aged 53. Hinge-maker, single. Was sentenced at the Warwick Assizes in December 1873 to eight years' penal



Table 36—*continued.*

Reg. No.

servitude and seven years' police supervision for burglary. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 9th of December 1881 from the lunatic wards of Woking Prison. Paralyzed and demented, and incapable of giving any account of himself.

1,083. P. E., formerly a soldier, afterwards a servant. Widower, aged 56. Tried at Winchester 5th November 1881 for feloniously wounding with intent to murder a woman with whom he had cohabited by beating her on the head with a poker. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Winchester Prison 13th December 1881. He attempted suicide immediately after committing the assault by cutting his throat. He says he had been drinking very hard for about a month previously, so much so as to be scarcely aware of what he was doing. His father, also a hard drinker, died of consumption. No history of insanity in his family so far as he knows. Mind much enfeebled by previous long continued intemperance.

1,084. E. H., formerly a soldier in the Royal Artillery. Single, aged 37. Tried 12th December 1881 at the Central Criminal Court for attempting to discharge a loaded revolver. Acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Newgate Prison 23rd of December 1881. He presented a pistol at a gentleman who was coming out of the Army and Navy Club. When arrested for so doing, he attempted to shoot an inspector of police, the cap exploded, but the charge did not go off. He had been previously two months in Colney Hatch Asylum for firing off a pistol, charged only with powder, opposite the Mansion House. He says he committed both offences in order to draw attention to his case. Says the Horse Guards owe him money which they will not pay, though he has frequently written to the authorities about it, but could get no answer from them. Chronic mania with delusions. Says he is the rightful heir to the Crown of England.

1,085. R. H., aged 39. Printer, married. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in December 1881 for the murder of two of his children by cutting their throats. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Was admitted into Broadmoor on the 24th of December 1881 from Newgate Prison. Whilst suffering from a severe attack of phlegmonous erysipelas involving the right leg and thigh, he became delirious, and committed the act for which he was tried. Was convalescent both in bodily and mental health at the time of admission into Broadmoor.

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Table 36—*continued*.

## ADMISSIONS.—FEMALES.

Reg. No.

318. A. G., aged 42, married. Arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in January 1881 on a charge of wilful murder. Found by jury to be insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor from Newgate Prison on the 21st of January. Three weeks after her youngest child was born, she drowned it in a pan of water. Is not known to have been previously insane, and there is no history of insanity in the family. Sister died of consumption. Melancholia and apathetic.
319. M. A. C., aged 32, married. Arraigned at the Central Criminal Court, in January 1881, on a charge of feloniously wounding her child, aged 5 years, with intent to murder it by cutting its throat with a table knife: found insane by jury and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor on the 21st of January from Newgate Prison. Suffering from mania with delusions. Is stated to have been temperate in her habits, but to have drank several pints of beer on the morning on which she injured her child. Her father and two sisters insane. Mother paralysed.
320. S. N., age 21, married. Tried at the Central Criminal Court in January 1881, on a charge of wilful murder. Found by jury not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor on the 5th of February from Newgate Prison. When her last child was a few days old, she destroyed it by pushing a pair of scissors into its brain through the top of its head, and then throwing it on the fire. Melancholia and mental irritability. First attack. Father was insane.
321. M. C., aged 23, widow. Whilst awaiting trial in August 1878 on a charge of manslaughter by having brought about the death of her child by neglect, she was certified to be insane, and was removed from Lewes Prison to Sussex County Asylum at Hayward's Heath. Transferred to Broadmoor on the 13th of April 1881. Had on a former occasion been an inmate of Hayward's Heath Asylum. Maniacal, hysterical and suicidal. Father insane and paralysed, and two uncles insane.
322. F. A. G., aged 43, single. Was sentenced at the Bodmin Sessions in 1878 to seven years' penal servitude for breaking and entering a dwelling house. After she had been nearly three years in prison she was certified to be insane and was



Table 36—*continued.*

Reg. No.

transferred from Fulham Prison on the 29th of April 1881 to Broadmoor. Restless in mind. Silent, cunning, and eccentric. Nothing known of history.

323. E. G., aged 23. Servant, unmarried. Was tried at Taunton Spring Assizes in May 1881 for the wilful murder of her illegitimate child, aged 12 months, by drowning it in a river. Having been found not guilty on the ground of insanity, she was ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure, and she was transferred to Broadmoor on the 19th of May from Taunton Prison. An epileptic, congenitally of weak mind.
324. C. M., aged 42, married. Was sentenced at the Newington Sessions in June 1877 to seven years' penal servitude for larceny after previous conviction. Discovered to be insane in 1879 and was transferred on the 10th of June 1881 to Broadmoor from Fulham Prison. Is incoherent and partially paralyzed, and has various delusions. Incapable of giving any coherent account of herself.
325. B. J., aged 28, servant, single. Was sentenced at the Manchester Sessions in October 1878 to seven years' penal servitude and seven years' police supervision for larceny from the person. Transferred, insane, to Broadmoor, on the 17th of August, from Fulham Prison. Demented and incoherent. Incapable of giving any reliable account of her personal or family history. Probably congenitally of weak mind.
326. E. P., aged 43, married. Tried at the Derby Assizes in August 1881 on a charge of maliciously and feloniously wounding a man with intent to do him some grievous bodily harm. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor on the 18th of August 1881 from Derby Prison. It appears that in the spring of the year 1881, several youths were tried for having committed a criminal assault upon her. According to her own statement, her mind never recovered from the shock, and she, having a delusion about one of the labourers on her mother's farm, tried to cut his throat with a razor and inflicted a wound upon him. Is said to have been intemperate. An uncle insane.
327. F. S., aged 20, servant, leading an immoral life, single. Arraigned at the Central Criminal Court on a charge of burglary. Found to be insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 22nd of August 1881 from Newgate Prison. Mania. First attack. Was intemperate. An aunt insane.



TABLE 36—*continued*.

Reg. No.

328. M. Mc. T., aged 29, widow. Sentenced at Newcastle-on-Tyne in April 1881 to ten years' penal servitude for larceny. Transferred insane to Broadmoor on the 23rd of September 1881 from Millbank Prison. Maniacal, with numerous delusions. First attack so far as is known. Was intemperate. No reliable account of personal or family history to be obtained.
329. E. H., aged 44, widow. Tried at the Manchester Assizes, in May 1881, for the wilful murder of her son, aged 9 years, by administering laudanum, and for trying to murder another son, aged 14, by the same means. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor on the 11th October 1881 from Manchester Prison. Melancholic. First attack. Cause, hereditary, domestic trouble, seduction and pregnancy. Mother and aunt insane.
330. K. B., aged 36, married. Tried at the Bedford Assizes in October 1881, for the wilful murder of one of her children, aged 5 years, by drowning her in a bath. Found insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor on the 15th November 1881 from Bedford Prison. Last child born with double harelip. It died a day and a half after its birth and she then became insane. Had not recovered from this attack when, some six months later on, she drowned a daughter in the bath. Mental exaltation. Sometimes melancholic. Not first attack.
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TABLE 37.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
836	G. L., Male, 38. 5 ft. 2 in. Apr. 23, 1875. Jan. 1, 1881.	An engineer's labourer; of a melancholic and eccentric disposition. He administered laudanum to four of his children, but only one died. He, at the same time, and by the same means, attempted suicide. He was tried for murder at the Cambridge Assizes in March 1874, and found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Cambridge Prison.	Irritable, melancholic, and suicidal.	General health indifferent throughout, and latterly bad, owing to heart disease.
293	E. R., Female, 46. May 5, 1879. Jan. 2, 1881.	A married woman, who was sentenced at Wells Spring Assizes to five years penal servitude for wounding her own daughter, aged 14 years, by striking her with a hatchet. Soon after sentence, was certified to be insane, and was transferred to Broadmoor from Taunton Prison.	Chronic mania - - -	Moderate. Died after convulsions, supervening upon disease of brain.
645	J. H., Male, 33. 5 ft. 8 in. Apr. 20, 1870. Mar. 17, 1881.	Formerly a private soldier in the Royal Artillery; tried at the Central Criminal Court 28th February 1870, for wounding with intent to murder two of his comrades; found insane on arraignment. Admitted into Broadmoor from Maidstone Gaol.	Demented and incoherent, and labouring under delusions, believing that his bodily diseases were due to malevolent influences of the nature of witchcraft. Restless and talkative and violent.	In August 1876 had a sharp attack of pneumonia, followed by tubercular disease of lungs, and tubercular peritonitis, from which he ultimately died.



TABLE 37.

Temperature and time of death. No. of hours after death when post-mortem examination was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
° F. 98.2 4 hours.	Scalp normal; calvaria thin but dense; dura mater parchmenty; firmly adherent along both sides of the longitudinal sinus; brain substance anæmic; softening of floors of lateral ventricles.	Lungs healthy in structure; heart very much enlarged and hypertrophied, more especially left side, the left ventricular wall being about an inch in thickness; dilatation on both sides; much enlargements of the auriculo-ventricular orifices; aorta atheromatous incompetence of aortic valve from great thickening and rounding of the edges.	Liver pale and nutmeggy.	Right hemisphere 22 Left " - 22½ Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 50½ <hr/> Right lung 16½ Left " - 9½ Heart - 21 Liver - 58 Spleen - 7½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5
° F. 100.0 8 hours.	Scalp normal; calvaria thick and dense; dura mater parchmenty and firmly adherent to underlying tissues; much congestion of vessels of brain, both externally and internally; no hæmorrhage.	Right lung somewhat congested; heart small and flabby.	Liver nutmeggy; six stones about size of peas in gall bladder; spleen firm; kidneys pale and fatty.	Right hemisphere 20 Left " - 19½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 25 Left " - 15½ Heart - 9½ Liver - 43½ Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
° F. 100.0 Dry. 4 hours.	Calvaria dense; dura mater thickened and dense; arachnoid and pia mater thickened and cloudy from old inflammation; grey matter of convolutions anæmic and somewhat softened; gray layers indistinct; convolutions compressed and wasted; white matter anæmic, softened, and presented a pearly appearance on section; vessels of brain and cord contracted, contained but little blood.	Old extensive pleuritic adhesions on both sides; extensive tubercular disease in both lungs; apex of right lung contained large cavities filled with tubercle and pus; left lung completely filled with tubercles undergoing cheesy metamorphosis; heart normal; aorta atheromatous.	Tubercular ulcer about size of a half-crown piece, close to pylorus; this ulcer communicated with a similar aperture in hepatic flexure of colon, the pyloric end of stomach and the intestines being matted together by inflammation; peritoneum inflamed and tuberculous; liver pale, fatty, and enlarged; 3 gall stones in gall bladder; kidneys fatty.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " - 20½ Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 46½ <hr/> Right lung - 21½ Left " - 32½ Heart - 12 Liver - 78½ Spleen - 8 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½



Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
15	J. F., Female, May 30, 1863. April 15, 1881.	Was found insane when arraigned upon a charge of murder at Carlisle in February 1839. Admitted into Broadmoor from Bethlem. She killed a fellow inmate of a work-house.	Dementia; with recurrent attacks of mania.	Feeble, and bedridden several years.
816	W. P., Male, 47. 5 ft. 6 in. April 6, 1874. June 5, 1881.	In early life received a violent kick on the head from a horse; was afterwards a soldier, and passed several years in India. After leaving the service he cut the throats of two of his children, feeling himself unable to support them by his work. Was tried for murder, and sentenced to death, but was reprieved on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Newgate Prison.	Usually tranquil and orderly; but had occasional slight attacks of maniacal irritability.	Indifferent. Was industrious, but unequal to much exertion. Suffered from neuralgic pains, and became insensible a few days before death, caused by cerebral abscess.
938	J. H., Male, 27. 5 ft. 2½ in. May 11, 1878. July 19, 1881.	A chain-maker; tried at Stafford Assizes, 19th March 1878, for shooting with intent to murder. Found insane, and unfit to plead, upon arraignment. Admitted from Stafford Prison.	Very depressed and melancholic; often refused food; rarely spoke to anybody.	Indifferent on admission. Died of phthisis.



Table 37—continued.

ran- d of s. of fter then st- m- na- as s.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
P. rs.	Scalp thick; calvaria dense, moderately thick; dura mater extensively adherent to calvaria. Membranes generally much congested; brain substance wasted; vessels of brain highly atheromatous, the basilar artery being converted into a rigid tube.	Pleuræ very adherent; left cavity almost obliterated; lungs fairly healthy; heart had an irregularly shaped white patch over the right ventricle; aorta highly atheromatous at commencement and round the valves.	Liver dark, small, and congested; large gallstone; spleen firm; kidneys dark and congested.	Right hemisphere 17½ Left " - 17½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 4 <hr/> Total encephalon 39½ <hr/> Right lung - 15½ Left " - 11 Heart - 11½ Liver - 34½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
P. rs.	Scalp normal; long cicatrix on top of head; calvaria rather thin; dura mater intensely adherent, more especially to central portion of top of skull. An abscess in the meninges on left side, at union of pons, crus cerebri and cerebellum; membranes generally deeply congested, and having lymph-deposit at various parts, and extending down cord; ventricles filled with serous fluid; cerebellar structure much pressed upon by the abscess above named.	Pleural adhesions both apices; lungs dark and congested; heart normal; aorta soft and atheromatous, with syphilitic deposit at commencement.	Organs healthy	Right hemisphere 22 Left " - 22½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 50½ <hr/> Right lung - 25½ Left " - 20½ Heart - 15½ Liver - 58½ Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5½
P. rs.	Calvaria normal; dura mater thickened and dense; arachnoid and pia mater congested; grey matter of convolutions not well defined, somewhat softened; white matter softened; slight shade of brickdust colour on section; ventricles rather distended with fluid; about four ozs. of serous fluid at base of brain external to ventricles; cerebellum somewhat softened.	Slight old pleuritic adhesions on both sides; both lungs in an advanced stage of tubercular infiltration; both upper, and upper parts of lower, lobes of both lungs filled with tubercle, breaking down into numerous small cavities; lungs inflamed low down posteriorly; slight pericarditis and endocarditis; lining membrane of aorta inflamed.	Walls of stomach and intestines very thin; liver small and fatty; left kidney congested; right normal.	Right hemisphere 19¾ Left " - 19¾ Cerebellum - 4 Pons and medulla 3 <hr/> Total encephalon 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 27¾ Left " - 28¾ Heart - 7¾ Liver - 40½ Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½



Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
908	S. T., Male, 57. 5 ft. 3½ in. Apr. 30, 1877. Sept. 5, 1881.	Formerly a collier, unmarried; tried at Notts Assizes, 9th March 1877, for setting fire to a stack of hay, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Notts County Gaol. He had been sentenced to five years penal servitude at Notts Assizes in March 1868 for a similar offence (setting fire to a stack). While undergoing this term of imprisonment he was certified insane and transferred from Millbank Prison to Broadmoor on the 8th April 1871; from hence he was removed to Nottingham County Asylum, 31st March 1873, the sentence of five years penal servitude having expired.	Subject to attacks of recurrent mania with delusions of persecution in consequence of which he has made threats to do personal violence to those about him. More tranquil of late.	Indifferent since admission; early this year began to complain of pain in region of stomach extending throat to the back; appetite bad. Gradually lost flesh; became more cachectic appearance.
847	T. D., Male, 66. 5 ft. 3½ in. July 28, 1875. Nov. 6, 1881.	Described as a servant. Fired a gun at his son and was tried at the Central Criminal Court for attempt to murder. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Newgate Gaol.	Much enfeebled	Latterly weakly, and unable to walk.
194	J. P., Female, 45. Mar. 21, 1872. Nov. 13, 1881.	A married woman, who was arraigned at Exeter in December 1871 upon a charge of having murdered two of her children by strangling them. She was found insane and was admitted from Devon County Prison.	Paralytic on reception, and aphasic. Periodical attacks of mental torpor and alternating with maniacal excitement. When in a tranquil state she showed a kindly disposition and was capable of giving coherent expression to her thoughts, although only in a partially intelligible manner, owing partly to her loss of power of articulate speech and partly to her loss of memory of words.	Right hemiplegia; recurrent periods of epileptic convulsions; finally apoplectic and comatose.



Table 37—continued.

Opera- and e of No. of after when Post- tem mina- was ade.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. ist. ours.	Scalp and calvaria, normal. Dura mater slightly thickened. Arachnoid and pia mater very anæmic. Grey matter of brain substance anæmic. Convolutions very closely packed, being separated by very shallow sulci. White matter anæmic and somewhat softening. A cancerous tumour about size of a hen's egg and weighing a little over 3 oz. found in posterior lobe of left hemisphere.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides; 7 ozs. of fluid in right and 14 ozs. in left pleural cavity. Lungs œdematous, otherwise healthy; pericardium contained about 1½ ozs. of fluid; aortic valves incompetent, signs of recent sudocarditis close to all valves; heart substance pale and wasted.	A large cancerous mass found involving the whole of the posterior wall of stomach, duodenum and pancreas; liver pale and fatty, kidneys pale and fatty.	Tumour - - 3 Right hemisphere 18 Left " 17½ Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon with tumour - 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 21½ Left " - 17½ Heart - 9½ Liver - 48½ Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
F. ist. ours.	Calvaria moderately thick. Dura mater clear and parchmenty; membranes suffused with fluid. At anterior part of right ventricle the white matter of the cerebrum was broken down and gelatinous for about the size of a hazel-nut owing to old extravasation. Vessels of brain very atheromatous at base.	Heart small and flabby, with very thin ventricular and auricular walls; valves thickened; mitral and aortic had calcareous deposit; aorta atheromatous.	Liver dark, numerous gallstones; kidneys deeply imbedded in fat; an abscess had eaten into the corticel substance at the top of the left kidney.	Right hemisphere 20 Left " 20½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 4 <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 19½ Left " - 16 Heart - 13 Liver - 39 Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5
F. ist. ours.	From a description (Vide "Brain" April 1882) of this brain by Professor Ferrier the following points may be noted. The right hemisphere was well developed and normal in the arrangement of the fissures and convolutions. The anterior half of the left hemisphere was represented by a cyst which was full of fluid at the time of removal. There was total absence of the superior frontal (median aspect excepted), middle frontal, inferior frontal convolutions, the island of Reil, the ascending frontal and ascending parietal convolutions. Also of the anterior three-fourths of the superior temporo-sphenoidal, and anterior half of the middle temporo-sphenoidal convolutions. In addition there was also considerable atrophy of the posteroparietal lobule, and to some extent also of the angular gyrus. The left lobe of the cerebellum was of normal size; but atrophy of the right lobe had reduced it to about half the size of the left.	Pleuritic adhesions on both sides; lungs disorganized, more especially the right one; numerous cavities containing pus, broken-down tissue, and grumous fluid. Heart normal.	Liver nutmeggy; gallstones.	Right hemisphere Left " - Cerebellum - Pons and medulla <hr/> Total encephalon 27½ <hr/> Right lung - 47 Left " - 15½ Heart - 10½ Liver - 58 Spleen - 4 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5



Table 37—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
114	W. R. Male, 49. 5 ft. 10 in. July 16, 1864. Nov. 16, 1881.	A labourer; tried at the Central Criminal Court in February 1859 for the murder of a fellow patient in Hanwell Asylum; found insane upon arraignment; removed after trial to Bethlem Hospital, from whence he was transferred to Broadmoor.	Suffered severely from epileptic fits, and had become quite demented at last; but was formerly irritable and quarrelsome.	Fair, except that he suffered severely from epilepsy; strong convulsions 18 hours before death.
95	D. J. Male, 48. 5 ft. 5½ in. April 27, 1864. Nov. 24, 1881.	When a youth of 17 years, he threw a boy into a canal, where he was drowned. When tried for murder at Brecon about the year 1850, he was found not guilty on the ground of insanity; was sent to Bethlem, whence he was transferred to Broadmoor.	Congenitally of weak mind and when at his best very little capable of exercising self control when irritated or excited.	Only moderately good. Constitutionally weak habitually; carried off by attack of pneumonia.



Table 37—continued.

ra- nd of of fter hen st- n na- as r.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
7. t. rs.	Scalp thick; calvaria very dense and thick; dura mater dense, thickened, closely adherent to calvaria; a large portion remaining over vertex attached to calvaria after removal; arachnoid, pia mater, and cerebral substance intensely congested with dark fluid blood; cerebellum pons and medulla in a similar condition; vessels of brain filled with dark fluid blood. The base of the cranium presented a very rugged and irregular appearance. All the bony points and depressions and elevations corresponding to convolutions, standing out in undue prominence. The general aspect giving the idea that the base of the skull had been twisted round a centre corresponding to the <i>Sella Turcica</i> , the left lesser wing of sphenoid being bent downwards and forwards, the right upwards and backwards to the extent of nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ -in. The left posterior clinoid process was nearly three times the size of its fellow, and extended forwards so as nearly to touch the posterior edge of lesser wing of sphenoid.	Numerous old pleuritic adhesions on left side; both lungs intensely congested with dark fluid blood; pericardium and heart normal; none of the cardiac cavities unduly distended; aorta slightly atheromatous.	All organs much congested; otherwise healthy.	Right hemisphere 22 Left " - 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon - 50 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 27 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 48 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
F st. urs.	Calvaria small and laterally contracted; encephalon small and densely packed into skull; convolutions not well defined superficially; vessels of brain congested.	Pleuræ adherent on both sides; lymph patches; left lung completely hepatized with exception of small portion at anterior apex; right lung condensed from pneumonic infiltration in its lower posterior two thirds; heart small with thick ventricular walls and small cavities filled with clots partially fibrinous.	Organs healthy	Right hemisphere 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon - 40 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 40 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 48 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 5 Right kidney - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 5



TABLE 38.

COPY of the APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT presented to PARLIAMENT  
for the BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, England.

ACCOUNT of the Sum expended compared with the Sum granted  
for the Broadmoor Asylum, in the year ended 31st March  
1882, showing the Saving or Deficiency upon each Sub-Head  
of the Vote.

Service.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Compared with grant.	
			Savings.	Defi- ciencies.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - -	8,805 0 0	8,644 7 6	160 12 6	—
Victualling for patients, at- tendants, and servants, and allowances to attendants and servants in lieu - -	9,157 0 0	9,063 12 2	88 7 10	—
C. Tobacco - - - -	160 0 0	159 19 10	0 0 2	—
D. Uniform for attendants and servants - - - -	415 0 0	414 14 2	0 5 10	—
E. Clothing for patients - -	918 0 0	937 18 5	—	19 18 5
F. Bedding - - - -	185 0 0	184 19 6	0 0 6	—
G. Medicines, surgical instru- ments, &c. - - - -	150 0 0	149 10 4	0 9 8	—
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crocery, &c. - - - -	430 0 0	430 0 0	—	—
I. Fuel, light, and water - -	2,000 0 0	1,879 13 6	120 6 6	—
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - - - -	300 0 0	299 19 11	0 0 1	—
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters	157 0 0	133 19 0	23 1 0	—
L. Escort and conveyance of pa- tients - - - -	120 0 0	110 19 7	9 0 5	—
M. Allowances to patients, and gratuities on discharge -	300 0 0	375 19 9	—	75 19 9
N. New buildings and alterations	667 0 0	786 19 8	—	119 19 8*
O. Ordinary repairs of buildings, roads, fences, and drains -	1,800 0 0	1,799 11 1	0 8 11	—
P. Incidental expenses - -	390 0 0	332 8 9	57 11 3	—
Farm and garden - -	—	—	—	—
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.				
Q. Maintenance of criminal lu- natic - - - -	65 0 0	65 0 0	—	—
Total - - - -	26,019 0 0	25,774 13 2	460 4 8	215 17 10
Deduct deficiency - -	—	—	215 17 10	—
Net saving to be surrendered	- - -	- - -	244 6 10	—
Estimated amount of extra receipts payable to Exchequer - - -				
Amount of extra receipts realised in the year 1881-82, and paid over to Exchequer - - -				
			£ s. d.	
			7,150 0 0	
			7,538 6 2	

\* Excess under the head of New Works caused by the enlargement of a coal yard, in  
addition to works originally proposed.



TABLE 39.

## SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE in the Year ended 31st March 1882.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number	{ Attendants and Servants	76	27	103
rationed	- { Patients - - -	375	124	499

Head of service.	Amount.	Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	8,509 7 6	17 1 1
B. { Victualling for attendants and ser-		
vants - - -	2,551 0 0	5 2 3
{ Victualling for patients - - -	6,517 12 2	13 1 3
C. Tobacco - - -	159 19 10	0 6 5
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	414 14 2	0 16 8
E. Clothing for patients - - -	937 18 5	1 17 7
F. Bedding - - -	184 19 6	0 7 5
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	149 10 4	0 6 0
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - - -	430 0 0	0 17 3
I. Fuel, light, and water - - -	1,879 13 6	3 15 4
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	299 19 11	0 12 0
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters -	133 19 0	0 5 4
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	110 19 7	0 4 5
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - -	375 19 9	0 15 1
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - -	99 19 3	0 4 0
O. Incidental expenses - - -	332 8 9	0 13 4
£	23,088 1 8	46 5 5
Less Receipts; viz.,		
Sale of old stores - - - 48 3 10		
Sale of gas and gas tar - - 35 5 8		
Rent of cottages - - - 92 9 5		
	175 18 11	0 7 1
£	22,912 2 9*	45 18 4

\* The following items would have to be added to this total in order to make it correspond with the total given in Table No. 38, viz.—Salary of foreman of works, 135*l.*; new buildings and alterations, 786*l.* 19*s.* 8*d.*; repairs of buildings, 1,699*l.* 11*s.* 10*d.*; and maintenance of one patient in Bethlem Hospital, 65*l.*



Table 39—continued.  
DETAILS of the foregoing.

			£	s.	d.				
A. Salaries and wages			-	-	-	8,509	7	6	
(For details, see page 75.)									
B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants:									
			Attendants and Servants.			Patients.			
			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Meat	-	-	873	19	7	2,051	13	5	
Australian meat	-	-	8	9	0	167	6	3	
Extract of meat	-	-	—	—	—	36	0	0	
Fish	-	-	2	8	5	81	5	8	
Bacon	-	-	210	9	0	364	13	5	
Butter	-	-	110	1	5	541	19	0	
Cheese	-	-	107	11	10	138	2	7	
Flour	-	-	152	0	0	1,133	11	0	
Potatoes and vegetables	-	-	44	5	2	322	17	10	
Fruit	-	-	6	11	9	61	10	6	
Tea, coffee, and cocoa	-	-	81	2	4	237	18	6	
Groceries	-	-	52	2	0	296	13	2	
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	-	-	9	10	0	47	10	9	
Milk	-	-	63	12	9	354	14	11	
Eggs	-	-	24	6	1	168	0	3	
Beer	-	-	190	0	0	417	3	9	
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer	-	-	3	2	0	39	4	6	
Money allowances to attendants in lieu of rations	-	-	599	19	4	—	—	—	
Sundries	-	-	10	7	5	51	17	1	
Carriage	-	-	1	1	11	5	9	7	
			2,551	0	0	6,517	12	2	
C. Tobacco			-	-	-	159	19	10	
							159	19	10
D. Uniform for attendants and servants:									
Material, males	-	-	-	-	-	190	11	9	
Do. females	-	-	-	-	-	21	8	8	
Journeyman's wages	-	-	-	-	-	127	11	4	
Caps, males	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	9	
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	-	-	36	17	9	
Waterproof coats, goloshes, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	
Sundries	-	-	-	-	-	23	10	3	
							414	14	2
E. Clothing for patients:									
Army cloth, Melton, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	94	18	0	
Cord and fustian	-	-	-	-	-	—	—	—	
Flannel, baize and serge	-	-	-	-	-	210	6	3	
Shirting	-	-	-	-	-	125	14	5	
Stockings	-	-	-	-	-	133	10	5	
Print, check, and gown stuffs	-	-	-	-	-	38	17	8	
Calico and Forfar	-	-	-	-	-	63	1	5	
Haberdashery	-	-	-	-	-	63	14	1	
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	-	-	29	9	11	
Carried forward			-	-	-	759	12	2	
							18,152	13	8



Table 39—continued.

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	-	-	759	12	2	18,152	13	8
<i>E. Clothing for patients—continued.</i>								
Leather	-	-	116	13	9			
Grindery	-	-	9	5	5			
Journeyman's wages	-	-	—					
Caps, males	-	-	—					
Sundries	-	-	52	7	1			
			<hr/>			937	18	5
<i>F. Bedding :</i>								
Counterpanes and rugs	-	-	8	3	0			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof)	-	-	92	5	0			
Towelling, table and house linen	-	-	23	16	0			
Blankets	-	-	49	7	6			
Ticking and canvas	-	-	8	14	7			
Sundries	-	-	2	13	5			
			<hr/>			184	19	6
<i>G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &amp;c. :</i>								
Drugs, instruments, bottles and sundries	-	-	-	-	-	149	10	4
<i>H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &amp;c. :</i>								
Furniture and upholstery	-	-	63	14	8			
Material for making and repairs	-	-	19	13	9			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c.	-	-	35	2	11			
Journeyman's wages	-	-	44	11	3			
Brushes, mats, &c.	-	-	86	19	8			
Ironmongery, &c.	-	-	43	16	3			
Scales, weights, and repairs	-	-	16	17	6			
Earthenware	-	-	61	12	5			
India-rubber and composition basins	-	-	24	0	0			
Thermometers	-	-	2	9	6			
Sundries	-	-	31	2	1			
			<hr/>			430	0	0
<i>I. Fuel, light, and water :</i>								
House coal	-	-	651	16	9			
Coke	-	-	97	13	0			
Welsh coal	-	-	541	10	0			
Oil, candles, &c.	-	-	29	1	7			
Firewood	-	-	4	0	0			
Coal bags and repairs	-	-	4	10	8			
Gas coals	-	-	378	16	3			
Lime for purifying	-	-	11	0	0			
Retorts, furnaces, &c.	-	-	38	7	3			
Tools and repairs	-	-	9	12	0			
Gasmen's wages	-	-	113	6	0			
			<hr/>			1,879	13	6
<i>J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :</i>								
Hard soap	-	-	138	2	0			
Soft soap	-	-	37	13	9			
House flannel	-	-	41	11	0			
Starch, blue, soda	-	-	23	13	10			
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, &c.	-	-	35	13	3			
Sundries	-	-	23	6	1			
			<hr/>			299	19	11
Carried forward	-	-	-	-	-	22,034	15	4



Table 39—continued.

				£	s.	d.
Brought forward	-	-	-	22,034	15	4
K. Allowances to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters				133	19	0
L. Escort and conveyance of patients	-	-		110	19	7
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	-			375	19	9
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences :						
				£	s.	d.
Drain-pipes, bricks, &c.	-	-		—		
Material for fences, &c.	-	-		12	14	7
Wages, &c.	-	-		87	4	8
Repair of tools	-	-		—		
Trees and shrubs	-	-		—		
Iron fencing and repairs	-	-		—		
					99	19 3
O. Incidental expenses :						
Grant to school	-	-		30	0	0
Funeral expenses	-	-		66	15	10
Books, newspapers, &c.	-	-		61	19	4
Amusements	-	-		16	9	0
Music and musical instruments	-	-		12	2	1
Advertising	-	-		12	15	6
Stamps	-	-		50	2	0
Travelling expenses	-	-		48	12	7
Carriage of goods	-	-		20	16	1
Tithe rentcharge	-	-		1	9	8
Sundries	-	-		11	6	8
					332	8 9
				£23,088	1	8



Table 39—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS, for the year ended 31st March 1882.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden - - -	£ 900	—	—	£ 900	s. 0	d. 0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden -	400	20	500	491	13	4
1	Chaplain Do. Do. -	350	10	400	352	10	0
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses -	—	—	50	50	0	0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance - - -	200	5	225	225	0	0
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	200	10	300	300	0	0
2	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - -	140	5	190	331	13	4
3	Clerks, 2nd class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - -	80	5	130	329	4	8
1	Bailiff - - -	100	5	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden and uniform	130	5	160	160	0	0
*7	Principal attendants, Male - -	60	2	74	502	2	4
*28	Attendants Do. - -	45	1	50	1,400	2	5
*29	Assistant attendants Do. - -	40	1	45	1,252	11	7
*1	Cook Do. - -	50	1	55	55	0	0
*2	Assistant cooks Do. - -	40	1	45	90	0	0
*1	Baker Do. - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Messenger Do. - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Compounder Do. - -	60	2	74	66	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper Do. - -	60	2	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper Do. - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
¶1	Coal porter Do. - -	40	1	45	45	0	0
†1	Chief attendant, Female - -	65	2	75	71	0	0
†2	Principal attendants, Do. - -	40	2	50	96	0	0
†7	Attendants, 1st class, Do. - -	30	1	35	232	19	2
†3	Do. 2nd „ Do. - -	25	1	30	82	1	3
†12	Do. 3rd „ Do. - -	18	1	21	235	16	6
†2	Laundrymaids Do. - -	18	1	21	29	0	5
Carried forward					-	7,641	15 0



Table 39—continued.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£	£	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward -	—	—	—	7,641	15	0
*1	Gatekeeper (Fem. Div.) Male -	45	1	50	50	0	0
†2	Stokers Do. -	—	—	78	156	0	0
†1	Mattress maker Do. -	—	—	78	78	0	0
†1	Shoemaker Do. -	—	—	78	78	0	0
†1	Tailor Do. -	—	—	78	78	0	0
§2	Gardeners Do. -	40	1	45	90	0	0
	Allowance for conducting music -	—	—	—	20	0	0
	Substitute for chaplain when on leave -	—	—	—	18	18	0
	Miscellaneous labour, viz:—						
	Assistant engine driver -	—	—	—	65	4	2
	„ stoker -	—	—	—	54	15	0
	Labourer in stables -	—	—	—	41	14	8
	„ „ „ -	—	—	—	39	2	6
	„ „ stores -	—	—	—	39	2	6
	Labourers -	—	—	—	58	15	8
	Total -	-	-	- £	8,509	7	6

\* The male attendants and servants marked \* have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 35 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate rent free, and 24 others received an allowance of 2s. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked ‡ have no allowances.

§ Those marked § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.



**TABLE 40.**  
**TABULATED STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE for each Year from 1868-69 to 1880-81 inclusive, together with the ANNUAL**  
**COST per PATIENT, under each head of Service.**

	Year ending March 31st, 1869.			Year ending March 31st, 1870.			Year ending March 31st, 1871.			Year ending March 31st, 1872.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	89	27	116	87	27	114	88	26	114	93	26	119
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	366	85	451	375	85	460	374	80	454	407	84	491
Average daily number of patients rationed												
<b>HEAD OF SERVICE.</b>												
	Expenditure.			Expenditure.			Expenditure.			Expenditure.		
	Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and wages	8,413	4	7	9,036	15	8	8,758	17	9	9,427	6	5
Rations for attendants and servants	2,832	10	0	2,830	0	0	2,785	0	0	2,910	0	0
Uniform for attendants and servants	494	13	5	499	0	0	495	1	3	649	10	3
Allowance in lieu of quarters	—	—	—	22	8	4	31	11	5	45	1	10
Victualling for patients	8,187	15	6	8,418	16	1	8,087	16	8	9,148	19	10
Tobacco	2,143	14	2	2,118	19	7	2,188	2	4	2,172	18	3
Clothing for patients	348	11	8	460	0	10	396	7	10	549	19	7
Bedding for patients and attendants	151	7	4	147	14	0	149	0	3	148	5	6
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	7	0	0	9	0	0	4	0	0	7	10	0
Gratuities to patients	1,047	11	8	848	5	10	1,146	12	2	799	12	4
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	2,389	17	2	2,399	0	3	2,396	19	8	2,399	19	9
Fuel, light, and water	374	9	10	431	18	5	366	7	3	349	17	8
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	138	1	7	68	15	7	59	4	5	73	13	6
Escort and conveyance of patients	548	10	2	552	14	0	547	7	1	554	18	9
Incidental expenses	403	0	3	399	16	3	397	7	10	400	0	0
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	27,480	7	4	28,282	13	10	27,809	15	11	29,037	13	8
Less receipts	563	17	7	258	7	11	193	3	11	229	3	5
Net	26,976	9	9	28,024	5	11	27,616	12	0	29,408	10	3
	60 18 3			60 18 5			60 16 7			59 17 10		
Rates and taxes	122	12	10	130	12	11	108	19	2	111	12	6
New road	353	5	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BUILDINGS.</b>												
Salaries	170	0	0	170	0	0	170	0	0	170	0	0
Additions and alterations	3,438	7	6	1,686	19	8	6,659	5	3	1,151	17	2
Ordinary repairs	2,220	18	7	2,332	0	0	2,137	18	3	2,482	2	10
	83,281	13	8	82,343	18	6	96,632	14	8	33,324	2	9



TABLE 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	92	27	119	92	28	120	94	31	125	93	31	124
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	409	97	506	408	103	511	403	108	511	394	109	503
Average daily number of patients rationed												
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
	Expenditure.			Rate per head.			Expenditure.			Rate per head.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and wages	9,495	10	5	18	15	4	9,565	3	1	18	14	5
Rations for attendants and servants	2,907	10	0	5	14	11	2,952	10	0	5	15	6
Uniform for attendants and servants	636	19	10	1	5	2	636	18	11	1	4	11
Allowance in lieu of quarters	46	17	8	0	1	10	46	17	7	0	1	10
Victualling for patients	8,721	9	10	17	4	9	8,814	9	10	17	5	0
Tobacco	2,227	19	9	4	8	1	2,257	19	5	4	8	4
Clothing for patients	599	7	10	1	3	8	599	18	5	1	3	6
Bedding for patients and attendants	149	6	10	0	5	11	149	10	4	0	5	10
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	6	16	0	0	0	3	5	15	0	0	0	3
Gratuities to patients	799	18	3	1	11	7	799	3	8	1	11	3
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	2,508	16	7	4	19	0	3,474	17	10	6	16	0
Fuel, light, and water	398	7	1	0	15	9	399	19	10	0	15	8
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	170	2	7	0	6	9	80	17	1	0	3	2
Escort and conveyance of patients	461	15	10	0	18	3	601	11	11	1	3	7
Incidental expenses	284	16	6	0	11	3	249	15	11	0	9	9
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	29,410	15	0	58	2	6	30,336	8	5	59	19	0
Less receipts	165	8	2	0	6	6	228	10	5	0	8	11
Net	29,245	6	10	57	16	0	30,407	18	0	59	10	1
Rates and taxes	114	6	4	—	—	—	60	16	7	—	—	—
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	170	0	0	—	—	—	170	0	0	—	—	—
Additions and alterations	387	7	7	—	—	—	8,286	10	2	—	—	—
Ordinary repairs	2,333	0	0	—	—	—	2,110	0	0	—	—	—
	32,280	0	9	—	—	—	41,035	4	9	—	—	—
							35,985	5	0			
							30,397	15	1			
							203	5	3			
							59	13	3			
							30,488	9	10			
							113	17	2			
							170	0	0			
							3,062	18	0			
							2,150	0	0			
							35,265	8	11			
							29,106	13	2			
							58	7	1			
							246	16	3			
							57	17	3			

NOTE.—From the 1st April 1872 the administration of the works connected with the maintenance and repairs of the buildings was placed under Her Majesty's Office of Works, and so continued until the 31st March 1879, when it was again re-transferred to the control of the Council of Supervision. During the years whilst the buildings were under the care of the Office of Works the expenditure under ordinary repairs was not kept separate from that for additions and alterations. In making up this table the plan adopted for those years has been to debit and credit repairs with the same account as additions and alterations.



TABLE 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1877.			Year ending March 31st, 1878.			Year ending March 31st, 1879.			Year ending March 31st, 1880.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed -	89	30	119	86	30	116	80	27	107	79	27	106
Average daily number of patients rationed	390	105	495	382	105	487	373	107	480	366	115	481
<b>HEAD OF SERVICE.</b>												
	Expenditure.			Rate per head.			Expenditure.			Rate per head.		
Salaries and wages -	£ 9,716	s. 3	d. 7	£ 19	s. 12	d. 7	£ 9,529	s. 2	d. 3	£ 19	s. 11	d. 2
Rations for attendants and servants -	3,046	17	0	6	3	1	3,078	15	0	6	6	5
Uniform for attendants and servants -	549	14	6	1	2	3	515	8	0	1	1	2
Allowance in lieu of quarters -	77	19	8	0	3	2	99	2	0	0	4	1
Victualling for patients -	7,361	3	2	14	17	5	7,179	16	9	14	14	11
Tobacco -	175	7	2	0	7	0	179	19	10	0	7	5
Clothing for patients -	1,821	10	4	3	13	7	1,364	4	6	2	16	0
Bedding for patients and attendants -	449	12	5	0	18	2	362	16	11	0	14	11
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	149	17	5	0	6	1	149	6	8	0	6	2
Gratuities to patients -	1	0	0	—	—	—	0	12	6	—	—	—
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c. -	690	13	7	1	7	11	605	11	11	1	4	11
Fuel, light, and water -	2,296	11	1	4	9	2	2,194	6	7	4	10	1
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	338	15	11	0	14	6	318	11	6	0	13	1
Escort and conveyance of patients -	112	12	6	0	4	7	138	12	2	0	5	8
Incidental expenses -	422	6	10	0	17	1	347	16	3	0	14	4
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences -	249	19	9	0	10	1	248	6	8	0	10	3
	£ 27,390	s. 4	d. 11	£ 55	s. 6	d. 8	£ 26,312	s. 9	d. 6	£ 54	s. 0	d. 7
Less receipts -	186	19	4	0	7	7	171	8	5	0	7	0
Net -	£ 27,203	s. 5	d. 7	£ 54	s. 19	d. 1	£ 26,141	s. 1	d. 1	£ 53	s. 13	d. 7
<b>BUILDINGS.</b>												
Salaries -	170	0	0	—	—	—	175	0	0	—	—	—
Additions and alterations -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordinary repairs -	3,390	12	3	—	—	—	2,015	6	6	—	—	—
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£ 30,763	s. 17	d. 10	£ —	s. —	d. —	£ 28,331	s. 7	d. 7	£ 26,059	s. 15	d. 4
							£ 22,981	s. 6	d. 10	£ 47	s. 17	d. 6
							£ 22,974	s. 2	d. 1	£ 47	s. 15	d. 4
							£ 23,206	s. 18	d. 5	£ 48	s. 5	d. 0
							£ 232	s. 16	d. 4	£ 0	s. 9	d. 8
							£ 125	s. 0	d. 0	£ —	s. —	d. —
							£ 899	s. 8	d. 11	£ —	s. —	d. —
							£ 1,999	s. 16	d. 3	£ —	s. —	d. —
							£ 65	s. 0	d. 0	£ —	s. —	d. —
							£ 26,063	s. 7	d. 3	£ —	s. —	d. —

\* NOTE.—In this year (commencing on the 1st of April 1879) the control of the works relating to the Building Department was re-transferred to the Council of Supervision. In the sum of 1,999*l.* 16*s.* 3*d.* put down as the expenditure for this year, there is included a sum of 233*l.* 7*s.* 10*d.* on account of bills incurred by the Office of Works in the previous year.



TABLE 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1881.			Year ending March 31st, 1882.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed - - - -	76	26	102	76	27	103
Average daily number of patients rationed	367	120	487	375	124	499
HEAD OF SERVICE.	Expenditure.		Rate per Head.	Expenditure.		Rate per Head.
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and wages - - - -	8,617	0	2	8,599	7	6
Rations for attendants and servants - -	2,529	0	0	2,551	0	0
Uniform for attendants and servants - -	413	18	6	414	14	2
Allowances in lieu of quarters - - -	139	9	8	133	19	0
Victualling for patients - - - -	6,470	13	3	6,517	12	2
Tobacco - - - -	158	16	4	159	19	10
Clothing for patients - - - -	899	19	3	937	18	5
Bedding for patients and attendants - -	184	15	5	184	19	6
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - -	149	16	2	149	10	4
Furniture; kitchen utensils, cookery, &c. -	429	19	4	430	0	0
Fuel, light, and water - - - -	1,939	8	8	1,879	13	6
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - -	299	16	5	299	19	11
Escort and conveyance of patients - -	94	16	11	110	19	7
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - - -	354	10	3	375	19	9
Incidental expenses - - - -	386	2	9	332	8	9
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	100	0	0	99	19	3
	23,168	3	1	23,088	1	8
Less receipts - - - -	170	4	3	175	18	11
Net - - - -	22,997	18	10	22,912	2	9
BUILDINGS.						
Salaries - - - -	130	0	0	135	0	0
Additions and alterations - - - -	479	9	8	786	19	8
Ordinary repairs - - - -	1,769	16	6	1,699	11	10
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.	65	0	0	65	0	0
	25,442	5	0	25,598	14	3



TABLE 41.



TABLE

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL

TABULAR STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE, as well as  
and the rate per caput per

Year.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	Expenditure on account of New Buildings and Alterations.	Repairs of Buildings, &c.	Salaries relating to the foregoing.	Rates and Taxes.	Bethlem Hospital; Amount included in the Broadmoor Vote, but paid over to Bethlem.	Expenditure upon all the other items of the Broadmoor Vote, excepting those included in the five foregoing columns.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1868-69	3,791 12 6	2,220 18 7	170	122 12 10	—	27,480 7 4
1869-70	1,686 19 8	2,332 0 0	170	130 12 11	—	28,282 13 10
1870-71	6,659 5 3	2,137 18 3	170	108 19 2	—	27,809 15 11
1871-72	1,151 17 2	2,482 2 10	170	111 12 6	—	29,637 13 8
1872-73	387 7 7	2,363 0 0	170	114 6 4	—	29,410 15 0
1873-74	8,286 10 2	2,110 0 0	170	60 16 7	—	30,636 8 5
1874-75	3,062 18 0	2,150 0 0	170	113 17 2	—	30,697 15 1
1875-76	3,749 15 9	2,240 0 0	170	—	—	29,353 9 5
1876-77	—	3,390 0 0	170	—	—	27,390 4 11
1877-78	—	2,015 6 6	175	—	—	26,312 9 6
1878-79	898 8 6	2,000 0 0	180	—	—	23,129 17 9
1879-80	899 8 11	1,999 16 3	125	—	65	23,206 18 5
1880-81	479 9 8	1,769 16 6	130	—	65	23,168 3 1
1881-82	786 19 8	1,699 11 10	135	—	65	23,088 1 8



41.

## LUNATIC ASYLUM.

the AVERAGE NUMBER of CRIMINAL LUNATICS resident in each year, annum from 1868 to 1882.

7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
Total Gross Expenditure.	Amount received for the Sale of old Stores, Rent of Cottages on the Estate, &c.	Rate <i>per</i> <i>caput</i> after deducting from the gross Expenditure the Receipts and also the Expenditure incurred upon New Works, Rates and Taxes, and Bethlem Hospital, as shown in columns 1, 4, 5, and 8, but including Expenditure upon repairs of Buildings.	Rate <i>per</i> <i>caput</i> after deducting, in addition to the items mentioned in the preceding column, the Expenditure upon Repairs of Buildings and upon Salaries relating thereto, as shown in columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 8.	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics resident.	Year.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
33,785 11 3	503 17 7	65 2 4	59 16 3	451	1868-69
32,602 6 5	258 7 11	66 7 3	60 18 5	460	1869-70
36,885 18 7	193 3 11	65 18 3	60 16 7	454	1870-71
33,553 6 2	229 3 5	65 5 11	59 17 10	491	1871-72
32,445 8 11	165 8 2	62 16 1	57 16 0	506	1872-73
41,263 15 2	228 10 5	63 19 4	59 10 1	511	1873-74
36,194 10 3	209 5 3	64 4 1	59 13 3	511	1874-75
35,513 5 2	246 16 3	62 13 2	57 17 3	503	1875-76
30,950 4 11	186 19 4	62 3 0	54 19 1	495	1876-77
28,502 16 0	171 8 5	58 3 6	53 13 7	487	1877-78
26,208 6 3	148 10 11	52 8 5	47 17 6	480	1878-79
26,296 3 7	232 16 4	52 3 7	47 15 4	481	1879-80
25,612 9 3	170 4 3	51 2 6	47 4 8	487	1880-81
25,774 13 2	175 18 11	49 11 10	45 18 4	499	1881-82



TABLE 42.

ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.,  
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1882.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed				57	25	82
Do.	do.	patients	do. -	375	124	499
Articles.				Quantity.		
				Patients.	Attendants.	
Butcher's meat	-	-	-	67,291 lbs.	25,703 lbs.	
Australian meat (preserved)	-	-	-	7,037 "	338 "	
Extract of meat	-	-	-	143 "	—	
Fish	-	-	-	5,011 "	166 "	
Flour	-	-	-	167,778 "	22,342 "	
Ale and porter	-	-	-	11,841 galls.	5,044 galls.	
Butter	-	-	-	10,939 lbs.	2,072 lbs.	
Bacon	-	-	-	10,577 "	6,306 "	
Cheese	-	-	-	4,511 "	3,539 "	
Eggs	-	-	-	45,698 No.	5,833 No.	
Coffee	-	-	-	394 lbs.	570 lbs.	
Cocoa	-	-	-	249 "	—	
Tea	-	-	-	2,331 "	634 "	
Sugar, moist	-	-	-	17,833 "	3,120 "	
„ loaf	-	-	-	982 "	1,510 "	
Milk from farm	-	-	-	9,083 galls.	1,697 galls.	
Do. condensed	-	-	-	1,240 tins.	—	
Potatoes	-	-	-	121,564 lbs.	20,624 lbs.	
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	-	8,312 "	2,542 "	
Vegetable marrows	-	-	-	1,871 "	752 "	
Cabbage and greens	-	-	-	27,673 "	4,247 "	
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	-	109 bush.	30 bush.	
Turnips	-	-	-	6,561 lbs.	1,442 lbs.	
Onions	-	-	-	2,145 "	—	
Apples	-	-	-	146 bush.	19 bush.	
Rhubarb	-	-	-	10,873 lbs.	1,795 lbs.	
Currants and raisins	-	-	-	2,569 "	165 "	
Oatmeal	-	-	-	5,503 "	—	
Corn flour	-	-	-	829 "	3 "	
Sago	-	-	-	1,370 "	13 "	
Rice	-	-	-	924 "	4 "	
Pearl barley	-	-	-	69 "	—	
Split peas	-	-	-	6,705 "	—	
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	-	-	-	35 galls.	3 galls.	
Spirits (brandy and gin)	-	-	-	14½ "	2 "	
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	-	314 bottles.	—	
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	-	49 "	—	
Lime juice	-	-	-	95 galls.	9 "	
Vinegar	-	-	-	220 galls.	—	
Salt	-	-	-	9,024 lbs.	—	
Pepper	-	-	-	206 "	—	
Mustard	-	-	-	618 "	—	



TABLE 43.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of  
CONSUMPTION during the Year ending 31st March 1882.

Articles.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Average for the Year.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Beef - per stone of 8 lbs.	5 3	5 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 4	5 6	5 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Mutton do.	5 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 4
Legs and shins of beef, boned do.	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	36 6	34 0	40 6	39 6	37 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Butter - - per cwt.	108 6	103 9	110 9	127 9	112 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Cheese - - - „	70 8	59 7	62 10	62 0	63 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Bacon - - - „	75 0	77 5	74 11	71 7	74 8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Tea - - - per lb.	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8
Coffee - - - per cwt.	105 0	105 0	105 0	105 0	105 0
Sugar (moist) - „	21 0	21 0	21 0	21 0	21 0
„ (loaf) - „	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
Oatmeal - - „	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6
Currants - - „	29 0	29 0	29 0	29 0	29 0
Raisins - - „	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0
Pepper - - - per lb.	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mustard - - „	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Ale - - - per brl.	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0
Porter - - - „	25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	26 6	26 6	26 6	26 6	26 6
„ mottled - „	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6
„ soft - per fkn.	11 3	11 3	11 3	11 3	11 3
Soda - - - per cwt.	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 10	4 10
Starch - - „	33 6	33 6	33 6	33 6	33 6
Black lead - „	37 6	37 6	37 6	37 6	37 6
Coals, Welsh - per ton	21 3	21 3	21 3	21 3	21 3
Do. Wallsend - „	23 3	23 3	23 3	23 3	23 3
Do. Gas - - „	20 9	20 9	21 9	21 9	21 3
Coke - per chaldron	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0



TABLE 44.  
PATIENTS' DIETARY.  
BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

DINNER.

*Males.*

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs., or corned beef, 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Thursday - Australian meat 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

*Females.*

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding 8 ozs., or fruit pie 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs., or corned beef, 5 oz.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie 12 ozs., or suet pudding 4 ozs.; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.



- Thursday - Australian meat 5 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint ; and bread.
- Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; peas pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint ; and bread.
- Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; suet pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint ; and bread.

Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season, are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed, or measured, before cooking :—

Cabbage 12 ozs. ; French beans  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint ; Broad beans, shelled,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint ; Green peas, shelled,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint ; Vegetable marrow 1 lb. ; Carrots 12 ozs. ; Parsnips 12 ozs. ; Onions ; 8 ozs.

#### TEA.

Every day - Males and }  
Females } Tea with bread and butter.

Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Every patient is allowed  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. tea, 7 ozs. sugar, 7 ozs. butter, and  $1\frac{3}{4}$  pts. milk weekly. Bread is unlimited ; the quantity consumed daily averages 17 ozs. for males, and 14 ozs. for females.

The soup consists of the liquor from the boiling of the meat with the addition of  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant pudding consists of flour,  $37\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., currants,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., and suet or dripping,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

Fruit pies consist of flour 3 ozs., fruit 8 ozs., sugar 1 oz., and dripping 1 oz., to make 12 ozs. when cooked.

Seed bread is made from dough with the addition of 10 lbs. dripping, 9 lbs. sugar, and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. carraway seeds to 100 lbs. dough.

Meat pies consist of 4 ozs. meat without bone, 7 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for males ;  $3\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. meat without bone, 6 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for females.

Suet pudding consists of flour 50 lbs., and suet  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.



TABLE 45.

## FARM AND GARDEN

## ABSTRACT OF RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS for

RECEIPTS.					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash received for sales of produce and stock, viz. :										
Milk and butter	-	-	-	-	154	2	4			
Wheat	-	-	-	-	123	12	2			
Sheep	-	-	-	-	789	2	10			
Calves	-	-	-	-	19	0	0			
Horses	-	-	-	-	84	10	0			
Pigs	-	-	-	-	205	3	1			
Skins, hides, and offal	-	-	-	-	21	2	5			
Rye	-	-	-	-	10	10	0			
Old iron	-	-	-	-	0	15	0			
								1,407	17	10
Amount transferred from the Vote for victualling for produce supplied to the establishment, viz. :										
New Milk, 9,210 $\frac{1}{4}$ galls. at 9d.	-	-	-	-	345	7	8			
Skim „ 1,568 $\frac{1}{4}$ „ at 6d.	-	-	-	-	39	4	0			
Butter, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	-	-	-	-	0	4	8			
Beef, 694 st. 5 lbs.	-	-	-	-	173	13	1			
Pork, 962 st. 1 lb.	-	-	-	-	192	8	6			
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	286	18	9			
Fruit and Rhubarb	-	-	-	-	60	12	7			
								1,098	9	3
								£2,506	7	1



TABLE 45.

## ACCOUNT.

the Year ended 31st March 1882.

PAYMENTS.					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Paid for purchase of—										
Sheep	-	-	-	-	-	652	8	0		
Pigs	-	-	-	-	-	13	10	0		
Cows and calves	-	-	-	-	-	199	0	0		
Heifers	-	-	-	-	-	78	0	0		
Horse	-	-	-	-	-	25	0	0		
Farmyard manure	-	-	-	-	-	35	15	6		
Nitrate of soda, superphosphate, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	77	13	4		
Seed and plants	-	-	-	-	-	109	8	7		
Hay, corn, straw, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	199	18	0		
Oil cake and feeding stuffs	-	-	-	-	-	270	1	6		
Mangolds and turnips	-	-	-	-	-	70	0	4		
Brewers' grains	-	-	-	-	-	144	11	0		
Trees and shrubs	-	-	-	-	-	23	12	6		
Implements and garden tools	-	-	-	-	-	27	12	2		
Harness and repairs	-	-	-	-	-	22	14	1		
Wages	-	-	-	-	-	432	18	2		
Thrashing and grinding corn	-	-	-	-	-	33	17	3		
Farrier and medicine	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	1		
Killing pigs, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	0		
Blacksmith's account	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	4		
Use of stock	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	0		
Baskets, brooms, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	0		
Rail carriage	-	-	-	-	-	31	4	2		
Sundry small disbursements	-	-	-	-	-	16	13	1		
						2,506 7 1				



TABLE 46.

## ESTIMATED VALUE of STOCK on the FARM.

						31 March 1882.		
						£	s.	d.
12 horses and colts	-	-	-	-	-	370	0	0
31 head of cattle	-	-	-	-	-	589	0	0
95 pigs	-	-	-	-	-	199	0	0
2 sheep	-	-	-	-	-	5	0	0
Corn, hay, and straw	-	-	-	-	-	481	11	0
Farmyard and artificial manures on hand	-	-	-	-	-	74	14	0
Implements, tools, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	232	0	0
Potatoes, 100 sacks	-	-	-	-	-	25	0	0
						£1,976	5	0

TABLE 47.

SHOWING the AMOUNT of LAND connected with the ASYLUM,  
and its appropriation on the 31st March 1882.

				A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Within asylum walls, male side	-	-	-	14	0	0			
"    female side	-	-	-	3	2	0			
Kitchen garden	-	-	-	9	0	0			
Cemetery	-	-	-	1	0	0			
Reservoirs	-	-	-	3	0	0			
Shrubberies and plantations	-	-	-	20	0	0			
Gravelled roads, about 4 miles 175 yds.	-	-	-	10	0	0			
Houses, cottages, schools, and reading room, with shrubberies and gardens and yards attached	-	-	-	23	2	0			
							84	0	0
Under cultivation outside the walls:—									
Wheat	-	-	-	6	2	0			
Oats	-	-	-	21	0	0			
Rye	-	-	-	35	0	0			
Grass for hay	-	-	-	35	0	0			
"    for pasture and rye grass	-	-	-	27	0	0			
Mangels, turnips, &c.	-	-	-	29	2	0			
Potatoes	-	-	-	15	0	0			
Cabbage	-	-	-	2	0	0			
							171	0	0
Uncultivated heath land	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	2	6
Total						-	323	2	6



TABLE 48.

The following STATEMENT shows the LENGTH of SERVICE of the ATTENDANTS on the 31st of December 1881.

Period of Service.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 year - - -	7	8	15
Above 1 year and under 2 years	1	2	3
„ 2 years „ 3 „	—	1	1
„ 3 „ „ 4 „	—	2	2
„ 4 „ „ 5 „	2	1	3
„ 5 „ „ 10 „	16	6	22
„ 10 „ „ 15 „	21	4	25
„ 15 - - -	19	1	20
	66	25	91

One of the chief reasons why fewer changes occur amongst the men than amongst the women is that the men are retained in the service after their marriage, provided they obtain leave to marry, whilst marriage usually, although not always, leads to the retirement of women from the service. It will be seen by the foregoing figures, that 84 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service more than five years, whilst 60 per cent. have been in the service for periods above ten years. Of the female attendants 44 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst 20 per cent. count above ten years.

Leave of absence for the day is granted every tenth day; and, in addition, every attendant has a holiday of ten days annually.



## COPY OF THE REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,  
2nd December 1881.

WE the undersigned Commissioners in Lunacy have this day concluded our official inspection of this Asylum, and are glad to be able to report in favourable terms of the condition in which we found the Asylum and the patients. When we consider the class of persons retained here the orderly behaviour of the majority of both sexes was remarkable whilst the management of the Asylum continues to reflect credit on Dr. Orange, whose exertions are ably seconded by the Assistant Medical Officers and the rest of the Staff.

The staff of attendants numbers 91 in all, 66 in the male and 25 in the female division. 49 of the former and 14 of the latter are on duty by day, 9 men and 3 women watch by night, there is a chief attendant in each division and 7 men and 3 women are away for their holiday or on sick leave. They appeared to us to be as a body intelligent and fitted for their work, but we are sorry to report that since the last visit by two members of our Board changes on both sides have been frequent. Our colleagues reported "No male attendant counts less than 2 years, and only 6 less than 5 years' service," but we find 7 who have not been here a year and 10 under 5 years' service; but there are however 40 who have been over 10 years here and no less than 19 of these have served the Asylum for more than 15 years. The duration of service amongst the female attendants does not show so favourably, as 8 out of 25, or nearly one third have not yet completed their first year in the Asylum, but of the rest 11 have been here over 5 years. It is however but likely that changes should be more frequent amongst the women than the men, as the latter can (if they obtain leave) marry and still remain on the Asylum staff, but the women usually have to retire should they change their condition.

At our colleagues' visit there were 45 beds vacant in the male and 31 in the female division, there were only 35 of the former and 27 in the latter unoccupied this day. The total number of beds is 563 of which 413 are reserved for men and 150 for women.

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The following table shows the various changes which have occurred amongst the patients detained here since the last visit on June 25th, 1880.



	Classified with reference to the circumstances under which detained.											
	Totals.			Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial or judgment.			Found insane on arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of insanity.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum on the 25th June 1880 . . .	368	119	487	29	7	36	86	33	119	189	59	248
Since admitted, 1st time . . .	66	21	87	6	1	7	7	4	11	13	7	20
Re-admitted . . .	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total under treatment . . .	438	149	578	35	8	43	93	37	130	203	66	269
Recovered and discharged - do. and removed to Prison . . .	4	8	12	—	1	1	2	1	3	2	6	8
Not recovered, and removed to other asylums on completion of their sentences -	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not recovered and removed to other asylums whilst still under detention during Her Majesty's pleasure . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Died . . .	15	6	21	—	—	—	6	4	10	8	1	9
Total discharged, removed, and died . . .	60	17	77	—	1	1	9	5	14	10	7	17
Remaining under treatment on the 2nd December 1881 -	378	123	501	35	7	42	84	32	116	193	59	252

The daily average number resident between the 25th of June 1880 and the 2nd December 1881, was :—males, 371 ; females, 122 ; both sexes, 493.



The total number of patients who have died since the last visit is 21, which is precisely the same number as had died between the two former inspections, but as the interval between the visits has been longer and the average number resident somewhat larger, the death rate is lower and is only 2·95 per cent. calculated upon the daily average number. The causes of the deaths, according to the verdict of a coroner's jury in every instance, as well as verified by post mortem examination, show nothing calling for remark except that only one patient of each sex died from general paralysis, and no death was due to suicide or violence. The asylum has been entirely free from epidemic, and the general health of the patients is fair. The patients entered in the journal as being under medical treatment last week were 38 men and 23 women, and we found as we passed through the wards 16 men and 13 women in bed for various ailments.

This number does not include those whom we found in bed and also secluded, who will be mentioned hereafter.

The epileptic patients are 23 in all, of whom 19 are men, and there are also 14 men and 5 women who are suffering from general paralysis, whilst 3 men not included under either of the above heads are returned to us as afflicted with both general paralysis and epilepsy. The general arrangements for their care and supervision by night are the same as recorded at the last visit.

The wards, dormitories, beds, and bedding were all in excellent order, warm and comfortable. The ventilation throughout was good and the building free from any offensive smells.

We afforded to every one who desired to do so full opportunity of speaking with us. We had no complaint (except on the score of detention) which when investigated proved to have other foundation but delusion, and those patients who spoke to us insisting with much vehemence on their sanity were for the most part patients of whose insanity no doubt could be entertained. The patients whose lot appears to us to be the hardest are those who, having been sentenced at some place not in England or Wales for some offence are still detained here though the sentence passed upon has long since expired. There are 27 of these, all males, 19 of whom were soldiers, and all but two of these had committed offences against military discipline.

The following table shows the crimes with which the patients were charged who have been admitted since the last visit under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure:—

Crime.	Number admitted.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Murder - - - - -	14	8	22
Manslaughter - - - - -	1	1	2
Attempts to murder, maim, &c. - - - - -	13	2	15
Burglary - - - - -	1	1	2
Total - - - - -	29	12	41

It will be seen that no person has been admitted during the foregoing interval whose offence was not of a grave character.



The following table shows the crimes with which the patients were charged who have been admitted during the same interval and were certified to be insane whilst undergoing sentences of penal servitude :—

Crime.	Number admitted.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Manslaughter - - - - -	1	—	1
Attempts to murder, maim, &c. - - - - -	3	—	3
Indecent assault and inflicting grievous bodily harm - - - - -	1	—	1
Rape (carnally knowing a girl 9 years of age) - - - - -	1	—	1
Robbery with violence - - - - -	2	—	2
Assault with intent to steal - - - - -	2	—	2
Burglary and housebreaking - - - - -	7	1	8
Being armed at night with housebreaking implements - - - - -	1	—	1
Unlawfully possessing and uttering counterfeit coin - - - - -	2	—	2
Unlawfully possessing a counterfeit die - - - - -	—	1	1
Larceny - - - - -	15	7	22
Feloniously receiving stolen property - - - - -	1	—	1
Forgery - - - - -	1	—	1
Arson - - - - -	1	—	1
Putting iron on railway to upset engine and train - - - - -	1	—	1
Total - - - - -	39	9	48

Two other men who were certified to be insane while undergoing sentences of imprisonment only have also been admitted since the last visit, one was convicted of assault upon a police constable, the other with fraudulent enlistment and loss of kit.

We now proceed to give particulars furnished to us of those patients who have been re-admitted :

1013. M. C., age 43. Watchmaker, widower. Was tried at the Yorkshire Assizes in July 1871 for the wilful murder of his wife. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Was admitted into Broadmoor on the 7th of September 1871 from York Castle. Had been intemperate and suffered from delirium tremens. On the 13th of March 1878 he was discharged conditionally to the care of his friends. Having relapsed into intemperance the circumstance was reported to the Home Office, and upon the Secretary of State's warrant he was re-admitted into Broadmoor upon the 14th of July 1880, having been at large two years and four months.

1016. D. G., aged 40. Stableman. Sentenced at the Surrey Sessions in September 1868 to 12 years penal servitude for larceny after previous conviction. First admitted in February 1871 from Millbank Prison. Returned to prison in July 1876 having then recovered. Re-admitted from Woking Prison on the 27th of August 1880.

1034. W. B., aged 32. Labourer. Sentenced in January 1874 at the Liverpool Borough Sessions to 7 years penal servitude for larceny after previous conviction. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 31st of December 1880 from Woking Prison. Had previously been an inmate of Broadmoor from February 1871 to December 1872 when he was transferred to a county asylum, upon the expiration of his sentence.

1058. T. K., aged 40. Formerly a soldier. Admitted June 21, 1881, from Portsmouth Borough Asylum, having been certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 6 months' imprisonment, passed upon him on March 14, 1881, for an assault upon a police constable. Previously admitted into Broadmoor on September 16, 1864, whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years penal servitude for an assault upon a superior officer, and returned to Millbank Prison on May 7, 1870, having then recovered.



The following list gives particulars with respect to the patients who have been discharged from the Asylum since 25 June 1880:—

#### MALES.

942. C. R. A labourer. Admitted July 22, 1878, from Swansea Prison. Was arraigned at the Glamorgan County Sessions in July 1878 on a charge of stealing an ass, but was found insane on arraignment, and was ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Discharged conditionally on December 20, 1880. His age on discharge was 38.
1006. A. D. Tried at the Central Criminal Court in 1880 on a charge of arson in a dwelling house. Acquitted insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on May 15, 1880. Leave of absence on trial granted on December 1, 1880, and discharged absolutely on June 1, 1881. His age on discharge was 46.
1003. C. F. Tried at the Hertford Assizes in April 1880 on a charge of setting fire to a stack of straw. Acquitted insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor May 1, 1880, and discharged conditionally to the care of his wife on June 1, 1881. His age on discharge was 38.
811. G. W. Arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in November 1873 charged with the murder of his son 10 years of age. Found insane on arraignment and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor Asylum March 18, 1874, and discharged conditionally to the care of his wife, July 5, 1881. His age on discharge was 61.

#### FEMALES.

247. A. H. Tried at Croydon Assizes 28th July 1875 on a charge of infanticide. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor 20th August 1875. Discharged conditionally to the care of her brother-in-law 1st November 1880. Her age on discharge was 25.
219. M.B. Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial on a charge of infanticide. Admitted into Broadmoor 6th May 1873. Discharged conditionally to the care of her brother 15th December 1880. Her age on discharge was 31.
100. R.D. Tried at Leeds 6th August 1864, on a charge of attempting to kill one of her children. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor 20th October 1864. Discharged conditionally to the care of her brother 17th December 1880. Her age on discharge was 46.
218. M.M. Tried at Gloucester on 1st April 1873 on a charge of larceny and acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor 1st May 1873. Discharged conditionally to the care of her nephew 1st February 1881. Her age on discharge was 54.
270. E.T. Tried at Manchester 7th July 1877 on a charge of drowning one of her children, aged 12 months. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor 8th July 1878. Discharged conditionally to the care of her husband, 15th June 1881. Her age on discharge was 43.



288. A.O. Tried at Derby 3rd March 1874 on a charge of drowning one of her children, aged 5 years. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor 19th February 1879. Discharged conditionally to the care of her husband 8th October 1881. Her age on discharge was 34.
274. E.O. Arraigned at the Central Criminal Court 8th April 1878 on a charge of infanticide. Found insane on arraignment and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor 27th April 1878. Discharged conditionally to the care of her mother and stepfather 14th October 1881. Her age on discharge was 34.
265. C.K. Tried at the Surrey Assizes 12th March 1877 on a charge of killing one of her children, aged 6 months. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor 28th March 1877. Discharged conditionally to the care of her husband 15th November 1881. Her age on discharge was 46.

Dr. Orange has supplied us with the following tabular statement showing what, in his opinion, is the mental condition of the patients at this time :—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
1. Apparently sane at present - - - - -	2	2	4
2. Apparently sane at present, in the sense of being free from delusions or other indications of active mental disease, but of naturally weak mind - - - - -	13	9	22
3. Rational and free from delusions, but affected with various degrees of mental enfeeblement as the result of previous attacks of insanity - - - - -	23	14	37
4. Apparently sane at present, but subject to recurring attacks of mania - - - - -	—	1	1
5. Convalescent - - - - -	3	4	7
6. Unsound - - - - -	337	93	430
Total - - - - -	378	123	501

Whilst we were in the wards we found 11 men and 3 women in seclusion; the three women were in bed suffering from mania, as also were 2 men, a third man was in bed at his own wish, and another just recovering from epileptic fits; 4 more men were secluded at their own request and the remaining 2 were so treated for their own safety or to prevent injury to others. We have inquired into the various occasions on which this mode of treatment has been adopted, and the result of our inquiries we proceed to detail, the various causes of seclusion being (as has been the custom in previous reports) arranged in the three following classes :—

Class I. includes all instances of seclusion in which the object to be gained is to prevent the patient from doing injury to others, or to ensure the patient's safe custody.

Class II. comprises those who are under medical treatment in single rooms in bed.

Class III. includes only those who occupy their rooms during any portion of the day at their own request, the door of the room being closed to prevent the access of others.



# Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.

The following is a summary of the instances of seclusion from June 26, 1880, to December 2, 1881, inclusive, viz., 525 days :—

## MALES.

### *Patients sentenced to Penal Servitude.*

—	No. of Individuals.	No. of Instances.	No. of Hours.
Class I.   -   -   -	9	72	604
„ II.   -   -   -	7	74	579
„ III.   -   -   -	5	47	413

The actual total number of individuals in the foregoing table is 17, four being included in more than one class.

### *Patients not sentenced to Penal Servitude.*

—	No. of Individuals.	No. of Instances.	No. of Hours.
Class I.   -   -   -	22	2,008	8,752
„ II.   -   -   -	31	2,377	16,330
„ III.   -   -   -	17	3,574	26,481

The actual total number of individuals in the foregoing table is 49, several being included in more than one class.

## FEMALES.

### *Patients sentenced to Penal Servitude.*

—	No. of Individuals.	No. of Instances.	No. of Hours.
Class I.   -   -   -	14	123	851
„ II.   -   -   -	6	569	2,094
„ III.   -   -   -	—	—	—

The actual total number of individuals in the foregoing table is 16, four being included in more than one class.

### *Patients not sentenced to Penal Servitude.*

—	No. of Individuals.	No. of Instances.	No. of Hours.
Class I.   -   -   -	10	182	1,141
„ II.   -   -   -	13	1,727	6,659
„ III.   -   -   -	—	—	—



The actual total number of individuals in the foregoing table is 19, four being included in more than one class.

Continuing the mode of calculation adopted in the preceding Report of the Commissioners, the following results appear:—

Interval.	Days.	Total amount of Seclusion, Class I.	Daily average of Seclusion.	Total Patients at Visits in	Of whom were Convicts.
		Hours.	Hours.		
1875-6	- 348	33,132	95	1876 - 498	99
1876-7	- 392	20,163	51½	1877 - 487	87
1877-8	- 392	16,893	43	1878 - 487	73
1878-9	- 164	3,339	20½	1879 - 477	68
1879-80	- 406	5,266	13	1880 - 487	71
1880-81	- 525	11,348	21½	1881 - 501	77

The increase in the amount of seclusion in Class I. for the period 1880-81 was caused mainly by a man, D.S., who was admitted on the 6th of July 1880, for having murdered a fellow inmate in a workhouse. This man remained for more than eight months the subject of actively dangerous delusions. He has now so far recovered that he is able to associate for nearly the whole day with the other patients.

Two other men who are at all times very unsafe and who suffer from recurrent attacks of mania with dangerous delusions were for safety kept in bed for an extra hour every morning while the other patients were washing and dressing themselves. The seclusion of these three men accounts for 5,519 hours or nearly half of the whole 11,348.

No form of mechanical restraint was used throughout the year.

The attendance at the Church of England services in the chapel on Sundays has averaged 118, 83 men and 35 women, whilst 14 and 13 men usually are present at the Wesleyan and Roman Catholic services respectively. No women attend either of these services.

The amusements which are frequent and varied are attended by about 160 patients on an average, the greatest number ever present at one entertainment was 181, and the smallest 136.

For a considerable number of the patients work is found, and the whole of the clothing worn by patients and attendants is made on the premises.

The dietary remains as before reported. The food is good and the allowance sufficient.

There have been no instances of escape and no serious casualties of any kind.

The only instance of a fractured bone of any kind was the following:—

J. B., an epileptic of violent propensities, sustained a fracture of the first phalanx of the fourth finger of the right hand, in a scuffle with another patient whom he had attacked.

The following list shows all the instances in which any injury was sustained by patients in struggles with attendants:—

W. K., a male patient. Head slightly cut on November 7th, 1881, by falling on the ground in a scuffle with an attendant who had removed him from a window, thinking that he was throwing things out of it. With reference to this case the following note was made by the Superintendent in the Ward Journal at the time of the occurrence:—

“Attendant — has been cautioned by me, and told that he was “wrong to lay hands upon the man. His proper course would have “been to report to the principal attendant.”



C. G., female patient. Left side of neck scratched and bruise on left forearm and on wrist 9th July 1880 in a scuffle with attendants, one of whom she had suddenly attacked.

A. M. M., female patient, 25th March 1881. Scratched hand, caused in an attempt to force her way out of her ward.

E. H., female patient, June 17th, 1881. Slight bruises on arms, caused by struggling with attendants whilst being removed from one room to another.

M. L., female patient, 20th June 1881. Bruise on arm, caused by a scuffle with an attendant whom she had bitten.

We have inspected the workshops which have been reconstructed, and now there are convenient buildings for the tailors, shoemakers, and upholsterers.

Owing to these changes it has been found possible to enlarge the Western Airing Court of No. 1 block, which is no doubt advantageous, as this court is used by the more violent patients, who, if confined in a too limited space become excited and noisy, whilst if means of more extended exercise be given they as a rule are quiet and contented. The number of patients in No. 1 block is 52, half occupying the eastern and half the western court when at exercise. There is thus afforded ample space for these patients, and the best has been now done with respect to these airing courts that the position of the block admits.

Amongst other improvements we have to notice the substitution of water closets for earth closets. This in the previous entry was stated to have been completed in the female division, and has been proceeded with in the male division, having been carried out in four of the six blocks, namely, in Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 6, leaving two blocks, 4 and 5, in which this alteration has yet to be completed.

Another work carried out during the year has been the laying of a new water main with external hydrants for use in case of fire. The length of the new main is about 760 yards and its diameter is 4 inches. Eighteen fire hydrants, formerly existing, have been replaced by others of an improved pattern, and eight additional hydrants have been fixed. We learn that it is in contemplation to give still further protection against fire by carrying branches from the main equal in diameter to the main itself into every one of the blocks, and by placing a hydrant in a central position inside every ward.

(Signed)	W. E. FRERE	} Commissioners in Lunacy.
(Signed)	ROBERT NAIRNE	

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