

**Reports upon Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables,  
for the year 1889.**

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# REPORTS

UPON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

WITH

STATISTICAL TABLES,

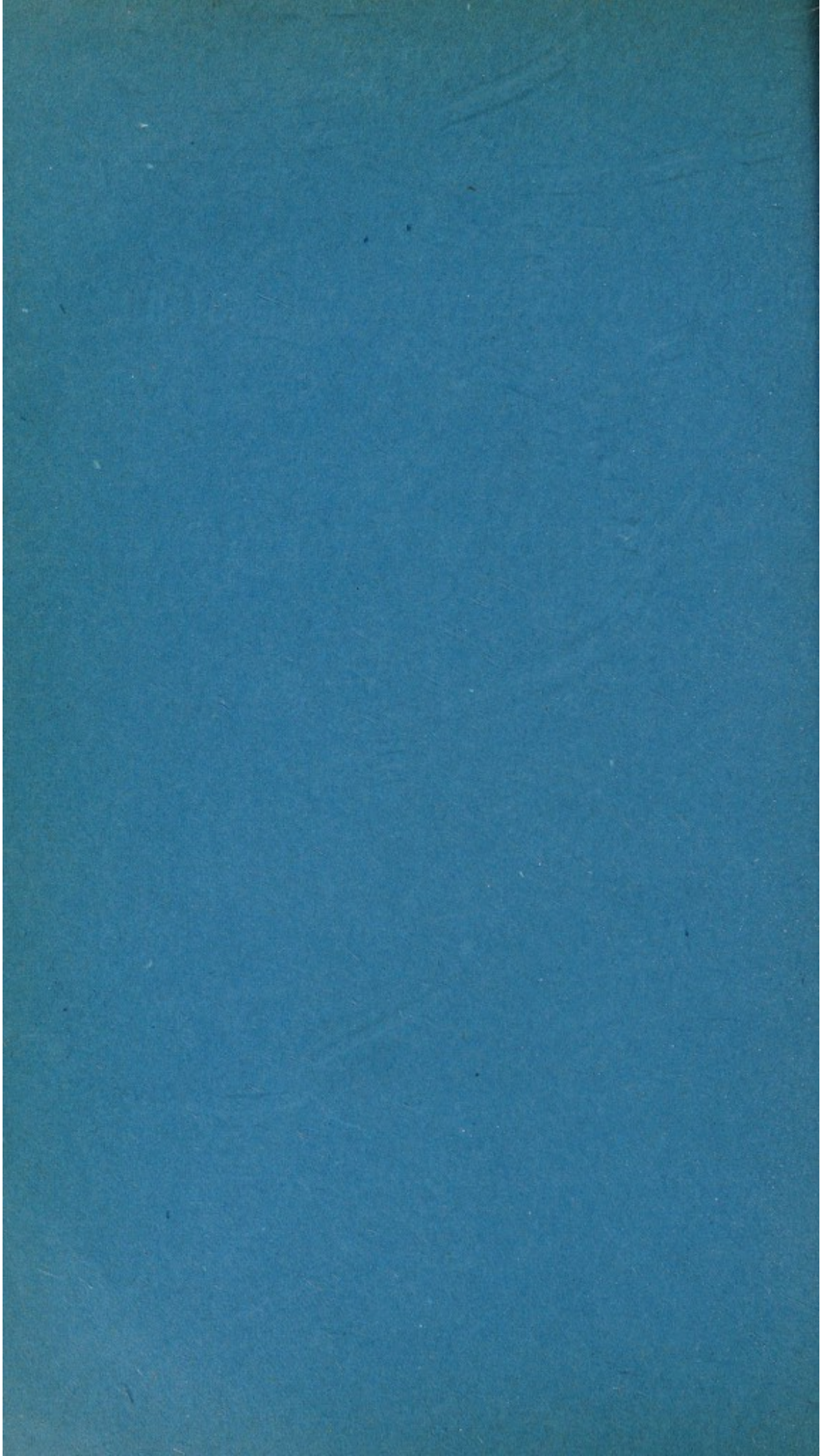
For the Year 1889.



LONDON:  
PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,  
BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,  
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

1890.







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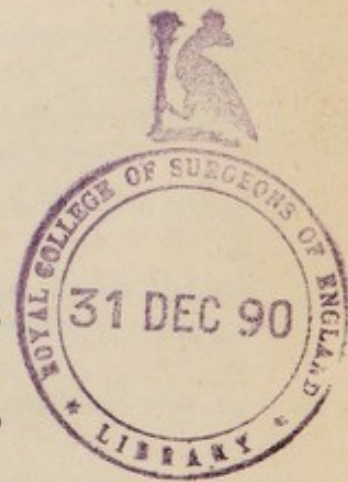
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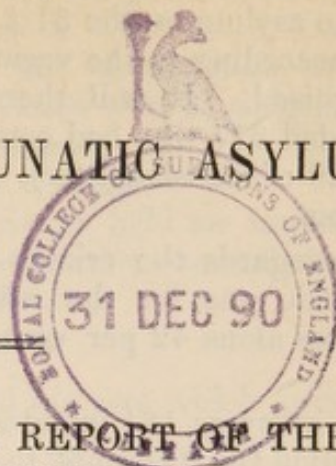
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# REPORTS

ON

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

1889.



### TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,  
Wokingham, Berks,*

SIR,

26th September 1890.

I HAVE the honour to submit, for the information of the Council of Supervision, the following report upon this asylum for the year 1889; together with the usual statistical tables for the same period.

The financial tables in the Appendix have reference to the twelve months ending on the 31st of March 1890.

On the 1st of January 1889, the asylum contained 618 inmates, Population, there being 471 men and 147 women.

During the year, 42 men and 12 women were admitted, 2 men were discharged out of custody, 1 man was sent back to prison, 21 men and 6 women were transferred to other asylums, 1 man was transferred to private care, and 20 men and 1 woman died.

On the 31st of December 1889 the inmates numbered 620, of whom 468 were men and 152 were women.

In the course of the year, 672 persons in all were under detention, namely, 513 men and 159 women. The average number resident was 608, namely 460 men and 148 women.

The following is the numerical distribution of the two classes of inmates on the 31st of December 1889.

Class.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure	385	132	517	
Under Sentence {	of penal servitude (Convicts)	79	20	99
	of imprisonment for shorter periods	4	0	4
Total	468	152	620	



Table 28 details the crimes of the 620 patients who were inmates of the asylum on the 31st of December 1889, and their classification according to the various official stages at which insanity was recognised. It will there be seen that the asylum population included 317 who had committed homicide (297 cases of murder and 20 of manslaughter). Of these 198 were men and 119 were women.

As regards the crimes committed, the proportion of cases of homicide was, for the whole population, 51 per cent.; for male inmates alone 42 per cent., and for female inmates alone 78 per cent.

As many as 164 inmates (148 men and 16 women) were under detention for "attempt to murder, maim, &c."

Admissions.

Of the 54 admissions during the year (42 men and 12 women) 32 were "Queen's pleasure" patients, *i.e.*, insane persons (being criminal offenders) not sentenced to any term of imprisonment, but ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. The remaining 22 (18 men and 4 women) consisted of insane convicts, *i.e.*, of persons certified to be insane whilst undergoing various terms of penal servitude, the only exceptions being one man and one woman who were certified in the course of terms of ordinary imprisonment, and who, for special reasons, were sent to Broadmoor instead of to their respective county asylums.

Re-admissions.

The admissions include one man and one woman who had previously been inmates of Broadmoor, and who had been conditionally discharged, recovered, to the care of relatives. In consequence of their having relapsed into a state of insanity, they were brought back to Broadmoor, in accordance with the terms of release. The man had been at large for upwards of seven years, and the woman for upwards of six years.

The particulars of all the re-admissions into Broadmoor are given in Table 32.

Discharges.

During the year two men who had recovered were discharged out of custody, the one absolutely, and the other to the care of relatives upon a warrant of conditional release. One man, a paralytic and unrecovered, was discharged conditionally to the care of relatives (classified in Appendix tables as transferred to private care). He has since died.

Twenty-one men and six women were transferred to other asylums. Of these, 15 men and six women were removed as pauper lunatics at the expiration of their respective sentences. The remainder were harmless Queen's pleasure patients whose cases were suited for treatment in ordinary asylums.

Deaths.

The deaths were 21 in number, namely, 20 men and 1 woman. The per-centage of deaths, reckoned upon the average number resident during the year, was, for men 4.34; for women 0.67; for both sexes 3.35. The yearly average per-centage of deaths for both sexes since the opening of the asylum is 3.05.



Nine of the deaths were directly caused by diseases of the brain; one man died of hæmorrhage, due to perforation of the arch of the aorta by a pointed piece of bone which he had swallowed and which had lodged in the upper part of the œsophagus. Beyond this the causes of death were of an ordinary description, and do not call for special remark.

There was no death from suicide or violence.

In accordance with regulation, the coroner held an inquest in every case of death. A *post-mortem* examination was made in each case, and the notes are recorded in Table 37.

The average age at death was  $55\frac{3}{4}$  years.

In Table 35 are recorded the principal diseases which occurred among the inmates during the year. General health.

The general standard of health was good, and the asylum was not visited by disease of an epidemic character.

The conduct of the large majority of the inmates deserves favourable comment. They appear to recognise the desire of the authorities to make their position as little irksome as circumstances will permit, and they readily appreciate any privileges that can be extended to them. General conduct of the inmates.

It was no more than was expected that the advent of the insane convicts in 1888 should bring with it an increased proportion of restless, turbulent, and viciously disposed inmates. It has been found possible, however, to graft the convict lunatic classes on to the general working of the place without unduly taxing the disciplinary resources of the establishment. In the matter of discipline, individual members of the convict class exert more conspicuously a baneful influence upon their more orderly neighbours and show a greater readiness to proceed to acts of insubordination and violence. The contagious evil influence of such as these is minimised by keeping the convict class practically by themselves, and the structural arrangements made for their location in Block 6 have enabled this to be done.

It is satisfactory to be able to report that no serious casualty occurred to any inmate during the year. No serious casualty.

One man, W. T., under the influence of delusion, destroyed his eyesight by rupturing both eyeballs with his finger-nails. It was not found necessary to have recourse to operative interference, and the parts contracted and made as satisfactory a recovery as could have been expected.

Another male patient, S. B., was successfully operated upon by Dr. Noott for strangulated hernia.

There was no successful attempt at escape.

No escape.

The immunity from escape and from serious casualty speaks well for the vigilance of the staff, and also for their coercive tact on the constantly recurring occasions on which violent and obstreperous conduct necessitates the use of more or less restrictive force.



No mechanical restraint.

It was not found necessary to have recourse to mechanical restraint in any form during the year.

Industrial occupation.

From the Return given in Table 34 it will be seen that 221 men and 117 women were usefully employed at remunerative work. The value of their labour amounted to 3,647*l.*

Visit of Commissioners in Lunacy.

Two members of the Board of Commissioners in Lunacy visited the asylum on the 28th and 29th of November; and a copy of their report will be found at page 9.

New works.

The heating apparatus was extended to blocks 2 and 5 in the male division at a cost of 680*l.* The warmed-air system is now completed and applied to every block in the asylum. A 10-horse power steam engine and boiler have been fixed in the fitter's shop for driving the machinery in use in the different workshops. It also drives the mortar mill and has thereby been the means of effecting a considerable saving in the cost of brickwork during the year. A new washing machine (Bradford's) was fixed in the laundry to replace a smaller one that was worn out.

The accommodation at the two gasworks cottages was increased by the addition of a sitting room and a bedroom, and a small porch to each of them.

Expenditure.

The Parliamentary grant for the year ending 31st March 1890 (inclusive of new buildings and alterations) was 30,609*l.*, the total expenditure amounted to 30,258*l.* 14*s.* 2*d.*; the unexpended surplus of 350*l.* 5*s.* 10*d.* was surrendered to the Exchequer.

Average cost per patient.

The average cost per patient for the year as shown in Table 41, column 10, was 44*l.* 8*s.* 0*d.* The details of the expenditure under the various sub-heads of the vote are given in Table 39.

In the Appendix to this report full tabular details will be found respecting the general and financial matters of interest connected with the administration of the asylum since its opening.

The staff.

I have to report very favourably of the general conduct of the staff, amongst whom there have been but few changes.

Attendant George Parker died after close upon 20 years' service with an excellent record.

One female attendant, who was an excellent hospital nurse, but who lacked the forbearance and tact required in dealing successfully with the insane, was dismissed for unnecessarily resorting to violence with a patient.

Table 49 gives the service record of the attendants. It will there be seen that over 77 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service for more than five years, whilst 50 per cent. have been in the service for periods above 10 years. Of the female attendants over 43 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst 20 per cent. count above 10 years' service.

Mr. Phelps, the Steward, and Mr. Hazle, Superintendent's Clerk, continue to give me their ready and much appreciated help.



I have to record my sense of the valuable help I have received from my medical colleagues throughout the year.

I was unfortunately placed on the sick list for 10 weeks, from the 3rd of November, in consequence of an injury I received on that date from a convict inmate named Lyons. At the conclusion of an interview with him in one of the corridors of Block 6, he threw a stone, weighing 13 ounces, with much force at me. The stone struck me above the left temple, inflicting a severe scalp wound and producing some amount of internal concussion which did not show its full effects until a week later, when I was seized with attacks of vertigo, which compelled me to take rest until the middle of January. Lyons had been an inmate of Broadmoor during a former sentence to penal servitude. At the time of the assault he was suffering from mania with delusions of a dangerous description; but his attack upon me was determined and pre-meditated. With the view of reducing the number of opportunities for the more dangerous inmates becoming possessed of stones as weapons of attack, the airing courts of Blocks 1 and 6 are being laid down with a pavement of tar and screened gravel.

My best thanks are due to Dr. Isaac, the Deputy Superintendent, not only for his successful devotion to the official work of the asylum during my absence from duty, but also for his personal kindness to me during my illness.

The Council of Supervision have my most grateful thanks for the unvarying support and encouragement they give to me at all times in the discharge of my duties.

The Council lost the valued services of Mr. W. C. King, one of the oldest members, who died during the year. Mr. J. E. Leveson-Gower was appointed in his place.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,  
DAV. NICOLSON, M.D.

To Sir Warwick C. Morshead, Bart.,  
*Chairman of the Council of Supervision.*

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### THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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SIR,

*Broadmoor Asylum, 21st June 1890.*

DURING the year 1889 the appointed services of the church were held in the chapel of this asylum, as in previous years, twice on each Sunday, and on Good Friday, and once on Ash Wednesday and on Christmas Day. On all other days a shortened service was used in the chapel at 8.30 a.m.

The sacrament of the Lord's Supper was administered on Easter Day, Whitsunday, and Christmas Day, as well as on the first Sunday in each month. The number of communicants was 34; viz., 14 men and 20 women. On two occasions also Holy Communion was administered in the wards to sick patients.

Evening Prayers were said by me on Sundays in the infirmary of the female wing, and a short form of Evening Prayer was used daily throughout the asylum.

The usual addition was made to the library, and the new books were much appreciated.

The school was inspected on the 21st and 22nd of November. The number presented for examination was 119, viz., 72 in standards and 47 infants. The average attendance was 97; and per-centage of passes 91. The total amount of the grant was 8*l.* 9*s.* 8*d.*

The Inspector reports: "This is a very good country school, but it does not reach the level of excellence this year."

I beg leave to express my gratitude for the cordial support that I have at all times received from the Superintendent and all the officers of the asylum in the performance of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient humble Servant,

THOS. ASHE, M.A., Chaplain.

*To the Chairman of the  
Council of Supervision.*

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## REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

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To the RIGHT HONOURABLE HENRY MATTHEWS, one of HER  
MAJESTY'S PRINCIPAL SECRETARIES OF STATE.

The report of the Commissioners in Lunacy, made under the Act 23 & 24 Vict. c. 75., intituled "An Act to make better provision for the custody and care of Criminal Lunatics," for the year ending December 31st, 1889.

1. The Commissioners in Lunacy have the honour to report that in the year 1889 the asylum for criminal lunatics at Broadmoor (being the only asylum appointed under the Act above mentioned) was visited by two of the Commissioners, namely, W. E. Frere, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, and T. Clifford Allbutt, Esq., Doctor of Medicine, on the 28th and 29th of November 1889.

2. A copy of the memorandum of the visit of the Visiting Commissioners is appended hereto.

Dated this 14th day of March 1890.

The Common Seal of the }  
Commissioners in Lunacy } (L.S.)  
affixed in presence of }

G. HAROLD URMSON,  
Secretary

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MEMORANDUM OF INSPECTION.

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*State Criminal Asylum, Broadmoor,  
2nd December 1889.*

We, two Commissioners in Lunacy, on 28th and 29th ultimo, paid the annual official visit to Broadmoor Asylum.

We must at the commencement of our report express our regret that Dr. Nicolson was unable to accompany us during our visit, as he has for the second time since his residence at the asylum been the victim of a savage attack. On November 3rd, whilst going his rounds, he was struck on the head by a stone thrown at him by a convict, J. L., who was standing quite close. The stone inflicted a severe wound in the left temple, and Dr. Nicolson is unable for the present to discharge his official duties; but we trust on his return from the holiday which has been granted him, he will be able to resume with unabated vigour his anxious, dangerous task. The criminal convicts now received here add much to the danger of those in authority, as the convicts are aware of their position, and some even said to us "We can do as we like, no law can touch us." In these circumstances, and with a view to prevent patients obtaining and secreting dangerous weapons or missiles, we suggest that the airing-courts used as exercising ground by the more dangerous patients, be asphalted. It is a singular fact that many of the patients here who were found insane upon arraignment expressed their strong disapproval of having to associate with the insane convicts, and thought it was an indignity to which they ought not to be subjected.

There were in the asylum on July 12th, 1888 (on which day the last official visit was concluded), 549 patients, 401 males, and 148 females. There were on the 28th ultimo, 614, 463 males and 151 females. The admissions for the first time have been of 112 men and 14 women, of whom 74 men and four women were certified to be insane whilst undergoing sentences of penal servitude, and four men and one woman have been re-admitted. The discharges have been of 30 men and nine women; 23 of the men and seven of the women have been removed to pauper asylums; and 24 men and three women have died. Coroners' inquests were held, and *post-mortem* examinations verified the assigned cause in every death. Nothing in any of the deaths calls for special notice. All were due to ordinary causes, and several of the patients died at an advanced age.

During our visit we saw and gave opportunity of speaking with us to every patient. A very large number availed themselves thereof, and the complaints were, for the most part, of a very insane character, requiring no comment. The patients, on the whole, were quiet and well behaved, though some men were



abusive, turbulent, and inclined to be violent. A large staff who seem well acquainted with their work were on duty. They are 84 in the male and 30 in the female division. We do not think the number is at all too large for the work that has to be done, attention being specially given to the class of patients now under care. It is satisfactory to note that no grave injury has been inflicted upon any attendant by direct violence of patients. We saw the dinners served on both days of our visit, and though we had complaints of the quality of the food, they were not justified by the samples we tasted at the complainants' tables.

The health of the patients has been good, no epidemic has attacked the asylum, and only one patient, a male, has suffered from any exceptional disorder, viz., erysipelas.

No restraint in mechanical form has been employed; 174 men and 35 women have, however, been secluded on various occasions and for various reasons for a considerable period, but the far greater portion has been found necessary for sick persons in bed, who are placed for treatment in single rooms.

There were at the time of our inspection 69 men and 35 women under medical treatment; 22 patients are the subjects of general paralysis, 50 suffer from epilepsy, and 65 are considered to be actively suicidal. The whole of these 115 patients are by night either under continuous supervision in associated dormitories, or sleep in separate rooms visited at least half hourly.

One hundred and seventy-two men and 94 women are usefully employed. Twenty-nine of the former work in the garden or on the farm; and we would here again repeat the suggestion made in the last report, viz., that the garden boundary wall be raised to render escape therefrom less easy, and enable patients of the more excited class to be employed out of doors. Though there are 62 more male patients than there were at the last visit, there are five fewer patients employed on the land. The dress of all the patients was good and tidy, and though the weather was cold no complaint of insufficient clothing was made. No lack of papers, books, and means of amusement was apparent in the wards, and the associated entertainments are varied and sufficiently frequent.

One hundred and four patients were present at the morning and 94 at the afternoon service of the Church of England held in the chapel on the Sunday preceding our visits, and we record with satisfaction that amongst the additions to the asylum consequent on the enlargement for the reception of the male convicts from Woking Prison has been the provision of a Roman Catholic chapel. The other additions and alterations have been the completion of the Blocks 5 and 6, whilst the addition to Block 2, which had only just been commenced at the Commissioners' visit last year, has been finished, and affords to Blocks 1 and 2 alternative egress by a fireproof staircase in the event of fire. The appliances for warming and ventilating Blocks 5 and 6 are now working in a satisfactory manner. Automatic w.c.'s and urinals have been



fitted up in the new part of No. 6 block. A new steam engine and boiler has been fixed to drive the workshop machinery, and the boiler supplies the steam for driving the air propeller engine of Blocks 5 and 6. The external painting of all the male blocks has been finished.

The accommodation at the asylum is for 480 males and 150 females, so that whilst there is room to receive 17 more men there is not a bed available on the women's side.

The Deputy Superintendent, Dr. Isaac, accompanied us during our inspection and afforded us all the information we desired. He is aided by two assistant medical officers, who appear to be well acquainted with the patients in their respective divisions, and the general impression we received was that the asylum continues to be well and carefully managed.

(Signed) W. E. FRERE, } Commissioners  
T. CLIFFORD ALLBUTT, } in Lunacy.



## APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS  
during the Year 1889.

		Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum on the 1st January 1889	-	471	147	618
Cases admitted during the year:				
First admissions -	41	11	52	
Not first admissions -	1	1	2	
Total cases admitted during the year	-	42	12	54
Total cases under care during the year	-	513	159	672
Cases discharged, removed, and died during the year:				
Recovered and discharged	2	—	2	
Recovered and removed to prisons -	1	—	1	
Transferred to other asylums -	21	6	27	
Transferred to workhouses	—	—	—	
Transferred to private care	1	—	1	
Died -	20	1	21	
Escaped -	—	—	—	
Total cases discharged, removed, and died during the year	-	45	7	52
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1889	-	468	152	620
Average number resident during the year 1889	-	460	148	608
Persons under care during the year	-	513	159	672
Persons admitted during the year	-	42	12	54
Persons recovered during the year	-	3	—	3
Persons transferred to this asylum during the year	-	2	1	3
Persons transferred from this asylum during the year	-	21	6	27



TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1889.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases admitted during the period of 26 $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ years	First admissions	-	1,422	426	1,848	
	Re-admissions	-	37	15	52	
Total cases admitted-				1,459	441	1,900
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, died, &c., during the period of 26 $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ years:	Recovered and discharged - -	82	76	158		
	Recovered and removed to prisons - -	51	10	61		
	Transferred to other asylums - -	542	120	662		
	Transferred to work-houses - -	1	1	2		
	Transferred to private care - -	1	-	1		
	Died - - -	308	81	389		
	Escaped; and recaptured in subsequent years - -	3	-	3		
	Escaped, and not recaptured up to 31st December 1889 -	3	1	4		
Total cases discharged, removed, died, &c., during the 26 $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ years				991	289	1,280
Remaining 31st December 1889				468	152	620
Average number resident during the 26 $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ years				365	113	478
Persons transferred to this asylum during the 26 $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ years				470	123	593
Persons transferred from this asylum during the 26 $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ years				543	121	664







TABLE 4.—Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the opening of the Asylum, with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS and the Number of each Year's Admissions remaining on the 31st December 1889.

Table with columns for Years (1863-1889), Admitted (New Cases, Re-admissions, Total), Disposed (Died, Transferred, Re-covered, Escaped), and Remaining (Escaped and not recaptured, Died, Transferred, Re-covered, Escaped). Each disposal category is further divided into M, F, T.



TABLE 4.—Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, &c.—*continued*.

* The Re-admissions may be classified as follows :	Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.		Male.	Female.	Total.
	Male.	Female.			
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, who have been conditionally discharged, and who have subsequently relapsed	14	10†	5.62	17.23	8.32
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been discharged to the care of guardians of union workhouses; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	1	—	3.49	2.27	3.21
Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been transferred to private licensed houses; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	1	—	37.29	27.44	35.00
Persons removed to prisons, recovered; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	5	2	0.21	0.00	0.16
Persons removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude; and re-admitted under fresh warrants	12	3	0.20	0.22	0.21
Persons removed to prison for trial; and re-admitted under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure	1	—	—	—	—
Persons recaptured after escape	3	—	32.08	34.47	32.63
	37	15	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* The Re-admissions may be classified as follows :

Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, who have been conditionally discharged, and who have subsequently relapsed  
 Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been discharged to the care of guardians of union workhouses; and re-admitted under fresh warrants  
 Persons under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure who have been transferred to private licensed houses; and re-admitted under fresh warrants  
 Persons removed to prisons, recovered; and re-admitted under fresh warrants  
 Persons removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude; and re-admitted under fresh warrants  
 Persons removed to prison for trial; and re-admitted under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure  
 Persons recaptured after escape

Percentage of Cases Recovered and discharged  
 " Recovered and removed to prisons  
 " Transferred to other asylums  
 " Died  
 " Escaped and subsequently recaptured  
 " Escaped and not recaptured  
 " Remaining

\* Further particulars with respect to the whole of the re-admissions from the opening of the asylum are given in the 22nd Table.  
 † The actual number of women re-admitted under this class was 8, two women show twice, having been twice re-admitted.



TABLE 5.  
Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1889.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
General diseases :			
Tuberculosis - - - - -	1	—	1
Strumous caries - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the brain and nervous system :			
Epilepsy - - - - -	1	—	1
Meningitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Softening of the brain - - - - -	3	—	3
Atrophy of the brain - - - - -	1	1	2
General paralysis - - - - -	2	—	2
Diseases of the respiratory system :			
Phthisis - - - - -	1	—	1
Empyema - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the circulatory system :			
Heart disease - - - - -	2	—	2
Aneurism of aorta (thoracic) - - - - -	1	—	1
Perforation of aorta by spicula of bone lodged in pharynx - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the digestive system :			
Peritonitis following urinary extravasation - - - - -	1	—	1
Peritonitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Peritoneal abscess - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the urinary and generative systems :			
Amyloid degeneration of kidneys - - - - -	1	—	1
Total - - - - -	20	1	21

An INQUEST was held in every case of DEATH, and the following were the Verdicts returned :—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Age at Death.	Verdict.
Males.				
J. D.	4 Dec. 1883	2 Jan. 1889.	75	Died of heart disease.
J. H.	16 July 1878	7 „	38	Died of empyema and heart disease.
W. C.	19 Mar. 1879	7 „	69	Died of abdominal abscess.
W. B.	20 Mar. 1865	27 „	76	Died of wasting of brain substance.
W. S.	3 Oct. 1888	28 „	41	Died of general paralysis.
J. L.	25 Oct. 1887	31 „	69	Died of paralysis.
J. S.	21 Jan. 1886	10 Feb.	24	Died of consumption.
J. M.	20 Mar. 1865	11 „	72	Died of inflammation of bowels combined with retention of urine.
E. H.	23 Dec. 1881	16 „	52	Died of aneurism of the aorta.
J. S.	8 April 1879	20 „	61	Died of kidney disease.
F. C.	11 April 1871	28 „	56	Died of meningitis and cerebral effusion.
T. S.	10 Dec. 1884	4 April	69	Died of softening of brain.
G. H.	1 April 1889	5 May	53	Died of softening of brain.
T. C.	3 Oct. 1888	27 May	38	Died of epilepsy.
J. W.	24 May 1883	3 June	38	Died of melancholia and diseased bone.
T. M.	17 May 1884	4 Aug.	63	Died of heart disease.
J. D. S.	16 Mar. 1864	18 Sept.	89	Died of old age and peritonitis.
O. S.	2 Oct. 1888	22 Nov.	48	Died of general paralysis of the insane.
E. C.	3 Oct. 1888	3 Dec.	40	Died of phthisis and heart disease.
H. S.	22 Mar. 1878	29 „	36	Died from internal hæmorrhage caused by his swallowing a bone.
Female.				
M. A. P.	27 Jan. 1863	18 Jan.	64	Died of paralysis.



TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in Broadmoor Asylum of those discharged recovered, and of those who have died, during the Year 1889.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
" 3 " 6 " - - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
" 6 " 12 " - - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
" 1 " 2 years - - -	2	—	2	3	—	3
" 2 " 3 " - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 3 " 5 " - - -	—	—	—	2	—	2
" 5 " 7 " - - -	—	—	—	3	—	3
" 7 " 10 " - - -	1	—	1	3	—	3
" 10 " 12 " - - -	—	—	—	2	—	2
" 12 " 15 " - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 15 " 20 " - - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
" 20 " 25 " - - -	—	—	—	2	—	2
Above 25 " - - -	—	—	—	1	1	2
Total - - -	3	—	3	20	1	21

	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Years.	Years.	Years.
The average length of residence in Broadmoor of those discharged was - - -	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	—	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
The average length of residence in Broadmoor of those who died was - - -	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	9 $\frac{1}{4}$



TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1889.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.			Male.	Female.	Total.			
				Discharged out of custody.			Removed to Prison.						Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.						
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	14	2	16	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission -	8	3	11	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	3	
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	11	5	16	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	9	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	21	4	25	13	1	14	
Class V.—Sane on admission - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total - - -	42	12	54	2	—	2	1	—	22	6	28	20	1	21	



TABLE 8.  
Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1889.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.							
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.		Male.	Female.	Total.					
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				Total.				
From 5 to 10 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
" 10 " 15 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
" 15 " 20 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
" 20 " 30 "	10	4	14	2	-	3	1	1	-	1					
" 30 " 40 "	11	7	18	-	-	7	1	4	-	4					
" 40 " 50 "	11	1	12	-	-	4	4	8	-	3					
" 50 " 60 "	7	-	7	-	-	3	-	3	-	3					
" 60 " 70 "	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	3	1	6					
" 70 " 80 "	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	3					
" 80 " 90 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1					
" 90 and upwards	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Total	42	12	54	3	-	22	6	28	1	21					
										The average age at the time of admission was -					
										Males.		Females.		Both Sexes.	
										Years.		Years.		Years.	
										39½		33		38	
										39		-		39	
										45½		40		44	
										55½		64		55¾	
										-		-		-	
										-		-		-	
										-		-		-	
										-		-		-	



TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1889.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.			The Deaths.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	20	6	26	2	—	2	16	2	18	5	—	5
Married	20	6	26	—	—	—	6	4	10	12	1	13
Widowed	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	3
Not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	42	12	54	3	—	3	22	6	28	20	1	21











TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1889.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	5	2	7
Read only - - - - -	3	—	3
Read and write - - - - -	28	10	38
Good - - - - -	6	—	6
Total - - - - -	42	12	54

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1889.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - - -	14	6	20
First attack, or no information on the subject - -	28	6	34
Total - - - - -	42	12	54
Known to have actually attempted suicide - - -	2	3	5
Regarded as being suicidal - - - - -	10	7	17
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no information on the subject - - - - - } - - - - - }	30	2	32
Total - - - - -	42	12	54
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convulsions - - - - - } - - - - - }	4	2	6
Not so affected - - - - -	38	10	48
Total - - - - -	42	12	54

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Numbers remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1889 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	42	9	51
Paralysis - - - - -	18	6	24
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	60	15	75







Table 14—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.		
	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care.			Total.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Labourer, agricultural	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lead-miner	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinist (drilling)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mill-hand	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Model-maker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pensioner (Army)	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
" (Post Office)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumber and glazier	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ribbon-weaver	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seaman in Merchant Service	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Servant	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoemaker	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
Soldier	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stableman	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Stonemason	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Tailor	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quarryman	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not any	1	2	3	—	—	—	1	1	2
Total	42	12	54	3	6	22	20	1	21



















TABLE 19.  
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care during the Year 1889.

Crimes.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums, Workhouses, or Private Care during the Year 1889.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Rerieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	4		4	1		1	2			2						1						
Rape	2		2													2						
Burglary and housebreaking	1		1																			
Sheep stealing	1		1																			
Larceny and petty thefts	6	5	11													6	4	10				
Receiving stolen goods		1	1													1		1				1
Arson and malicious burning	4		4	3		3																
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	2		2																			
Felony (not otherwise described)	1		1	1		1										2		2				
Threatening by letter	1		1																			
Total	22	6	28	5		5	2			2						15	5	20				1



TABLE 20.  
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients who died during the Year 1889.

Crimes.	Total Number of Deaths during the year 1889.			Classified with Reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.																		
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Rerieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder - - -	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. -	9	1	10	2	-	-	2	1	6	5	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
Assault, common - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault with intent to ravish -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Treasonable and seditious offences	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary and housebreaking -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Larceny and petty thefts - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Arson and malicious burning -	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Total - - -	20	1	21	6	-	6	9	1	10	9	1	10	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	5



TABLE 21.  
CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of all Patients admitted (including re-admissions) from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1889.

Crimes.	Total Number admitted from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st December 1889.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognised.														
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.		Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").		Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.		Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.		Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder	320	204	524	48	22	70	114	170	119	289	28	1	14	8	22	—	—	—
Manslaughter	25	13	38	1	4	5	10	3	3	6	—	—	13	4	17	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	306	42	348	17	1	18	61	171	28	199	—	—	64	6	70	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	3	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Desertion of child and child stealing	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	24	—	24	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	19	3	22	1	—	1	—	8	—	8	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—
Do. with intent to ravish	20	—	20	—	—	—	10	4	—	4	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Do. indecent	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	21	—	21	1	—	1	4	7	—	7	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	7	—	7	1	—	1	3	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	125	7	132	5	—	5	10	9	—	9	—	—	99	5	104	—	—	—
Robbery on the highway	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	7	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	11	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	11	—	—	—
Sheep stealing	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Horse stealing	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	291	133	424	3	1	4	15	7	4	11	—	—	263	114	377	—	—	—
Frauds and embezzlements	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	10	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	12	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	104	9	113	4	—	4	27	31	2	33	—	—	44	5	49	—	—	—
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	4	3	7	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Forgery	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	14	3	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	3	17	—	—	—
Riot and breach of the peace	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For want of sureties	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	3	—	3	1	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the Vagrant Laws	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Night poaching, being armed	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	47	9	56	1	—	1	—	6	2	8	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	8	1	9	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	38	4	42	—	—	—
Other misdemeanours	4	1	5	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	9	—	9	—	—	—	2	7	—	7	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—



TABLE 22.

PARTICULARS with respect to the WHOLE of the RE-ADMISSIONS from the OPENING of the ASYLUM to the 31st December 1889.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
594 and 594	<i>Males.</i> J. Q.	27 April 1864	Attempt murder.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	11 May 1868	7 Aug. 1868	Relapsed.
512 and 512	J. T.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	8 years P.S.	Escaped	Nov. 1868	7 Jan. 1869	Recaptured.
617 and 617	J. B.	8 July 1867	Larceny	7 years P.S.	Escaped	4 Nov. 1868	10 Feb. 1869	Recaptured.
631 and 631	B. C. B.	19 Mar. 1864	Attempt murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	28 June 1869	3 July 1869	Relapsed.
662 and 662	C. M. or F. L.	18 April 1867	Larceny	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	To prison; not insane	6 July 1867	14 Nov. 1870	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny); sent back to prison again January 6th, 1871, not insane.
713 and 713	F. M.	6 Mar. 1865	Arson	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	19 Aug. 1871	19 Aug. 1871	Relapsed.
727 and 727	J. M. or T. H.	24 Feb. 1865	Burglary	8 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Aug. 1868	3 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
729 and 729	R. M.	19 May 1865	Embezzlement	14 years transportation.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	6 Mar. 1871	22 Jan. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).



Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
397 and 733	<i>Males.</i> B. D.	11 July 1867	Larceny	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Nov. 1871	26 Feb. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial for the murder of a fellow-inmate of a county asylum.
24; 612 and 791	J. T. or C. W.	5 Mar. 1864	Burglary	8 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	11 May 1870	9 Sept. 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
717 and 844	S. E.	11 Oct. 1871	Murder	Under committal for trial.	To prison; for trial	28 Sept. 1874	30 June 1875	Acquitted, on the ground of insanity of the charge of murder for which he was first admitted.
479 and 897	G. W. or G. J.	17 Feb. 1868	Larceny	4 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	20 Feb. 1868	1 Jan. 1877	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
696 and 908	S. T.	8 April 1871	Arson	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	31 Mar. 1873	30 April 1877	Tried for a fresh offence of arson, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.
99 and 932	F. P. K.	21 June 1864	Manslaughter	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	28 Feb. 1878	Committed an assault upon his wife.
406 and 947	J. W.	20 Aug. 1867	Burglary	10 years P.S.	Escaped	7 Aug. 1873	29 Sept. 1878	Recaptured.
736 and 996	W. N.	29 Jan. 1872	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	24 Sept. 1879	16 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.
714 and 1,013	M. C.	7 Sept. 1871	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	13 Mar. 1878	14 July 1880	Relapsed.



Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
676 and 1,016	Males. D. G.	13 Feb. 1871	Larceny	12 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	17 July 1876	27 Aug. 1880	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
672 and 1,054	W. M. or W. B.	11 Feb. 1871	Attempt murder.	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	16 Dec. 1872	31 Dec. 1880	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
170 and 1,058	T. D. or T. K.	16 Sept. 1864	Striking a superior officer.	10 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	7 May 1870	21 June 1881	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 6 months imprisonment with hard labour for a fresh offence (assaulting a police constable).
682 and 1,136	W. R. or J. B.	4 Mar. 1871	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	9 Aug. 1875	24 Feb. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial, on a fresh charge of larceny.
261 and 1,138	J. P. or J. C. E.	27 Feb. 1865	Larceny	4 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	12 Dec. 1867	9 Mar. 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
233 and 1,146	J. F.	3 April 1865	Attempt murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	22 Dec. 1873	14 April 1883	Relapsed.
711 and 1,212	G. L.	4 July 1871	Attempt murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	12 Mar. 1880	19 June 1884	Relapsed.
910 and 1,237	T. O.	6 June 1877	Arson	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged to the care of the guardians of a union workhouse.	20 Dec. 1881	26 Jan. 1885	Tried for a fresh offence of arson and again ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.
1,009 and 1,240	T. J. M.	6 June 1880	Murder	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Transferred to a private licensed house.	29 July 1880	12 Mar. 1885	Re-transferred to Broadmoor under a fresh warrant.



Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
895 and 1,242	<i>Males.</i> A. B.	29 Dec. 1876	Larceny	7 years P.S., and 7 years police supervision.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	5 Feb. 1877	28 April 1885	Found insane, by jury, on arraignment for a fresh offence (arson).
239 and 1,250	E. L.	10 Feb. 1865	Maliciously maiming seven bullocks.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	7 May 1885	10 June 1885	Relapsed.
1123 and 1281	H. J. B.	27 Oct. 1882	Burglary	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	22 May 1886	12 Aug. 1886	Relapsed.
1219 and 1260	J. McB.	1 Aug. 1884	Wounding with intent, &c.	10 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	4 Sept. 1884	20 May 1887	Tried for an assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm to two attendants in Rainhill Asylum, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.
154 and 1307	J. L.	12 Aug. 1864	Maliciously cutting, &c.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	1 Nov. 1886	25 Oct. 1887	Relapsed.
890 and 1,319	M. W.	7 Nov. 1876	Murder	Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial.	Discharged conditionally.	19 July 1887	11 Jan. 1888	Relapsed.
1,042 and 1,329	J. R. or J. L.	16 Mar. 1881	Burglary	7 years P.S., and 3 years' police supervision.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	13 April 1881	19 Mar. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (house-breaking and larceny).
669 and 1,363	W. H. or W. A.	8 Feb. 1871	Housebreaking	5 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	14 July 1874	2 Oct. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).



Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
1,094 and 1,394	<i>Males.</i> O. D.	29 April 1882	Larceny	8 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	1 June 1882	5 Oct. 1888	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 10 years P.S. for a fresh offence (robbery with violence).
721 and 1,414	C. S.	24 Oct. 1871	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	30 Aug. 1888	24 Nov. 1888	Relapsed.
811 and 1,425	G. W.	18 Mar. 1874	Murder	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	5 July 1881	30 Jan. 1889	Relapsed.
98 and 124	<i>Females.</i> A. D.	15 July 1863	Attempt murder.	10 years P.S.	To Fisherton House Asylum.	17 Nov. 1863	15 Nov. 1867	Relapsed after removal from Fisherton Asylum to prison.
137 and 166	A. L.	12 Dec. 1867	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	26 Sept. 1868	8 Aug. 1869	Relapsed.
112 and 263	S. E. D.	12 April 1866	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	22 June 1874	Relapsed.
163 and 221	A. McL. or A. C.	26 Jan. 1869	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To prison; recovered.	7 Jan. 1871	16 July 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
290 and 269	C. D.	23 May 1873	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	31 Oct. 1877	21 Nov. 1877	Relapsed.
222 and 282	C. C. or C. K.	16 July 1873	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	25 July 1877	24 Oct. 1878	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 8 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
25 and 304	M. B.	2 June 1863	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally.	13 May 1868	21 Feb. 1880	Relapsed.



Table 22—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Date of First Admission.	Offence for which first admitted.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge or Removal, or Escape.	Date of Re-admission.	Cause of Re-admission.
369 and 331	<i>Females.</i> A. G.	14 June 1880	Arson	15 years P.S.	To prison; recovered	9 Feb. 1881	26 Jan. 1882	Relapsed (retransferred from prison).
160 and 351	A. D. or A. P.	26 Nov. 1868	Larceny	7 years P.S.	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	28 April 1873	25 April 1883	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).
303 and 398	S. B.	10 Feb. 1880	Murder	Found insane by jury, on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	5 July 1886	10 July 1886	Relapsed.
228; 303 and 417.	E. M.	14 Jan. 1874	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally, 1st time. Discharged conditionally, 2nd time.	19 Sept. 1879 7 Nov. 1885	15 Dec. 1879 19 Oct. 1887	Relapsed. Again relapsed.
265; 340 and 425.	C. K.	28 Mar. 1877	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Discharged conditionally, 1st time. Discharged conditionally, 2nd time.	15 Nov. 1881 23 Feb. 1888	7 Aug. 1882 4 July 1888	Relapsed. Again relapsed.
246 and 440	E. H.	23 Mar. 1875	Murder	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	Discharged conditionally.	4 Feb. 1882	27 Nov. 1889	Relapsed.

N.B.—Where the word "Relapsed" is used in the 9th column, it is to be understood that no fresh offence was committed.



























TABLE 29.  
SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1889 who had committed HOMICIDE ;  
together with the Degree of Relationship of those whose Deaths were caused.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose Deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1889.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1889.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Father	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Father and another person	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Step-father	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mother	10	-	10	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	11
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Husband	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Husband and child	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wife	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	27
Wife and sister-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wife and child or children	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Own child or children	30	99	129	2	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	104	134
Own child and step-daughter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Own child and police officer	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Brother or brothers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Brother-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sister	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Sister-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Uncle	2	2	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4
Nephew	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4
Niece	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4
Grandson	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Man or woman with whom cohabiting	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Women to whom engaged	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Fellow patients in asylums	17	2	19	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	19
Fellow inmates of workhouses	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Fellow inmate of prison	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Attendant	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Police officer in charge	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other persons while under care as lunatics	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Other persons	57	6	63	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	6	65
Total	195	113	308	8	6	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	119	317



TABLE 30.

SHOWING the NUMBER of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1889, who had been tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity, or found Guilty but Insane, (in terms of "Trial of Lunatics Act, 1883").			Rerieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1889.		
	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		F.	T.	M.		F.	T.	Number whose Sentences have expired.		Number whose Sentences have not expired.		M.	F.	T.
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales	43	17	60	99	34	133	216	80	296	19	1	20	2	1	3	76	19	95	455	152	607
„ Scotland -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
„ Ireland -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Foreign Stations -	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
Total -	43	17	60	101	34	135	221	80	301	19	1	20	3	1	4	76	19	95	463	152	615







TABLE 32.

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences had expired on 31st December 1889.

Reg <sup>r</sup> No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
	<i>Males.</i>						
555	P. M.	Soldier	Birr, Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	4 years tptn.	October 1867.
1058	T. K.	Seaman	Portsmouth	March 1881	Assault	6 months imp.	September 1881.
1143	H. W.	Soldier	North Walsham	March 1883	Incorrigible rogue	14 days imp.	March 1883.
203	J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Theft	3 years P.S.	April 1867.
22	<i>Female.</i> C. C.	Not known	Salford	December 1856	Receiving stolen goods	4 "	December 1860.

555 P. M. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

1058 T. K. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murderously assaulted a warder in Portsmouth Gaol.

1143 H. W. detained on account of his history.

203 J. D. detained, being not in sufficiently good health to be removed.

22 C. C. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murdered a fellow patient in the Fisherton House Asylum.



TABLE 33.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the Extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year, up to 1883 inclusive, ends on the 29th of September, and from 1884, the year ends on the 31st of October.

(1.) Returns relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856 - -	686	21	6
1857 - -	749	39	7
1858 - -	798	33	1
1859 - -	901	43	4
1860 - -	957	51	9
1861 - -	970	49	4
1862 - -	1,017	43	7
Totals -	6,078	279	38

(2.) Returns relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				IN BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863 - -	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864 - -	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865 - -	860	53	5	443	12	—
1866 - -	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867 - -	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868 - -	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869 - -	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870 - -	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871 - -	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872 - -	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873 - -	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874 - -	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875 - -	319	31	3	544	19	—
1876 - -	338	18	6	546	16	—
1877 - -	348	23	6	541	15	—
1878 - -	341	15	3	526	10	—
1879 - -	323	15	4	528	23	—
1880 - -	316	16	1	532	16	—
1881 - -	318	14	3	554	12	—
1882 - -	309	12	3	564	14	—
1883 - -	340	12	—	574	28	—
1884 - -	388	20	2	595	19	—
1885 - -	336	17	2	602	13	—
1886 - -	301	14	4	589	17	—
1887 - -	231	9	—	570	14	—
1888 - -	252	13	—	658	20	1
Totals -	10,974	509	88	13,519	360	6



Table 33—continued.

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive	4·59	0·62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1888 inclusive, with the EXCEPTION of Broadmoor	5·45	0·80
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 31st of October 1888	2·66	0·04

The following TABULAR STATEMENT shows every instance of ESCAPE that has taken place, from the opening of the Asylum, in 1863, up to the 31st of December 1889, together with the date of recapture where recapture has been effected.

Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure.		Under current Sentences of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment.		Date of escape.	Date of recapture.
M.	F.	M.	F.		
—	—	—	1	6th October 1863	6th October 1863.
—	—	—	1	8th June 1864	9th June 1864.
—	—	1	—	19th September 1864	8th November 1864.
—	—	—	1	29th October 1864	29th October 1864.
1	—	—	—	25th November 1864	25th November 1864.
—	—	1	—	8th April 1865	9th April 1865.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	9th " "
—	—	1	—	21st May 1865	21st May 1865.
1	—	—	—	26th July 1867	26th July 1867.
1	—	—	—	29th September 1868	2nd October 1868.
—	—	1	—	4th November 1868	9th February 1869.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	30th November 1868.
—	—	1	—	8th " "	6th January 1869.
—	—	1	—	25th December 1868	Not recaptured.
—	—	—	1	27th July 1869	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	11th January 1871	16th January 1871.
—	—	1	—	14th August 1871	20th August 1871.
1	—	—	—	10th December 1872	10th December 1872.
—	—	1	—	26th May 1873	26th May 1873.
—	—	1	—	12th July 1873	Not recaptured.
—	—	1	—	7th August 1873	29th September 1878.
—	—	1	—	12th November 1873	13th November 1873.
—	—	1	—	6th December 1874	6th December 1874.
1	—	—	—	12th October 1878	13th October 1878.
1	—	—	—	25th January 1887	22nd July 1887.
1	—	—	—	23rd January 1888	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	24th April 1888	25th April 1888.
1	—	—	—	13th November 1888	14th November 1888.



TABLE 34.

SHOWING the Kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1890, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.		
	£	s.	d.
Making and repairing uniform clothing - - - -	69	8	5
Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants - - - -	593	0	5
Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. - - - -	206	15	1
Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, &c. - - - -	129	6	2
Making and repairing furniture, tinware, &c. - - - -	243	0	11
Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. - - - -	199	0	0
In the garden, and on the terraces and farm - - - -	353	9	4
In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores - - - -	359	3	5
In the laundry - - - -	436	4	11
Cleaning the wards, &c. - - - -	769	2	1
Carrying coals and cutting up firewood - - - -	30	1	7
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Painters, and Labourers, employed in repairs and alterations to buildings - - - -	370	3	9
Total - - - -	£ 3,749	16	1

The above estimate refers only to the work done by patients, and does not include the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops.

The number of patients employed in the work above described was 221 men and 122 women.



TABLE 35.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the INMATES who came under Treatment during the Year 1889.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1888.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1889.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1889.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<b>GENERAL DISEASES :</b>												
Tuberculosis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Acute rheumatism - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic rheumatism - - -	-	1	1	5	1	6	1	6	-	-	-	-
Strumous caries - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Strumous abscess - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Lumbago - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Syphilis - - -	-	-	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	4	2
Catarrh - - -	-	-	37	16	37	16	37	16	-	-	-	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM :</b>												
Spinal sclerosis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Paralysis - - -	22	1	3	-	25	1	11	-	-	-	14	1
Hemiplegia - - -	1	2	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	2
General paralysis - - -	-	1	3	2	3	3	-	-	2	-	1	3
Epilepsy - - -	37	7	6	2	43	9	-	-	1	-	42	9
Mania - - -	7	9	17	3	24	12	10	2	-	-	14	10
Melancholia - - -	5	6	8	3	13	9	3	2	-	-	10	7
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
Cerebral congestion - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Atrophy of brain - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Meningitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Softening of the brain - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM :</b>												
Phthisis - - -	4	1	1	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	4	1
Acute bronchitis - - -	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic bronchitis - - -	-	1	3	3	3	4	3	3	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Congestion of lungs - - -	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Asthma - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Empyema - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM :</b>												
Heart disease - - -	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Aneurism of thoracic aorta - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Varicose veins - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
<b>DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM :</b>												
Congestion of liver - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Gastric catarrh - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	1	6	7	6	8	6	8	-	-	-	-
Obstruction of bowels - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Peritonitis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Peritoneal abscess - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	-	-	5	1	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-



Table 35—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1888.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1889.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1889.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<b>DISEASES OF THE URINARY AND GENERATIVE SYSTEMS:</b>												
Nephritis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Amyloid disease of kidneys - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chronic pyelitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Menorrhagia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Prolapsus uteri - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Stricture of urethra -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE SKIN:</b>												
Carbuncle - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eczema - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Urticaria - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Onychia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE DUCT- LESS GLANDS:</b>												
Goître - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cystic goître - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE EYE AND EAR:</b>												
Ophthalmia tarsi - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Iritis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>SURGICAL DISEASES AND ACCIDENTS:</b>												
Strangulated inguinal hernia (operation) -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Peritonitis following urinary extravasation	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Burn - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Wound of eyelid - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Injury to eyes - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhage from pene- tration of aorta by spicula of bone lodged in pharynx - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-



TABLE 36.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS in the ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, who came under Treatment during the Year 1889.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1888.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1889.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1889.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<b>GENERAL DISEASES :</b>												
Catarrh - - - -	-	-	6	3	6	3	6	3	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	1	-	7	2	8	2	7	2	-	-	1	-
Sciatica - - - -	1	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Gout - - - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Anæmia - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Chlorosis - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pertussis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Ague - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Acute tuberculosis	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM :</b>												
Cerebral congestion	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Neuralgia - - - -	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-
Epilepsy - - - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM :</b>												
Heart disease - - -	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Phlebitis - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM :</b>												
Bronchial catarrh - -	1	3	6	3	7	6	7	6	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis - - - -	-	-	4	1	4	1	2	1	-	-	2	-
Pneumonia - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Pleurisy - - - - -	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Phthisis - - - - -	1	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Asthma - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Laryngitis - - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
<b>DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM :</b>												
Dyspepsia - - - - -	-	-	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Tonsillitis - - - -	1	-	5	7	6	7	5	6	-	-	1	1
Congestion of liver	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Colic - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Inguinal hernia - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Necrosis of jaw - -	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1



Table 36—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1888.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1889.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1889.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
DISEASES OF THE URINARY AND GENERATIVE SYSTEMS :												
Nephritis - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Albuminuria - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Renal calculus - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ovaritis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Prolapsus uteri - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Uterine fibroid - - -	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
Dysmenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Menorrhagia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Varicocele - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF THE DUCT- LESS GLANDS :												
Goitre - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
DISEASES OF THE CUTA- NEOUS SYSTEM :												
Furunculi - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Ulcers - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Whitlow - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF THE EYE AND EAR :												
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Purulent ophthalmia - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Keratitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF THE NOSE :												
Ozœna - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
DISEASES OF BONES AND JOINTS :												
Periostitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Synovitis - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
SURGICAL DISEASES AND ACCIDENTS :												
Tumour of eyelid - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cerebral concussion - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Contusion - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Wound of hand - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Scalp wound - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dislocation of elbow - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Blood poisoning - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-



TABLE 37.  
POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1183	J. D. Male, 75. 5 ft. 5½ in. Dec. 4, 1883. Jan. 2, 1889.	Formerly a blacksmith. Tried at York Assizes 6th November 1883, for wounding with intent to murder his wife, by cutting her throat with a razor. Found guilty but insane. Admitted from York Prison.	Chronic mania, advancing into senile dementia.	Latterly became aged and enfeebled; suffered from disease which ultimately proved fatal.
941	J. H. Male, 39. 5 ft. 3 in. July 16, 1878. Jan. 7, 1889.	Collier; widower. Tried at Worcester Assizes on 13th March 1878, for murder of his wife and two children. Acquitted on ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	In a state of chronic melancholia.	For four years previously death suffered from empy and heart disease. Thentesis had been performed with successful result, giving relief to urgent symptoms.
960	W. C. Male, 69. 5 ft. 5½ in. Mar. 19, 1879. Jan. 7, 1889.	Horsedealer; married. Tried at Middlesex Sessions on 27th February 1879, for assaulting two women. Acquitted on ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	In a state of chronic mania with delusions of persecution. Very noisy at times.	Fair general health. I slight paralytic seizures two or three occasions. Latterly suffered from congestion of the liver, which went on to formation of abscess, from which he died.



TABLE 37.  
POST-MORTEM RECORDS.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
<p>Calvaria thin and dense. Dura mater thickened and strongly adherent to calvaria. A large amount of fluid found at base of brain. Arachnoid and pia mater adherent to dura mater along the borders of the longitudinal sinus. Grey matter of convolutions pale and indistinctly marked and somewhat softened. Sulci dilated and convolutions wasted. White matter pale and pearly on section and somewhat softened. Lateral ventricles dilated and distended with fluid. Vessels of brain very atheromatous.</p>	<p>Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Left lung congested at base. About 2 drs. of clear straw - coloured fluid found in pericardium. Muscular substance of heart pale and flabby. All orifices dilated and valves incompetent, thickened, atheromatous, and puckered at free edges. Aorta atheromatous and dilated.</p>	<p>Liver congested and softened. Two small cysts on outer border of right kidney. On the upper and outer aspect of left kidney was found a large cyst containing as much as 20 ozs. of clear straw - coloured fluid.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 21 Left " " 21½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 47½</p> <p>Right lung - 22 Left " - 20½ Heart - 13½ Liver - 48½ Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " with cyst 8</p>
<p>Arachnoid and pia mater slightly congested. Whole substance of brain rather oedematous. Ventricles contained an excessive amount of fluid.</p>	<p>Both pleurae adherent. Right lung much shrunken especially at the base. From the level of the fifth rib down to the base of the lung was a sac formed by the pleura opening externally between the fifth and sixth ribs, and containing about 10 ounces of pus. Left lung contained a large cavity at the apex, was slightly oedematous at the base. Heart enlarged, pale and fatty. All orifices much dilated. Aortic valves covered with calcareous plates. Aorta atheromatous.</p>	<p>Liver congested and in parts fibrous. Spleen enlarged and fibrous. Both kidneys congested and somewhat fibrous. Cortex of left kidney slightly atrophied.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 20½ Left " " 20½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla ½ Total encephalon 47¼</p> <p>Right lung - Left " - 27 Heart - 13½ Liver - 39½ Spleen - 10½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 6</p>
<p>Scalp thick. Calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater thickened and firmly adherent along the margins of longitudinal sinus. Arachnoid and pia mater much congested. Whole substance of the brain congested and somewhat pulpy. Ventricles contained an abnormal amount of fluid. Vessels of brain slightly atheromatous.</p>	<p>Both lungs slightly oedematous at the base. Heart large and fatty. Aortic valve atheromatous, with a clot in one of the cusps. Aorta markedly atheromatous.</p>	<p>Peritoneum a good deal matted together between the liver, transverse colon and spleen. Liver very large and firmly adherent to all surrounding parts. A large abscess reaching nearly to the integument of abdomen occupying a space between the liver diaphragm and spleen, and bounded by peritoneal membrane. Another abscess somewhat smaller to right of liver between it and diaphragm. Several minute abscesses in liver substance. Spleen large and adherent to diaphragm, abscess about size of walnut between diaphragm and splenic capsule. Both kidneys fibrous and pyramids much wasted</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 19 Left " " 18½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ½ Total Encephalon 43½</p> <p>Right lung - 24½ Left " - 24 Heart - 16½ Liver - 79½ Spleen - 13 Right kidney - 8½ Left " - 8½</p>



Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
3	M. A. P. Female, 64. 4 ft. 11 in. May 27, 1863. Jan. 18, 1889.	Married; wife of a seaman. Tried at Winchester in July 1856 for maliciously wounding, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. She attempted to kill her newly-born male infant by cutting his throat. Admitted from Bethlehem Hospital.	Formerly hysterical, melancholic, and suicidal. Latterly became demented.	Latterly became much feebled, suffering from paralysis, due to wasting shrinking of brain substance.
283	W. B. Male, 76. 5 ft. 4 in. Mar. 20, 1865. Jan. 27, 1889.	Labourer; single. Tried in March 1848, at Nottingham, for cutting and wounding. Found not guilty on ground of insanity. Ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Received from Bethlehem Hospital.	Deaf and dumb. Formerly was violent and very noisy at times; much quieter latterly.	In fair general health formerly. Been confined in infirmary for many previous to death, at which time he has suffered from gradually advancing paraplegia; also suffering from dropsy latterly.
1370	W. S. Male, 41. 5 ft. 9 in. Oct. 3, 1888. Jan. 28, 1889.	Labourer. Tried at Central Criminal Court August 2nd, 1881, for burglary. Sentenced to 10 years penal servitude. Admitted from Woking Convict Prison.	Demented	Paralysed and bed-ridden since admission.



Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
<p>Calvaria thin and dense. Dura mater thickened and much congested. Arachnoid and pia mater congested and slightly adherent to brain substance. Grey matter of convolutions much wasted, especially over vertex, and at several points close to the margins of the longitudinal sinus, and in the regions of the calloso marginal fissure and superior frontal sulcus, the wasted patches being about size of half a hazel nut and filled with clear fluid. Ventricles much enlarged and distended with fluid, giving the white substance round a general anæmic and shrunken appearance. Vessels of brain very atheromatous.</p>	<p>Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Both lungs slightly congested at bases. Aortic valves incompetent, thickened, and nodular. Mitral valve incompetent, right auriculo-ventricular orifice dilated.</p>	<p>Liver pale and fatty. Both kidneys contracted. Cortical substance wasted. Pyramids wasted. Several hemorrhagic infarctions found in substance of right kidney.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 15½ Left " - 15½ Cerebellum " - 4½ Pons and medulla 6 Total encephalon 36½</p> <p>Right lung - 17½ Left " - 15½ Heart " - 10½ Liver - 34½ Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 3 Left " - 2½</p>
<p>Scalp thick. Calvaria dense. Dura mater much thickened, dense, and firmly adherent to calvaria and to brain over the vertex. Grey matter pale and indistinctly marked. White matter of cerebrum much wasted, owing to pressure of enormously enlarged ventricles. In thickest part only half-inch thick; one eighth of an inch in thinnest part. Ventricles much enlarged, and capable of holding 5 ozs. of fluid each. The ependyma slightly granular. Floor of 4th ventricle also granular.</p>	<p>Both lungs small, the upper lobe of left lung being quite distinct from lower lobe, and only attached to it by a bronchial tube. Pericardium much covered with fat. Heart much covered with fat. Muscular substance rather wasted. Mitral and tricuspid valves a good deal shrunken. A large white fibrinous clot in a cusp of aortic valve. Aorta slightly atheromatous.</p>	<p>Peritoneum a good deal matted together, and much loaded with fat. Liver of nutmeg appearance, pale, and somewhat fatty, adherent to diaphragm. Spleen somewhat pulpy. Cortex of right kidney much wasted. A cyst about size of a large walnut on convex margin. Cortex of left kidney much wasted. Two small cysts on convex margin.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 18½ Left " - 18½ Cerebellum " - 3½ Pons and medulla 7 Total encephalon 42</p> <p>Right lung - 18 Left " - 9½ Heart " - 12 Liver - 36½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5</p>
<p>Scalp thick. Calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater thick and fibrous, adherent to brain over vertex. Grey matter rather pale. Whole substance of brain soft and pulpy. White matter much wasted in left hemisphere. Lateral ventricles somewhat dilated, especially the left. Both contained an abnormal amount of fluid. Floor of 4th ventricle markedly granular. Cerebellum soft and pulpy.</p>	<p>Slight pleuritic adhesions at apex of right lung. General adhesions of left pleura, especially at base. Left lung small and much shrunken. Upper lobe distinct from lower, and only joined to it by a bronchial tube. Right lung much congested at base. Heart small. Mitral and tricuspid valves a good deal shrunken. A large white fibrinous clot filling up right auricle and ventricle. Aorta atheromatous.</p>	<p>Liver pale and fatty. Spleen small, congested, and pulpy. Cortex of both kidneys very much atrophied.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 20½ Left " - 17 Cerebellum " - 5½ Pons and medulla 7 Total encephalon 43½</p> <p>Right lung - 27½ Left " - 15 Heart " - 9 Liver - 49 Spleen - 3 Right kidney - 5 Left " - 5½</p>



Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1307	J. L. Male, 69. 5 ft. 8½ in. Oct. 25, 1887. Jan. 31, 1889.	An army pensioner, and also a railway porter. Tried in July 1853 for maliciously wounding. Found insane on arraignment. Admitted here from Vernon House Asylum, Briton Ferry, Glamorganshire, in August 1864. Discharged conditionally 1st November 1886 to care of son-in-law, but having relapsed into active insanity he was re-admitted 25th October 1887.	Demented; at times low-spirited, suicidal, and melancholic.	Suffered from right hemiplegia. Latterly became comatose and convulsed; died of uræmia due to yellow softening of brain.
1267	J. S. Male, 24. 5 ft. 5½ in. Jan. 21, 1886. Feb. 10, 1889.	Labourer. Tried on January 14th, 1886, at Oxford Assizes for arson. Found insane on arraignment. Ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Oxford Prison.	Imbecile	Good until within a month of his death, when he developed symptoms of general paresis, from which he died.
281	J. M. Male, 72. 5 ft. 6½ in. Mar. 20, 1865. Feb. 11, 1889.	Formerly a ribbon weaver; married. Tried at Warwick in July 1862 for murder of his only child by drowning, and found to be insane on arraignment. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Partially demented, dull, apathetic, and somewhat melancholic.	In fair health on admission, but latterly became aged and enfeebled. Suffered from retention of urine, necessitating tapping above the pubes. Inflammation of the bowels supervened.



Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.				
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. t. ars.	Calvaria thick and dense, especially at right side. Dura mater thickened. Arachnoid adherent to dura mater along the borders of the longitudinal sinus, and cloudy from old chronic inflammation. A large recent hemorrhage about size of a crown piece found on the surface of the brain over left parietal lobe. A patch of yellow softening about size of half crown found involving the neighbourhood of the left sylvian fissure close to its division. This softening penetrated nearly to the outer wall of the lateral ventricle. Considerable effusion found under the meninges over the left frontal lobe. Vessels of brain very atheromatous.	Slight old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. Both lungs congested posteriorly. Left ventricle of heart considerably hypertrophied. Aortic valves thickened and atheromatous.	Liver slightly congested. Both kidneys contracted and granular.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " - 17½ Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 27½ Left " - 20½ Heart " - 16 Liver - - 54½ Spleen - - 5 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5½
F. r. ars.	Scalp thin. Calvaria thin and dense. Dura mater slightly adherent along the longitudinal sinus. Lateral ventricles contained a slight excess of fluid.	Pleura adherent at both apices. Each pleural cavity contained about 10 ozs. of dark fluid. Left lung completely disorganised by tubercular infiltration, and contained a ragged cavity at the apex. Right lung disorganised at apex; also contained a ragged cavity at apex. Lower lobe slightly infiltrated with tubercular deposits. Pericardium contained about 5 ozs. of straw-coloured fluid. Heart small and pale. Auriculo-ventricular valves slightly contracted. Aorta atheromatous.	Peritoneal glands enlarged. Large intestine much contracted, and mucous membrane covered with minute tubercular ulcers. Liver contained small tubercular deposits throughout its substance.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 19½ Cerebellum " - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 35½ Left " - 32½ Heart " - 8 Liver - - 43½ Spleen - - 7 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
F. r. ars.	Calvaria dense and thickened. Dura mater strongly adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid and pia mater adherent to dura mater. Grey matter of convolutions indistinctly marked. White matter somewhat softened, pale, and anæmic. Vessels of brain slightly atheromatous.	Lungs slightly congested posteriorly. Left ventricular wall of heart thickened. Right auriculo-ventricular orifice dilated. Aorta slightly atheromatous at commencement.	Considerable and extensive peritonitis and general inflammation of all intestines. Much infiltration of pus found in the abdominal muscles below the umbilicus, the infiltration extending under the pelvic fascia low down in the pelvis behind the bladder. Mucous membrane of bladder much thickened. Muscular coat hypertrophied. Prostate gland much inflamed. All lobes, especially middle, hypertrophied and congested with blood.	Right hemisphere 18½ Left " - 18½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 42½ <hr/> Right lung - 22½ Left " - 15½ Heart " - 12½ Liver - - 52½ Spleen - - 4½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5



Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1084	E. H. Male, 52. Dec. 23, 1881. Feb. 16, 1889.	Soldier. Tried at Central Criminal Court for feloniously discharging a loaded revolver. Found not guilty on ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Newgate Prison.	Formerly suffered from chronic mania with delusions of persecution. Latterly his mind greatly improved and at time of his death he was rational and tranquil.	Suffered from aortic incompetence with hypertrophy of the heart.
964	J. S. Male, 61. 5 ft. 2½ in. April 8, 1879. Feb. 25, 1889.	A collier; married. Tried at Derby Assizes 11th February 1879 for murder of a fellow inmate of the Derby County Asylum. Found to be insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Derby County Prison.	Demented and incoherent	Indifferent. Suffered from renal disease and general dropsy; latterly showed symptoms of chronic inflammation of the lungs from which diseases he died.
698	F. C. Male, 56. 5 ft. 2 in. April 11, 1871. Feb. 28, 1889.	Formerly a baker. Tried at Liverpool Assizes 18th March 1871 for murder of his son. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Kirkdale Prison.	Weak-minded, with occasional attacks of melancholia.	Delicate health. Latterly suffered from diarrhoea.



Table 37—continued.

		POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
		Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. st. ars.		Scalp thick. Calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater thickened and adherent over vertex. Arachnoid and pia mater much congested.	Slight pleuritic adhesions at both apices. Left cavity contained 5½ ozs. of clear straw-coloured fluid, right pleural cavity 3¼ ozs. of similar fluid. Both lungs large and pale and markedly emphysematous along the free margins. A large deposit of fat on surface of pericardium. Heart very large. Muscular wall of left ventricle very much thickened. One cusp of both mitral and tricuspid valves adherent to endocardium. Auriculo-ventricular orifices much dilated. Both auricles greatly dilated. Aortic orifice very much dilated. Whole of arch of aorta dilated; also a second small dilatation about two inches down the descending aorta.	Liver congested and somewhat fibrous. Spleen very large and tough.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " 20 Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 7 <hr/> Total encephalon 46½ <hr/> Right lung - 35½ Left " - 25½ Heart - 25½ Liver - 55½ Spleen - 14 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5½
	F. 7. ars.	Calvaria very thick. Dura mater thickened. Arachnoid and pia mater congested; cloudy at points from old chronic inflammation and adherent to brain substance. Grey matter of convolutions wasted. White matter pale anæmic œdematous and softened. Vessels of brain slightly atheromatous.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides. 12 ozs. of fluid in right, 10 ozs. in left pleural cavity. Both lungs in a state of old chronic inflammation with fibrinous clots in both pulmonary arteries, the vessel on right side being nearly completely blocked. Pericardium contained about 3½ ozs. of fluid. Heart walls thickened and hypertrophied, especially those of the left ventricle.	4 ozs. of fluid in peritoneal cavity. Both kidneys much enlarged, white, and mottled. Pyramids wasted.	Right hemisphere 23½ Left " 23½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 53½ <hr/> Right lung - 32½ Left " - 25 Heart - 10½ Liver - 38½ Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 7½ Left " - 7½
	F. st. ars.	Calvaria hard and thick. Dura mater very congested and inflamed; adherent along superior longitudinal fissure. A large quantity of fluid in sub-dural space. Arachnoid and pia mater very congested and opaque. White matter of cerebrum congested and atrophied owing to ventricles being distended with fluid. Gliomatous athermatous bodies of choroid. Vessels of brain and cord congested.	Pleurae adherent to diaphragm; left pleura adherent at apex. Left lung very congested and œdematous. Right lung atrophied and congested; emphysema at apex. Pericardium contained about 2 ozs. of fluid. Aorta slightly atheromatous.	Liver fatty. Spleen enlarged, soft, and friable. Left kidney enlarged.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 19½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 7 <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 22½ Left " - 28½ Heart - 8½ Liver - 37½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5½



Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1233	T. S. Male, 69. 5 ft. 8½ in. Dec. 10, 1884. April 4, 1889.	Formerly a tailor. Found to be insane upon arraignment at the York Assizes in November 1884, on a charge of wounding his wife with intent to murder her, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Northallerton Prison.	Maniacal. Noisy, restless, and excited for some time after admission. Has been in a weak-minded and demented condition latterly.	Enfeebled and paralytic
1429	G. H. Male, 53. April 1, 1889. May 5, 1889.	A carter. Tried March 20th, 1876, at Leeds Assizes for shooting with intent to murder. Found guilty and sentenced to 20 years penal servitude. Admitted from Parkhurst Convict Prison.	Demented	Paralysed and bedridden
1369	T. C. Male, 38. Oct. 3, 1888. May 27, 1889.	Formerly a general dealer. Tried at the Clerkenwell Sessions February 21st, 1887, for larceny. Found guilty and sentenced to 6 years penal servitude, to be followed by 2 years police supervision. Admitted from Woking Prison.	Epileptic and demented	Suffered severely from epileptic fits, which increased frequency and strength. Had been in a very weak and feeble condition latterly.
1156	J. W. Male, 38. 5 ft. 7½ in. May 24, 1883. June 3, 1889.	Formerly an ironfounder. Tried at the Middlesex Sessions on May 7th, 1883, for maliciously wounding by striking J. H. on the head with a hammer. Acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure.	Chronic mania with delusions of persecution and hallucinations of vision.	Indifferent on admission latterly suffering from extensive strumous caries.



Table 37—continued.

Temperature and Time of No. of Hours after Death when Post- mortem Examina- tion was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
70° F. Dry. 12 hours.	Calvaria hard and thick. Grey matter of convolutions of cerebrum slightly atrophied. Ventricles of brain enlarged; distended with fluid; small granulations on floors of lateral and fourth.	Pleuræ adherent to thoracic walls and diaphragm. Both lungs congested at bases, especially the left; thick glairy mucous in smaller bronchi. Right lung very emphysematous at apex. Heart-walls of right ventricle very thin and containing ante-mortem clot.	Liver fatty. Kidneys very fatty and nodulated on external surface, having a somewhat granular appearance. Both enlarged. A small localised pyro-nephrosi in hilus of right.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 21½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 48½ <hr/> Right lung - 24½ Left " - 25½ Heart " - 10½ Liver - 55 Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
60° F. Dry. 12 hours.	Calvaria thick. Dura mater thickened, opaque, and firmly adherent to brain substance over the vertex. White matter of cerebrum much softened, especially the left hemisphere, which was reduced to a white pulp.	Right pleura slightly adherent at apex. Both lungs congested at the base. A small pneumonic patch at anterior margin of middle lobe of right lung. Whole of right lung very oedematous. Heart small, walls very thin. Aortic valves shrunken and thickened at the margin. Aorta extremely atheromatous.	Liver small, fibrous, and fatty. Spleen very small and congested. Both kidneys small; pyramids much atrophied.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " - 18½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 26 Left " - 14½ Heart - 8½ Liver - 24 Spleen - 2½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 4
65° F. Moist. 12 hours.	Dura mater congested and inflamed, adherent along longitudinal fissure. Subdural space containing a large quantity of sanious fluid. Pia mater and arachnoid thickened and congested. Very adherent to brain. White matter of cerebrum very soft. Ventricles enlarged and distended with fluid. Small granulations on floor of fourth.	Lungs congested and oedematous.	Liver fatty, congested, and friable.	Right hemisphere 16½ Left " - 17½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 39½ <hr/> Right lung - 17½ Left " - 16½ Heart - 9½ Liver - 33½ Spleen - 2½ Right kidney - 4 Left " - 8½
66° F. Dry. 12 hours.	Dura mater congested. Pia mater and arachnoid thickened and opaque. Ventricles enlarged.	Pleuræ very adherent to chest walls and diaphragm. Lungs congested and emphysematous. Pericardium distended with fluid. Heart firm and contracted. Aorta atheromatous.	Liver enlarged, fatty, and pale. Spleen enlarged, soft, and friable. Kidneys enlarged and congested.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 19½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 15 Left " - 12 Heart - 9 Liver - 66 Spleen - 11½ Right kidney - 6½ Left " - 7



Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
1209	T. M. Male, 63. 5 ft. 5½ in. May 17, 1884. Aug. 4, 1889.	Labourer. Arraigned at Ipswich Assizes 5th May 1884, for murder of wife by striking her on the head with a piece of wood. Found insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Ipswich Prison.	Suffered from chronic melancholia, with periods of mental exaltation.	Fair
50	J. D. S. Male, 89. Mar. 15, 1864. Sept. 18, 1889.	No occupation. Was formerly nominated for the Governorship of South Australia. Was twice in Westminster Bridewell, each time under two years sentence of imprisonment, for threatening the Government authorities. Was an inmate of Bethlem Hospital for the insane.	An irritable man suffering from chronic mania with delusions of grandeur. Latterly demented.	Latterly feeble in health through age, and bedridden
1350	O. S. Male, 48. Oct. 2, 1888. Nov. 22, 1889.	Tried at Worcester Sessions January 4th, 1886, for unlawfully wounding, and sentenced to 5 years penal servitude. Admitted from Woking Convict Prison.	In the demented stage of general paralysis of the insane.	Paralysed and bedridden
1373	E. C. Male, 40. 5 ft. 6 in. Oct. 3, 1888. Dec. 3, 1889.	Labourer. Tried at Winchester Assizes February 14th, 1877, for carnally knowing and abusing a girl under 12 years of age. Found guilty and sentenced to 14 years penal servitude. Admitted from Woking Convict Prison.	In a state of chronic melancholia.	Indifferent. Suffered from chronic pulmonary phthisis and heart disease.



Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
rs. Calvaria dense. Dura mater thickened. Firmly adherent to calvaria over vertex of brain. Arachnoid and pia mater much congested and slightly adherent at points to brain substance. Brain substance generally softened. Vessels of brain and cord atheromatous.	Right pleura slightly adherent at apex. Both lungs congested especially at the base. Pericardium contained about $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of fluid. Muscular tissue of heart very pale and flabby. Walls of right ventricle very thin. Right auricle dilated and walls very thin. Auriculo-ventricular orifices much dilated and valves incompetent. Aorta atheromatous.	Liver congested, soft and friable, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ gall stones in gall bladder. Spleen congested, soft and friable. Both kidneys congested, granular and contracted with marked atrophy of cortical substance.	Right hemisphere 20 Left " 20 Cerebellum - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 46 <hr/> Right lung - 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 14 Liver - 49 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 5 Left " - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
rs. Dura mater congested and thickened. Pia mater and arachnoid very opaque and thickened. White matter of cerebrum congested. Blood vessels of brain and cord enlarged and congested.	Lungs atrophied. Heart mitral valve calcareous. Aorta atheromatous.	Peritoneum inflamed. Pustular fluid in peritoneal cavity. Intestines inflamed on peritoneal surface. Spleen very soft. Atrophy of pyramidal portions of kidneys. Cyst of right kidney.	Right hemisphere 19 Left " 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 43 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 15 Heart - 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 30 Spleen - 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
rs. Calvaria thin and dense. Dura mater thickened and firmly adherent over the whole vertex. Arachnoid and pia mater congested and adherent in parts to brain substance. Grey matter atrophied and very dark in colour. White matter of cerebrum much wasted, due to dilatation of lateral ventricles. Lateral ventricles much dilated and contained an excessive amount of fluid. Floor of both lateral ventricles and of fourth ventricle highly granular.	Right pleura adherent generally. Left pleura adherent at base. Both lungs emphysematous and congested at base. Heart small; muscular substance flabby and wasted, especially on the right side. A calcareous plate in the epicardium at the root of the aorta. Aorta markedly atheromatous.	Liver pale and fatty, its substance easily breaking down under pressure. Spleen very small and pulpy. Both kidneys pale and cortex much atrophied.	Right hemisphere 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 34 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 10 Liver - 26 Spleen - 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
rs. Calvaria thin and dense. Dura mater thickened and adherent over vertex. Ventricles contained a slight excess of fluid.	Both pleurae firmly adherent generally. Left lung greatly contracted and in parts quite fibrous. Contained cavities full of broken down lung tissue. Right lung full of tubercular deposits with numerous small cavities and one large cavity at apex. Heart dilated and greatly hypertrophied. Aorta atheromatous.	Liver of nutmeg appearance, pale and fatty. Cortex of both kidneys much wasted, especially that of right kidney.	Right hemisphere 22 Left " 21 Cerebellum - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 49 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 40 Left " - 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart - 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 46 Spleen - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$



Table 37—continued.

No. in Residence.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
935	H. S. Male, 36. 5 ft. 9 in. Mar 23, 1878. Dec. 29, 1889.	Bricklayer. Tried at Leeds Assizes January 11th, 1878, for wounding with intent to murder. Acquitted on ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Leeds Prison.	Suffered from chronic mania with occasional acute exacerbations. Gradually becoming more demented latterly.	Good . . . .



Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
<p>Scalp thick. Calvaria thick and dense. Dura mater thickened generally and slightly adherent over vertex of brain. Grey matter a good deal atrophied, especially in parts.</p>	<p>A piece of bone 1½ inches long, ½ inch thick, and pointed at both ends, was found at upper part of œsophagus, penetrating the aorta in the third part of the arch.</p>	<p>Liver adherent to diaphragm. Capsule adherent to liver substance over part of large lobe. Liver substance rather pale. Spleen large and somewhat pulpy.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 19½                      Left " - 18½                      Cerebellum - 5½                      Pons and medulla ½  <hr/>                     Total encephalon 44½  <hr/>                     Right lung - 28                      Left " - 24½                      Heart " - 13                      Liver - 6½                      Spleen - 8                      Right kidney - 5½                      Left " - 6</p>



TABLE 38.

COPY of the APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT presented to PARLIAMENT.

ACCOUNT of the Sum expended compared with the Sum granted to defray the expense of the maintenance of criminal lunatics in the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, England, in the year ended 31st March 1890, showing the Surplus or Deficit upon each Sub-Head of the Vote.

Service.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Expenditure compared with Grant.	
			Less than granted.	More than granted.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	10,586 0 0	10,540 4 11	45 15 1	—
B. Victualling for patients, attendants and servants, and allowances to attendants, and servants in lieu - -	10,496 0 0	10,343 0 8	152 19 4	—
C. Tobacco* - - - - -	—	—	—	—
D. Uniform for attendants and servants - - -	408 0 0	403 4 7	4 15 5	—
E. Clothing for patients - - - -	1,260 0 0	1,215 17 1	44 2 11	—
F. Bedding - - - - -	350 0 0	389 8 9	—	39 8 9
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - - -	190 0 0	244 10 4	—	54 10 4
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - - - - -	500 0 0	499 17 4	0 2 8	—
I. Fuel, light, and water - - - - -	2,400 0 0	2,399 11 0	0 9 0	—
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - - -	350 0 0	292 8 4	57 11 8	—
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - - - -	266 0 0	229 15 0	36 5 0	—
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - - -	120 0 0	73 12 0	46 8 0	—
M. Allowances to patients, and gratuities on discharge - - - - -	473 0 0	467 2 0	5 18 0	—
N. New works and alterations - - - - -	1,210 0 0	1,209 4 0	0 16 0	—
O. Ordinary repairs of buildings, roads, fences, and drains - - - - -	1,600 0 0	1,297 9 7	2 10 5	—
P. Incidental expenses - - - - -	400 0 0	371 3 1	28 16 11	—
Total expenditure - - - - -	—	30,276 8 8	—	—
Farm and garden :—				
Receipts - - - - -	£ s. d.			
Payments - - - - -	3,185 1 8			
Surplus - - - - -	3,167 7 2			
	17 14 6			
	—	Deduct 17 14 6	Add 17 14 6	—
	30,609 0 0	30,258 14 2	444 4 11	93 19 1
Deduct deficit - - - - -	- - -	- - -	93 19 1	- - -
Surplus to be surrendered - - - - -	- - -	- - -	350 5 10	- - -

\* The tobacco is provided gratuitously by the Commissioners of Customs.

Estimated amount of extra receipts payable to Exchequer - - -	£ s. d.	900 0 0
Amount of extra receipts realised in the year 1889-90, and paid over to Exchequer - - - - -	- - -	845 1 11

Number of criminal lunatics estimated for - - - - -	- - -	630
Daily average number of criminal lunatics actually maintained - - -	- - -	612

NOTE.—For further details see the following table.



TABLE 39.

## SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE in the Year ended 31st March 1890.

Average number { Attendants and Servants	-	96	33	129
maintained - { Patients	- - -	462	150	612

Head of Service.	Amount.	Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - - -	10,325 4 11	16 17 5
B. { Victualling for attendants and servants -	2,846 17 11	4 13 0
{ Victualling for patients - - - -	7,496 2 9	12 5 0
C. Tobacco - - - - -	-	-
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	403 4 7	0 13 2
E. Clothing for patients - - - - -	1,215 17 1	1 19 9
F. Bedding - - - - -	389 8 9	0 12 9
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	244 10 4	0 8 0
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. -	499 17 4	0 16 4
I. Fuel, light, and water - - - - -	2,399 11 0	3 18 5
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	292 8 4	0 9 7
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - - - -	229 15 0	0 7 6
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	73 12 0	0 2 5
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - - - -	467 2 0	0 15 3
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	97 13 4	0 3 2
O. Incidental expenses - - - - -	371 3 1	0 12 2
	27,352 8 5	44 13 11
Less Receipts; viz.,	£ s. d.	
Sale of old stores - - - - -	41 4 4	
Sale of gas and gas tar - - - - -	41 18 2	
Rent of cottages - - - - -	80 14 11	
Farm and garden - - - - -	17 14 6	
	181 11 11	0 5 11
	£ 27,170 16 6	44 8 0

NOTE.—The following items would have to be added to this total in order to make it correspond with the total given in Table No. 38, viz.—Salary of foreman of works, 215*l.*; new works and alterations, 1,209*l.* 4*s.*; and repairs of buildings, 1,499*l.* 16*s.* 3*d.*



Table 39—continued.

DETAILS of the foregoing.

		£		s.		d.					
A. Salaries and wages		-	-	-	-	-	-	10,325	4	11	
(For details, see page 77.)											
B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants:											
		<i>Attendants and Servants.</i>			<i>Patients.</i>						
		£ s. d.			£ s. d.						
Meat	-	851	5	9	2,731	15	6				
Extract of meat	-	—			47	3	10				
Fish	-	—			83	0	10				
Bacon	-	296	19	9	439	7	1				
Butter	-	137	18	9	683	10	6				
Cheese	-	119	2	7	143	14	3				
Flour	-	129	17	3	931	12	9				
Potatoes and vegetables	-	61	3	1	438	2	4				
Fruit	-	9	8	10	53	7	8				
Tea, coffee, and cocoa	-	111	16	8	304	11	6				
Groceries	-	59	2	10	340	14	6				
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	-	9	10	0	65	12	7				
Milk	-	70	5	6	483	12	1				
Eggs	-	55	3	1	225	3	4				
Beer	-	198	12	3	413	0	0				
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer	-	0	8	0	41	15	8				
Money allowances to attendants in lieu of rations	-	725	0	1	—						
Sundries	-	6	8	6	44	19	7				
Lime juice	-	4	15	0	24	18	9				
		2,846	17	11	7,496	2	9	10,343	0	8	
C. Tobacco		-	-	-	-	-	-				
D. Uniform for attendants and servants:											
Material, males	-				242	1	0				
Do. females	-				62	9	4				
Caps, males	-				11	10	5				
Linings and pocketings	-				55	16	11				
Waterproof coats, goloshes, &c.	-				2	14	0				
Sundries	-				28	12	11				
								403	4	7	
E. Clothing for patients:											
Grey Army cloth, Melton, &c.	-				109	10	1				
Cord, fustian, and drill	-				139	11	5				
Flannel, baize, and serge	-				225	5	6				
Shirting	-				171	14	6				
Stockings	-				69	0	3				
Print, check, and gown stuffs	-				60	5	2				
Calico and Forfar	-				43	2	9				
Haberdashery	-				81	3	6				
Linings and pocketings	-				26	10	8				
Handkerchiefs, shawls, &c.	-				36	1	2				
Stays	-				11	12	6				
Carried forward		-				973	17	6	21,071	10	2



Table 39—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - -	973	17	6	21,071	10	2
<b>E. Clothing for patients—continued.</b>						
Leather - - - - -	228	11	6			
Grindery - - - - -	9	2	7			
Sundries - - - - -	4	5	6			
				1,215	17	1
<b>F. Bedding :</b>						
Counterpanes and rugs - - -	23	1	0			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof) - -	147	1	10			
Towelling, table and house linen -	89	19	0			
Blankets - - - - -	104	16	8			
Canvas - - - - -	23	6	3			
Sundries - - - - -	1	4	0			
				389	8	9
<b>G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &amp;c. :</b>						
Drugs, instruments, bottles, and sundries -				244	10	4
<b>H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &amp;c. :</b>						
Furniture and upholstery - - -	14	12	1			
Material for making and repairs - -	41	8	8			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c. - - -	76	8	6			
Brushes, mats, &c. - - - - -	95	17	1			
Ironmongery, &c. - - - - -	90	9	8			
Scales, weights, and repairs - -	8	7	0			
Earthenware - - - - -	101	3	7			
Composition basins and chambers -	20	11	0			
Thermometers - - - - -	3	9	0			
Sundries - - - - -	16	2	5			
Mattress tick and canvas - - -	28	13	6			
Horse hair and coir - - - - -	2	14	10			
				499	17	4
<b>I. Fuel, light, and water :</b>						
House coal - - - - -	426	16	1			
Coke - - - - -	79	17	5			
Welsh coal and smith's - - - -	1,135	19	2			
Oil, candles, &c. - - - - -	31	3	8			
Firewood and ties - - - - -	15	8	0			
Coal bags and repairs - - - - -						
Gas coals - - - - -	639	3	4			
Lime for purifying - - - - -	22	0	0			
Retorts, furnaces, &c. - - - -	47	13	6			
Tools and repairs - - - - -	1	9	10			
				2,399	11	0
<b>J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :</b>						
Hard soap - - - - -	112	8	4			
Soft soap - - - - -	36	15	0			
House flannel - - - - -	49	13	9			
Starch, blue, soda - - - - -	24	11	10			
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, &c. - -	32	8	6			
Sundries - - - - -	14	16	11			
Laundry aprons - - - - -	11	14	0			
				292	8	4
Carried forward - - - - -				26,113	3	0



Table 39—continued.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - - - -	26,113	3	0
K. Allowances to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters -	229	15	0
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - - - - -	73	12	0
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - -	467	2	0
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences :			
Material for fences, &c. - - - - -	9	10	10
Wages, &c. - - - - -	85	17	6
Trees and shrubs - - - - -	2	5	0
	97	13	4
O. Incidental expenses :			
Grant to school - - - - -	30	0	0
Funeral expenses - - - - -	87	8	4
Books, newspapers, &c. - - - - -	70	14	2
Amusements - - - - -	18	2	2
Music and musical instruments - - - - -	10	14	9
Advertising - - - - -	13	18	1
Stamps - - - - -	45	15	10
Travelling expenses - - - - -	55	17	6
Carriage of goods - - - - -	24	6	6
Tithe rentcharge - - - - -	1	2	6
Sundries - - - - -	13	3	3
Marking ink, &c. - - - - -	-	-	-
	371	3	1
	27,352	8	5



Table 39—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS for the Year ended 31st March 1890.

	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£ s.	£	£	s.	d.
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden -	—	—	900	900	0	0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	400	20 0	500	456	3	4
1	Chaplain, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	350	10 0	400	353	6	8
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses - - -	—	—	—	50	0	0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance -	200	5 0	225	200	19	4
1	Junior assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance - - -	175	5 0	200	175	10	5
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and personal allowance, 50 <i>l.</i> -	200	10 0	300	350	0	0
2	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	140	5 0	190	322	11	11
3	Clerks, 2nd class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	80	5 0	130	321	16	11
1	Bailiff, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	100	5 0	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and uniform -	130	5 0	160	155	16	8
*7	Principal attendants, Male - - -	60	2 0	74	500	0	0
*39	Attendants do. - - -	45	1 15	59	2,101	8	9
*37	Assistant attendants do. - - -	40	1 0	45	1,584	19	4
*1	Cook do. - - -	50	1 0	55	55	0	0
*2	Assistant cooks do. - - -	40	1 0	45	90	0	0
*1	Baker do. - - -	45	1 15	59	59	0	0
*1	Messenger do. - - -	45	1 15	59	59	0	0
*1	Compounder do. - - -	60	2 0	74	74	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper do. - - -	60	2 0	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper do. - - -	45	1 15	59	59	0	0
¶1	Coal porter do. - - -	40	1 0	45	45	0	0
†1	Chief attendant, Female - - -	65	2 0	75	75	0	0
†2	Principal attendants, do. - - -	40	2 0	50	100	0	0
†7	Attendants, 1st class, do. - - -	30	1 0	35	240	0	9
†7	Do. 2nd „ do. - - -	25	1 0	30	184	19	11
†12	Do. 3rd „ do. - - -	18	1 0	21	232	2	11
†4	Laundrymaids do. - - -	18	1 9	21	77	7	2
*1	Gatekeeper (Fem. Div.) Male - - -	45	1 15	59	59	0	0
‡2	Stokers do. - - -	—	—	78	156	0	0
‡1	Mattress maker do. - - -	—	—	78	78	0	0
‡1	Shoemaker do. - - -	—	—	78	78	0	0
	Carried forward - - -	-	-	-	9,388	4	1



Table 39—continued.

	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.	
		£	£ s.	£	£ s. d.
	Brought forward -	-	-	-	9,388 4 1
‡1	Tailor (Male) - - - -	-	-	78	78 0 0
§2	Gardeners do. - - - -	40	1 0	45	90 0 0
	Allowance for conducting music - - - -	-	-	20	20 0 0
	Substitute for chaplain when on leave - - - -	-	-	18/18	18 18 0
	Miscellaneous labour, viz.:—				
	Gas men - - - -	-	-	-	172 4 9
	Journeyman tailors - - - -	-	-	-	151 11 2
	Journeyman carpenter - - - -	-	-	-	78 5 0
	Assistant engine driver - - - -	-	-	-	65 0 0
	„ stoker - - - -	-	-	-	54 15 0
	Labourer in stables - - - -	-	-	-	47 11 4
	„ „ „ - - - -	-	-	-	41 14 8
	„ „ stores - - - -	-	-	-	37 7 0
	Kitchen boy - - - -	-	-	-	13 0 10
	Sundry labour - - - -	-	-	-	68 13 1
	Total - - - -	-	-	• £	10,325 4 11

\* The male attendants and servants marked \* have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 39 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate rent free, and 29 others received an allowance of 3s. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked thus ‡ have no allowance.

§ Those marked thus § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked thus ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.



TABLE 40.  
TABULATED STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE for each Year from 1868-69 to 1889-90 inclusive, together with the ANNUAL COST per PATIENT, under each head of Service.

	Year ending March 31st, 1869.			Year ending March 31st, 1870.			Year ending March 31st, 1871.			Year ending March 31st, 1872.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	Expenditure. Rate per head.			Expenditure. Rate per head.			Expenditure. Rate per head.			Expenditure. Rate per head.		
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	89	27	116	87	27	114	88	26	114	93	26	119
Average daily number of patients rationed	365	85	451	375	85	460	374	80	454	407	84	491
<b>HEAD OF SERVICE.</b>												
Salaries and wages	£ 8,413 4 7	£ s. d. 18 13 1	£ s. d. 19 12 11	£ 9,036 15 8	£ s. d. 19 12 11	£ s. d. 19 5 10	£ 8,758 17 9	£ s. d. 19 5 10	£ s. d. 19 5 10	£ 9,427 6 5	£ s. d. 19 4 0	£ s. d. 19 4 0
Rations for attendants and servants	2,832 10 0	6 5 7	6 5 7	2,830 0 0	6 3 1	6 2 8	2,785 0 0	6 2 8	6 2 8	2,910 0 0	6 2 8	6 2 8
Uniform for attendants and servants	494 13 5	1 1 11	1 1 11	499 9 0	1 1 9	1 1 10	495 1 3	1 1 10	1 1 10	649 10 3	1 6 5	1 6 5
Allowance in lieu of quarters	-	-	-	22 8 4	0 1 0	0 1 5	31 11 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	45 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10
Victualling for patients	8,187 15 6	18 3 1	18 6 0	8,418 16 1	18 6 0	17 16 3	8,087 16 8	17 16 3	17 16 3	9,148 19 10	18 12 8	18 12 8
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing for patients	2,143 14 2	4 15 1	4 12 1	2,118 19 7	4 12 1	4 16 5	2,188 2 4	4 16 5	4 16 5	2,172 18 3	4 8 6	4 8 6
Bedding for patients and attendants	348 11 8	0 15 5	0 17 8	499 0 10	1 1 8	0 17 6	396 7 10	0 17 6	0 17 6	549 19 7	1 2 5	1 2 5
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	151 7 4	0 6 9	0 6 5	147 14 0	0 6 5	0 6 7	149 0 3	0 6 7	0 6 7	148 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
Gratuities to patients	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	0 0 5	0 0 2	4 0 0	0 0 2	0 0 2	7 10 0	0 0 4	0 0 4
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	1,047 11 8	2 6 5	1 16 10	848 5 10	1 16 10	2 10 6	1,146 12 2	2 10 6	2 10 6	799 12 4	1 12 7	1 12 7
Fuel, light, and water	2,389 17 2	5 6 0	5 4 4	2,399 0 3	5 4 4	5 5 7	2,396 19 8	5 5 7	5 5 7	2,399 19 9	4 17 9	4 17 9
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	374 9 10	0 16 7	0 18 9	431 18 5	0 18 9	0 16 2	366 7 3	0 16 2	0 16 2	349 17 8	0 14 3	0 14 3
Escort and conveyance of patients	138 1 7	0 6 2	0 3 0	68 15 7	0 3 0	0 2 7	59 4 5	0 2 7	0 2 7	554 18 9	1 2 7	1 2 7
Incidental expenses	548 10 2	1 4 4	1 4 0	552 14 0	1 4 0	1 4 1	547 7 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	554 18 9	1 2 7	1 2 7
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	403 0 3	0 17 10	0 17 5	399 16 3	0 17 5	0 17 6	397 7 10	0 17 6	0 17 6	400 0 0	0 16 4	0 16 4
Less receipts	27,480 7 4	60 18 7	61 9 8	28,282 13 10	61 9 8	61 5 1	27,809 15 11	61 5 1	61 5 1	29,637 13 8	60 7 2	60 7 2
Net	503 17 7	1 2 4	0 11 3	258 7 11	0 11 3	0 8 6	193 3 11	0 8 6	0 8 6	229 3 5	0 9 4	0 9 4
	26,976 9 9	59 16 3	60 18 5	28,024 5 11	60 18 5	60 16 7	27,616 12 0	60 16 7	60 16 7	29,408 10 3	59 17 10	59 17 10
Rates and taxes	122 12 10	-	-	130 12 11	-	-	108 19 2	-	-	111 12 6	-	-
New road	353 5 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salaries	170 0 0	-	-	170 0 0	-	-	170 0 0	-	-	170 0 0	-	-
Additions and alterations	3,488 7 6	-	-	1,686 19 8	-	-	6,659 5 3	-	-	1,151 17 2	-	-
Ordinary repairs	2,220 18 7	-	-	2,332 0 0	-	-	2,137 18 3	-	-	2,482 2 10	-	-
	33,231 13 8	-	-	32,343 18 6	-	-	36,692 14 8	-	-	33,524 2 9	-	-



Table 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	Expenditure.			Expenditure.			Expenditure.			Expenditure.		
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed . . . . .	92	27	119	93	28	120	94	31	125	93	31	124
Average daily number of patients rationed . . . . .	409	97	506	408	103	511	403	108	511	394	109	503
<b>HEAD OF SERVICE.</b>												
Salaries and wages . . . . .	9,495 10 5	18 15 4	9,513 15 9	9,566 3 1	18 14 5	9,584 17 6	9,761 10 5	19 2 1	9,780 12 6	9,819 6 9	19 10 5	9,838 17 4
Rations for attendants and servants . . . . .	2,997 10 0	5 14 11	3,011 14 11	2,952 10 0	5 15 6	2,957 15 6	3,209 15 0	6 5 3	3,215 0 3	3,175 19 0	6 6 3	3,181 22 3
Uniform for attendants and servants . . . . .	636 19 10	1 5 2	637 24 12	636 18 11	1 4 11	637 23 2	644 18 3	1 5 3	645 3 6	644 8 5	1 5 7	645 14 2
Allowance in lieu of quarters . . . . .	46 17 8	0 1 10	47 28 8	46 17 7	0 1 10	47 27 7	46 17 6	0 1 10	47 27 6	77 17 5	0 3 1	77 24 6
Victualling for patients . . . . .	8,721 9 10	17 4 9	8,738 13 9	8,814 9 10	17 5 0	8,831 14 9	8,442 13 2	16 10 5	8,458 23 7	7,638 13 4	15 3 9	7,653 26 3
Tobacco . . . . .	2,227 19 9	4 8 1	2,231 28 0	2,257 19 5	4 8 4	2,261 23 9	2,283 9 8	4 9 4	2,287 14 2	190 4 3	0 7 7	190 11 0
Clothing for patients . . . . .	599 7 10	1 3 8	600 10 8	599 18 5	1 3 6	600 22 1	598 16 11	1 3 5	599 20 6	2,094 17 9	4 3 4	2,098 21 3
Bedding for patients and attendants . . . . .	149 6 10	0 5 11	150 12 1	149 10 4	0 5 10	149 15 4	149 15 8	0 5 10	149 20 8	519 4 11	1 0 8	520 5 9
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. . . . .	6 16 0	0 0 3	6 16 3	5 15 0	0 0 3	5 15 3	—	—	—	147 7 8	0 5 10	147 12 8
Gratuities to patients . . . . .	799 18 3	1 11 7	800 29 0	799 3 3	1 11 3	800 14 6	859 19 1	1 13 8	860 32 9	5 10 0	0 0 3	5 10 3
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c. . . . .	2,508 16 7	4 19 0	2,512 15 7	3,474 17 10	6 16 0	3,480 23 10	3,493 9 4	6 16 9	3,499 25 3	2,895 18 10	5 15 2	2,900 23 2
Fuel, light, and water . . . . .	398 7 1	0 15 9	413 6 10	399 19 10	0 15 8	400 14 8	397 15 7	0 15 7	398 21 4	397 0 0	0 15 9	397 15 9
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles . . . . .	170 2 7	0 6 9	170 8 6	80 17 1	0 3 2	80 20 3	65 19 7	0 2 7	65 22 4	133 7 3	0 5 4	133 12 7
Escort and conveyance of patients . . . . .	491 15 10	0 18 3	492 13 13	601 11 11	1 3 7	602 14 8	503 7 0	0 19 8	503 16 8	503 15 1	1 0 0	504 16 1
Incidental expenses . . . . .	284 16 6	0 11 3	285 27 9	249 15 11	0 9 9	250 25 0	248 7 11	0 9 9	248 16 10	249 19 9	0 9 11	249 28 0
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences . . . . .	29,410 15 0	58 2 6	29,468 17 6	30,636 8 5	59 19 0	30,695 7 5	30,697 15 1	60 1 5	30,757 16 6	29,353 9 5	58 7 1	29,411 22 6
Less receipts . . . . .	165 8 2	0 6 6	166 14 8	228 10 5	0 8 11	228 18 6	209 5 8	0 8 2	209 6 10	246 16 8	0 9 10	247 17 8
Net . . . . .	29,245 6 10	57 16 0	29,302 12 6	30,407 18 0	59 10 1	30,466 16 6	30,488 9 10	59 13 34	30,514 19 4	29,106 13 2	57 17 3	29,163 22 6
Rates and taxes . . . . .	114 6 4	—	114 6 4	60 16 7	—	60 16 7	113 17 2	—	113 17 2	—	—	—
<b>BUILDINGS.</b>												
Salaries . . . . .	170 0 0	—	170 0 0	170 0 0	—	170 0 0	170 0 0	—	170 0 0	170 0 0	—	170 0 0
Additions and alterations . . . . .	387 7 7	—	387 7 7	8,286 10 2	—	8,294 17 9	3,062 18 0	—	3,080 18 0	3,749 15 9	—	3,767 15 9
Ordinary repairs . . . . .	2,363 0 0	—	2,363 0 0	2,110 0 0	—	2,110 0 0	2,150 0 0	—	2,150 0 0	2,240 0 0	—	2,240 0 0
Less receipts . . . . .	32,280 0 9	—	32,280 0 9	41,035 4 9	—	41,040 4 9	35,985 5 0	—	35,990 5 0	35,266 8 11	—	35,274 8 11

NOTE.—From the 1st April 1872 the administration of the works connected with the maintenance and repairs of the buildings was placed under Her Majesty's Office of Works, and so continued until the 31st March 1873, when it was again transferred to the control of the Council of Supervision. During the years whilst the buildings were under the care of the Office of Works the expenditure under ordinary repairs was not kept separate from that for additions and alterations. In making up this table the plan adopted for those years has been to debit ordinary repairs with the sum inserted in the Estimates for the year for that service, and to carry the balance of expenditure for the year to the debit of additions and alterations.



TABLE 40—Continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1877.			Year ending March 31st, 1878.			Year ending March 31st, 1879.			Year ending March 31st, 1880.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	Expenditure. Rate per head.			Expenditure. Rate per head.			Expenditure. Rate per head.			Expenditure. Rate per head.		
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	89	30	119	86	30	116	80	27	107	79	27	106
Average daily number of patients rationed	300	105	405	382	105	487	373	107	480	366	115	481
<b>HEAD OF SERVICE.</b>												
Salaries and wages	9,716 3 7	19 12 7	19 12 7	9,529 2 3	19 11 2	19 11 2	8,847 3 3	18 8 8	18 8 8	8,881 11 3	18 9 4	18 9 4
Rations for attendants and servants	3,046 17 0	6 3 1	6 3 1	3,078 15 0	6 6 5	6 6 5	2,681 8 0	5 11 9	5 10 0	2,645 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0
Uniform for attendants and servants	549 14 6	1 2 3	1 2 3	515 8 0	1 1 2	1 1 2	433 8 8	0 18 1	0 18 5	442 12 7	0 18 5	0 18 5
Allowance in lieu of quarters	77 19 8	0 3 2	0 3 2	99 2 0	0 4 1	0 4 1	122 17 7	0 5 1	0 5 4	129 1 0	0 5 4	0 5 4
Victualling for patients	7,361 3 2	14 17 5	14 14 11	7,179 16 9	14 14 11	14 14 11	6,141 17 2	12 15 11	12 17 10	6,201 9 9	12 17 10	12 17 10
Tobacco	175 7 2	0 7 0	0 7 5	179 19 10	0 7 5	0 7 5	164 6 0	0 6 10	0 6 8	159 9 6	0 6 8	0 6 8
Clothing for patients	1,821 10 4	3 13 7	3 13 7	1,354 4 6	2 16 0	2 16 0	958 3 5	1 19 11	2 0 2	965 19 2	2 0 2	2 0 2
Bedding for patients and attendants	449 12 5	0 18 2	0 18 2	362 16 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	232 16 10	0 9 8	0 9 7	229 16 9	0 9 7	0 9 7
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	149 17 5	0 6 1	0 6 1	149 6 8	0 6 2	0 6 2	134 8 2	0 5 7	0 5 7	120 16 1	0 5 0	0 5 0
Gratuities to patients	1 0 0	—	—	0 12 6	—	—	0 15 0	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	690 13 7	1 7 11	1 4 11	605 11 11	1 4 11	1 4 11	501 15 0	1 0 11	1 0 11	457 7 4	0 19 0	0 19 0
Fuel, light, and water	2,296 11 1	4 9 2	4 10 1	2,194 6 7	4 10 1	4 10 1	1,984 9 9	4 2 8	4 3 2	1,969 17 3	4 3 2	4 3 2
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	358 15 11	0 14 6	0 13 1	318 11 6	0 13 1	0 13 1	295 1 5	0 12 4	0 12 1	290 15 7	0 12 1	0 12 1
Escort and conveyance of patients	112 12 6	0 4 7	0 5 8	138 12 2	0 5 8	0 5 8	71 16 9	0 3 0	0 3 5	165 9 3	0 4 5	0 4 5
Incidental expenses	422 6 10	0 17 1	0 14 4	347 16 3	0 14 4	0 14 4	360 4 9	0 15 0	0 15 8	377 11 4	0 15 8	0 15 8
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	249 19 9	0 10 1	0 10 3	248 6 8	0 10 3	0 10 3	199 6 0	0 8 4	0 8 4	199 11 7	0 8 4	0 8 4
Less receipts	27,390 4 11	55 6 8	54 0 7	26,312 9 6	54 0 7	54 0 7	23,129 17 9	48 3 9	48 5 0	23,206 18 5	48 5 0	48 5 0
Net	186 19 4	0 7 7	0 7 0	171 8 5	0 7 0	0 7 0	148 10 11	0 6 3	0 6 3	232 16 4	0 9 8	0 9 8
	27,203 5 7	54 19 1	53 13 7	26,141 1 1	53 13 7	53 13 7	22,981 6 10	47 17 6	47 15 4	22,974 2 1	47 15 4	47 15 4
<b>BUILDINGS.</b>												
Salaries	170 0 0	—	—	175 0 0	—	—	180 0 0	—	—	125 0 0	—	—
Additions and alterations	—	—	—	—	—	—	898 8 6	—	—	899 8 11	—	—
Ordinary repairs	5,890 12 3	—	—	2,015 6 6	—	—	2,000 0 0	—	—	*1,999 16 3	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65 0 0	—	—
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30,763 17 10	—	—	28,331 7 7	—	—	26,059 15 4	—	—	26,063 7 3	—	—

\* NOTE.—In this year (commencing on the 1st of April 1879) the control of the works relating to the Building Department was re-transferred to the Council of Supervision. In the sum of 1,999l. 16s. 3d. put down as the expenditure for this year, there is included a sum of 233l. 7s. 10d. on account of bills incurred by the Office of Works in the previous year.



Table 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1881.			Year ending March 31st, 1882.			Year ending March 31st, 1883.			Year ending March 31st, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	76	26	102	76	27	103	77	28	105	79	39	109
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	367	120	487	375	124	499	381	129	510	390	140	530
Average daily number of patients rationed												
<b>HEAD OF SERVICE.</b>												
Salaries and wages	£ 8,617 0 2	£ s. d. 17 13 11	£ 8,599 7 6	£ s. d. 17 1 1	£ 8,649 17 0	£ s. d. 16 19 3	£ 8,899 17 6	£ s. d. 16 15 10	£ 8,994 4 1	£ s. d. 16 15 10	£ 8,899 17 6	£ s. d. 16 15 10
Rations for attendants and servants	2,529 0 0	5 3 11	2,551 0 0	5 2 3	2,624 15 0	5 2 11	2,694 4 1	5 1 8	2,794 4 1	5 1 8	2,694 4 1	5 1 8
Uniform for attendants and servants	413 18 6	0 17 0	414 14 2	0 16 8	414 19 11	0 16 3	435 19 11	0 16 6	485 19 11	0 16 6	485 19 11	0 16 6
Allowances in lieu of quarters	139 9 8	0 5 9	133 19 0	0 5 4	107 16 2	0 4 3	137 19 9	0 5 7	137 19 9	0 5 7	137 19 9	0 5 7
Victualling for patients	6,470 13 3	13 5 9	6,517 12 2	13 1 3	6,798 4 9	13 6 7	6,968 13 6	13 3 0	6,968 13 6	13 3 0	6,968 13 6	13 3 0
Tobacco	158 16 4	0 6 6	159 19 10	0 6 5	159 19 10	0 6 3	160 0 0	0 6 0	160 0 0	0 6 0	160 0 0	0 6 0
Clothing for patients	899 19 3	1 17 0	937 18 5	1 17 7	1,036 7 5	2 0 8	1,119 18 3	2 2 3	1,119 18 3	2 2 3	1,119 18 3	2 2 3
Bedding for patients and attendants	184 15 5	0 7 7	184 19 6	0 6 0	199 17 4	0 7 10	214 16 3	0 8 1	214 16 3	0 8 1	214 16 3	0 8 1
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	149 16 2	0 6 2	149 10 4	0 6 0	162 5 10	0 6 5	148 18 3	0 5 8	148 18 3	0 5 8	148 18 3	0 5 8
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.	429 19 4	0 17 8	430 0 0	0 17 3	429 15 1	0 16 10	429 15 4	0 16 3	429 15 4	0 16 3	429 15 4	0 16 3
Fuel, light, and water	1,939 8 8	3 19 8	1,879 13 6	3 15 4	1,766 13 10	3 9 3	1,899 6 4	3 11 8	1,899 6 4	3 11 8	1,899 6 4	3 11 8
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	299 16 5	0 12 4	299 19 11	0 12 0	267 14 1	0 10 6	299 15 7	0 11 4	299 15 7	0 11 4	299 15 7	0 11 4
Escort and conveyance of patients	94 16 11	0 3 11	110 19 7	0 4 5	103 19 7	0 4 1	91 5 11	0 3 5	91 5 11	0 3 5	91 5 11	0 3 5
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	354 10 3	0 14 7	375 19 9	0 15 1	363 15 8	0 14 3	400 0 0	0 15 1	400 0 0	0 15 1	400 0 0	0 15 1
Incidental expenses	886 2 9	0 15 10	886 2 9	0 13 4	878 12 6	0 13 10	886 2 9	0 12 10	886 2 9	0 12 10	886 2 9	0 12 10
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	100 0 0	0 4 1	99 19 3	0 4 0	99 19 11	0 3 11	99 17 6	0 3 9	99 17 6	0 3 9	99 17 6	0 3 9
Less receipts	23,168 3 1	47 11 8	23,088 1 8	46 5 5	23,564 13 11	46 4 1	24,350 17 8	45 18 11	24,350 17 8	45 18 11	24,350 17 8	45 18 11
Net	170 4 3	0 7 0	175 18 11	0 7 1	146 3 2	0 5 9	143 7 6	0 5 5	143 7 6	0 5 5	143 7 6	0 5 5
	22,997 18 10	47 4 8	22,912 2 9	45 18 4	23,418 10 9	45 18 4	24,207 10 2	45 13 6	24,207 10 2	45 13 6	24,207 10 2	45 13 6
<b>BUILDINGS.</b>												
Salaries	130 0 0	—	135 0 0	—	140 0 0	—	145 0 0	—	145 0 0	—	145 0 0	—
Additions and alterations	479 9 8	—	786 19 8	—	739 19 4	—	1,235 16 10	—	1,235 16 10	—	1,235 16 10	—
Ordinary repairs	1,769 16 6	—	1,639 11 10	—	1,600 0 0	—	1,499 7 10	—	1,499 7 10	—	1,499 7 10	—
	65 0 0	—	65 0 0	—	65 0 0	—	65 0 0	—	65 0 0	—	65 0 0	—
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic	25,442 5 0	—	25,598 14 3	—	25,983 10 1	—	27,152 14 10	—	27,152 14 10	—	27,152 14 10	—
<b>BETHLEM HOSPITAL.</b>												



TABLE 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1885.			Year ending March 31st, 1886.			Year ending March 31st, 1887.			Year ending March 31st, 1888.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	Expenditure.			Rate per head.			Expenditure.			Rate per head.		
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	85	33	117	86	33	119	86	31	117	86	32	118
Average daily number of patients rationed	408	143	551	407	139	545	392	139	531	399	145	544
<b>HEAD OF SERVICE.</b>												
Salaries and wages	9,533 9 5	17 6 0	£ s. d.	9,611 12 7	17 12 1	£ s. d.	9,307 2 7	17 10 7	£ s. d.	9,478 0 3	17 8 6	£ s. d.
Rations for attendants and servants	2,754 10 0	5 0 0		2,968 18 9	4 17 9		2,572 0 11	4 16 11		2,579 12 9	4 14 10	
Uniform for attendants and servants	469 15 10	0 17 1		477 16 5	0 17 6		477 4 11	0 18 0		476 2 3	0 17 6	
Allowances in lieu of quarters	177 0 4	0 6 5		182 7 9	0 6 8		177 5 7	0 6 8		180 17 1	0 6 8	
Victualling for patients	6,625 12 10	12 0 6		6,683 1 3	12 4 10		6,387 2 9	12 0 7		6,076 5 7	11 3 5	
Tobacco	193 19 6	0 7 0		188 14 6	0 6 11		186 9 8	0 7 0		193 16 8	0 7 2	
Clothing for patients	1,069 11 3	1 19 11		1,144 17 3	2 1 11		1,109 10 11	2 1 9		1,109 0 4	2 0 9	
Bedding for patients and attendants	389 19 9	0 14 2		279 19 9	0 10 3		279 19 9	0 10 7		279 14 6	0 10 3	
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	147 16 3	0 5 4		159 19 7	0 5 11		159 9 1	0 6 0		159 4 6	0 5 10	
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.	469 15 8	0 17 1		469 18 5	0 17 3		469 17 2	0 17 8		469 19 8	0 17 3	
Fuel, light, and water	2,029 4 3	3 13 8		2,029 18 0	3 14 4		2,029 13 4	3 16 5		2,029 2 6	3 14 7	
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	299 18 6	0 10 11		319 19 7	0 11 9		278 19 5	0 10 6		281 7 7	0 10 4	
Escort and conveyance of patients	82 17 5	0 3 0		75 6 4	0 2 9		44 1 6	0 1 8		48 13 2	0 1 9	
Allowances to patients and gratuities discharge	423 19 6	0 15 4		401 8 10	0 14 8		422 18 8	0 15 11		409 11 6	0 15 1	
Incidental expenses	357 4 4	0 12 11		441 19 10	0 16 2		431 18 4	0 16 3		372 13 6	0 13 8	
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains and fences	100 0 2	0 3 7		99 18 9	0 3 8		99 7 2	0 3 9		99 1 2	0 3 8	
Less receipts	25,153 15 0	45 13 0		25,235 17 7	46 4 5		24,433 2 9	45 0 3		24,243 3 0	44 11 3	
Net	147 10 7	0 5 4		169 9 1	0 6 3		162 11 4	0 6 1		151 17 9	0 5 7	
	25,006 4 5	45 7 8		25,066 8 6	45 18 2		24,270 11 5	45 14 2		24,091 5 3	44 5 8	
<b>BUILDINGS.</b>												
Salaries	150 0 0	—		155 0 0	—		160 0 0	—		165 0 0	—	
Additions and alterations	1,413 18 5	—		2,139 16 2	—		1,980 14 5	—		9,300 12 11	—	
Ordinary repairs	1,499 13 10	—		1,499 15 10	—		1,499 18 11	—		1,497 18 7	—	
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic	65 0 0	—		7 17 0	—		—	—		—	—	
	28,134 16 8	—		28,868 17 6	—		27,911 4 9	—		35,054 16 9	—	



Table 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1889.			Year ending March 31st, 1890.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	93	33	126	96	33	129
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed . . . . .	434	148	582	402	150	612
Average daily number of patients rationed . . . . .						
<b>HEAD OF SERVICE.</b>						
Salaries and wages . . . . .	£ 10,000 16 8	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Rations for attendants and servants . . . . .	2,778 3 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	10,325 4 11	16 17 5	16 17 5
Uniform for attendants and servants . . . . .	385 5 4	4 15 6	4 15 6	2,846 17 11	4 13 0	4 13 0
Allowances in lieu of quarters . . . . .	189 11 9	0 13 3	0 13 3	403 4 7	0 13 2	0 13 2
Victualling for patients . . . . .	6,603 13 1	0 6 6	0 6 6	229 15 0	0 7 6	0 7 6
Tobacco . . . . .	210 17 10	11 6 11	11 6 11	7,496 2 9	12 5 0	12 5 0
Clothing for patients . . . . .	1,259 5 1	0 7 3	0 7 3	—	—	—
Bedding for patients and attendants . . . . .	450 0 0	2 3 3	2 3 3	1,215 17 1	1 19 9	1 19 9
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. . . . .	179 10 8	0 15 6	0 15 6	389 8 9	0 12 9	0 12 9
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. . . . .	1,007 5 9	0 6 2	0 6 2	244 10 4	0 8 0	0 8 0
Fuel, light, and water . . . . .	2,209 11 11	1 17 9	1 17 9	499 17 4	0 16 4	0 16 4
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles . . . . .	287 4 0	3 19 0	3 19 0	2,309 11 0	3 18 5	3 18 5
Escort and conveyance of patients . . . . .	63 19 2	0 9 10	0 9 10	292 8 4	0 9 7	0 9 7
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge . . . . .	454 10 1	0 2 2	0 2 2	73 12 0	0 2 5	0 2 5
Incidental expenses . . . . .	562 12 9	0 15 7	0 15 7	467 2 0	0 15 3	0 15 3
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains and fences . . . . .	98 5 8	0 19 4	0 19 4	371 3 1	0 12 2	0 12 2
	26,929 12 9	46 5 5	46 5 5	27,352 8 5	44 13 11	44 13 11
Less receipts . . . . .	147 0 10	0 5 1	0 5 1	181 11 11	0 5 11	0 5 11
Net . . . . .	26,782 11 11	46 0 4	46 0 4	27,170 16 6	44 8 0	44 8 0
<b>BUILDINGS.</b>						
Salaries . . . . .	170 0 0	—	—	215 0 0	—	—
Additions and alterations . . . . .	3,456 18 5	—	—	1,209 4 0	—	—
Ordinary repairs . . . . .	1,500 14 10	—	—	1,499 16 3	—	—
	31,910 5 2	—	—	30,094 16 9	—	—



Year	Total Expenditure	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics	Rate per Caput per Annum
1868	...	...	...
1869	...	...	...
1870	...	...	...
1871	...	...	...
1872	...	...	...
1873	...	...	...
1874	...	...	...
1875	...	...	...
1876	...	...	...
1877	...	...	...
1878	...	...	...
1879	...	...	...
1880	...	...	...
1881	...	...	...
1882	...	...	...
1883	...	...	...
1884	...	...	...
1885	...	...	...
1886	...	...	...
1887	...	...	...
1888	...	...	...
1889	...	...	...
1890	...	...	...

TABLE 41.

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.

TABULAR STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE, as well as the AVERAGE NUMBER of CRIMINAL LUNATICS resident in each Year, and the rate per caput per annum from 1868 to 1889-90.

Year	Total Expenditure	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics	Rate per Caput per Annum
1868	...	...	...
1869	...	...	...
1870	...	...	...
1871	...	...	...
1872	...	...	...
1873	...	...	...
1874	...	...	...
1875	...	...	...
1876	...	...	...
1877	...	...	...
1878	...	...	...
1879	...	...	...
1880	...	...	...
1881	...	...	...
1882	...	...	...
1883	...	...	...
1884	...	...	...
1885	...	...	...
1886	...	...	...
1887	...	...	...
1888	...	...	...
1889	...	...	...
1890	...	...	...



TABLE 41.

## BROADMOOR CRIMINAL

TABULAR STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE, as well as  
and the rate per caput per

Year.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	Expenditure on account of New Buildings and Alterations.	Repairs of Buildings, &c.	Salaries relating to the foregoing.	Rates and Taxes.	Bethlem Hospital; Amount included in the Broadmoor Vote, but paid over to Bethlem.	Expenditure upon all the other items of the Broadmoor Vote, excepting those included in the five foregoing columns.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1868-69	3,791 12 6	2,220 18 7	170	122 12 10	—	27,480 7 4
1869-70	1,686 19 8	2,332 0 0	170	130 12 11	—	28,282 13 10
1870-71	6,659 5 3	2,137 18 3	170	108 19 2	—	27,809 15 11
1871-72	1,151 17 2	2,482 2 10	170	111 12 6	—	29,637 13 8
1872-73	387 7 7	2,363 0 0	170	114 6 4	—	29,410 15 0
1873-74	8,286 10 2	2,110 0 0	170	60 16 7	—	30,636 8 5
1874-75	3,062 18 0	2,150 0 0	170	113 17 2	—	30,697 15 1
1875-76	3,749 15 9	2,240 0 0	170	—	—	29,353 9 5
1876-77	—	3,390 0 0	170	—	—	27,390 4 11
1877-78	—	2,015 6 6	175	—	—	26,312 9 6
1878-79	898 8 6	2,000 0 0	180	—	—	23,129 17 9
1879-80	899 8 11	1,999 16 3	125	—	65 0 0	23,206 18 5
1880-81	479 9 8	1,769 16 6	130	—	65 0 0	23,168 3 1
1881-82	786 19 8	1,699 11 10	135	—	65 0 0	23,088 1 8
1882-83	759 19 4	1,600 0 0	140	—	65 0 0	23,564 13 11
1883-84	1,235 16 10	1,499 7 10	145	—	65 0 0	24,350 17 8
1884-85	1,413 18 5	1,499 13 10	150	—	65 0 0	25,153 15 0
1885-86	2,139 16 2	1,499 15 10	155	—	7 17 0	25,235 17 7
1886-87	1,980 14 5	1,499 18 11	160	—	—	24,433 2 9
1887-88	9,300 12 11	1,497 18 7	165	—	—	24,243 3 0
1888-89	3,456 18 5	1,500 14 10	170	—	—	26,929 12 9
1889-90	1,209 4 0	1,499 16 3	215	—	—	27,352 8 5



TABLE 41.

## LUNATIC ASYLUM.

the AVERAGE NUMBER of CRIMINAL LUNATICS resident in each year, annum from 1868 to 1889-90.

7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
Total Gross Expenditure.	Amount received for the Sale of old Stores, Rent of Cottages on the Estate, &c.	Rate per caput after deducting from the gross Expenditure the Receipts and also the Expenditure incurred upon New Works, Rates and Taxes, and Bethlem Hospital, as shown in columns 1, 4, 5, and 8, but including Expenditure upon repairs of Buildings.	Rate per caput after deducting, in addition to the items mentioned in the preceding column, the Expenditure upon Repairs of Buildings and upon Salaries relating thereto, as shown in columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 8.	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics resident.	Year.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
33,785 11 3	503 17 7	65 2 4	59 16 3	451	1868-69
32,602 6 5	258 7 11	66 7 3	60 18 5	460	1869-70
36,885 18 7	193 3 11	65 18 3	60 16 7	454	1870-71
33,553 6 2	229 3 5	65 5 11	59 17 10	491	1871-72
32,445 8 11	165 8 2	62 16 1	57 16 0	506	1872-73
41,263 15 2	228 10 5	63 19 4	59 10 1	511	1873-74
36,194 10 3	209 5 3	64 4 1	59 13 3	511	1874-75
35,513 5 2	246 16 3	62 13 2	57 17 3	503	1875-76
30,950 4 11	186 19 4	62 3 0	54 19 1	495	1876-77
28,502 16 0	171 8 5	53 3 6	53 13 7	487	1877-78
26,208 6 3	148 10 11	52 8 5	47 17 6	480	1878-79
26,296 3 7	232 16 4	52 3 7	47 15 4	481	1879-80
25,612 9 3	170 4 3	51 2 6	47 4 8	487	1880-81
25,774 13 2	175 18 11	49 11 10	45 18 4	499	1881-82
26,129 13 3	146 3 2	49 6 7	45 18 4	510	1882-83
27,296 2 4	143 7 6	48 15 6	45 13 6	530	1883-84
28,282 7 3	147 10 7	48 7 7	45 7 8	551	1884-85
29,038 6 7	169 9 1	48 18 10	45 18 2	546	1885-86
28,073 16 1	162 11 4	48 16 8	45 14 2	531	1886-87
35,206 14 6	151 17 9	47 6 10	44 5 8	544	1887-88
32,057 6 0	147 0 10	48 17 9	46 0 4	582	1888-89
30,276 5 8	181 11 11	47 4 0	44 8 0	612	1889-90



TABLE 42.

ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.,  
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1890.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed - - - - -				66	30	96
Do.	do.	patients	do. -	462	150	612

Articles.				Quantity.	
				Patients.	Attendants.
Butcher's meat	-	-	Lbs.	103,907	28,675
Australian meat (preserved)	-	-	"	—	—
Extract of meat	-	-	"	167	—
Fish	-	-	"	4,499	—
Flour	-	-	"	205,279	28,801
Ale and porter	-	-	Galls.	13,698	6,500
Butter	-	-	Lbs.	13,116	2,681
Bacon	-	-	"	15,994	9,326
Cheese	-	-	"	5,103	4,591
Eggs	-	-	No.	49,860	12,810
Coffee	-	-	Lbs.	1,567	725
Cocoa	-	-	"	517	63
Tea	-	-	"	2,504	759
Sugar, moist	-	-	"	22,767	2,243
" loaf	-	-	"	2,130	3,753
Milk, from farm	-	-	Galls.	12,817	1,874
" condensed	-	-	Tins	1,129	—
Potatoes	-	-	Lbs.	140,112	26,824
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	"	25,256	3,871
Vegetable marrows	-	-	"	6,398	1,266
Cabbage and greens	-	-	"	40,683	6,118
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	Bush.	242	39
Turnips	-	-	"	466	67
Onions	-	-	"	48	—
Apples	-	-	"	59	13
Rhubarb	-	-	Lbs.	8,854	1,406
Currants and raisins	-	-	"	2,966	276
Oatmeal	-	-	"	8,394	—
Corn flour	-	-	"	986	—
Sago	-	-	"	1,366	—
Rice	-	-	"	1,042	—
Pearl barley	-	-	"	596	—
Split peas	-	-	"	8,192	—
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	-	-	Galls.	19 $\frac{1}{4}$	—
Spirits (brandy and gin)	-	-	"	24 $\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	Bots.	465	—
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	"	888	—
Lime juice	-	-	Galls.	213	38
Vinegar	-	-	"	—	313
Salt	-	-	Lbs.	—	12,968
Pepper	-	-	"	—	307
Mustard	-	-	"	—	803



TABLE 43.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of  
CONSUMPTION during the Year ending 31st March 1890.

Articles.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Average for the Year.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Beef - per stone of 8 lbs.	4 7	4 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mutton do.	4 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 0	4 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
New Zealand mutton - - do.	3 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 9	3 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 5	3 6
Legs and shins of beef (boned) do.	3 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 7	3 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 8
Flour - per sack of 280 lbs.	26 6	25 0	25 0	24 6	25 3
Butter - - per cwt.	110 1	115 1	120 2	115 7	115 3
Cheese - - "	65 1	56 10	53 4	57 3	58 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bacon - - "	74 10	75 8	66 3	68 7	71 4
Tea - - per lb.	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 7
Coffee - - per cwt.	149 4	149 4	149 4	149 4	149 4
Sugar (moist) - "	15 6	15 6	15 6	15 6	15 6
" (loaf) - "	23 6	23 6	23 6	23 6	23 6
Oatmeal - - "	13 6	13 6	13 6	13 6	13 6
Currants - - "	32 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	32 0
Raisins - - "	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0
Pepper - - per lb.	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8
Mustard - - "	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ale - - per brl.	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0
Porter - - "	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6
" mottled - "	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6	17 6
" soft - - per fkn.	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9
Soda - - per cwt.	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9
Starch - - "	29 6	29 6	29 6	29 6	29 6
Black lead - - "	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0
Coals, Welsh - per ton	22 9	22 11	23 6	24 3	23 4
Do. Wallsend - "	21 9	21 9	21 9	21 9	21 9
Do. Gas - - "	21 8	21 8	21 8	21 8	21 8
Coke - per chaldron	11 3	11 3	11 3	11 3	11 3



TABLE 44.

## PATIENTS' DIETARY.

## BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

## DINNER.

*Males.*

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs., or corned beef, 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Thursday - Mutton, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; and bread.

*Females.*

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding, 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs., or corned beef, 5 oz.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Thursday - Mutton, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.

Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; and bread.



Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season, are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed, or measured, before cooking :—

Cabbage, 12 ozs.; French beans,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; broad beans, shelled,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint; green peas, shelled,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint; vegetable marrows, 1 lb.; carrots, 12 ozs.; parsnips, 12 ozs.; onions, 8 ozs.

TEA.

Every day - Males and }  
                  Females } Tea with bread and butter.

Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Every patient is allowed  $1\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. tea, 7 ozs. sugar, 7 ozs. butter, and  $1\frac{3}{4}$  pts. milk weekly. Bread is unlimited; the quantity consumed daily averages 17 ozs. for males, and 14 ozs. for females.

The soup consists of the liquor from the boiling of the meat with the addition of  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant pudding consists of flour,  $37\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., currants,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., and suet or dripping,  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

Fruit pies consist of flour 3 ozs., fruit 8 ozs., sugar 1 oz., and dripping 1 oz., to make 12 ozs. when cooked.

Seed bread is made from dough, with the addition of 10 lbs. dripping, 9 lbs. sugar, and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  lbs. carraway seeds to 100 lbs. dough.

Meat pies consist of 4 ozs. meat without bone, 7 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for males;  $3\frac{1}{2}$  ozs. meat without bone, 6 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for females.

Suet pudding consists of flour 50 lbs. and suet  $12\frac{1}{2}$  lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.



TABLE 45.

FARM AND

## ABSTRACTS OF RECEIPTS, TRANSFERS, and PAYMENTS

RECEIPTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash received for sales of produce, stock, &c., viz. :							
Milk, 3,263 $\frac{1}{8}$ galls. at 1s. -	-	163	3	2			
Butter 585 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. at 1s. 4d. -	-	39	0	4			
1 horse -	-	50	0	0			
1 horse (old) -	-	0	10	0			
3 bulls -	-	42	0	0			
7 heifers -	-	88	0	0			
268 sheep and 57 lambs -	-	872	15	5			
24 calves -	-	56	15	6			
90 pigs -	-	322	14	6			
Skins, hides, and offal -	-	30	4	10			
Commissioners of H. M. Woods, &c., for use of gateways, &c. -	-	0	10	0			
					1,665	13	9
Transfers—Amount transferred from the Vote for Victualling, for produce supplied to the establishment, viz. :							
New milk, 12,640 $\frac{1}{2}$ galls. at 9d. -	-	474	0	4			
Skim „ 2,050 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ 6d. -	-	51	5	3			
Butter, 6 lbs. at 1s. 4d. -	-	0	8	0			
Beef, 7,104 lbs. at 6d. to 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. -	-	184	10	2			
Pork, 16,175 lbs. at 6d. -	-	404	7	6			
Apples, 80 bushels at 3s. -	-	12	0	0			
Fruit, 2,732 lbs. at 3d. -	-	34	3	0			
Rhubarb, 10,800 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d. -	-	22	10	0			
Potatoes, 1,076 cwt. at 3s. 4d. -	-	179	6	8			
Broad beans, 66 bushels at 1s. -	-	3	6	0			
French „ 207 „ at 1s. 3d. -	-	12	18	8			
Cabbage, 918 bushels at 1s. -	-	45	18	0			
Carrots, 109 $\frac{1}{4}$ cwt. at 3s. -	-	16	7	9			
Celery, 1,117 heads at 1d. -	-	4	18	1			
Greens, 202 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 1s. -	-	10	2	6			
Herbs, 63 bunches at 2d. -	-	0	10	6			
Lettuce, 193 score at 8d. -	-	6	8	8			
Onions, 17 bushels at 3s. -	-	2	11	0			
Parsnips, 124 $\frac{1}{4}$ cwt. at 3s. -	-	18	12	9			
Peas, 17 bushels at 1s. 4d. -	-	1	2	8			
Turnips, 364 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 1s. -	-	18	4	6			
Vegetable marrows, 7,582 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d. -	-	15	15	11			
					1,519	7	11
					3,185	1	8

Note.—The prices placed upon the articles supplied by the farm to the Victualling such as to cover the



TABLE 45.

## GARDEN ACCOUNT.

for the Year ended 31st March 1890.

PAYMENTS.						£	s.	d.
Paid for the purchase of :—								
3 horses -	-	-	-	-	-	68	0	0
2 bulls -	-	-	-	-	-	27	0	0
13 cows and 6 calves	-	-	-	-	-	274	17	0
9 heifers	-	-	-	-	-	101	10	0
264 sheep	-	-	-	-	-	707	15	0
214 pigs -	-	-	-	-	-	359	18	4
Chalk	-	-	-	-	-	0	13	0
Farmyard manure	-	-	-	-	-	71	1	7
Nitrate of soda, superphosphate, guano, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	86	9	4
Seeds and plants -	-	-	-	-	-	110	0	11
Hay, corn, straw, oil cake, and feeding stuffs	-	-	-	-	-	397	17	3
Brewers' grains -	-	-	-	-	-	148	2	7
Turnips, mangels, and swedes	-	-	-	-	-	116	13	4
Farm implements, garden tools, and repairs	-	-	-	-	-	42	12	10
Harness and repairs	-	-	-	-	-	23	18	8
Wages	-	-	-	-	-	545	12	6
Rail carriage	-	-	-	-	-	0	7	2
Travelling expenses of bailiff	-	-	-	-	-	13	16	2
Thrashing and grinding corn	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	0
Killing cows and pigs	-	-	-	-	-	12	15	0
Medicine for cattle	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	3
Ironmongery, shoeing, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	7
Baskets, brooms, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	6
Oak posts	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	4
Bean sticks and shores	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	0
Rick pegs	-	-	-	-	-	0	2	6
Sheep cages	-	-	-	-	-	0	15	0
Straining cloth for dairy	-	-	-	-	-	0	6	0
Catching rats	-	-	-	-	-	0	3	4
Insurance on farm produce	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	0
Commissioners of H. M. Woods, &c., for use of gateways, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	0	10	0
Excess of receipts over payments	-	-	-	-	-	17	14	6
						3,185	1	8

Sub-head are such as not to cause either profit or loss to the farm; but are only net working expenses.



TABLE 46.

STATEMENT OF LIVE STOCK, the property of the ASYLUM, for the Year 1889-90.

	Horses.	Bulls.	Cows.	Heifers.	Calves.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.
Numbers on the 1st April 1889 - - - - -	12	1	25	6	8	68	59	76
Purchased during the financial year - - - - -	3	2	13	9	6	264	-	214
Transferred to list of cows from list of heifers - - - - -	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Transferred to list of bulls and heifers from list of calves - - - - -	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-
Born during the financial year - - - - -	-	-	-	-	22	-	10	99
	15	5	42	18	36	332	69	389
Less :								
Sold during the financial year - - - - -	1	3	-	7	24	268	57	90
Killed for Asylum use during the year - - - - -	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	170
Died during the year - - - - -	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	4
Transferred from list of heifers to list of cows - - - - -	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Transferred from list of calves to lists of bulls and heifers.	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
	2	3	8	14	29	271	58	264
Remaining on the 31st March 1890 - - - - -	13	2	34	4	7	61	11	125



TABLE 47.

SUMMARY of the VALUATION of the FARM STOCK on the  
31st March 1890.

Description.	Valuation.		
	£	s.	d.
Horses	340	0	0
Cattle	786	0	0
Sheep and lambs	195	0	0
Pigs	180	19	0
Hay, corn, and straw, in ricks	607	0	0
Feeding stuffs, corn, roots, &c.	137	19	0
Potatoes and garden vegetables	25	0	0
Seed potatoes, clover, grass, and other seeds	25	0	0
Manures	109	2	0
Growing crops, cultivations, and tillages	483	0	0
Implements and tools	225	0	0
Net valuation	3,114	0	0

TABLE 48.

SHOWING the AMOUNT of LAND connected with the ASYLUM,  
and its appropriation, on the 31st March 1890.

	A. R. P.			A. R. P.		
	A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Within asylum walls, male side	14	0	0			
"    female side	3	3	0			
Kitchen garden	9	0	0			
Cemetery	1	0	0			
Reservoirs	3	0	0			
Shrubberies and plantations	20	1	0			
Gravelled roads, about 4 miles 875 yards	11	0	6			
Houses, cottages, schools, and reading room with shrubberies and gardens and yards attached	28	0	0			
				90	0	6
Under cultivation outside the walls:—						
Oats	16	0	0			
Rye (corn)	13	0	0			
Potatoes	18	0	0			
Mangolds and turnips	13	2	0			
Cabbage	5	0	0			
Grass land, under rotation	67	0	0			
"    permanent pasture	40	0	0			
				172	2	0
Uncultivated heath land				61	0	0
Total				323	2	6



TABLE 49.

The following STATEMENT shows the LENGTH of SERVICE of the ATTENDANTS on the 31st December 1889.

Period of Service.	Male.	Female.	Total
Under 1 year - - - - -	8	3	11
Above 1 year and under 2 years - - -	7	2	9
„ 2 years „ 3 „ - - -	—	6	6
„ 3 „ „ 4 „ - - -	3	3	6
„ 4 „ „ 5 „ - - -	1	3	4
„ 5 „ „ 10 „ - - -	23	7	30
„ 10 „ „ 15 „ - - -	6	1	7
„ 15 „ „ 20 „ - - -	16	1	17
„ 20 „ „ 25 „ - - -	13	4	17
„ 25 „ - - - - -	7	—	7
Total - - - - -	84	30	114

One of the chief reasons why fewer changes occur amongst the men than amongst the women is that the men are retained in the service after their marriage, provided they obtain leave to marry, whilst marriage usually, although not always, leads to the retirement of women from the service. It will be seen by the foregoing figures, that over 77 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service more than five years, whilst 50 per cent. have been in the service for periods above ten years. Of the female attendants 43 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst 20 per cent. count above ten years.

Leave of absence for the day is granted every ninth day; and, in addition, every attendant has a holiday of ten days annually.