

**Reports upon Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables,
for the year 1880.**

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REPORTS

UPON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,

For the Year 1880.



LONDON:

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1881.

CONTENTS.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT	-	-	Page 3
CHAPLAIN'S REPORT	-	-	- 10
<hr/>			
TABLES	-	-	- 11
REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY	-	-	- 88

REPORTS

ON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1880.

EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,

SIR,

24th June 1881.

I HAVE the honour to submit to you, for the information of the Council of Supervision, the following Report, showing the general condition of this asylum during the year 1880.

A series of statistical tables will be found in the Appendix, giving detailed information with respect to the admissions, discharges, deaths, cost of maintenance, and all other matters that appear to be of sufficient interest to be worth recording; and it will only, therefore, be necessary, in the body of this Report, to give a general summary of results.

Statistical
tables in the
Appendix.

At the beginning of the year there were 483 patients in the asylum, and at the end of the year, on the 31st of December, there were 490; of whom 370 were men and 120 were women.

Number of
inmates.

The admissions numbered 62; the number discharged upon recovery was 8; the number transferred to other asylums was 27; and there were 20 deaths.

Admissions,
discharges,
and deaths.

The asylum, when full, is capable of accommodating 413 men and 150 women; so that, at the end of the year, there were 43 vacancies in the male, and 30 vacancies in the female division.

Vacancies.

Details
respecting
admissions.

Brief notes with respect to the persons admitted will be found in Table 30, at page 42 of the Appendix; whilst a classified table of their offences will be found at page 25.

The reasons
why so
many cases
of larceny.

As the question is often asked, with reference to the latter table, why so many persons are sent here against whom the only offence recorded is larceny, it may be as well to again advert to the point. The reason is that always the majority, and in the year now under review, the whole, of such persons were brought here, instead of being sent elsewhere, because of being under sentence of penal servitude at the time of being certified to be insane. Criminal lunatics may be classified and subdivided in various ways, but, with respect to the point now referred to the subdivision that has to be kept in view is that which arises out of the nature of the sentence. If, then, the admissions for the year under review be subdivided in such a way as to place the persons who are sent here because of being under a definite sentence of penal servitude, or imprisonment, in one category, and all other classes in another category, the distribution with respect to the offences will be seen to be the following:—

Nature of Offence.	Under sentence of penal servitude or imprisonment at the time of admission.			Not under sentence of penal servitude, but under detention until further order be made.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Murder - - -	—	—	—	6	8	14
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. - - -	3	—	3	11	—	11
Manslaughter - - -	—	—	—	1	—	1
Indecent assault - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—
Burglary and house-breaking - - -	5	—	5	1	—	1
Robbery with violence - - -	1	1	2	1	—	1
Larceny - - -	12	5	17	—	—	—
Arson - - -	1	1	2	2	—	2
Forgery - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—
Coining - - -	—	1	1	—	—	—
Total - - -	24	8	32	22	8	30

The whole
of the insane
female con-
victs come
to Broad-
moor.

The whole of the insane female convicts, under sentence of penal servitude, are removed from prison to Broadmoor immediately upon their insanity being recognized; but the male convicts are not at present ordinarily transferred until the periods of penal servitude to which they have been

sentenced have nearly expired; and special provision for their treatment has been made at the convict prison at Woking.

Amongst the persons admitted during the year there were five who had previously been inmates of the asylum. One of these had been on the first occasion transferred to a county asylum, upon expiration of sentence; another had been sent back to prison; leaving three who had been discharged out of custody from this asylum. Of these latter, one was re-admitted at the request of the relative to whose care he had been discharged, in consequence of relapsing into intemperate habits; whilst the other two were re-admitted at their own request. One of these was a man who in the first instance was admitted in the year 1870, having been acquitted, on the ground of insanity, of the murder of one of his grandchildren, and who was discharged conditionally in 1879 to the care of his sons. Early, however, in 1880 he gave himself up to the police, stating that he did not feel well enough to remain any longer at large and asking to be sent back. The other case was that of a woman who was acquitted, on the ground of insanity, of the murder of her sister in the year 1861. She was discharged conditionally in the year 1868, but after an absence of twelve years she wrote a letter stating that she felt unable to trust herself, and asking to be taken back. It is somewhat interesting to find that out of 11 persons who have, since the opening of the asylum, been re-admitted after having been conditionally discharged, six of the number have themselves asked to be taken back, having become aware of their relapsed condition before it was observed by those around them.

Re-admissions.

The number discharged out of custody during 1880 was, as already stated, eight; full particulars with respect to whom will be found in the seventeenth table, at page 26.

Discharges.

From the opening of the asylum down to the end of 1880, the total number of persons who were either discharged or sent back to prison on recovery was 167. Of this number 59 were returned to different prisons, leaving 108 who were discharged out of custody. This number, however, requires still further subdivision, inasmuch as 14 of the persons included in it belonged to the class under sentence of penal servitude or imprisonment, leaving 94 as the number of persons belonging to the class detained during Her Majesty's pleasure, as it is termed, who have been discharged in the course of 18 years.

Total number of discharges since opening of asylum.

This number is made up of an exactly equal number of the two sexes; 47 having been men and 47 having been women.

The number of re-admissions out of the 94 has been 11, also divided nearly equally between the sexes, in the proportion of 6 to 5; and it may be added, as a further somewhat curious point, that, of the six persons who were taken back at their own request, three were men and three were women.

Deaths.

The number of deaths that occurred during the year was somewhat in excess of the average of former years, as will be seen by reference to the third table at page 13. The average rate of mortality during the whole of the period since the opening of the asylum has been slightly under 3 per cent., calculated upon the daily average number resident, whilst in the year 1880 the rate was slightly above 4 per cent. No death was, however, due to suicide, or violence, or accident during the year, and the somewhat higher rate is to be accounted for, in part at least, by the severe winter of 1879-80. The causes of death are shown in a classified form in the fifth table, and it will be seen that they are all of the ordinary description. An inquest, as is usual in this asylum, was held in every case of death, and the verdicts that were returned will be found recorded at page 15. A post-mortem examination was also made in every case, and a record of the chief points of interest that were noted will be found at page 54.

Inquests.

Post-mortem examination.

Offences committed by those remaining at close of year.

The twenty-first table, page 29, gives a classified statement of the offences as well as of the sentences or orders of detention of the whole of the patients remaining in the asylum at the close of the year. It will be seen that 54 men and 23 women belonged to the class of persons certified to be insane whilst under sentence of penal servitude; and that 316 men and 97 women belonged to the other class comprising those acquitted on the ground of insanity, or reprieved on the same ground, or found insane on arraignment, or certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial or judgment.

Men whose sentences have expired.

It must, further, be remarked that although with respect to the women convicts, 23 in number, the sentences are in all cases still current and unexpired, this is not so with respect to the men. Out of the 54 men there are 27 whose sentences have expired; the particulars relating to whom will be found stated in the twenty-fifth table at page 33. These cases were described in the Report for the year 1878, and there is nothing to add to what was then stated. It was then pointed out that they may all be ranged under one or

other of two classes, one consisting of convicts who have been tried in Scotland, and the other consisting of soldiers who were tried at foreign stations; and that the English statutes relating to criminal lunatics make no provision for the removal of such persons.

With regard to the general condition of the asylum during the year a favourable report has to be made. There were no serious accidents, no suicides, and no escapes.

General condition.

The general health was satisfactory, and there was an entire absence of epidemic diseases. It may be added that no form of what is known as mechanical restraint was used in the asylum during the year.

General health.

The asylum buildings were improved in the course of the year by the construction of a convenient range of workshops for the tailors, shoemakers, and upholsterers.

New works.

The old shops used by the tailors and upholsterers were taken down, and the materials were, as far as possible, made use of in the erection of new and larger workshops attached to that of the shoemakers.

The dimensions of these workshops are now as follows:—

Tailors', 57 feet by 18 feet; shoemakers', 46 feet by 16 feet; upholsterers', 49 feet by 18 feet; carding room, 18 feet by 11 feet.

Dimensions of workshops for patients.

The workshops and carding room measure 12 feet 6 inches from floor to ceiling, and they are ventilated by means of 13 gratings placed about 10 feet apart in the central line of the ceiling and opening into a foul air flue, terminated by an extraction flue 4 feet square.

Advantage was taken of the opportunity afforded by the removal of the tailors' and upholsterers' shops to enlarge the western airing court of No. 1 block. The block in question is one of those appropriated to patients who are of the more violent and insubordinate description, and for whose safe custody it is necessary that the walls surrounding their airing courts should be lofty and secure. There is, however, no advantage, but the contrary, in the airing courts being as small and contracted as they originally were. In the treatment of restless and excitable patients it is always found that whilst crowding produces quarrels and violence, increased space has a tranquillizing effect. The court which formerly had an area of 7,687 feet has now been increased to 13,129 feet.

Enlargement of western airing court of No. 1 block.

Expendi-
ture.

A full statement of the expenditure incurred in the financial year ending on the 31st of March will be found in the thirty-third table. It must be borne in mind that this statement includes every item of expense, with the sole exception of the articles supplied by the Stationery Office.

The yearly cost, calculated upon the basis of the daily average number resident, was, for all charges excepting those relating to the buildings, at the rate of 47*l.* 4*s.* 8*d.* per head; showing a reduction, at the rate of 10*s.* 7*d.* a head, in comparison with the previous year. The thirty-fourth table shows at a glance the cost per head for every year since the 1st of April 1868.

The parliamentary vote, taken annually for the maintenance of criminal lunatics, covers every item of expenditure; but, apart from this, contributions are made on behalf of some of the inmates by various parishes, unions, counties, boroughs, and other bodies. These contributions are collected by the superintendent of the asylum quarterly, and are paid into the Exchequer under the head of Exchequer extra receipts. The number of patients towards whose maintenance contributions were made, in this manner, during the past financial year, was 290; and the net amount paid into the Exchequer, after deducting the Government grant, of 4*s.* per head, per week, was 7,322*l.* 4*s.* 2*d.*

Changes in
the staff.

The chief change that took place in the staff during the year was caused by the retirement of the Reverend J. T. Burt, who had held the office of chaplain from the opening of the asylum, in the year 1863. He carried with him the sincerest regrets of the patients, to whom he had thoroughly endeared himself, and the best wishes of his colleagues, who in losing him lost a valued friend and a trusted coadjutor. The amount of pension awarded to him by the Treasury was 171*l.* 2*s.* 2*d.* per annum.

The Reverend Thomas Ashe, chaplain of H.M.S. "Excellent," was appointed the successor of Mr. Burt, and entered upon his duties on the 1st of January.

Mr. John McEwan, a clerk of the first class, retired, in the month of November, in consequence of failure of health, after a period of faithful service of 25 years in this asylum and in the convict service. He was awarded a pension of 89*l.* 11*s.* 8*d.* per annum.

The changes amongst the attendants were not numerous, as will be seen by reference to the forty-first table, at page 87, and they are entitled, as a body, to great praise for the

manner in which they performed their irksome and trying duties.

No change occurred in the medical staff, and I have again to record my indebtedness to my colleagues, Dr. Nicolson and Dr. Isaac, for the efficient assistance rendered by them in the management of the asylum, as well as for much labour devoted to the compilation of the annexed tables.

In conclusion I have to gratefully acknowledge the continued support and assistance which I have received from the Council of Supervision in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. ORANGE, M.D.

*The Chairman of the
Council of Supervision,
&c. &c. &c.*

THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR,

Broadmoor Asylum, 11th June 1881.

HAVING only commenced my duties as chaplain of this asylum on the 1st of January in the current year, I am unable, in strictness, to offer any report of the work of 1880. The services in the chapel and in the wards were carried on as in former years.

The school for the children of servants was examined by H.M. Inspector, under the Education Department, on the 2nd December. His report was, "All here gives me thorough satisfaction, and does the teachers high credit. The discipline is admirable, and the general results very good."

The average attendance for the school year was 72; on the day of examination, 38 children were examined in "standards," and 28 were presented as infants. The amount of the grant was 58*l.* 12*s.* Four children obtained "honour certificates," carrying the repayment to them, by the Education Department, of their school fees for the ensuing year. Since the beginning of this year there have been few changes. An arrangement has been made by the superintendent by which music has been re-introduced in the daily services of the chapel, and the attendance of the patients at morning prayers has, I think, in consequence increased.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

THOS. ASHE.

*To the Chairman of the
Council of Supervision.*

APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1880.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum on the 1st January 1880 -				368	115	483
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted during the year:						
First admissions -				42	15	57
Re-admissions -				4	1	5
Total admitted -				46	16	62
Total under care during the year -				414	131	545
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, and died:						
Recovered and discharged -				3	5	8
Recovered and removed to prisons -				—	—	—
Transferred to other asylums (still insane) -				25	2	27
Died -				16	4	20
Escaped -				—	—	—
Total discharged, removed, and died -				44	11	55
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1880				370	120	490
Average number resident during the year 1880				368	119	487

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1880.

				Male.	Female.	Total.	
Admitted during the period of $17\frac{21}{36}\frac{2}{5}$ years -				First admissions	1,013	309	1,322
				Re-admissions -	19	8	27
Total of cases admitted - -				1,032	317	1,349	
				Male.	Female.	Total.	
Discharged, removed, died, &c.:	{	Recovered and discharged -	56	52	108		
		Recovered and removed to prisons -	50		59		
		Transferred to other asylums, (being still insane) -	369	83	452		
		Died - -	182	52	234		
		Escaped, and recaptured in subsequent years	3	—	3		
		Escaped, and not recaptured -	2	1	3		
		Total discharged, removed, died, &c. during the $17\frac{21}{36}\frac{2}{5}$ years - - - -				662	197
Remaining 31st December 1880 - -				370	120	490	
Average number resident during the $17\frac{21}{36}\frac{2}{5}$ years				346	100	446	

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, with the Mean Annual MORTALITY and the Proportion of RECOVERIES, for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.										Died.			Escaped and not Recaptured on 31st December of each Year.			Re-maining on 31st December of each Year.			Average Number resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries, including those recovered and removed to Prison.			Per-centage of Deaths on average Number resident.																									
				Recovered.					Transferred to other Asylums.																																													
	Discharged.					Removed to Prisons.																																																
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																								
From 27th May to 31st Dec. 1863	—	99	99	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																								
In the year 1864	222	6	228	4	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	7	—	—	—	214	95	309	114	94	208	1	80	50	00	3	07	3	50	3	19	3	36																		
" 1865	131	4	135	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	13	—	—	—	323	98	421	300	96	396	7	63	—	—	7	40	4	00	1	04	3	28																		
" 1866	35	8	43	2	2	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	12	6	18	—	—	—	342	98	440	328	98	426	11	42	25	00	13	95	3	65	6	12	4	22																		
" 1867	47	28	75	4	1	5	2	—	2	43	29	72	8	2	10	—	—	—	332	94	426	338	95	433	12	70	3	57	9	33	2	36	2	10	2	30																		
" 1868	173	16	189	4	4	8	—	—	—	121	19	140	6	1	7	3	—	3	370	86	456	355	86	441	2	29	25	00	4	21	1	69	1	16	1	58																		
" 1869	29	6	35	2	1	3	3	—	3	9	2	11	11	3	14	—	1	1	375	85	460	375	87	462	16	66	16	66	16	66	16	69	2	93	3	44	3	03																
" 1870	27	4	31	3	2	5	3	2	5	9	1	10	10	3	13	—	—	—	377	81	458	371	81	452	22	22	100	00	32	25	2	69	3	70	2	83																		
" 1871	60	17	77	4	4	8	6	3	9	12	4	16	9	5	14	—	—	—	406	82	488	400	83	483	16	66	41	17	22	07	2	25	6	02	2	89																		
" 1872	40	28	68	2	7	9	3	—	3	27	1	28	8	1	9	—	—	—	406	101	507	410	93	503	12	50	25	00	17	64	1	95	1	07	1	78																		
" 1873	44	11	55	3	4	7	2	1	3	19	1	20	11	1	12	2	—	2	413	105	518	407	101	508	11	36	45	45	18	18	3	70	0	95	2	36																		
" 1874	19	12	31	—	3	3	6	1	7	15	—	15	11	7	18	—	—	—	400	106	506	406	107	513	31	57	33	33	32	25	2	70	6	54	3	50																		
" 1875	30	12	42	1	—	1	10	1	11	13	3	16	12	2	14	—	—	—	394	112	506	394	109	503	36	66	8	33	26	19	3	04	1	83	2	78																		
" 1876	36	9	45	2	5	7	8	1	9	17	5	22	14	6	20	—	—	—	389	104	493	392	106	498	27	77	66	66	35	55	3	57	5	66	4	01																		
" 1877	34	9	43	7	5	12	—	—	—	24	4	28	12	3	15	—	—	—	380	101	481	387	106	493	20	58	55	55	27	90	3	10	2	83	3	04																		
" 1878	26	16	42	6	4	10	—	—	—	17	3	20	9	1	10	—	—	—	374	109	483	375	104	479	23	07	25	00	23	80	2	40	0	96	2	08																		
" 1879	33	16	49	4	1	5	—	—	—	18	6	24	17	3	20	—	—	—	368	115	483	365	114	479	12	12	6	25	10	20	4	65	2	63	4	17																		
" 1880	46	16	62	3	5	8	—	—	—	25	2	27	16	4	20	—	—	—	370	120	490	368	119	487	6	52	31	25	12	90	4	34	3	36	4	10																		
Yearly average	58	63	18	01	76	64	3	18	2	95	6	13	2	84	0	51	3	35	20	96	4	71	25	68	10	34	2	95	13	29	0	28	0	05	0	34	354	101	455	346	100	446	10	27	19	24	12	37	2	90	2	94	2	97

TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1880.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Diseases of the nervous system:			
Cerebral hæmorrhage - - -	3	1	4
General paralysis - - -	1	—	1
Brain disease and congestion of the lungs	1	—	1
Epilepsy and phthisis - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the respiratory system:			
Pleurisy - - - -	1	—	1
Phthisis - - - -	4	1	5
Diseases of the circulatory system:			
Heart disease and old age - -	2	—	2
Diseases of digestive system:			
Ulcer of stomach and disease of kidneys and heart - - - -	—	1	1
Inflammation of bowels - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of urinary and generative systems:			
Bright's disease - - - -	1	—	1
Cancer of vagina - - - -	—	1	1
Hydatid disease of kidneys, tubercular peritonitis, and tubercular pneumonia	1	—	1
Total	16	4	20

Table 5—continued.

An INQUEST was held in every case of DEATH, and the following were the Verdicts returned:—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
T. W. P. -	12 Dec. 1870	12 Mar. 1880	Died of pleurisy.
J. F. -	21 Nov. 1864	6 Apr. „	Died of consumption.
W. B. -	30 Aug. 1865	10 Apr. „	Died of old age and heart disease
T. H. -	12 Sept. 1864	26 Apr. „	Died of failure of heart's action and old age.
J. S. -	14 May 1868	28 Apr. „	Died of brain disease and congestion of lungs.
T. S. -	19 May 1868	30 Apr. „	Died of Bright's disease of kidneys.
G. W. W.	19 April 1876	5 May „	Died of consumption.
D. R. -	14 July 1874	15 May „	Died of consumption.
R. T. -	6 Aug. 1879	8 June „	Died of cerebral hæmorrhage.

Table 5—*continued.*

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
G. L. -	19 June 1871	3 July 1880	Died of pneumonic phthisis and epilepsy.
J. S. -	16 Nov. 1868	6 July „	Died of consumption.
J. C. -	20 Feb. 1865	27 July „	Died of cystic disease of kidneys.
W. I. -	16 Sept. 1864	20 Sept. „	Died of cerebral hæmorrhage.
E. W. -	13 July 1864	25 Sept. „	Died of cerebral hæmorrhage.
G. H. -	14 May 1866	1 Dec. „	Died of inflammation of bowels.
W. C. -	10 Sept. 1873	15 Dec. „	Died of general paralysis from disease of the brain.
Females.			
E. B. B. -	17 April 1878	14 Jan. 1880	Died of pulmonary consumption.
L. D. -	23 Jan. 1880	8 Oct. „	Died of perforating ulcer of stomach with disease of kidneys and heart.
E. C. -	30 June 1863	22 Oct. „	Died of apoplexy.
M. S. -	2 April 1872	22 Nov. „	Died of cancer.

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in the Broadmoor Asylum of those discharged recovered, and of those who have died, during the Year 1880.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month -	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 6 „ -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 6 „ 12 „ -	1	1	2	1	1	2
„ 1 „ 2 years -	—	—	—	—	1	1
„ 2 „ 3 „ -	1	1	2	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 5 „ -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 5 „ 7 „ -	—	1	1	1	—	1
„ 7 „ 10 „ -	1	1	2	3	1	4
„ 10 „ 12 „ -	—	—	—	3	—	3
„ 12 „ 15 „ -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 15 years and upwards	—	1	1	6	1	7
Total -	3	5	8	16	4	20

TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION, of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1880.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.					
				Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	1	2	3	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission - - -	12	1	13	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	7	1	8	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	26	12	38	1	—	1	23	2	25	16	4	20
Total - - -	46	16	62	2	5	7	25	2	27	16	4	20

TABLE 8.

Showing the Ages with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1880.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.		
				Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.			Total.
				Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	
From 5 to 10 years -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 10 " 15 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 15 " 20 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 20 " 30 -	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
" 30 " 40 -	13	2	15	2	1	8	1	1	1
" 40 " 50 -	17	7	24	1	2	7	5	2	7
" 50 " 60 -	8	4	12	1	1	4	2	-	2
" 60 " 70 -	4	2	6	-	-	2	5	-	5
" 70 " 80 -	3	1	4	-	-	2	2	-	2
" 80 " 90 -	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	3
" 90 and upwards -	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Total	46	16	62	3	5	25	16	4	20

The average age at the time of admission was —	Both Sexes.	
	Males.	Females.
" " " of recovery "	38	41
" " " of transfer "	39	30
" " " of death "	40	31
" " " of death "	56	47
		39
		34
		39
		54

TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1880.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.				
				Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.						
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Single	27	6	33	2	2	4	18	2	20	7	1	8
Married	13	8	21	1	3	4	6	—	6	3	2	5
Widowed	5	2	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	1	6
Not ascertained	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total	46	16	62	3	5	8	25	2	27	16	4	20

TABLE 10.
Showing the probable CAUSES, apparent or assigned, of INSANITY, in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,
and DEATHS during the Year 1880.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	The Admissions.			Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.			The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Congenital	3	1	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	1	3
" and intemperance	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
" and injury to head	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hereditary tendency	5	3	8	—	1	1	—	—	3	1	—	1
" and intemperance	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
" and intemperance and sunstroke	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and adverse circumstances	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
" and domestic trouble	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and lactation	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and bodily injury	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Previous attack	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Domestic trouble and previous attack	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance	5	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1
" and sunstroke	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and previous attack	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adverse circumstances	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and previous attack	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" " and bodily illness	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business anxiety	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and intemperance	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over study and disappointment	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Irregular life	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and intemperance	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and previous attack	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	2	—	2
Epilepsy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Paralysis	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium from erysipelas	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Senility	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injury to head	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	10	3	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	1	7
Total	46	16	62	3	5	8	25	2	27	16	4	20

TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1880.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	11	7	18
Read only - - - - -	3	—	3
Read and write - - - - -	28	8	36
Good - - - - -	4	1	5
Total - - - - -	46	16	62

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1880.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - -	11	2	13
First attack, or no information on the subject -	35	14	49
Total - - - - -	46	16	62
Known to have actually attempted suicide -	3	6	9
Regarded as being suicidal - - - - -	10	4	14
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no } information on the subject - - - - - }	33	6	39
Total - - - - -	46	16	62
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convul- } sions - - - - - }	1	—	1
Not so affected - - - - -	45	16	61
Total - - - - -	46	16	62

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Numbers remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1880 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	17	2	19
Paralysis - - - - -	12	1	13
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	3	1	4
Total - - - - -	32	4	36

Table 14—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.			
				Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.					
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.				Female.
Brought forward	16	3	19	1	—	1	7	—	7	2	9
House keeper	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1
Housewife	—	3	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	1	1
Journalist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1	3
Labourer	14	2	14	1	—	1	9	—	—	—	—
Laundress	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lodging-house keeper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Magistrate in the Indian Civil Service	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porter on railway	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Sawyer	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Seaman	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Servant	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Shoemaker	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
Soldier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stableman	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Stock-broker	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Stoker	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Stonemason	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Tailor	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Tarpaulin maker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Time-keeper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watch-maker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weaver	1	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2
Unknown	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	46	16	62	8	5	13	25	2	27	4	20

TABLE 15.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 1st January 1880.

Crime.	Total Number at the beginning of the year 1880.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.														
				Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst under- going Sentence of Penal Servitude.		
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
Murder	142	77	219	19	9	28	27	23	50	80	42	122	12	1	13	4	2	6
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	100	17	117	4	1	5	29	2	31	59	13	72	—	—	—	8	1	9
Manslaughter	6	4	10	—	1	1	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	5
Concealment of birth	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Assault, common	7	—	7	1	—	1	1	—	1	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	8	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	1	6	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	1
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	15	1	16	3	—	3	3	—	3	4	—	4	—	—	—	5	1	6
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horsestealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	10	12	22	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	6	10	16
Receiving stolen goods	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	12	13	—	13	—	—	—	1	—	1
Arson and malicious burning	28	1	29	2	—	2	11	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
Wilful damage	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from army and navy	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Felony	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other misdemeanors	3	—	3	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Sending threatening letters	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Insubordination as soldiers	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19
Attempting self-murder	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	368	115	483	31	11	42	87	29	116	184	57	241	12	1	13	54	17	71

TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1880.

Crimes.	Total number admitted during the Year.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.														
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentence of Penal Servitude.		
				Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.
Murder -	6	8	14	1	—	1	1	4	5	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, main, &c. -	14	—	14	1	—	1	4	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Manslaughter -	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault (Indecent) -	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Burglary and house-breaking -	6	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Robbery with violence -	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Larceny -	12	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	17
Arson -	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Forgery -	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Coining -	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Total	46	16	62	2	—	2	7	4	11	13	4	17	—	—	—	24	8	32

TABLE 17.

CLASSIFICATION OF THE CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF PATIENTS RECOVERED AND DISCHARGED DURING THE YEAR 1880.

Crime.	Total number Discharged recovered during the Year.			Classification with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.														
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder -	-	4	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arson -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3	5	8	-	2	2	1	-	1	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 18.—RECOVERED AND REMOVED TO PRISONS DURING THE YEAR 1880.

None.

TABLE 19.
CLASSIFICATION OF the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums during the Year 1880.

Crime.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums during the Year.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																						
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.										
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.								
Murder	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	2	5	11	1	-
Manslaughter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault (indecent)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery with violence	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary and housebreaking	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny	10	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving stolen goods	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	25	2	27	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	2	24

TABLE 20.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients who died during the Year 1880.

Crime.	Total Number of Deaths during the year.			Classified with Reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.														
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder - - -	6	2	8	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. - -	4	-	4	1	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault (indecent) - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny - - -	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Arson - - -	3	1	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insubordination - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total - - -	16	4	20	2	1	3	6	2	8	6	1	7	-	-	-	2	-	2

TABLE 21.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1880.

Crime.	Total number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1880.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.														
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.		Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.		Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.		Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Penal Servitude.						
				Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.			
Murder	141	79	220	19	6	25	25	26	51	81	44	125	12	1	13	4	2	6
Manslaughter	6	4	10	—	1	1	2	1	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	4
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	106	16	122	4	1	5	30	2	32	64	12	76	—	—	—	8	1	9
Concealment of birth	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Rape	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	7	—	7	1	—	1	1	—	1	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	6	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	6
Burglary and housebreaking	15	1	16	3	—	3	4	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horsestealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	10	15	25	—	—	—	3	—	3	12	1	13	—	—	—	7	14	21
Arson and malicious burning	27	1	28	2	—	2	10	—	10	12	—	12	—	—	—	3	1	4
Wilful damage	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Uttering counterfeit coin, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other misdemeanors	3	—	3	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sending threatening letters	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18
Attempting self-murder	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	370	120	490	31	8	39	86	31	117	187	57	244	12	1	13	54	23	77

TABLE 22.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1880 who had committed HOMICIDE.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1880.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1880.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Father	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Mother	5	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	6
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wife	23	-	23	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	23
Wife and child or children	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Husband and child	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Own children	25	68	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	69	93
Brother	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Brother-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sister	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Nephew or niece	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5
Grandson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Granddaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fellow patients in asylums	16	2	18	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	2	17
Fellow inmate of workhouse	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Attendant	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Warder	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Police constable in charge	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Other persons while under care as lunatics	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fellow soldier	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fellow sailor	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Fellow servant	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Fellow workman	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Women with whom cohabiting	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Women to whom engaged	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Other persons	26	7	33	2	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	24	8	32
Total	148	81	229	7	8	15	-	4	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	6	2	8	147	83	230

TABLE 23.
SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1880.		
													Number whose Sentences have expired.								
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales	-	31	8	39	85	31	116	185	57	242	12	1	13	-	-	23	23	46	336	120	456
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	8
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Total	-	31	8	39	86	31	117	187	57	244	12	1	13	8	-	23	23	46	347	120	467

TABLE 24.
SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1880.		
	Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.															M.	F.	T.
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
In England and Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1
Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	22	-	-	22	-	22
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	19	4	-	4	23	-	23

TABLE 25.

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences have expired.

Reg ^r No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
82	F. S.	Soldier	Subathoo, Calcutta	September 1860	Striking a superior officer, &c.	4 years P.S.	September 1864.
107	J. H.	"	Secunderabad	August 1860	Killing a native Indian	7 "	August 1867.
184	D. McP.	"	London, Canada	December 1862	Striking superior officer	4 "	December 1866.
266	J. C.	"	Kamara, Crimea	May 1856	Stabbing	6 "	May 1862.
311	A. W.	"	Pireus, Greece	December 1855	Insubordination with violence	14 years tpn.	December 1869.
539	M. McG.	"	Mhow	February 1866	Violence to superior officer	5 years P.S.	February 1871.
550	J. Y.	"	Dinapore	September 1863	"	4 "	September 1867.
555	P. M.	"	Birr, Ireland	October 1863	Insurrection	4 "	October 1867.
556	P. M.	"	Gibraltar	September 1845	Desertion	7 "	September 1852.
559	W. W.	"	Mora, Gwalior	October 1864	Insurrection	10 "	October 1874.
561	W. T. P.	"	Jubbulpore	April 1863	"	4 "	April 1867.
563	T. C.	"	Rawil Pinde	August 1862	"	6 "	August 1868.

TABLE 25—continued.

Reg ^r No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
566	R. C. P.	Soldier	Bangalore	April 1862	Insubordination	4 years P.S.	April 1866.
574	T. K.	"	Neesmuch	January 1863	Threatening superior officer	4 "	January 1867.
651	H. K.	"	Bellary, Madras	March 1866	Assault on superior officer	8 "	March 1874.
657	J. R.	"	Murree	September 1865	Insubordination	5 "	September 1870.
720	J. C.	"	Matrebourg, Mauritius.	April 1868	Insubordination and violence	5 "	April 1873.
886	J. R.	"	Bangalore	June 1862	Striking superior officer	14 "	June 1876.
987	J. L.	"	Poonah	December 1872	Insubordination with violence	7 "	December 1879.
203	J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Theft	3 "	April 1867.
312	D. D.	"	"	" 1859	Rape	10 "	" 1869.
314	A. M.	Not known	Perth	October 1859	Theft	7 "	October 1866.
344	J. S.	Tailor	Stirling	September 1862	Theft by housebreaking	8 "	September 1870.
527	H. K.	Nailer	Ayr	April 1839	Robbery	Not known	" ?
549	W. S.	Not known	Glasgow	October 1859	Arson and theft	4 years P.S.	October 1863.
568	J. W.	Carter	"	May 1853	Theft	7 years tptn.	May 1860.
573	J. M.	Shoemaker	"	April 1858	Housebreaking	4 years P.S.	April 1862.

TABLE 26.

SHOWING the Kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1881, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
	£ s. d.
Making and repairing uniform clothing - - -	65 3 4
Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants - - -	435 17 8
Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. - - -	234 7 3
Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, matting, &c.	62 5 2
Making and repairing furniture, tinware, &c. - - -	115 6 1
Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. - - -	139 13 3
In the garden, and on the terraces and farm - - -	276 5 6
In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores - - -	173 10 10
In the laundry - - - - -	349 16 0
Cleaning the wards, &c. - - - - -	566 16 7
Carrying coals and cutting up firewood - - -	17 4 1
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Painters, Labourers, employed in repairs and alterations to buildings - - -	399 9 7
Total - - - - -	£ 2,835 15 4

The above estimate includes only the work done by the patients, and is exclusive of the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops.

The number of patients employed in the work above described was 174 men and 88 women. A large number occupy themselves with reading, writing, music, and other pursuits, who are not inclined for industrial employment.

TABLE 27.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the Extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year ends on the 29th of September.

(1.) Statistics relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856	686	21	6
1857	746	39	7
1858	798	33	1
1859	901	43	4
1860	957	51	9
1861	970	49	4
1862	1,017	43	7
Totals -	6,078	279	38

(2.) Statistics relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.				In BROADMOOR.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865	860	53	5	443	12	—
1866	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875	319	31	3	544	19	—
1876	333	18	6	546	16	—
1877	348	23	6	541	15	—
1878	341	15	3	526	10	—
1879	323	15	4	528	23	—
Totals	8,183	472	73	8,281	207	5

TABLE 27—continued.

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive	4.59	0.62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1879 inclusive, with the EXCEPTION of Broadmoor -	5.76	0.89
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 29th of September 1879 -	2.49	0.06

The following TABULAR STATEMENT shows every instance of ESCAPE that has taken place, from the opening of the Asylum in 1863 up to the 31st of December 1880, together with the date of recapture where recapture has been effected.

Male.	Female.	Date of escape.	Date of recapture.
	1	6th October 1863 -	6th October 1863.
	1	8th June 1864 -	9th June 1864.
1		19th September 1864 -	8th October 1864.
	1	29th October 1864 -	29th October 1864.
1		25th November 1864 -	25th November 1864.
1		8th April 1865 -	9th April 1865.
1		8th " " -	9th " "
1		21st May 1865 -	21st May 1865.
1		26th July 1867 -	26th July 1867.
1		29th September 1868 -	2nd October 1868.
1		4th November 1868 -	9th February 1869.
1		8th " " -	30th November 1868.
1		8th " " -	6th January 1869.
1		25th December 1868 -	Not recaptured.
	1	27th July 1869 -	Not recaptured.
1		11th January 1871 -	16th January 1871.
1		14th August 1871 -	20th August 1871.
1		10th December 1872 -	10th December 1872.
1		26th May 1873 -	26th May 1873.
1		12th July 1873 -	Not recaptured.
1		7th August 1873 -	29th September 1878.
1		12th November 1873 -	13th November 1873.
1		6th December 1874 -	6th December 1874.
1		12th October 1878 -	13th October 1878.

TABLE 28.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PATIENTS, that came under Medical Treatment during the Year 1880.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1879.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1880.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1880.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Chronic rheumatism -	1	2	4	4	5	6	4	4	-	-	1	2
Catarrh - - -	5	-	21	9	26	9	26	8	-	-	-	1
Gout - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Acute rheumatism -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Cerebral Hæmorrhage -	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	-	3	1	-	-
General paralysis -	14	1	-	-	14	1	1	-	1	-	12	1
Hemiplegia - - -	3	1	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	4	1
Epilepsy - - -	22	3	-	-	22	3	1	-	1	-	20	3
Melancholia - -	2	2	2	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4
Chronic mania - -	5	10	3	2	8	12	-	-	-	-	8	12
Recurrent mania -	2	4	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	4
Cerebral congestion -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Vertigo - - -	1	1	2	-	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Cephalagia - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	2	3	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respira- tory system.												
Phthisis - - -	8	2	3	-	11	2	-	-	5	1	6	1
Bronchitis - - -	2	-	1	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	1
Acute pneumonia -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Asthma - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic bronchitis -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Bronchial catarrh -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Congestion of Lungs -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Disease of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - -	-	-	3	1	3	1	-	1	2	-	1	-
Diseases of the digestive system.												
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	5	3	5	3	4	2	-	-	1	1
Colic - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	6	1	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Constipation - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ulcer of stomach -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Prolapsus ani - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver -	1	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	2	-	1	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Inflammation of bowels -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 28—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1879.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1880.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1880.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.												
Cystic disease of kidneys	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nephritis -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hydrocele -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bright's disease -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Gonorrhœa -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the cuta- neous system.												
Erythema -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eczema -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Psoriasis -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Acne -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ulcer -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sycosis menti -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Boils and Abscess	1	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the eye.												
Conjunctivitis -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ulcer of cornea -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Accidents and injuries.												
Contusion -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE 29.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS IN THE ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, that came under Treatment during the Year 1880.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1879.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1880.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1880.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Anæmia - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diphtheria - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Catarrh - - -	-	-	8	7	8	7	8	7	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	-	-	4	2	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Struma - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lumbago - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ague - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rickets - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Measles - - -	-	-	6	14	6	14	5	14	1	-	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Vertigo - - -	-	-	1	4	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	-
Congestion of brain - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Melancholia - - -	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Facial paralysis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Phthisis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Bronchial catarrh - - -	-	-	1	4	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis - - -	2	-	5	3	7	3	7	3	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Chronic bronchitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmoptysis - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Disease of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	-
Diseases of the diges- tive system.												
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	6	2	6	2	6	2	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	9	3	9	3	8	3	-	-	1	-
Jaundice - - -	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Colic - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sore throat - - -	-	-	2	6	2	6	2	6	-	-	-	-

Table 29—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1879.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1880.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1880.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the diges- tive system— <i>cont.</i>												
Gastritis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pyrosis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of urinary and generative systems.												
Nephritis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leucorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of cutaneous system.												
Eczema - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Acne - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Disease of the nose.												
Epistaxis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Disease of glands.												
Exophthalmic Goitre - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Various diseases.												
Sprain - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Wound of hand - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Ulcer - - -	1	1	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Contusion - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Premature birth - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 30.

NOTES of the ADMISSIONS in 1880.—MALES.

Reg. No.

989. T. H., aged 27. Hawker, unmarried. Was sentenced in January 1875 to five years' penal servitude for larceny from the person. Received on the 5th of January 1880 from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer, at the expiration of his sentence to his borough asylum. Of weak mind ; quiet in behaviour.
990. F. B., aged 46. Shoemaker, married. Was tried at Chelmsford Assizes in November 1879 on a charge of "wounding with intent to murder " his wife by cutting her throat with a razor. He at the same time attempted suicide by cutting his own throat. Was acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be kept in strict custody until Her Majesty's pleasure be known. Admitted into Broadmoor from Chelmsford Prison on the 20th of January 1880. Was intemperate in his habits and had latterly become melancholic and suicidal. While he was in prison a maternal aunt committed suicide.
991. R. W., aged 63. Sawyer, widower. Sentenced in October 1872 at Stafford to seven years' penal servitude for larceny, after previous convictions. Received on the 4th of February 1880 from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum.
992. W. R., aged 55, single, without occupation. Sentenced at the Middlesex Sessions in February 1873 to seven years' penal servitude and seven years' police supervision for larceny. Received from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. Demented, incoherent, and childish. Has epileptic fits.
993. W. W., aged 28, unmarried. A sailor, afterwards a dock-labourer. Tried at Durham Sessions, February 21st, 1873, for felony ; found guilty, and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude. Certified to be insane whilst undergoing sentence. Transferred to Broadmoor from Woking Convict Prison on the 11th February 1880. Demented, incoherent, and maniacal on admission.
994. R. C., aged 25. Labourer, unmarried. Sentenced at Cardiff Sessions in February 1875 to five years' penal servitude for felony. Certified to be insane while undergoing sentence. Transferred to Broadmoor from Woking Prison 11th February 1880. Suffers from chronic mania with delusions.

Table 30—continued.

Reg. No.

995. G. F., aged 33. Baker, unmarried. Was sentenced at Warwick Assizes in February 1870 to ten years' penal servitude and three years' police supervision for wounding with intent to resist lawful apprehension, after previous conviction of felony. Received from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. Restless and incoherent, and suffering from chronic mania.
996. W. N., aged 58, widowed, a bobbin turner. Tried at the Leeds Assizes, on the 23rd, of March 1870, for the murder of his grandchildren. Having been acquitted on the ground of insanity he was removed to Broadmoor from Leeds Gaol on the 29th of January 1872. After a residence of nearly eight years in this asylum he was discharged to the care of his sons on the 24th of September 1879. He gave himself up to the police at Bradford on the 10th of February 1880, asking to be sent back. He was removed to Wakefield Asylum on the 13th of February and from thence to Broadmoor on the 16th of February 1880. Depressed and low spirited on admission. *one of*
997. J. D., aged 36. Single, brickmaker. Found guilty at the Central Criminal Court on the 3rd March 1873 of larceny from the person, after previous conviction. Was sentenced to seven years' penal servitude. Having been found insane while undergoing sentence he was removed to Broadmoor from Woking Prison on the 26th February 1880. Suffered from chronic mania, with numerous delusions.
998. J. C., labourer, aged 25, single. Admitted from Woking Prison on the 26th February 1880. Having been found insane while undergoing seven years' penal servitude for larceny, after previous conviction of felony. Demented and very incoherent on admission.
999. R. McG., aged 64. Seaman, widowed. Was tried at the Liverpool Assizes in February 1880 on a charge of wilful murder, but found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Ordered to be kept in strict custody until Her Majesty's pleasure be known. He appears to have suffered an injury to his head by falling into the Liverpool docks. This led to his being placed in an asylum where he remained for three months. After his discharge from thence he took his granddaughter, age 1 year and 9 months, for a walk, and the child was afterwards found drowned. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 3rd of March 1880 from Kirkdale prison. A feeble somewhat demented old man, with a tendency to attacks of melancholia.
- 1,000. J. S., aged 21. Labourer, unmarried. Sentenced at the Manchester Sessions in March 1873 to seven years' penal servitude and seven years' police supervision for burglary,

Table 30--*continued.*

Reg. No.

Admitted from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer on expiration of sentence to his county asylum. Had been intemperate in his habits. Somewhat weak-minded, but active indications of insanity had subsided at time of reception.

- 1,001. W. D., aged 46. Ship captain, married. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in March 1880 for murder, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Having been ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure he was transferred on the 15th of March 1880 from Newgate Prison to Broadmoor. Towards the end of the year 1879 he appears to have had considerable anxiety about the safety of his ship on a homeward voyage; and, although he had ordinarily been a sober and steady man, he at this time took somewhat to drink. His mind gave way, and he became subject to hallucination and delusion, and ultimately to the active mania of persecution, which led to his shooting the steward of his ship and wounding the mate by firing a double-barrelled gun at them.
- 1,002. G. R., aged 47. Carpenter, unmarried. Was tried at Exeter in April 1880 on a charge of "malicious wounding with intent," and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Under a delusion that his sister persecuted and injured him, he stabbed her with a pocket knife. He was ordered by the Court to be kept in strict custody until Her Majesty's pleasure be known. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 13th of April from Exeter Prison. Quiet and reserved in demeanour and coherent on general subjects, but found still to entertain the belief that his sister persecuted him, justifying his assault by quoting the scriptural dogma that "a house divided against itself cannot stand," &c.
- 1,003. C. F., aged 37. Clerk, married. Was tried at Hertford in April 1880 on a charge of arson (setting fire to a stack of straw). Found to be insane, and acquitted on that ground. Ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure, and was transferred to Broadmoor on the 1st of May 1880 from St. Alban's Prison, Hertford. Was a sailor in early life, and while in hot climates had suffered from both brain fever and sunstroke. Latterly, as a railway clerk, he seems to have been overpowered with the work he had in hand; he became restless, anxious, and somewhat intemperate. He wandered from his home, and committed the offence for which he was tried. Upon admission the active signs of his insanity had subsided, leaving some enfeeblement of mind.
- 1,004. T. B., aged 38. A railway porter, married. Tried 12th April 1880 at Taunton Assizes for wounding, with intent to murder, his wife. Acquitted on ground of insanity,

Table 30—*continued*.

Reg. No.

- and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted to Broadmoor from Taunton Prison 3rd May 1880. Lost a leg in a railway accident and became low spirited in consequence, and seems to have had delusions as to his wife's fidelity. His insanity is hereditary.
- 1,005. W. C., aged 30. Labourer in a coal pit, married. Arraigned at Durham Assizes, 14th April 1880, for wounding, with intent to murder, his wife and three of his children, and was found by the jury to be insane. Admitted from Durham Prison on the 3rd May 1880. The cause of his insanity is not apparent, nor can any reason be got from him for the attack on his wife and children. Suffers from chronic mania, with occasional sub-acute exacerbations, accompanied by hallucinations of sight and hearing.
- 1,006. A. J. D., aged 45. Formerly an officer in the Royal Navy, unmarried. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in April 1880 for "feloniously setting fire to a dwelling-house." Found not guilty on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be kept in strict custody until Her Majesty's pleasure be known. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newgate Prison on the 15th of May 1880. Had latterly been irregular and intemperate in his habits, the result being that his mind became weakened and more or less deranged.
- 1,007. J. S., aged 38. Table knife cutter, single. Indicted at Sheffield on the 20th April 1880 for the manslaughter of an illegitimate child belonging to a woman with whom he was living. The jury, from the medical evidence adduced at the trial, found that he was insane and unable to plead. Ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Transferred to Broadmoor from York Castle on the 24th May 1880. Demented and incoherent, unable to give a trustworthy account of himself. Suffers from general paralysis.
- 1,008. D. Le G., aged 33, of French and Jewish extraction. Dealer, unmarried. Tried at the Central Criminal Court for robbery with violence. Found insane by the jury and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newgate Prison on the 8th of June 1880. Had led a wandering and somewhat intemperate life, a sort of adventurer, living on his wits. He assaulted and robbed an elderly French physician who out of charity had given him employment. Had twice escaped from an asylum.
- 1,009. T. J. M., aged 35, married. Assistant magistrate, Indian Civil Service. While on a journey, he, with his revolver, killed one native Indian and wounded another, in the belief that they were taking part in a conspiracy to take his life. He was ordered by the Court to be detained as a lunatic

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

until Her Majesty's pleasure be known, and was sent to England under the provisions of the 14 and 15 Vict. cap. .

- 1,010. T. L., aged 32, single. Found guilty of maliciously wounding one of the warders in the House of Correction at Spalding, at the session held there on the 3rd July 1873, and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude. Subsequently found to be insane, and removed to Broadmoor from Woking Convict Prison on the 24th June 1880. Incoherent and demented. Apparently takes no notice of anything going on around him.
- 1,011. D. C., aged 34. Shoemaker, married. Was sentenced at Warwick in July 1875 to five years' penal servitude for assault and robbery with violence. Admitted from Millbank Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. Intemperate; marked B.C.; and was discharged from the army in 1871. No positive indications of insanity discernible in him on reception.
- 1,012. D. S., a Russian. Age and occupation unknown. Murdered a fellow inmate in a workhouse, and was sent to Broadmoor from Newgate Prison untried, having been certified to be insane. No intelligible information to be got from him. Maniacal and dangerous.
- 1,013. M. C., aged 43. Watchmaker, widower. Was tried at the Yorkshire Assizes in July 1871 for the wilful murder of his wife. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Was admitted into Broadmoor on the 7th Sept. 1871 from York Castle. Had been intemperate and suffered from delirium tremens. On the 13th of March 1878 he was discharged, conditionally, to the care of his friends. Having relapsed into intemperance the circumstance was reported to the Home Office, and upon the Secretary of State's Warrant he was re-admitted into Broadmoor upon the 14th of July 1880, having been at large two years and four months.
- 1,014. H. F., aged 27. Chairmaker, single. Tried at the Middlesex Sessions on the 22nd of June 1880 for assault, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Received here from Clerkenwell Prison on the 16th July 1880. He attacked the assistant house physician at King's College Hospital, striking him on the head with a poker that he had picked up from the fireplace in the consulting room. He was under the delusion at the time that the surgeon and apothecary had agreed together to put poison in his medicine. He had been out of health for some time previously, and became low spirited in consequence, as he did not wish to be a burthen on his father. Suffers from chronic mania, with delusions of persecution.

Table 30—continued.

Reg. No.

- 1,015. T. P., aged 26. Agricultural labourer, married. Tried at Exeter on the 15th July 1880, for maliciously wounding with intent to do grievous bodily harm to his step-mother. Found insane on arraignment and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Mother died insane; father led an intemperate life. Suffers from melancholia with suicidal tendency.
- 1,016. D. G., aged 40. Stableman, married. Was sentenced, at the Surrey Sessions in September 1868, to 12 years' penal servitude for larceny, after many previous convictions. Was first admitted from Millbank Prison in February 1871. Returned sane to Pentonville Prison from Broadmoor in July 1876. Re-admitted from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison on the 27th of August, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. A clever thief, capable of exercising control over his actions when it suits him to do so.
- 1,017. J. W., aged 28. Carman, unmarried. Sentenced at the Newington Sessions in October 1873 to seven years' penal servitude and seven years' police supervision for larceny. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 8th of October 1880 from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. Incoherent, and subject to hallucinations of hearing.
- 1,018. W. M., aged 41. Private soldier, afterwards a hawker. Single. Tried for larceny from the person at the Surrey Sessions 19th October 1875. Sentenced to five years' penal servitude. Subsequently certified to be insane, and removed to Broadmoor from Woking Prison on the 8th October 1880. Drank hard before he got into prison. Suffers from chronic mania with delusions of a religious colouring.
- 1,019. D. C., aged 32. Labourer, unmarried. Was arraigned at the Central Criminal Court, in September 1880, upon a charge of "feloniously wounding with intent to murder" a man whom he met in the street. Found to be insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. He was admitted into Broadmoor on the 9th of October 1880 from Newgate Prison. Had been somewhat intemperate. The subject of mania of persecution. A sister died in Colney Hatch.
- 1,020. J. H., aged 27. Stoker, unmarried. Was sentenced at the Liverpool Borough Sessions, in October 1875, to five years' penal servitude for inflicting grievous bodily harm. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 20th of October 1880 from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. Maniacal and incoherent.

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

- 1,021. E. M., aged 46. Shoemaker, married. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court upon a charge of feloniously inflicting grievous bodily harm. Was found guilty, but judgment was respited on his being certified to be insane. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 4th of November 1880 from Newgate Prison. Hereditarily predisposed to insanity, had a large family and insufficient work, took to drink and became the subject of the "mania of persecution" which led him to assault the husband of his landlady with a knife, and which caused him to believe that his wife and many people with whom he came in contact did all they could to prevent him getting work and to annoy and irritate him by following him about.
- 1,022. W. H., aged 60. Carpenter, married. Tried 18th October 1880 at Yarmouth, for unlawfully wounding, found by the jury to be insane at the time of the commission of the offence, ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Norwich Prison 5th November 1880. The cause of his insanity is not apparent, as he and all his relations were temperate, and there is no history of insanity, so far as he knows, in his family. Suffers from melancholia; very depressed and suicidal.
- 1,023. C. D., aged 28. Farm labourer, married. Arraigned at the Exeter Assizes in November 1880 upon a charge of burglary. Found insane and unfit to plead. Ordered to remain in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 22nd of November 1880 from Exeter Prison. Had been struck on the head by another prisoner before trial. Melancholic, suicidal, and suffers from headache.
- 1,024. F. W., aged 28. Labourer, single. Tried for housebreaking and larceny 5th December 1870 at Newington Sessions. Found guilty and sentenced to 10 years' penal servitude. Subsequently found to be insane. Removed to Broadmoor from Woking Convict Prison 29th November 1880. Suffers from chronic mania with delusions. Thinks his food is poisoned. Incoherent in conversation.
- 1,025. T. H., aged 70. Labourer, married. Was sentenced at the Winchester Assizes in December 1873 to seven years' penal servitude and three years' police supervision for breaking and entering a dwelling-house. Admitted into Broadmoor upon the 29th of November 1880 from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence, to his county asylum. Suffering from senile dementia. Incoherent and childish. Has delusions respecting his personal powers and property, which he believes to be very extensive.

Table 30—continued.

Reg. No.

- 1,026. W. A. R., aged 36. Stockbroker, unmarried. Was sentenced in May 1873, at the Central Criminal Court, to 12 years' penal servitude for forgery. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 1st of December 1880 from Parkhurst Convict Prison. He appears to have suffered for about two years from delusions and mental depression as well as from physical weakness; on reception there was no prominent delusion, but his conversation was unintermittent in its flow, disjointed and almost incoherent in the sequence of its subjects. Mind not yet restored to its balance; full of projects and almost visionary schemes.
- 1,027. W. T., aged 49. Ship's cook and steward, widower. Was tried in November 1880 at the Central Criminal Court for "feloniously wounding with intent to murder" a seaman on board ship. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 11th of December 1880 from Newgate Prison. Has a history of hereditary predisposition to insanity, and of sunstroke and intemperance. Suffers from the "mania of persecution," and believed there was a plot on board the ship to kill him. Hallucinations of hearing.
- 1,028. J. W., aged 40. Agricultural labourer, single. Tried on the 6th November 1880, at Devon Winter Assizes, for arson. Found guilty and sentenced to 12 years' penal servitude. Certified to be insane after trial; removed from Exeter Prison to Broadmoor on the 16th December 1880. Says he set fire to two stacks of oats belonging to his employer because "the spirits" had told him to do so. Has hallucinations of sight and hearing.
- 1,029. J. H. B., aged 38. Locomotive engineer, unmarried. Was found to be insane when arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in November 1880 upon a charge of feloniously wounding with intent to murder. Was ordered to be kept in strict custody until Her Majesty's pleasure be made known, and was transferred to Broadmoor on the 17th of December from Newgate Prison. Had on a previous occasion been in an asylum and has a sister in an asylum at the present time. On the present occasion he shot a coachman under the delusion that he was told to do so by the Government. Quiet and reserved in manner. Delusion still present. Says very little, but answers most questions coherently. Was fairly temperate in his habits.
- 1,030. C. E., aged 37. Tailor, unmarried. Was sentenced at the Birmingham Sessions in December 1873 to seven years' penal servitude and five years' police supervision for larceny. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 22nd of December 1880

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. Moody and melancholic, and subject to hallucinations, more particularly at night.

1,031. J. W., aged 25. Weaver, unmarried. Was sentenced at the Stafford Sessions in January 1874 to seven years' penal servitude for larceny after previous conviction. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 29th of December 1880 from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. Naturally somewhat imbecile, untidy in his habits, and of slow thought and utterance.

1,032. C. M., aged 21. Labourer at an iron furnace, married. Sentenced to five years' penal servitude at Derby Sessions on the 4th January 1876 for maliciously wounding his wife. Found to be insane; removed to Broadmoor from Woking Prison on the 29th December 1880. Has numerous delusions, thinking his food is poisoned, and that he is kept in confinement for the good of others.

1,033. G. L., aged 34. Gardener, single. Tried for larceny and previous conviction of felony at Newington Sessions on the 6th January 1874. Sentenced to seven years' penal servitude and seven years' police supervision. Afterwards found to be insane. Transferred to Broadmoor 31st December 1880 from Woking Prison. Suffers from chronic mania, with numerous delusions; says he is 100,000 years old, and that he is father of all the world, &c.

1,034. W. B., aged 32. Labourer, unmarried. Was sentenced in January 1874 at the Liverpool Borough Sessions to seven years' penal servitude for larceny after previous conviction. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 31st December 1880, from the lunatic wards of Woking Convict Prison, for transfer at the expiration of his sentence to his county asylum. Maniacal and incoherent, and had delusions respecting his identity. Had, in the course of a former sentence of penal servitude, been an inmate of Broadmoor, and was on its expiration transferred to a county asylum.

Table 30—continued.

ADMISSIONS.—FEMALES.

Reg. No.

302. L. D., aged 43, married. Was arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in January 1880 on a charge of having murdered her own child when it was three years of age. Found to be insane, and was ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 23rd of January 1880 from Newgate Prison. She was hereditarily predisposed to insanity, and she had suffered more or less from melancholia for two years before admission. Intense melancholia and mental anguish. Health delicate; cardiac hypertrophy.
303. S. B., aged 26, married. Was indicted for wilful murder at the Northampton Assizes in January 1880, but the jury found her unfit to plead, and she was ordered to be detained in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure. She destroyed her own child, when it was six months old, by pressing her fingers round its neck and suffocating it. She was at the time in a state of melancholia, and had attempted suicide two or three days before. She was admitted into Broadmoor on the 10th of February 1880 from Northampton Prison. Naturally desponding; has an hereditary predisposition to insanity on the mother's side. Health delicate.
304. M. B., aged 66, married. Was tried at the Surrey Assizes in August 1861 on a charge of murder; acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Was transferred from Fisherton House Asylum on the 2nd of June 1863 to Broadmoor, where she remained until the 13th of May 1868, when she was discharged conditionally, as sane, on the Secretary of State's warrant. During the year 1879 she again lapsed into insanity and suffered from repeated attacks of swimming in the head and loss of consciousness. She accordingly, on the 21st of February 1880, wrote a letter asking to be taken back and was re-admitted into Broadmoor upon an order from the Secretary of State.
305. A. J. R., with several aliases, aged 32, unmarried, with one or more illegitimate children. Was tried for robbery with personal violence, in July 1873, at Newcastle-on-Tyne; found guilty, and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude and five years' police supervision. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 9th of March 1880 from Millbank Prison. Congenitally of weak mind; intemperate in her habits; demented; garrulous and incoherent in her conversation.
306. S. J., aged 38, widow and prostitute. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in November 1876 for larceny; found guilty, and sentenced to seven years' penal servitude and five years' police supervision. Admitted into Broadmoor

Table 30—*continued.*

Reg. No.

- on the 17th of March 1880 from Millbank Prison. Of weak and irritable mind, and at times maniacal.
307. A. N., aged 37, widow. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in April 1880, for the murder of her illegitimate child, aged one year and three months, by cutting its throat. Found not guilty on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 10th of May 1880 from Newgate Prison. Mental and bodily health greatly disturbed; Catamenia irregular. Capricious, irritable, and melancholic. Hereditary tendency to insanity.
308. E. C., aged 48, married. At the gaol delivery in April 1880 she was indicted at York for the murder of her son, aged 10 years, by poisoning him with Battle's vermin killer. Found to be insane and unable to plead, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from York Castle on the 24th of May 1880, being then in a state of intense melancholia, and having suicidal ideas and various delusions. Strong hereditary predisposition to insanity.
309. A. G., with several aliases, aged 36, married. Was tried at the York Assizes, in July 1877, for arson; having set fire to her cell in York Castle whilst undergoing a term of imprisonment; found guilty, and sentenced to 15 years' penal servitude. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 14th of June 1880 from Millbank Prison. A dangerous and ill-conditioned convict.
310. S. R., aged 38, unmarried. Was tried at the Middlesex Sessions, in March 1880, for larceny and receiving; found guilty, and sentenced to five years' penal servitude and five years' police supervision. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 29th of June from Millbank Prison. Demented and incoherent.
311. J. P., aged 43, married. Convicted at the Warwick Assizes, in November 1879, of "felonious possession of certain dies for coining," and sentenced to five years' penal servitude. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 27th of July 1880 from Millbank Prison. Maniacal and incoherent; has various delusions.
312. A. M. M., aged 56, unmarried. A lodging-house keeper, who, in August 1880, was arraigned at the Central Criminal Court for the wilful murder of her servant by cutting off her head. Found to be insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 13th of August 1880 from Newgate Prison. Her mother was insane, and others of the family were intemperate in their habits, and more or less affected in their minds. Silent, eccentric, and mysterious in her manner; has various delusions, and suffers from hallucination of hearing.

Table 30—*continued*.

Reg. No.

313. M. A. C., aged 28, unmarried. Was convicted of "larceny and receiving" at the Middlesex Sessions in July 1880, and sentenced to five years' penal servitude and five years' police supervision. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 17th of August 1880 from Westminster Prison. Maniacal and incoherent; has various delusions.
314. C. C., alias E. J., aged 45, unmarried. Convicted at the Surrey Sessions, in June 1872, of larceny, after previous conviction, and sentenced to 10 years' penal servitude and seven years' police supervision. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 14th of September 1880 from Millbank Prison. Incoherent and rambling; numerous delusions, mostly of an exalted character; such as that she is related to the Queen, with whom she believes she holds correspondence, &c.
315. H. D., aged 53, married. Convicted at the Surrey Sessions, in July 1875, of larceny, and sentenced to 15 years' penal servitude. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 15th of September 1880 from Millbank Prison. Maniacal, incoherent, and rambling.
316. S. A. B., aged 32, married. Was tried in September 1880, at the Central Criminal Court, for the wilful murder of her own child aged 19 months, by drowning it in a bath. Acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 4th of October 1880 from Newgate Prison. Hereditary predisposition to insanity; very melancholic and suicidal at times, and at others full of excitement and volubility.
317. F. S. G., aged 39, unmarried. Was tried in November 1880 at the Hants Assizes for the murder of her illegitimate child, aged two years, by drowning it, and was acquitted on the ground of insanity. Ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Appears to have been suffering from delirium during an attack of erysipelas, and to have gone out and thrown her child into the water, and to have tried to drown herself at the same time. Admitted into Broadmoor on the 20th of December 1880 from Winchester Prison. Melancholic and very excitable.
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TABLE 31.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
273	Female, 26. ft. in. Apr. 17, 1878. Jan. 14, 1880.	Farmer's daughter, single; murdered her mother by shooting her with a gun. Found insane before trial. Admitted into Broadmoor from Dorset County Asylum.	Suffering from chronic mania. Had delusions that led her to be at times dangerous to those about her. (She shot her mother under the delusion that she was told to do so by God and the Bible.)	Delicate and phthisical. Died of phthisis.
663	Male, 69. 5 ft. 10½ in. Dec. 12, 1880. Mar. 12, 1880.	A tailor; tried for murder on 28th July 1870; found insane on arraignment; transferred to Broadmoor from Salop County Prison, 12th December 1870.	Subject to chronic mania with delusions. Said he used to converse with the occupants of his stomach. Had been very intemperate.	Aged, and in enfeebled health for some years past. Ultimately died of pleurisy.
202	Male, 45. 5 ft. 5 in. Nov. 21, 1864. Apr. 6, 1880.	A private soldier, 30th Regiment; tried by court-martial at Montreal for disobedience; sentenced to four years' penal servitude. Admitted from Millbank Prison, having been found insane while undergoing sentence. Marked with letter D.	Chronic mania, delusions. Said he was never born, and had no parents.	Fair, up to May 1879, when he showed symptoms of consumption, which disease ultimately proved fatal.

TABLE 31.

Era- nd of o. of after when ost- m ina- vas- e.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. urs.	Scalp thin; calvaria normal; dura mater parchymenty; congestion of arachnoid and pia mater, and of vessels of brain; general brain structure normal.	Pleuræ closely adherent to chest walls, lungs, and diaphragm; large masses of pneumonic infiltrated deposit in both lungs; numerous cavities filled with pus and broken-down deposit; pericardium much thickened and filled with serous fluid; inner surface roughened with coagulated lymph; heart normal; aorta showed some atheromatous degeneration at its commencement.	Liver large, pale, and nutmeggy; kidneys pale and fatty.	Right hemisphere 17½ Left " - 17½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 41 <hr/> Right lung 38 Left " - 26½ Heart " - 10½ Liver - 60 Spleen - 5 Right kidney - 6 Left " - 5½
F. st. urs.	Calvaria thin; dura mater thickened; arachnoid thickened and cloudy, result of old inflammatory action; numerous large pacchionian bodies; pia mater thickened, but strips readily from the convolutions; veins large and distended; ventricles distended with fluid; brain substance normal in general appearance.	Recent extensive pleuritic adhesions on both sides, chiefly at bases of lungs, with much effused lymph; both pleural cavities filled with fluid; walls of left ventricle thickened; aortic valves incompetent; aorta slightly dilated.	Kidneys fatty; other organs healthy.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " - 20½ Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 46½ <hr/> Right lung - 30½ Left " - 24 Heart " - 13½ Liver - 49½ Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
F. y. ours.	Calvaria thin and translucent; dura matter slightly adherent; old adhesions and some thickening in arachnoid; pia mater congested, adherent at points to convolutions.	Both lungs showed signs of extensive tubercular disease; large cavities filled with pus, broken-down pulmonary tissue, and tubercle; heart small; cavities contracted; coronary arteries atheromatous; large white patch on anterior aspect of right ventricle; aorta atheromatous.	Peritoneum contained about five pints of fluid; abundant tubercular deposit in mesentery; mesenteric glands enlarged; walls of intestines thickened; liver dark and congested, rough and nodulated on external surface; spleen large and firm; kidneys pale and fatty; cortical substance wasted.	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " - 22½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 50½ <hr/> Right lung - 23½ Left " - 25½ Heart " - 7½ Liver - 34 Spleen - 10½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 4½

Table 31—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
348	Male, 83. 5 ft. 3½ in. Aug. 30, 1865. Apr. 10, 1880.	An architect, who, when arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in August 1865 for feloniously attempting to shoot at a person, was found to be insane. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newgate Prison.	Chronic mania, with delusions that his food was poisoned with syphilis, drugs, &c., and that he was persecuted by those around him; very irritable and crotchety.	Indifferent; suffering from infirmities of old age; able to walk about till within a few weeks of his death.
167	Male, 76. 5 ft. 4 in. Sept. 12, 1864. Apr. 26, 1880.	An agricultural labourer; tried at Exeter in March 1838 for murder (of a boy no relation to him); acquitted insane. Admitted from Devon County Asylum.	Very demented, probably weak-minded from infancy.	Old and enfeebled
564	Male, 66. 5 ft. 4½ in. May 16, 1868. Apr. 28, 1880.	A baker; tried for theft at Stirling in April 1862. Sentenced to eight years penal servitude. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Epilepsy and dementia, sometimes noisy; untidy and dirty.	In very bad health for so many years past; suffered severely from epileptic fits.

Table 31—continued.

No. of cases.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
rs.	Scalp normal; calvaria dense; dura mater adherent to skull; arachnoid and pia mater somewhat congested; grey matter of cerebral convolutions pinkish; ventricles somewhat distended by fluid; vessels of brain, more especially at base, atheromatous.	Left pleura contained about a pint of fluid, no adhesions; lungs dark and oedematous, especially the left one; left lung showed cicatricial thickening with a cretaceous nodule in its centre; pericardium adherent round heart's apex; left ventricle of heart contained a dark fibrinous clot weighing 1½ oz.; the walls of this cavity were ulcerated away so as to leave its whole apex bulging and aneurismal, the columnæ carneæ at this part being quite eaten away; some of the cordæ tendineæ of the mitral valve were free and detached at ventricular end; tricuspid valve dilated; aorta at commencement atheromatous and calcareous.	Lower portion of small intestine dark and congested; liver dark and congested; spleen small and firm; double hydrocele in scrotum.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum 5 Pons and medulla ¾ <hr/> Total encephalon 46½ <hr/> Right lung 21½ Left " 25 Heart " 13½ Liver " 23½ Spleen " 2½ Right kidney 4½ Left " 5½
F. y. ours.	Calvaria very dense; dura mater much thickened, adhering strongly to calvaria; arachnoid and pia mater thickened, cloudy, and adherent, especially between the convolutions and at base of brain; substances of brain anæmic, layers of grey matter very faintly marked; large vessels, having almost a varicose appearance, found on external walls of lateral ventricles; vessels of brain generally enlarged, and atheromatous.	Right pleura adherent to diaphragm over liver; both lungs congested low down posteriorly; clots of blood found in pulmonary vessels; heart enlarged, walls flabby; large clot in right ventricle extending into pulmonary vessels; aorta dilated and atheromatous.	Liver enlarged and pale; kidneys small, normal in appearance.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " 19½ Cerebellum 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung 21½ Left " 15½ Heart " 13½ Liver " 50½ Spleen " 4 Right kidney 3½ Left " 3½
F. ry. ours.	Calvaria dense; dura mater normal; arachnoid and pia mater thickened, cloudy, and congested; grey matter of convolutions congested and wasted; white matter of cerebrum congested; vessels of brain and cord atheromatous.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides; both lungs congested low down; left ventricle of heart hypertrophied; right ventricle dilated; aorta atheromatous.	Large cyst, about size of small orange, found on top of right kidney; three large gall stones in gall bladder.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 21½ Cerebellum 5½ Pons and medulla ¾ <hr/> Total encephalon 47½ <hr/> Right lung 33½ Left " 8½ Heart " 10½ Liver " 39½ Spleen " 2½ Right kidney 4½ Left " 4½

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
569	Male, 62. 5 ft. 1 in. May 19, 1868. April 30, 1880.	A farmer; admitted from Fisherton House Asylum charged with murder while an inmate of the Suffolk County Asylum; ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure.	Maniacal, talkative and noisy day and night.	Fair, up to a few weeks before death, when he showed symptoms of pleurisy, which ultimately proved fatal.
870	Male, 35. 5 ft. 10½ in. April 19, 1876. May 5, 1880.	An agricultural labourer; tried for arson at Devizes in March 1876, acquitted on ground of insanity; admitted from Devizes Prison.	Very demented, with delusions that everybody wanted to annoy and injure him, weak-minded from birth.	Indifferent; phthisical some months before death.
822	Male, 41. 5 ft. 10 in. July 14, 1874. May 15, 1880.	A tarpaulin maker, unmarried, was placed in restraint for an attempt to murder; not put on his trial for the offence; transferred to Broadmoor from Prestwich Asylum.	Suffered from mania, with delusions which rendered him reserved and suspicious in disposition.	Fairly good

Table 31—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
Traces of chronic inflammation in pia mater and arachnoid, both membranes thickened, cloudy, and adherent at points to brain substance; vessels of brain and cord atheromatous.	Extensive recent pleurisy on both sides, 25 ounces of fluid in right and 18 ounces in left pleural cavity; both lungs oedematous and congested low down posteriorly; heart enlarged; aortic valves incompetent; right auriculo-ventricular orifice dilated.	Recent peritonitis, 6 oz. of fluid in peritoneal cavity; other organs healthy.	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " 22½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 51½ <hr/> Right lung - 29½ Left " - 21½ Heart - 20½ Liver - 53 Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 6½
Calvaria very thin; tubercles found in membranes of brain; both arachnoid and pia mater injected and thickened, brain substance normal in general appearance.	Extensive pleuritic adhesions on left side; extensive tubercular deposit in upper lobe of left lung, with large cavities containing broken down pulmonary tissue and pus, right lung congested low down and behind; heart small, all valves competent, aorta contracted.	Extensive peritonitis, large amount of lymph mixed with pus found low down in pelvis behind bladder.	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " 22½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 50½ <hr/> Right lung - 17 Left " - 28 Heart " - 7½ Liver - 40½ Spleen - 3½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 3½
Scalp thin; calvaria thick and dense; dura mater thin and not very adherent, the vessels of arachnoid and pia mater were full of blood; ventricles of brain contained a small quantity of fluid; brain substance normal in general appearance.	Both pleurae distended with serous fluid, fresh lymph thrown out over inner surface; old and firm adhesions at left apex; lungs pressed against the spinal column by the fluid in pleural cavities; left lung studded with soft tubercle, small cavities; pericardium firmly adherent to heart throughout its whole surface; heart normal in structure.	Liver nutmeggy; spleen firm; kidneys congested.	Right hemisphere 25 Left " 25 Cerebellum - 6½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 57½ <hr/> Right lung - 24½ Left " - 15½ Heart - 15 Liver - 46½ Spleen - 8 Right kidney - 6 Left " - 6½

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
973	Male, 52. 5 ft. 9½ in. Aug. 6, 1879. June. 8, 1880.	A time-keeper, who was tried at the Manchester Assizes, in July 1879, for the murder of his wife, and found not guilty on the ground of insanity; admitted into Broadmoor from Manchester Prison.	Melancholic and of weak mind; memory defective; shedding tears readily, and highly emotional.	Suffering from left hemiplegia on admission, with paralysis of the muscles of articulation; had repeated seizures and convulsions of an epileptic character.
710	Male, 41. 5 ft. 6 in. June 19, 1871. July 3, 1880.	An engine-man; tried at Leeds in March 1871 for the murder of an attendant in Wakefield Asylum, acquitted insane, admitted from Leeds Gaol.	Epilepsy and mania; destructive and violent.	Bad, in bed for some months before death suffering from consumption, which disease eventually proved fatal.
605	Male, 43. 5 ft. 10½ in. Nov. 16, 1868. July 6, 1880.	A boiler-maker, who was tried at Bodmin, in July 1868, for the wilful murder of his daughter, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Cornwall County Prison; had a hereditary predisposition to insanity, and had attempted suicide.	Chronic mania, with delusions that he was poisoned and drugged and ill-treated by those about him; suffered also from melancholia.	In very delicate health, physically for a number of years before death; died of phthisis.

Table 31—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
Scalp normal; calvaria somewhat thick; dura mater normal; pacchionian bodies numerous; left corpus striatum showed both old and recent hæmorrhage; in the right corpus striatum was an old hæmorrhagic deposit about the size of a filbert and of a yellowish tan colour; it extended from the under part of the corpus striatum downwards and outwards; the more recent hæmorrhage into the left corpus striatum occupied the corresponding situation; on left side from corpus striatum to outer edge of hemisphere the brain substance was spotted and broken down, and brownish in appearance.	Pleuræ healthy; larynx and trachea congested, both lungs congested and filled with dark blood; heart large; tricuspid valve thickened at free edges; aorta atheromatous.	Liver pale; spleen firm; kidneys pale and flabby.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 21½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla ¼ <hr/> Total encephalon 47 <hr/> Right lung - 31½ Left " - 25½ Heart - 15½ Liver - 55 Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
Calvaria very dense, much fluid in cranial cavity; dura mater thickened and adherent to arachnoid; arachnoid thickened and cloudy; pia mater adherent at points to brain substance; brain substance much congested; ventricles filled with fluid.	Recent pleurisy on both sides; a large tuberculous cavity in each apex; right lung filled with cheesy matter and much congested; left lung in a similar condition, but disease not so extensive; recent pericarditis; 4 oz. of fluid in sac of pericardium; both auriculo-ventricular orifices dilated; aortic valves incompetent.	All organs healthy -	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " - 22½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 50½ <hr/> Right lung - 44½ Left " - 35½ Heart - 10½ Liver - 45½ Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 5½
F. at. ars. Scalp normal, calvaria dense but not thick; dura mater thin and parchenty; arachnoid and pia mater deeply injected; cyst about size of walnut lying between the crura cerebri; vessels of brain somewhat congested.	Pleuræ extensively and firmly adherent on both sides; the pleural cavities being obliterated; lining membranes of larynx and trachea congested; both lungs extensively diseased; large cavities in both apices filled with broken down tubercular deposit and pulmonary tissue and with purulent matter; heart flabby, valves competent.	Peritoneum, stomach and intestines pale and bloodless; mesenteric glands enlarged; liver pale and fatty; kidneys congested and diseased (fatty degeneration).	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 19½ Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 45 <hr/> Right lung - 42½ Left " - 31½ Heart - 11½ Liver - 52 Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
254	Male, 70. 5 ft. 4 in. Feb. 20, 1865. July 27, 1880.	Was tried in December 1858 for arson, and found to be insane. Admitted into Broadmoor from Bethlehem.	Suffered from attacks of recurrent mania.	Had good health until the few years, when he suffered from venal disease chronic bronchitis.
177	Male, 71. 5 ft. 8½ in. Sept. 16, 1874. Sept. 20, 1880.	A wheelwright, admitted from Fisherton House Asylum, tried at Clerkenwell in May 1872 for intent to murder. Acquitted, insane. Lived unhappily with his wife. Very intemperate.	Chronic mania, with delusions that his food was poisoned.	Bad; for several years remained in bed owing to paralysis. Ultimately died from cerebral hæmorrhage.
103	Male, 60. 5 ft. 10 in. July 13, 1864. Sept. 25, 1880.	A collier, tried at Nottingham for feloniously cutting and wounding. Found to be insane. Admitted into Broadmoor from Bethlem. Was intemperate in his habits.	Had been for a long time quite demented; frequently had outbursts of a maniacal character.	Indifferent; he had an apoplectic seizure while in bath, and died on the third day following.

Table 31—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
Scalp thick; calvaria dense; dura mater adherent in several places; arachnoid and vessels of brain somewhat congested.	Pleuræ adherent at apices and several other situations; lungs heavy and dense from extensive pneumonic infiltration of blood and serum. Abundant firm cheesy tubercular masses throughout both lungs; none of them broken down. Heart flabby; aorta atheromatous near cardiac end.	Peritoneum much thickened, and the seat of abundant tubercular deposit; intestines congested; liver nutmeggy; spleen dark and friable, it had a small abscess at the entrance of the vessels; kidneys extensively diseased and studded throughout with numerous cysts, ranging up to the size of a walnut; some of these cysts, contained clear serum; the contents of others were dark and pulpy from extravasated blood.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 19 Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44 <hr/> Right lung - 47 Left " - 39½ Heart - - - 14½ Liver - - - 56 Spleen - - - 11 Right kidney - 15 Left " - 17½
Dura mater dense; all membranes of brain very much congested, and showing signs of old extensive inflammation. Clot about size of walnut found in right corpus striatum; vessels of brain and cord atheromatous.	Signs of recent pleurisy on left side; left lung congested at base; heart large and fatty; left ventricular walls thickened; mitral and aortic valves incompetent; aorta atheromatous.	Both kidneys small and in an advanced state of fatty degeneration.	Right hemisphere 21½ Left " - 21½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 48½ <hr/> Right lung - 23 Left " - 28½ Heart - - - 17½ Liver - - - 37 Spleen - - - 3 Right kidney - 2½ Left " - 3½
Scalp normal; calvaria thick and dense; dura mater thick, congested, and parched, not specially adherent; the brain and its arachnoid membrane showed considerable signs of congestion. The left corpus striatum had almost entirely disappeared, its place being occupied by an elongated tough cicatrix from an old hæmorrhagic clot. There was some recent meningeal hæmorrhage at the posterior inferior portion of the posterior lobe of the right hemisphere. Vessels of brain atheromatous.	Right pleura very adherent; both lungs showed signs of inflammation of their substance; heart large, flabby, and fatty, with much atheromatous deposit near the openings of the coronary vessels; aorta atheromatous.	Liver pale; kidneys containing cysts.	Right hemisphere 24½ Left " - 22½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla - <hr/> Total encephalon 53½ <hr/> Right lung - 36½ Left " - 25 Heart - - - 17½ Liver - - - 44 Spleen - - - 4½ Right kidney - 5 Left " - 5½

Table 31—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
302	Female, 44. Jan. 23, 1880. Oct. 8, 1880.	A married woman, who was arraigned at the Central Criminal Court in January 1880 for the murder of one of her own children, aged 3 years. Found insane. Admitted into Broadmoor from Newgate Prison. Had a hereditary tendency to insanity.	Intensely melancholic and suicidal.	Health bad on receipt; cardiac hypertrophy; dyspnoea; general health broken down.
89	Female, 75. June 30, 1863. Oct. 22, 1880.	A married woman, who was tried at the Wilts Assizes in March 1853 for arson; found insane. Admitted into Broadmoor from Fisherton House Asylum. She set fire to a stack of wheat.	Weak-minded, irritable, and quarrelsome.	In fairly good health up to within a few months of death; she had an apoplectic seizure followed by paralysis and convulsions which ended fatally.

Table 31—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
<p>Scalp thin; calvaria and dura mater normal; brain anæmic.</p>	<p>Pleuræ adherent on both sides at apices; right pleura contained 50 ounces of serous fluid, and there was some lymphatic exudation at its base; right lung pressed upwards by fluid in pleura, and carnified at base; left lung displaced upwards by enlarged heart; heart much enlarged and dilated; atheroma on endocardium near aortic valves; thickening of mitral valve; great thickening of ventricular walls; white patches on heart's surface externally.</p>	<p>Some portions of the cellular tissue surrounding the intestines were distended and sponge-like from emphysema: stomach perforated by an ulcer about size of a florin and having a well defined margin situated posteriorly near the edge of the lesser curvature; the opening was so covered over by surrounding adhesions that only a small portion of the contents of the stomach had escaped into the abdominal cavity; liver pale; kidneys pale, flabby, and diseased.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 19 Left " 19½ Cerebellum " 5 Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 44½</p> <p>Right lung - 14½ Left " - 18½ Heart - 18½ Liver - 37½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 4</p>
<p>Scalp normal; calvaria dense; dura mater thin; the brain substance had a very watery or dropsical appearance, and all the investing membrane contained a layer of fluid under it; so much was the lining membrane of the right lateral ventricle detached by fluid that it presented the appearance of a watery cyst: corpus striatum on left side softened, pulpy, and creamy, with a plugged vein running through its centre; this softened portion extended into the cerebral substance, the whole being about the size of a walnut; near the surface of the right lobe of the cerebellum posteriorly was a cavity from broken-down old hæmorrhagic clot about size of small walnut.</p>	<p>Slight adhesions of pleuræ; lungs healthy; pericardium invested with fat; heart large and fatty; white patch externally and in front; atheromatous degeneration of cardiac end of aorta.</p>	<p>Peritoneum very much loaded with fat; liver small, dark, and congested; gallstone; left kidney had a large cyst near surface.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 19½ Left " 19½ Cerebellum " 4 Pons and medulla 1 Total encephalon 44½</p> <p>Right lung - 16 Left " - 9½ Heart - 14 Liver - 34½ Spleen - 2½ Right kidney - 2½ Left " - 3½</p>

Table 31—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
198	Female, 44. Apr. 22, 1872. Nov. 22, 1880.	The wife of a soldier; tried at Bodmin in March 1872 for stealing a cloak; found insane. Admitted into Broadmoor from Cornwall County Prison; had been several times in asylums previously.	Suffered from recurrent attacks of mania, and had also periods of mental torpor during which she appeared almost demented.	Fairly good until late when the cancerous cachexia showed itself; the skin came dusky and jaundiced.
365	Male, 52. 6 ft. 1 in. May 14, 1866. Dec. 1, 1880.	A journalist, unmarried; tried at St. Helier's, Jersey, in March 1866, on a charge of committing an indecent assault; found insane. Admitted into Broadmoor from St. Helier's Prison; had on more than one previous occasion been in an asylum.	Maniacal at times, and irritable and peevish in his disposition.	Only moderately good; suffered from rheumatism; had been operated upon for <i>fistula in ano</i> ; died of inflammation and abscess of bowels.
796	Male, 42. 5 ft. 9½ in. Sept. 10, 1873. Dec. 15, 1880.	A blacksmith, who was tried at the Wilts assizes in August 1873 for attempting to set fire to a dwelling-house; found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Somerset County Prison.	Became totally demented	Paralytic and helpless; lately suffered from convulsions.

Table 31—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
Scalp thick; calvaria thick and dense; dura mater and other membranes normal; general appearance of brain normal.	Lungs healthy; commencement of aorta roughened by atheroma.	Liver large, pale, and nutmeggy; two cancerous (scirrhus) growths on anterior aspect of right lobe about size of small apples; a gallstone about size of a marble; pancreas had cancerous deposit throughout; right kidney small and containing large cyst; left pale and flabby; the right labium and vagina were extensively involved in an ulcerated cancerous mass.	Right hemisphere 16½ Left " 16 Cerebellum 5 Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 38
Scalp thick; calvaria thick and dense; dura mater parchmenty; membrane of brain considerably congested.	Slight pleuritic adhesions; at left apex there was a firm, cheesy and cretaceous mass in the lung about the size of a small chestnut; much pulmonary hypostasis; endocardium much injected from inflammation which had extended to commencement of aorta.	Peritoneum and its attachments, more especially behind and along the sides of the spinal column, involved in a disorganised mass of broken down tissue, broken down cheesy and cretaceous substance and purulent matter; great omentum studded with cheesy deposits varying in size from a pin point to a fish scale; intestines inflamed; liver dark; an abscess at its inferior attachments; kidneys lying deeply imbedded in the pulaceous disorganised mass.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 46½
Scalp normal; calvaria dense, not thick; dura mater thin and parchmenty; this and the other membranous investments of the brain were in many places bulged out by the presence of serous fluid, which caused almost cystic distension in some situations and led to considerable displacement of the cerebral convolutions in others; the convolutions generally were also shrunk and wasted; the spinal cord was contracted, and in parts softened; no granular appearance on floor of lateral ventricles.	Slight adhesions of pleura on right side; lungs healthy; heart soft and flabby, commencing disease at cardiac end of aorta.	Liver dark, soft, and friable; spleen firm; kidneys dark.	Right hemisphere 16½ Left " 16½ Cerebellum 5½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 39½
			Right lung 17½ Left " 13½ Heart 13½ Liver 43 Spleen 6½ Right kidney 4½ Left " 4½

TABLE 32.

ACCOUNT of the Sum expended compared with the Sum granted by Parliament for the Broadmoor Asylum, in the year ended 31st March 1881, showing a Surplus or Deficit upon each Sub-Head of the Vote.

Service.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Expenditure compared with grant.	
			Less than granted.	More than granted.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - -	8,920 0 0	8,747 0 2	172 19 10	—
B. Victualling for patients and attendants, and allowances in lieu, &c. - -	8,849 0 0	8,999 13 3	—	150 13 3
C. Tobacco - - -	160 0 0	158 16 4	1 3 8	—
D. Uniform for attendants and servants - -	415 0 0	413 18 6	1 1 6	—
E. Clothing for patients - -	900 0 0	899 19 3	0 0 9	—
F. Bedding - - -	185 0 0	184 15 5	0 4 7	—
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - -	150 0 0	149 16 2	0 3 10	—
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - -	430 0 0	429 19 4	0 0 8	—
I. Fuel, light, and water - -	2,000 0 0	1,939 8 8	60 11 4	—
J. Soap, scouring and cleansing articles - -	300 0 0	299 16 5	0 3 7	—
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - -	157 0 0	139 9 8	17 10 4	—
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - -	120 0 0	94 16 11	25 3 1	—
M. Allowances to patients, and gratuities on discharge - -	300 0 0	354 10 3	—	54 10 3
N. New buildings and alterations - -	530 0 0	479 9 8	50 10 4	—
O. Ordinary repairs of buildings, roads, fences, and drains - -	1,870 0 0	1,869 16 6	0 3 6	—
P. Incidental expenses - -	400 0 0	386 2 9	13 17 3	—
Farm and garden - -	—	—	—	—
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.				
Q. Maintenance of criminal lunatic - -	65 0 0	65 0 0	—	—
Total - -	25,751 0 0	25,612 9 3	138 10 9	205 3 6
Deduct deficit - -	—	—	205 3 6	—
Surplus to be surrendered - -	—	—	138 10 9	—

Estimated amount of extra receipts payable to Exchequer -	£ s. d.
Amount of extra receipts realised in the year 1881, and paid over to Exchequer -	6,500 0 0
	7,492 8 5

NOTE.—For further details see the following table.

TABLE 33.

SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE in the Year ended 31st March 1881.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number	{ Attendants <i>Servants</i>	76	26	102
rationed	- { Patients - - -	367	120	487

Head of service.	Amount.	Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	8,617 0 2	17 13 11
B. { Victualling for attendants and ser-		
vants - - -	2,529 0 0	5 3 11
{ Victualling for patients - - -	6,470 13 3	13 5 9
C. Tobacco - - -	158 16 4	0 6 6
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	413 18 6	0 17 0
E. Clothing for patients - - -	899 19 3	1 17 0
F. Bedding - - -	184 15 5	0 7 7
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	149 16 2	0 6 2
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - - -	429 19 4	0 17 8
I. Fuel, light, and water - - -	1,939 8 8	3 19 8
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	299 16 5	0 12 4
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters - - -	139 9 8	0 5 9
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	94 16 11	0 3 11
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - -	354 10 3	0 14 7
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - -	100 0 0	0 4 1
O. Incidental expenses - - -	386 2 9	0 15 10
*£	23,168 3 1	47 11 8
Less Receipts; viz.,		
Sale of old stores - - -	52 3 2	
Sale of gas and gas tar - - -	26 4 1	
Rent of cottages - - -	91 17 0	
	170 4 3	0 7 0
£	22,997 18 10	47 4 8

* The following items would have to be added to this total in order to make it correspond with the total expenditure as given in Table No. 32, viz.—Salary of foreman of works, 130*l.*; new buildings and alterations, 479*l.* 9*s.* 8*d.*; repairs of buildings, 1,769*l.* 16*s.* 6*d.*; and maintenance of one patient in Bethlem Hospital, 65*l.*

Table 33—continued.

DETAILS of the foregoing.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
A. Salaries and wages	-	-	-	8,617	0	2

For details, see page 73.

B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants:

Meat	-	-	-	2,993	7	6
Australian meat	-	-	-	172	8	6
Extract of meat	-	-	-	36	0	0
Fish	-	-	-	23	0	2
Bacon	-	-	-	581	3	7
Butter	-	-	-	663	17	9
Cheese	-	-	-	245	6	9
Flour	-	-	-	1,277	4	8
Potatoes and vegetables	-	-	-	427	16	10
Fruit	-	-	-	39	5	7
Tea, coffee, and cocoa	-	-	-	294	12	0
Groceries	-	-	-	356	18	0
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	-	-	-	49	3	2
Milk	-	-	-	398	10	2
Eggs	-	-	-	174	18	6
Beer	-	-	-	576	11	10
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer	-	-	-	25	0	0
Money allowances to attendants in lieu of rations	-	-	-	577	5	1
Sundries	-	-	-	63	16	4
Carriage	-	-	-	23	6	10
				8,999	13	3
C. Tobacco	-	-	-	158	16	4

D. Uniforms for attendants and servants:

Material, males	-	-	-	236	1	9
Do. females	-	-	-	23	2	6
Journeyman's wages	-	-	-	110	3	6
Caps, males	-	-	-	9	14	7
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	24	10	2
Waterproof coats, goloshes, &c.	-	-	-	—	—	—
Sundries	-	-	-	10	6	0
				413	18	6

E. Clothing for patients:

Army cloth, Melton, &c.	-	-	-	165	12	10
Cord and fustian	-	-	-	104	11	11
Flannel, baize and serge	-	-	-	119	2	1
Shirting	-	-	-	—	—	—
Stockings	-	-	-	54	11	6
Print, check, and gown stuffs	-	-	-	58	17	0
Calico and Forfar	-	-	-	37	4	7
Haberdashery	-	-	-	48	16	2
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	29	13	1
Carried forward	-	-	-	618	9	2
				18,189	8	2

Table 33—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - - -	618	9	2	18,189	8	3
<i>E. Clothing for patients—continued.</i>						
Leather - - - -	220	12	0			
Grindery - - - -	15	7	0			
Journeyman's wages - - - -	—					
Caps, males - - - -	—					
Sundries - - - -	45	11	1			
	<hr/>			899	19	3
<i>F. Bedding :</i>						
Counterpanes and rugs - - - -	21	6	0			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof) - - - -	105	8	2			
Towelling, table and house linen - - - -	24	12	2			
Blankets - - - -	26	6	8			
Sundries - - - -	7	2	5			
	<hr/>			184	15	5
<i>G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. :</i>						
Drugs, instruments, bottles and sundries - - - -	-	-	-	149	16	2
<i>H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. :</i>						
Furniture and upholstery - - - -	45	14	0			
Material for making and repairs - - - -	49	4	7			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c. - - - -	67	6	9			
Journeyman's wages - - - -	39	7	6			
Brushes, mats, &c. - - - -	66	5	10			
Ironmongery, &c. - - - -	69	6	1			
Scales, weights, and repairs - - - -	5	10	0			
Earthenware - - - -	64	2	3			
India-rubber and composition basins - - - -	1	16	0			
Sundries - - - -	21	6	4			
	<hr/>			429	19	4
<i>I. Fuel, light, and water :</i>						
House coal - - - -	761	19	3			
Coke - - - -	107	2	0			
Welsh coal - - - -	475	6	10			
Oil, candles, &c. - - - -	22	3	6			
Coal bags and repairs - - - -	4	10	0			
Gas coals - - - -	409	12	4			
Lime for purifying - - - -	14	6	0			
Retorts, furnaces, &c. - - - -	30	5	0			
Tools and repairs - - - -	1	2	9			
Gasmen's wages - - - -	113	1	0			
	<hr/>			1,939	8	8
<i>J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :</i>						
Hard soap - - - -	149	17	6			
Soft soap - - - -	37	10	0			
House flannel - - - -	26	9	9			
Starch, blue, soda - - - -	22	18	8			
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, &c. - - - -	29	6	4			
Sundries - - - -	33	14	2			
	<hr/>			299	16	5
Carried forward - - - -	-	-	-	22,093	3	6

Table 33—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - -	-	-	-	22,093	3	6
K. Allowances to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters				139	9	8
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - - -	-	-	-	94	16	11
M. Gratuities to patients on discharge - - -	-	-	-	354	10	3
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences :						
Drain-pipes, bricks, &c. - - -	3	9	0			
Material for fences, &c. - - -	19	19	4			
Wages, &c. - - -	76	11	8			
Repair of tools - - -	-	-	-			
Trees and shrubs - - -	-	-	-			
Iron fencing and repairs - - -	-	-	-			
				100	0	0
O. Incidental expenses :						
Grant to school - - -	30	0	0			
Funeral expenses - - -	101	13	6			
Books, newspapers, &c. - - -	62	15	5			
Amusements - - -	17	14	7			
Music and musical instruments - - -	17	5	6			
Advertising - - -	13	12	6			
Stamps - - -	52	3	0			
Travelling expenses - - -	60	14	9			
Carriage of goods - - -	17	15	2			
Tithe rent charge - - -	3	1	5			
Sundries - - -	9	6	11			
				386	2	9
				£23,168	3	1

Table 33—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS, for the year ended 31st March 1881.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden - - -	£ 900	—	—	£ 900	s. 0	d. 0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden -	400	20	500	471	13	4
1	Chaplain Do. Do. for 7 months - - -	350	10	400	233	6	8
1	Do. Do. Do. for 3 months - - -	350	10	400	87	10	0
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses -	—	—	50	50	0	0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance - - -	200	5	225	223	16	11
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	200	10	300	300	0	0
2	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	140	5	190	363	6	8
3	Clerks, 2nd class, with unfurnished quarters and garden (2 for 12 months, 1 for 8 months) -	80	5	130	330	18	0
1	Bailiff - - -	100	5	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden and uniform	130	5	160	160	0	0
*7	Principal attendants, Male - - -	60	2	74	514	2	4
*32	Attendants Do. - - -	45	1	50	1,560	16	8
*26	Assistant attendants Do. - - -	40	1	45	1,142	8	7
*1	Cook Do. - - -	50	1	55	55	0	0
*2	Assistant cooks Do. - - -	40	1	45	90	0	0
*1	Baker Do. - - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Messenger Do. - - -	45	1	50	50	0	0
*1	Compounder Do. - - -	60	2	74	64	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper Do. - - -	60	2	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper Do. 6 months	45	1	50	25	0	0
¶1	Coal porter Do. - - -	40	1	45	45	0	0
†1	Chief attendant, Female - - -	65	2	75	69	0	0
†2	Principal attendants, Do. - - -	40	2	50	94	0	0
†8	Attendants, 1st class, Do. - - -	30	1	35	268	10	10
†4	Do. 2nd „ Do. - - -	25	1	30	96	11	0
†10	Do. 3rd „ Do. - - -	18	1	21	190	8	6
†2	Laundrymaids Do. - - -	18	1	21	42	0	0

Carried forward

- 7,671 9 6

Table 33—continued.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£	£	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward -	—	—	—	7,671	9	6
*1	Gatekeeper Male -	45	1	50	50	0	0
†2	Stokers Do. -	—	—	78	156	0	0
†1	Mattress maker Do. -	—	—	78	78	0	0
†1	Shoemaker Do. -	—	—	78	78	0	0
†1	Tailor Do. -	—	—	78	78	0	0
§2	Gardeners Do. -	40	1	45	90	0	0
	Temporary assistance in office -	—	—	—	43	19	0
	Allowance for conducting music -	—	—	—	20	0	0
	Substitute for chaplain when on leave -	—	—	—	18	18	0
	Temporary chaplain, 8½ weeks -	—	—	—	54	18	0
	Survey and report of buildings by Metropolitan Fire Brigade -	—	—	—	15	0	0
	Miscellaneous labour, viz:—						
	Assistant engine driver, 34 weeks 1 day -	—	—	—	42	14	2
	Assistant stoker -	—	—	—	54	16	0
	Labourer in stables -	—	—	—	41	14	8
	„ „ „ -	—	—	—	39	2	6
	„ „ stores -	—	—	—	39	16	0
	Labourer -	—	—	—	41	14	8
	Sundry small payments -	—	—	—	2	17	8
	Total	-	-	• £	8,617	0	2

* The male attendants and servants marked * have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 40 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate rent free, and 28 others had an allowance of 2s. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform and washing.

‡ Those marked thus ‡ have no allowances.

§ Those marked thus § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked thus ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.

TABLE 34—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	92	27	119	92	28	120	94	31	125	93	31	124
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	409	97	506	408	103	511	403	108	511	394	109	503
Average daily number of patients rationed												
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
	Expenditure.			Rate per head.			Expenditure.			Rate per head.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and wages	9,495	10	5	18	15	4	9,566	3	1	18	14	5
Rations for attendants and servants	2,907	10	0	5	14	11	2,952	10	0	5	15	6
Uniform for attendants and servants	636	19	10	1	5	2	636	18	11	1	4	11
Allowance in lieu of quarters	46	17	8	0	1	10	46	17	7	0	1	10
Victualling for patients	8,721	9	10	17	4	9	8,814	9	10	17	5	0
Tobacco	2,227	19	9	4	8	1	2,257	19	5	4	8	4
Clothing for patients	599	7	10	1	3	8	599	18	5	1	3	6
Bedding for patients and attendants	149	6	10	0	5	11	149	10	4	0	5	10
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	6	16	0	0	0	3	5	15	0	0	0	3
Gratuities to patients	799	18	3	1	11	7	799	3	3	1	11	3
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	2,503	16	7	4	19	0	3,474	17	10	6	16	0
Fuel, light, and water	398	7	1	0	15	9	399	19	10	0	15	8
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	170	2	7	0	6	9	80	17	1	0	3	2
Escort and conveyance of patients	461	15	10	0	18	3	601	11	11	1	3	7
Incidental expenses	284	16	6	0	11	3	249	15	11	0	9	9
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	29,410	15	0	58	2	6	30,635	8	5	59	19	0
Less receipts	165	8	2	0	6	6	228	10	5	0	8	11
Net	29,245	6	10	57	16	0	30,407	18	0	59	10	1
Rates and taxes	114	6	4	—	—	—	60	16	7	—	—	—
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	170	0	0	—	—	—	170	0	0	—	—	—
Additions and alterations	387	7	7	—	—	—	8,286	10	2	—	—	—
Ordinary repairs	2,363	0	0	—	—	—	2,110	0	0	—	—	—
	32,280	0	9	—	—	—	41,035	4	9	—	—	—

NOTE.—From the 1st April 1872 the administration of the works connected with the maintenance and repairs of the buildings was placed under Her Majesty's Office of Works, and so continued until the 31st March 1879, when it was again re-transferred to the control of the Council of Supervision. During the years whilst the buildings were under the care of the Office of Works the expenditure under ordinary repairs was not kept separate from that for additions and alterations, as making up the table the salaries were not kept separate from that for additions and alterations.

TABLE 34—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1877.			Year ending March 31st, 1878.			Year ending March 31st, 1879.			Year ending March 31st, 1880.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed - - -	89	30	119	86	30	116	80	27	107	79	27	106
Average daily number of patients rationed	390	105	495	382	103	487	373	107	480	366	115	481
HEAD OF SERVICE.	Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.		
Salaries and wages - - -	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Rations for attendants and servants - - -	9,716 3 7	19 12 7	6 3 1	9,529 2 3	19 11 2	6 6 5	8,847 3 3	18 8 8	5 11 9	8,881 11 3	18 9 4	5 10 0
Uniform for attendants and servants - - -	3,046 17 0	1 2 3	0 3 2	3,078 15 0	1 1 2	0 4 1	2,681 8 0	0 18 1	0 5 1	2,645 10 0	0 18 5	0 5 4
Allowance in lieu of quarters - - -	549 14 6	0 3 2	0 7 0	515 8 0	14 14 11	0 7 5	433 8 8	0 6 10	0 6 10	442 12 7	0 5 4	12 17 10
Victualling for patients - - -	77 19 8	0 7 0	3 13 7	99 2 0	0 14 11	0 14 11	122 17 7	0 9 8	0 9 8	129 1 0	0 5 4	0 5 0
Tobacco - - -	7,361 3 2	0 10 1	0 10 1	7,179 16 9	0 10 3	0 10 3	6,141 17 2	0 8 4	0 8 4	6,201 9 9	0 8 4	0 8 4
Clothing for patients - - -	175 7 2	0 10 1	0 10 1	179 19 10	0 10 3	0 10 3	164 6 0	0 8 4	0 8 4	159 9 6	0 8 4	0 8 4
Bedding for patients and attendants - - -	1,821 10 4	0 10 1	0 10 1	1,364 4 6	0 10 3	0 10 3	938 3 5	0 8 4	0 8 4	965 19 2	0 8 4	0 8 4
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - - -	449 12 5	0 10 1	0 10 1	362 16 11	0 10 3	0 10 3	232 16 10	0 8 4	0 8 4	229 16 9	0 8 4	0 8 4
Gratuities to patients - - -	149 17 5	0 10 1	0 10 1	149 6 8	0 10 3	0 10 3	134 8 2	0 8 4	0 8 4	120 16 1	0 8 4	0 8 4
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c. - - -	1 0 0	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 12 6	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 15 0	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 15 0	0 8 4	0 8 4
Fuel, light, and water - - -	630 13 7	1 7 11	1 7 11	605 11 11	1 4 11	1 4 11	501 15 0	1 0 11	1 0 11	457 7 4	0 19 0	0 19 0
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - - -	2,206 11 1	4 9 2	4 9 2	2,194 6 7	4 10 1	4 10 1	1,984 9 9	4 2 8	4 2 8	1,999 17 3	4 3 2	4 3 2
Escort and conveyance of patients - - -	338 15 11	0 14 6	0 14 6	318 11 6	0 13 1	0 13 1	295 1 5	0 12 4	0 12 4	290 15 7	0 12 1	0 12 1
Incidental expenses - - -	112 12 6	0 4 7	0 4 7	138 12 2	0 5 8	0 5 8	71 16 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	105 9 3	0 4 5	0 4 5
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - -	422 6 10	0 17 1	0 17 1	347 16 3	0 14 4	0 14 4	360 4 9	0 15 0	0 15 0	377 11 4	0 15 8	0 15 8
	249 19 9	0 10 1	0 10 1	248 6 8	0 10 3	0 10 3	199 6 0	0 8 4	0 8 4	199 11 7	0 8 4	0 8 4
Less receipts - - -	27,390 4 11	55 6 8	55 6 8	26,312 9 6	54 0 7	54 0 7	23,129 17 9	48 3 9	48 3 9	23,206 18 5	48 5 0	48 5 0
Net - - -	186 19 4	0 7 7	0 7 7	171 8 5	0 7 0	0 7 0	148 10 11	0 6 3	0 6 3	232 16 4	0 9 8	0 9 8
	27,203 5 7	54 19 1	54 19 1	26,141 1 1	53 13 7	53 13 7	22,981 6 10	47 17 6	47 17 6	22,974 2 1	47 15 4	47 15 4
BUILDINGS.	Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.			Rate per head.		
Salaries - - -	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Additions and alterations - - -	170 0 0	175 0 0	175 0 0	180 0 0	180 0 0	180 0 0	180 0 0	180 0 0	180 0 0	125 0 0	125 0 0	125 0 0
Ordinary repairs - - -	3,390 12 3	2,015 6 6	2,015 6 6	2,015 6 6	2,015 6 6	2,015 6 6	2,000 0 0	2,000 0 0	2,000 0 0	890 8 11	890 8 11	890 8 11
BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65 0 0	65 0 0	65 0 0
	30,763 17 10	28,331 7 7	28,331 7 7	26,030 15 4	26,030 15 4	26,030 15 4	26,030 15 4	26,030 15 4	26,030 15 4	26,063 7 3	26,063 7 3	26,063 7 3

* NOTE.—In this year (commencing on the 1st of April 1879) the control of the works relating to the Building Department was re-transferred to the Council of Supervision. In the sum of 1,999*l.* 16*s.* 3*d.* put down as the expenditure for this year, there is included a sum of 23*l.* 7*s.* 10*d.* on account of bills incurred by the Office of Works in the previous year.

TABLE 34—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1881.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	76	26	102
Average daily number of patients rationed	367	120	487
HEAD OF SERVICE.	Expenditure.		Rate per Head.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Salaries and wages	8,617 0 2	17 13 11	
Rations for attendants and servants	2,529 0 0	5 3 11	
Uniform for attendants and servants	413 18 6	0 17 0	
Allowances in lieu of quarters	139 9 8	0 5 9	
Victualling for patients	6,470 13 3	13 5 9	
Tobacco	158 16 4	0 6 6	
Clothing for patients	899 19 3	1 17 0	
Bedding for patients and attendants	184 15 5	0 7 7	
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	149 16 2	0 6 2	
Furniture, kitchen utensils, cookery, &c.	429 19 4	0 17 8	
Fuel, light, and water	1,939 8 8	3 19 8	
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	299 16 5	0 12 4	
Escort and conveyance of patients	94 16 11	0 3 11	
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	354 10 3	0 14 7	
Incidental expenses	386 2 9	0 15 10	
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	100 0 0	0 4 1	
	23,168 3 1	47 11 8	
Less receipts	170 4 3	0 7 0	
Net	22,997 18 10	47 4 8	
BUILDINGS.			
Salaries	130 0 0	—	
Additions and alterations	479 9 8	—	
Ordinary repairs	1,769 16 6	—	
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.	65 0 0	—	
	25,442 5 0	—	

TABLE 35.

AN ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1881.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed				53	24	77
Do.	do.	patients	do. -	367	120	487
Articles.				Quantity.		
				Patients.	Attendants.	
Butcher's meat	-	-	-	68,067 lbs.	25,431 lbs.	
Australian meat (preserved)	-	-	-	7,012 "	465 "	
Extract of meat	-	-	-	180 "	—	
Fish	-	-	-	624 "	—	
Flour	-	-	-	168,914 "	22,998 "	
Ale and porter	-	-	-	11,217 galls.	5,250 galls.	
Butter	-	-	-	10,396 lbs.	2,079 lbs.	
Bacon	-	-	-	10,139 "	6,395 "	
Cheese	-	-	-	4,372 "	3,595 "	
Eggs	-	-	-	38,692 No.	8,233 No.	
Coffee	-	-	-	327 lbs.	561 lbs.	
Cocoa	-	-	-	201 "	9½ "	
Tea	-	-	-	2,313 "	636 "	
Sugar, moist	-	-	-	17,155 "	3,083 "	
„ loaf	-	-	-	995 "	1,388 "	
Milk from farm	-	-	-	8,681 galls.	1,592 galls.	
Do. condensed	-	-	-	864 tins.	—	
Potatoes	-	-	-	115,552 lbs.	19,915 lbs.	
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	-	17,664 "	2,794 "	
Vegetable marrows	-	-	-	1,458 "	911 "	
Cabbage and greens	-	-	-	676 bush.	103 bush.	
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	-	239 "	42 "	
Turnips	-	-	-	2,841 lbs.	315 lbs.	
Onions	-	-	-	2,649 "	40 "	
Apples	-	-	-	2¾ bush.	—	
Rhubarb	-	-	-	6,070 lbs.	881 "	
Currants and raisins	-	-	-	2,698 "	241 "	
Oatmeal	-	-	-	5,624 "	—	
Corn flour	-	-	-	732 "	—	
Sago	-	-	-	1,190 "	4 "	
Rice	-	-	-	1,064 "	10 "	
Pearl barley	-	-	-	135 "	—	
Split peas	-	-	-	6,500 "	—	
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	-	-	-	17 galls.	3 galls.	
Spirits (brandy and gin)	-	-	-	9 "	2 "	
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	-	504 bottles.	—	
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	-	167 "	—	
Lime juice	-	-	-	92 galls.	3 "	
Vinegar	-	-	-	190 galls.	—	
Salt	-	-	-	8,874 lbs.	—	
Pepper	-	-	-	192 "	—	
Mustard	-	-	-	578 "	—	

TABLE 36.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of
CONSUMPTION during the Year ending 31st March 1881.

Articles.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Average for the Year.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Beef - per stone of 8lbs.	5 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 4	5 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mutton do.	5 8	5 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 3
Legs and shins of beef, boned do.	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	39 9	36 6	33 6	37 0	36 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Butter - - per cwt.	119 8	108 2	120 3	128 7	119 2
Cheese - - "	78 7	62 6	69 4	71 11	70 7
Bacon - - "	78 9	81 5	75 9	82 0	79 5 $\frac{3}{4}$
Tea - - per lb.	1 9	1 9	1 8	1 8	1 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Coffee - - per cwt.	118 0	118 0	118 0	118 0	118 0
Sugar (moist) - "	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0
" (loaf) - "	31 9	31 9	31 9	31 9	31 9
Oatmeal - - "	17 0	17 0	17 0	17 0	17 0
Currants - - "	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0
Raisins - - "	33 6	33 6	33 6	33 6	33 6
Pepper - - per lb.	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5
Mustard - - "	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ale - - per brl.	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0
Porter - - "	25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	28 6	28 6	28 6	28 6	28 6
" mottled - "	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0
" soft - per fkn.	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6
Soda - - per cwt.	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3
Starch - - "	35 0	35 0	35 0	35 0	35 0
Black lead - - "	37 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	37 0
Coals, Welsh - per ton	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6	20 6
Do. Wallsend - "	23 3	23 3	23 3	23 3	23 3
Do. Gas - - "	20 9	20 9	21 9	21 9	21 3
Coke - per chaldron	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0	14 0

TABLE 37.

PATIENTS' DIETARY.

BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

DINNER.

Males.

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Thursday - Australian meat 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Females.

Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding 8 ozs., or fruit pie 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.;

raisin pudding 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

- Wednesday Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie 12 ozs., or suet pudding 4 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
- Thursday - Australian meat 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
- Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
- Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season, are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed, or measured before cooking:—

Cabbage 12 ozs.; French beans $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; Broad beans, shelled, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; Green peas, shelled, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; Vegetable marrow 1 lb.; Carrots 12 ozs.; Parsnips 12 ozs.; Onions; 8 ozs.

TEA.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Every patient is allowed $1\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. tea, 7 ozs. sugar, 7 ozs. butter, and $1\frac{3}{4}$ pts. milk weekly. Bread is unlimited; the quantity consumed daily averages 17 ozs. for males, and 14 ozs. for females.

The soup consists of the liquor from the boiling of the meat with the addition of $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables, for 100 patients.

Currant pudding consists of flour, $37\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., currants, $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., and suet or dripping, $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

Fruit pies consist of flour 3 ozs., fruit 8 ozs., sugar 1 oz., and dripping 1 oz., to make 12 ozs. when cooked.

Seed bread is made from dough with the addition of 10 lbs. dripping, 9 lbs. sugar, and $1\frac{1}{4}$ lbs. carraway seeds to 100 lbs. dough.

Meat pies consist of 4 ozs. meat without bone, 7 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for males; $3\frac{1}{2}$ ozs. meat without bone, 6 ozs. mixed dough, and 8 ozs. vegetables, for females.

Suet pudding consists of flour 50 lbs., and suet $12\frac{1}{2}$ lbs., to make 100 lbs. when cooked.

TABLE 38.

FARM AND GARDEN

ABSTRACT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS for

RECEIPTS.					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash received for sales of produce and stock, viz. :										
Milk and butter	-	-	-	-	154	13	6			
Sheep	-	-	-	-	902	3	3			
Mutton	-	-	-	-	5	1	6			
Cows and calves	-	-	-	-	85	15	6			
Bull -	-	-	-	-	24	0	0			
Horse	-	-	-	-	18	0	0			
Pigs -	-	-	-	-	131	10	0			
Skins, hides, and offal	-	-	-	-	19	16	1			
Fruit -	-	-	-	-	0	7	6			
								1,341	7	4
Amount transferred from the vote for victualling for produce supplied to the establishment, viz. :										
Milk -	-	-	-	-	375	2	2			
Butter	-	-	-	-	0	5	8			
Flour	-	-	-	-	38	11	2			
Beef -	-	-	-	-	80	9	4			
Pork -	-	-	-	-	227	19	6			
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	281	14	8			
Fruit and Rhubarb	-	-	-	-	35	17	1			
								1,039	19	7
								£2,381 6 11		

TABLE 38.

ACCOUNT.

the Year ended 31st March 1881.

PAYMENTS.					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Paid for purchase of—										
Sheep	4	-	-	-	-	715	0	0		
Pigs	-	-	-	-	-	12	0	0		
Cows and calves	-	-	-	-	-	150	10	0		
Bull	-	-	-	-	-	12	0	0		
Lime, chalk, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	0		
Farmyard manure	-	-	-	-	-	40	1	6		
Guano, nitrate of soda	-	-	-	-	-	97	10	5		
Seed	-	-	-	-	-	106	17	1		
Hay, corn, straw, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	131	11	6		
Oil cake and feeding stuff	-	-	-	-	-	318	5	3		
Brewers' grains	-	-	-	-	-	154	15	7		
Implements and garden tools	-	-	-	-	-	44	17	11		
Harness and repairs	-	-	-	-	-	16	12	4		
Wages	-	-	-	-	-	482	0	4		
Thrashing and grinding corn	-	-	-	-	-	28	3	2		
Farrier and medicine	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	9		
Killing pigs, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	2		
Blacksmith's account	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	3		
Baskets, brooms, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	3		
Rail carriage	-	-	-	-	-	33	6	1		
Sundry small disbursements	-	-	-	-	-	17	8	4		
									2,381	6 11

TABLE 39.

ESTIMATED VALUE of STOCK on the FARM.

						31 March 1881.		
						£	s.	d.
13 horses and colts	-	-	-	-	-	405	0	0
24 head of cattle	-	-	-	-	-	485	10	0
121 pigs	-	-	-	-	-	205	12	0
1 sheep	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	0
Corn, hay, straw, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	571	0	0
Farmyard and artificial manures on hand	-	-	-	-	-	154	10	0
Implements, tools, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	290	0	0
300 sacks potatoes	-	-	-	-	-	75	0	0
						<u>£2,189 12 0</u>		

TABLE 40.

The QUANTITY of LAND connected with the ASYLUM, and its appropriation on the 31st March 1881.

						A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Within asylum walls, male side	-	-	-	-	-	14	0	0			
" female side	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	0			
Kitchen garden	-	-	-	-	-	9	0	0			
Cemetery	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	0			
Reservoirs	-	-	-	-	-	3	0	0			
Shrubberies and plantations	-	-	-	-	-	20	0	0			
Gravelled roads, about 4 miles 175 yds.	-	-	-	-	-	10	0	0			
Houses, cottages, schools, and reading room, with shrubberies and gardens and yards attached	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	0			
						<u>84 0 0</u>					
Under cultivation outside the walls:—											
Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	19	0	0			
Oats	-	-	-	-	-	23	0	0			
Rye	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	0			
Grass for hay	-	-	-	-	-	43	3	0			
" for pasture	-	-	-	-	-	22	2	0			
Mangels, turnips, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	37	3	0			
Potatoes	-	-	-	-	-	14	0	0			
Cabbage	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	0			
						<u>171</u>			0		
Uncultivated heath land	-	-	-	-	-	68	2	6			
						<u>323</u>			2	6	
Total						<u>323</u>			2	6	

TABLE 41.

The following STATEMENT shows the LENGTH of SERVICE of the ATTENDANTS on the 31st of December 1880.

Period of Service.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 year - - - - -	1	3	4
Above 1 year and under 2 years - - - - -	—	2	2
„ 2 years „ 3 „ - - - - -	—	2	2
„ 3 „ „ 4 „ - - - - -	3	2	5
„ 4 „ „ 5 „ - - - - -	2	3	5
„ 5 „ „ 10 „ - - - - -	21	7	28
„ 10 „ „ 15 „ - - - - -	19	3	22
„ 15 - - - - -	19	1	20
	65	23	88

One of the chief reasons why fewer changes occur amongst the men than amongst the women is that the men are retained in the service after their marriage, provided they obtain leave to marry, whilst marriage usually leads to the retirement of women from the service.

COPY OF THE REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

To the Right Hon. Sir W. G. G. VERNON HARCOURT, Knight, one of
Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

The Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy made under the Act 23 & 24 Vict. c. 75, intituled "An Act to make better provision for the custody and care of Criminal Lunatics" for the year ending December 31, 1880.

1. The Commissioners in Lunacy have the honour to report that in the year 1880 the Asylum for Criminal Lunatics at Broadmoor (being the only asylum at present appointed under the Act above mentioned) was visited by two of the Commissioners, namely, Charles Palmer Phillips, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, and William Rhys Williams, Esq., Doctor of Medicine, on the 24th and 25th June 1880.

2. A copy of the memorandum of the visit of the Visiting Commissioners is appended hereto.

Dated this 21st day of March 1881,

By order of the Board.

(Signed) SHAFTESBURY,
Chairman.

MEMORANDUM OF INSPECTION.

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
24th and 25th June 1880.

In our official capacity as Commissioners in Lunacy, we, on the days above referred to, inspected this Asylum and saw all the inmates there confined.

The accommodation is 563 beds, of which 413 are in the male and 150 are in the female division. On the first day of our visit 45 of the former, 31 of the latter were vacant.

The table next introduced shows the changes of patients since Commissioners visited the asylum last, viz., on the 15th May 1879.

	Classified with reference to the circumstances under which detained.																	
	Totals.			Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial or judgment.			Found insane on arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of insanity.			Certified to be insane whilst undergoing sentences of P.S.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum on the 16th May 1879	361	116	477	31	9	40	86	30	116	185	60	245	7	1	8	52	16	68
Since admitted, 1st time	45	14	59	2	—	2	5	4	9	13	2	15	5	—	5	20	8	28
Re-admitted	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total under treatment	407	132	539	33	9	42	91	34	125	199	64	263	12	1	13	72	24	96
Recovered and discharged	2	3	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not recovered, and removed to other asylums on completion of their sentences	20	6	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	18	5	23
Died	17	4	21	4	1	5	5	1	6	6	2	8	—	—	—	2	—	2
Total discharged, removed, and died	39	13	52	4	2	6	5	1	6	10	5	15	—	—	—	20	5	25
Remaining under treatment on the 24th of June 1880	368	119	487	29	7	36	86	33	119	189	59	248	12	1	13	52	19	71

The daily average number resident between the 16th May 1879 and the 24th June 1880, both days inclusive, was :—males, 368 ; females, 119 ; both sexes, 487.

These are the particulars which were furnished to us by the Medical Superintendent respecting the cases re-admitted.

Reg. No. 996. W. N., male. Admitted in the first instance from Leeds Gaol on the 23rd March 1870, having been acquitted on the ground of insanity of the murder of one of his grandchildren.

He was discharged conditionally on the 24th of September 1879 to the care of his sons, but early in the month of February he gave himself up to the police, stating that he did not feel fit to remain any longer at large, and asking to be sent back. He was consequently re-admitted on the 16th February 1880 under a warrant issued by the Secretary of State.

Reg. No. 301. E. M., female. Admitted in the first instance from Wandsworth Prison on the 28th July 1873, having been acquitted on the ground of insanity of the murder of her illegitimate child; she was discharged conditionally on the 19th of September 1879 to the care of her father, but in the month of December wrote to the Superintendent of the Asylum, stating that her mind was again failing, and asking to be taken back. She was re-admitted on the 15th from her brother's home under a warrant issued by the Secretary of State.

Reg. No. 304. M. B., female. Admitted in the first instance from Fisherton House Asylum on the 2nd June 1863, having been acquitted on the ground of insanity of the murder of her sister. She was discharged conditionally on the 13th of May 1868; wrote a letter in January 1880 to the Superintendent stating that she felt unable to trust herself any longer, and asking to be taken back. Was re-admitted on the 21st February under a warrant issued by the Secretary of State.

In regard to the patients discharged we have ascertained the following facts:—

Reg. No. 730. W. N., male. Admitted 29th January 1872 from Leeds gaol. Tried at the Leeds Assizes on the 23rd March 1870 for the murder of his grandson (by cutting his throat with a razor) and acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Discharged conditionally on the 24th of September 1879 to the care of his son. His age on discharge was 57. This patient was re-admitted at his own request on the 16th of February 1880.

Reg. No. 711. G. L., male. Admitted 4th July 1871 from Stafford Prison. Tried at the Stafford Assizes on the 3rd December 1870 for shooting with intent to kill his sister-in-law, and acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Discharged conditionally on the 22nd March 1880 to the care of his brother. His age on discharge was 35.

Reg. No. 228. J. M., female. Admitted 14th January 1874 from Wandsworth Prison. Tried at the Croydon Assizes on the 28th July 1873 for the murder of her illegitimate child, about three years of age (by cutting its throat with a razor), and acquitted on the ground of insanity, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. At the time of the murder of her child she also attempted to commit suicide by drowning, being again pregnant. Discharged conditionally on the 19th September 1879 to the care of her father. Her age on discharge was 29. This patient was re-admitted at her own request on the 15th of December 1879.

Reg. No. 271. E. H., female. Admitted 12th March 1878 from Taunton Prison. Tried at the gaol delivery holden at Exeter on the 11th January 1878 for the murder of her child, 12 hours old (by strangling it), and acquitted on the ground of insanity and ordered to

be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Discharged conditionally on the 15th April 1880 to the care of her mother. Her age on discharge was 19.

Reg. No. 290. A. H., female. Admitted 24th February 1879 from Carmarthen Prison, having murdered her child, eight weeks old, by tying a ribbon round its neck. Was certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Discharged conditionally to the care of her father on the 20th January 1880. Her age on discharge was 30.

The mortality has been equivalent to a rate of 3.92 per cent. per annum calculated upon the average daily number of patients in residence.

The 21 deaths, with one exception, were all due to natural causes, and as is usual at Broadmoor Asylum a post-mortem examination was made and a coroner's inquest was held in every case; the death excepted above was that of a patient which occurred from asphyxia during an epileptic fit in the night.

Throughout the past 12 months the Asylum has been entirely free from epidemic diseases.

The following are the crimes with which the patients were charged, who have been admitted since the visit of the Commissioners in May 1879, under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure :—

Crime.	Number admitted.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
Murder - - - - -	12	8	20
Attempts to murder, maim, &c. - - - - -	7	—	7
Attempted suicide - - - - -	1	—	1
Manslaughter - - - - -	1	—	1
Robbery with violence - - - - -	1	—	1
Arson - - - - -	3	—	3
Libel - - - - -	1	—	1
	26	8	34

One of the patients detained for arson is a boy whose youth suggests every possible effort for ameliorating his position.

And these are the crimes with which the patients were charged who have been admitted during the same interval, and who were certified to be insane while under sentences of penal servitude :—

Crime.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Attempts to murder, maim, &c. - - - - -	3	—	3
Robbery with violence - - - - -	—	1	1
Rape - - - - -	1	—	1
Burglary and housebreaking - - - - -	5	—	5
Larceny - - - - -	10	6	16
Arson - - - - -	—	1	1
Insubordination - - - - -	1	—	1
Total - - - - -	20	8	28

During our inspection we found 9 males and 2 females in seclusion. Both females were suffering from acute mania, but 6 of the males were only locked up at their own request with a view to reading or writing or being undisturbed.

In answer to our inquiries about treatment by seclusion, we are told that the term seclusion is applied to all cases in which a patient occupies any single room or dormitory, or any portion of a ward, with the door leading thereto locked, during any portion of the day, for any cause whatever.

As in former years the causes of seclusion are arranged in the three following classes:—

Class I. includes all instances of seclusion in which the object to be gained is to prevent the patient from doing any injury to others, or to ensure the patient's safe custody.

Class II. comprises those who are under medical treatment in single rooms in bed.

Class III. includes only those who occupy their rooms during any portion of the day at their own request, the doors of the room being closed to prevent the access of others.

The following is a summary of the instances of seclusion from May 17, 1879, to June 25, 1880, inclusive, viz., 406 days:—

MALES.

Patients sentenced to Penal Servitude.

—	No. of Individuals.	No. of Instances.	No. of Hours.
Class I. - - -	8	121	658
„ II. - - -	5	32	280
„ III. - - -	2	154	349

The actual total number of individuals in the foregoing table is 12, three being included in more than one class.

Patients not sentenced to Penal Servitude.

—	No. of Individuals.	No. of Instances.	No. of Hours.
Class I. - - -	27	1,139	4,372
„ II. - - -	38	2,901	15,248
„ III. - - -	20	2,882	19,452

The actual total number of individuals in the foregoing table is 69, several being included in more than one class.

FEMALES.

Patients sentenced to Penal Servitude.

—	No. of Individuals.	No. of Instances.	No. of Hours.
Class I. . . .	7	16	100
„ II. . . .	8	639	2,771
„ III. . . .	1	14	111

The actual total number of individuals in the foregoing table is 11, several being included in more than one class.

Patients not sentenced to Penal Servitude.

—	No. of Individuals.	No. of Instances.	No. of Hours.
Class I. . . .	9	26	136
„ II. . . .	11	1,090	4,298
„ III. . . .	1	9	13

The actual total number of individuals in the foregoing table is 17, several being included in more than one class.

Continuing the mode of calculation adopted in the preceding Report of the Commissioners, the following results appear :—

Interval.	Days.	Total amount of Seclusion, Class I.	Daily average of Seclusion.	Total Patients at Visits in	Of whom were Convicts.
		Hours.	Hours.		
1875-6	348	33,132	95	1876 - 498	99
1876-7	392	20,163	51½	1877 - 487	87
1877-8	392	16,893	43	1878 - 487	73
1878-9	164	3,339	20½	1879 - 77	68
1879-80	406	5,266	13	1880 - 487	71

No form of mechanical restraint was used throughout the year.

Four males and 2 females were in bed when we passed through the wards. Fifty-four patients were registered as taking medicine, 29 of the male and 25 of the female sex.

Two females and 18 male patients were reported to us as being more or less affected with epilepsy. All of this class who are fit to be associated at night are placed in dormitories, where they are under continuous supervision. Those who are unfit are placed in single rooms provided with windows, enabling the patients to be seen by the attendants without opening the doors of those rooms. The rule is that all epileptics in single rooms are seen at least every half hour, and the attendants are required to record in their books that they have distinctly seen the nose and mouth of each patient at every visit.

The following tabular statement shows the mental condition of the patients in the asylum at the date of our inspection:—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
1. Apparently sane at present - - - - -	1	—	1
2. Apparently sane at present, in the sense of being free from delusions or other indications of active mental disease, but of naturally weak mind - - - - -	8	13	21
3. Rational and free from delusions, but affected with various degrees of mental enfeeblement as the result of previous attacks of insanity - - - - -	21	9	30
4. Apparently sane at present, but subject to recurring fits of mania - - - - -	4	6	10
5. Convalescent - - - - -	4	1	5
6. Imbecile - - - - -	4	—	4
7. Unsound - - - - -	326	90	416
Total - - - - -	368	119	487

We can report favourably of the condition of the wards as regards cleanliness and ventilation, and the bedding throughout was in excellent order. The conduct of the patients was on the whole satisfactory, and with a few exceptions all were quiet and free from noisy excitement. We had very few complaints indeed, and none of them appeared to us, on such investigation as we could make, to be well founded. The personal appearance of the patients in regard to clothing and cleanliness was creditable to those in whose charge they are, the change of body linen is frequent.

The arrangements for recreation appear to be the same as in former years, and are on a sufficiently liberal scale.

The average numbers attending religious services in the asylum between the visit of the Commissioners in May 1879 and June 1880 were as follows—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average number attending the Sunday services in the chapel - - - - -	78	34	112
Average number attending the Wesleyan services - - - - -	15	—	15
Average number attending the Roman Catholic services - - - - -	12	—	12

Every block is, we are informed, visited at least twice daily [by a medical officer, and at one of these visits every ward in the block is visited. At the other visit those cases are seen which more particularly require attention, and additional visits are made to the sick wards, in fact as often as the state of the patients under treatment there may appear to require. We were glad to find on inquiry that very careful precautions appear to be also taken to prevent any illusage or rough treatment on the part of the attendants. As an additional check upon the male attendants letter boxes are distributed throughout the men's division, into some one or other of which every male patient has the opportunity of dropping a letter whenever he wishes. Paper and pens and ink are also always available, and if a patient cannot write there is generally, if not always some other patient who will write for him. These letter-boxes are locked, and the contents are collected by the superintendent's messenger, and are brought to his office twice daily.

During the interval of 406 days which has elapsed since the previous visit of the Commissioners there has not been any case of serious accident, such as a fractured bone, and the following list shows all the instances in which any injury, however trifling, was sustained by patients in struggles with attendants.

M. G. P., male patient. Head slightly cut by the leg of a chair which he had taken up for the purpose of striking an attendant with.

J. B., male patient. A bruise on the back and another on the ear caused by falling in a struggle with an attendant whom he had suddenly attacked.

M. L., female patient. Several slight bruises on hands caused by holding her whilst changing her clothing.

C. C., female patient. Two bruises on the shoulder caused in a struggle with the two night attendants. She threw a mug at one of them, and then resisted the removal of the broken pieces. This last patient complained to us that she had been roughly used on this last occasion, and after a careful investigation we were both satisfied there was no just ground for her complaint.

A fair proportion of both sexes are usefully employed, and the plan of appraising the work done, and of allotting a portion of the money earned to the various workers, continues to give satisfaction.

There is no change to report in the dietary. The visiting days are every day but Sunday, and the hours open are 10 a.m. till 5 p.m.

There has been some diminution in the staff of male attendants, but the class employed appear to be respectable and acquainted with their duties. No male attendant counts less than two years and only six less than five years' service. Twenty-four have been in the service of the asylum more than 10 years and 15 more than 15 years. The changes on the female side are more frequent, but of the 24 attendants only three have served under one year and nearly half of them have more than five years' service.

The chief improvements in the structure of the buildings during the financial year have been the erection of a range of workshops for the mechanics and the patients who can be there employed, the improvement of the means of lighting and ventilating some of the single rooms and the substitution of waterclosets for earthclosets in the female division.

Advantage was taken of the opportunity afforded by the removal of the old carpenter's shop to enlarge the eastern airing court of No. 6 block. The area of this court, which was formerly 7,324 superficial feet, has been increased to 10,178 feet, thus adding considerably to the comfort of its occupants.

No change has occurred in the medical staff for some years, and the present condition of the Asylum reflects credit on Dr. Orange and the officers who are associated with him in its ~~arrangements~~ *management*.

(Signed)

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS,
W. RHYS WILLIAMS,

Commissioners in Lunacy.

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