

Third annual report on the County Pauper Lunatic Asylum / Buckinghamshire County Pauper Lunatic Asylum.

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Publication/Creation

Aylesbury : printed by Robert Gibbs, 1856.

Persistent URL

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1856.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

THIRD ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE
COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Committee of Visitors.

GEORGE CARRINGTON, the younger, Esq., CHAIRMAN.
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THE REVEREND JOHN HARRISON.
THE REVEREND GEORGE PHILLIMORE.
THE REVEREND RICHARD TOWNSEND.
THE REVEREND ARTHUR PERCEVAL CUST.

SUPERINTENDENT . . . Mr. JOHN MILLAR.
CHAPLAIN The REV. JOSEPH BANCROFT READE.
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE }
OF VISITORS } MR. ACTON TINDAL.
TREASURER Mr. ZACHARIAS DANIEL HUNT.
HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK Mr. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.

AYLESBURY :

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1856

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS OF THE

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To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace, assembled at the General Quarter Session of the Peace, to be holden at AYLESBURY, on MONDAY, the 31st Day of DECEMBER, 1855.

The REPORT of the Committee of Visitors, appointed for the purposes of the Lunatic Asylum, at Stone, for the Pauper Lunatics of the County, under the Statute 16th and 17th Vic., cap. 97, sec. 62.

In presenting their Third Annual Report, the Committee beg to state to the Court as follows:—

The Monthly Meetings of the Committee during the past Year have been regularly held, and the attendance thereat has been quite sufficient. There have also been a considerable number of visitations at uncertain times by individual members of the body.

The confidence of the Committee in the Medical Superintendent continues unabated. The Establishment is in a satisfactory state, only one change of a principal Officer having occurred; the present Matron, Mrs. Anne Clarke, having resigned her Office, the Committee have recently appointed in her stead Miss Maria Nichols, late Assistant Matron in the Cornwall Lunatic Asylum, at Bodmin, who will enter upon her duties on the 15th January, 1856.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found a List of the present Officers, Attendants, and Servants of the Establishment, with their respective Salaries and Wages.

The Building itself is in good order and preservation, excepting that a leakage has occasionally appeared in some of the cemented Flat Roofs, to which, however, the Committee have given the requisite attention. The Garden has been much improved in condition by the purchase of a considerable quantity of Manure from the Town of Aylesbury, and now affords an ample supply of Vegetables. A number of Pigs are now fattened upon the wash, and refuse garden stuff.

The perfecting of the system of Ventilation and Warming has at

various times engaged the attention of the Committee; the Ventilation has been greatly improved by some alterations in detail. It has not been found practicable in severe weather adequately to warm the more remote Wards by the exclusive use of Mr. Price's Apparatus; and some Auxiliary Fire-places or Stoves seem to be required.

The Committee, in relation hereto, subjoin a Report from two of their Members upon the Warming and Ventilation of the Colney Hatch Asylum, to which Establishment they had been referred by Mr. Price:—

“ To the Committee of Visitors of the Bucks County Pauper Lunatic Asylum.

“ The Report of the Sub-Committee appointed to proceed to Colney Hatch Asylum, and to enquire and report upon the Warming and Ventilation under Mr. Price's Apparatus.

“ Your Sub-Committee beg to state that on the 11th April, accompanied by your Superintendent, Mr. Millar, and also by your Engineer, they visited Colney Hatch Asylum; that they spent several hours in enquiry upon the points referred to them, and experienced the greatest civility and attention from the Resident Officers of that Establishment.

“ That after full enquiry and consideration they report as follows:—

“ That Mr. Price's apparatus for ventilation is not in use at Colney Hatch, i.e. that his system of Hot Water Plates for rarifying the air has not been erected, and that therefore the enquiry and remarks of your Sub-Committee have been necessarily restricted to the single branch of the Warming.

“ That originally complaints had been made by the Medical Officers of the deficiency of heat; but that these gentlemen had expressed themselves satisfied during the past Winter, having been able to attain a standard of 60°. That great benefit had been found to result from close attention to details throughout the Building, on the part of the Engineer; but that it was not possible to trace small differences accurately on account of the imperfection of the thermometers, and the consequent inaccuracy of recorded observations. That it appears that the surface of windows (which always act as coolers), is about one-third less at Colney Hatch than at Stone, but that on the other hand the amount of internal cubic feet to be warmed is considerably more, there being on the whole no material excess under these heads.

“ That the Boilers are of the same kind, and that there is little difference in the consumption of fuel; the Colney Hatch Engineer preferring Welsh coal,

which creates a greater heat, but, unless selected and used with great care is liable to injure the boilers.

“ That there appears to be a material difference in Mr. Price’s arrangement at the two Asylums as regards two points ; and your Sub-Committee are of opinion that these two points are sufficient to account for the greater amount of heat attainable at Colney Hatch, when that amount is numbered by a few Degrees (those few Degrees however being of the utmost importance to the comfort and health of the Patients).—1. That, by the account of the Colney Hatch Officers, there is under each gallery double the extent of heating flues, i.e. two flues, one under each side of the gallery instead of one flue under the centre of the gallery, and that the heat has thus less distance to travel before entering the galleries, and twice as much hot pipe ; there being two pipes in each flue, whether at Colney Hatch or at Stone.—2. That it appears that each apparatus warms four galleries, and that in each gallery there are three open fire-places, of large size, each consuming, by the statement of the resident Engineer, not less than half-a cwt. per day, or in the aggregate six cwt. per day in addition to each furnace. It was indeed represented to your Sub-Committee that these fires were in use for the sake of cheerfulness only, and not in aid of the furnaces ; but no recorded experiments were given in proof of this view of the case, and it certainly seems most improbable either that so large a consumption of fuel should be sanctioned for this minor end, or that no perceptible effect should be produced by it.

“ That nothing transpired during their enquiries at Colney Hatch to cause any doubt of the accuracy of the conclusion at which the Committee had arrived that Mr. Price’s Boilers are on an inferior principle of construction and such as is not called for by any peculiarity in the work to be done.

“ Finally, your Sub-Committee beg to point out that your consideration of the deficiency of heat in some of your wards may properly take a two fold or alternative form.—1. As to the actual increase of heat by the addition of open fire places or the like.—2. As to the diminution of the waste of heat by any improvement in the construction of the windows, the thickness of the glass, &c.

“ (Signed)

“ G. CARRINGTON, Jr.

“ GEO. PHILLIMORE.

“ May, 1855.”

The Committee are still of opinion that an undue consumption of Coal is caused by the defective construction of Mr. Price’s Boilers.

The general health of the Patients has been excellent, and proving the Site to have been in this respect admirably suited to the purpose. Every effort is made to afford full employment to all those Inmates who are in any degree capable of it.

The following Summary will show the number of Patients admitted, the number discharged, and the number who have died since the opening of the Asylum, on the 17th January, 1853, to the 22nd December, 1855 :—

| Admitted. | Dis- charged. | | Deaths. | | Remaining in the Asylum at the end of each Quarter. | | Total. | Out on Proba- tion for a Month. | | Escapes. | | Grand Total. |
|-----------|------------------|----|---------|----|---|----|--------|---------------------------------------|----|----------|----|-----------------|
| | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | | M. | F. | M. | F. | |
| 110 | 129 | 14 | 20 | 22 | 13 | 70 | 97 | 167 | 2 | .. | *1 | 170 |
| 6 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 70 | 100 | 170 | 1 | .. | *1 | 172 |
| 16 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 82 | 105 | 187 | .. | 1 | *1 | 189 |
| 8 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 2 | .. | 83 | 115 | 198 | .. | 1 | *1 | 200 |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | 82 | 113 | 195 | .. | .. | *1 | 196 |
| 34 | 38 | 16 | 16 | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

For the period from 17th }
January 1853, to 23rd De- }
cember, 1854

1st QUARTER, }
ending 24th March, 1855.... }
2nd QUARTER, }
ending 23rd June, 1855 . . . }
3rd QUARTER, }
ending 22nd Sept., 1855 . . . }
4th QUARTER, }
ending 22nd Dec., 1855 . . . }

* This escape is the same Patient.

The admission of two Private Patients, and the discharge of one of them, during the year are included in the above Table.

It will be seen by the foregoing Table that the number of Patients continues steadily to increase, there being at present 82 Males and 113 Females—total, 195; and at the corresponding period of last Year there were 70 Males and 97 Females—total, 167. In regard to this point, however, the Committee have the satisfaction of stating to the Court that the Medical Superintendent and the Commissioners in Lunacy concur in opinion that, by some modification of the original arrangement of the various classes of Inmates, the present Building will conveniently receive at least 300 Patients.

The Committee have during the past Year been pressed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to consent to the admission of a certain number of Patients from other Counties. The effect of such an arrangement would undoubtedly be to lessen the cost of maintenance; but the consideration of this question has necessarily been deferred until a certain provision for a full supply of water shall have been effected.

On the 16th of May, 1855, the Committee received at the Asylum Deputations from almost all the Boards of Guardians comprising Parishes within this County. These Gentlemen, after a minute inspection and inquiry into the whole of the Establishment, expressed themselves highly satisfied with the appearance of the Patients and with the various provisions for their comfort and safety.

The weekly cost of maintenance chargeable upon the Parishes during the four quarters of the past Year has been respectively 11s. 6d., 11s., 11s., and 11s. 6d., as is shown by the following Table. It has not been found possible materially to reduce the rate of charge in the face of the late high prices of every considerable article of consumption. It must, however, be satisfactory to the County to know that the Accounts are kept in the most accurate method, based upon the Poor Law system, and are periodically subjected to a strict audit.

TABLE SHEWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the cost of the Provisions consumed by the Patients.
 “ 2 the cost of the Fuel and other necessaries.
 “ 3 the cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment.
 “ 4 the amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and cost of provisions consumed by them.

| Cost of Provisions consumed by Patients. | 1. | | 2. | | 3. | | 4. | | Total of Columns No. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total Cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated. | Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week. | Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week. | Aggregate number of Days Maintenance of Patients. |
|--|----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---|---|--|---|
| | £. s. d. | s. d. | £. s. d. | s. d. | £. s. d. | s. d. | £. s. d. | s. d. | | | | |
| £. s. d. | 8 ½ | 5 1 | 211 4 11 | 1 11 | .. .. | .. .. | 464 6 0 ¼ | 4 2 ½ | £. s. d. | 0 11 1 ¾ | 0 11 6 | 15,441 |
| 559 12 8 ½ | 5 1 | 211 4 11 | 1 11 | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | 466 18 0 | 4 0 ½ | 1,229 12 5 ½ | 0 11 1 ¾ | 0 11 0 | 16,212 |
| 552 9 11 ¼ | 4 9 ½ | 172 4 8 ¼ | 1 5 ¾ | 25 4 11 ½ | 2 ¾ | 486 10 10 | 3 10 ½ | 1,297 15 1 ¼ | 0 10 6 ½ | 0 11 0 | 0 11 0 | 17,565 |
| 614 5 0 | 4 10 ¾ | 123 9 4 | 11 ¾ | 73 9 11 ¼ | 7 ¼ | 493 11 2 ¼ | 3 10 ½ | 1,450 14 2 ½ | 0 10 4 ¾ | 0 11 0 | 0 11 6 | 17,947 |
| 665 18 7 ¾ | 5 2 ¼ | 192 4 0 ¼ | 1 6 | 99 0 4 ¼ | 9 ¼ | 1,911 6 0 ½ | .. .. | 5,194 19 4 ¾ | 0 11 3 ¾ | 0 11 6 | .. .. | .. .. |
| 2,392 6 3 ½ | .. .. | 699 2 11 ½ | .. .. | 197 15 3 | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. | .. .. |

Quarter ending 24th March, 1855
 Quarter ending 23d June, 1855
 Quarter ending 22d September, 1855
 Quarter ending 22d December 1855

NOTE.—The Receipts for the Quarter ending 24th March, 1855, exceeded the costs under column No. 3, by £5 11s. 2 ½d.

The Committee continue to entertain the same opinion which they expressed in their last Annual Report of the inconvenience arising from the want of an uniform system of keeping and auditing the Accounts of the various County Asylums in the Kingdom. This circumstance precludes the Committee from making a correct comparison of the cost of maintenance in this Asylum with that of other County Asylums; also from the existence of two Heads of Accounts—the one for “Maintenance,” chargeable upon the Parishes having Patients in the Asylum, and the other for “Building and Repairs,” chargeable upon the County at large.

The final Audit of the Year's Accounts is required by the 60th sec. of the Statute to be made previously to the month of March in each Year, and in the Appendix No. 2 will be found an amended Abstract of the Capital Account, showing the application of the Monies raised for the purpose of building and fitting up the Asylum to the present time. In the Appendix No. 3 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Account as to the Payment of Instalments of the Principal Monies and of the Interest thereof; in the Appendix No. 4 a statement of the “Building and Repairs Account;” and in the Appendix No. 5 a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

WATER SUPPLY.

Lastly, the Committee report specially as to the important point of securing an additional Supply of Water, and beg to refer the Court to the history of the transactions under this Head contained in their Second Annual Report, by which it will appear that at the latter end of the year 1854 an Experimental Well was sunk in the Sand-bed upon the Land belonging to the Trustees of the Harcourt Estates, with their sanction and with the permission of the then Tenant of the Sand-pit, which has ever since been in action, and has furnished the Asylum during the late dry season with an ample supply of Water. Upon a change of Tenancy of the Sand-pit, at Michaelmas, 1855, the Committee were obliged to make terms with the Proprietors of the Estate for extending their experiments in the Sand-bed until permanent arrangements for securing Water should be made; and with this view they have become Tenants of the Sand-pit for one year certain, expiring at Michaelmas, 1856, and have agreed to pay to the Harcourt Trustees, for the use of the Water, the same Rent

which the late Tenant annually paid for the Sand-pit, viz., £50. And the Committee, at the same time, also opened a negotiation, which was courteously entertained by these gentlemen, for the purchase of a piece of Land, containing about $8\frac{1}{2}$ acres, immediately around the Sand-pit. A great difference of opinion as to the value of the Sand in the Land in question existed between the Committee and the professional Advisers and Agents of the Harcourt Trustees, and the price named by them for the purchase of the Land appeared to the Committee to be too high to justify them in continuing the negotiation.

Pending these proceedings, Dr. Lee, who is the Proprietor of adjoining Land, under which the Sand-bed extends, liberally volunteered to sell a certain quantity of Land at a Valuation to be made by his Agent.

The result is that Dr. Lee has offered a certain Spring called the Willow Spring and a portion of Land around, not exceeding altogether 7 acres, for a sum approaching £1,000. The Committee consider these terms most honourable to Dr. Lee and beneficial to the County, and have accordingly accepted them subject to the approval of the Court of Quarter Sessions. The exact quantities and price have not yet been accurately ascertained and determined, owing to the absence of Dr. Lee from the County, but these points will be concluded in the course of a very short period.

The approval of Mr. Simpson, the Civil Engineer, whom the Committee have consulted, will be found in his letter to the Chairman of the Committee, of which the following is a copy:—

“29, Great George Street, Westminster,
“28th November, 1855.

“BUCKS COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.

“Dear Sir,

“I have considered the questions you proposed, and beg to report as follows:—

“I am of opinion the Site of Land offered by Dr. Lee is nearly as good for the purpose as that on the Harcourt Estate, but it will be necessary to construct a Horse Engine Pump to raise the Water, and to lay 4-inch Diameter Pipes round by

the Road; this and other increased expense to be incurred on the Works I estimate at about £250.

"In the event of Dr. Lee's Site being determined on, I recommend that from 5 to 6 Acres be taken with a view to protecting the area of the Water bearing stratum from interference and pollution.

"As regards the comparative merits of Dr. Lee's and the Harcourt Sites there is little difference between them; the Water in the strata of the former will no doubt be at a lower level, say from 15 to 20 feet, but efficient Works may be constructed on it, and it does not occur to me that it will be found objectionable in any respect

"I am, dear Sir,

"Your's faithfully,

"JAMES SIMPSON.

"George Carrington, Jr., Esq.,

"Bucks County Lunatic Asylum, Aylesbury."

Your Committee estimate that the total cost of this purchase, and of all the expenses connected therewith, and of the Works to be executed for conducting the Water to the Asylum, will amount nearly to the sum of £2,000. In the event of the Court approving the treaty with Dr. Lee, your Committee request the Court to direct that a further Loan of a sum not exceeding £2,000 be raised on security of the County Rates, for the purpose of carrying out this measure, under the powers of the Act 16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 47. This additional Loan will be added to the present Capital Account, and the re-payment extended over a period of Thirty Years.

(Signed)

G. CARRINGTON, Jr.,

Chairman.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM for the
COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

The statistics of the Asylum for the Year ending 22nd December, 1855, show that the number of Persons requiring its aid are steadily increasing, for at one time during the Year it contained 202 Patients, and on the above date 195, being 28 more than at the commencement of the Year. The average daily number resident has been 184.

During the Year, 70 Patients chargeable to Parishes in the County, and 2 whose maintenance was defrayed by their friends, have been admitted. Of the former class, 29 have been discharged, and 14 have died; of the latter, one was removed by his friends not improved, and soon re-admitted as a Pauper.

Of the 72 Patients admitted, 10 had been in the Asylum before, 3 of whom had been removed by their friends not recovered; another was brought back in a few days, having indulged too freely in drink; 4 of the others have repeatedly been the inmates of Asylums, not remaining well for any length of time. These are the first re-admissions I have had to record since the Asylum opened, and I shall have now to report similar occurrences every Year.

Of the total number admitted, only 45 offer a probable chance of recovery; whilst exactly one-half were in feeble or delicate health at the time of their admission.

Twenty-six of the Patients have been discharged recovered, being 36 per cent. on the admissions, or 14 per cent. on the average number resident; not one of whom had been 12 months under treatment, the average duration of their residence in the Asylum being five months and one week.

Fourteen Patients have died, 5·81 per cent. of the total number under

treatment, or 7.6 per cent. on the average number resident—a proportion considerably less even than last year, which was below the average mortality in County Asylums.

The complete absence of Endemic or Epidemic disorder amongst the inmates continues to be a satisfactory indication of the salubrity of the locality, whilst the above results will bear favorable comparison with any other County Asylum.

An important change has been effected during the year, made at the suggestion of the Commissioners in Lunacy, viz., that one of the divisions of the Asylum should be used entirely for sleeping accommodation. By this and other similar arrangements considerable advantages are obtained, and we can now accommodate upwards of 150 Patients of each sex without inconvenience—a fact of considerable importance when we consider the rapid increase in the numbers, especially of Females, there being already 13 more of these now in the Asylum than it was originally contemplated to contain.

From the increasing number of the Insane, the Commissioners in Lunacy have had the adequacy of the existing accommodation provided in Asylums under their consideration, and early in the Year addressed a Circular to the Superintendents of Asylums upon this point; and, amongst other things, inquiring, with the view to increasing the accommodation for recent cases, the number of chronic patients who, in the opinion of your Medical Officer, could properly be taken care of elsewhere.

I am of opinion that the Insane cannot be properly taken care of, away from supervision and treatment, little short of that now provided for them in County Asylums.

I am also of opinion that, as long as the Maintenance of the Insane forms part of the out-door relief of the Poor Law as at present administered, such deficiency of accommodation and obstacles to its amendment will continue to exist.

Because, by its operation, individual parishes are saddled with the entire maintenance of their Insane, the consequent amount of the poor-rate, and the weight with which this presses upon the ratepayers of small parishes, especially, as is often the case, when they have one or two Insane

poor to support, is too well known, and too generally complained of, to require any special illustration. But were this needed, the anxiety shewn, and the efforts constantly being made, to transfer the tranquil Insane to the economy of the Workhouse tells too truly where the burden is felt; and, as a part of the system, it is scarcely to be expected that those whose duty it is to report the existence of Insanity, or the neglect of the Idiot by his relatives or friends, will do otherwise than conceal its presence, or fail to see the necessity of early removal to an Asylum, or provide the necessary accommodation (as long as they can be maintained in the Workhouse at less cost), when they know that any active interference on their part will surely be visited by increased taxation of their patrons.

Another unfortunate effect of this state of the law is the very general prevalence of an opinion, which I find exists to a considerable extent in this County amongst those who have not fully considered the subject, that, as the Insane poor are maintained out of funds raised specially for the support of the Pauper, they are not entitled to any more consideration, nor have any special provision for their care, above the condition of persons of the lowest class, subsisting on the fruits of their own industry. Odium is thus cast upon those having their immediate care because an expenditure is incurred greater than is found to be sufficient in the Unions for Sane persons, the disease, habits, and propensities of the Insane being quite overlooked.

Why those suffering from a disorder, the most terrible to which the human race is liable, which the world regards with fear and horror, which affixes a stigma on the sufferer for life, and against whose recovery a premium is even offered, should be branded with the vagrant and the mendicant, thus exposed to a degradation and economy which even the convicted criminals—those pests and outcasts of society—are spared, appears to me to be an evil which requires amendment. Parochial authorities never complain that convicts cost about 10s. a-week.

Were the cost of Maintenance paid out of some common fund, or rate, we should hear no more complaints that the Insane were kept too long at home, that the Idiot was only sent to Asylums when their propensities became dangerous and their habits offensive, nor that they are too expensively provided for in Asylums.

In proof of the correctness of my opinion of the operation of the

Poor Law in preventing the erection of County Asylums, I lately saw a circular, addressed to the Magistrates, Guardians, and Poor Law Officials, in opposition to the proposition to provide an Asylum in a district without any accommodation for their Insane (excepting two Licensed Houses, where the stables of the Mansion were poorly converted, by whitewashing and boarding, into Day-rooms, whilst the single Bed-rooms were formed out of the old horse-stalls). In this circular the only arguments attempted to be used were that, as they had no proper provision for the treatment of their Insane, few were known and the cost of maintenance in the places alluded to not very great; that, if a County Asylum were erected, a greater number would be known (as other counties had proved), and it was considerably more expensive to treat them as our present knowledge of the disorder showed to be necessary. Not a word was said of the humanity of the present arrangement; the appeal had reference entirely to the expense.

There is nothing new in the Treatment, Occupation, or Amusement of the Patients to require special notice.

The Stoves placed in the Wards have during the very cold weather removed much of the complaint which formerly existed of the deficiency of warmth, and fully warrant their more general adoption.

The inconvenience experienced last year of the insufficiency of the Supply of Water no longer exists, and, although the supply has not been all that might have been desired during the past unprecedented dry season, the Experimental Well has proved that an ample supply can be had from that source, and I am of opinion that the arrangements now in progress will for ever set this important matter at rest.

For the support I continue to receive, and the attention paid to the various matters submitted to your consideration, I have again to offer you my most grateful thanks,

And have the honor to be,

GENTLEMEN,

Your very obedient Servant,

JNO. MILLAR,

Medical Superintendent.

TABLE I.—*General Statement.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|--|-----|-----|--------|
| Remaining in Asylum 23rd Dec., 1854 | 70 | 97 | 167 |
| Admitted during year ending 22nd Dec., 1855 .. | 34 | 38 | 72 |
| | 104 | 135 | 239 |
| | | | |
| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
| Discharged Recovered | 12 | 14 | 26 |
| “ Relieved | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| “ Not Improved .. | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Died | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| | 22 | 22 | 44 |
| Remaining in Asylum 22nd Dec., 1855 | 82 | 113 | 195 |
| Average daily number Resident | | | 184 |

TABLE II.—*Form of Disorder on Admission.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|------------------------------|----|----|--------|
| Mania Ordinary | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| “ with Excitement | 7 | 10 | 17 |
| “ “ Depression | 4 | 9 | 13 |
| “ “ Epilepsy | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| “ “ Paralysis | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| “ “ Disorder of Senses | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Dementia | .. | .. | .. |
| Congenital Deficiency | 1 | .. | 1 |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE III.—*Social Condition of those Admitted.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|-----------------|----|----|--------|
| Married | 15 | 12 | 27 |
| Single | 17 | 17 | 34 |
| Widowed | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| Not known | .. | .. | .. |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE IV.—*Age of those Admitted.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|---------------------|----|----|--------|
| Under 10 years..... | .. | . | .. |
| “ 20 “ | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| “ 30 “ | 8 | 9 | 17 |
| “ 40 “ | 13 | 8 | 21 |
| “ 50 “ | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| “ 60 “ | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| “ 70 “ | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| “ 80 “ | .. | 2 | 2 |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE V.—*Degree of Education of those Admitted.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|----------------------|----|----|--------|
| Read and Write | 21 | 24 | 45 |
| Read only | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Neither | 8 | 8 | 16 |
| Unknown | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE VI.—*Duration of Attack before Admission.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|--------------------|----|----|--------|
| Under 1 Month..... | 11 | 13 | 24 |
| “ 3 “ | 6 | 10 | 16 |
| “ 6 “ | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| “ 9 “ | .. | .. | .. |
| “ 12 “ | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| “ 2 Years | .. | .. | .. |
| “ 3 “ | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| “ 4 “ | 1 | .. | 1 |
| “ 5 “ | 1 | .. | 1 |
| “ 6 “ | .. | .. | .. |
| “ 7 “ | .. | .. | .. |
| “ 8 “ | .. | .. | .. |
| “ 9 “ | .. | .. | .. |
| “ 10 “ | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| Not known | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| Congenital..... | 1 | .. | 1 |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE VII.—*Religious Persuasion of those Admitted.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|-----------------------------|----|----|--------|
| Church | 25 | 27 | 52 |
| Protestant Dissenters | 8 | 11 | 19 |
| Not known | 1 | .. | 1 |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE VIII.—*State of Health on Admission.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|--------------------------|----|----|--------|
| Good Health..... | 15 | 20 | 35 |
| Delicate or Feeble | 19 | 18 | 37 |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE IX.—*Supposed cause of Attack.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|-----------------------------|----|----|--------|
| Intemperance | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Domestic Misery | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Grief | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| Pride | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Epilepsy | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| Paralysis | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Diseased Brain | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Parturition | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Moral Depravity | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Congenital Deficiency | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Not known | 8 | 17 | 25 |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE X.

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|---|----|----|--------|
| With Suicidal Tendency | 9 | 11 | 20 |
| With Relatives known to be Insane | 4 | 10 | 14 |

TABLE XI.—*Occupation of those Admitted.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|--|----|----|--------|
| Labourers, their Wives and Daughters | 14 | 4 | 18 |
| Lace-makers | .. | 13 | 13 |
| Plaiters | .. | 4 | 4 |
| Servants, Domestic | .. | 6 | 6 |
| Beer-house Keeper | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Bonnetmaker | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Charwoman | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Drovers | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Dressmakers | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Carpenters | 4 | .. | 4 |
| Lodge-keeper | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Shoemaker | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Pawnbroker | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Gardener | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Carrier | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Matmaker | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Excise Officer | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Needlewomen | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Primitive Methodist Preacher | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Soldier | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Laundress | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Tailor | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Higgler | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Farmer | 1 | .. | 1 |
| No occupation | 2 | .. | 2 |
| | 34 | 38 | 72 |

TABLE XII.—*Cause of Death.*

| | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|---|----|----|--------|
| Ulceration of Intestine producing obstruction | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Natural decay | .. | 1 | 1 |
| General Paralysis | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Exhaustion | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Syncope | 1 | .. | 1 |
| Chronic Bronchitis | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Epilepsy | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Consumption | 2 | .. | 2 |
| | 8 | 6 | 14 |

RETURN OF ARTICLES

Made up by the Patients from Dec. 1854 to Dec. 1855.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|----------------------------|------|
| Gowns | 131 | Mattress Cases | 42 |
| Neckerchiefs | 636 | Bolster ditto | 14 |
| Pocket ditto | 144 | Stockings, Knitted (pairs) | 2 |
| Aprons (print) | 334 | Socks, ditto..... (pairs) | 1 |
| Coarse ditto | 89 | Pinafores | 9 |
| Day Caps | 91 | Frocks | 5 |
| Night ditto..... | 36 | Capes | 4 |
| Book Muslin Curtains .. | 42 | Feeders | 14 |
| Checked ditto..... | 36 | Towels | 6 |
| Shirts | 62 | Quilted Bed Covers..... | 3 |
| Flannel ditto | 12 | Window Valances..... | 2 |
| Shifts | 58 | Carpets, Bound | 69 |
| Flannel ditto | 2 | Boots, Bound ....(pairs) | 12 |
| Upper Petticoats | 2 | Roller Blinds | 28 |
| Flannel ditto | 2 | Holland Curtains | 8 |
| Dimity Window Curtains. | 48 | Chair Covers | 2 |
| Tuscan Bonnets | 39 | Sofa Cushion Covers | 4 |
| Straw ditto..... | 3 | Drawers .....(pairs) | 4 |
| Bonnets, Trimmed..... | 85 | Blankets, Marked | 164 |
| Tea Bags | 32 | Canvass Shifts | 4 |
| Iron Holders | 49 | Ditto Belts | 10 |
| House Cloths | 328 | Straw, Plaited....(yards) | 869 |
| House Flannels | 549 | Tuscan ditto | 856 |
| Tea Cloths | 6 | Pillow Lace ....(yards) | 246 |
| Kitchen ditto | 12 | | |
| Pudding ditto..... | 24 | | |
| Mangle ditto | 4 | | |
| | | Total..... | 5234 |

ANNE CLARKE,

MATRON.

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

| | BREAKFAST. | | | | | | | DINNER. | | | | | SUPPER. | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|--------|---------------|---------|---------|---------------|--------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| | Bread. | Butter. | Sugar. | Tea. | Milk. | Roast Meat. | Boiled Meat. | Stew. | Currant Pudding. | Vegetables. | Bread. | Beer. | Bread. | Cheese. | Bee. | Tea. | Butter. | Sugar. | |
| | ounces | ounces | ounces | pints. | pints. | ounces | ounces | ounces | ounces | ounces | ounces | pints. | ounces | ounces | pints. | pints. | ounces | ounces | ounces |
| SUNDAY | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Males | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Females | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| MONDAY | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | Stew. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Males | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Females | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| TUESDAY | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Males | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Females | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 12 | .. | .. | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| WEDNESDAY | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Males | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Females | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| THURSDAY | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Males | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Females | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| FRIDAY | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | Meat Pie. | .. | 12 | 4 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Males | 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 6 | .. | 16 | .. | 12 | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 2 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| { Females | 5 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 12 | .. | 12 | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | .. | .. | .. | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | .. |
| SATURDAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

STEW to consist of 3 ozs. of Meat and 13 ozs. of Vegetables and Herbs.
 { 8 ozs. of Flour, 2 ozs. of Currants, and 2 ozs. of Suet, for Males.
 CURRANT PUDDING to consist of { 6 ozs. of Flour, 1 1/2 ozs. of Currants, and 1 1/2 ozs. of Suet, for Females.
 FEMALE PATIENTS, employed in the Laundry and kitchen, 1/4 of a pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Lunch, 1 pint Tea and 4 ozs. Bread and Butter at 4 o'Clock P.M.
 MALE PATIENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, 1/2 pint of Ale extra, with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'Clock A.M., and at 4 o'Clock P.M.
 Male Attendants' and Servants' weekly allowances, 2 ozs. Tea, 4 ozs. Coffee, 8 ozs. Fresh Butter, 12 ozs. Sugar, 16 ozs. Derby Cheese, and 3 1/2 pints New Milk.
 ditto ditto ditto ditto 12 ditto
 Female ditto
 Male and Female ditto, 1 1/2 lbs. of Bread daily, and Dinner provided in Male and Female Mess-rooms.
 Male Attendants, 2 pints Ale each daily. Female Attendants and Servants, 1 pint Ale each daily. Gardeners and Lodge Keeper, 2 pints of Ale each daily.

THE CHAPLAIN'S ANNUAL REPORT.

As a Summary of the Monthly Reports, it may be sufficient to state that the Sunday Services and the Weekly Visits have been regularly attended to. The Patients, with the exception of those confined to the Infirmaries, have been generally present in the Chapel, and the devout manner with which they made the responses cannot be listened to without much satisfaction and thankfulness. It is very gratifying to find that the solemnity of Divine Worship cheers and calms the minds of those who are oftentimes either dejected or unmanageable, and it is evident that the two Psalms which during the last year have been sung, accompanied with the organ, and heartily joined in by the Patients, have tended to produce and strengthen feelings which have had no inconsiderable share in restoring a sane and healthy state of mind. Secular Music also and the social Amusements provided by Mr. Millar have been manifestly beneficial, especially with the melancholic class.

The Books and Pictures, which have been abundantly provided, are greatly valued by the Patients as sources of instruction and amusement, and some have been used as the means of inculcating Divine Truth, which happily oftentimes tells powerfully in spite of the weakness and incoherency peculiar to mental disease.

During the past Year but few Patients have been removed by Death, yet the humble faith and hope of some of these have afforded a strong proof of the reality of their religious impressions. Almost all the Patients who have been discharged cured have expressed their warmest thanks, and many hoped, with God's blessing, to retain their religious impressions and to continue mindful of their religious obligations.

The Medical Superintendent has with uniform kindness pointed out the history and character of the different cases as they have been admitted, and the other officers and attendants, upon whose individual exertion so much depends, have left nothing undone to promote the personal comfort of all the Patients.

J. B. READE,
CHAPLAIN.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

Buckinghamshire Asylum,

July 14th, 1855.

Since the last visit of the Commissioners, 18th December, 48 Patients have been admitted, 15 have been discharged, and 12 have died.

There are at the present time 191 Patients in the house, namely, 108 women and 83 men. Two of the men are private Patients. One woman was secluded at the time of our visit. The Patients generally were orderly, in fair bodily health, clean in person, well clad, and fully occupied.

The Wards, which are light and cheerful, we found to be remarkably clean, well furnished, and supplied with various objects calculated to interest and afford occupation to the Patients.

Chanter's Patent Stoves have been fixed in two of the Wards, as the heating apparatus proved insufficient during the winter months.

We are glad to learn that a proposal is under consideration for the Purchase of Additional Land, partly with a view to secure a further supply of Water for the use of the House.

The present charge for the Maintenance of Patients amounts to 11s. per week.

One Ward is entirely unoccupied, and several others only partially filled. It is, we think, very much to be regretted that so large an amount of most excellent accommodation should remain unused at a time when there is such urgent demand for suitable provision for Pauper Patients in the neighbouring Districts, and we deem it incumbent to press upon the Committee of Visitors the desirableness of acceding to any reasonable offers which may be made for the Admission of Patients from such Districts.

We recommend that the walk outside the Airing Courts be extended, that the Courts be *immediately* put in order, and either cultivated, planted,

or made ornamental; that efforts be made to induce all Patients, who are capable, to enter on some occupation; that some of the women be employed in light garden work; that from time to time a List be made of those Patients who are not occupied, specifying the reason assigned for their non-employment, and also that a like List of those who do not take exercise beyond the limits of the estate be kept.

If an additional Upper Ward were used, either principally or entirely, as sleeping accommodation, it would, we think, not only make increased provision for Patients, but would tend to their improvement, by affording them greater facilities for exercise, and for entering on some useful occupation.

The general state of the Asylum is satisfactory, and we doubt not that by *immediate* attention to the Airing Courts and extended means of occupation, as well as by the admission of an additional number of inmates, the condition of the Patients will be still further advanced.

J. W. MYLNE, } Commissioners
J. GASKELL, } in Lunacy.

Appendix No. 1.

List of the Officers, Attendants, and Servants of the Establishment, with their respective Salaries and Wages.

NOTE.—The *non-resident* Officers and Servants are Distinguished thus *

| Officers. | Name and Nature of Office or Employment. | Yearly Salaries and Wages. | Allowances. |
|------------------|--|----------------------------|--|
| | | £. s. d. | |
| <i>Male.</i> | Mr. John Millar, Superintendent | 300 0 0 | Residence, being part of the Building, Fuel, Gas, Candles, Garden produce and Washing. |
| | * Rev. Joseph Bancroft Reade, Chaplain | 60 0 0 | |
| | * Mr. Acton Tindal, Clerk to the Committee of Visitors | 100 0 0 | |
| | * Mr. Zacharias Daniel Hunt, Treasurer | 0 0 0 | |
| | Mr. Richard Roberts Hollyer, Clerk and House Steward | 120 0 0 | Apartments unfurnished, with Fuel, Gas, Rations, and Washing. |
| | Mr. Edmund Packham, Engineer | 90 0 0 | House, with Fuel, Gas, and Garden Ground. |
| <i>Female.</i> | Mrs. Anne Clarke, Matron | 40 0 0 | Apartments furnished, with Rations and Washing. |
| <i>Male.</i> | Thomas Lissaman, Head Attendant | 35 0 0 | Apartments furnished, with Rations and Washing. |
| | George Kirby, Attendant | 21 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Henry Gibson, ditto & Carpenter | 35 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Frederick Blackwell, Attendant | 21 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | George Woodford, ditto | 20 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | John Tillson, ditto | 20 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | John Campbell, ditto and Shoemaker | 25 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Robert Wilson, Night Attendant | 20 0 0 | Ditto. |
| <i>Female.</i> | Caroline Bray, Attendant | 18 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Sophia Harding, ditto | 16 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Caroline Terry, ditto | 16 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Jane Franklin, Needlewoman and Attendant | 15 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Ann Kemp, Attendant | 15 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Ellen James, ditto | 15 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Jane Hampton, ditto | 15 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Harriet Hoffman, ditto | 15 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Elizabeth Wilson, Night Attendant | 15 0 0 | Ditto. |
| <i>Servants.</i> | Arthur Morris, Gardener | 50 0 0 | House unfurnished, with Fuel, Gas, Garden Ground and Ale. |
| <i>Male.</i> | * John Smith, Assistant Gardener | 28 12 0 | Ale. |
| | John Allen, Lodge Porter | 31 4 0 | House unfurnished, with Fuel, Gas, Garden Ground and Ale. |
| | * William Ginger, Stoker | 36 8 0 | |
| | * John Carter, Assistant Stoker | 26 0 0 | |
| | John Challacombe, House Porter | 10 0 0 | Apartments furnished, with Rations and Washing. |
| <i>Female.</i> | Comfort Hammond, Cook | 20 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Ellen Barker, Housemaid and Attendant | 15 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Eliza Bennett, Laundrymaid | 18 0 0 | Ditto. |
| | Ann Page, Assistant Laundrymaid | 15 0 0 | Ditto. |

Appendix No. 2.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT.

ABSTRACT.—Shewing the application of the Monies raised for the purpose of Building the Asylum, and the necessary Outbuildings, and other conveniences connected therewith, and for the Fittings, and Furniture, and for the Clothing of the Patients.

| | £. | s. | d. |
|---|---------|----|----|
| <i>Land.</i> | | | |
| Purchase Money and Interest | 3,154 | 6 | 3 |
| <i>Main Building.</i> | | | |
| Original Contracts and Extras thereon | 22,040 | 14 | 3 |
| Warming and Ventilating | 1,479 | 10 | 0 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | 23,520 | 4 | 3 |
| <i>Additional Buildings, &c., Original Contracts, and Extras thereon, viz.,</i> | | | |
| Entrance Lodge and Gates | 440 | 8 | 7 |
| Gas Works | 217 | 11 | 9 |
| Engineer's and Gardener's Houses | 596 | 14 | 0 |
| Stable and Coach-house | 382 | 13 | 4 |
| Boundary Walls and Gates | 331 | 15 | 7 |
| Engine-house, Flues, and Setting Boilers | 128 | 2 | 4 |
| Report on quality of Stone | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Iron Fencing | 150 | 0 | 7 |
| Rain-water Tanks | 373 | 6 | 11 |
| Manure Tanks | 80 | 1 | 4 |
| Pigsties and Cart-sheds | 75 | 16 | 5 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | 2,781 | 15 | 10 |
| <i>Water Service (exclusive of Tanks)</i> | | | |
| Sinking Wells | 1,101 | 17 | 9 |
| Reports on Water and Section of Well | 76 | 14 | 4 |
| Tunnels leading Water to the deep Well | 59 | 3 | 7 |
| Experimental Well in the Sand Bed | 219 | 1 | 8 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | 1,456 | 17 | 2 |
| <i>Engines, Pumps, Boilers, and Engineer's Tools</i> | 980 | 16 | 5 |
| <i>Cooking Apparatus, Fitting up Laundry and Kitchen</i> | 738 | 10 | 3 |
| <i>Architect and Clerk of the Works.</i> | | | |
| Commission, Salary, and Travelling Expenses | 2,213 | 14 | 7 |
| <i>Solicitor's Costs</i> | 464 | 17 | 7 |
| <i>Fittings.</i> | | | |
| Locks, Bells, Stoves, and Lightning Conductors .. | 230 | 15 | 8 |
| Fittings, including Slate Washing Stands and Baths. | 2,130 | 13 | 5 |
| Gas Fittings and Gasometer | 544 | 9 | 10 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | 2,905 | 18 | 11 |
| <i>Furniture, Linen, and Bedding.</i> | | | |
| Furniture, &c. | 3,153 | 9 | 4 |
| Clocks and Thermometers | 96 | 12 | 6 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | 3,250 | 1 | 10 |
| <i>Clothing and Drapery</i> | 744 | 7 | 9 |
| <i>Stationery, Books, and Forms</i> | 210 | 11 | 5 |
| <i>Salaries and Wages.</i> | | | |
| Officers and Servants, prior to the admission of Patients | 305 | 16 | 10 |
| <i>Fuel.—Coals and Wood, prior to the admission of Patients</i> | 145 | 15 | 11 |
| <i>Miscellaneous.</i> | | | |
| For forming Roads, Court Yards, & levelling Ground | 525 | 18 | 11 |
| Ploughing Ground | 47 | 1 | 0 |
| Cleaning House | 19 | 0 | 5 |
| Surgery, Medicine, &c. | 48 | 2 | 4 |
| Musical Instruments, &c. | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| Incidentals | 206 | 10 | 4 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | 864 | 13 | 0 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| Total Payments | £43,738 | 8 | 2 |
| Amount of Loan raised for the purposes of the Asylum | 43,500 | 0 | 0 |
| Amount received for Rent of Land prior to Admission of Patients | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| | <hr/> | | |
| | 43,515 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance due to the Treasurer | £223 | 8 | 2 |

Appendix No. 3.

Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer in respect of the Principal Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and of the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th sec. of the Statute 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97.

| | £. | s. | d. | | £. | s. | d. |
|--|-------|----|----|--|---------|----|----|
| Receipts. | | | | | | | |
| 1855 | | | | | | | |
| County Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $\frac{3}{4}$ d. in the Pound, granted during this year | 3,160 | 0 | 9 | | | | |
| Payments. | | | | | | | |
| 1855 | | | | | | | |
| Balance of last Account due to the Treasurer brought forward | | | | | 219 | 8 | 10 |
| To the Alliance Assurance Company, for Interest payable to them during this year | | | | | | | |
| less Income Tax | | | | | 1,496 | 8 | 3 |
| To the Alliance Assurance Company, Re- payment of Principal | | | | | 1,511 | 14 | 7 |
| | | | | | 3,008 | 2 | 10 |
| Balance due to the Treasurer | | | | | 100 | 2 | 9 |
| | | | | | £3,327 | 19 | 5 |
| Balance of Principal brought forward | | | | | | | |
| Repayment of Principal | | | | | £39,309 | 17 | 6 |
| | | | | | 1,511 | 14 | 7 |
| Balance of Principal now due | | | | | £37,798 | 2 | 11 |

Appendix No. 4.

*Abstract of the Building and Repairs Account for the Year ending 22d
December, 1855.*

Receipts.

| | £. | s. | d. |
|--|-----|----|----|
| From the Treasurer of the County | 850 | 0 | 0 |
| Excess over the Rate of Maintenance chargeable for Pauper Patients for the Maintenance of Edward Goode and Samuel Callam, Private Patients | 6 | 15 | 7 |
| The like for Maintenance of Catherine Field, chargeable on the Parish of Burford, in the Witney Union, Oxford- shire | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| | 857 | 4 | 7 |

Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year . 4 12 0

£861 16 7

Appendix No. 4.

Payments.

| ORDINARY REPAIRS. | £. | s. | d. | £. | s. | d. |
|--|----|----|----|------|----|----|
| Bricklayer | 42 | 8 | 3 | | | |
| Carpenter, and for Timber..... | 49 | 19 | 10 | | | |
| Upholsterer..... | 22 | 19 | 8 | | | |
| Ironmonger | 65 | 7 | 7 | | | |
| Plumber | 5 | 18 | 0 | | | |
| Painter, Oils, and Colours | 67 | 5 | 9 | | | |
| Glass | 7 | 16 | 5 | | | |
| Gas Works | 57 | 15 | 0 | | | |
| Engineer | 90 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Heating Apparatus..... | 23 | 14 | 0 | | | |
| Steam Works | 18 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Gas Fittings | 18 | 9 | 0 | | | |
| Laundry | 1 | 8 | 6 | | | |
| Flat Roofs | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Soil Drains | 15 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| Cement and Fire Clay..... | 4 | 1 | 6 | | | |
| Bricks, Lime, and York Stone | 10 | 7 | 5 | | | |
| Gravel and Sand..... | 8 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Bedding | 21 | 9 | 6 | | | |
| Insurance..... | 3 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| Labour and Carting | 2 | 17 | 5 | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 8 | 10 | 5 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 545 | 16 | 8 |
| | | | | | | |
| ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, AND IMPROVEMENTS. | | | | | | |
| Entrance Lodge | 28 | 11 | 1 | | | |
| Matron's Rooms..... | 13 | 14 | 0 | | | |
| Chapel | 3 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Laundry | 82 | 10 | 2 | | | |
| Engineer and Gardener's Houses | 0 | 19 | 10 | | | |
| Iron Window Frames..... | 56 | 7 | 6 | | | |
| Wire Lattice | 1 | 7 | 6 | | | |
| Pump Shed | 7 | 13 | 6 | | | |
| Stoves | 12 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| Furniture..... | 6 | 11 | 6 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 213 | 6 | 3 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 759 | 2 | 11 |
| Balance due to the Treasurer from last year..... | | | | 55 | 4 | 0 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | 814 | 6 | 11 |
| Balance in hands of the House Steward | | | | 3 | 19 | 0 |
| Balance in hands of the Treasurer | | | | 43 | 10 | 8 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | £861 | 16 | 7 |

Appendix No. 5.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAIN-
TENANCE ACCOUNT.

*Account of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 22nd of December,
1855, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute
16th & 17th Vic., cap. 97, sec. 58.*

Receipts.

FROM UNIONS.

For Pauper Patients, at 11s. 6d., 11s.,
11s., and 11s. 6d. per Week, viz. :—

| | £. | s. | d. | |
|--|--------|-----|----|------|
| Amersham | 592 | 18 | 11 | |
| Aylesbury | 1,046 | 18 | 10 | |
| Berkhampstead | 29 | 5 | 0 | |
| Brackley | 29 | 5 | 0 | |
| Buckingham | 232 | 9 | 10 | |
| Eton | 843 | 12 | 4 | |
| Henley | 58 | 10 | 0 | |
| Leighton Buzzard | 264 | 2 | 3 | |
| Newport Pagnell | 719 | 12 | 3 | |
| Potterspury | 154 | 11 | 1 | |
| Thame | 95 | 16 | 11 | |
| Winslow | 218 | 13 | 11 | |
| Wycombe | 923 | 8 | 8 | |
| Huntingdon | 29 | 5 | 0 | |
| Burford Parish, Witney Union..... | 1 | 18 | 7 | |
| | 5,240 | 8 | 7 | |
| From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics | | 137 | 5 | 8 |
| From Private Patient, Edward Goode..... | 5 | 6 | 10 | |
| “ “ Samuel Callam | 13 | 18 | 4 | |
| | | 19 | 5 | 2 |
| From repayment of expenses of Funerals and Relief, viz. :— | | | | |
| Amersham. | 1 | 8 | 0 | |
| Aylesbury | 2 | 5 | 6 | |
| Newport Pagnell | 3 | 1 | 0 | |
| Potterspury | 0 | 10 | 0 | |
| Eton | 6 | 0 | 6 | |
| County Treasurer | 1 | 6 | 0 | |
| | | 14 | 11 | 0 |
| Carried forward..... | £5,411 | | | 10 5 |

Receipts.

| | | £. | s. | d. |
|--|--|-------------|----|-----|
| ESTABLISHMENT. | | | | |
| Brought forward | | 5,411 | 10 | 5 |
| | | £ | s. | d. |
| For Bread returned into Store..... | | 9 | 13 | 9 |
| “ Tea ditto | | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| “ Butter ditto | | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| “ Brandy ditto | | 0 | 8 | 9½ |
| “ Coal, extra quantity delivered beyond Contract | | 4 | 18 | 1 |
| “ Leather | | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| | | <hr/> | | |
| | | 18 | 10 | 10½ |
| For Sale of Dripping | | 29 | 15 | 6 |
| “ Pigs | | 5 | 11 | 6 |
| “ Lace | | 1 | 17 | 6 |
| “ Rags | | 0 | 6 | 3½ |
| “ Bones..... | | 0 | 3 | 8 |
| “ Fowls..... | | 0 | 12 | 6 |
| “ Pork | | 0 | 5 | 3 |
| | | <hr/> | | |
| | | 38 | 12 | 2½ |
| For Clothes supplied to Patient | | 1 | 12 | 9 |
| “ Damage to Property by Servant | | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| “ Forfeited Salary of Attendant..... | | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| “ Payment by Committee of Visitors for Refreshment to Guardians.... | | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| “ Rations of Servants not boarded by the Establishment..... | | 1 | 8 | 0 |
| | | <hr/> | | |
| | | 5 | 18 | 6 |
| For Time of Engineer, and Carpenter and Painter, and Rations &c. | | 165 | 12 | 6 |
| GARDEN AND LAND. | | | | |
| For Potatoes and other Vegetables, Pork, Eggs, &c. | | 142 | 6 | 6 |
| | | <hr/> | | |
| | | £5,782 | 11 | 0 |
| | | <hr/> <hr/> | | |

Payments.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

| | £. | s. | d. |
|-----------------------|-----|----|-------------|
| Officers | 710 | 0 | 0 |
| Attendants | 340 | 18 | 7 |
| Servants | 245 | 18 | 11 |
| | | | <hr/> |
| | | | 1,296 17 6 |
| Carried forward | | | £1,296 17 6 |

Brought forward £. s. d.
1,296 17 6

PROVISIONS.

| | | | £. | s. | d. |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|----|------------------|
| Bread | lbs. | 74,520 | 606 | 18 | 11 |
| Flour..... | lbs. | 8,120 | 79 | 16 | 0 |
| Beef | lbs. } } | 34,761.5ozs.. | 988 | 12 | 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Mutton | lbs. | | | | |
| Bacon | lbs. | 699 | 20 | 11 | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Dripping | lbs. | 916.4ozs.. | 24 | 15 | 4 |
| Eggs | no. | 11,413 | 41 | 17 | 9 |
| Milk | qts. | 11,101 | 92 | 10 | 2 |
| Tea | lbs. | 901 | 126 | 14 | 5 |
| Coffee | lbs. | 277 | 18 | 9 | 4 |
| Moist Sugar | lbs. | 4,854 | 85 | 12 | 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Loaf Sugar | lbs. | 170 | 3 | 16 | 0 |
| Fresh Butter.... | lbs. | 663 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 39 | 7 | 5 |
| Salt Butter | lbs. | 3,352 | 152 | 2 | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Vegetables | | | 128 | 6 | 6 |
| Dutch Cheese .. | lbs. | 3,808 | 90 | 8 | 4 |
| Derby Cheese .. | lbs. | 970.10ozs. | 31 | 5 | 9 $\frac{1}{3}$ |
| Pearl Barley | lbs. | 384 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Split Peas | lbs. | 100 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| Arrowroot..... | lbs. | 39 | 0 | 19 | 6 |
| Rice | lbs. | 684 | 7 | 2 | 6 |
| Plums | lbs. | 452 | 9 | 8 | 4 |
| Currants | lbs. | 352 | 14 | 13 | 4 |
| Ale, X | pts. | 44,928 | 173 | 2 | 0 |
| Porter | pts. | 24 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Ale, XX | pts. | 27,936 | 142 | 13 | 0 |
| Port Wine..... | glss. | 4,552 | 43 | 14 | 0 |
| Sherry | glss. | 2,392 | 13 | 10 | 0 |
| Gin | glss. | 1,864 | 9 | 2 | 0 |
| Brandy | glss. | 237 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 3 | 4 | 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Salt | lbs. | 1,568 | 1 | 8 | 0 |
| Mustard | lbs. | 68 | 3 | 8 | 0 |
| Pepper | lbs. | 73 | 3 | 13 | 0 |
| Vinegar..... | pts. | 312 | 3 | 18 | 0 |
| Tobacco | lbs. | 143 | 25 | 0 | 6 |
| Snuff..... | lbs. | 73 | 18 | 5 | 0 |
| Ginger, Ground. | lbs. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Ginger, Whole.. | lbs. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Nutmegs | lbs. | 1 $\frac{1}{3}$ | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Oatmeal | lbs. | 14 | 0 | 2 | 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ |
| | | | <hr/> | | |
| | | | 3,010 | 5 | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

Carried forward £4,307 2 10 $\frac{1}{2}$

| | £. | s. | d. | £. | s. | d. |
|----------------------|-----|----|-----------------|-------|----|-----------------|
| Brought forward..... | 124 | 8 | 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 5,058 | 15 | 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

CLOTHING, &c., (continued).

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|------|----|-----|------------------|
| Lace Pins | lbs. | 6 | .... | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Thread | lbs. | 7 | .... | 0 | 17 | 6 |
| Brown Striped Linen.. | yds. | 818 | .... | 30 | 13 | 6 |
| Four-hole Buttons.... | gross. | 43 | .... | 1 | 9 | 6 |
| Pocket Handkerchiefs | no. | 144 | .... | 1 | 8 | 6 |
| Brown Holland | yds. | 33 | .... | 0 | 19 | 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ |
| Check Muslin | yds. | 168 | .... | 4 | 0 | 6 |
| Scotch sheeting | yds. | 637 | .... | 16 | 9 | 6 |
| Stays | prs. | 36 | .... | 4 | 7 | 0 |
| Riband | yds. | 90 | .... | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Wire, Thread, &c. .... |  |  | .... | 0 | 15 | 8 |
| Clothing Samples ..... |  |  | .... | 0 | 11 | 5 |
| Tuscan Straws | bunches | 102 | .... | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Linen Tick | yds. | 107 | .... | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| Thimbles..... | gross. | 3 | .... | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Cord Suits | no. | 36 | .... | 25 | 4 | 0 |
| Webb | gross. | 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ | .... | 1 | 18 | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Worsted Cravats..... | no. | 36 | .... | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| Pattens | no. | 12 | .... | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Leather Laces | doz. | 36 | .... | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Shoes | prs. | 225 | .... | 55 | 16 | 0 |
| Slippers | prs. | 37 | .... | 9 | 15 | 3 |
| Shoes Repaired ..... |  |  | .... | 4 | 0 | 7 |
| Leather and other Arti- cles ..... |  |  | .... | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| Gutter-percha Soles &c. |  |  | .... | 1 | 19 | 3 |
| Tailor's Time ..... |  |  | .... | 5 | 16 | 6 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 312 | 6 4 |

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

| | | | |
|-----------------|----|---|---|
| Drugs, &c. | 34 | 5 | 1 |
|-----------------|----|---|---|

FUNERAL EXPENCES.

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|---|---|
| Coffins and Burial Fees | 11 | 8 | 6 |
|-------------------------------|----|---|---|

GARDEN AND LAND EXPENCES.

| | £. | s. | d. | | £. | s. | d. |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|----|-------|----|------------------|----|
| Manure and Carting | 33 | 12 | 1 | | | | |
| Barleymeal and Corn..... | 13 | 4 | 0 | | | | |
| Garden Seeds..... | 10 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
| Seed Potatoes | 9 | 18 | 0 | | | | |
| Straw | 8 | 15 | 6 | | | | |
| Pigs | 7 | 14 | 0 | | | | |
| Flower Pots and Pea Sticks..... | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Carried forward | £87 | 12 | 3 | 5,416 | 14 | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | |

| | £. | s. | d. | £. | s. | d. |
|----------------------|----|----|----|-------|----|-----|
| Brought forward..... | 87 | 12 | 3 | 5,416 | 14 | 11½ |

GARDEN & LAND EXPENCES (*continued*).

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|----|---|----|----|---|
| Suction Pipe for Engine | 3 | 6 | 0 | | | |
| Bushes for Repairing Hedges | 2 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| Tares | 1 | 16 | 0 | | | |
| Garden Rakes and other Tools, &c..... | 1 | 15 | 9 | | | |
| Sundries..... | 1 | 15 | 0 | | | |
| | <hr/> | | | 98 | 15 | 0 |

MISCELLANEOUS.

| | £. | s. | d. | | | |
|--|-------|----|-----|-----|---|----|
| Advertisements, Stationery, and Postage | | | | | | |
| Stamps | 24 | 15 | 11 | | | |
| Printing, Books, and Forms | 45 | 11 | 4 | | | |
| Poor and other Rates | 6 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| Travelling Expences of Servants and others, and Carriage of Parcels | 24 | 3 | 5½ | | | |
| Periodicals | 5 | 15 | 9 | | | |
| Rabbits, Birds, Cages, and Cricket Ball.... | 1 | 18 | 0 | | | |
| Music for Amusement of Patients | 9 | 11 | 8 | | | |
| Escapes and Re-capture of Patients | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | |
| Earthenware and Glass..... | 1 | 15 | 6 | | | |
| Ironmongery | 3 | 0 | 6 | | | |
| Wash Leathers, Sponge, &c. | 5 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| Subscription to Servants Institution | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| Wharfage and Weighing Coal..... | 6 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| Carting and Labour | 8 | 3 | 11½ | | | |
| Incidentals..... | 25 | 3 | 1½ | | | |
| | <hr/> | | | 172 | 0 | 0½ |

EXTRAS.

| | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---|---|--------|---|---|
| Allowance to Jane Souster, John Birch, Stephen Saunders, Francis Olliff, Emma Wilkins, and Jane Healy, on Probation | 3 | 2 | 6 | | | |
| By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess over cost of Maintenance of Catherine Field, charge- able to the parish of Burford, Witney Union, Oxon.. | 0 | 9 | 0 | | | |
| | <hr/> | | | £5,691 | 1 | 6 |

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

BALANCE SHEET

Of the Receipts and Payments, between the 23rd December, 1854, and the 22nd December, 1855.

| RECEIPTS. | | | PAYMENTS. | | |
|---|--------|-------|---|--------|-------|
| | £. | s. d. | | £. | s. d. |
| From Maintenance of Pauper Patients.. | 5,240 | 8 7 | By Salaries and Wages... | 1,296 | 17 6 |
| The like of Criminal and other Lunatics chargeable to the County..... | 137 | 5 8 | “ Provisions | 3,010 | 5 4½ |
| The like of Private Patients | 19 | 5 2 | “ Necessaries | 706 | 0 9 |
| | 5,396 | 19 5 | “ Utensils, &c..... | 45 | 11 5 |
| From Re-ayment of Funeral and other expenses | 14 | 11 0 | “ Clothing..... | 312 | 6 4 |
| From Dripping and other articles | 63 | 1 7 | “ Surgery and Dispensary | 34 | 5 1 |
| For Time of Engineer, and Carpenter and Painter, &c. | 165 | 12 6 | “ Funerals | 11 | 8 6 |
| From Garden | 142 | 6 6 | “ Garden and Land | 98 | 15 0 |
| | 5,782 | 11 0 | “ Miscellaneous | 172 | 0 0½ |
| Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year | 7 | 1 6½ | By Extras: Allowance on Discharge..... | 3 | 2 6 |
| Balance due to the Treasurer | 140 | 16 6 | “ Transfer to Building and Repairs Account | 0 | 9 0 |
| | £5,930 | 9 0½ | | 5,691 | 1 6 |
| | | | Balance due to the Treasurer from last year | 231 | 7 2 |
| | | | Balance in the hands of the House Steward | 8 | 0 4½ |
| | | | | £5,930 | 9 0½ |

RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER,
Clerk and House Steward.

Счет на Домашнее
ИЗЪЕМЪ БОРЕЛЬЕ БОУЛЕВЪ

| | Сумма в руб. | Сумма в коп. |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 100 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 2 | 00 |
| Итого за вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 102 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 100 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 2 | 00 |
| Итого за вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 102 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 100 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 2 | 00 |
| Итого за вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 102 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 100 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 2 | 00 |
| Итого за вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 102 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 100 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 2 | 00 |
| Итого за вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 102 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 100 | 00 |
| Вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 2 | 00 |
| Итого за вознагл. за изъемъ изъ Домашняго хозяйства..... | 102 | 00 |

Счетъ на Домашнее Изъеме въ 1911 году № 2304

БЮДЖЕТЪ

ИЗЪЕМЪ БОРЕЛЬЕ БОУЛЕВЪ

Brought forward..... £. s. d.
4,307 2 10½

NECESSARIES.

| | | | £. | s. | d. |
|---------------|--------------------------|-------|-----|----|---------|
| Dip Candles | lbs. | 120 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| Moulds | lbs. | 78 | 3 | 13 | 1 |
| Coal, Carting | .. | | 46 | 8 | 3 |
| Coal | cwt. 9,283. 3qrs. 23lbs. | | 528 | 12 | 1 |
| Fagots | no. | 1,500 | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| Linseed Oil | pts. | 72 | 1 | 11 | 6 |
| Sperm Oil | pts. | 72 | 4 | 19 | 0 |
| Galipoli | pts. | 81 | 3 | 0 | 9 |
| Turpentine | pts. | 16 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Yellow Soap | lbs. | 4,480 | 77 | 16 | 4 |
| Palm Soap | lbs. | 28 | 0 | 9 | 11 |
| Soft Soap | lbs. | 64 | 1 | 6 | 8 |
| Soda | lbs. | 641 | 2 | 13 | 5 |
| Starch | lbs. | 182 | 4 | 0 | 6 |
| Blue | lbs. | 25 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Bees Wax | lbs. | 7 | 0 | 10 | 6 |
| Blacklead | lbs. | 49 | 1 | 12 | 8 |
| Blacking | pkts. | 576 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Hearthstones | no. | 468 | 3 | 18 | 0 |
| Bath Bricks | no. | 72 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Molasses | lbs. | 14 | 0 | 2 | 11 |
| Lime | qrs. | 26 | 5 | 4 | 0 |
| Canary Seed | pts. | 124 | 1 | 5 | 10 |
| Rape Seed | pts. | 16 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Hemp Seed | pts. | 80 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| Saltpetre | lbs. | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pipe Clay | lbs. | 336 | 1 | 16 | 0 |
| | | | | | 706 0 9 |

UTENSILS, &c.

| | | | £. | s. | d. |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|---------|------------|------------|
| Hair Brooms and Handles | no. | 24 | 3 | 6 | 0 |
| Single Banister | no. | 60 | 5 | 10 | 0 |
| JapannedHearthBrushes | no. | 12 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| Bass Brooms | no. | 36 | 1 | 18 | 6 |
| Birch Brooms | no. | 24 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Mops 16 oz | no. | 24 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Carpet Brooms | no. | 2 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
| Dinner Plates | no. | 144 | 1 | 13 | 9 |
| Pint Pots (Earthen) | no. | 216 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Half-pint Pots (Earthen) | no. | 216 | 2 | 9 | 6 |
| White Chambers | no. | 288 | 7 | 4 | 0 |
| Custard Dishes | no. | 36 | 0 | 10 | 6 |
| 2-pint Blue Jugs | no. | 39 | 2 | 1 | 11 |
| Tea Cups and Saucers | no. | 26 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| | | | | | 5,013 3 7½ |
| Carried forward | | | £31 0 8 | 5,013 3 7½ | |

| | £. | s. | d. | £. | s. | d. |
|----------------------|----|----|----|-------|----|----|
| Brought forward..... | 31 | 0 | 8 | 5,013 | 3 | 7½ |

UTENSILS, &c., (continued).

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|----|------|---|----|---|
| Milk Jugs..... | no. | 12 | .... | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Slop Basins | no. | 24 | .... | 0 | 7 | 6 |
| Tea Pots | no. | 1 | .... | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Egg Cups, blue earthen- ware | no. | 36 | .... | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Paint Brushes, large .. | no. | 12 | .... | 1 | 16 | 0 |
| Baking Dishes | no. | 6 | .... | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Pie Dishes | no. | 30 | .... | 0 | 15 | 6 |
| Butter Pots | no. | 12 | .... | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| Wine Glasses | no. | 12 | .... | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Tumblers | no. | 12 | .... | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Seven-inch Plates..... | no. | 18 | .... | 0 | 8 | 3 |
| Vegetable Dishes & Covers | no. | 12 | .... | 0 | 16 | 6 |
| Stone Jars..... | no. | 12 | .... | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Stone Covered Jars, 2 qts. | no. | 18 | .... | 0 | 7 | 6 |
| Flat Dishes | no. | 24 | .... | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Sweeps Brushes | no. | 12 | .... | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Dressing Combs | no. | 60 | .... | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Night Pans | no. | 2 | .... | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Sauce Tureens | no. | 2 | .... | 0 | 5 | 6 |
| Knives & Forks (Attend ^s) | no. | 36 | .... | 1 | 16 | 0 |
| Small ditto, (ditto).. | no. | 36 | .... | 2 | 8 | 0 |

45 11 5

CLOTHING, &c.

| | | | | £. | s. | d. |
|------------------------|--------|--------|------|----|----|-----|
| Print..... | yds. | 1,822½ | .... | 42 | 9 | 2½ |
| Reel Cotton | no. | 37 | .... | 3 | 15 | 0 |
| Mens' Cloth Caps..... | no. | 108 | .... | 4 | 14 | 6 |
| Welsh Flannel..... | yds. | 148 | .... | 6 | 15 | 8 |
| Grey Calico | yds. | 1,226½ | .... | 20 | 0 | 9¼ |
| Shawls | no. | 145 | .... | 19 | 14 | 8 |
| Cotton Hose | prs. | 144 | .... | 5 | 2 | 0 |
| Check'd Berkley Hdkfs. | no. | 216 | .... | 4 | 7 | 0 |
| Mens' Night Caps..... | no. | 36 | .... | 0 | 8 | 3 |
| Mending Cotton | lbs. | 6 | .... | 0 | 7 | 6 |
| Mens' Leather Gloves. | prs. | 36 | .... | 0 | 16 | 6 |
| House Baize | yds. | 338 | .... | 8 | 1 | 11½ |
| Black Oval Laces | gross. | 12 | .... | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Worsted..... | lbs. | 18½ | .... | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| Blind Cord..... | gross. | 4 | .... | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Tassels | doz. | 3 | .... | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Needles | no. | 3,500 | .... | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Tapes | doz. | 15 | .... | 2 | 17 | 6 |
| Whalebone | lbs. | 6 | .... | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Bodkins | gross. | 1 | .... | 0 | 0 | 6 |

Carried forward £124 8 2¼ 5,058 15 0½