

Reports of the superintendent and chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum for the year 1866.

Contributors

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.
Meyer, John.
Burt, J. T.

Publication/Creation

London : H.M.S.O., 1867 (London : George E. Eyre and William Spottiswoode.)

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/butpdqvp>

License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

REPORT

OF THE



SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN

OF

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

For the Year 1866.



LONDON :

PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,

PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1867.



REPORTS
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN
BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM
1866

CONTENTS.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT	Page 3
CHAPLAIN'S REPORT	9

I beg to submit for the consideration of the Board the annual report for the year 1866.

The following table shows the admissions, discharges, and deaths:

TABLES

Remaining 31st Decr. 1866		Died.		Discharged.		Total.		Since Admitted.		Remaining 31st Decr. 1865.	
								M.	F.	M.	F.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
323	98	431	37	8	358	106	106	358	37	431	98
Total											

Average daily number resident males 323
do. females 98

An accurate register of all accidents has been kept, the following are sufficiently important to be noticed here.

J. M., a patient employed in the tailor's shop, struck Wm. Green, a journeyman tailor, a severe blow on the head with a sieve board.

T. K., a patient, struck a fellow-patient upon two of the stones, once in the groin and once in the arm, with a chair taken from a drain, and once in the arm with a chair, inflicting in each case a scalp wound.

P. L. struck another patient on the head with a stone in a handkerchief inflicting a scalp wound.

J. D. struck a fellow-patient with his knife at dinner.

REPORTS

ON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1866.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
April 9, 1867.

SIR,

I BEG to submit, for the consideration of the Council, the annual report for the year 1866.

The following table shows the admissions, discharges, and deaths:

Remaining 31st Decr. 1865.			Since Admitted.		Total.		Discharged.		Died.		Remaining 31st Decr. 1866.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
323	98	421	35	8	358	106	4	2	12	6	342	98	440

Average daily number resident males 328.

Do. do. females 98.

Accidents.

An accurate register of all accidents has been kept, the following are sufficiently important to be noticed here.

J. M., a patient employed in the tailor's shop, struck Wm. Green, a journeyman tailor, a severe blow on the head with a sleeve board.

T. K., a patient, struck a fellow-patient upon two occasions; once in the airing court with an iron grating taken from a drain, and once in the ward with a chair, inflicting in each case a scalp wound.

P. L. struck another patient on the head with a stone in a handkerchief inflicting a scalp wound.

J. D. struck a fellow-patient with his knife at dinner.

No serious injury resulted in any case though the risk was considerable.

Attendants Hampton, Kiely, Godard, and Jas. Taylor were struck by patients at different times, but also without serious injury.

On Sunday, 18th March, an attack was made upon me by a patient in the chapel; he had armed himself with a flint pebble slung in a handkerchief. Attendant Woodhouse reached my pew at the same time as the patient, and by his promptness saved me from the full force of the blow. The patient acted with the greatest cunning and had been watching his opportunity for some days; he was not known at the time to be dangerous to others, nor had any change been observed in his general conduct.

Two cases of suicide have to be recorded. On the morning of the 22nd March, Mary Ann Crisp cut her throat with a piece of glass; on the following morning the nurse in special charge of the patient left the room for a minute at her instigation, on returning she found Crisp inflicting further injury upon herself with a knife which had been most reprehensibly left within her reach. She died almost immediately.

William Smith, employed in the shoemaker's shop, was found dead in the watercloset on the morning of the 23rd May; he had cut his throat with a shoemaker's knife. Smith's history gives no intimation of a suicidal tendency. No change had been observed in the man. The master shoemaker states that shortly before his death he swept out the shop and talked to him about a play performed on the previous evening by patients and at which he, Smith, had been present.

Escapes.

Four attempts at escape were made during the year, but all unsuccessful.

Mortality.

The mortality is 3·6 per cent. upon the average daily number of males, and 6·1 per cent. upon the average daily number of females resident.

Inquests were held in every case and the following verdicts returned:—

Name.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict of Jury.
James Potter -	1865. March 29	1866. Jany. 9	Death from pleurisy.
Nancy Horrocks -	1863. June 19	" 24	Death from disease of the heart.
William Mitchell -	1865. Aug. 29	" 29	Disease of brain and erysipelas.
Andrew Robertson -	1864. March 5	Feb'y. 25	Bronchitis and disease of the brain.
Mary Ann Crisp -	1863. June 16	March 23	Suicide by cutting throat.
Thomas Gilbertson -	1864. Sept. 27	April 8	Death from consumption.
John McNamara -	1866. April 9	" 14	Inflammation of the bowels and consumption.
James Preston -	1865. May 19	May 2	Death from bronchitis.
Sarah Eccles -	1866. Jany. 22	" 2	Disease of brain and spinal cord.
Richard Harrison -	1865. April 9	" 5	Death from consumption.
William Smith -	1863. May 5	" 23	Suicide by cutting throat.
Catherine Glynn -	1865. June 16	June 28	Death from consumption.
William Strother -	1865. April 7	July 19	Death from consumption.
Emile Hodgkins -	1864. Feb. 27	" 30	Death from disease of brain.
Richard Stalker -	1866. March 23	Augt. 8	Death from consumption.
William Molton -	1863. July 19	" 18	Death from consumption.
Caroline Hams -	1863. June 16	Sept. 30	Epilepsy and diseased lungs.
Mary Titley -	June 17	Decr. 26	Death from consumption.

General Health.

Of the 18 persons deceased, four were admitted within the year, one woman and three men; the latter from Millbank prison. Notwithstanding the low rate of mortality an examination of Table 11 will show that the general health of the establishment is not to be considered as altogether satisfactory. Six cases of erysipelas, 29 of phthisis, and three of fever, have come under treatment amongst the patients during the year; 18 other cases of fever have occurred in the blocks and in the cottages on the asylum estate; one case terminated fatally. Attendant Langley died on 9th April. Two cases of fever occurred in 1863, and eight mild cases in 1865; but in no instance was a patient affected prior to the year 1866. There is a large amount of wet undrained land in the imme-

diate neighbourhood of the asylum estate; the supply of water is derived from the surface drainage of heath lands and contains a varying amount of organic matter. The day-room accommodation in the 100 patient blocks is deficient, an evil which is most felt in the winter months, and in the female division. The waterclosets throughout the asylum are so placed as to make proper ventilation most difficult. In these circumstances may probably be found the explanation of what is unsatisfactory in the nosological return for the year 1866, as well as of the presence of fever amongst those resident on the asylum property.

Employment.

Table No. 10 shows the employment of male and female patients throughout the year.

Amusements.

There is a good library,—books, periodicals, and newspapers are distributed throughout the wards to all capable of using them. The billiard table is fully appreciated by the better class of male patients. There is a bagatelle board in each of the five blocks occupied by men. Cards, dominoes, and draughts are likewise provided. Theatrical performances have taken place in the central hall eight times during the year. In the summer the male patients play at croquet and bowls. Classes for elementary instruction and for singing have been formed by the schoolmaster. The band has played regularly twice in the week.

Officers and Servants.

Dr. Bastian, the assistant medical officer, resigned his appointment early in the year, and was succeeded by Dr. Gibson. Mr. Nevill, the chief attendant, has been superannuated on account of continued ill health. Mr. Bailey, the senior principal attendant, has been appointed chief attendant. The wages of the mechanics on the permanent staff of the asylum have been increased from 30s. to 35s. per week on condition that they relinquish all claim for superannuation allowance. I have to report the following changes amongst the attendants and servants:—23 male attendants have been discharged—five for drunkenness, three for disobedience of orders, four for sleeping on night duty, and 11 as unsuited from various causes; 14 male attendants resigned their situations; one female attendant was discharged as incompetent, and 14 female attendants left of

their own accord; two laundrymaids left for inefficiency; the baker and stableman resigned their respective situations; the surgeryman was dismissed for impertinence; an assistant cook left on account of defective eyesight; the engineer was unable to pass the Civil Service examination, and left in consequence.

Library and Reading Room.

The library and reading room completed in 1865, was opened on 1st January 1866. The building consists of a handsome reading room, a library, a bagatelle and smoking room. Light and fuel are found by the establishment. Books are also lent from the asylum library. All male officers and servants pay on appointment 1s. entrance and a subscription of 6d. per month; the sum of 42l. 19s. 1d. received from these sources during the past year has been expended in periodicals, maps, and newspapers, selected by a committee chosen at a general meeting of all interested. The proceedings of the committee are entered in a minute book and approved by the superintendent.

Day School.

The day school provided for the children of servants resident on the estate has been in operation throughout the year, with an average attendance of 35 children.

Sunday School.

A Sunday school, commenced early in the year 1863, has been continued without interruption. There are 45 children on the books, of whom 30 to 35 attend twice on each Sunday.

New Works.

The new wing for female patients will be ready for occupation early in the spring of this year. Sundry alterations to the block occupied by violent male patients have been completed. Additions have been made during the year to the steward's house, the farm buildings, the artizan's yard, and to the gasworks.

Tables.

The first 12 tables annexed to the Report have been compiled under the direction of Mr. Orange, the deputy superintendent.

I have continued to receive much valuable assistance from the several officers of the asylum, and have again to express my acknowledgments to the Council of Supervision for the support received at their hands.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

JOHN MEYER,

Superintendent.

*The Chairman of the
Council of Supervision, &c.*

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR,

Broadmoor Asylum, 11th April 1867.

THE religious services described by me in my last report continued to be performed during the year 1866 without any material change.

Divine service was performed twice on Sundays in the principal chapel of the asylum, and the Holy Communion was administered monthly. At these services both the male patients and the female patients attended. Prayers were said on the mornings of other days of the week at 8.30 a.m. in the men's asylum, and at 9 a.m. in the women's asylum. The patients were visited by me constantly in all parts of the asylum.

The attendance of the patients at the services in the chapel, both on Sundays and on other days, was less numerous proportionally than it is at most asylums. The peculiarity of the moral character of a large number of the patients in this asylum probably causes, at least in part, this less assiduous attention by them to the outward duties of religion. Among those who do attend, however, the number taking part in the service intelligently is proportionally greater than in most asylums.

The number of patients admitted to the Holy Communion ranged from 15 to 20. Their demeanour upon all occasions was specially satisfactory.

Classes were collected for instruction by the schoolmaster in reading and writing, and for other lessons of an elementary character. The master has also, two or three times a week, collected a few of the patients for instruction in music, chiefly for practising the hymns and chants sung in the services in the chapel. The number of patients which attended all these classes throughout the asylum, averaged during the summer 41, and during the winter 69. Altogether 82 different individuals have received instruction.

The supply of books for the use of the patients has been amply sufficient, and the wear of the books has been by no means excessive. The importance of thus providing for the occupation and amusement of the patients can hardly be exaggerated.

The library established for the use of the officers and servants of the asylum has been well supported by them, and the books have been somewhat extensively circulated.

The prevalence of measles among the children of the officers, during the year 1866, seriously interrupted their attendance at the school provided for them. The average attendance was 35·6, but, in some weeks, it fell as low as 20, while in the summer it ranged as high as 56. The progress made by the children was consequently not so satisfactory as in the preceding year.

I should not do justice to my own feelings if I were not to give expression to the deep sympathy with the Superintendent with which, in common with the whole congregation, I witnessed the murderous assault made upon him in the chapel, on the morning of the Sunday of the 18th of March. While the office of the Holy Communion was being said, in the middle of the collect for the Queen, a patient, with a sudden yell, rushed at Dr. Meyer, who was kneeling, surrounded by his family close to the altar, and a deadly blow was struck at his head with a large stone slung in a handkerchief. The stone inflicted a serious injury, and the blow would have been fatal, if it had not been somewhat turned aside by the promptness with which the arm of the patient was seized by an attendant. I am happy to report that the conduct of the congregation was most exemplary; there was at once a readiness to render assistance; and a feeling of thankfulness for the escape of Dr. Meyer was afterwards expressed by the patients very generally. A scene of so dreadful a character has very rarely been witnessed in a Christian church. I cannot now look back upon this occurrence without a feeling of horror; and I have never since felt able to say the particular collect which was interrupted in so awful a manner.

I have uniformly received from the Superintendent, and from all the officers of the asylum, the most courteous and the most cordial support in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most humble servant,

J. T. BURT.

*To the Chairman of the
Council of Supervision, &c.*

TABLES.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1866.

	Male.	Female.	Total.																				
In the asylum 1st January 1866	323	98	421																				
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;"></th> <th style="width: 15%;">Male.</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Female.</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Total.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Admissions</td> <td style="text-align: center;">35</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">43</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Re-admissions</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total under care</td> <td style="text-align: center;">358</td> <td style="text-align: center;">106</td> <td style="text-align: center;">464</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					Male.	Female.	Total.	Admissions	35	8	43	Re-admissions	—	—	—	Total under care	358	106	464				
	Male.	Female.	Total.																				
Admissions	35	8	43																				
Re-admissions	—	—	—																				
Total under care	358	106	464																				
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;"></th> <th style="width: 15%;">Male.</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Female.</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Total.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Discharges :</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td> Recovered</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Not recovered</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Deaths</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> <td style="text-align: center;">18</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					Male.	Female.	Total.	Discharges :				Recovered	4	2	6	Not recovered	—	—	—	Deaths	12	6	18
	Male.	Female.	Total.																				
Discharges :																							
Recovered	4	2	6																				
Not recovered	—	—	—																				
Deaths	12	6	18																				
Remaining in the asylum 31st December 1866	342	98	440																				
Average number resident during the year 1866	328	98	426																				

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS from 27th May 1863 to 31st December 1866.

	Male.	Female.	Total.																				
Admissions	388	117	505																				
Re-admissions	—	—	—																				
Total	388	117	505																				
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;"></th> <th style="width: 15%;">Male.</th> <th style="width: 15%;">Female.</th> <th style="width: 10%;">Total.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Discharges :</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td> Recovered</td> <td style="text-align: center;">18</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> <td style="text-align: center;">24</td> </tr> <tr> <td> Not recovered</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Deaths</td> <td style="text-align: center;">28</td> <td style="text-align: center;">10</td> <td style="text-align: center;">38</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					Male.	Female.	Total.	Discharges :				Recovered	18	6	24	Not recovered	—	3	3	Deaths	28	10	38
	Male.	Female.	Total.																				
Discharges :																							
Recovered	18	6	24																				
Not recovered	—	3	3																				
Deaths	28	10	38																				
Total	46	19	65																				
Remaining 31st December 1866	342	98	440																				

TABLE 3.

Years.	Admissions.			Discharges.			Deaths.			Average Number resident.			Recoveries per cent. calculated on Admissions.			Deaths per cent. per annum calculated on average Number resident.									
	Recovered.			Not recovered.			Total.			Male.			Female.			Total.			Male.			Female.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1863	—	99	99	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1864	222	6	228	4	3	7	—	—	—	4	3	7	114	94	208	1.80	50.00	3.07	3.50	3.19	3.50	3.19	3.36	—	
1865	131	4	135	10	—	10	12	1	13	12	1	13	300	96	396	7.63	—	7.40	4.00	1.04	4.00	1.04	3.28	—	
1866	35	8	43	14	2	16	—	—	—	12	6	18	328	98	426	11.42	25.00	13.95	3.65	6.12	3.65	6.12	4.22	—	
From 27th May to 31st December 1863	—	99	99	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The mean annual death-rate calculated on the total admissions from the opening of the asylum to the 31st December 1866 is, Males 2.56 per cent., Females 2.27 per cent.

TABLE 4.
Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the opening of the Asylum, with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS, and the Numbers of each Year remaining 31st December 1866.

Years.	Admissions.		Relapsed Cases.		Discharges and Deaths in 1866 of each Year's Admissions.				Discharges and Deaths of each Year's Admissions.				Remaining 31st Dec. 1866 of each Year's Admissions.												
	New Cases.	Total.	M. F.	Total.	Discharges.		Deaths.		Recovered.	Not recovered.	Total.		M.	F.											
					Reco- vered.	Not recovered.	Total.	Total.																	
	M.	F.	M. F.	Total.	M. F.	Total.	M. F.	Total.	M. F.	Total.	M. F.	Total.	M.	F.											
From 27th May to 31st December 1863	-	99	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	8	-	8	-	9	-	9	-	82	-	82
1864	222	6	228	-	-	1	1	3	14	-	14	-	14	-	14	-	14	-	16	-	16	192	6	198	
1865	131	4	135	-	-	3	1	4	6	-	6	4	1	5	-	4	1	5	9	-	9	118	3	121	
1866	35	8	43	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	32	7	39	
	338	117	505	-	-	4	2	6	18	6	24	18	6	24	9	27	28	10	38	342	98	440			

TABLE 5.

CLASSIFICATION of CRIMES and SENTENCES of the 464 PATIENTS
in the ASYLUM during 1866.

Crimes.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.		
				M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Murder - - - -	90	38	128	23	11	34	59	24	83	8	3	11
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	75	12	87	17	3	20	46	8	54	12	1	13
Concealing birth and infanticide - - - -	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
Manslaughter - - -	7	3	10	1	2	3	1	1	2	5	-	5
Rape - - - -	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Assault with intent to ravish	7	-	7	3	-	3	4	-	4	-	-	-
Unnatural offences - -	8	-	8	1	-	1	3	-	3	4	-	4
Treasonable and seditious offences - - - -	4	-	4	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
Assaults - - - -	8	2	10	1	-	1	5	-	5	2	2	4
Burglary and housebreaking	26	2	28	4	-	4	2	-	2	20	2	22
Robbery on the highway -	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Sheepstealing - - - -	6	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	4
Horsestealing - - - -	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Larceny and petty thefts -	38	28	66	3	2	5	4	-	4	31	26	57
Fraud and embezzlement -	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Receiving stolen goods -	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4
Arson - - - -	36	3	39	9	2	11	14	-	14	13	1	14
Wilful damage - - - -	3	3	6	-	1	1	2	-	2	1	2	3
Forgery - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Uttering counterfeit coin -	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Riot and breach of the peace	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Under vagrant laws - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Deserters from the Army and Navy - - - -	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Want of sureties - - - -	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4
Felony - - - -	12	5	17	1	-	1	5	-	5	6	5	11
Sending threatening letters -	3	1	4	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	1
Misdemeanor - - - -	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Night poaching, being armed	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Insubordination - - - -	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Attempting self-murder -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	358	106	464	70	23	93	150	33	183	138	50	188

TABLE 6.

PREVIOUS OCCUPATION of the MALE PATIENTS.

Architect	1	Mariner	2
Artist	1	Mason	2
Bailiff	1	Miller	1
Baker	2	Miner	1
Blacksmith	4	Oil and colourman	1
Boatman	1	Painter	3
Brass finisher	1	Pattern maker	1
Brewer	1	Pen-blade grinder	2
Bricklayer	4	Percussioner	1
Butcher	3	Plasterer	2
Cabinet maker	5	Porter	2
Camp follower	1	Postmaster	1
Carpenter	3	Potboy	1
Carter	2	Publican	3
Cattle dealer	1	Quarryman	1
Caulker	1	Sailor	3
Chemist	1	Sandman	1
Clerk	4	Servant	3
Cloth dresser	1	Shoemaker	15
Coal dealer	1	Silversmith	1
Collier	5	Soldier	21
Commissioned officer in army	3	Spectacle maker	1
" in navy	1	Stoker	1
Confectioner	1	Stone sawyer	2
Cotton piecer	1	Strolling player	1
Crofter	1	Surgeon	5
Draper	3	Sweep	2
Dyer	1	Tailor	6
Engineer and fitter	4	Tinplate worker	1
Factory hand	9	Toll collector	1
Farmer	7	Turner	1
File cutter	1	Umbrella maker	1
Fur merchant	1	Waiter	2
Gamekeeper	2	Watchmaker	1
Gardener	3	Weaver	4
General dealer	3	Wheelwright	1
Grocer	1	Zinc worker	1
Hairdresser	2		
Hatter	2		
Hawker and traveller	6	Of no occupation, or occupa-	289
Hemp sorter	1	tion not stated	69
Jeweller	1		
Labourer	90		
Lighterman	1		
Marine	1		
			<u>358</u>

TABLE 7.—SOCIAL CONDITION.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married - - - - -	86	46	132
Single - - - - -	223	44	267
Widowed - - - - -	17	9	26
Total ascertained - - - - -	326	99	425
Not ascertained - - - - -	32	7	39
Totals - - - - -	358	106	464

TABLE 8.—DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	77	32	109
Read only - - - - -	33	33	66
Read and write - - - - -	216	39	255
Good - - - - -	21	—	21
Total ascertained - - - - -	347	104	451
Not ascertained - - - - -	11	2	13
Totals - - - - -	358	106	464

TABLE 9.—PREVIOUS HISTORY.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
First attack of insanity - - - - -	76	29	105
Not first attack - - - - -	82	24	106
No information on the subject - - - - -	200	53	253
Total - - - - -	358	106	464
Known to have attempted suicide - - - - -	62	17	79
Stated not to have attempted suicide - - - - -	117	33	150
No information on the subject - - - - -	179	56	235
Total - - - - -	358	106	464
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform con- vulsions - - - - -	33	8	41
Not so affected - - - - -	325	98	423
Total - - - - -	358	106	464

TABLE 10.—EMPLOYMENT OF PATIENTS, December 1866.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the garden and farm	28	—	28
„ wards	50	15	65
„ laundries	8	9	17
„ kitchen	6	2	8
„ store room	1	—	1
Carrying coals	12	—	12
Shoemakers	7	—	7
Tailors	10	—	10
Carpenters	2	—	2
Bricklayers	2	—	2
Painters	7	—	7
Blacksmith	1	—	1
Baker	1	—	1
Upholsterers	4	—	4
Needle and fancy work	—	12	12
Sundry work	7	—	7
Whitesmiths	2	—	2
Average daily number employed	148	38	186

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average number attending chapel during the month of December 1866	55	32	87

TABLE 11.

Principal DISEASES and Number of PATIENTS under Medical Treatment for each Disease during the Year 1866.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1865.		Admitted under Treat- ment.		Total Number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1866.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	Anthrax -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Bronchitis -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Catarrh -	3	1	35	9	38	10	35	8	3	2
Chorea -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Conjunctivitis -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Diarrhœa -	1	-	16	6	17	6	17	6	-	-
Dysentery -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Dysmenorrhœa -	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	3	-	2
Dyspepsia -	5	1	15	3	20	4	19	1	1	3
Erysipelas -	-	-	5	1	5	1	5	1	-	-
Fever -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Fistula in ano -	2	-	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	-
Furunculi -	-	-	11	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Heart disease -	-	2	2	1	2	3	2	-	-	3
Hydrocele -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Mania -	6	5	36	17	42	22	34	16	8	6
Do. with convulsions -	2	1	10	1	12	2	9	2	3	-
Do. with paralysis -	1	-	18	5	19	5	16	2	3	3
Do. with convulsions and paralysis -	-	-	7	1	7	1	6	1	1	-
Orchitis -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Parturition -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Peritonitis -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Phthisis -	1	2	21	5	22	7	12	4	10	3
Pneumonia -	-	-	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	-
Prostatic disease -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Skin diseases, viz.:										
Acne -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ecthyma -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Eczema -	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	1
Herpes -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-
Lichen -	-	-	4	2	4	2	4	2	-	-
Scabies -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Sycosis -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Stricture of rectum -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Do. of urethra -	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Wounds -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-
Total -	25	13	212	67	237	80	200	56	37	24

Tables.

TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1866.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission, and Death.	HISTORY.				POST-MORTEM NOTES.															
		Cause.	Mental state during Residence.	Bodily state during Residence.	Temperature and state of No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Throat.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights.	Specific Weights.											
										Gray Matter.	White Matter.	Corpus Striatum.	Thalam Optic.	Pons.	Corpus Quadrig.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.		
559.	Male, 56, 5 R, 4 in, March 25th, 1865, Jan. 9th, 1866.	Tried for murder, found guilty by jury, and sentenced to death. Certified to be insane after sentence. Said to have been always of feeble intellect; intemperate habits.	Mania, characterized by incoherence, restlessness, and dread of future punishment.	General health bad on admission; pulse 115; pupils contracted to pin points; death by pleurisy.	71° F.	Calvaria thick; no undue adhesions of dura mater; long and fat, sinuses full of blood; pia mater considerably congested; gray matter of convolutions thick; pons cranial convoluted; loss of substance on surface of left corpus striatum posteriorly, causing an oval depression; cavities and softened parts in extra-ventricular portions.	Right pleura contains 24 ounces-colored fluid; lower lobe of right lung solid and adherent from granules; much fat on surface of heart; valves healthy.	Stomach very large, half filled with fluid; all other organs healthy.	Cerebrum . . . 37 Cerebellum . . . 24 Pons and medulla . . . 1 Total . . . 62 Right lung . . . 10 Left lung . . . 13 Heart . . . 11 Liver . . . 47 Spleen . . . 5 Right kidney . . . 4 Left kidney . . . 4	R R L L L L	R R L L L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L
62	Female, 65, 5 1/2, 2 in, June 19th, 1865, January 24th, 1866.	Found insane on arraignment on a charge of murder.	Chronic mania; alternations of excitement and depression.	Fairly good on admission; death somewhat sudden after great depression and inability to stand.	49° F. 16 hours.	Calvaria thick; dura mater very thin; pia mater congested; gray matter congested; ventricles large, containing excess of fluid; basilar artery, especially lower part of medulla, contained fat; thick by a non-adherent clot of some days' duration; carotids thickened and atheromatous.	A few scattered milillary tubercles in left lung; heart healthy.	A portion of bronchus thickened; mucous membrane gelatinous; liver congested, with a few spots of milillary tubercle on surface; kidneys healthy; suprarenal capsules wasted.	Cerebrum . . . 40 Cerebellum . . . 41 Pons and medulla . . . 9 Total . . . 90 Right lung . . . 13 Left lung . . . 13 Liver . . . 44 Spleen . . . 6 Right kidney . . . 5 Left kidney . . . 4	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	
547	Male, 61, 5 1/2, 3 in, Aug. 29th, 1865, Jan. 30th, 1866.	Tried for larceny, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; of intemperate habits.	Mania, delirious, that he is Jesus Christ, and that he has unbounded wealth.	Feeble on admission; pulse at first 100; pupils not very sensitive; erysipelas of left leg a short time before death from pneumonia.	41° F. 15	Calvaria of medium thickness; no adhesions of dura mater; arachnoid slightly opaque on each side of median fissure; pia mater congested, strips easily from convolutions; gray matter of good consistency; white, 50, a venous enlarged and contains excess of serosity; suprapart. ext. of left thalamus is a small cavity, and another in middle of right thalamus; no blood clot; on post surface of dura mater is spinal canal, dorsal region, a stream of dark coagulated blood.	Almost 8 lbs. of fluid in each pleura; lungs considerable; atheromatous; slight congestion of middle lobe on right side; heart healthy.	All organs healthy.	Cerebrum . . . 37 Cerebellum . . . 41 Pons and medulla . . . 9 Total . . . 87 Right lung . . . 10 Left lung . . . 13 Liver . . . 14 Spleen . . . 6 Right kidney . . . 5 Left kidney . . . 5	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L	R R L L		

In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the Brain respectively; under the heading "Gray Matter" the letters a b c refer to the specific gravity of this substance, taken from the frontal, parietal and occipital convolutions severally; under the heading "Corpus Striatum" the letters a b c refer to the specific gravity of the nucleus caudatus, and the letter d to the nucleus lentiformis; under the heading "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the superficial portions of right and left lobes, and W to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord" the letters a b c refer to the cervical, dorsal, and lumbar regions respectively.

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.

TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1895.—cont.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Birth, Place of Abode, and Death.	HISTORY.			Temperature and date, No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights.	Specific Weights.									
		General.	Mental state during Lifetime.	Body state during Lifetime.						Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpora Striata.	Thalamic Optic.	Pons.	Corpora Quadrigemina.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.
21	Male, 74, 5 ft. 3 in. Mare h 5th, 1844, Feb. 26th, 1894.	Tried for theft in 1850; certified to be insane while undergoing sentence; epileptic.	Insane, and occasionally noisy.	Dementia a week before death; epileptic.	49° F. 52	Calvaria dense, thickened, and solid; no abnormal adhesions of dura mater; arachnoid baggy over certain atrophied convol. of left hemisphere at anterior part; consistency of grey and white matter below par., secondary above; vessels at base healthy.	Left lung contains much mucous-like fluid; upper lobe of right solid; no tubercle; pericardium contains a conc. of straw-colored fluid; heart covered with a layer of fat; cavities contain clot.	All organs healthy.	Cerebrum - 39 Cerebellum - 6 Pons and medulla - 0 Total - 45 Right lung - 40 Left lung - 22 Heart - 114 Liver - 49 Spleen - 52 Right kidney - 4 Left kidney - 4	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	1.031 1.032 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043
30	Female, 47, June 16th, 1863, March 29th, 1894.	Tried for larceny, certified to be insane during imprisonment; insane previously twice.	Paroxysms of excitement; delusions respecting police; hallucinations of sight and hearing.	Fairly good on admission; insane by cutting her throat.	46° F. 75	Deep indurated wound above hyoid bone, dividing left sinus; calvaria rather thin; dura mater, arachnoid, and pia mater healthy; grey matter pale, of medium consistency; white matter normal; ventricles small; arteries at base of brain arteriosclerotic.	Lungs healthy; heart covered with fat; valves healthy; cavities empty.	All organs healthy.	Cerebrum - 41 Cerebellum - 4 Pons and medulla - 0 Total - 45 Right lung - 131 Left lung - 9 Heart - 38 Liver - 36 Spleen - 4 Right kidney - 23 Left kidney - 21	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	1.033 1.033 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043 1.043	
149	Male, 32, 5 ft. 4 in. Sept. 27th, 1864, April 8th, 1894.	Tried for housebreaking, sentence 11 years penal servitude; certified to be insane during servitude.	Dementia and restlessness.	Moderately good on admission; died of phthisis.	47° F. 55	Calvaria dense; dura mater so adherent; thick clot in upper lobe; arachnoid healthy; no tubercle in pia mater; grey and white matter firm; ventricles healthy.	Thorax universally adherent; both lungs loaded with tubercles; cavities in both spaces; heart healthy.	Tubercular absorption throughout lobulations.	Cerebrum - 41 Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla - 0 Total - 46 Right lung - 49 Left lung - 50 Heart - 42 Liver - 50 Spleen - 44 Right kidney - 3 Left kidney - 4	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	1.039 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044	1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041	1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041	1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041	1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041 1.041	

In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the Brain respectively; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters a & c refer to the specific gravity of this substance, taken from the frontal, parietal and occipital convolutions severally; under the heading "Corpora Striata" the letter a refers to the specific gravity of the nucleus caudatus, and the letter b to the nucleus lentiformis; under the heading "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the superficial portions of right and left lobes, and W to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord" the letters a & c refer to the cervical, dorsal, and lumbar regions respectively.

TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1866.—CONT.

No. in Register.	Age, Sex, Height, Date of admission, and Death.	HISTORY.				Temperature and state of pulse, No. of hours after Death.	Head and Brain.	Throat.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights.	Specific Weights.									
		General.	Mental state during last illness.	Bodily state during last illness.	Post-mortem Notes.						Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpus Striatum.	Thalamus Optic.	Pons.	Corpus Quadrigem.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.
361	Male, 51. April 26th, 1866. April 14th, 1866.	Tried for cutting and wounding; sentence 3 years penal servitude; certified to be insane during servitude.	Maximal on admission; no change during residence.	Emaciation great on admission; died of phthisis.	50° F. Moist. 23	Calvaria dense; meninges healthy; grey and white matter firm; ventricles normal; choroid plexus contains two cysts with brain sand.	Adhesions of both pleurae; both lungs full of tubercles; cavities in both apices; heart healthy.	Peritonaeum contains 3 pints of opaque fluid; no tubercles, no obstruction in intestines.	Cerebrum - 410 Cerebellum - 24 Pons and medulla - 12 Total - 442 Right lung - 131 Left lung - 117 Heart - 74 Liver - 412 Spleen - 3 Right kidney - 4 Left kidney - 4	R 1.043 1.035 1.043 L 1.035 1.043 L 1.039	R R L L L L L	R R L L L L L	R R L L L L L	R W L L	1.037 1.043 1.039	1.039 1.039	1.039			
110	Female, 23. Jan. 22nd, 1866. May 2nd, 1866.	Tried for wounding with intent to murder; found insane.	Depression and general insouciance.	Moderately good on admission; suffered from headache; convulsions of right arm and leg, followed by paralysis 24 hours before death; death by coma.	40° F. Moist. 20	No adhesions of dura mater; arachnoid healthy; pia mater separates easily from convolutions; no atrophy of convolutions; right crus cerebelli near amygdaloid lobe much softened; white thickness of spinal cord in mid dorsal region much softened; softening of white matter in lumbar region.	A few recent adhesions in both pleurae; lungs healthy but congested; right auricle contains a large dark clot; left cavity enlarged; walls thick; orifices of tricuspid and mitral valves much narrowed; valves thickened and puckered by fibrous deposit.	Edoerps granular and shrunken; right suprarenal body converted into a cyst; all the other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - 353 Cerebellum - 24 Pons and medulla - 11 Total - 388 Right lung - 124 Left lung - 104 Heart - 124 Liver - 359 Spleen - 154 Right kidney - 4 Left kidney - 4	R 1.043 1.043 L 1.044 L 1.043 L 1.043 L 1.043	R R L L L L L	R R L L L L L	R W L L L L L	1.037 1.037 1.037 1.037 1.037 1.037 1.037	1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039	1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039				
331	Male, 26. May 19th, 1865. May 2nd, 1866.	Tried for murder of a fellow-prisoner; found insane.	Seizure dementia with paroxysms of excitement.	Fragile and blind on admission; died of pneumonia.	42° F. Moist. 48	Calvaria of medium thickness; diploe very dense; universal adhesions of dura mater; arachnoid opaque; pia mater healthy; stripes easily from convolutions; grey matter dark; white firm; ventricles much enlarged; thalami optic flattened on surface; some calcification of vessels at base of brain.	Pneumonia; consolidation of bases of both lungs; heart healthy.	Liver convoluted near edge of left lobe a cyst, apparently an old hydatid cyst; left kidney, a small cyst; other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - 411 Cerebellum - 24 Pons and medulla - 11 Total - 446 Right lung - 127 Left lung - 104 Heart - 74 Liver - 359 Spleen - 3 Right kidney - 4 Left kidney - 4	R 1.043 1.043 L 1.043 L 1.043 L 1.043 L 1.043	R R L L L L L	R R L L L L L	R W L L L L L	1.037 1.037 1.037 1.037 1.037 1.037 1.037	1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039	1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039 1.039				

In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the Brain respectively; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters a & c refer to the specific gravity of this substance, taken from the frontal, parietal and occipital convolutions severally; under the heading "Corpus Striatum" the letter a refers to the specific gravity of the nucleus caudatus, and the letter b the nucleus lentiformis; under the heading "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the superficial portions of right and left lobes, and W to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord" the letters a & c refer to the cervical, dorsal, and sacral regions respectively.

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.

TABLE 12.—OBITUARY, 1866.—cont.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission, and Death.	History.			Temperature and State of Pupils.	Head and Spine.	Throat.	Abdomen.	Anatomic Notes.	Specific Weights.									
		General.	Mental state during Incarceration.	Physical state during Incarceration.						Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpus Striatum.	Thalamus Opticus.	Pons.	Corpus Quadrigem.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spiral Cord.
343	Male, 35, April 26th, 1866, May 26th, 1866.	Tried for rape; sentenced to 15 years penal servitude; certified to be insane during servitude.	Shewed no indication of insanity.	Great emaciation; last stage of phthisis on admission.	55° F. Moist. 50	Cerebrum normal; vessels rather empty; all parts of encephalon appear quite healthy.	no affection of larynx; cavity in both spaces; heart healthy.	Lungs full of tubercle; Peritoneum contains 42 ozs. of clear fluid; testicles much enlarged; tubercle in mesenteric glands; other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - .486 Cerebellum - .5 Pons and medulla - .1 Total - .1035 Right lung - .49 Left lung - .394 Heart - .61 Liver - .60 Spleen - .19 Right kidney - .5 Left kidney - .61	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	1-033 W 1-039-41 L 1-039-40	1-041 1-038				
323	Male, 31, 5 ft. 2 in., May 16th, 1865, May 26th, 1866.	Tried for theft; sentenced to 3 months imprisonment; certified to be insane during servitude.	Demencia, occasional excitement.	Fairly good; suicide by cutting throat.	53° F. Dry. 24	A wound extending through soft tissues to vertebra; head of hyoid bone; calvaria dense; vessels of dura mater empty; the pia mater, grey matter of convolutions, white matter, and all parts of encephalon appear healthy.	Old adhesions in right pleura; right lung consolidated; left healthy; heart healthy; aorta arteriosclerotic.	Kidneys fatty; all the other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - .412 Cerebellum - .54 Pons and medulla - .1 Total - .442 Right lung - .113 Left lung - .119 Heart - .54 Liver - .39 Spleen - .4 Right kidney - .5 Left kidney - .41	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	1-037 W 1-039 L 1-037	1-039 1-039				
34	Female, 41, June 1st, 1865, June 26th, 1866.	Tried for theft; sentenced to 3 months imprisonment; afterwards certified to be insane.	Mania; inebriation and restlessness.	Fair to induration; Marked symptoms of phthisis in 1865, of which she died.	72° F. Dry. 14	Cerebrum dense; no lower dot; all healthy.	no aff. of larynx; cavity in apex of each; heart healthy.	Lungs full of tubercle; Peritoneum contains 7 ozs. of opaque fluid; tubercle in mesenteric glands and enlargement of these and spleen; other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - .411 Cerebellum - .44 Pons and medulla - .1 Total - .441 Right lung - .313 Left lung - .35 Heart - .57 Liver - .37 Spleen - .6 Right kidney - .41 Left kidney - .4	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L	1-031 W 1-035 L 1-035	1-035 1-037				

In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the Brain respectively; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters R and L refer to the specific gravity of this substance, taken from the frontal, parietal and occipital convolutions severally; under the heading "Corpus Striatum" the letter R refers to the specific gravity of the nucleus caudatus, and the letter L to the nucleus lentiformis; under the heading "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the superficial portions of right and left lobes, and W to the central white matter; under the heading "Spiral Cord" the letters R and L refer to the cervical, dorsal, and lumbar regions respectively.

TABLE 12.—ORITARY, 1866.—cont.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission, and Death.	HISTORY.			Temperature and state of pulse, No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Anatomic Weights.	Specific Weights.									
		General.	Mental state during Residence.	Body state during Residence.						Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpora Stria.	Thalam Optic.	Pons.	Corpora Quadrig.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.
227.	Male, 24. 5 ft. 6 in. April 7th, 1865, July 16th, 1866.	Tried for sheep stealing; sentenced to 14 years penal servitude; pardoned to be insane during servitude; mother said by patient to be insane.	Chronic mania; delusions respecting spirits.	Chronic twitching of muscles generally; paralysis of legs; diarrhoea of ptyalism.	70° F. Dry. 17.	Calvaria dense; base of skull asymmetrical, right side smaller than left; adhesion of dura mater; opacity of arachnoid and thickening of pia mater anteriorly; opacity of optic, ascending and middle frontal gyri; the other parts of encephalon healthy; reflexing of optic cord in upper part mid dorsal region of 2nd. lat. column, in lower part, of whole thickness; inflamed part broken down never those, exudation and fat corpories.	Atherosclerosis in both pleurae; lungs full of tubercle; no cavities; heart healthy.	Small masses of yellow tubercle in cerebral substance of both kidneys; bladder contracted and coats thickened; other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - .412 Right hemisphere - .201 Left hemisphere - .201 Cerebellum - .52 Pons and medulla - .1 Total - .472 Right lung - .22 Left lung - .20 Heart - .74 Liver - .49 Spleen - .5 Right kidney - .4 Left kidney - .4	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R R R R R R R R R R R	R R R R R R R R R R R R	R R R R R R R R R R R R	R R R R R R R R R R R R	R R R R R R R R R R R R	R R R R R R R R R R R R	R R R R R R R R R R R R	R R R R R R R R R R R R	R R R R R R R R R R R R
228.	Male, 42. 5 ft. 4 1/2 in. Feb. 27th, 1865, July 30th, 1866.	Tried for larceny; sentence 3 years penal servitude; certified to be insane during servitude.	Alternations of depression and exaltation; ambitious mania.	Feeble health; paralysis of lower limbs on admission; progressive paralysis (and death from convulsions); four attacks of convulsions at intervals previously.	77° F. Moist. 14 1/2.	Superior longitudinal and lateral sinuses filled with dark brown clots; considerable opacity of arachnoid; adhesion to pia mater posteriorly; pia mater considerably thickened; strips easily from convolutions; convolutions much atrophied generally; white matter and other parts of cerebrum normal; convolutions of cerebellum very vascular, dark, and firm; spinal cord healthy.	Numerous adhesions spots of each lung; no tubercle; heart somewhat dilated generally; atherosclerosis of aorta.	Liver somewhat fatty; all the other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - .35 Cerebellum - .4 Pons and medulla - .1 Total - .40 Right lung - .26 Left lung - .26 Heart - .109 Liver - .45 Spleen - .5 Right kidney - .4 Left kidney - .4	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	
61.	Male, 67. 5 ft. 10 in. March 27th, 1864, Aug. 16th, 1866.	Arraigned for murder; found insane.	Chronic dementia; restlessness and incoherence.	Emaciated on admission; diarrhoea of ptyalism.	60° F. Dry. 28.	Venae of dura mater empty; slight opacity of arachnoid posteriorly; convolutions pale and somewhat thin; the fissures of the encephalon and cord appear healthy both in naked eye and on microscopic examination.	Both lungs full of tubercle; apex of left contains a large cavity; heart healthy; aorta atherosclerotic.	Tubercle in mesenteric glands; considerable tubercular alteration of spleen; cortical substance of kidneys atrophied; cyst in right.	Cerebrum - .43 Cerebellum - .5 Pons and medulla - .1 Total - .49 Right lung - .29 Left lung - .24 Heart - .92 Liver - .41 Spleen - .5 Right kidney - .4 Left kidney - .4	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L	R R L L L L L L L L L L		

In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the Brain respectively; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters R and L refer to the specific gravity of this substance, taken from the frontal, parietal and occipital convolutions severally; under the heading "Corpora Stria" the letter R refers to the specific gravity of the nucleus caudatus, and the letter L to the nucleus lentiformis; under the heading "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the superficial portions of the right and left lobes, and W to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord" the letters R and L refer to the cervical, dorsal, and lumbar regions respectively.

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.

TABLE 12.—ORITARY, 1893.—cont.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission, and Death.	History.				Post-mortem Notes.														
		General.	Mental state during life.	Bodily state during life.	Temperature and state of St. of Brain after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Anatomic Weights.	Specific Weights.										
										Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Corpora Striata.	Thalamic Optic.	Pons.	Corpora Quadrigemina.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.	
368	Male, 34, 5 ft. 3 in., July 19th, 1866, Aug. 19th, 1866.	Tried for burglary 7 years; penal servitude; certified to be insane during servitude.	Mania.	Emaciation extreme on admission; last stage of phthisis.	60° F. Ment. 58	Slight adhesions of dura mater anteriorly to calvaria; lower end in superior lung; sinus; pia mater strips easily from convolutions; all parts of encephalon, though softened by gas charge, appear healthy; outside dura mater in dorsal region of spinal canal is a layer of tough; coat healthy.	Both lungs full of tubercle; cavity in apex of left heart healthy.	Descending colon and upper part of rectum contracted; fat in side sinus in a triangular sheet and tubercular; all other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - 439 Cerebellum - 32 Pons and medulla - 1 Total - 472 Right lung - 264 Left lung - 25 Heart - 54 Liver - 48 Spleen - 5 Right kidney - 5 Left kidney - 5	R R R L L L L L L L L	R R 1.041 1.039 1.041 1.034 1.041	R R 1.039 1.035 1.041 1.039	R W L L	1.037 1.041 1.041 1.037	1.035 1.038 1.037	1.035 1.037	1.035 1.037	1.035 1.037	1.035 1.037	1.035 1.037
49	Female, 24, June 18th, 1865, Sept. 20th, 1865.	Tried for larceny 4 years; penal servitude; certified to be insane a few months after sentence.	Dementia, with occasional excitement.	Epileptic; death from phthisis and epileptic convulsions.	59° F. Dry. 31	Dura mater firmly adherent to pia mater; arachnoid opaque; vessels of pia mater moderately full; membrane strips easily from convolutions; convolutions soft and dark; olfactory bulbs soft; remainder of encephalon healthy; convolutions of cerebellum dark and soft; cord soft; number of spines in grey matter of cerebellum, and cerebellum great.	Right lung loaded with tubercle; cavity in apex; left contains scattered tubercle; heart healthy.	Tubercle scattered throughout lungs; scar in oses; liver and kidneys fatty; other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - 498 Cerebellum - 43 Pons and medulla - 1 Total - 542 Right lung - 30 Left lung - 18 Heart - 37 Liver - 37 Spleen - 7 Right kidney - 5 Left kidney - 5	R R L L L L L L L L	R R 1.044 1.043 1.044 1.043	R R 1.039 1.039 1.043	R W L L	1.033 1.043 1.039	1.033 1.043 1.039	1.033 1.043 1.039	1.033 1.043 1.039	1.033 1.043 1.039	1.033 1.043 1.039	
42	Female, 48, June 17th, 1863, Dec. 26th, 1865.	Arraigned on a charge of murder and found insane; had been previously in an asylum from which she was discharged recovered.	Chronic mania, delusions.	Fatigue on admission; death from phthisis.	49° F. Ment. 23	Adhesions of dura mater to calvaria anteriorly; superior longitudinal sinus contains a loose dark clot; the whole encephalon appears quite healthy to the naked eye; the microscope shows that the nerve cells of grey matter of cerebral convolutions contain rather more granular matter than the normal amount; spinal cord healthy.	Lungs full of tubercle; cavity in both apices; heart healthy.	A few scattered tubercles in oses; liver and kidneys fatty; spleen hard and tough; other organs healthy.	Cerebrum - 35 Cerebellum - 1 Pons and medulla - 1 Total - 41 Right lung - 31 Left lung - 264 Heart - 48 Liver - 37 Spleen - 7 Right kidney - 5 Left kidney - 5	R R L L L L L L L L	R R 1.043 1.043 1.043	R R 1.035 1.035 1.043	R W L L	1.035 1.043 1.037	1.035 1.043 1.037	1.035 1.043 1.037	1.035 1.043 1.037	1.035 1.043 1.037	1.035 1.043 1.037	

In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the Brain respectively; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters l c refer to the specific gravity of this substance, taken from the frontal, parietal and occipital convolutions severally; under the heading "Corpora Striata" the letter a refers to the specific gravity of the nucleus caudatus, and the letter b to the nucleus lentus; under the heading "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the superficial portions of right and left lobes, and W to the central white matter; under the heading "Spinal Cord" the letters a b c refer to the cervical, dorsal, and lumbar regions respectively.

TABLE 13.

ACCOUNT of PROVISIONS consumed in the Year 1866.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants	69 $\frac{32}{365}$	21 $\frac{125}{365}$	90 $\frac{164}{365}$
Do. do. patients	328 $\frac{90}{365}$	98 $\frac{161}{365}$	426 $\frac{261}{365}$

Butcher's meat -	100,978 lbs.	Cocoa -	15 lbs.
Bread -	197,294 "	Sugar -	17,773 "
Flour -	14,163 "	Tea -	2,653 "
Ale and porter -	28,426 galls.	Milk -	9,053 galls.
Butter -	11,348 lbs.	Potatoes -	134,148 lbs.
Cheese -	7,703 "	Wine -	140 galls.
Bacon -	13,758 "	Brandy -	56 "
Eggs -	23,491 No.	Gin -	22 "
Coffee -	894 lbs.	Bottled ale and stout -	2,646 bottles.

TABLE 14.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1866 by FEMALE PATIENTS.

Name of Articles.	Made.	Repaired.
Shirts -	367	3,206
Flannel vests -	573	592
Do. drawers -	527	1,159
Calico do. -	73	306
Chemises -	70	1,647
Night-gowns -	107	1,115
Uniform gowns -	41	21
Gowns -	217	1,373
Aprons -	180	1,026
Do. waterproof -	7	—
Sheets do. -	32	—
Do. -	24	755
Pillow cases -	8	466
Neckerchiefs -	9	—
Pocket handkerchiefs -	910	232
Caps -	119	313
Petticoats -	51	679
Bonnets " trimmed " -	86	—
Table cloths -	57	74
Tea and knife cloths -	278	—
Towels, hand -	92	301
Do. bath -	65	105
Do. round -	57	100
Stockings -	—	10,034 pairs
Dusters -	77	—
Shrouds -	39	—
Boots and slippers (bound) -	29 pairs.	—
Pudding cloths -	32	—

TABLE 14—continued.

Name of Articles.	Made.	Repaired.
Forfar stays - - - - -	14	184
Hoods - - - - -	—	50
Mens' jackets - - - - -	6	129
Counterpanes - - - - -	—	195
Blankets - - - - -	—	78
Shawls - - - - -	—	24

Value of patients' work for the year - - 262*l.* 6*s.* 6*d.*

TABLE 15.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1866 by MALE PATIENTS.

IN THE TAILORS' SHOP.

Articles made.	No.	Articles repaired.	No.
ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' UNIFORM, &c.		ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' UNIFORM, &c.	
Great coats - - - - -	2	Coats - - - - -	27
Frock coats - - - - -	52	Waistcoats - - - - -	43
Waistcoats - - - - -	52	Trousers - - - - -	145
Trousers - - - - -	59	Alpaca jackets - - - - -	84
Alpaca jackets - - - - -	55	Capes - - - - -	1
Capes - - - - -	13	Flannel, linen and canvass jackets - - - - -	5
Flannel and linen jackets - - - - -	16	Do. do. trousers - - - - -	12
Do do. trousers - - - - -	8	SECOND-HAND UNIFORM, ALTERED, CLEANED, AND REPAIRED FOR RE-ISSUE.	
Linen caps - - - - -	18	Coats - - - - -	16
PATIENTS' CLOTHING, &c.		Waistcoats - - - - -	16
Coats - - - - -	4	Trousers - - - - -	8
Capes - - - - -	7	Alpaca jackets - - - - -	15
Jackets - - - - -	474	PATIENTS' CLOTHING, &c.	
Waistcoats - - - - -	430	Coats - - - - -	5
Trousers - - - - -	511	Jackets - - - - -	681
Canvas and linen frocks - - - - -	9	Waistcoats - - - - -	789
Strait waistcoats - - - - -	3	Trousers - - - - -	2,270
Calico sun caps - - - - -	12	Capes - - - - -	3
Cloth caps - - - - -	1	Canvas frocks - - - - -	42
Fustian leggings - - - - -	1 pair	Strait waistcoats - - - - -	4
Canvas suspenders - - - - -	2	Caps - - - - -	2
Canvas and flannel belts - - - - -	6	Elastic stockings - - - - -	4
Alpaca stocks - - - - -	2	Trusses re-covered - - - - -	4
Braces - - - - -	162 prs		
Flannel drawers - - - - -	5		
Do. vests - - - - -	6		
		Cut out only - - - - -	
		{ Linen shirts - - - - -	832
		{ Flannel drawers - - - - -	534
		{ Do. waistcoats - - - - -	468

The value of patients' work for the year amounts to 108*l.* 5*s.* 0*d.*

TABLE 16.
ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1866.
IN THE SHOEMAKERS' SHOP.

		Articles made up.	Number.
Men's	-	Blucher boots - - -	123½ pairs
		Garden boots, nailed - - -	20 "
		Canvas lock boots - - -	16 "
		Theatrical boots - - -	2 "
		Shoes - - -	13 "
		Slippers - - -	113 "
Women's	-	Leather boots - - -	50 "
		Cloth lock boots - - -	1 "
		Leather slippers - - -	7 "

REPAIRS.

Boots	-	New fronted - - -	79 pairs
		Remade - - -	205 "
		Soled, heeled, and welted - - -	705 "
		Soled and heeled - - -	447 "
		Repaired - - -	128½ "
Shoes	-	Remade - - -	2 "
		Soled, heeled, and welted - - -	28 "
		Soled and heeled - - -	19½ "
Slippers	-	Soled and heeled - - -	418½ "
		Repaired - - -	92½ "
Clogs	-	New leathered - - -	38 "
Patches on boots and shoes	-	- - -	351 No.

SUNDRIES.

New elastic sides to 4 pair of boots.		
do	do	4 " shoes.
New leather linings to 13 friction pulleys.		
"	Straps and buckles to canvas dresses	19 No.
"	Straps with pouches for mowers	8 "
4 sets leather soles for horses		6 lbs.
Covers for balls		19 No.
Leather knee pads		2 pairs
Straps and buckles for stores		11 No.
Cutting 324 dozen laces for boots.		
do	20 " do " machine bands.	
Cutting leather washers for machinery		1½ lbs.
Repairing 20 machine bands.		
Straps for tool chest		1 lb.
Making up 1 pair knitted slippers.		
"	a leather doll.	
"	and fixing 18 straps to concertinas.	
"	3 pairs of padded gloves with straps and locks.	
Repairing the trap harness.		
Cutting out 6 dozen pairs blucher boots for making up outside.		

The value of patients' work for the year amounts to 81*l.* 15*s.* 4*d.*

TABLE 17.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1866.

IN THE UPHOLSTERERS' AND MAT MAKERS' SHOP.

Articles.	Quantity.
New mattresses - - - - -	made 7 No.
„ bolsters - - - - -	„ 2 „
„ mattress cases only - - - - -	„ 40 „
„ bolster „ „ - - - - -	„ 2 „
„ canvas rugs - - - - -	„ 17 „
„ bed sacking - - - - -	„ 21 „
„ sacks - - - - -	„ 3 „
„ canvas gloves - - - - -	„ 3 pairs
„ kneeling pads - - - - -	„ 3 No.
„ table covers - - - - -	„ 11 „
„ cushions - - - - -	„ 8 „
„ canvas uppers for boots - - - - -	„ 1 pair
„ tarpaulin for hand truck - - - - -	„ 1 No.
„ door mats (194 sq. feet) - - - - -	„ 30 „
Mattresses - - - - -	remade 343 „
Bolsters - - - - -	„ 40 „
Pillows - - - - -	„ 35 „
Cushions - - - - -	„ 3 „
Mattress cases - - - - -	repaired 97 „
Pillow do. - - - - -	„ 5 „
Bolster do. - - - - -	„ 26 „
Canvas rugs - - - - -	„ 1 „
Bedsackings - - - - -	„ 182 „
Hassocks - - - - -	„ 2 „
Bedside carpets - - - - -	„ 18 „
Matting - - - - -	sewn and bound 317 yds.
Bedside carpets - - - - -	„ 15 No.
Blind cords - - - - -	fixed and sewn 167 „
Wedge pillows altered into bolsters - - - - -	„ 6 „
Pads for night commodes - - - - -	„ 2 „
Horsehair, cleaned, picked, and carded - - - - -	„ 8,782 lbs.
Strait waistcoats - - - - -	seams sewn 2 No.
Canvas trowsers - - - - -	„ 8 pair
do. jackets - - - - -	„ 12 No.

Value of patients' work for the year, 74*l.* 12*s.* 0*d.*

TABLE 18.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the TINMAN'S SHOP for the
Year 1866.

BY TINMAN.

Articles.	Number.
Tea kettles, various sizes - - - made	34
Coffee pots - - - - - "	20
Pepper boxes - - - - - "	27
Tea and sugar canisters - - - - - "	14
Bottle can (1 gallon) - - - - - "	13
Do. ($\frac{1}{2}$ ") - - - - - "	12
Do. (1 quart) - - - - - "	12
Do. ($1\frac{1}{2}$ pint) - - - - - "	6
Water pots (garden) - - - - - "	9
Tin cases for memo. books - - - - - "	13
Large dredgers - - - - - "	24
Oil fillers - - - - - "	18
Tea pots (1 quart) - - - - - "	7
Do. (1 pint) - - - - - "	7
Gravy cans (1 quart) - - - - - "	12
Bachelors' broilers - - - - - "	6
Funnels (various) - - - - - "	18
Pudding tins (various) - - - - - "	61
Dust pans - - - - - "	6
Half-gallon measures - - - - - "	6
Small do. - - - - - "	7
Tar can - - - - - "	1
Paint cans - - - - - "	6
Tin boxes (various) - - - - - "	17
Large soup ladle (1 gallon) - - - - - "	1
Tin tea scoops - - - - - "	6
Sundry articles - - - - - repaired	415

BY ZINC WORKER.

Hand-lights for garden (painted and glazed) - - -	8
Do. do. (frames only) - - -	16
An aquarium, (18 in. $14\frac{1}{2}$ in.) - - -	1
Weather vane, (3 ft. 6 in. high) - - -	1
Do. (8 ft. high) - - -	1

Patients only employed in this shop.

Value of labour, 37*l.* 1*s.* 1*d.*

TABLE 19.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE by PATIENTS in CARPENTER'S SHOP
for the Year 1866.

Scotch cart for farm	-	-	-	-	made	1
Wheel barrows (garden)	-	-	-	-	"	6
Hand barrow	-	-	-	-	"	1
New tail board for cart	-	-	-	-	"	1
Stools	-	-	-	-	"	3
New wheels for barrows	-	-	-	-	"	2
Bakers' peels	-	-	-	-	"	3
Potato dibbles	-	-	-	-	"	3

Value of labour, 7*l.* 10*s.* 6*d.*

TABLE 20.

A RETURN of BEDDING, CLOTHING, &c. issued from the STORES
for the Year ended 31st December 1866.

Articles.	Quantity issued.	Articles.	Quantity issued.	
Blankets - - -	101 No.	Leather shoes - -	25 prs.	
Coverlids - - -	4 "	Do. slippers - -	257 "	
White counterpanes - - -	15 "	Shawls - - -	75 No.	
Sheets - - -	34 "	Pocket handkerchiefs - -	2,020 "	
Pillow cases - - -	61 "	Neckerchiefs - - -	322 "	
Do. wedge shape - - -	33 "	Bath rugs - - -	16 "	
Towels { Round - - -	49 "	Braces - - -	424 prs.	
{ Hand - - -	124 "	Socks - - -	17 "	
{ Bath - - -	80 "	Guernseys, blue - - -	12 No.	
Cloths { Tea and knife - - -	194 "	Do. double breasted - - -	4 "	
{ Table - - -	54 "	Dusters - - -	108 "	
Aprons - - -	120 "	Great Coats and capes	} Uniforms.	
Stockings - - -	1,224 prs.	Blue Frock coats		8 "
Jackets - - -	416 No.	Alpaca do. do.		52 "
Waistcoats - - -	349 "	Waistcoats		55 "
Trousers - - -	559 "	Trousers		52 "
Shirts { Linen - - -	1140 "	Caps		61 "
{ Flannel - - -	471 "	Petticoats - - -		63 "
Flannel drawers - - -	487 "	Chemises - - -	122 "	
Cloth capes - - -	2 "	Calico drawers - - -	87 "	
Caps { Day - - -	588 "	Stays - - -	48 "	
{ Night - - -	44 "		49 "	
Leather boots - - -	469 prs.			

TABLE 21.

A RETURN of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CLOTHING and
BEDDING in STORE on the 31st December 1866.

Manufactured Articles.		Quantity.
Stockings	- - - - -	142 pairs
Blankets	- - - - -	190 No.
Bath rugs	- - - - -	27 "
White counterpanes	- - - - -	9 "
Coverlids, coloured	- - - - -	127 "
Braces	- - - - -	556 pairs
Drawers	{ Flannel - - - - -	34 "
	{ Cotton - - - - -	1 "
Flannel vests	- - - - -	61 No.
Caps	{ Patients day caps - - - - -	207 "
	{ Night - - - - -	28 "
Guernseys	{ Blue - - - - -	50 "
	{ Double breasted - - - - -	20 "
Linen shirts	- - - - -	305 "
Socks	- - - - -	20 pairs
Cloth Capes	- - - - -	14 No.
Sheets	{ Attendants - - - - -	59 "
	{ Patients - - - - -	123 "
	{ Waterproof - - - - -	5 "
Pillow cases	- - - - -	165 "
Ditto	(Wedge shape) - - - - -	3 "
Towels	{ Hand - - - - -	100 "
	{ Round - - - - -	20 "
	{ Bath - - - - -	27 "
Canvas rugs	- - - - -	28 "
Dusters	- - - - -	158 "
Tea and knife cloths	- - - - -	263 "
Table cloths	- - - - -	19 "
Aprons	- - - - -	54 "
Curtains	- - - - -	11 "
Gold bands for caps	- - - - -	6 "
Canvas dresses	- - - - -	4 "
Jackets	- - - - -	104 "
Waistcoats	- - - - -	107 "
Trousers	- - - - -	138 "
Boots	- - - - -	80 pairs
Shoes	- - - - -	91 "
Slippers	- - - - -	12 "
Clogs	- - - - -	14 "
Gloves	- - - - -	20 "
Goloshes	- - - - -	25 "

TABLE 22.

A RETURN of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CLOTHING and
BEDDING in STORE, 31st December 1866.

	Material.	Quantity.
Sheeting	{ 36-inch	279 yards
	{ 60-inch plain	208 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
	{ 60-inch striped	1,168 "
	{ 36-inch Forfar	141 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Linen check	-	135 "
Dowlas	-	396 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
Huckaback	{ 23-inch	226 "
	{ 50-inch	86 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Barnsley and Russia crash	-	316 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Calico	{ Unbleached	667 "
	{ White	534 "
Sail cloth	-	230 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Glazed lining	-	254 "
Alpaca, black and grey	-	163 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Handkerchiefs	-	154 No.
Neckerchiefs	-	161 "
Mangling cloth	-	39 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards
Waterproof sheeting	-	10 "
Striped cotton	-	315 "
Silesia, black, slate, and drab	-	373 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Marshall's thread and thread for sewing machines	-	68 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.
Flannel	{ Welsh	692 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards
	{ Scouring	638 "
Cloth	{ Blue beaver	28 "
	{ Plushing	30 "
	{ Super blue	166 $\frac{3}{4}$ "
	{ Grey army	100 "
	{ Blue Pilot	105 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
	{ Blue doeskin	166 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
	{ Grey doeskin	4 "
Cotton cord	-	74 "
Blue and white serge	-	301 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Linen	{ Duck	112 "
	{ Drill	188 "
Drab barragon	-	226 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Brown holland	-	127 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Dandy canvas	-	157 "
Black linen	-	227 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
Turkey check	-	270 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Red and green moreen	-	144 "
Bed ticking	-	899 $\frac{1}{2}$ "

TABLE 23.
ACCOUNT OF LAUNDRY WORK done in the Year 1866.

Name of Articles.	Number of Articles.	
	Male.	Female.
Linen shirts	56,895	—
Aprons	3,964	6,543
Blankets	3,137	364
Day and night caps	1,603	2,549
Table cloths	3,363	1,675
Tea and knife do.	4,535	1,749
Coverlids	280	275
Drawers	18,071	1,980
Gowns	—	9,269
Handkerchiefs	16,770	1,549
Neckerchiefs	17,143	233
Stockings	35,087	4,491
Pillow cases	14,716	4,783
Do. wedged	4,613	—
Petticoats	—	1,704
Sheets	12,048	8,008
Shifts	—	8,082
Shirts, flannel	17,728	1,599
Towels, hand	7,726	6,444
Do. bath	6,690	1,719
Do. round	7,361	1,205
Mattress cases	—	109
Counterpanes	127	—
Strong dresses	25	—
Do. rugs	83	—
Bath rugs	15	301
Mens' trousers	3,303	—
Mens' jackets, frocks, and waistcoats	1,284	—
Sundries	2,223	2,393
Officers	3,472	—
Attendants and servants	34,643	—

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1866.

1866.	Dr.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Jan. 1.	To estimated value of stock on hand, viz. :—		
	5 Horses - - - - -	131 0 0	
	10 Cows - - - - -	196 10 0	
	1 Calf - - - - -	6 0 0	
	1 Bull - - - - -	23 0 0	
	96 Down sheep @ 50/ - - - - -	240 0 0	
	10 Fattening pigs, 150 score @ 10/ - - - - -	75 0 0	
	9 Store pigs @ 30/ - - - - -	13 10 0	
	47 Fowls - - - - -	5 3 0	
	750 sacks Potatoes @ 6/6 - - - - -	243 15 0	
	9½ tons Carrots @ 30/ - - - - -	14 5 0	
	4 „ Parsnips - - - - -	6 0 0	
	Mangolds and Swedes, say 125 tons } @ 18/ - - - - - }	112 10 0	
	Swedes (6 acres), say 72 tons @ 10/ - - - - -	36 0 0	
	1 stack Oats, say 24 qrs. @ 27/ - - - - -	32 8 0	
	Implements and machinery - - - - -	395 14 7	
	Garden tools, &c. - - - - -	86 10 0	
	Manure in yards, say - - - - -	100 0 0	
	Seeds, labour, &c. :—		
	5 acres Rye - - - - -	7 10 0	
	5 „ Tares - - - - -	10 0 0	
	13 „ winter ploughing - - - - -	6 10 0	
	7 „ cultivating - - - - -	1 15 0	
			1,743 0 7
	To purchase of—		
	3 Cows - - - - -	62 0 0	
	1 Bull - - - - -	18 0 0	
	30 Pigs @ 48/6 20 Pigs @ 33/ - - - - -	105 15 0	
	6 Pigs @ 80/ - - - - -	24 0 0	
	36 Pigs 7 Pigs @ 20/ - - - - -	67 2 0	
	110 Southdown sheep - - - - -	291 10 0	
	Farm yard manure - - - - -	39 11 4	
	Chalk and lime - - - - -	32 16 11	
	Guano and superphosphate, &c. - - - - -	53 7 7	
	Hay, straw, corn, &c. - - - - -	649 7 6	
	Seeds for garden and farm - - - - -	69 12 0	
	Implements, garden tools, rickstands, } &c. - - - - - }	136 1 0	
	Harness and repairs - - - - -	20 7 5	
	Labour, including bailiff and one } gardener - - - - - }	610 13 1	
	Sundries :—		
	Brooms, sieves, &c. - - - - -	1 9 6	
	Railway carriage, grains, &c. - - - - -	31 9 7	
	Blacksmith, shoeing, &c. - - - - -	17 2 6	
	Grinding barley - - - - -	2 18 6	
	Thrashing oats - - - - -	6 18 6	
	Medicines, &c. - - - - -	0 15 8	
	Poultry - - - - -	2 8 9	
	Pea and bean sticks - - - - -	6 0 8	
	Hurdles - - - - -	6 10 0	
	Fixing rickstands - - - - -	2 5 0	
			2,258 2 6
	To balance - - - - -		199 6 2
			<u>£4,200 9 3</u>

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1866.

	Cr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By produce supplied to establishment as under,							
viz. :—							
Milk (9,153 gallons)	-	381	7	6			
Vegetables	-	378	16	2			
Mutton, lamb, and veal	-	241	3	6			
Pork and bacon	-	280	4	1			
Butter (3½ lb.)	-	0	4	1			
Eggs (153½ dozen)	-	7	13	7			
Fowls	-	3	12	0			
					1,293	0	11
By sale of—							
Mutton fat and lard	-	20	7	1			
Sheep skins	-	38	11	9			
Offal, lamb, and potatoes	-	16	0	4			
Butter and milk, &c.	-	95	10	4			
1 Bull	-	36	0	0			
1 Calf	-	2	2	0			
					208	11	6
By keep of 2 horses for establishment	-				70	0	0
By estimated value of stock on hand, &c.,							
January 1st, 1867, viz. :—							
6 Horses	-	195	0	0			
13 Cows	5 Heifers	-	-	-	334	16	0
1 Yearling Bull	1 two-year-old Bull	-	-	-			
121 Southdown sheep		-	-	-	332	15	0
96 Pigs		-	-	-	185	0	0
60 head Poultry		-	-	-	10	0	0
38 sacks Potatoes		-	-	-	18	1	0
1,847 lbs. Bacon		-	-	-	72	1	6
100 qrs. Oats		-	-	-	140	0	0
5 „ Beans		-	-	-	11	15	0
30 tons Hay in ricks		-	-	-	135	0	0
20 „ Straw		-	-	-	65	0	0
Farm yard and artificial manures		-	-	-	63	0	0
By Mangolds, Swedes, and Carrots		-	-	-	94	0	0
Farm implements, dairy utensils, &c.		-	-	-	529	19	1
Garden tools, &c.		-	-	-	88	0	0
					2,274	7	7
Growing crops, viz. :—							
12 acres young grass and clover		60	0	0			
7 „ Italian rye-grass		35	0	0			
3 „ Trefolium		6	0	0			
3 „ Vetches		6	0	0			
					107	0	0
Ploughing and tillages					121	9	6
Carting and labour done on the roads, shrubberies, terraces, &c., of the estate unremunerative to the farm a/c.					125	19	9
					£4,200	9	3

