

Reports of the superintendent and chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables, for the year 1875.

Contributors

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.
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REPORTS
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN
OF
BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,
For the Year 1875.

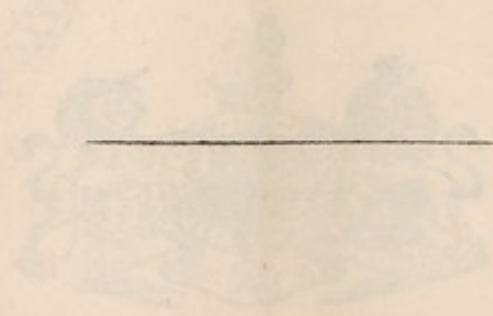


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FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1876.

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SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN
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REPORTS

ON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

1875.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
24th March 1876.*

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you, for the consideration of the Council of Supervision, the following Report upon the general condition of this Asylum during the year 1875.

The fluctuation in the number of patients was as follows:—

Fluctuation
in the
number of
patients.

Upon the 1st of January there were in the asylum 400 men and 106 women, making a total of 506 patients. During the year, 30 men and 12 women were admitted; 1 man was discharged to the care of a relative; 10 men and 1 woman, having recovered, were removed to various prisons, either for the purpose of being arraigned for trial, or in order to complete

the terms of imprisonment to which they had been sentenced ; 13 men and 3 women were transferred to other asylums, being still insane after the expiration of their terms of imprisonment ; and 12 men and 2 women died ; thus leaving in the asylum upon the 31st of December 506 patients, of whom 394 were men and 112 were women.

Extent of
the accom-
modation.
Number of
vacancies.

The asylum, when full, is capable of accommodating 413 men and 150 women ; so that, upon the last day of the year the number of vacancies in the male division was 19, and in the female division 38.

Daily
average
number.

The daily average number resident was 503.

Admissions.

One of the 30 men, admitted during the year, had been an inmate of the asylum on a previous occasion, and the remaining 29 were admitted for the first time. None of the women who were admitted had ever previously been inmates. The man referred to as becoming an inmate for the second time, was admitted in the first instance in the year 1871 being then under committal for trial on a charge of murder. After recovering from his attack of insanity, he was returned in 1874, to the prison from whence he came, in order to be arraigned for trial. He was, in due course, tried at the Spring assizes in 1875, and being acquitted upon the ground that he was insane at the time of the commission of his offence, he was ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure, and shortly afterwards he was again transferred to this asylum.

Re-admis-
sion.

Of the 29 men and 12 women who were admitted for the first time, 4 men and 1 woman were certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial ; 4 men and 2 women were found insane upon arraignment ; 15 men and 3 women were acquitted upon the ground of insanity ; and 6 men and 7 women were certified to be insane whilst under sentences of penal servitude.

Crimes
committed
by persons
admitted.

A classification of the crimes with which the persons admitted during the year were charged will be found in the 16th Table in the Appendix to this Report. From that table it will be seen that, excluding the one case of re-admission, the number charged with homicide was 16, a number which approaches with remarkable closeness to the average of recent years, as will appear by an examination of the following tabular statement :—

NUMBER of PERSONS admitted during the past six years,
charged with the commission of homicide.

Year	Men.	Women.	Total.
1870 -	3	2	5
1871 -	9	8	17
1872 -	16	10	26
1873 -	9	4	13
1874 -	9	11	20
1875 -	9	7	16
Total -	55	42	97
Yearly Average }	9.16	7	16.16

Of the 9 men admitted in 1875 who had taken life, the majority had killed persons nearly related to them; 3 had killed their own children; 1 his wife and child; 1 his father and mother; 1 his nephew; and the remaining 3 had killed persons not related to them.

With respect to the 7 women the victims were, in every case, their own children.

The total number of persons who quitted the asylum upon their recovery, during the year, was 12, a number equivalent to 28 per cent. of the number of admissions; but 11 of this number were transferred to various prisons, either for trial, or to complete their terms of imprisonment, and only one was discharged from custody. This was a man who, in 1866, was acquitted on the ground of insanity of the murder of a woman with whom he cohabited, and who, having shown no indication of insanity for several years, was discharged conditionally to the care of a relative.

The rate of mortality during the year was 2.78 per cent. upon the daily average number resident. As will be seen by reference to the 3rd Table in the Appendix this rate of mortality coincides almost exactly with the average annual

Discharges.

Rate of mortality.

rate (2·77) of the 13 years, from the opening of the Asylum in 1863, down to the end of 1875.

Inquests.

An inquest was held in every case, and the following verdicts were returned:—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
T. B. -	28 July 1864	19 Jan. 1875	Died from stricture and inflammation of the bowels.
W. J. -	28 Novr. „	30 Jan. „	Died from bronchitis.
H. S. -	27 Mar. 1872	19 Mar. „	Died from hæmorrhage into the lungs.
E. K. -	29 Novr. 1864	1 April „	Died from inflammation of the lungs.
J. R. -	28 Novr. „	14 April „	Died from inflammation of the lungs.
J. H. -	12 Aug. 1873	17 April „	That deceased committed suicide by hanging himself while in an unsound state of mind.
J. C. -	22 Mar. 1864	18 April „	Died from inflammation of the lungs.
A. G. -	16 July „	23 April „	Died from inflammation of the lungs and bowels.
W. J. S. -	1 Aug. „	26 April „	Died from phthisis.
J. M. -	21 June 1870	17 June „	Died from consumption.
R. R. -	28 July 1864	3 Aug. „	Died from congestion of lungs.
J. B. -	18 April 1865	13 Aug. „	Died from inflammation of the lungs.
Females.			
R. L. -	26 Sept. 1874	9 Feb. „	Died from gangrene of the lungs.
E. K. -	24 June 1874	9 July „	Died from heart disease.

Suicide.

The patient, whose death was due to suicide by hanging, was admitted in 1873, having been acquitted, upon the ground of insanity, of a charge of wounding with intent to murder; and at the time of taking his own life he was still suffering from the state of mental excitement in which his act of attempted homicide had been committed. Another example was thus afforded of the co-existence of suicidal with homicidal propensities in the case of insane persons.

Post-mortem examinations.

A post-mortem examination was made in every case of death, and short notes of those examinations will be found in the 30th Table of the Appendix, compiled by Dr. Cassidy.

Average age at death.

The average age at death was 55 years. In a large proportion, namely, in 9 out of the 14 cases, disease of the lungs was the chief cause of death, whilst in 2 other cases

Chief causes of death.

it was a subsidiary cause. No less than 6 of the deaths occurred in one month, April; whilst no case of death occurred from the middle of August to the end of the year. The comparatively large number of fatal cases of lung disease in the spring was due to the unusually cold and piercing east winds which then prevailed.

With the exception of this prevalence of affections of the lungs during the spring, the general health of the inmates throughout the year was, however, good, and the asylum was entirely free from epidemic disease.

General health.

Two cases of fracture of the leg occurred amongst the male patients, both of which were caused by accidental falls in the airing courts.

Accidents.

The total loss of service in the staff of attendants, due to sickness of all descriptions, during the year, amounted to 1.45 per cent.

Amount of sickness amongst the staff.

The general behaviour of the patients throughout the year was orderly. There were no instances of the commission of premeditated acts of violence, and no attempt to escape was even partially successful.

General conduct.

At the beginning of the year the number of patients belonging to the class sentenced to penal servitude was 133, of whom 110 were men and 23 were women. During the year 6 men and 7 women, belonging to this class, were admitted; 9 men and 1 woman were returned to various prisons upon their recovery; 13 men and 3 women were transferred to other asylums; and 1 man died; so that at the end of the year the numbers remaining were 93 men and 26 women.

Cases under sentence of penal servitude.

The whole of the female convicts who become insane whilst under sentence of penal servitude still continue to be transferred to this asylum, and their number was thus slightly greater at the end of the year than at the beginning; but, with respect to the male convicts, only those were brought here, during the past year, whose sentences were on the point of expiring, and as the admissions thus fell short of the discharges, removals, and deaths, the number remaining decreased from 110 to 93.

This cessation of the stream of new recruits has rendered it possible to carry out still further the separation of the class sentenced to penal servitude from the other and larger class consisting of those acquitted on the ground

Separation of those under sentence of penal servitude from the other class.

of insanity or found to be insane before trial, and the results of another year have strongly confirmed the opinion expressed in previous reports as to the utility of such a separation. The gain to those wards which have been freed from the convict class is very marked, whilst in the other wards, into which the convicts are now collected, a system of treatment based upon a full recognition of the fact that the inmates were criminals before they became insane, and that the occurrence of insanity by no means causes them to forget their previous habits and propensities, has resulted in rendering those wards as tranquil and orderly as any other part of the asylum.

Restraint
and
seclusion.

No form of mechanical restraint was used in any part of the asylum during the year; but, inasmuch as the inmates are criminal lunatics, and as, therefore, their safe custody is a matter of paramount importance, the use, to a certain extent, of individual separation in their own rooms, or seclusion as it is termed, is found to be unavoidable, especially during those portions of the day when the attendants are occupied in cleaning the wards and in serving the meals.

Industrial
occupation.
Means of
recreation.

The kinds of industrial occupation in which the patients are employed are shown in the 26th Table of the Appendix. The wards are well supplied with books and newspapers, and music is cultivated by a considerable number of the inmates. Those who, when admitted, are unable to read or write are encouraged to learn, and in addition to the more systematic instruction given by the schoolmaster, many of the better educated of the inmates cheerfully assist their less fortunate companions.

Structural
improve-
ments.

The following structural improvements were carried out during the year. Lightning conductors were fixed upon ten of the highest points of the buildings. An iron sewage pipe was laid for the purpose of conveying the sewage to a point of high ground beyond the road leading to the farm; and the area over which it is possible to distribute the sewage has thus been increased by about 20 acres. The boundary walls of the airing courts in the male division are in course of being raised to a minimum height of 14 feet, but the view from the windows and terraces is not thereby impaired, owing to the fact that the asylum stands upon high ground which slopes rapidly towards the south.

The filter, which was mentioned in the last report as having been recently completed, continues to work well, and the supply of water during the year has been satisfactory. The water is filtered downwards, by its own gravity, through a bed composed of sand, broken shells, and gravel, 6 feet in thickness, and the area of the filter is 54 feet in length by 26 feet in width. It is kept in working order by periodically removing and replacing the upper layer of sand.

Water supply.

The depth of water resting upon the filtering bed is 4 feet 6 inches, and the volume is therefore about 50,000 gallons.

The supply of milk and vegetables from the farm and garden has been abundant, and the estate belonging to the asylum is in a satisfactory condition.

Farm produce.

The only change which occurred during the year amongst the principal officers was the resignation of Dr. Davies, the assistant medical officer, upon being appointed senior assistant in the Kent County Asylum. He was succeeded by Mr. J. B. Isaac, who gives promise of proving a valuable officer.

Changes in the staff.

Principal attendant Jesse Doman died in the month of February, after a very short illness. He was a most faithful and trustworthy attendant, who had been employed from the opening of the male division in 1864. Assistant attendant George Brant retired on account of continued ill health, and a gratuity of 34*l.* 10*s.* 5*d.* was awarded to him after 5¼ years' service. Attendant Elizabeth Gould retired from the same cause, and was awarded an annual pension of 11*l.* 10*s.* 10*d.* after 10¾ years' service. Attendant Sarah Harris retired also from the same cause, and received a gratuity of 24*l.* 2*s.* 6*d.* after 4½ years' service.

Of the 79 male and 21 female attendants, whose names were on the books on the 1st of January, 71 of the former and 15 of the latter were still in the service of the asylum at the close of the year.

My best thanks are due to Dr. Cassidy, the deputy superintendent, as well as to the other officers of the asylum, for the valuable and cordial assistance rendered by them in their several departments.

In conclusion I have, once more, most gratefully to acknowledge the unvarying support which I have received from the Council of Supervision in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. ORANGE, M.D.,
Superintendent.

*To the Chairman of the
Council of Supervision,
&c. &c. &c.*

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR,

Broadmoor Asylum, 23rd March 1876.

THE accustomed services of the Church were held in the chapel of this asylum on all Sundays throughout the year 1875, the Litany having been said as a separate service at 6 P.M., and having been accompanied with singing and the reading and expounding of one of the appointed lessons for the day.

The number of patients who have attended on any one Sunday has ranged from 70 to 114 men, and from 15 to 34 women, many of them having attended two and some three services.

Ash Wednesday, Good Friday, and Christmas Day were duly observed ; and a special service was held in the evening of Saint Andrew's Day, in conformity with the order generally followed under the sanction of the Metropolitan.

On other days, the shortened order of Morning Prayer, or the Litany, has been said at 8.30 A.M.; the number attending these daily services having ranged from 17 to 67.

The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper was administered on Easter Day, Whit Sunday, and Christmas Day, and on the first Sunday in every month. The number of patients admitted to Holy Communion was 18, the majority having communicated with great regularity.

A short form of Evening Prayer continued to be said daily in the several parts of the asylum, the average attendance having been 170.

The customary addition was made to the library for the use of the patients, and was found adequate to the requirements of the asylum.

Instruction was given by Mr. Thomas to 67 patients, all the duties devolving upon him having been discharged with great regularity.

In consequence of the opening of a village school in the immediate neighbourhood, the number of children attending the school connected with this asylum has been very much

lessened. At the time of the inspection of the school in 1874 the number on the books was 149 ; at the inspection in 1875 the number was 91. The report of Her Majesty's inspector, however, was highly favourable ; and with an average attendance not exceeding 76, and about one third of the children being infants, the grant received from the Education Department was 52*l.* 6*s.*

Miss Martha Kelson was appointed to succeed Miss Wood as the mistress of the school, upon the very strong recommendation of the Principal of Whitelands Training Institution, and she has discharged her duties to the entire satisfaction of the managers.

I have received from the Superintendent and from all the officers of the asylum, uniform and cordial support in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

J. T. BURT,

Chaplain.

*To the Chairman of the
Council of Supervision,
&c. &c. &c.*

APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1875.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum 1st January 1875 - -				400	106	506
	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Admitted for the first time during the year	29	12	41			
Re-admitted during the year - -	1	—	1			
Total admitted - - - -				30	12	42
Total under care during the year - -				430	118	548
	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Discharged or removed, &c. :						
Recovered and discharged - -	1	—	1			
Recovered and removed to prisons	10	1	11			
Transferred to other asylums (still insane) - -	13	3	16			
Died - - -	12	2	14			
Escaped - - -	—	—	—			
Total discharged or removed, &c. -				36	6	42
Remaining in the asylum 31st December 1875 -				394	112	506
Average numbers resident during the year 1875				394	109	503

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December 1875.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted during the period of $12\frac{21}{36\frac{1}{2}}$ years -	846	247	1093
*Re-admitted - - - - -	11	4	15
Total of cases admitted - -	857	251	1108
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged or removed, &c. :			
Recovered and discharged - -	34	32	66
Recovered and removed to prisons	42	8	50
Transferred to other asylums being still insane - -	268	63	331
Died - - -	114	35	149
Escaped and re-captured in subsequent years - - -	2	—	2
Escaped and not re-captured before the date at which sentence expired -	1	1	2
Escaped and not re-captured, but sentence still unexpired	2	—	2
Total discharged, removed, died, &c. during the $12\frac{21}{36\frac{1}{2}}$ years - - - - -	463	139	602
Remaining 31st December 1875 - -	394	112	506
Average number resident during the $12\frac{21}{36\frac{1}{2}}$ years	350	97	447

* See note at foot of page 16.

TABLE 3.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, with the Mean Annual Mortality and the Proportion of RECOVERIES for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.										Died.			Escaped and not Recaptured on 31st December of each Year.			Re-maining 31st December of each Year.			Average Number resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries including those recovered and removed to Prison.			Per-centage of Deaths on average Numbers resident.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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From 27th May to 31st December 1863	—	99	99	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95	—	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 4.

Showing the HISTORY of the ANNUAL ADMISSIONS since the opening of the Asylum, with the DISCHARGES and DEATHS and the Numbers of each Year remaining on the 31st December 1875.

Years.	Admitted.				Of each Year's Admissions discharged, died, and otherwise disposed of in the Year 1875.										Total discharged, died, and otherwise disposed of each Year's Admissions from the opening of the Asylum to 31st December 1875.										Remaining of each Year's Admissions on the 31st December 1875.																	
	New Cases.		Re-admissions.		Total Admissions.		Re-covered and discharged.		Re-covered and removed to Prisons.		Transferred to other Asylums.		Died.		Escaped during the Year and not recaptured.		Re-covered and discharged.		Re-covered and removed to Prisons.		Transferred to other Asylums.		Died.				Escaped at various times since 1863 and not recaptured before 31st Dec. of Year of Escape.															
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			M.	F.	T.													
1863	—	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29														
1864	222	6	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	109														
1865	131	4	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72														
1866	35	8	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	17														
1867	47	27	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13														
1868	171	16	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	43														
1869	27	5	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	13														
1870	26	4	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	14														
1871	59	17	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	13														
1872	37	27	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	39														
1873	43	10	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	46														
1874	19	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	47														
1875	29	12	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	27														
	846	247	1093	11	4	15	857	251	1108	1	—	1	10	1	11	13	3	16	12	2	14	—	—	—	34	32	66	42	8	50	268	63	331	114	35	149	5	1	6	394	112	506

The Re-admissions may be classified as follows :						Male.		Female.		Total.	
Under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, conditionally discharged, and subsequently relapsed						3	2	5			
Removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude, and re-admitted under fresh Warrants						5	2	7			
Removed to Prison for trial, and re-admitted under order of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure						1	—	1			
Recaptured after escape.						2	—	2			

Summary of the Total Admissions and Re-admissions.						Male.		Female.		Total.	
Percentage of Cases Recovered and discharged						3.97	12.75	3.97	12.75	5.95	5.95
" Recovered and removed to prisons						4.90	3.18	4.90	3.18	4.51	4.51
" Transferred to other Asylums						31.27	25.10	31.27	25.10	29.57	29.57
" Died						13.30	13.94	13.30	13.94	13.45	13.45
" Escaped and not recaptured before 31st of December of the year of escape						.58	.40	.58	.40	.54	.54
" Remaining						45.98	44.63	45.98	44.63	45.67	45.67

The Re-admissions may be classified as follows :

Under orders of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure, conditionally discharged, and subsequently relapsed -
 Removed to other asylums on completion of sentences of penal servitude, and re-admitted under fresh Warrants -
 Removed to Prison for trial, and re-admitted under order of detention during Her Majesty's pleasure -
 Recaptured after escape.

TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1875.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
General Diseases :—			
Diabetes - - - - -	1	—	1
Thoracic Diseases :—			
Bronchitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Congestion of lungs - - - - -	1	—	1
Gangrene of lungs - - - - -	—	1	1
Pneumonia - - - - -	3	—	3
Phthisis - - - - -	2	—	2
Pulmonary hæmorrhage - - - - -	1	—	1
Heart disease - - - - -	—	1	1
Abdominal Diseases :—			
Stricture of ileum and enteritis - - - - -	1	—	1
Peritonitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Suicide by hanging - - - - -	1	—	1
Total	12	2	14

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in those discharged recovered, and in those who have died, during the Year 1875.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 6 „ - - -	—	—	—	—	1	1
„ 6 „ 12 „ - - -	—	1	1	—	—	—
„ 1 „ 2 years - - -	1	—	1	—	1	1
„ 2 „ 3 „ - - -	1	—	1	1	—	1
„ 3 „ 5 „ - - -	6	—	6	1	—	1
„ 5 „ 7 „ - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ 7 „ 10 „ - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ 10 „ 12 „ - - -	—	—	—	10	—	10
Total - - -	11	1	12	12	2	14

TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1875.

Class.	Duration of Disorder on Admission in Four Classes.									
	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
				Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.				
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First Class. First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	2	3	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Second Class. First attack, above three and within twelve months on admission - - -	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Third Class. Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Fourth Class. First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	23	8	31	8	-	13	3	11	1	12
Total - - -	30	12	42	11	1	13	3	12	2	14

TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1875.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
				Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.				
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Single	15	6	21	8	1	9	12	—	7	7
Married	14	6	20	3	—	3	1	3	2	4
Widowed	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Total	30	12	42	11	1	12	13	3	12	14

Showing the probable CAUSES, apparent or assigned, of the DISORDER in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1875.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
				Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums.				
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Total.
Moral :										
Domestic trouble, including loss of relatives and friends	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious excitement	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adverse circumstances, including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Love affairs, including seduction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mental anxiety, "Worry"	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Fright and nervous shock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physical :										
Intemperance in drink	7	—	7	5	—	5	—	1	—	1
sexual	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venereal disease (syphilis)	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-abuse, sexual	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Overwork	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunstroke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Accident or injury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pregnancy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lactation	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puberty and change of life	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uterine disorders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain disease, with general paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain disease, with epilepsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other forms of brain disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fevers	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other bodily diseases or disorders, including old age	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hereditary and intemperance	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" with other combined cause not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congenital, with intemperance	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" with other combined cause not ascertained	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irregular life and imprisonment	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	30	12	42	11	1	12	13	3	16	14

TABLE 11.
DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1875.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	4	2	6
Read only - - - - -	—	1	1
Read and write - - - - -	22	9	31
Good - - - - -	4	—	4
Total - - - - -	30	12	42

TABLE 12.
PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1875.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - -	10	3	13
First attack, or no information on the subject -	20	9	29
Total - - - - -	30	12	42
Known to have attempted suicide - - -	6	3	9
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no information on the subject - - - - - }	24	9	33
Total - - - - -	30	12	42
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convulsions - - - - - }	1	—	1
Not so affected - - - - -	29	12	41
Total - - - - -	30	12	42

TABLE 13.
SHOWING the Number remaining in the ASYLUM on 31st December 1875 affected with Epilepsy and Paralysis.

—	Males.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	22	1	23
Paralysis - - - - -	18	4	22
Paralysis and epilepsy - - - - -	3	—	3
Paralysis and convulsions - - - - -	2	2	4
Total - - - - -	45	7	52

TABLE 14.

Showing the PREVIOUS OCCUPATION with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1875.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.		
	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums.			Total.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Baker	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Beerhouse keeper	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blacksmith	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boiler maker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commissioned Officer in Army	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charwoman	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerk	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn dealer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draper's Assistant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enameller	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engine Driver	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Farmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasfitter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grinder	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grocers Assistant	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
Hawker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Housewife	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourer	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather dyer	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
Letter carrier	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miner	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	21	3	24	4	1	5	9	2	9

TABLE 15.

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients in the Asylum on 1st January 1875.

Crime.	In Asylum on 31st December 1874.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.												Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.		
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the Ground of Insanity.			Male.	Fem.	Total.
				Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.			
Murder	128	63	191	16	5	21	23	18	41	77	36	113	6	1	7	6	3	9
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	93	15	108	2	1	3	23	2	25	61	11	72	—	—	—	7	1	8
Concealment of birth	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	7	5	12	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	1	2	—	—	—	4	2	6
Rape	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Assault to ravish	6	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	7	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	2
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assaults	7	—	7	1	—	1	4	—	4	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	22	1	23	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	1	11
Robbery on the highway	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	3	5	—	—	—	38	13	51
Larceny	43	16	59	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Fraud and embezzlement	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Arson	30	1	31	1	—	1	7	1	8	16	—	16	—	—	—	2	—	2
Wilful damage	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Uttering counterfeit coin	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Deserters from army and navy	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Felony	11	2	13	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	1	5	—	—	—	6	1	7
Sending threatening letters	4	1	5	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1
Misdemeanor	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	19	—	19
Attempting self-murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	400	106	506	28	7	35	70	23	93	186	52	238	6	1	7	110	23	133

TABLE 16.
CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1875.

Crime.	Admitted during the Year 1875.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.												Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentence of Penal Servitude.		
	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.								
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.			
Murder* -	10	6	16	2	1	3	1	2	3	7	2	9	—	—	—	1	—	1
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	9	—	9	1	—	1	2	—	2	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary -	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Assault -	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson -	6	—	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	3
Larceny -	3	4	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	6
Felony -	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Total -	30	12	42	4	1	5	4	2	6	16	2	18	—	—	—	6	7	13

* Including the case of one man who was re-admitted during the year 1875, but whose offence was committed in the year 1871.

TABLE 17.

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF PATIENTS RECOVERED AND DISCHARGED DURING THE YEAR 1875.

Crime.	Discharged recovered.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.												
	Discharged recovered.			Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.		Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.		Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Murder - - - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 18.

TABLE 20.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients who died during the Year 1875.

Crime.	Died during the Year 1874.			Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing sentence of Penal Servitude.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Murder - - -	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. -	6	1	7	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Arson - - -	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Felony - - -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total - - -	12	2	14	-	1	1	4	-	4	7	1	8	-	-	-	1	-	1

JUNE 1875

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1875.

Crime.	In the Asylum on the 31st December 1875.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.									
	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.		Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.		Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentence of Penal Servitude.	
				Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Male.	Fem.	Total.	Total.
Murder	136	68	204	18	5	23	24	20	44	82	39	121	9
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	96	14	110	3	1	4	23	2	25	63	10	73	8
Concealment of birth	-	5	5	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Rape	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5
Assault to ravish	6	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	4	-
Unnatural offence	6	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	4	-
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	-	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assaults	8	-	8	1	-	1	1	-	-	7	-	7	1
Burglary	20	2	22	4	-	4	4	-	-	4	-	4	-
Robbery on the highway	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheepstealing	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Larceny	29	17	46	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	3	5	1
Fraud and embezzlement	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving stolen goods	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Arson	32	1	33	2	-	2	6	1	7	17	-	17	1
Wilful damage	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Uttering counterfeit coin	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Deserters from army and navy	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Felony	9	2	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Sending threatening letters	4	1	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Misemeanor	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Insubordination	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Attempting self-murder	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	394	112	506	32	7	39	60	25	94	194	53	247	119

TABLE 22.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the ASYLUM during the Year 1875, who had committed Homicide.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1875.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1875.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Father	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Mother	8	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	9
Both parents	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wife	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	22
Wife and child, or children	4	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Husband and child	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Own children	18	53	71	3	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	59	80
Brother	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Sister	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Aunt	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Nephew or niece	3	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5
Grandson	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Fellow patients in asylums	14	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	15
Fellow inmate of workhouse	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Attendant	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Warder	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Police constable in charge	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Other persons while under care as lunatics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fellow soldier	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fellow sailor	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Fellow servant	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Fellow workman	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Women with whom cohabiting	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Women whom they wished to marry	5	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other persons	24	10	34	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	9	34
Total	135	68	203	10	6	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	142	73	215

TABLE 23.

SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1875.			
													Number whose Sentences have expired.									Number whose Sentences have not expired.
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
In England and Wales	-	32	7	39	69	25	94	192	53	245	6	1	7	-	-	-	58	25	83	357	111	468
Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	12	-	-	-	11	1	12
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Total	-	32	7	39	69	25	94	194	53	247	6	1	7	11	1	12	58	25	83	370	112	482

TABLE 24.

SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial.			Found Insane on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1875.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In England and Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Foreign Stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	5	—	5	23	—	23
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	5	—	5	24	—	24

TABLE 25.

Showing PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences have expired.

Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
		Where.	When.			
Males.						
J. C.	Soldier	Crimea	May 1856	Stabbing	6 years P.S.	May 1862.
F. S.	"	Calcutta	September 1860	Striking superior officer	4 "	September 1864.
R. C. P.	"	Bangalore	April 1862	Insubordination	4 "	April 1866.
D. McP.	"	Canada	December 1862	Striking superior officer	4 "	December 1866.
T. K.	"	Neesmuch	January 1863	Threatening superior officer	4 "	January 1867.
W. T. P.	"	Jubbeppore	April 1863	Insubordination	4 "	April 1867.
J. H.	"	Secunderabad	August 1860	Killing a native Indian	7 "	August 1867.
J. Y.	"	Dinapore	September 1863	Violence to superior officer	4 "	September 1867.
P. M.	"	Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	4 "	October 1867.
I. F.	"	Montreal	February 1864	"	4 "	February 1868.
T. C.	"	Rawil Pirde	August 1862	"	6 "	August 1868.
A. W.	"	Greece	December 1855	"	14 years tptn.	December 1869.
J. R.	"	Murree	September 1865	"	5 years P.S.	September 1870.
F. R.	"	Montreal	May 1865	Desertion	5 "	December 1871.

TABLE 25—continued.

Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
		Where.	When.			
Males.						
J. D.	Soldier	Secunderabad	July 1862	Violence to superior officer	10 years P.S.	July 1872.
J. C.	"	Mauritius	April 1868	Insubordination	5 "	April 1873.
M. McG.	"	Poona	February 1867	Assault on superior officer	7 "	February 1874.
W. W.	"	Gwalior	October 1864	Insubordination	10 "	October 1874.
P. M.	"	Tried at a foreign station and afterwards pardoned.				
J. W.	Carter	Glasgow	May 1853	Theft	7 years tptn.	May 1860.
J. M.	Shoemaker	"	April 1858	Housebreaking	4 years P.S.	April 1862.
W. S.	Not known	"	October 1859	Arson and theft	4 "	October 1863.
T. H.	Hatter	Edinburgh	February 1859	Counterfeit coin	7 "	February 1866.
A. M.	Not known	Perth	October 1859	Rape	7 "	October 1866.
J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Larceny	3 "	April 1867.
D. D.	"	"	1859	Rape	10 "	" 1869.
J. S.	Baker	Stirling	1862	Theft	8 "	" 1870.
J. S.	Tailor	"	September 1862	Housebreaking	8 "	September 1870.
B. W.	Labourer	Glasgow	December 1866	Rape	5 "	December 1871.
H. K.	Nailer	Ayr	April 1839	Robbery.		
Female.						
M. S.	Washerwoman	Glasgow	September 1830	Felony	7 years tptn.	September 1837.

TABLE 26.

SHOWING the kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year 1875.

Description of Employment.	Number employed.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Making clothing for patients and attendants -	9	50	59
Shoemaking - - - - -	11	—	11
Making and repairing bedding - -	8	—	8
Making and repairing furniture - -	5	—	5
Repairing linen - - - - -	31	6	37
Whitesmith - - - - -	1	—	1
Printer - - - - -	1	—	1
In the garden and on the terraces and farm -	24	—	24
„ the kitchen, bakehouse, and stores -	8	2	10
„ laundry - - - - -	—	25	25
„ cleaning the wards - - - - -	82	48	130
Coaling - - - - -	11	—	11

NOTE :—Many patients are employed in more than one description of work, and the total of the foregoing figures would be, therefore, in excess of the number of patients employed at any one time. The actual number of patients usefully employed in 1875 was 165 men, and 73 women, besides a large number employed in reading and writing, and in music and other pursuits.

TABLE 27.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the extent to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor.

In this Table each Year ends on the 29th of September.

Statistics relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856	686	21	6
1857	749	39	7
1858	798	33	1
1859	901	43	4
1860	957	51	9
1861	970	49	4
1862	1,017	43	7
	6,078	279	38

Statistics relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

In all other Asylums in England and Wales excepting Broadmoor.				In Broadmoor.		
Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during the Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865	860	53	5	446	12	—
1866	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874	299	21	3	554	13	—
	6,514	370	51	5,596	124	5

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the asylums in England and Wales, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive -	4.59	0.62
In all the asylums in England and Wales taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1874 inclusive, with the exception of Broadmoor	5.68	0.78
In Broadmoor, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 29th of September 1874 -	2.23	0.08

TABLE 28.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the principal DISEASES among the PATIENTS, which came under Medical Treatment during the Year 1875.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1874.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1875.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1875.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Catarrh - - -	-	-	14	17	14	17	14	17	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Acute rheumatism -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic rheumatism -	-	-	8	7	8	7	8	6	-	-	-	1
Gout - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rodent ulcer - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Diabetes - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
General dropsy - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Diseases of the nervous system.												
General paralysis - -	12	3	10	2	22	5	-	-	-	-	22	5
Hemiplegia - - -	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Epilepsy - - -	5	1	21	-	26	1	1	-	-	-	25	1
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1
Acute mania - - -	4	1	6	6	10	7	4	4	-	-	6	3
Chronic mania - - -	1	3	14	9	15	12	12	5	-	-	3	7
Recurrent mania - -	1	2	10	3	11	5	9	4	-	-	2	1
Melancholia - - -	3	1	8	7	11	8	7	4	-	-	4	4
Diseases of the circula- tory system.												
Diseases of the heart -	-	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	-	1	-	-
Angina pectoris - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respira- tory system.												
Bronchial catarrh - -	-	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Acute bronchitis - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chronic bronchitis - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Asthma - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	12	-	12	-	7	-	3	-	2	-
Gangrene of lungs - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Congestion of lungs -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Hæmoptysis - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Pulmonary hæmorrhage -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Emphysema - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Phthisis - - -	-	1	11	3	11	4	4	1	2	-	5	3
Diseases of the digestive system.												
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Hæmatemesis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	7	3	7	3	7	3	-	-	-	-

TABLE 28—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1874.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1875.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1875.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Perforation of ileum and enteritis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Colic - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	10	7	10	7	10	7	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gall-stones - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Peritonitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Prolapsus ani - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the urinary & generative system.												
Gravel - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dysmenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the cuta- neous system.												
Lichen - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Psoriasis - - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Herpes - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Eczema - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ecthyma - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Acne - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ulcers - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Boil - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Various diseases.												
Fracture of leg - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Fracture of patella - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Abscess - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Wound - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Contusion - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Bursitis - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Ozœna - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Polypus auris - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Suicide - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 29.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the principal DISEASES among PERSONS IN THE ASYLUM SERVICE and members of their families which came under Medical Treatment during the Year 1875.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1874.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1875.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1875.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Ague - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Catarrh - - - -	-	1	18	16	18	17	18	17	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Acute rheumatism -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Chronic rheumatism -	1	-	5	1	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Muscular rheumatism -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Gout - - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rickets - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Hysteria - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Neuralgia - - - -	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Hemicrania - - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the heart -												
-	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respira- tory system.												
Bronchial catarrh -	-	-	6	5	6	5	6	5	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Asthma - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Congestion of lungs -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hæmoptysis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Broncho-pneumonia -	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Pleurisy - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Phthisis - - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Diseases of the digestive system.												
Stomatitis - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dolor faucium - - -	-	-	6	4	6	4	6	4	-	-	-	-
Quinsy - - - -	1	-	6	11	7	11	7	11	-	-	-	-
Hæmatemesis - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - - -	2	-	16	10	18	10	18	9	-	-	-	1
Gastrodynia - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - - -	-	-	4	3	4	3	4	3	-	-	-	-

Table 29—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1874.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1875.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1875.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the urinary and generative system.												
Uterine tumours - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Procidencia uteri - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Dysmenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Abortion - - - -	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Albuminuria - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the cuta- neous system.												
Erythema nodosum - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Roseola - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Psoriasis - - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Eczema - - - - -	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	1
Acne - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Various diseases.												
Fracture of thigh - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
„ „ leg - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
„ „ finger - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Abscess - - - - -	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Onychia - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Synovitis - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Contusion - - - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Sprain - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Burn - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Scald - - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Entozoa - - - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
Pterygium - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Entropium - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Epistaxis - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Conditions not neces- sarily associated with general or local disease.												
Childbirth - - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-

TABLE 30.

Serial No.	Name of Person	General History	Mental State during	Mental State at
1	John J. Smith
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POST-MORTEM RECORD.

Serial No.	Name of Person	General History	Mental State during	Mental State at
1	John J. Smith
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TABLE 30.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
148	Male, 75. 5 ft. 1 in. July 28, 1864. Jan. 19, 1875.	Previous occupation unknown. Tried at Northampton in July 1837 for stabbing, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from the Northampton Asylum.	Quite demented, and incapable of giving any account of himself. A quiet and harmless old man.	In fair health until a short time previous to death, when he was found looking thin, and suffering from tympany with constant desire to stool, and inability to pass anything except fluid motions; died unexpectedly from stricture of the ileum and enteritis.
215	Male, 60. 5 ft. 5½ in. Nov. 28, 1864. Jan. 30, 1875.	Previous occupation unknown; admitted from the North Wales Asylum; tried, probably in 1848, for an attempt to murder, having attacked his aunt with a reaping-hook, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Demented and silent, and, in addition, supposed to be ignorant of the English language, understanding only his native Welsh tongue.	In fair health usually; in 1864 had an attack of acute enteritis, and was seriously ill; was again seized with enteritis about a fortnight before the date of his death; congestion of the lungs supervening, died from bronchitis.
239	Female, 50. Sept. 26, 1864. Feb. 9, 1875.	Wife of a shoemaker, and mother of three children, the youngest being 17 years old; charged at Newcastle Police Court with having murdered a neighbour's child, aged three months, with having attempted to murder an older child, aged 2½ years, and her husband, by stabbing them; also with attempting to stab a young man who took the knife from her, and with cutting her own throat; while under remand was certified to be insane, and removed to Broadmoor.	Had delusions as to her food and drink being poisoned; very restless, and was heard to threaten other patients; for a time refused all food with great persistence; when her husband visited her, and spent portions of three days with her, she refused to speak to him.	Suffered from cough and difficulty of breathing; signs of consolidation and soft deposit in both lungs; health rapidly failed; became emaciated, and tormented by grumous and extremely offensive matter; died from gangrene of lungs.

TABLE 30.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces.
Membranes very adherent to calvaria, and to one another; paccchionian bodies numerous; convolutions small and wasted; connective tissue abundantly developed at base; vessels dilated, tortuous, and atheromatous.	Pleuritic adhesions on right side: right lung congested; pericardium partially adherent to heart; right side of heart flaccid and empty; left side contracted and almost empty; edges of mitral valve thickened; aorta atheromatous.	Stomach almost full of pea-soup looking matter (the remains of a meal eaten two hours before his death); ileum more or less inflamed throughout, especially in the lower third: an adventitious band of peritoneum crossing it just above cœcum, and causing narrowing of canal; the cœcum and colon much contracted in calibre; liver fatty,	Cerebrum - - 39 Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 18½ Left " - 13½ Heart " - 7½ Liver - - 38½ Spleen - - 2½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 3½
Calvaria thick; dura mater adherent; arachnoid and pia mater adherent; about 3 oz. of fluid surrounding the brain, and about 2 drs. in lateral ventricles; the convolutions everywhere softened, probably from imbibition of fluid, and wasted; vessels very atheromatous; circle of Willis incomplete from obliteration of communicating arteries.	Effusion of lymph and liquid serum to the extent of 18½ oz. in right pleura, which is adhering and rough; bases of both lungs congested, especially the right, and at the base of this lung a small abscess in lung tissue; mucous membrane lining bronchial tubes intensely congested, and dark purple in colour; the tubes full of mucopurulent secretion; 2 oz. of fluid in pericardium; heart loaded with fat; aorta atheromatous.	Liver fatty, congested, and very friable; kidneys fatty, and containing cysts.	Cerebrum - - 36½ Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 42 <hr/> Right lung - 29½ Left " - 21½ Heart " - 11½ Liver - - 55 Spleen - - 7 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 6
Calvaria of moderate thickness; arachnoid of a bright red colour over superior surface of both hemispheres; pia mater adherent to brain surface; brain firm, but small; puncta vasculosa numerous; vessels and sinuses full.	Left lung gangrenous throughout, of rotten texture and very offensive odour: right lung full of ragged cavities; upper lobe dark in colour, softened, offensive to the smell, and gangrenous; in removing the lungs about 1 pint of sanguineous thickish fluid poured from the bronchial tubes; gelatinous deposit at apex of heart, resembling a little tumour.	Stomach, liver, spleen, and kidneys normal; ileum becomes more and more narrowed as it descends towards the cœcum and colon much contracted.	Cerebrum - - 35 Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 40½ <hr/> Right lung - 25½ Left " - 22 Heart " - 5½ Liver - - 42 Spleen - - 3½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½

Table 30—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
737	Male, 40. Mar. 27, 1872. Mar. 19, 1875.	A German, formerly a soldier in the British German Legion, and was sent to Grove Hall Asylum, Bow, in 1856; tried in January, 1872, at the Central Criminal Court, for the murder of a fellow patient in the above asylum; acquitted on the ground of insanity, and removed to Broadmoor.	Seemed to know little English, but rambled and talked to himself a great deal in German, but quite unintelligibly; evidently passing from chronic mania into dementia.	Was never robust, and in bed under treatment; diarrhoea, had an attack of copious hæmorrhage from lungs, which recurred sometimes, until, in about hours, he sank exhausted.
217	Male, 72. 5 ft. 9 in. Nov. 29, 1864. April 1, 1875.	Of no occupation, a tramp; admitted from Peckham House Asylum, having been charged in 1863 with felony, and found to be insane while under committal for trial.	An imbecile old man, childish in manner, and of defective memory, with very animal propensities.	A cripple from the effects of an accident to his feet; admitted, had signs of phthisical deposit at all, but never suffered from active symptoms of the case; in 1871 had acute mania, and recovered it slowly and with difficulty; died after a very short time from pneumonia.
208	Male, 65. 5 ft. 4 in. Nov. 28, 1864. April 14, 1875.	The son of a farmer; tried for arson at Salop in July 1832, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; admitted to Broadmoor from the Salop and Montgomery Cos. Asylum at Shrewsbury.	Demented and incoherent; unable to give any connected account of his past life; when asked his age, says 15, but can tell he was born in 1810.	Never better than moderately good; had a tendency to suffer from boils, carbuncles, and erysipelas, and in 1875 suffered from pneumonia during the very cold winter; in April 1875, was attacked with pneumonia, and died in about five days.

Table 30—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces.
Calvaria generally thick, but at some points very thin; dura mater adherent; pachionian bodies very numerous; arachnoid thickened, and containing about 2 oz. of fluid; adherent to pia mater, and pia mater to convolutions; brain, though firm, small, and much wasted; vessels very atheromatous, and in many places rigid.	Slight pleuritic adhesions; blood-tinged fluid in bronchial tubes; right lung congested in upper lobe, and near apex an apoplectic extravasation into a lobule, about the size of a pigeon's egg; a large number of similar extravasations throughout this lung; left lung congested; a great deal of pigment in both lungs; heart enlarged and dilated; valves thinned; muscular tissue extremely fatty; dilatation with extensive osseous and atheromatous disease of aorta.	Liver lardaceous and very large; spleen enlarged; kidneys largely converted into translucent albumenoid material.	Cerebrum - - 39 Cerebellum - - 5 Pons and medulla - 1 <hr/> Total encephalon - 45 <hr/> Right lung - - 32 Left " - - 18 Heart " - - 10½ Liver - - - 89½ Spleen - - - 11½ Right kidney - - 5 Left " - - 5½
Calvaria thick and dense, and deeply indented internally; dura mater adherent to it; arachnoid bulged, with about 5 oz. of serum, adherent to pia mater, and showing marked inflammatory reddening, particularly over left hemisphere; convolutions narrow and shallow; white matter full of large puncta; bony plates in spinal arachnoid; vessels of brain and cord very much degenerated; aneurism the size of a pea in left carotid artery.	Diaphragmatic portions of pleurae adherent; bronchial tubes full of frothy fluid; mucous lining congested; base of right lung in the stage of red hepatization; apex fibrous and hard, with large deposits of black pigment surrounding encysted cheesy masses; left lung congested, and several lobules hepatized; heart hypertrophied and dilated; aorta atheromatous.	Liver fatty; kidneys congested, and containing cysts and cartilaginous nodules in capsule; right supra-renal capsule distended into a globular form with gelatinous and cheesy substance.	Cerebrum - - 43½ Cerebellum - - 3 Pons and medulla - ½ <hr/> Total encephalon - 47½ <hr/> Right lung - - 24½ Left " - - 18½ Heart " - - 11 Liver - - - 39½ Spleen - - - 2½ Right kidney - - 5½ Left " - - 5
Calvaria of average thickness; dura mater tough and adherent; several ounces of fluid about brain; convolutions small and flattened; puncta large and abundant; vessels generally full and congested, and very atheromatous.	Old pleuritic adhesions; and surfaces granular at bases; inferior lobes of both lungs in the stage of red hepatization; upper lobes pale and emphysematous, the air-cells in anterior free margins of both lungs enormously blown out; heart enlarged and fatty; aorta atheromatous.	Liver and kidneys fatty.	Cerebrum - - 40 Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla - 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon - 46½ <hr/> Right lung - - 29½ Left " - - 23½ Heart " - - 11½ Liver - - - 45½ Spleen - - - 2½ Right kidney - - 4 Left " - - 4½

Table 30—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
786	Male, 27. 5 ft. 8½ in. Aug. 12, 1873. Apr. 17, 1875.	A soldier; tried at the Hants assizes on July 11, 1873, for wounding with intent to murder, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; attempted to murder a medical officer at Netley Hospital, by cutting his throat.	In a state of mania during the whole period of his residence; had delusions that he was surrounded by enemies, and frequently threatened to serve some of them as he had done the doctor at the place he came from.	In good condition; his weight on admission being 154 lbs. and shortly before his death 154 lbs.; committed suicide by suspending himself from a strip of sheeting in his closet.
59	Male, 71. 5 ft. 11 in. Mar. 22, 1864. Apr. 18, 1875.	A captain in the H.E.I.C.S. Admitted from Bethlehem Hospital; tried at Madras in Oct. 1850, for murder, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Irritable, and under the delusions that noises were made at night to annoy him, and that those about him were frequently intoxicated, swaying as they walked, &c.; in 1868 began to have attacks of petit mal, which in the course of time became true epilepsy; became at the same time more rambling and maniacal,	Fairly good until he became epileptic, when he failed in every way; sometimes of jaundiced look, with pasty stools and urine loaded with bile acids and pigments; the immediate cause of death was pneumonia.
113	Male, 44. 5 ft. 9 in. July 16, 1874. Apr. 23, 1875.	Described as a yeoman. Admitted from Bethlehem Hospital; tried at Taunton, March 28, 1857, for stabbing and wounding, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.	A man of defective mind and of violent and apparently ungovernable temper; said to have been epileptic in childhood.	In fair health until April, when sent to bed suffering from difficult breathing; other symptoms of pneumonia; peritonitis began at the same time or supervened from this he died.

Table 30—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces.
Calvaria rather thick and dense; dura mater perforated by numerous Pacchionian bodies; membranes strip readily from surface of convolutions; white substance firm; a little fluid in ventricles; vessels healthy, but much congested; face very livid; eyes much ecchymosed and conjunctivæ red; distinct flattened depression from the noose; larynx uninjured, but jugular veins completely compressed.	Lungs non-adherent and healthy, but congested; heart large and rather flabby, right side distended with fluid blood.	Organs healthy, but all deeply congested with black semi-fluid blood.	Cerebrum - - 51 Cerebellum - - 6½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 58½ <hr/> Right lung - 19 Left " - 13½ Heart " - 11 Liver - - 72½ Spleen - - 6½ Right kidney - 7½ Left " - 7½
Calvaria thick and dense; dura mater very adherent; arachnoid opaque, granular, and adherent; about 4 oz. of fluid in sac; a depression in left anterior lobe, filled up with thick yellow lymph; notwithstanding the amount of fluid about the brain, the general sclerosis is very distinct; vessels full and atheromatous.	Right lung deeply congested throughout; hepatized at the base; left lung less congested, but a portion of lower lobe hepatized; 1 oz. of fluid in pericardium; heart enlarged and enormously dilated; right auriculo-ventricular orifice so wide that the cavities seem one; aorta dilated and atheromatous; valves rigid.	Peri-hepatic and splenic adhesions of peritoneum; substance of right lobe of liver softened and of dark green and mottled tints; one stone in gall bladder; kidneys large, but for the most part converted into collections of cysts.	Cerebrum - - 40½ Cerebellum - - 5 Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 46½ <hr/> Right lung - 33 Left " - 23 Heart " - 16½ Liver - - 60 Spleen - - 8½ Right kidney - 8½ Left " - 6
Calvaria thick, and dura mater very adherent; several ounces of fluid in arachnoid, and distinct injection of this and pia mater around frontal lobes; convolutions wanting in roundness and volume; generally firm to the touch; in the lat. ventricles several pedunculated warty bodies attached to choroid plexuses; vessels and sinuses full of fluid blood.	Pleuræ adherent by bands at both apices; over left lung inflamed and granular; 6 to 8 oz. of fluid in sac; bases of both lungs hepatized; apices puckered, tough, and much pigmented; atheromatous patches on valves of heart and in aorta.	Peritoneum inflamed, thickened, granular, and everywhere adherent; numerous collections of pus between the adhering layers; a very little fluid serum; stomach much distended with flatus; coats of intestines swollen and softened; liver enlarged and fatty; kidneys large, pale, and albumenoid.	Cerebrum - - 39½ Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 46 <hr/> Right lung - 20½ Left " - 17½ Heart " - 10 Liver - - 70½ Spleen - - 9½ Right kidney - 6½ Left " - 4½

Table 30—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
152	Male, 62. 5 ft. 3 in. Aug. 1, 1864. Apr. 26, 1875.	A draper's assistant; tried at the Lincoln assizes in 1843 for maliciously stabbing, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; admitted from the Lincoln County Asylum.	Quite demented, but restless and mischievous; very fond of throwing stones at other patients.	Fairly good until 1874; he began to suffer from morrhage from the lungs, following upon which came posits in both lung cavities in the left; died of phthisis.
646	Male, 48. 5 ft. 8½ in. June 21, 1870. June 17, 1875.	A baker, and previously a soldier; was invalided out of the army on account of "temporary insanity;" had been in six asylums before coming to Broadmoor; tried at Petworth, April 7, 1870, for larceny after several previous convictions, and sentenced to 7 years p. s. and 7 years police supervision. Admitted from Petworth Gaol.	Subject to recurrent maniacal paroxysms, lasting for days or weeks, when he was destructive, tearing up his clothes or bedding, smearing his room with feces, and making a great deal of noise; often violent and seeming to be impelled to make unprovoked attacks upon those not of his own, the Roman Catholic, faith.	Never robust, and in 1870 began to lose flesh and was ill; was then found with dullness under both eyes with other indications of phthisis; this made progress, with intercurrent pleuritic attacks, and ultimately he died of phthisis.
236	Female, 40. June 24, 1874. July 9, 1875.	An enameller; married; no children; tried for feloniously wounding with intent to murder, and attempting suicide, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Newgate.	At first depressed and suicidal, and very restless; constantly asking not to be taken away. Began to improve about 3 or 4 months after admission, and was nearly well when her death took place.	Apparently good; went to a dormitory with four intelligent patients on the evening of the 8th July, in usual health, and was found at 6 a.m. to be dead in attitude of sleep.

Table 30—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces.
Calvaria thicker than usual; dura mater slightly adherent; arachnoid contains 2 oz. of fluid; ventricles distended with fluid; calcareous nodules in choroid plexuses; convolutions small and wasted; vessels slightly atheromatous.	Pleuræ on left side firmly adherent throughout, and at apex inseparable; bronchial mucous membrane congested; at apex of left lung two large ragged cavities torn in removal; phthisical deposit in various stages of softening scattered through both lungs; bases congested; heart enlarged and filled on both sides with dark clot; aorta atheromatous.	Liver fatty; kidneys contracted; organs generally congested.	Cerebrum - - 39½ Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 36 Left " - 42 Heart " - 9½ Liver - - 62½ Spleen - - 6½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4
Calvaria of moderate thickness; dura mater perforated by numerous Pacchionian bodies; arachnoid opaque, and numerous adhesions at base of brain; about 3 oz. of fluid in sac; puncta vasculosa abundant; a few drachms of fluid in each ventricle; choroid plexuses congested and full of cysts; vessels and sinuses full.	Pleuræ extremely adherent on both sides, particularly the left; a layer of thick tenacious lymph on left diaphragmatic surface; a ragged cavity in left apex; left upper lobe full of softening deposit; right upper lobe full, but not to quite the same extent; lower lobes congested, with hard grey tubercle scattered through them; heart large and dilated; valves thinned.	Tuberculous ulcers in cæcum and colon; liver and kidneys congested; spleen much enlarged.	Cerebrum - - 38½ Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 45½ <hr/> Right lung - 25 Left " - 24 Heart " - 9½ Liver - - 40½ Spleen - - 20 Right kidney - 7 Left " - 7½
Calvaria dense in structure; dura mater thin and adherent; arachnoid very granular on superior surface; a little fluid in sac; vessels slightly atheromatous.	Right pleura adherent at the base; both lungs much congested at bases, and emphysematous at apices; pericardium contains 3 drachms of serum; heart enlarged and fatty; right auricle and ventricle distended with blood; left side empty; mitral valves thickened and with cartilaginous deposit; aortic valves normal.	Stomach and intestines perfectly healthy in appearance; kidneys albumenoid; bladder distended; organs generally congested.	Cerebrum - - 39 Cerebellum - - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 44½ <hr/> Right lung - 19 Left " - 18½ Heart " - 10½ Liver - - 55½ Spleen - - 7½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 5½

Table 30—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
149	Male, 70. 5 ft. 5½ in. July 23, 1864. Aug. 3, 1875.	A labourer; tried for arson at Northampton in March 1832, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; admitted from the Northampton Asylum.	Demented, and quite unable to give any account whatever of his past life, or to sustain a short conversation; sometimes talking to himself and heard to swear in soliloquy.	Feeble and frequently from the effects of the winter; died from gestation of the lungs.
309	Male, 52. 5 ft. 8 in. Apr. 18, 1865. Aug. 13, 1875.	A farm labourer; tried at the Salop assizes March 22, 1865, for an attempt to murder, and acquitted on the ground of insanity; admitted from Shrewsbury Gaol.	An epileptic; began to have fits six years before admission; generally has a succession of from two to four at a time; is then very heavy and stupid for several days; at all times obstinate and irritable, and slow of thought and speech; occasionally violent.	Not taking his epileptic account, had good health as a rule; in 1875 was remarked for increasing weight and getting and soon after was suffering from the symptoms of phthisis; evident a few months died from diabetes.

Table 30—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces.
Calvaria of moderate thickness; arachnoid and pia mater thickened and adherent; about 5 oz. of fluid in arachnoid sac; convolutions wasted and narrow, the gaps seeming to be occupied by fluid; vessels of brain much diseased, atheromatous, and in some places bony.	Old and firm adhesions of pleuræ abundant; bases of both lungs full of blood, but not hepatised; anterior portions very pale in colour; about 2 oz. of fluid in pericardium; heart hypertrophied; aorta dilated and inner coat much diseased.	Kidneys slightly contracted; organs generally congested.	Cerebrum - - 47½ Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 54½ <hr/> Right lung - 27 Left " - 26 Heart - - 11 Liver - - 46½ Spleen - - 6½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½
Calvaria of average thickness; arachnoid and pia mater somewhat adherent, but stripping readily from convolutions; brain not wasted to any very marked extent, but hard to the touch and distinctly sclerosed, especially in the posterior cerebral lobes; puncta vasculosa numerous and large, and vessels atheromatous.	Pleuræ very adherent on both sides; right lung very large and firm, tough to cut and section grey in colour; frothy opaque fluid pouring from it; left similarly affected, but more in particular lobules; deposit of grey tubercles scattered through both lungs; pericardium firmly adherent at apex; heart enlarged by dilatation; aorta atheromatous.	Liver enlarged and fatty; kidneys large, soft, smooth, and fatty.	Cerebrum - - 42¾ Cerebellum - - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 49 <hr/> Right lung - 47 Left " - 30¾ Heart - - 15¾ Liver - - 74½ Spleen - - 4½ Right kidney - 7½ Left " - 7¾

TABLE 31.

ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c. consumed in the Year 1875.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants				79 ¹⁰⁹ ₃₈₅	30 ³²⁹ ₃₈₅	110 ⁷³ ₃₈₅
Do.	do.	patients	rationed do.	393 ³⁰⁷ ₃₈₅	109 ¹⁸⁵ ₃₈₅	503 ¹²⁷ ₃₈₅
Articles.				Quantity.		
Butcher's meat	-	-	-	124,062	lbs.	
Australian preserved meat	-	-	-	5,815	"	
Extract of meat	-	-	-	220	"	
Fish	-	-	-	3,080	"	
Flour	-	-	-	190,680	"	
Ale and porter	-	-	-	25,743	galls.	
Butter	-	-	-	14,059	lbs.	
Bacon	-	-	-	16,157	"	
Cheese	-	-	-	8,435	"	
Eggs	-	-	-	31,506	No.	
Coffee	-	-	-	1,111	lbs.	
Cocoa	-	-	-	314	"	
Tea	-	-	-	3,137	"	
Sugar (moist and lump)	-	-	-	24,618	"	
Milk from farm	-	-	-	10,978	galls.	
Do. condensed	-	-	-	482	tins.	
Potatoes	-	-	-	142,354	lbs.	
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	-	25,335	"	
Vegetable marrows	-	-	-	1,922	"	
Cabbage and greens	-	-	-	842	bushels.	
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	-	201	"	
Turnips	-	-	-	127	"	
Onions	-	-	-	266	"	
Apples	-	-	-	196	"	
Rhubarb	-	-	-	13,258	lbs.	
Currants and raisins	-	-	-	2,543	"	
Oatmeal	-	-	-	3,275	"	
Corn flour	-	-	-	716	"	
Sago	-	-	-	1,034	"	
Rice	-	-	-	1,092	"	
Pearl barley	-	-	-	683	"	
Split peas	-	-	-	2,048	"	
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	-	-	-	58 ³ ₄	galls.	
Spirits (brandy, whiskey, and gin)	-	-	-	32 ¹ ₄	"	
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	-	1,728	bottles.	
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	-	49	"	
Lime juice	-	-	-	91	galls.	
Vinegar	-	-	-	188	"	
Salt	-	-	-	7,611	lbs.	
Pepper	-	-	-	208	"	
Mustard	-	-	-	663	"	

TABLE 32.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the principal ARTICLES of CONSUMPTION during the Year 1875.

Articles.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Beef, average per stone of 8 lbs., exclusive of carriage	5 9	5 11	6 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 0 $\frac{1}{4}$
Mutton do. do.	4 11	5 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 0	5 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Legs and shins of beef, boned, do. do.	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	32 0	30 6	31 0	36 0
Butter - - per cwt.	141 3	116 0	111 3	124 0
Cheese - - "	81 2	83 10	76 10	68 0
Bacon - - "	74 9	79 11	84 1	80 6
Tea - - per lb.	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0
Coffee - - per cwt.	150 0	147 0	147 0	147 0
Sugar (moist) - "	28 6	25 0	25 0	25 0
Oatmeal - - "	19 6	20 6	20 6	20 6
Currants - - "	36 0	38 6	38 6	38 6
Pepper - - per lb.	0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 7	0 7	0 7
Mustard - - "	0 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ale - - per brl.	23 0	23 0	23 0	23 0
Porter - - "	25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	31 6	32 0	32 0	32 0
Do. mottled - "	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
Do. soft - per fkn.	13 6	13 0	13 0	13 0
Soda - - per cwt.	6 11	5 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Starch - - "	35 6	38 0	38 0	38 0
Black lead - - "	38 0	16 0	16 0	16 0
Coals, Wallsend screened, per ton	31 0	28 6	28 6	28 6
Do. Welsh - - "	33 0	29 6	29 6	29 6
Coke, average per chaldron	16 6	15 6	15 6	15 6

TABLE 33.

PATIENTS DIETARY.

Breakfast.					
Every day	-	Males and Females	}	Tea with bread and butter.	
Dinner.					
Sunday	-	Males	-	4 ozs. fresh meat	- { with $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. currant pudding.
		(cooked and free from bone).			
		Females	-	3 " " "	
Monday	-	Males	-	6 " " "	
		Females	-	5 " " "	
Tuesday	-	Males	-	4 " " "	} with 1 pint soup or 12 ozs. fruit pie.
		Females	-	3 " " "	
Wednesday	-	Males	-	6 " " "	
		Females	-	5 " " "	
Thursday	-	Males	-	6 " Australian meat.	
		Females	-	5 " " "	
Friday	-	Males	-	6 " fresh meat.	
		(cooked and free from bone).			
		Females	-	5 " " "	
Saturday	-	Males	-	6 " " "	
		Females	-	5 " " "	
Every day	-	Males	-	Vegetables, bread, and $\frac{3}{4}$ pint beer.	
		Females	-	" " " $\frac{1}{2}$ "	

Tea.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who need it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

Quantities allowed to each Patient.

Articles.	Daily.		Weekly.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Meat (fresh) cooked and free from bone	—	—	32 ozs.	26 ozs.
„ Australian	—	—	6 „	5 „
Vegetables (potatoes only)	12 ozs.	12 ozs.	—	—
Or mixed vegetables	16 „	16 „	—	—
Bread (more if required)	16 „	14 „	—	—
Beer	$\frac{3}{4}$ pint	$\frac{1}{2}$ pint	—	—
Milk	$\frac{1}{4}$ „	$\frac{1}{4}$ „	—	—
Butter	1 oz.	1 oz.	—	—
Tea	—	—	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ozs.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ozs.
Sugar	—	—	7 „	7 „
Oatmeal	1 oz.	1 oz.	—	—

The soup consists of the liquor in which the meat of the previous day was boiled, with the addition of 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. of peas and barley, and 10 lbs. of vegetables for 100 patients.

Currant puddings consist of flour, 3 ozs. ; currants, 1 oz. ; suet or dripping, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Fruit pies consist of flour, 3 ozs. ; fruit, 12 ozs. ; sugar, 1 oz. ; dripping, 1 oz.

The above are maximum allowances issued from stores.

TABLE 34.
FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1875.

1875.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	To estimated value of stock on hand, viz.:—						
	11 horses and colts - - -	365	0	0			
	33 cows - - -	610	10	0			
	167 sheep, fatting - - -	417	10	0			
	113 pigs - - -	211	14	0			
	Poultry - - -	2	0	0			
	Hay, corn, and straw - - -	806	11	0			
	80 tons mangolds - - -	80	0	0			
	1 ton Brewers' grains - - -	1	5	0			
	450 sacks potatoes - - -	157	10	0			
	Sundry garden produce - - -	50	0	0			
	Farm implements, dairy utensils, } garden tools, &c. - - - }	688	10	10			
	Farm yard, and artificial manure - - -	86	13	0			
					3,477	3	10
	To growing crops, viz.:—						
	20½ acres wheat - - -	82	0	0			
	10 „ rye - - -	40	0	0			
	24½ „ grass - - -	98	0	0			
					220	0	0
	To ploughing and tillages - - -				165	6	6
	To purchase of—						
	140 sheep - - -	391	0	0			
	112 pigs - - -	173	10	0			
	1 boar pig - - -	5	0	0			
	1 bull - - -	16	0	0			
	12 cows and 6 calves - - -	268	10	0			
	1 cart colt - - -	16	0	0			
	Farmyard manure - - -	3	6	0			
	Lime, chalk, &c. - - -	6	10	0			
	Guano, superphosphate, &c. - - -	66	0	0			
	Seeds for farm and garden - - -	85	5	2			
	Hay, straw, corn, &c. - - -	271	19	5			
	Implements, garden tools, and } repairs - - - }	41	5	11			
	Harness and repairs - - -	16	11	4			
	Labour, including bailiff and gar- } deners and patients' work - - }	839	7	3			
	Oil cake and feeding stuffs - - -	374	10	9			
	Brewers' grains - - -	173	4	1			
	Steam coal and coke - - -	28	19	6			
					2,776	19	5
	To sundry accounts:—						
	Blacksmith, shoeing, &c. - - -	28	18	5			
	Grinding corn - - -	2	8	7			
	Thrashing „ - - -	9	15	8			
	Brooms, baskets, and repairs - - -	20	10	9			
	Medicines - - -	1	13	5			
	Killing pigs, sheep, and beasts - - -	14	7	1			
	Railway carriage of grains, &c. - - -	35	17	11			
	Waggon cloths and sacks - - -	10	19	6			
	Bean sticks and hurdles - - -	8	0	0			
	Insurance on farm produce - - -	3	10	4			
	Small disbursements - - -	11	17	2			
					147	18	10
	To pigs' wash from establishment - - -				50	0	0
	To Balance - - -				150	16	7
					£6,988	5	2

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1875.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By produce supplied to the establishment, (charged under the head of rations, &c.) viz. :—						
Vegetables	-	-	-	456	8	1
Eggs	-	-	-	1	3	10
Milk 10,977½ gallons at 10d.	-	-	-	457	7	9
Pork 895 st. 4 lbs.	-	-	-	227	2	9
Mutton 2,191 st., 5 lbs.	-	-	-	556	5	9
Beef 1,053 st., 6 lbs.	-	-	-	289	0	8
					1,987	8 10
By sale of—						
Milk and butter	-	-	-	151	6	7
Rough fat	-	-	-	32	12	7
Skins, hides, &c.	-	-	-	84	3	0
Offal and sundries	-	-	-	27	12	2
12 calves	-	-	-	32	14	0
1 bull	-	-	-	26	0	0
176 pigs	-	-	-	420	0	0
					774	8 4
By wood bavins supplied to the establishment	-	-	-		3	15 0
By cash received for cartage of coal and coke	-	-	-		12	18 9
By estimated value of stock on hand, on 1st January 1876, viz. :—						
12 horses and colts	-	-	-	472	0	0
29 cows and 1 bull	-	-	-	615	10	0
99 sheep, fattening	-	-	-	297	0	0
100 pigs (various)	-	-	-	221	10	0
Poultry	-	-	-	2	10	0
Hay, corn, and straw	-	-	-	1,086	15	0
80 tons mangolds	-	-	-	80	0	0
1½ „ oil cakes	-	-	-	21	0	0
Grains, pollard, &c.	-	-	-	6	18	0
120 sacks potatoes	-	-	-	42	0	0
Sundry garden produce	-	-	-	50	0	0
Farmyard manure	-	-	-	55	0	0
Chalk and lime	-	-	-	9	0	0
Farm implements, dairy utensils, garden tools, &c.	-	-	-	500	0	0
					3,459	3 0
By growing crops, viz. :—						
25 acres wheat	-	-	-	100	0	0
5½ „ rye	-	-	-	22	0	0
25½ „ clover grass	-	-	-	102	0	0
					224	0 0
By ploughing and tillages	-	-	-		182	3 0
By trenching, carting, labour, &c. on the roads, shrubberies, airing courts, &c. unremunerative to the farm account, including hire and keep of 2 horses for the establishment use	-	-	-		344	8 3

£6,988 5 2

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