

Reports of the superintendent and chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum for the year 1865.

Contributors

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REPORTS

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN

OF

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

For the Year 1865.



LONDON :

PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1866.

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SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN

CONTENTS.

	Page
SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT - - - - -	- 3
CHAPLAIN'S REPORT - - - - -	- 7
<hr/>	
TABLES - - - - -	- 10



LONDON:

PRINTED BY GEORGE E. HYNE AND WILLIAM STIMPSON

PRINTERS TO THE GOVERNMENT AND PARLIAMENT

FOR THE BARRISTERS' ATTORNEYS' OFFICE

1862

REPORTS

ON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1865.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
January 27, 1866.*

SIR,

In accordance with my instructions, I beg to submit my report for the year 1865.

The following table shews the admissions, discharges and deaths:

Remaining 31st Decr. 1864.			Since Admitted.		Total.		Discharged.		Died.		Remaining 31st Decr. 1865.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
214	95	309	131	4	345	99	10	Nil.	12	1	323	98	421

Average daily number resident males 299.

Do. females 96.

A fifth block has been opened for the reception of male patients, making five blocks, containing 350 beds. The sixth and last block is still occupied by prisoners, who are employed in different works on the asylum estate.

Fifteen men and three women recently charged with murder, intent to murder or wounding, but acquitted as insane, or found insane upon arraignment, have been admitted during the year.

The general health of the inmates of the asylum continues good; a marked improvement in the bodily and mental condition of many patients is perceptible.

No serious accident has occurred.

Thomas Walker and Peter Waldie effected their escape on the evening of the 8th April, and were taken at Bracknell the following morning.

Thomas Walker escaped again during the night of 21st of May. He made his way in his night-shirt to Yateley Green, where he was taken within three or four hours of his leaving the asylum. Thomas Walker escaped for the third time out of No. 1 block on the evening of the 3rd of October, but was taken within the asylum walls. Arrangements are now in progress for the greater safety of the block occupied by men of Walker's class.

The mortality continues low, 4 per cent. upon the average daily number of males, and a fraction over 1 per cent. upon the average daily number of females resident.

Inquests were held in every case, and the following verdicts returned.

Name.	Date of Death.	Verdict of Jury.
1865.		
George Turner - -	Jany. 12	Ulceration of intestines.
William Bolton - -	Apl. 30	Natural causes to wit epilepsy.
Daniel McNaughton - -	May 3	Disease of kidneys and heart and cerebral disease.
George Ford - -	„ 14	Disease of heart and phthisis.
James Brant - -	„ 23	Abscess of the lung.
Robert Wildbore - -	June 2	Disease of heart and dropsy.
Robert Burns - -	July 14	Disease of tubercle of lungs.
Henry Cooper - -	Sepr. 3	Died from dropsy.
Caroline Rosenberg - -	„ 22	Natural causes.
Robert Jones - -	Octr. 28	Disease of heart.
John Bennett - -	Novr. 17	Natural causes.
Walter Lewis - -	Decr. 6	Natural causes.
John Rawstron - -	„ 24	Natural causes.

Jacob Hall, the engineer, a good mechanic and well conducted man, died on 14th of November of disease of the brain and spinal cord, he was only 29 years of age, and apparently in excellent health up to within a few months of his death. In connection with the death of Hall, I would mention that an arrangement has been made with the Postmaster General, under which any officer or servant of the asylum can secure to those dependent upon him a sum payable at his death without any immediate outlay. The premiums are paid by weekly or monthly deductions from the salary or wages.

An addition has been made to the staff in the steward's department by the appointment of an assistant storekeeper. Mr. Spashett entered upon his duties on the 6th of April.

Mr. Roome, the clerk to the clerk of works, resigned upon taking another appointment, he was an efficient and intelli-

gent officer. Mr. Bray has succeeded Mr. Roome in Mr. Jarvis's office.

Mr. Mose steward's clerk has been dismissed the service.

John. S. Philport an assistant attendant found guilty at the Reading assizes of aiding and abetting a patient in effecting his escape was sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment and hard labour.

J. T., an attendant, was found guilty of stealing blankets, the property of the asylum, and was sentenced to three months' imprisonment and hard labour.

The changes in the staff of male attendants have been more numerous than is desirable, though there is a marked improvement upon 1864. These changes will, I believe, gradually diminish.

It has been found impossible to secure the services of efficient laundrymaids able to meet the requirements of the Civil Service Commissioners at the wages authorized; the Council have recommended an increased rate of wages, and the question is now under the consideration of the Home Office.

Two female attendants have left to be married.

One ditto on account of incompetence.

One ditto from ill health.

Four ditto of their own accord.

The Asylum is in good working order.

An addition to the strong block has been suggested with the view of providing cheerful day room accommodation for the patients occupying this portion of the male division.

The following new works have been completed during the year :

The farm buildings.

The water tower.

Five-inch rising main and 13 fire hydrants.

The school house.

The library and reading-room.

Addition to engine house.

Erection of 9-horse power steam engine.

Iron railing (male airing ground.)

Two coal yards.

Three sets of York stone steps to terraces.

The new block for female patients is in progress.

The prisoners have been employed in trenching land intended for cultivation, in levelling, roadmaking, laying out grounds, and excavating for new buildings; they have done much work for which no other provision had been made.

Mr. Thomas entered upon his duties as schoolmaster on the 5th of April. Under the direction of the Chaplain classes of patients have been formed for reading and singing as well as for elementary instruction. Mr. Thomas superintends the distribution of the books and periodicals provided for the use of the patients, plays the harmonium in the chapel, and conducts the singing.

In the autumn of 1863 a school was opened for the benefit of the children of subordinate officers and servants resident upon the estate.

The new school-room, built in 1864, was opened in January 1865, and there is an average attendance of 34 children. The Government Inspector's report for 1865 was satisfactory. The expenses of the school are defrayed by an annual contribution of 30*l.* from Her Majesty's Government, assisted by a grant from the Committee of Council on Education and by the school pence.

The Asylum has been supplied with milk from the farm since July, and with vegetables from the garden and farm throughout the year. The cows have been up to this time very healthy, but there has been a great mortality amongst the pigs; 70 have died. This loss has very seriously diminished the returns from the farm.

I have received much valuable assistance during the year from the several officers of the asylum, and am much indebted to the Council of Supervision for the support received at their hands,—a support which I shall always endeavour to merit.

I would refer to the annexed tables as affording information not contained in the Report itself.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

JOHN MEYER,

Superintendent.

*The Chairman of the
Council of Supervision, &c.*



CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

GENTLEMEN,

January 27, 1866.

The religious services at this asylum which were described in my last report have been continued during the year 1865 without any material change.

On Sundays, on Christmas day, and on Good Friday Divine service has been held in the principal chapel at 10.30 a.m., and during the winter at 3.30 p.m.

During the summer the hour of evening prayer was changed to 6.30 p.m. At these services the appointed order of morning and evening prayer has been followed without the abridgment usually deemed necessary at asylums for the insane.

These services have been well attended by the patients; the attendance of men and women together having ranged from 79 in the earlier part of the year, when the men's asylum was only partially filled, to 156. They have also been attended by the convicts who are still stationed at this asylum, and by officers of the asylum with their families.

The Lord's Supper has been celebrated monthly, as in previous years, and the number of the communicants of all classes has ranged from 30 to 40. On other days of the week prayers have been said at 8.30 a.m. in the principal chapel, which on those days has been attended by men only, and again at 9 a.m. in the chapel of the women's asylum. At these daily services the Holy Scriptures have been read and expounded.

During the season of Lent an additional service was held, on every Friday evening, and was well attended by the patients.

The demeanour of the congregation upon all occasions has been orderly and devout, and I find ground for hope that the mental condition of many of the patients presents no bar to the reception of some measure of the Divine Grace ordinarily communicated through the sacred ministrations of the Church.

The classes for reading the Holy Scriptures on Sunday evening were necessarily discontinued during the summer, when the hour of evening prayer was changed to 6 p.m. During the present winter they have not been resumed; similar classes having been frequently held on other nights

since the appointment of the schoolmaster ; but there has been substituted for them in several of the galleries where patients have been willing to listen, the reading by an attendant of a short lecture or of some suitable book.

Mr. Thomas who had been nominated by you for the office of schoolmaster at the date of my last report subsequently obtained the necessary certificate from the Civil Service Commissioners, and entered upon his duties on the 1st day of April last.

It has been the principal duty of the schoolmaster to give elementary instruction to classes of patients. These classes have varied in number from 3 or 4 to 28. The knowledge acquired by a few of the patients from such a system of instruction may not be without direct use to them ; but the more general benefits to be anticipated from it are of an indirect character. The habit of submitting to the discipline of a class tends, however slightly, to foster a power of self-control ; and the mental effort, however trivial the immediate result, while it is proportioned to the amount of reason which remains, tends to impart to it some accession of vigour, or at least to retard the process of decay. For a time at least the patient is withdrawn from brooding over his sorrows or his delusions, and what he has of mind is diverted from preying upon itself. Such instruction, therefore, is a means of nurturing to the last what remains of reason, as life is prolonged by the other provisions of the Institution, and by the appliances of science, even after life has ceased to retain any appreciable value to its possessor.

It has therefore been a cause of regret to me that the number of the patients willing to avail themselves of the instruction provided for them has not been larger. As yet it must be reserved for future experience to decide whether the attendance at the classes will increase.

It is for the sake of similar influences that great moral value attaches to the asylum library. I have therefore much satisfaction in reporting that the supply of books has been ample, and that they have been extensively read and appreciated by the patients. Upon the whole, the care taken of the books leaves no cause for complaint. It has been one of the duties of the schoolmaster to take charge of the library under my direction.

The duty of playing the harmonium in the chapel, and of training the choir, has also devolved upon the schoolmaster, and in this work he has had much success.

Patients capable of learning have, with hardly an exception, attended for practice, and the congregation is much

indebted to several officers and members of their families for the readiness and efficiency with which they take part in the singing. By their aid the Canticles and Psalms are chanted and the responses and hymns are sung by the congregation with much heartiness.

I ventured to submit to you in my last report the grounds upon which it appeared to me that Her Majesty's Government might be asked, as a large proprietor and employer of labour, to contribute by an annual subscription to the school for the children of the servants of the asylum. I have the satisfaction to report that, in consequence of the subscription which has been granted upon your recommendation, the school, which must otherwise have been closed, has been continued in operation. The number of children attending is not large, but the tender age of the great majority of them, and the distance from any other school, render them entirely dependent for the first elements of knowledge upon the provision made for them upon the estate of the asylum. The average number in attendance during the year was 33.5; but the number during many weeks ranged between 40 and 50. The favourable opinion formed by me of the conduct of the school under the late mistress, Miss Frampton, has been corroborated by the report of Her Majesty's inspector. It is therefore with regret that I have to report Miss Frampton's resignation at Christmas last. Miss Blandford, who has been appointed to the office, is, however, a mistress of high merit, and there is no reason to anticipate that the efficiency of the school will be impaired.

I have continued to receive from the Superintendent, and from all the officers of the asylum, uniform support in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your most humble servant,

J. T. BURT.

*The Chairman of the
Council of Supervision, &c.*

TABLES.

TABLE 1.
CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES AND SENTENCES.

Crimes.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted Insane.		Convicts becoming Insane after Trial.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Murder - - -	85	33	118	20	8	58	22	7	3
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	78	10	88	19	4	46	5	13	1
Concealing birth and infanticide - - -	0	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	1
Manslaughter - - -	6	3	9	1	2	1	1	4	0
Rape - - -	6	0	6	0	0	1	0	5	0
Assault with intent to ravish -	6	0	6	3	0	3	0	0	0
Unnatural offences - - -	7	0	7	1	0	2	0	4	0
Treasonable and seditious offences - - -	4	0	4	3	0	1	0	0	0
Assaults - - -	8	2	10	1	0	5	0	2	2
Burglary and housebreaking -	24	2	26	4	0	3	0	17	2
Robbery on the highway -	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
Sheepstealing - - -	5	0	5	0	0	2	0	3	0
Horsestealing - - -	3	0	3	1	0	1	0	1	0
Larceny and petty thefts - -	36	29	65	3	2	5	0	28	27
Fraud and embezzlement - -	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Receiving stolen goods - - -	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	3	1
Arson - - -	33	2	35	9	1	13	0	11	1
Wilful damage - - -	2	3	5	0	1	2	0	0	2
Forgery - - -	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Uttering counterfeit coin - -	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Riot and breach of the peace -	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Under vagrant laws - - -	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Deserters from the army and Navy - - -	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Want of sureties - - -	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	1	3
Felony(not otherwise described)	12	5	17	1	0	5	0	6	5
Sending threatening letters -	3	1	4	2	0	1	0	0	1
Misdemeanor - - -	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Night poaching, being armed	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Insubordination, &c. - - -	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	8	0
Attempting self-murder - - -	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
	345	99	444	69	20	150	28	126	51

TABLE 2.
PREVIOUS OCCUPATION of the MALE PATIENTS.

Architect - - - - 1	Marine - - - - 1
Artist - - - - 1	Mariner - - - - 2
Bailiff - - - - 1	Miller - - - - 1
Baker - - - - 1	Miner - - - - 1
Blacksmith - - - - 3	Oil and colourman - - - - 1
Boatman - - - - 1	Painter - - - - 2
Brass finisher - - - - 1	Pattern maker - - - - 1
Brewer - - - - 1	Pen-blade grinder - - - - 2
Bricklayer - - - - 3	Percussioner - - - - 1
Butcher - - - -	Plasterer - - - - 1
Cabinet maker - - - - 6	Porter - - - - 2
Camp follower - - - - 1	Postmaster - - - - 1
Carpenter - - - - 3	Potboy - - - - 1
Carter - - - - 2	Publican - - - - 3
Castrator - - - - 1	Quarryman - - - - 1
Cattle dealer - - - - 1	Sailor - - - - 1
Caulker - - - - 1	Sandman - - - - 1
Chemist - - - - 1	Servant - - - - 2
Clerk - - - - 5	Shoemaker - - - - 14
Cloth dresser - - - - 1	Silversmith - - - - 1
Coal dealer - - - - 1	Soldier - - - - 20
Collier - - - - 5	Spectacle maker - - - - 1
Commissioned officer in army - - - - 3	Stone sawyer - - - - 2
" in navy - - - - 1	Strolling player - - - - 1
Confectioner - - - - 1	Surgeon - - - - 5
Cooper - - - - 1	Sweep - - - - 3
Draper - - - - 3	Tailor - - - - 8
Dyer - - - - 1	Tinplate worker - - - - 1
Engineer and fitter - - - - 5	Toll collector - - - - 1
Factory hand - - - - 9	Turner - - - - 2
Farmer - - - - 7	Umbrella maker - - - - 1
Gamekeeper - - - - 2	Waiter - - - - 2
Gardener - - - - 4	Watchmaker - - - - 1
General dealer - - - - 3	Weaver - - - - 5
Grocer - - - - 1	Wheelwright - - - - 1
Hairdresser - - - - 2	Zinc worker - - - - 1
Hatter - - - - 1	
Hawker and traveller - - - - 8	
Hemp sorter - - - - 1	
Jeweller - - - - 1	
Labourer - - - - 86	
	278
	Of no occupation, or occupa- } tion not stated - - - } 67
	345

TABLE 3.—SOCIAL CONDITION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married - - - - -	91	40	131
Single - - - - -	203	44	247
Widowed - - - - -	19	8	27
Total ascertained - - - - -	313	92	405
Not ascertained - - - - -	32	7	39
Totals - - - - -	345	99	444

TABLE 4.—DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
None - - - - -	90	32	122
Read only - - - - -	33	36	69
Read and write - - - - -	192	30	222
Good - - - - -	21	—	21
Total ascertained - - - - -	336	98	434
Not ascertained - - - - -	9		10
Totals - - - - -	345	99	444

TABLE 5.—PREVIOUS HISTORY.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First attack of insanity - - - - -	73	28	101
Not first attack - - - - -	75	21	96
No information on the subject - - - - -	197	50	247
Total - - - - -	345	99	444
Known to have attempted suicide - - - - -	59	15	74
Stated not to have attempted suicide - - - - -	119	33	152
No information on the subject - - - - -	167	51	218
Total - - - - -	345	99	444
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform con- vulsions - - - - -	31	7	38
Not so affected - - - - -	314	92	406
Total - - - - -	345	99	444

TABLE 6.—MENTAL CONDITION OF INMATES ON 31st Dec. 1865.

Mental Condition.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Deemed sane - - - - -	29	15	44
Deemed insane - - - - -	293	83	376
Under observation - - - - -	1	—	1
	323	98	421
Deemed curable or sane at present - - - - -	56	25	81
Probably incurable - - - - -	267	73	340
Total - - - - -	323	98	421

TABLE 7.—EMPLOYMENT OF PATIENTS, December 1865.

Employment.	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the garden and farm - - - - -	36	—	36
„ wards - - - - -	48	30	78
„ laundries - - - - -	10	13	23
„ kitchen - - - - -	2	2	4
„ store room - - - - -	1	—	1
Carrying coals - - - - -	7	—	7
Shoemakers - - - - -	16	—	16
Tailors - - - - -	10	—	10
Bricklayer - - - - -	1	—	1
Painters - - - - -	6	—	6
Fitter - - - - -	1	—	1
Tinman - - - - -	1	—	1
Mat maker - - - - -	1	—	1
Mattress makers - - - - -	5	—	5
Sundry work - - - - -	6	—	6
Needlework - - - - -	—	20	20
Average daily number employed - - - - -	151	65	216

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number attending chapel during the } month of December 1865 - - - - }	87	32	119

TABLE 8.—DISEASES with which the INSANE have been affected.*

DISEASES.	Under Treatment 31st Dec. 1864.		Since Admitted.		Total treated.		Discharged from Treatment.		Remaining 31st Dec. 1865.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	3	-	3	-	6	-	6	-	-
Amputation (of finger) - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Aneurism - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ascites - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Bronchitis - - -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-
Carbuncle - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Catalepsy - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Catarrh - - -	2	2	25	18	27	20	24	19	3	1
Cerebral disease - - -	2	5	46	26	48	31	42	26	6	5
Chorea - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Dysentery - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	13	3	13	3	13	3	1	-
Dysmenorrhœa - - -	-	2	-	11	-	13	-	13	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	2	2	28	18	30	20	25	19	5	1
Epilepsy - - -	2	-	30	4	32	4	30	3	2	1
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Fistula in ano - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Foreign body in intestines - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Do. in bladder - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Fracture - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Furunculi - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
General paresis - - -	4	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-
Heart, disease of - - -	-	-	4	3	4	3	4	1	-	2
Hydrocele - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Icterus - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Liver, disease of - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
Lumbago - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
Lungs, abscess of - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Orchitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Ovarian disease - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Peritonitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Phthisis - - -	3	-	3	4	6	4	5	2	1	2
Podagra - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Renal disease - - -	1	-	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	1
Rheumatism - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Skin disease, viz.:										
Ecthyma - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Eczema - - -	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Herpes - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Lichen - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Psoriasis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Spinal disease - - -	1	-	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Stricture - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Tumour - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Ulcer - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Ulceration of face - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-

* This table represents the number of cases treated, not the number of individuals.

TABLE 9.—OBITUARY AND TABLE OF POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES for the Year 1865.

Regt. No.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	Form of Insanity.	Dates of Admission and Death.	State on Admission.	Cause of Death.	General External Appearances.	Post-mortem Appearances.				Thorax.	Abdomen.
									Head.		Brain, Substance, and Vessels.	Membranes.		
									Weight of Brain.	Cranium.				
190	G. T.	M.	44	Chronic mania.	27 Sept. 1864. 12 Jan'y. 1865.	Weak health.	Marasmus and foreign bodies in the intestines.	Body extremely emaciated	oz. avoird. Encephalon 51½. Cerebrum 45½. Cerebellum 5. Pons et Medulla 1.	Skull cap slightly and uniformly thickened.	Dura mater very adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid thickened and opaque over whole of vertex; increase of subarachnoid fluid; pia mater not adherent.	Medium consistence and vascularity of both grey and white matter, except of fornix, which was softened. Vessels at base healthy.	Heart small but healthy.	Lower part of sigmoid flexure and rectum distended, filling pelvis and adherent to parts around. When opened found to contain portions of rag, &c. sufficient to fill a pint and a half measure; five small rib bones, and an iron tap handle 5 inches in length. Considerable ulceration of mucous membrane of this portion of intestines.
180	W. B.	M.	44	Epileptic mania.	20 Sept. 1864. 30 April 1865.	Good health.	Epileptic fit; suffocation.	Body muscular and well nourished	Encephalon 51½. Cerebrum 45½. Cerebellum 5½. Pons et Medulla 1.	Skull cap of medium thickness.	Dura mater not notably adherent; Pacchioni bodies enlarged; arachnoid slightly opaque between convolutions and in middle line; no increase of subarachnoid fluid; pia mater extremely congested.	Medium consistence of both grey and white matter, both extremely congested.	Organs healthy but extremely congested.	Organs healthy, though congested.

Table 9.—Obituary, &c.—continued.

Regt. No.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	Form of Insanity.	Dates of Admission and Death.	State on Admission.	Cause of Death.	General External Appearances.	Post-mortem Appearances.						
									Weight of Brain.	Cranium.	Head. Membranes.	Brain, Substance, and Vessels.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	
75	D. McN.	M.	52	Chronic mania and dementia.	26 March 1864. 3 May 1865.	Feeble health.	Anæmia, brain disease, and gradual failure of heart's action.	Body extremely blanched, but well nourished. Anasarca of lower extremities.	oz. avoird. Encephalon 53¼. Cerebrum 46¼. Cerebellum 6. Pons et Medulla 1.	Skull cap of medium thickness, though somewhat irregular.	Dura mater firmly adherent to skull cap, and somewhat thickened; arachnoid opaque, and thickened on each side of longitudinal fissure and also between convolutions. Pach. bodies large and numerous; considerable quantity of sub-arachnoid fluid; pia mater pale, separating easily from the convolutions.	Brain substance, both grey and white, remarkably pale and anæmic, of average consistency; grey matter apparently wasted; lateral ventricles not distended, though filled with clear fluid. Well marked cysts in choroid plexuses; vessels at base healthy.	Heart 24¼ oz., uniformly enlarged; all cavities filled with colourless gelatinous clots, which extended also into pulmonary vessels; mitral and aortic valves slightly thickened and atheromatous.	Gall bladder distended with gall stones; left kidney extremely pale and anæmic; section smooth, firm; right kidney of natural colour and appearance.	Organs healthy.
37	G. F.	M.	57	General paralysis.	12 March 1864. 14 May 1865.	Weak health.	Brain disease, phthisis, pleurisy.	Body extremely emaciated, and limbs much contracted.	Encephalon 44¼. Cerebrum 37¼. Cerebellum 6. Pons et Medulla 1.	Skull cap thin, but rather unequal in thickness.	Dura mater natural; Pach. bodies large; arachnoid thickened and opaque over the whole of vertex and also in lateral regions; subarachnoid fluid much increased in quantity; pia mater in parts somewhat adherent to convolutions.	Convolutions flattened and pressed together; grey matter very thin; decided softening of nearly the whole of white matter composing left hemisphere; left side of cerebellum also rather softer than right. No traces of blood clot; lateral ventricles much distended, filled with fluid; lining membrane minutely granular; vessels at base slightly thickened and atheromatous.	Heart healthy; both lungs infiltrated with tubercle, most marked in lower lobes, and in them on each side was found a sloughing gangrenous cavity; that on left side had extended to surface and pleural surfaces, in neighbourhood were adherent by means of recent lymph.		

151	T. B. M.	69	Chronic mania and dementia.	1864. 1 Aug. 1865. 23 May.	Weak health.	Brain disease and gangrene of lung.	Body fairly well nourished.	Encephalon 44%. Cerebrum 39%. Cerebellum 4%. Pons et Med. 3%.	Skull cap asymmetrical flattening of right parietal bone near middle line. Thick, but very unequal so. Sutures almost entirely obliterated. A rounded prominence of bone internally $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter, from upper portion of os frontis on left of middle line.	Dura mater abnormally adherent, especially in right frontal region, considerably thinner opposite prominence on left side. Extreme thickening and opacity of arachnoid on each side of longitudinal fissure. Pacch. bodies also large and numerous. Subarachnoid fluid increased in quantity. Pia mater congested, not adherent.	Convolutions not flattened. Grey matter of average consistence; "red points" numerous in both grey and white matter; consistence of both below par. Fornix very soft and almost diffuent. Slight excess of serosity in lateral ventricles. Surface smooth, natural. Slight thickening of arteries at base.	Heart natural. Middle lobe of left lung containing an almost spherical cavity about $1\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter, with gangrenous and extremely fetid contents. Lung tissue immediately round this tough and carbonified, but gradually becoming softer and merging into a recent inflammation. No tubercle.	Pyloric portion of stomach, duodenum, sigmoid flexure, and lower part of rectum presenting distinct patches of inflammation. No ulceration. Slight thickening and pulpy condition of mucous membrane at inflamed part of rectum.
228	R. W. M.	55	Slight dementia.	1865. 19 Jan'y. 1865. 2 June.	Delicate health.	Chronic bronchitis, heart disease and ascites.	Body well nourished. Ascites and anasarca.	Encephalon 55%. Cerebrum 49%. Cerebellum 4%. Pons et Med. 1.	Skull cap of medium thickness.	Dura mater unusually adherent anteriorly leaving large shreds attached to bone. Pacch. bodies distinct. Very slight increase of subarachnoid fluid, but in this region over posterior part of upper surface of right hemisphere was a thin stratum of blood, the patch being about $2\frac{1}{2}$ in. in diameter. Pia mater extremely congested.	Brain substance of medium consistence; both grey and white matter much congested; ventricles normal; vessels at base natural.	Heart weighing $16\frac{1}{2}$ oz.; about 8 oz. of fluid in pericardium; notable thickening of edges of mitral and tricuspid valves. Lungs extremely congested; bronchi reddened, from injection of mucous membrane. Small quantity of serum in each pleura.	Contained 1 gallon of straw-coloured serum; no traces of inflammation. All organs much congested.

Obituary &c.—continued.

Reg. No.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	Form of Insanity.	Dates of Admission and Death.	State on Admission.	Cause of Death.	General External Appearances.	Post Mortem Appearances.				Thorax.	Abdomen.
									Head.			Weight of Brain.		
									Cranium.	Membranes.	Brain, Substance, and Vessels.			
223	R. B.	M.	34	—	1855. 2 Jan'y. 1855. 14 July.	Weak health.	Phthisis.	Body much emaciated.	oz. avoird. Encephalon 50. Cerebrum 44½. Cerebellum 45/8. Pons et Medulla 7/8.	Nothing notable.	No notable change.	No notable change.	Heart 7½ oz. in weight. Both lungs filled with tubercle; several small cavities in left; thickening and adhesion of pleura on both sides.	Organs healthy.
143	H. C.	M.	35	Congenital imbecility.	1864. 28 July, 1865. 3 Sept.	Weak health.	Morbus Brightii.	Body well nourished. Ascites, with anasarca of lower extremities.	Encephalon 50¼. Cerebrum 49. Cerebellum 5¼. Pons et medulla 1.	Skull cap of medium thickness.	Dura mater natural. Arachnoid opaque and thickened, especially in middle line. Subarachnoid fluid increased in quantity.	Brain substance of average consistence and vascularity. No increase of fluid in ventricles. Fissure of good consistence. Fissure of rolando and anterior parietal convolution very indistinct on right side.	Heart weighing 13¼ oz.; valves healthy; about 1 pint of fluid in each pleura. Lungs healthy.	Contained a very large quantity of yellow serum. Both kidneys pale and minutely granular, with notable wasting of cortical substance; other organs healthy.

81	C. R. F.	35	Chronic mania.	26 June 1863. 27 Sept. 1865.	Moderately good health.	Phthisis and pleurisy.	Body extremely emaciated.	Encephalon 42. Cerebrum 37 1/2. Cerebellum 4. Pons et medulla 3/4.	Skull cap of medium thickness.	Dura mater very adherent anteriorly; arachnoid natural, no opacity or thickening; subarachnoid fluid slightly more than natural; Pia mater stripped freely from surface of convolutions.	Brain substance of medium vascularity, both grey and white matter of rather firm consistence; lateral ventricles very small, posterior cornu of each side entirely absent; fornix firm.	Heart small, 7 1/2 oz. Valves healthy; right pleura containing a large quantity of purulent fluid and also air tough and thickened; left pleura natural; right lung compressed, with large purulent cavity of tubercular origin, occupying upper lobe; left lung containing two small cavities and tubercles scattered through it; emphsematous.	Well marked tubercular ulceration of ileum and caecum.
46	R. J. M.	42	Slight dementia.	16 March 1864. 28 Oct. 1865.	Bad health.	Heart disease and chronic bronchitis.	Body well nourished; anasarca of lower extremities.	Encephalon 45 1/4. Cerebrum 39. Cerebellum 5. Pons et medulla 3/4.	Skull cap rather thick.	Dura mater slightly thickened, and more adherent than usual a long line of coronal suture; arachnoid not notably thickened or opaque; slight increase in quantity of subarachnoid fluid; pia mater of medium vascularity, non-adherent.	Brain substance of medium consistence and vascularity; right post cornu of lateral ventricle much smaller than left; convolutions of brain less complex on right than left side; well marked vertical depression in tip of right posterior lobe; arteries at base healthy.	Heart very large, 26 1/2 oz.; mitral valve healthy; only two aortic valves, each large, equal in size; no trace of third; considerable dilation of ascending portion of arch of aorta; coats not atheromatous; dilated bronchi in lower lobe of left lung.	Organs natural.

Regt. No.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	Form of Insanity.	Dates of Admission and Death.	State on Admission.	Cause of Death.	General External Appearances.	Post-Mortem Appearances.					
									Weight of Brain.	Cranium.	Membranes.	Brain, Substance and Vessels.	Thorax.	Abdomen.
86	J. B.	M.	35	General paralysis.	31 March 1864. 17 Novr. 1865.	Very feeble.	Disease of brain.	Body moderately well nourished.	oz. avoird. Encephalon 45½. Cerebrum 38. Cerebellum 6. Pons et medulla 1½	Skull slightly thickened.	Dura mater not unusually adherent; arachnoid thickened and moderately opaque over whole of vertex; Pacch. bodies in medium quantity; great increase in quantity of sub-arachnoid fluid; pia mater moderately vascular and non-adherent.	Whole organ wasted, flabby, layer of grey matter very thin; medium vascularity of both grey and white matter; lateral ventricles large and filled with fluid; well marked granular condition of lining membrane, as well as floor of 4th vent. Hardened mass about the size of pea in left corpus striatum, just beneath the surface; vessels at base thickened, the basilar art. completely occluded opposite anterior margin of pons; numerous collateral branches given off just posterior to this spot.	Heart weighing 9½ oz.; valves healthy; lungs healthy.	Intra pelvic abscess of old standing between rectum and bladder.

34	W. L.	M.	48	Slight dementia.	1864. 30 March. 1865. 6 Dec.	Average health.	Peritonitis.	Body well nourished. Muscular.	Encephalon 46 1/4. Cerebrum 40 1/4. Cerebellum 5 1/4. Pons et Med. l.	Skull cap uniformly thickened, though not extremely so. Internal occipital crest much developed from 3 1/2" - 3 1/4" in height.	Dura mater natural; no unusual adhesion. Arachnoid somewhat thickened and opaque along middle line, but not in other parts; Pacch. bodies small; subarachnoid fluid slightly in excess; pia mater of medium vascularity, non-adherent.	Brain substance of medium consistency and vascularity; ventricles not enlarged; right posterior cornu much smaller than the left; lining membranes natural; vessels at base healthy.	Heart weighing 11 oz.; valves healthy. Lungs healthy.	Recent lymph on intestines and nearly a pint of thick grumous looking fluid in peritoneal cavity. Two patches of inflammation in ilium.
244	J. R.	M.	22	Epileptic mania.	1865. 13 Feb. 1865. 24 Dec.	Good health.	Suffocation during epileptic fit.	Body well nourished. Surface extremely congested.	Encephalon 51 1/4. Cerebrum 45 1/4. Cerebellum 5 3/8. Pons et Med. 7/8.	Skull cap thin, rather softer than usual. Diploe gorged with blood.	Dura mater natural. Arachnoid almost natural over vertex; very slightly opaque only in middle line, though notably opaque on under surface, covering cerebellum, pons medulla and Pacch. bodies very small; slight increase only in quantity of subarachnoid fluid; pia mater extremely congested; non-adherent. Adhesion of anterior lobes in lower part of great longitudinal fissure; could not be separated without tearing; grey matter to a slight extent.	Brain substance much congested; grey matter of medium thickness, dark coloured and distinct. Lateral ventricles natural. No excess of fluid. Fornix softened; small vertical depression in top of right posterior lobe similar to, though not so well marked as in R. J.	Heart slightly enlarged, 12 oz.; valves healthy. Lungs much congested. Thyimus gland 4 1/4 in. in length and weighing 435 grs. (troy); looks quite healthy; lobes distinct.	Organs much congested; right supra renal body absent; left much atrophied.

SPECIFIC GRAVITY of different Parts of the BRAIN and SPINAL CORD of 12 Patients who died in the year 1865.

Reg. No.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	No. of hours between Death and Autopsy.	Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Fornix.	Corpora Striata.	Optic Thalamus.	Corp. Quadrig.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.
190	G.T.	M.	44	23	R b 1.034 L b 1.034	R 1.042 L 1.042	1.029	R a 1.037 L a 1.037	R 1.040 L 1.040	—	R 1.039 L 1.039	1.045-6	—	—
180	W.B.	M.	44	30	R a 1.031 b — c 1.036 L a 1.031 b — c 1.036	R 1.042 L 1.042	1.035	R a 1.037 L a 1.037	R 1.045 L 1.045	—	R 1.044 L 1.044	1.045	—	—
75	D.Mc N.	M.	52	16	R a 1.033 b — c 1.035 L a 1.033 b — c 1.035	R 1.042 L 1.042	1.032	R a 1.039 L a 1.039	R 1.043 L 1.043	—	R 1.041 L 1.0041	1.043	—	—

Reg. No.	Name.	Sex.	Age.	No. of hours between Death and Autopsy.	Grey Matter.	White Matter.	Fornix.	Corpora Striata.	Optic Thalamus.	Corp. Quadrig.	Cerebellum.	Pons.	Medulla.	Spinal Cord.
81	C. R.	F.	35	11	R a 1·033 b 1·035 c 1·035 L a 1·033 b 1·035 c 1·035	R 1·043 L 1·043	1·039	R a 1·043 b 1·045 L a 1·043 b 1·045	R 1·045 L 1·045	1·037	R 1·041 W 1·045 L 1·041	1·045	1·041	a 1·039 b c
46	R. J.	M.	42	44	R a 1·029 b 1·028 c 1·033 L a 1·029 b 1·028 c 1·033	R 1·043 L 1·043	1·035	R a 1·039 b 1·043 L a 1·039 b 1·043	R 1·043 L 1·043	1·033	R 1·039 W 1·043 L 1·039	1·043	1·039	—
86	J. B.	M.	35	21	R a 1·030 b 1·032 c 1·039 L a 1·030 b 1·032 c 1·039	R Ant. 1·029 Pos. 1·035 L Ant. 1·031 Ps. 1·037-9	1·032	R a 1·033 b 1·041 L a 1·033 b 1·041	R 1·047 L 1·045	1·037	R 1·043 W 1·045 L 1·043	1·050	1·041	a 1·041 b 1·039 c 1·039

84	W. L.	M.	48	34	R a 1·030 b 1·030 c 1·038 L a 1·030 b 1·031 c 1·036	R — L —	1·034	R a 1·039 b 1·046 L a 1·039 b 1·046	R 1·047 L 1·047	1·039	R 1·041 W 1·045 L 1·041	1·048	1·041	a 1·040 b 1·039 c 1·039
244	J. R.	M.	22	53	R a 1·036-7 b 1·035-8 c 1·038 L a 1·036-7 b 1·033-8 c 1·038	R 1·043 L 1·043	1·040	R a 1·038 b 1·043 L a 1·038 b 1·043	R 1·043 W 1·044 L 1·043	—	R 1·043 W 1·044 L 1·043	1·046	1·041	a 1·038 b 1·038 c 1·038

In this Table the Capitals R and L refer to the Right and Left side of the Brain respectively; under the heading "Grey Matter" the letters *a b c* refer to the specific gravity of this substance, taken severally from the *frontal, parietal* and *occipital* convolutions, whilst under the heading "Corpora Striata" the letter *a* refers to the specific gravity of the *nucleus caudatus*, and the letter *b* to that of the *nucleus lenticularis*; under the heading "Cerebellum" R and L refer to the right and left of superficial portions, and W to the central white matter of this organ; whilst under the heading "Spinal Cord" the letters *a b c* refer to the *cervical, dorsal*, and *lumbar* regions respectively.

Further details concerning method, &c., may be found in Journal of Mental Science, January, 1866.

(Signed) H. CHARLTON BASTIAN,
Asst. Med. Officer.

ACCOUNTS of PROVISIONS consumed in the Year 1865.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants	74	23	97
Do. do. of patients	299 $\frac{275}{365}$	96 $\frac{246}{365}$	396 $\frac{521}{365}$

Butcher's meat	-	106,428 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	Tea	-	-	2,135 lbs.
Bread	-	191,144 "	Milk	-	-	8,577 galls.
Flour	-	7,685 "	Potatoes	-	-	107,310 lbs.
Ale and porter	-	27,041 galls.	Wine	-	-	105 $\frac{1}{2}$ galls.
Butter	-	11,748 lbs.	Brandy	-	-	32 "
Cheese	-	7,939 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	Gin	-	-	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Bacon	-	11,338 "	Bottled ale and stout	-	-	1,893 bottles
Eggs	-	19,716 No.	Lard	-	-	63 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.
Coffee	-	810 lbs.	Lemons	-	-	1,874 No.
Cocoa	-	1,872 lbs.	Raisins	-	-	139 lbs.
Sugar	-	15,931 "	Currants	-	-	1,116 "

ACCOUNT of PRODUCE from the GARDEN and FARM in the year 1865.

Quantity.	Articles of Provision.	Value.		
		£	s.	d.
16 bushels	Broad beans	1	1	4
97 "	French do.	19	8	0
24 "	Peas	2	2	0
51 "	Turnips	2	11	0
644 dozen	Cabbages	32	4	0
302 "	Lettuce	8	16	2
634 sticks	Celery	2	12	10
52 bunches	Radishes	0	3	0
24 "	Sweet herbs	0	14	0
842 lbs.	Vegetable marrows	1	15	0
15,804 lbs.	Rhubarb	32	18	6
150 bushels	Greens	5	12	6
20 cwt.	Parsnips	4	0	0
28 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	Carrots	4	19	9
297 sacks	Potatoes	103	19	0
2 gallons	Gooseberries	0	2	6
21 No.	Fowls	3	3	0
1,069 No.	Eggs	4	9	1
18 lbs.	Butter	1	1	0
148 lbs.	Lard	5	11	0
2670 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.	Pork	89	0	4
120 lbs.	Mutton	4	0	0
4,303 $\frac{1}{4}$ galls.	Milk	179	6	0
		509	10	0
	Butter and Milk sold	40	8	5
	Pigs, Offal, &c.	1	16	10
		£551	15	3

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1865 by FEMALE
PATIENTS.

Articles.	Made.	Repaired.
Sheets - - - - -	299	186
Pillow cases - - - - -	292	157
Linen shirts - - - - -	756	1620
Flannel do. - - - - -	549	"
Do. drawers - - - - -	365	2508
Calico do. - - - - -	50	330
Shifts - - - - -	71	1108
Night-gowns - - - - -	48	803
Petticoats flannel - - - - -	71	779
Bonnets trimmed - - - - -	75	"
Gowns - - - - -	174	1360
Women's caps - - - - -	98	390
Towels, hand - - - - -	204	"
Do. bath and round - - - - -	202	65
Tea cloths - - - - -	219	"
Knife do - - - - -	96	"
Pudding do. - - - - -	56	"
Dusters - - - - -	148	"
Table cloths - - - - -	23	57
Handkerchiefs - - - - -	467	96
Neckerchiefs - - - - -	552	"
Aprons - - - - -	317	1450
Do. waterproof - - - - -	17	"
Shrouds - - - - -	28	"
Attendants uniform dresses - - - - -	53	32
Do. do. caps - - - - -	60	"
Shoes and slippers bound - - - - -	41 pairs.	"
Cloaks - - - - -	9	"
White canvas frocks - - - - -	24	"
Water sheets - - - - -	6	"
Stockings - - - - -	"	14,378 pairs.
Jackets, men's - - - - -	"	30
Counterpanes - - - - -	"	107
Blankets - - - - -	"	62
Stays - - - - -	"	136
Hoods - - - - -	"	45

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1865 by MALE PATIENTS.

IN THE TAILORS' SHOP.

Articles made.	No.	Articles repaired.	No.
ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' UNIFORM, &c.		ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' UNIFORM, &c.	
Great coats - - - -	4	Coats - - - -	32
Frock coats - - - -	61	Waistcoats - - - -	19
Waistcoats - - - -	61	Trousers - - - -	89
Trousers - - - -	61	Alpacca jackets - - - -	11
Alpacca jackets - - - -	61	Capes - - - -	2
Flannel, linen, and canvas } jackets and frocks	13		
Flannel and canvas trousers -	14		
PATIENTS' CLOTHING, &c.		PATIENTS' CLOTHING, &c.	
Coats - - - -	21	Coats - - - -	7
Jackets - - - -	347	Jackets - - - -	351
Waistcoats - - - -	337	Waistcoats - - - -	301
Trousers - - - -	756	Trousers - - - -	1113
Cloth capes - - - -	26	Capes - - - -	4
Canvas dresses - - - -	11	Strait waistcoats - - - -	2
Do. jackets - - - -	2	Trusses re-covered - - - -	6
Do. trousers - - - -	6	Elastic stockings - - - -	6
Strait waistcoats - - - -	9	Do. knee caps - - - -	1
Braces - - - -	67	Canvas dresses - - - -	25
Caps - - - -	6		
Fustian leggings - - - -	8		
Flannel belts - - - -	4		
Urinal bags - - - -	1		
Rupture bags - - - -	4		
„ belts and suspenders - - - -	3		
Flannel drawers and vests - - - -	6		
Canvas bags - - - -	10		
		ALTERATIONS.	
		Patients' jackets - - - -	67
		Do. waistcoats - - - -	71
		Do. trousers - - - -	118
Cut out only - - - -		{ Flannel drawers - - - -	590
		{ Do. vests - - - -	562

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1865.

IN THE SHOEMAKERS' SHOP.

	Articles made up.	Number.
Men's	Blucher boots - - - -	185 pairs
	Heavy garden boots, nailed - - - -	19 "
	Canvas lock boots - - - -	10 "
	Shoes - - - -	26 "
	Slippers - - - -	293 "
	Laundry clogs - - - -	12 "
	Leather laces - - - -	174 doz.
Women's	Leather boots - - - -	71 pairs
	Ditto slippers - - - -	49 "

		REPAIRS.			
Boots	-	New fronted	-	-	56½ pairs
		Remade	-	-	73 "
		Soled, heeled, and welted	-	-	642½ "
		Soled and heeled	-	-	670 "
Shoes	-	Repaired	-	-	10½ "
		Soled and heeled	-	-	59½ "
Slippers	-	Repaired	-	-	5 "
		Soled and heeled	-	-	373 "
Laundry clogs, new leathered	-	-	-	-	56½ "
					30 "

SUNDRIES.

Leather gloves	-	-	-	-	made	1	"
Kneecaps	-	-	-	-	"	4	"
Friction pulleys releathered	-	-	-	-	"	14	No.

ACCOUNT OF WORK DONE IN THE YEAR 1865.

IN THE UPHOLSTERERS' AND MAT MAKERS' SHOP.

Articles.		Quantity.	
New mattresses	-	-	made 13 No.
Canvas rugs	-	-	" 19 "
Skirts for canvas dresses	-	-	" 3 "
Green baize table covers	-	-	" 31 "
Cushions for chapel	-	-	" 9 "
Sacks for farm	-	-	" 9 "
Door mats	-	(29 sq. feet)	" 3 "
Mattresses	-	-	re-made 298 "
Pillows	-	-	" 21 "
Bolsters	-	-	" 46 "
Mattress cases	-	-	repaired 104 "
Pillow and bolster cases	-	-	" 14 "
Canvas rugs	-	-	" 16 "
Bed Sacking	-	-	" 276 "
Hassocks	-	-	" 13 "
Wedge pillows altered into bolsters	-	-	- 35 "
Do. do. pillows	-	-	- 22 "
Bedside carpets	-	-	bound 45 "
Matting	-	-	sewn and bound 438 yds.
Hair	-	-	cleaned and carded 8350 lbs.

A RETURN of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CLOTHING and
BEDDING in STORE on the 31st December 1865.

Manufactured Articles.						Quantity.
Stockings	-	-	-	-	-	525 pairs
Blankets	-	-	-	-	-	275 No.
Bath rugs	-	-	-	-	-	42 "
White counterpanes	-	-	-	-	-	24 "
Coverlids, colored	-	-	-	-	-	82 "
Braces	-	-	-	-	-	218 pairs
Drawers	-	{	Flannel	-	-	31 "
			Cotton	-	-	288 "
Brown cotton vests	-	-	-	-	-	120 No.
Flannel vests	-	-	-	-	-	13 "
Caps	-	{	Uniform	-	-	4 "
			Patients day caps	-	-	230 "
			Night	-	-	72 "
Guernseys	-	{	Blue	-	-	51 "
			Double breasted	-	-	96 "
Linen shirts	-	-	-	-	-	257 "
Socks	-	-	-	-	-	25 pairs
Cloth Capes	-	-	-	-	-	9 No.
Sheets	-	{	Attendants	-	-	62 "
			Patients	-	-	153 "
			Waterproof	-	-	5 "
Pillow cases	-	-	-	-	-	210 "
Ditto	(Wedge shape)	-	-	-	-	36 "
Towels	-	{	Hand	-	-	131 "
			Round	-	-	31 "
			Bath	-	-	100 "
Canvas rugs	-	-	-	-	-	11 "
Dusters	-	-	-	-	-	128 "
Tea and knife cloths	-	-	-	-	-	207 "
Table cloths	-	-	-	-	-	9 "
Aprons	-	-	-	-	-	50 "
Curtains	-	-	-	-	-	11 "
Oilskin covers for caps	-	-	-	-	-	6 "
Gold bands for ditto	-	-	-	-	-	6 "
Jackets	-	-	-	-	-	44 "
Waistcoats	-	-	-	-	-	31 "
Trousers	-	-	-	-	-	186 "
Boots	-	-	-	-	-	302 pairs
Shoes	-	-	-	-	-	105 "
Slippers	-	-	-	-	-	148 "
Clogs	-	-	-	-	-	19 "

A RETURN of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CLOTHING and
BEDDING in STORE, 31st December 1865.

	Material.	Quantity.
Sheeting	{ 36-inch	141 yards
	{ 60-inch plain	208 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
	{ 60-inch striped	1,378 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
	{ 36-inch Forfar	191 "
Linen check	-	371 "
Dowlas	-	1,350 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Huckaback	{ 23-inch	441 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
	{ 50-inch	95 "
Barnsley crash	-	332 "
Calico	{ Unbleached	800 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
	{ White	485 "
Sail cloth	-	373 $\frac{3}{4}$ "
Glazed lining	-	128 "
Alpacca, black and grey	-	248 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Handkerchiefs	-	390 No.
Neckerchiefs	-	455 "
Mangling cloth	-	50 yards
Waterproof sheeting	-	21 $\frac{1}{8}$ "
Russia crash	-	163 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Striped cotton	-	315 "
Silesia, black, slate, and drab	-	562 "
Marshall's thread and thread for sewing machines	-	76 lbs.
Sewing silk	-	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Flannel	{ Welsh	251 yards
	{ Scouring	1,159 "
Cloth	{ Blue beaver	31 "
	{ Plushing	64 "
	{ Super blue	66 "
	{ Grey army	182 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
	{ Blue Pilot	255 "
	{ Blue doeskin	115 "
	{ Grey doeskin	20 "
Cotton cord	-	319 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
White serge	-	192 "
Linen	{ Duck	72 "
	{ Drill	152 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Drab barragon	-	101 "
Brown holland	-	72 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
Dandy canvas	-	173 "
Black linen	-	181 "
Turkey check	-	330 "
Red and green moreen	-	168 "

TABLE XXI.
ACCOUNT OF LAUNDRY WORK for the YEAR 1865.

Name of Articles.	Number of Articles.	
	Males.	Females.
Linen shirts - - - - -	50,740	—
Aprons - - - - -	4,529	6,523
Blankets - - - - -	3,249	347
Day and night caps - - - - -	1,757	3,163
Table cloths - - - - -	3,650	1,646
Tea do. - - - - -	4,499	1,946
Coverlids - - - - -	207	322
Drawers - - - - -	—	1,733
Do. flannel - - - - -	16,794	—
Gowns - - - - -	—	9,089
Handkerchiefs - - - - -	15,289	1,477
Neckerchiefs - - - - -	15,527	381
Stockings - - - - -	31,110	6,320
Pillow cases - - - - -	14,176	5,033
Do. wedged - - - - -	4,357	—
Petticoats - - - - -	—	1,726
Sheets - - - - -	21,762	6,869
Shifts - - - - -	—	9,120
Shirts, flannel - - - - -	—	818
Jackets, do. - - - - -	16,749	—
Towels, hand - - - - -	7,667	6,773
Do. Bath - - - - -	6,765	1,438
Do. round - - - - -	8,021	1,485
Mattress cases - - - - -	—	242
Strong dresses - - - - -	141	—
Do. rugs - - - - -	245	—
Sundries - - - - -	3,279	4,972
Officers - - - - -	2,600	
Attendants and servants - - - - -	24,503	

