

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools (London & Witley), for the year ending 31st December, 1881 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

(LONDON & WITLEY)

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER,

1881.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

GENERAL REPORT

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

BRIDWELL AND BETHLEM

BATTEN AND DAVIES, PRINTERS, CLAPHAM, S.W.

KING EDWARD'S HOSPITAL

(LONDON & WILKES)

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER

1881

PRINTED FOR THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE HOSPITALS

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BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

APPRENTICES committed to Bridewell Hospital by the Chamberlain of the City of London in 1881 :—

8 for 14 days.

In five of these cases a part of the period for which the committal had been made was remitted.

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Clerk, Receiver, &c.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant.. .. .	385	0	0
*†1 Beadle	88	0	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £100 and £70	170	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£768	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged and furnished with coals, &c.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

BRITISH HOSPITAL

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS

Table with 2 columns: Name and Rank/Position. The text is mirrored and difficult to read, but appears to list names and titles.

* Injured and detained with wounds

? The hospital has a staff of doctors and a full complement of nurses and attendants, and a good cook and every thing necessary for the service.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DEC., 1881.

Dr.

Cr.

RECEIPT.				EXPENDITURE.			
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
1881 Jan. 1	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1880			7,848	18	1	
	To RENT, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz.—						
	Arrears, 31st December, 1880, as per audit	2,028	9 6				
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Mich., 1880, to Mich., 1881	16,538	8 0				
	Overpaid	0	0 1				
		<u>18,566</u>	<u>17 7</u>				
	To RECEIVED, viz.—						
	Bridewell Precinct	47,317	4 1				
	Wapping	7,021	9 4				
	Holborn	644	12 10				
	Maldstone Buildings, Southwark	375	0 0				
	Oxfordshire	0	0 0				
	Kent	269	2 6				
	Witley	47	10 0				
	Rent-charges	56	18 4				
		<u>418,672</u>	<u>7 1</u>	15,672	7	1	
	Allowed	0	0 0				
	Property Tax allowed	344	3 7				
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1881, unpaid 31st December, 1881.. .. .	2,650	6 11				
		<u>418,695</u>	<u>17 7</u>				
Ledger Folio.	To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—						
443	£48,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	1,440	0 0				
444	21,063 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery).. .. .	Tax £15	15 10	616	2	0	
204	1,569 8 8,	1	2 8	44	3	0	
235	5,061 5 4, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities (in Chancery)	3	9 8	148	7	2	
206	1,510 13 8, 3 per Cent. Consols	1	2 7	44	3	9	
206	100 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols ("Sir James Tyler's Gift")	3	0 0				
				2,295	15	11	
446	To CASUAL RECEIPTS,—						
	Received for Transfer of Leases	4	0 0				
	Donation from James Figgins, jun., Esq.	26	5 0				
	Richard Stevens, Esq.	25	5 0				
	Samuel Green, Esq.	26	5 0				
	Edward W. Stanton, Esq.	25	5 0				
	John Foster, Esq.	25	5 0				
	in lieu of Dilapidations at 249, Wapping	150	0 0				
	248, Wapping	350	0 0				
	Property Tax on Stocks to January, 1881	21	10 7				
	Rents to Lady-day, 1880	289	13 9				
	from Ironmongers' Company, "re Sir Robert Geffery's Charity"	24	15 6				
252	Donation from Rev. F. Poynder to King Edward's Schools	100	0 0				
				1,071	4	10	
				<u>26,888</u>	<u>5 11</u>		
1881 Ledger Folio.	By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz.—						
221	Outmeal, &c.	4	0 4				
249	Coals	93	0 0				
225	S Soap, Oil, &c.	96	15 2				
214	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.	784	3 11				
364	Furniture and Repairs	109	18 7				
234	Printing and Stationery	46	13 0				
215	Repairs of Buildings	1,540	5 1				
360	of Houses	140	13 4				
359	Casual Expenses	83	14 2				
361	Deductions from Rental, viz.—						
	Premiums of Insurance	4871	17 2				
	Rent Charge to Vicar of St. Bride's	130	0 0				
							991 17 2
363	Taxes and Rates	221	5 6				
245	Law Charges	224	11 0				
365	Superannuation Annuities	245	0 0				
							4,641 17 3
250	Paid for purchase of £24 7s. 4d. New 3 per cent. Stock, money received on account of Sir Robert Geffery's Charity						24 15 6
	Charges and Expenses attending King Edward's Schools, viz.—						
315	By Meat	£1,390	14 4				
258	Bread and Flour	1,015	12 4				
319	Potatoes, &c.	255	17 0				
262	Milk	512	15 0				
323	Butter, Cheese, &c.	1,031	0 5				
223	Beer	142	7 0				
268	Tea and Groceries	410	7 6				
							4,768 13 7
308	Clothing and Bedding	41,375	7 6				
316	Soap, Oil and Candles	343	19 11				
321	Coals and Firewood.. .. .	616	11 0				
276	Medicine and Drugs	69	15 6				
309	Furniture and Repairs	587	5 11				
290	Washing	315	13 4				
							3,208 13 2
318	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.						2,976 19 1
320	Rent and Taxes	2531	7 3				
307	Printing and Stationery	163	11 7				
306	Repairs of Buildings	1,530	2 3				
311	Casual Expenses	347	18 5				
317	Outfitting of Inmates, &c.	715	5 6				
294	Superannuation Annuities	110	0 0				
							3,398 5 0
	By Balance						18,719 3 7
							8,169 2 4
							<u>26,888 5 11</u>

A. M. JEAFRESON,
Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-one, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-sixth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-two.

JNO. BAGGALLAY, Treasurer.
WALTER D. CRONIN,
JOHN MILES.

STATE OF NEW YORK GENERAL ACCOUNT

RECEIPTS

DATE	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT
1880	To Balance on hand at the close of 1879	1,000 00
1880	To State Lottery	2,000 00
1880	To State Tax	5,000 00
1880	To State Debt	1,000 00
1880	To State Land	2,000 00
1880	To State Buildings	1,000 00
1880	To State Printing	500 00
1880	To State Salaries	1,000 00
1880	To State Expenses	500 00
1880	To State Interest	1,000 00
1880	To State Dividends	500 00
1880	To State Profits	1,000 00
1880	To State Miscellaneous	500 00
1880	To State Total	15,000 00
1880	To Balance on hand at the close of 1880	1,000 00
1880	To State Total	16,000 00

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1881.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present to you my Report for the year 1881; and although I have no incident of an exceptional character to relate, I trust you will be of opinion that the Institution continues to pursue a course of undiminished usefulness.

During the year there were—

ADMITTED.					DISCHARGED.				
Boys	..	..	..	62	Boys	..	..	..	59
Girls	..	..	..	79	Girls	..	..	..	57
				<hr/>					<hr/>
Total	..	..	..	141	Total	..	..	..	116

There were remaining in the two Schools at the end of the year 200 boys, and 219 girls; making a total of 419 inmates, in addition to four male and three female pupil teachers. The senior pupil teacher in the Boys' School obtained a Queen's Scholarship at the examination in the

summer, and will commence residence at the Winchester Training College very shortly. Considering how far the supply of Elementary School teachers is in excess of the demand, and that there is a positive difficulty in obtaining situations for Queen's Scholars, when their two years' training in College is over, it is a great question with me whether we ought to require our pupil teachers any longer to enter into an engagement with us to adopt the Scholastic as a permanent profession. Monitors, of course, we must have to assist the School Master and Mistress in the teaching of their classes, and they must still receive additional instruction to enable them to render efficient service. But my *present* impression is that unless the teaching power of any one of them is exceptionally high, and vocation for the work distinctly marked, more remunerative situations may be obtained for them when they leave the School. We must, however, watch the course of events, and at this moment I am not prepared to do more than hint at the advice I may possibly feel it my duty to offer you hereafter.

You have again increased the number in both Schools; and by a Resolution of the Court authorized the Sub-Committee to admit 20 additional boys, and 20 additional girls. But to give full effect to this Resolution, it has been found necessary to enlarge the existing buildings. The works are now in progress, and will probably be completed before the end of the present year.

The inmates discharged during the last year were disposed of as follows:—

BOYS.

To the Army	8
To the Royal Navy	1
Outfitted to various Situations	44
Sent home at request of Friends	4
Emigrated	1
Died	1
	<hr/>
	59

GIRLS.

To Situations	50
Appointed Pupil Teachers	2
Sent home to Friends	4
Died	1
	<hr/>
	57

The Girls' School was examined by the Government Inspector on June 20th, and the Boys' School on July 28th. The Diocesan Inspectors for Rochester and Winchester have also examined the Schools in Religious Knowledge, and I have the pleasure to transcribe for your information the Reports of those gentlemen.

“ June 21st, 1881.

*To the Governors, King Edward's Schools,
St. George's Road, Southwark.*

GENTLEMEN,

It has given me great pleasure to be allowed to examine your Girls' School again.

The result is on the whole very creditable, the number of failures being small, and these chiefly arose either from nervousness in reading and spelling, or from a want of an intelligent application of some rule in arithmetic with which the Girls were otherwise well acquainted.

It is to an increased intelligence that the efforts of the Teachers should be mainly directed, as they should bear in mind, that in a

boarding school such as yours, the children are almost entirely dependent on them for a knowledge of the common things of everyday life.

I am glad to find that arrangements have been made for an annual examination in religion by the Diocesan Inspector: the answers given to me in Scripture were generally good, and in some instances markedly satisfactory.

The singing both in Chapel and in School, the needlework, and industrial training are good; and the general tone of the School is decidedly high.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

WYNDHAM HOLGATE,

H. M. Inspector."

“INSPECTOR'S REPORT (BOYS).

August 1st, 1881.

SIR,

I have to report my general satisfaction with the examination of the boys at King Edward's School, Witley, which the Governors did me the honour to ask me to hold on Thursday last.

The organization, order, training, and intelligence of the whole school are decidedly good.

Religious knowledge is thoroughly sound, and I obtained many thoughtful and well-considered answers to advanced questions; the high place taken by the School in the Diocesan Inspection is a sufficient proof of the excellence of the teaching of this most important subject.

The examination of the Upper School in reading, writing and arithmetic was very satisfactory; whilst in *viva voce* work—mental arithmetic, grammar, history and recitation—the results were very creditable.

In the Lower School arithmetic is quite up to the mark;

spelling and reading will bear improvement; and I should myself like to see a bolder formation of letters insisted on in writing.

The whole staff of officers deserve high praise for their consistent perseverance in work of great responsibility.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

WYNDHAM HOLGATE,

The Rev. E. Rudge,

H. M. Inspector.

King Edward's School, Witley."

"DIOCESAN INSPECTION (BOYS) IN RELIGIOUS KNOWLEDGE.

March 30th, 1881.

Special Results:—

	Old Testament.	New Testament.	Repetition Catechism.	Explanation Catechism.	Christian year.	Repetition Scripture.
Upper ..	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.
Lower ..	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.	

REPORT:—

I can but repeat my testimony of past years that the Religious knowledge of this School is excellent throughout. The boys are well taught their Bible and Catechism; the answering is animated, thorough, and intelligent.

J. W. GEDGE,

Diocesan Inspector."

"DIOCESAN INSPECTION (GIRLS).

May 16th, 1881.

	I. Lowest.	II.	III.	IV.
Old Testament	Good.	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.
New Testament.. .. .	g.	v.g.	g.	v.g.
Catechism (comprehension) ..	v.f.	g.	g.	v.g.
Prayer Book				v.f.
Repetition	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.	v.g.
Written work				v.f.
Discipline	Excellent.			

This School was examined for the first time, and with a decidedly creditable result. The knowledge of Scripture History, both

Old and New Testament, was accurate and ready, and many girls entered very fairly into the important personal teaching and guidance to be drawn from it. I was especially glad to see that the Church Catechism had been clearly explained and was well understood.

F. J. WOODHOUSE,

Diocesan Inspector for Rochester."

In the annual examination of the Pupil Teachers in Religious Knowledge conducted by the Diocesan Inspector for Winchester, all of ours succeeded in obtaining places in the first class; and to one of them the Bishop's Prize was awarded for the Surrey portion of the Diocese.

At the request of the Inspector I sent up twelve boys to compete for prizes in Religious Knowledge. I had before felt some scruples in taking this step, thinking it was hardly fair to the children of ordinary National Schools to be placed in competition with the inmates of a Boarding School where there are few holidays, and where regular attendance for instruction is enforced. The Inspector, however, pointed out to me that our School is, after all, only a half-time School, and that we give only $15\frac{1}{2}$ hours per week to School work, while the rest is devoted to Industrial occupation. To withdraw the School altogether from competition was not, he thought, doing ourselves justice; whilst other boarding schools in the Diocese were not so scrupulous. I therefore yielded to his suggestion; and the result was that of twelve boys who voluntarily presented themselves for examination, six were placed in the first class, and received prizes; four in the second, receiving certificates of merit; and two failed to obtain a sufficient number of marks to entitle them to be classed. The prizes were distributed

at Dorking by the Archdeacon of Surrey, and besides the substantial rewards, we had a very pleasant day.

I mentioned in my last Report that one of our Governors, Sir JAMES TYLER, had generously instituted an annual prize in each School for proficiency in Religious Knowledge. I thought it would be desirable not to conduct the examination myself, nor to take any part in awarding the prizes. I therefore requested the Inspectors for Rochester and Winchester to undertake this duty. In the Girls' School LAURA FLOWERS obtained the prize, and in the Boys' School ALFRED MILLER; a second prize being awarded to SAMUEL REED.

The boys elected WILLIAM FORD to be TRUSCOTT Medalist for the year, and he has since been appointed an Assistant in our Shoemakers' Shop.

The venerable Sir MOSES MONTEFIORE was pleased to show his interest in the Schools, of which he has been for many years a Governor, by presenting two prizes of the value of £5 each for general good conduct. I thought it right to endorse the action of the boys by recommending the TRUSCOTT Medalist to receive the prize in the Boys' School. In the Girls' School this prize was awarded to MATILDA JESSOP.

One hundred and ninety-seven rewards were given by the Committee to former inmates who attended with good characters from their employers. Of these sixty-four boys and twenty-five girls were rewarded for the first time; thirty-four boys and twenty-six girls for the second time; and thirty-five boys and thirteen girls for the third and last time.

The Lord Bishop of Rochester kindly visited the Girls' School on December 5th, and confirmed one hundred and thirty-eight inmates.

The Annual Entertainment at the Boys' School took place on the 19th of January, but in consequence of the very severe state of the weather, a heavy fall of snow having occurred a day or two before, only a very few of our invited guests were able to attend.

The conduct of the children in both Schools has been generally satisfactory. A few cases of small-pox occurred in the Boys' School in the early part of the year; and we thought it prudent, in consequence of the prevalence of this epidemic in the Metropolis, to have the inmates of both Schools re-vaccinated. We have lost two children—one girl and one boy—by death, but not from this disease.

I am not aware that there is any other subject to which it is necessary for me to direct your attention.

It only remains, therefore, for me in concluding this, the twenty-sixth year of my labours, to thank the Governors for the constant support, kindness and confidence with which they have honoured me, and to assure them of my undiminished interest in the work of the Schools.

I am, My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

WITLEY, *January 17th*, 1882.

No. 1.

1881.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE
YEARS 1880 AND 1881.

	1880.			1881.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat	1334	3	0	1390	14	4
Bread and Flour	989	19	11	1015	12	4
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.	377	6	1	265	17	0
Milk	538	18	0	512	15	0
Cheesemongery, &c.	1066	7	9	1031	0	5
Tea and Groceries	413	13	0	410	7	6
Beer	135	17	0	142	7	0
Total Cost of Provisions.. ..	4856	4	9	4768	13	7
Clothing and Bedding	1859	10	4	1375	7	6
Soap, Oil, and Candles	376	13	2	343	19	11
Coals and Firewood.. .. .	383	0	8	516	11	0
Medicine	214	7	4	69	15	6
Furniture and Repairs	811	8	0	587	5	11
Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. ..	2375	10	6	2676	19	1
Rent and Taxes	494	15	0	531	7	3
Printing and Stationery	168	11	6	163	11	7
Repairs of Buildings	1167	13	1	1530	2	3
Casual Payments and Sundries	569	11	1	347	18	5
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	666	10	2	715	5	6
Superannuation Annuities	200	0	0	110	0	0
Washing	297	11	6	315	13	4
	£14441	7	1	14052	10	10

No. 2.
1881.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1880, to 31st December, 1881.

Years.	Average Daily Number.		In the House on the 1st January.		Admitted.		DISCHARGED.						Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.																				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.												
20 years ending Dec. 31, '88	..	..	798	620	1358	..	9	9	56	68	124	124	5	129	260	203	463	7	7	14	388	143	491	197	41	238					
1859 to 1864, inclusive	..	..	555	271	826	..	..	..	..	4	4	15	3	18	109	37	146	2	2	4	489	123	612	588	98	686		
1865 to 1870, inclusive	..	..	233	225	458	2	2	3	..	3	..	4	..	4	74	23	97	1	..	1	235	111	346	534	104	638					
1871 to 1875, inclusive.	..	..	220	210	430	7	4	11	..	1	1	1	..	1	88	19	107	4	3	7	171	126	297	274	140	414					
1876	146	160	306	35	49	85	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	21	1	1	1	57	53	110	26	30	56	55	26	81
1877	154	157	311	37	45	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	3	33	..	..	..	68	48	116	25	34	59	71	33	104
1878	158	159	317	64	53	117	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5	..	..	..	53	45	98	35	34	69	36	35	71
1879	169	167	336	74	70	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	9	..	..	..	60	48	108	42	30	72	59	39	98
1880	183	189	372	81	47	128	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	1	..	..	87	50	137	44	32	76	72	42	114
1881	197	198	395	53	52	105	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	9	..	1	2	59	58	117	64	25	89	69	39	108
	3169	2300	5469	2052	1607	3659	11	15	26	59	73	132	144	8	152	699	298	897	88	67	155	16	13	29	2069	2081	5050	1469	688	2157	1955	597	2552

* Two of these appointed Pupil Teachers in this School.

Total Discharges

GEORGE H. HAYDON,
Steward, &c.

In the House, Dec 31, 1881.

No. 3.

1881.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	940	521	1461
1860 to 1869 inclusive.	..	..	..	35	7	42	4	3	7	788	487	1275	827	497	1324
1870 to 1879 inclusive.	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	681	550	1231	684	550	1234
1880	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	59	160	101	59	160
1881	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	79	141	62	79	141
	259	105	364	441	171	612	8	81	89	2468	1943	4411	3176	2300	5476

GEO. H. HAYDON,
Steward, &c.

No. 4.

1881.

STATE OF SCHOOL for the Year ending 31st December, 1881.

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES (BOYS AND GIRLS).

MONITORS.		OCCUPATIONS.	M.	F.
M.	F.			
2	..	Tailors	49	..
2	..	Shoemakers	48	..
1	..	Engineers	6	..
..	..	Garden	14	..
6	..	Band	39	..
..	2	Needlework .. .. .	..	54
..	2	Laundry and Washing .. .. .	..	27
1	5	Household	21	77
1	1	Kitchen	6	7
..	..	Gate Keepers	2	1
..	1	Attending School only	15	53
13	11	TOTAL	200	219

ABILITY OF INMATES TO READ ON ENTRY.

		M.	F.
Very Good Readers	.. .. .	..	6
Good	ditto	8	25
Very Fair	ditto	13	47
Fair	ditto	99	70
Indifferent	ditto	58	47
Read Monosyllables only	.. .. .	20	20
Knew Letters only	.. .. .	2	3
Did not know their Letters	.. .. .	..	1
TOTAL	.. .. .	200	219

NOTE.—Some boys and girls are in more than one employment.

No. 4.—(continued.)

DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS OF PRESENT INMATES, DECEMBER 31ST, 1881.

READING AND SPELLING.	WRITING.				ARITHMETIC.				CHURCH CATECHISM.				Learning English History.		Learning Geography.		Learning Singing for Church Service.		
	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Working Weights and Measures, Practice, Proportion, &c.	Working Compound Rules and Reduction.	Working Simple Rules.	Learning.	Perfect.	Learning.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M. F.	
79 70 68 92 45 38	8 19	79 76 97 93 22 36	2 14	101 66	54 59	34 85	11 9	173 125	27 94	200 125	200 219	200 219	200 219	200 219	200 219	200 219	200 219	200 219	200 219

Average present Age of Inmates..	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
..	13	6	14	0
Average Time of Stay in School..	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
..	2	6	3	3

No. 5.

Dr.

1881.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1881	114	0	6
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid	215	8	1
	<hr/>		
	£329	8	7
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1881	163	2	5
	<hr/>		
	£166	6	2
Shoemaker's Wages	110	1	0
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c.	15	0	0
Coals, Gas, Lights, and Sundries	8	0	0
Profit on the year	61	2	10
	<hr/>		
	£360	10	0

No. 6.

Dr.

1881.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1881	118	5	10
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments	156	11	7
	<hr/>		
	£274	17	5
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1881	85	11	8
	<hr/>		
	£189	5	9
Tailor's Wages	77	11	0
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c.	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Incidental Expenses	8	0	0
Profit on the year	209	16	1

£499 12 10

No. 5.

1881.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Girls, King Edward's Schools, London, with repairs.....	56	18	9
Boots and Shoes supplied to Boys, King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs.....	303	11	3

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Boys' Boots and Shoes.....pairs	325	3037
Girls' ditto	100	471
Pairs of Strings	—	—

£360 10 0

No. 6.

1881.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Boys, K. E. S. W., with repairs	498	12	10
Ditto ditto B. C. H. W.	1	0	0

WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR 1881.

	Made.	Repaired.
Jackets	77	—
Waistcoats	55	—
Trousers	363	3303
Blue Serges	—	84
Canvas Jumpers	512	3188
„ Trousers	6	—
Rugs	—	222
Beds and Hammocks	—	185
Blankets	—	85
Pairs Braces	360	—
Navy Shirts	—	42
Boys' Caps	—	200
Pupil Teachers and Bakers, Tailors, and Shoemakers' Assistants—		
Overcoats	4	—
Jackets	11	24
Waistcoats	9	6
Trousers	15	35
Sundries—		
Canvas Jackets for Engineer ..	2	—
„ Trousers for „ ..	2	—
Serge Coat for Storekeeper ..	1	—
Uniform for Boy B. C. H. W.	1	—
Repairing Carpets in Superintendent's House throughout, and Fitting New Carpets to Stairs.		

£499 12 10

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

GIRLS' NEEDLEWORK.

No. 7.

1881.

FOR BOYS—NEW WORK, K. E. S. W.

						<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
315	Shirts,	making	..	..	at	0	6	each	..	7	17	6	
300	Neckerchiefs	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	1	5	0	
165	Flannel Shirts	..	..	..	..	0	6	..	..	4	2	6	
50	Coarse Aprons	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	4	2	
50	Sheets	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	4	2	
150	Towels	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	12	6	

FOR OUTFITS, K. E. S. L.

208	Gowns	..	..	..	at	2	0	each	..	20	16	0	
625	Collars and Handkerchiefs	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	2	12	1	
312	Stockings and Cuffs	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	1	6	0	
416	Aprons	..	..	..	..	0	2	..	..	3	9	4	
208	Petticoats	..	..	..	..	0	3	..	..	2	12	0	
156	Chemises	..	..	..	..	0	4	..	..	2	12	0	
312	Towels	..	..	..	..	0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	0	13	0	
156	Bodices	..	..	..	..	0	4	..	..	2	12	0	
104	Nightgowns..	..	..	..	..	0	4	..	..	1	14	8	
52	Bags	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	4	4	

FOR INMATES—NEW WORK, K. E. S. L.

267	Gowns	..	..	..	at	2	0	each	..	20	14	0	
660	Aprons	..	..	..	..			..	..	5	3	0	
20	Caps	..	..	..	..	0	3	..	..	0	5	0	
200	Handkerchiefs	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	16	8	
350	Chemises	..	..	..	..	0	4	..	..	5	16	8	
46	Nightgowns..	..	..	..	..	0	4	..	..	0	15	4	
456	Petticoats	..	..	..	..	0	3	..	..	5	14	0	
756	Stockings, Rim	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	3	3	0	
756	Stockings, Marked	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	3	3	0	
77	Quilts	..	..	..	..	0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	0	9	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	
97	Sheets	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	8	1	
88	Pillowcases	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	7	4	
23	Tablecloths	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	1	11	
68	Towels	..	..	..	..	0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	0	2	10	
189	Dusters	..	..	..	..	0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	0	7	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	
4	Toilets	..	..	..	..	0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	0	0	2	
84	Bags	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	7	0	
42	Lindsey Jackets	..	..	..	..	0	4	..	..	0	14	0	
100	Flannel Vests	..	..	..	..	0	3	..	..	1	5	0	
256	Mittens	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	1	1	4	

FOR INMATES—REPAIRS, K. E. S. L.

3,210	Gowns	..	..	..	at	0	3	each	..	40	2	6	
4,281	Aprons	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	17	16	9	
241	Caps	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	1	0	1	
329	Quilts..	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	1	7	5	
4,879	Chemises	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	20	6	7	
2,502	Nightgowns..	..	..	..	..	0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	15	12	9	
3,482	Petticoats	..	..	..	..	0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	21	15	3	
4,420	Stockings	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	18	8	4	
543	Sheets	..	..	..	..	0	2	..	..	4	10	6	
732	Pillowcases	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	3	1	0	
91	Tablecloths	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	7	7	
70	Towels	..	..	..	..	0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	0	2	11	
799	Stays	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	3	6	7	
1,552	Mittens	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	6	9	4	
64	Dusters	..	..	..	..	0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	..	0	2	8	
671	Lindsey Jackets	..	..	..	..	0	3	..	..	8	7	9	
229	Bed Ticks	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	19	1	
195	Blankets	..	..	..	..	0	2	..	..	1	12	6	
129	Hats	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	10	9	
12	Collars	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	0	1	0	

SUMMARY.

New Work, K. E. S. W.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	5	10	
Girls' Outfits, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	11	5	
New Work, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	15	10	
Repairs, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166	1	4	

Cost of Materials, &c. 275 14 5
 102 0 0

Profit £173 14 5

LONDON AND WITLEY.

No. 8.

1881.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit on Girls' Needlework	173	14	5
Profit on Tailor's Work, Witley.. .. .	209	16	1
Profit on Shoemaker's Work, Witley.. .. .	61	2	10
	£444 13 4		

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL, WITLEY.

No. 9.

1881.

FROM.	TO.	DAILY ROUTINE.	DURATION.
H. M.	H. M.		H. M.
*6.0	6.30	Boys rise, Wash, be inspected, and marched to Shops, or other employment	30
6.30	8.0	Boys employed in Shops or other Employment	1.30
8.0	9.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Recreation.. .. .	1.0
9.0	12.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 12 o'clock)	3.45
12.45	1.0	Preparation and Inspection for Dinner	15
1.0	2.0	Dinner and Recreation	1.0
2.0	5.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 4.30: and at 3.30 on Wednesdays)	3.45
5.45	6.0	Preparation and Inspection for Supper	15
6.0	7.45	Supper and Recreation (Night School Library open in Winter)	1.45
7.45	8.0	Prayers and Bed.. .. .	15

SUNDAY ROUTINE.

7.0	8.0	Boys rise, Wash, and prepare for the proper spending of Sunday	1.0
8.0	10.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Walking in Grounds	2.0
10.0	11.0	All Boys in School	1.0
11.0	1.0	Divine Service	2.0
1.0	6.0	Dinner and Walking in Grounds (Sunday School Library open)	5.0
6.0	7.0	Supper and Walking in Grounds	1.0
7.0	8.0	Divine Service and Bed	1.0

REGULATIONS.

1. The Boys are in two divisions, which attend the Shops, &c., and the Schools, on alternate days, receiving on an average 15½ hours Instruction in School, and 24 hours Industrial Employment per week.

2. Half Holiday every Saturday, from 12 a.m., when boys are to bathe.

3. Choir practice, and Brass Band, on alternate days, from 12 to 12.45 p.m.

4. Drill for School Boys in summer from 5 to 5.45; and in winter from 12 to 12.45, when weather will permit.

The whole School to Drill twice-a-week during the summer months, after supper.

* Half-an-hour later in Winter Months.

No. 10.

1881.

LONDON.

DAILY ROUTINE.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week Days.

The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at School during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o'clock.—Dinner and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ o'clock.—Supper and recreation.

From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 8 o'clock.—Prayer.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon. The girls on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Matron shall direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock.—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock.—Breakfast, and walking in the airing grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 11 o'clock.—In school rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock.—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock.—Dinner.

From 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 o'clock.—In the day rooms, and airing courts.

3 o'clock.—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

7 o'clock.—Supper.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

No. 11.

1881.

DIETARY TABLE—BOYS—WITLEY.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.										SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	*Porridge.	†Roast Mutton.	†Boiled Beef.	†Roast Beef.	Bread.	Vegetables.	Baked Plum Pudding.	Baked Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	‡Soup.	Cheese.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Monday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
Tuesday ..	8	1	1	-	6	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Wednesday	8	1	1	-	-	-	¶4	-	-	-	Smr. 8	Wtr. 1	-	Smr. 1	8	1½	½
Thursday ..	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Friday	8	1	1	-	-	6	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Saturday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
	56	7	7	12	6	6	28	48	32	16	8	1	2	1	56	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	140	8	7	24	-	48	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter	142	7	7	26	-	48	32	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12½	3¼

Males—Solid Food per head.. { Summer 256 oz. Weekly, or 36 oz. per day.
 Winter 267 oz. Weekly, or 38 oz. per day.

Christmas Eve—1 lb. Plum Cake to each Boy, and Tea.

Christmas Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, 1 lb. Plum Pudding, and 2 Oranges each.

New Year's Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, and a large Mince Pie each.

Annual Concert—1 lb. Plum Cake and Tea, 2 Oranges each.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

* Porridge—composed of 1½ oz. oatmeal, ½ oz. sugar, and ½ pint of new milk.

† Meat—cooked and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

‡ Soup—Liquor from boiled meat, with the addition of not less than 14 lbs. of leg of beef or other good meat, with Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.

¶ Wednesday's Dinner, in winter, 6 oz. in lieu of 4 oz. of Bread.

For the Summer Months Porridge for Breakfast is discontinued, and cold Milk substituted, with Bread and Butter.

No. 12.

1881.

DIETARY TABLE—GIRLS—LONDON.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.								SUPPER.				
	Bread.	Butter.	Cocoa.	*Boiled Beef.	*Roast or Boiled Mutton.	Vegetables.	Plum or Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	Boiled Suet Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese	Bread.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday	6	1	1	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Monday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	4	-	6	1½	½
Tuesday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	Smr. 7	-	Wtr. 1	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Wednesday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Thursday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	4	-	6	1½	½
Friday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Saturday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	1	6	1½	½
	42	7	7	6	12	36	16	7	8	1	2	28	1	42	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	112	8	7	18	36	16	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter	112	8	7	18	36	16	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	12½	3½

Females—Solid Food per head, 209 oz. weekly, or 30 oz. per day, nearly.

The Six Kitchen Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter daily at 4 o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls have Tea daily.

Christmas Day—7 oz. cooked Roast Beef, and a large Mince Pie each.

New Year's Day—Plum Pudding, 1 lb., and 7 oz. cooked Roast Beef.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

* *Meat*—Cooked, and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

† *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with meat added, and Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.

No. 13.

1881.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,
WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent (with residence partly furnished)	600	0	0
* 1 Steward	100	0	0
* 1 Storekeeper (furnished residence).. .. .	140	0	0
* 1 Schoolmaster (ditto)	200	0	0
† 1 Cook and Baker	40	0	0
† 1 Assistant Baker (and Suit)	10	0	0
†† 1 Drill Serjeant and Gate Porter 30s. per week	78	0	0
† 1 Assist. Drill Serjeant and Bandmaster, 23s. per week	59	16	0
† 1 Engineer (occasionally at B.C.H.W.).. 35s. „	91	0	0
† 1 Shoemaker 27s. „	70	4	0
† 1 Assistant Shoemaker (and Suit)	5	0	0
† 1 Tailor 30s. per week	78	0	0
† 1 Assistant Tailor (and Suit)	5	0	0
1 Gardener (30s. per week and house—half to B.C.H.W.)	39	0	0
|| 3 Labourers (one part time stoking, &c., and overtime) 4d. per hour	176	0	0
	£1692	16	0

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,
LONDON.

	£	s.	d.
|| 1 Assistant Chaplain.. .. .	150	0	0
|| 1 Clerk	40	0	0
|| 1 Steward's Clerk	70	0	0
† 1 Storekeeper	140	0	0
† 1 Matron	165	0	0
|| 1 Organist	20	0	0
† 1 Schoolmistress	60	0	0
† 1 Sewing Mistress	24	0	0
† 1 Cook	25	0	0
† 1 Laundress	30	0	0
† 1 Assistant ditto	18	0	0
† 1 Industrial Trainer	24	0	0
† 1 Gate Portress	12	10	0
	£778	10	0

* Furnished Apartments.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only and limited supply of coals and light.

† Boarded and lodged.

†† The Drill Serjeant is allowed an undress suit, which becomes his own property *after every completed year's service, from date of engagement*; also a uniform suit when required.

BETHLEM ROYAL HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have to present to you my Report for the year 1881,
accompanied by the usual Tables.

PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED FOR THE YEAR 1881.

	Curables.			Incurables.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Remaining in on January 1st, 1881	82	127	209	25	31	56	107	158	265
Admitted during 1881 ..	124	164	288	1	2	3	125	166	291
Totals	206	291	497	26	33	59	232	324	556
Discharged Cured	41	100	141	—	—	—	41	100	141
" Uncured	38	47	85	—	—	—	38	47	85
" for Special Reasons	21	21	42	—	—	—	21	21	42
Discharged Disqualified ..	16	1	17	—	—	—	16	1	17
" Not having returned from leave ..	1	2	3	—	—	—	1	2	3
Died.. .. .	10	8	18	2	3	5	12	11	23
Out on leave	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
In Hospital, Dec. 31st, 1881	79	110	189	24	30	54	103	140	243
Totals	206	291	497	26	33	59	232	324	556

Again I have the greatest pleasure in writing my Report, it being one which I trust will give satisfaction to the Governors, who are so much interested in the welfare of this grand Charity. From the practical side I have nothing to report which is unsatisfactory, the harmony in working having continued as in past years.

Another year has passed without our having to record any suicide or serious injury to patients or attendants. As one is in the habit of insisting, suicides or homicides may occur in the most carefully protected Asylum, but yet it is satisfactory to have none to comment on.

We have had no inquest, and the only injury which has to be reported was that caused by a woman jumping over the stairs as she was going to Church; injury to the knee followed, which was a long time in recovering, but ultimately the patient recovered. One patient died while on short leave, but the cause was apoplexy, and the case was seen at the patient's home by the Medical Officers of this Hospital, and after death the cause was verified by a post-mortem examination.

One cause for anxiety arose in last November, from the sudden appearance of two cases of skin affection, one of which proved to be Small-pox. I took immediate steps to get the patient removed to the Small-pox hospital at Deptford; this was effected within twelve hours of the appearance of the rash, and no second case occurred.

The origin of this case was of interest, as it occurred

within twelve days of the patient going out into a crowd to see the Lord Mayor's Show. The two cases were exposed to similar influences, the one developed Varicella, the other Small-pox.

I have satisfaction in laying before you the Reports of the Commissioners in Lunacy.

This year we have had two visits, one in April, the second in August. A visit was also paid to Witley, and the Report is added.

As far as the Hospital itself is concerned the constant aim has been to make it more and more home-like and comfortable. In mental disease, at present, much cannot be done by mere medical treatment for disordered minds, save in the most acute cases, but much may be done by making the surroundings pleasant and cheerful.

During the year one of the Convalescent galleries has been carpeted and in other ways ornamented, so that I think I can say there is no ward in any Asylum I know which is altogether more cheerful and pretty. Much has been done in this, too, by kind presents, not only given as in former years by Governors in the way of engravings and books, but also by patients and their friends; by gifts of this kind we have been able to add cabinets and ornamental furniture to several of the galleries.

The amusements of the patients have, as hitherto, been carefully attended to. We have had concerts given by the St. Thomas's Hospital Orchestral Society and also by the

Walworth Choral Society, and two most excellent dramatic performances were kindly given by Capt. D'ARCY's and Mr. PIGGOTT's troupes. Dr. WOOD, aided by Mr. WILSON, has conducted weekly singing classes, and during the winter there are weekly dances, and several small evening parties have been given. Out of doors lawn tennis has been much played during the summer, on the many grass courts which we now possess, and in the winter on two asphalt courts which we laid down with patients' work last autumn.

At present I have a party of patients laying down a large court which will do for tennis or for skating.

As I have formerly said, the great difficulty I have is to find sufficient work of a useful and, at the same time, suitable nature for our class of patients. Little has yet been done in the way of workshops, for though we have had one man constantly at work with a lathe, yet such employment cannot be general from the dangerous nature of the tools needed. Drawing and planning have been made use of as much as possible.

The diet has been slightly improved, and with fish once weekly and good soup and plum pudding once weekly, I find that satisfaction has been given; still I hope for further variety, for I am sure with nervous patients a monotonous diet is distinctly to be avoided, many requiring their appetites to be stimulated.

As in former years, many patients have been allowed to go on short or long leave with their friends, and in only

one case did the patient decline to return, and was discharged rather prematurely to follow his occupation.

I have continued and increased in number the patients who are allowed to go beyond the walls on parole, and I have nothing but good to record of the trial. In some cases I give permission for patients of both sexes to go in and out as they like, in others I give special passes for the day.

I have had to withdraw one pass from a female patient as a precautionary measure, as she formed an acquaintance that was not according to her friends' wish. The free passes must be considered as very useful, and as a step to what I long to see, when it will be the very few, in an Asylum such as Bethlem, who will be under lock and key, the others being treated as invalids and nothing more. One drawback to free passes is that the Superintendent has an increased responsibility imposed on him, and has extra difficulty in deciding who shall and who shall not be so favoured, and some jealousy naturally arises, but this has to be accepted, and in all endeavours to do good to the patients I know I shall have the support of the Governors.

To pass on to the medical retrospect, I have pleasure in saying the year has been fertile in work, and I believe the Hospital has satisfactorily passed through careful scrutiny by Foreign and British visitors who attended the greatest of Medical Congresses, which met in London in August. I shall have to refer to this more in detail later.

I have continued to see as many out-patients as were sent from other Hospitals for a specialist's opinion and treatment,

and have had the satisfaction of seeing patients on the border-land of insanity in which timely aid has saved a break-down and avoided seclusion; such out-patients are invaluable as means of studying the earlier phases of mental disorder and as a means of teaching the Students.

During the summer months the classes from Guy's were instructed four days a week in the Wards, and Dr. RAYNER used the rich field of instructive cases for his class of St. Thomas's men; and once more I would say that the influence is altogether good, giving the patients confidence that their cases are being thoroughly gone into, and that they are medical cases and not prisoners. As much as possible other medical men have been encouraged to visit and study in the Wards, and I can say that no investigator, who has any real interest to serve, has been prevented following his researches here. The wards of an Asylum cannot, in my opinion, be too open to the medical and scientific world, as we have so much to learn that it behoves us to seek light from every source. Many new methods of treatment have been tried, with varying success, the most novel being a fair trial of the French method of prolonged baths of eighty-five degrees continuously for eight or nine hours for days together, and in some cases with some success; other modes of bath treatment will be tried, but I fear, until we have increased means, we cannot do it justice. As to the attendants, who are the most important mode of treatment, I have to speak highly of the conduct of the Staff: there have been several changes on the male side, but I think I have a better, stronger set of young men than I ever had before. I have not had to discharge any, and only one has been suspended for a time.

To recur to the visit of the Medical Congress, I can only here thank the Treasurer for his great kindness and consideration in allowing me to devote some of my time to the Section of Mental Diseases, of which I was a Secretary. During the Congress we had one afternoon on which seventy to eighty visitors, mostly foreigners, visited the Hospital; during the week there were many single visitors, and the opinion of all was highly satisfactory. I also took, by permission of the Treasurer, a party of nearly thirty to Witley, and the judgment on that was flattering in an extreme, not only from foreigners but from British Superintendents, whose special studies have been directed to the more free treatment of the insane: one Scotch Commissioner especially was pleased to leave a gratifying Report of the Convalescent Hospital.

Witley was opened in April and remained open till the end of November, during which time 127 patients were there. We had no escapes and no casualties of any kind, and though the summer was a wet one the change was very beneficial to most who were sent there. The number of applications for admission has been as large as ever, and the correspondence very considerable.

I am happy to say that by careful selection of cases on application very few indeed have been rejected by the Committee as unsuited for the Charity, either from social or other reasons. The class of patients, too, has been distinctly higher, that is, the patients have been members of the poor educated middle classes. The improved tone of the patients is most seen in the male galleries, where very many poor professional men have been admitted. I shall refer in more

detail to the statistics of the year later, making this part of the Report purely general.

I cannot conclude this Report without personally thanking my colleagues for their support and aid.

Dr. WOOD, as my Deputy, has always conducted the Hospital with my perfect satisfaction, and has been most earnest in his work for the amusement of the patients, and I may say has taken the whole of that from my shoulders, doing it very heartily and satisfactorily. To Mr. HAYDON and to the Rev. Mr. VAUGHAN I can only say how deeply I feel their ever ready aid.

A question of the deepest interest from every point of view has arisen in respect to the reception of a certain number of patients on payment; the chief reasons are that there is always a large number of unoccupied beds on the male side, for which sufficient numbers of suitable patients are never to be found, thus we have a large amount of wasted space. Next, the state of our income and expenditure requires either a reduction of admissions or some means of adding to our income. With a large establishment like that of this Hospital the permanent charges are very nearly the same, whether many or few are resident; therefore, the best way is to keep the Hospital as full as we can with our means. Another point in favour of the admission of such cases is that other Hospitals are doing the same, and are by this means extending their spheres of usefulness; there is a class of patients which would, in my belief, be greatly benefitted by the plan proposed. The whole matter has been most carefully con-

sidered by the Treasurer, and I have only to speak from the Medical Superintendent's point of view, and I consider that it will be a useful addition to this Hospital. It is impossible to say what may be the success in one year, but I feel assured, from the number of applications made to us, that we should find the plan in good working order within six months of starting.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. H. SAVAGE, M.D.

February, 1882.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL,
April 22nd, 1881.

We have this day visited Bethlem Hospital, our first visit this year. The number of patients on the books is 252, of whom 96 are men and 156 are women. The absentees are 7 of the male, 8 of the female sex at Witley. Seven patients are absent on short, and as many on long leave. The latter have permission to be away for a month and upwards, and are chiefly convalescents. The former do not appear before the Committee in going on leave, and are simply sent away for change of air, and not on probation. The patients on the incurable list are 25 males, 31 females. The Hospital is practically full on the female side. The vacant beds for men are 40. During 1880, 119 men and 187 women were admitted, of whom 49 were re-admitted cases; 97 were discharged from the male division, 171 from the female side. Of the 268 total discharges, 148 were recoveries. Death took away 19, of whom 11 were females. Post-mortem examinations were made in all the cases. The average daily number resident in 1880 were 104 men and 156 women. The per centage of recoveries in that year appears to have been 31·9 for men, 58·8 for women, on both sexes 48·3. This per centage is calculated on the admissions and excluding the transfers. The per centage of deaths on the average daily number resident was 7·3. On the 1st January, 1880, 107 males and 158 females were in the charge of DR. SAVAGE. Of these he considered 82 men and 127 women to be curable. The causes of death since the Commissioners'

last visit do not require to be specially stated, if we except one which was the subject of an inquest, and add that a large proportion of the deaths arose from General Paralysis, or complications with that malady. The verdict at the inquest was "Accidental death." The fatal injuries were, it seems, the result of violence of another patient towards the deceased, a General Paralytic, who fell in the struggle and so fractured his ribs. We saw every patient not at Witley or on leave, except 2 ladies (out for the day), and we conversed with many, giving all full opportunity of speaking to us. Several volunteered remarks favourable to the general management, and there was no complaint made to us which had even plausible foundation. The demeanour of the patients of each sex was tranquil, and their general appearance with regard to dress was satisfactory. The attendance at Divine Service is reported to us as having been, on Sunday morning last, 24 males, 68 females; in the afternoon 24 men and 66 women. Seventeen patients went last week to entertainments outside. The weekly dances have recently been stopped, but indoor amusements are liberally supplied. During 1880, 207 patients went to public entertainments; 40 patients walked beyond the grounds, and DR. SAVAGE tells us that he has lately increased the numbers of those usefully employed. Alterations in the Courts have in this direction been of assistance. No male was in bed; but two females—both sinking—were confined to bed. There has been no infectious disorder in the wards. No one was to-day restrained or secluded, but the Medical Records tell us of a woman who was dry-packed three nights—on each night for six hours, and of seclusion employed in the case of a male patient once for three hours, with 7 females for an aggregate

of 110 hours on 29 occasions. The patients registered as under medical treatment are 15 men, 14 women. The only person taking a sedative is a woman, and that sedative is taken by her in the day-time. The dietary has been somewhat altered by a more general addition of soup and fish to the other fare, and by a more liberal supply of puddings at dinner. The wards have an aspect of much comfort, and two of them, No. 1 in the male division and No. 3 on the female side, will shortly be handed over to artisans for painting, &c. We are glad to hear that carpets are about to be gradually laid down in the galleries, which have also been divided in some wards by curtains. Nowhere did we see any neglect of order or cleanliness. The staff of attendants appears to well selected, and numerically strong. They are 18 males and 25 females, and those who can count short service are very few. The additions, alterations, and improvements affected since our colleagues were here, comprise two Lawn Tennis Courts (one asphalte, the other cinder), and a new padded room on the female side, the padding being indiarubber. We noticed also as new to us, a room with bagatelle table therein, cut off from No. 1 Ward, and appropriated for the patients in an airing court on the male side. On making enquiry into the drainage of the building, we were much pleased to hear that this most important matter is immediately about to engage the attention of the Governors. We trust that the drains will be thoroughly explored, and that the defects, which we fear are of a serious nature, will then be rectified. We are not surprised to hear that the Hospital has lately suffered some pecuniary losses from defaults in payment of rent, owing to the depressed state of agriculture; but judging from the past we are

confident that the Governors will be as ready as heretofore to do their utmost to support the Medical Superintendent of the Hospital in his zealous discharge of duties involving much skill and discretion. Dr. SAVAGE lectures at Guy's Hospital twice a week during the summer season, and during last year 50 students belonging to that Hospital and 10 from St. Thomas's attended from time to time at Bethlem for Clinical instruction, the number present on any day never exceeding 10. He still has the medical assistance of Dr. RAMSDEN WOOD, and there are also resident in the Hospital two Clinical Students.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, } *Commissioners*
JOHN D. CLEATON, } *in Lunacy.*

BETHLEM HOSPITAL,
August 23rd, 1881.

This is our second visit this year to the Hospital. The admissions since April 22nd have been 37 on the male, 57 on the female side. The discharges of 53 men and 90 women are recorded, and 5 males and 6 females have died. Recovery is reported of 44 cases. There was nothing special in the causes of death. The patients on the books are to-day 92 males, 154 females. A large number of beds are vacant on the men's side, and as the Committee find that they are unable to fill these with suitable charity cases, they are about to take into consideration the admission of a limited number of paying cases, all of the male sex, and paying very moderately, just sufficient to cover the cost of care and treatment. If this can be achieved, we feel sure from our experience in Lunacy that it will be a great boon to many, inadmissible into pauper asylums, and yet unable to meet the demands of establishments where profit must be a consideration. There is, we believe, a large class of insane whose friends are able and willing to contribute 10s. to £1 towards the outlay upon care and treatment. We noticed during our inspection this day that since our visit on April 22nd two wards, one in each division, have been thoroughly renovated in regard to paint, papering and floor covering. That on the ladies' side is now very comfortable and furnished in good taste; that in the male division is greatly improved. The atmosphere of the wards was everywhere wholesome during our visit, and we understand that

a surveyor has given his attention recently to the drains of the Hospital, and that the water-closet fittings have been looked to, and, where necessary, they have been cleaned. We had no complaints on this subject, and so far as we could judge, there is now nothing more to be done in the matter. The conduct of the patients, making allowance for a few excitedly-disposed females, was satisfactory under inspection, and we saw a good and substantial dinner taken by patients of each sex.

Cleanliness and neatness of dress have proper attention, and the means of amusement are on a liberal scale. One Patient only, a man admitted upon the incurable list in this year and consumptive, was in bed to-day, and another man, a General Paralytic was secluded, and in bed. There has been no resort to restraint since April, but 2 females have been secluded, each thrice for four hours.

Fourteen men and 12 women are registered as taking medicine. We learn from the Medical Officer, Dr. Wood, that the diet is substantially the same, but there has been a considerable increase in the vegetable supply and in the number of fruit tarts. Against the attendants we had no complaint, except from a lady in No. 1, B. Ward. She alleged that two attendants could confirm her statements, but they directly and absolutely contradicted her, and we, under all the circumstances, more than doubt the truth of her allegations of rough treatment. We, as usual, visited every ward, including the Infirmaries not in occupation, and found them in good order. In one bath-room we noticed that no bathing rules were hung up; in another, that the

shower-bath was not so locked up that attendants were excluded from improperly making use of it for patients. The staff of attendants is still numerically strong, and very properly so, in view of the large proportion of acute cases here admitted.

Dr. SAVAGE is away for his annual holiday, his assistant, Dr. WOOD, is in charge, and with him are in residence two Clinical Students. Many patients of each sex expressed to us their appreciation of the comforts of the Hospital and of the kindness shewn to them by those under whose medical care they had been placed. At Witley are now 30 patients, 8 are down on short, 9 on long leave.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, } *Commissioners*
JOHN D. CLEATON, } *in Lunacy.*

BETHLEM CONVALESCENT ESTABLISHMENT AT WITLEY,

August 24th, 1881.

At our inspection to-day we have as usual visited the House throughout, and seen all the patients in residence here. They are 7 males and 23 females; there are vacant beds for another gentleman and for 2 ladies. The females in residence include 8 on the incurable list, but of that class we understand not so many are generally here, as cure is the chief object. The total number of patients who have stayed at this establishment between 1st January, 1880, and the 11th December, 1880, at which last date the house was closed for winter, is reported to us as having been 158; of these 42 were males, 116 were females.

We spoke to every patient now resident, and no one expressed anything but satisfaction with the domestic arrangements, and many testified to the advantages they had derived from coming to Witley in regard to their mental condition, and all appeared to be exceedingly well cared for. The rooms are comfortably furnished, the means of amusement are liberally supplied, and the dietary is good. We saw the dinner to-day: it was baked beef, served hot, with two vegetables, and followed by pudding; beer and bottled porter were both on table. The staff of attendants consists of two men and as many women, besides the Matron. There is a Steward-Superintendent in residence, and there are servants to do the house-work. The female patients make their own beds.

There is one grave defect in the provision for extinguishing any outbreak of fire in the building, the means are quite insufficient, we think, and there is no drill of a fire-brigade upon the spot. We have referred to this defect on a previous occasion, and to-day after an interview with the Engineer, we are confirmed in our previous view, that the necessity of a full consideration of the matter by the Committee is urgent. An efficient brigade could, we think, be organized, having recourse to the boys trained at the Hospital School, and to some of the men there employed.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, } *Commissioners*
JOHN D. CLEATON, } *in Lunacy.*

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No. 2.

1881.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Forty-one years.

During the Years	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841 } to } 1850 } inclusive.	382	*113, or 29 per cent.	2 per cent.
1851 } to } 1860 } inclusive.	345	166, or 48 per cent.	None.
1861 } to } 1870 } inclusive.	278	†141, or 51 per cent.	None.
1871 } to } 1875 } inclusive.	243	98, or 40·7 per cent.	None.
1876	270	92, or 32·9 per cent.	None.
1877	246	89, or 36·2 per cent.	None.
1878	242	77, or 31·8 per cent.	None.
1879	238	86, or 36·1 per cent.	None.
1880	242	119, or 49·1 per cent.	None.
1881	244	113, or 46·6 per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

Males 74
Females 85

159

* Attendance partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

† Criminals being removed during the Years 1863 and 1864.

No. 3.

1881.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1881, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted 20,394.
Discharged cured 4,938, or 46·27 per cent.
Died 1,348, or 6·61 per cent.

No. 4.

1881.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE
PATIENTS during the last Sixty-one years.

Years.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1821 to 1830 inclusive.	686	995	1681	303	488	791	37	40	77
1831 to 1840 inclusive.	983	1462	2445	463	816	1279	58	62	120
1841 to 1850 inclusive.	1191	1855	3046	639	1008	1647	76	94	170
1851 to 1860 inclusive.	784	1311	2095	426	732	1158	68	72	140
1861 to 1870 inclusive.	789	1147	1936	359	644	1003	101	84	185
1871 to 1880 inclusive.	987	1394	2381	392	757	1149	104	82	186
1881	124	164	288	41	100	141	12	11	23
	5544	8328	13872	2623	4545	7168	456	445	901

No. 5.
1881.

FORMS OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	40	56	96	22	32	54	9	2	11	..	2	2
Chronic Mania	..	6	6	..	..	..	12	20	32	..	3	3
Recurrent Mania	5	4	9	3	1	4	..	10	10	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia }	36	77	113	15	55	70	9	12	21	3	6	9
Dementia	10	3	13	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1
Insanity of Pregnancy, Parturition, & Lactation }	..	15	15	..	12	12	1	3	4	..	..	..
General Paralysis	16	..	16	..	..	..	5	..	5	8	..	8
Mania with Epilepsy .. }	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23
Disqualified, by Committee, or discharged for special reasons.	16	3	19	..	..	..	21	21	42	..	..	..

No. 6.
1881.

TIME OF ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	8	8	16	2	3	5	5	5	10	1	2	3
February	10	19	29	7	9	16	2	2	4	..	1	1
March	5	13	18	5	6	11	3	1	4	3	1	4
April	5	3	8	4	4	8	2	6	8	..	1	1
May	8	12	20	7	6	13	4	3	7	..	1	1
June	10	20	30	2	7	9	6	5	11	2	1	3
July	8	19	27	3	10	13	3	3	6	1	2	3
August	8	6	14	1	13	14	7	6	13	1	1	2
September ..	10	15	25	5	9	14	4	6	10	..	..	..
October	10	14	24	2	7	9	1	4	5	2	..	2
November ..	14	23	37	1	12	13	1	4	5	2	..	2
December ..	12	9	21	2	14	16	..	2	2	..	1	1
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 7.

1881.

AGES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.									
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Under 15 years	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	14	7	21	8	8	16	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
— 20 to 25	16	31	47	9	17	26	4	8	12	..	1	1	1
— 25 to 30	17	27	44	6	21	27	8	8	16	..	1	1	1
— 30 to 35	19	14	33	6	15	21	8	11	19	2	1	3	3
— 35 to 40	12	26	38	4	15	19	8	5	13	4	2	6	6
— 40 to 45	10	17	27	2	5	7	2	2	4	2	1	3	3
— 45 to 50	9	10	19	3	4	7	3	3	6	..	..	..	..
— 50 to 55	1	9	10	1	4	5	2	1	3	1	3	4	4
— 55 to 60	3	8	11	..	5	5	1	4	5	..	1	1	1
— 60 to 75	7	10	17	1	6	7	1	4	5	3	1	4	4
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23	23

No. 8.

1881.

DURATION OF DISEASE before Admission.

	Admitted.			Discharged.									
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Under 1 month	40	59	99	18	48	66	7	13	20	4	3	7	7
— 2 — ..	16	43	59	9	24	33	8	10	18	3	3	6	6
— 3 — ..	17	20	37	6	9	15	10	10	20	2	2	4	4
— 4 — ..	8	5	13	4	5	9	4	4	8	..	..	..	..
— 5 — ..	7	8	15	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	..	1	1
— 6 — ..	11	9	20	2	6	8	3	4	7	..	2	2	2
— 7 — ..	1	4	5	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1	1
— 8 — ..	2	2	4	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	1	3	4	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	3	3	6	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..
— 11 and over	2	5	7	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Not stated .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23	23

BETHLEM HOSPITAL,

No. 9.

1881.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	2	17	19	2	5	7	2	1	3	..	..	..
Good	49	58	107	12	32	44	8	19	27	5	6	11
Moderate ...	57	86	143	27	63	90	28	27	55	7	5	12
Indifferent ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 10.

1881.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England } Roman Catholic .. }	84	136	220	30	77	107	27	34	61	9	8	17
Wesleyan	3	4	7	3	3	6	..	1	1	1	1	2
Baptist	6	2	8	3	5	8	4	1	5	1	..	1
Independent ..	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	3	3	..	..	..
Dissenter ....	..	1	1	..	2	2	3	4	7	..	..	..
Congregational	3	8	11	3	7	10	..	..	..	..	1	1
Jew	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unitarian	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Episcopalian ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..
Nonconformist	5	2	7	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	1
Greek	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 11.

1881.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	40	65	105	15	45	60	18	16	34	8	4	12
Single	64	84	148	25	50	75	16	29	45	4	6	10
Widowed	4	12	16	1	5	6	4	2	6	..	1	1
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 12.

1881.

RESIDENCE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London Postal District. }	51	92	143	21	54	75	18	30	48	5	4	9
Provinces and Abroad }	57	69	126	20	46	66	20	17	37	7	7	14
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 13.

1881.

GENERAL HEALTH.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good	29	50	79	10	20	30	16	11	27	.	2	2
Weak	60	87	147	27	61	88	12	29	41	2	2	4
Bad	19	24	43	4	19	23	10	7	17	10	7	17
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 14.

1881.

BEHAVIOUR.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent . }	22	26	48	8	21	29	11	9	20	..	..	..
Not danger- ous or violent }	86	135	221	33	79	112	27	38	65	12	11	23
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 15.

1881.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	E.	T.
Suicidal	17	43	60	11	33	44	16	12	28	5	3	8
Non-Suicidal	91	118	209	30	67	97	22	35	57	7	8	15
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 16.

1881.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First	89	114	203	22	68	90	23	32	55	11	10	21
Second	9	38	47	9	16	25	8	11	19	1	..	1
Third	7	4	11	7	5	12	7	4	11	..	..	..
Fourth	3	2	5	3	5	8	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fifth . . . . .	..	1	1	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several . . . . .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 17.

1881.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.	Discharged.											
	M. F. T.			Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
PSYCHICAL.												
Mental anxiety	14	10	24	8	5	13	3	4	7	2	..	2
Mental work	4	5	9	5	6	11	2	2	4	..	..	..
Religious excitement..	..	7	7	..	7	7	..	1	1	..	..	..
Pecuniary embarrass- ments	8	3	11	2	4	6	4	1	5	2	..	2
Love affairs	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic circum- stances .....	..	10	10	2	5	7	2	5	7	..	1	1
Fright .....	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Joy.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Intemperance	3	2	5	1	2	3	2	2	4	1	..	1
Dyspepsia and Hypo- chondriasis .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coup-de-soleil	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masturbation.....	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1
Organic disease of the brain .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General ill health....	3	..	3	3	5	8	..	2	2	2	3	5
Blow on head	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Venereal excess.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Dysentery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Climacteric .....	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	2	2
Uterine disturbance..	..	2	2	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pregnancy — parturi- tion and lactation..	..	15	15	..	13	13	..	2	2	..	..	..
Previous attacks ....	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	5	11	..	..	..
Hereditary.....	..	..	..	4	9	13	4	1	5	..	..	..
No cause, apparent or assigned.....	38	42	80	10	26	36	13	20	33	4	5	9
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed, with other causes ..	28	61	89	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
	108	161	269	41	100	141	38	47	85	12	11	23

No. 18.

1881.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1881.

MALES.						FEMALES.					
Artist..	..	..	..	..	1	Governesses	..	..	..	..	20
Actor ..	..	..	..	..	1	Clerks ..	..	..	..	..	2
Barrister	..	..	..	..	1	Barmaids	..	..	..	..	2
Builder	..	..	..	..	1	Housewives	..	..	..	..	5
Butler	..	..	..	..	1	Matrons ..	..	..	..	..	2
Cigar-maker	..	..	..	..	1	Milliners..	..	..	..	..	10
Clergymen..	..	..	..	..	5	Midwife ..	..	..	..	..	1
Clerks	..	..	..	..	32	Pupil Teacher	..	..	..	..	2
Commercial Travellers	..	..	..	..	3	Shopwomen	..	..	..	..	11
Corrector of Press	..	..	..	..	1	Of no occupation or none					} 106
Drysalter	..	..	..	..	1	stated	..	..	..	..
Drapers	..	..	..	..	3						
Farmers	..	..	..	..	4						
Grocers	..	..	..	..	7						
Interpreter..	..	..	..	..	1						
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	7						
Merchant	..	..	..	..	14						
Musicians	..	..	..	..	3						
Officer	..	..	..	..	1						
Nurseryman	..	..	..	..	1						
Shoemaker	..	..	..	..	1						
Students	..	..	..	..	5						
Surgeons	..	..	..	..	4						
Tailor	..	..	..	..	1						
Tutors	..	..	..	..	2						
Not stated	..	..	..	..	6						
					<hr/> 108						<hr/> 161

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1881.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Butchers 2	Governesses 14
Bailiff 1	Housekeepers.. .. . 5
Corrector of Press 1	Milliners 4
Clerks 12	Shopwomen 2
Clerk, Drawing 1	None, or none stated 75
Clerk in Holy Orders 1	
Farmers 2	
Florist 1	
Mechanics.. .. . 3	
Musician 1	
Preacher 1	
Shopkeepers 11	
Students 2	
Traveller 1	
Waiter 1	
41	100

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1881.

MALES.						FEMALES.					
Architects	..	..	..	..	2	Clerk	..	..	..	..	1
Clergymen	..	..	..	..	2	Dressmakers	..	..	..	..	3
Clerks	..	..	..	..	12	Governesses	..	..	..	..	9
Detective	..	..	..	..	1	None, or none stated	..	..	..	..	34
Farmers	..	..	..	..	2						
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	6						
Shopmen	..	..	..	..	12						
Student	..	..	..	..	1						
					<hr/> 38						<hr/> 47

No. 18.—*continued.*

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1881.

MALES.						FEMALES.					
Bailiff	..	..	..	..	1	Governess	..	..	..	1
Clergyman	..	..	..	..	1	Milliner	..	..	..	1
Clerks	..	..	..	..	3	None, or none stated	..	..	..	9
Fishmonger	..	..	..	..	1					
Interpreter	..	..	..	..	1					
Merchant	..	..	..	..	1					
Schoolmaster	..	..	..	..	1					
Servant	..	..	..	..	1					
Shopmen	..	..	..	..	2					
					<hr/>					<hr/>	
					12					11	

No. 19.

1881.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during 1881, as reported
to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.	Time in Hospital.
1	Male..	45	Married	Feb., 1880	Jan., 1881	General paralysis	11 mths.
2	Male..	35	Single	Jan., 1881	Feb., 1881	General paralysis	6 weeks
3	Male..	40	,,	June, 1880	March, 1881	General paralysis	9 mths.
4	Male..	38	Married	March, 1880	,,	General paralysis	11 days
5	Male..	64	,,	Oct., 1878	June, 1881	Peritonitis	2 yrs. & 9 mths.
6	Male..	45	,,	Feb., 1878	,,	General paralysis	3 yrs. & 6 mths.
7	Male..	54	,,	June, 1881	July, 1881	Melancholia; fatty degeneration of heart	6 weeks
8	Male..	34	,,	,,	August, 1881	General paralysis	7 weeks
9	Male..	38	Single	Nov., 1879	Oct., 1881	Melancholia; phthisis	3 years
10	Male..	40	Married	Oct., 1880	,,	General paralysis	2 weeks
11	Male..	68	,,	Sept., 1880	,,	Carcinoma	1 mth.
12	Male..	65	Single	Feb., 1881	Nov., 1881	Senile dementia; Congestion of lungs	10 mths.
13	Female	67	,,	Sept., 1849	Jan., 1881	Pneumonia; chronic mania	32 years
14	Female	24	,,	Feb., 1881	,,	Exhaustion; acute melancholia	11 mths.
15	Female	64	,,	August, 1880	Feb., 1881	Exhaustion; melancholia	6 mths.
16	Female	55	,,	Feb., 1881	March, 1881	Phthisis; melancholia	1 mth.
17	Female	40	Married	March, 1881	,,	Exhaustion; acute mania	2 weeks
18	Female	68	,,	Dec., 1843	May, 1881	Bronchitis; chronic mania	38 years
19	Female	71	Single	Nov., 1875	June, 1881	Exhaustion; melancholia	6 years
20	Female	40	Married	May, 1881	July, 1881	Melancholia; paralysis	2 mths.
21	Female	45	Single	,,	,,	Melancholia; pneumonia	2 mths.
22	Female	55	Widow	July, 1881	,,	Acute melancholia	2 weeks
23	Female	61	Married	April, 1876	Dec., 1881	Apoplexy; chronic mania	5 years

No. 20.
1881.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT, JUNE 30th, 1881.

		MALES.																						
GALLERIES.		Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Mattress Making.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
M. 1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	17
M. 2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
M. 3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
M. 4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
M.I.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.I.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	26	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	62

Employed... 62. | Unemployed... 22.

In Hospital.. 84.

No. 21.
1881.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30th, 1881.

	Curables	Incurables	TOTAL.
Needle Work	24	4	28
Fancy do.	12	3	15
Laundry and Household Work	18	2	20
Music, Reading, &c.	13	4	17
	67	13	80
Total employed	67	13	80
Ditto unemployed	44	13	57
Patients in Hospital	111	26	137

No. 24.
1881.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1881.

(These numbers include B. H. and B. C. H. W.)

Curables.			Incurables.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
69,243	119,262	189,146	24,252	3,144	55,386	94,136	150,406	244,164
Curables.			Incurables.			Total.		
69,131			20,113			89,244.		

Number of Daily Rations during 1881.

Curables.

69,131

Incurables.

20,113

Total 89,244.

No. 25.

1881.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL, 31st DEC., 1880.

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
1	W.C.	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
2	P.R.	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
3	H.M.	Male	27	5th February, 1836.
4	G.G.	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
5	E.B.P.	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
6	G.C.H.	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
7	E.G.	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
8	C.L.	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
9	G.P.	Male	29	20th December, 1844.
10	S.T.	Female	29	28th February, 1845.
11	C.C.	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
12	W.B.N.	Male	39	14th February, 1848.
13	W.S.	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
14	M.A.H.	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
15	H.B.	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
16	C.M.	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
17	T.Q.	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
18	S.B.	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
19	A.R.	Female	29	15th December, 1854.
20	G.F.	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
21	S.A.	Female	31	21st November, 1856.

Continued.

No. 25.—*continued.*

1881.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incurable Establishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
22	J.J.P.	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
23	J.S.	Female	23	29th April, 1859.
24	E.J.	Female	25	27th May, 1859.
25	M.S.M.	Female	43	12th June, 1868.
26	E.B.	Female	44	23rd April, 1869.
27	E.G.	Female	37	15th October, 1869.
28	E.B.	Female	45	11th November, 1870.
29	J.A.C.	Male	48	18th November, 1870.
30	A.M.H.	Female	57	10th May, 1872.
31	A.B.	Female	42	10th July, 1872.
32	T.A.C.	Male	30	23rd October, 1872.
33	H.McN.	Male	33	17th September, 1873.
34	J.W.E.	Male	40	25th February, 1874.
35	E.F.	Female	37	25th February, 1874.
36	E.L.G.	Female	37	11th November, 1874.
37	M.A.S.	Female	33	17th March, 1875.
38	M.C.M.	Female	33	3rd November, 1875.
39	M.W.	Female	64	27th December, 1876.
40	J.S.C.	Male	35	28th February, 1877.
41	M.A.B.	Female	49	2nd January, 1878.
42	S.P.V.	Male	41	27th February, 1878.
43	W.H.	Male	32	18th September, 1878.

Continued.

No. 25.—*continued.*

1881.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incurable Establishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
44	A.N.	Male	35	9th December, 1878.
45	A.B.	Female	56	9th December, 1878.
46	A L.	Female	62	9th December, 1878.
47	R.J.C.	Male	46	7th April, 1879.
48	T.K.G.	Male	31	2nd July, 1879.
49	E.H.	Male	72	9th July, 1879.
50	M.A.W.	Female	37	28th January, 1880.
51	A.C.W.M'L	Female	63	28th April, 1880.
52	L.M.A.T.	Female	41	28th April, 1880.
53	M.A.G.	Female	44	12th January, 1881.
54	S.R.	Female	55	11th May, 1881.

No. 26.

1881.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years	5	1	6
— 20 —	5	3	8
— 15 —	1	7	8
— 10 —	8	13	21
5 — and under	5	6	11
	24	30	54

No. 27.

1881.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	11	23	34
Moderate.....	7	4	11
Imperfect.....	3	2	5
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained	1	1	2
	24	30	54

1881.

No. 28.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ,, ,,

DINNER.

Sunday Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.
free from bone

,, Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Monday Males.... 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

,, Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Tuesday Males.... Fish Dinner 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

,, Females.. ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Wednesday. Males.... 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Thursday .. { Males.. } Strong Meat and Vegetable Soup, and Plum Pudding.
Females }

Friday .. Males.... 6 oz. Boiled Mutton 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.

,, Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Saturday .. Males.... 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 ,, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 ,,

Females.. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,, 1 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

TEA.

Every Day.. Males .. Same as at Breakfast.

Every Day.. Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

SUPPER.

Every Day.. Males .. 3 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. Beer.

Every Day.. Females.. $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. Cocoa, $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Milk, 2 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.

No. 28.—*continued.*

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. of Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints of Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Steward has liberty to vary the diet occasionally by Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season; and by Fish, Fruit Pies, &c., when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

No. 29.

1881.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	750	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer	350	0	0
†1 Chaplain	220	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant	425	0	0
*1 Steward	500	0	0
*1 Matron	175	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2545	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged and partly furnished, with Coals, &c.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

No. 30.

1881.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	£	s.	d.
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£100 and £70 per annum)	170	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk	70	0	0
*1 Organist.. .. .	25	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk (£5)—see below	—	—	—
†1 Under Storekeeper	80	0	0
†1 House Porter (a great coat once in three years)	47	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years)	40	0	0
‡1 Gate Keeper (a great coat once in three years).. .. .	50	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions	50	0	0
†1 Cook	47	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto	42	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged, and suit of uniform) ..	75	0	0
†1 Attendant (D.H.) at £49 per annum ..	49	0	0
†3 Attendants £47 per annum each	141	0	0
†1 Do. (and Chapel Clerk).. .. . £45 per annum ..	45	0	0
†2 Do. £40 per annum ..	80	0	0
†3 Do. £35 per annum ..	105	0	0
†7 Do. £30 per annum each	210	0	0
¶1 Night Watch, 32s. per week	83	4	0
*†1 Carpenter, Head of Workshops per annum	110	0	0
*†2 Do. (with occasional help) 30s. per week each	156	0	0
*†1 Plumber 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer 45s. per week ..	117	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer 26s. per week ..	67	12	0
*†1 Painter and Window Cleaner 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*2 Window Cleaners, &c... .. . 15s. and 25s. per week ..	104	0	0
*2 Stokers and Scrubbers.. .. . 25s. and 27s. per week ..	135	4	0
*†1 Shop Labourer (with occasional help) .. 27s. per week ..	70	4	0
†1 Gardener (with house and coals, &c.) .. 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Assistant Gardener 25s. per week ..	65	0	0
*†4 Labourers (with occasional help) 23s. per week each	239	4	0
*†1 Mattress maker (with occasional help) .. 27s. per week ..	70	4	0
*†1 Shoemaker 26s. per week ..	67	12	0
	£2845	4	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, a cap, and two working blouses, which become their own after every completed year's service, from the date of engagement.

‡ Occasionally employed at, or for, King Edward's Schools.

¶ Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

The Head and Second Attendants of Male Ward 1, and Female Wards 1A and 1B are allowed Donations at Christmas, amounting in all to £11.

¶ No other allowance whatever.

No. 30—*continued.*

FEMALES.

								£	s.	d.
7	Attendants	..	..	..	..	..	£35 per annum each	245	0	0
7	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	£28 per annum each	196	0	0
4	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	£24 per annum ..	96	0	0
6	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	£20 per annum each	120	0	0
1	Work-woman	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	28	0	0
1	Night Watch	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	28	0	0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	20	0	0
1	Housemaid	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	30	0	0
1	Assistant Nurse	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	20	0	0
1	Laundrymaid	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	35	0	0
1	Assistant do.	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	28	0	0
1	Portress at K. E. S. Gate	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	12	10	0
1	Students' Servant	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	28	0	0
								<hr/>		
								£886	10	0
								<hr/>		

The wages of ordinary male attendants are £30 per annum for the first three years, next four years £35 per annum, and for the next three years £40 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £42 per annum. Female attendants wages are £20 per annum for the first three years, next four years £24 per annum, and the next three years £28 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £30 per annum. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra, and on the recommendation of the Resident Physician, in the event of an attendant, male or female, being appointed as second in charge he or she may be rated as an attendant of seven years standing.

BETHLEM
CONVALESCENT ESTABLISHMENT,
WITLEY.

No. 31.

1881.

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
*1 Deputy Superintendent per annum	150	0	0
1 Female Head Attendant „	35	0	0
†1 Cook (temporary) „	25	0	0
†1 Kitchenmaid (temporary).. .. . „	15	0	0
†1 Housemaid.. .. . „	14	0	0
†1 Page Boy „	8	0	0
1 Gardener (30s. per week and house—not boarded—half to K. E. S. W.) „	39	0	0
‡2 Garden Labourers (4 <i>d.</i> per hour)	104	4	0
Engineer (partial employment) 5 <i>s.</i> per week	13	0	0
	£403	4	0

* Furnished Apartments with coals.

† Boarded and Lodged.

‡ Neither boarded nor lodged.

. The Cook and Kitchenmaid's places were temporarily filled during the time the Establishment was occupied.

Boys from K.E.S.W. occasionally assist.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1881.

Main financial table with columns for Receipt, Expenditure, Total, Bethlehem, and Incurable. Includes sub-sections like RECEIPT, EXPENDITURE, and To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds.

We find that the sum of £1,464 16s. 4d. is due from the Incurable Establishment to Bethlehem Hospital, being interest at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum upon the sum of £36,120 7s. 11d., in conformity with the resolution of the General Quarterly Court, 29th November, 1880.

A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-one, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-sixth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-two.

JNO. BAGGALLAY, Treasurer, WALTER D. CRONIN, JOHN MILES.

RECEIPT

To the order of ...

Received of ...

for ...

the sum of ...

...

...

...

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1881.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	£3,169 2 4
BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL—Balance against the Hospital	3,184 12 0
	<u>£5,084 10 4</u>

Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	£5,109 10 4
Cheque drawn—not paid	75 0 0
	<u>£5,084 10 4</u>

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest, 31st December, 1880	£35,120 7 11
One Year's Interest at 4 per cent.	1,404 16 4
	<u>£36,525 4 3</u>
Excess of Expenditure over Receipts	1,731 13 4
	<u>£38,256 17 7</u>

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1882.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	£15,955 8 0
Deductions	288 2 1
	<u>15,687 5 11</u>
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—	
£48,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	1,440 0 0
21,063 5 9, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	631 17 10
5,061 5 4, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities (in Chancery)	151 16 10
1,509 8 8, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	45 5 8
1,510 13 8, 3 per Cent. Consols	45 6 4
100 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols "Sir James Tyler's Gift"	3 0 0
24 7 4, New 3 per Cent. "Sir Robert Geffery's Charity"	0 14 7
	<u>2,318 1 3</u>
Net Annual Income	<u>£18,005 7 2</u>

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1882.

CYTABLES—Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c.	£15,544 5 2
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, &c.	7,332 12 4
	<u>£22,876 17 6</u>
Deductions	215 18 0
	<u>22,660 19 6</u>
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—	
£25,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	£750 0 0
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	285 0 0
21,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	525 0 0
40,607 10 8, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	1,218 4 6
695 15 11, 3 per Cent. Consols	20 17 6
29,924 9 3, 3 per Cent. Consols	897 14 8
1,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced, "William Hollins' Gift"	30 0 0
39 14 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	1 3 10
24 7 5, New 3 per Cent. "Sir R. Geffery's Charity"	0 14 7
	<u>3,728 15 1</u>
Net Annual Income	<u>£26,389 14 7</u>

A. M. JEAFFRESON,
Receiver, &c.

1870

1871

1872

1873

1874

1875

1876

1877

1878

1879

1880