

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the King Edward's Schools, for the year ending 31st December, 1860 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,

1860.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.



LONDON:

PRINTED BY DAVID BATTEN, CLAPHAM. S.

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BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant	220	0	0
1 Chaplain	109	4	0
1 Organist	21	0	0
1 Clerk of Works	54	12	0
*1 Beadle at	80	0	0
Ditto as Chapel Clerk	20	0	0
*1 Beadle at	62	8	0
2 Clerk's Assistants	75	0	0
	£767 4 0		

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

Each Beadle has a suit of clothes and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1ST DEC., 1860.

Cr.

RECEIPT.

1860		£	s.	d.
Jan. 1	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1859	518	5	0 1/2
	To Revr, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz.—			
	Arrears, 31st December, 1859, per audit	£1,575	4	0
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Michaelmas, 1859, to Michaelmas, 1860	10,792	4	8
	Overpaid	0	0	1
		£12,367	8	9
	To Received, viz.—			
	Bridewell Precinct	£4,165	14	0
	Wapping	4,949	19	0
	Mudstone Buildings, Southwark	242	3	9
	Oxfordshire	482	6	0
	Kent	212	9	2
	Rent-charges	45	18	4
	Property Tax allowed	£16,038	10	5
	Allowances	336	9	4
	Bad	37	10	0
	Overpaid last year	38	3	6
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1860, unpaid 31st December, 1860	0	10	0
		1,896	5	8
		£12,367	8	9
	To Revr, on account of FOWKE, LOCK, and PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—			
	Arrears, 31st December 1859, per audit	59	5	0
	One Year's Rent, from Michaelmas, 1859, to Michaelmas, 1860	381	4	0
		£449	9	0
	To Received, viz.—			
	Fleet Street	£36	7	10
	Holborn	332	19	2
	Property Tax allowed	£369	7	0
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1860, unpaid 31st December, 1860	59	5	0
		£440	9	0
Leg. Fello.	To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—			
231	£17,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	510	0	0
232	510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock	15	6	0
233	1,409 17 6, 3 1/2 per Cent. Annuities in Chancery	0	0	0
234	28,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	762	3	9
		1,287	9	0
	To FOWKE, LOCK, and PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—			
237	£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	119	1	4
238	1,694 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	48	2	10
239	2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	75	0	0
		242	4	2
246	To CASUAL RECEIPTS.—			
	Received for Transfer of Leases	6	0	0
	from Messrs. Innes, Brothers, advanced on Buildings at Wapping, and interest	4,132	16	5
	from Messrs. Innes, Brothers, on account of Land Tax redeemed	100	0	0
	Property Tax on Rents to March, 1858	314	15	19
	a Gift from Mr. G. Peters	2	19	0
	from Sun Fire Office	10	0	0
	Property Tax on Rents to March, 1859	221	14	11
	Donation from H. W. B. W. Halsey, Esq.	25	0	0
	from Messrs. Innes, Brothers, on account of Land Tax redeemed	22	10	5
		4,835	7	7
		£17,291	3	9 1/2

EXPENDITURE.

1860		£	s.	d.
	By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz.—			
275	Outmeal, &c.	3	14	0
277	Clothing and Bedding	1	6	0
281	Soap, Oil, Candles, &c.	15	17	2
288	Salaries of Chaplain, Surveyor, Clerk, &c.	618	12	0
288	Wages of Bedlies	162	8	0
		781	0	0
290	Furniture and Repairs	11	1	0
292	Printing and Stationery	52	6	6
303	Repairs of Building, &c.	196	4	5
315	of Houses	2070	17	6
307	Casual Expenses	227	3	2
307	Redemption of Land Tax at Wapping	116	7	8
		343	10	10
	Deductions from Rental—			
296	Premiums of Insurance	757	12	3
310	Taxes and Rates	148	19	6
299	Law Charges	312	10	0
313	Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	..	..	..
	Charges and Expenses attending King Edward's Schools—			
332	Meat	£414	11	6
334	Bread and Flour	653	7	0
335	Potatoes, Outmeal, &c.	74	17	0
337	Milk	141	0	0
340	Cheese-mongery and Groceries	637	19	5
342	Beer	124	12	9
		2,946	7	8
348	Clothing and Bedding	£778	12	10
350	Soap, Oil, and Candles	221	15	0
351	Coal and Firewood	24	15	2
353	Medicines and Drugs	35	0	0
379	Furniture and Repairs	65	11	6
		1,125	14	6
358	Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, Clerk, &c.	780	5	0
358	Salary of Schoolmaster, Wages of Servants, &c.	396	11	6
		1,176	16	6
369	Rent and Taxes	245	12	0
362	Printing and Stationery	32	0	3
375	Repairs of Building	273	15	2
366	Casual Expenses	21	6	10
377	Working Materials and Wages	64	1	7
373	Outfitting of Linen, &c.	966	1	1
373	Superannuation Annuities	100	0	0
		6,651	15	7
309	Paid for purchase of £5000, New 3 per Cent. Stock	4,681	5	0
		15,627	19	9
	By Balance	£1,665	4	0 1/2
		£17,291	3	9 1/2

A. M. JEAFFRESON,
Receiver.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fifth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-one.

JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer.
JAMES FARQUHAR,
EDYARD FALKENER,
GEO. OSTELL LEICESTER,
J. I. GOODHART.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1860.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honor to present to you my fifth Annual Report.

In rendering you an account of the progress of the Institution during the past year, I think I may congratulate you that it has continued to pursue its career of usefulness with perfect success.

In 1860, there were

Admitted.		Discharged.	
Boys	158	Boys	154
Girls	63	Girls	47
Total	<u>221</u>	Total	<u>201</u>

Within the last few months, the new Scheme for the regulation of the Charity has partially come into operation, and some material alterations have been made in

the qualifications for admission. The name of the Institution has been changed from "House of Occupations," to the more appropriate one of "King Edward's Schools." The age of admission, hitherto from 13 to 16, has been lowered to from 12 to 15,—a very beneficial alteration. Admissions are no longer confined to residents in the City of London, the County of Middlesex, and the Borough of Southwark, and the Institution has thus become not a local, but in every sense a national one: and, what is more important than all, its character as a school for the prevention of crime, rather than for the reformation of juvenile criminals, has been more clearly defined. Except in special cases, criminal children will not now be received, and under no circumstances will the proportion of children who have been so convicted be allowed to exceed one-sixth part of the whole number of inmates. I regard this as the most excellent feature of the new Scheme. I had long felt that the association of children steeped in crime, and used to prison ways, with those who are simply destitute and unprotected, was a practice unfair to the latter, and one calculated to exercise a very baneful influence upon the future course of life of the inmates generally. It was once a reproach to have belonged to the School, and I know it was felt by former inmates to be so, but this will not be the case any longer; and I think we shall find that our old scholars will be more careful than ever to bring no discredit by their conduct upon an Institution to which they are so deeply indebted for shelter and instruction in their early years. The number of Reformatory Schools which have, in the last few years, been established, and especially the opening of the large one

for the County of Middlesex, had indeed already told considerably upon the cases brought before your Committee for admission. When I became your Chaplain—five years ago—the majority of the inmates were criminals. Some of them (I speak more particularly of the boys) had been several times in prison, and their example and habits had a most pernicious effect upon their school-fellows. Out of the whole number admitted last year, which exceeded 200, only 16 boys and 4 girls had been convicted of crime; and I do not think that the number of criminal applicants greatly exceeded the number actually admitted. Still it is well that the character of the Institution should be clearly fixed by positive rule; and I sincerely congratulate the Governors upon the beneficial change which has been effected in this respect by the new Scheme.

I have said that the ordinary age for admission will, for the future, be from 12 to 15. The Governors have the power, in special and exceptional cases, to admit a limited number,—not exceeding seven per cent. of the whole number of either sex,—between the ages of 10 and 12. But until we obtain a new school for the boys, where a more complete classification of the inmates can be carried out than is possible in the present building, I should not recommend that this part of the Scheme be acted upon.

But my special business is to report upon the actual working of the Institution during the past year.

The conduct of the inmates generally has been most satisfactory; and I have, as in former years, been enabled

to provide a large number of them with permanent situations in life.

We continue to send a large number of the Boys into the Royal Navy, and I attribute it to the good character which our former inmates have borne in the service, that I have been enabled to dispose of so many in this most desirable way.

I have recently received a letter from the Commanding Officer of one of Her Majesty's Ships, from which I extract the following most favourable testimony to the good conduct of some of these boys :—“ It gives me very great pleasure to inform you that the lads from the King Edward's Schools who have joined the Navy, in this ship, have always behaved much to my satisfaction. I only regret that in consequence of the number of applications we receive from other Charitable Institutions, we cannot afford to take more from you.”

The whole number of boys discharged from the School during the last year have been disposed of in the following manner :—

To the Royal Navy.....	108
To the Army —Regimental Bands	4
To the Merchant Sea Service	2
To situations in Trades	9
To their Friends	20
Sent Home ill	5
Absconded.....	6
<hr/>	
Total	154

I am not aware that any one of them has left his situation in disgrace.

The girls who have left the School during the same period have been disposed of as follows :—

Sent to situations as Domestic Servants	44
„ to their Friends	1
Discharged in ill health	2
Total	<u>47</u>

Of these, 39 still remain in their places, and are giving satisfaction to their employers. One has since emigrated, and four have left their situations, I am afraid from bad conduct.

You will be gratified to learn that no less than 166 boys and 36 girls who formerly belonged to these Schools, attended last year before the Committee with certificates of good character, and were rewarded with £1. each, in accordance with the excellent rule of the Institution. 88 boys and 19 girls were rewarded for the first time, 48 boys and 10 girls for the second time, and 30 boys and 7 girls for the third time. This is the largest number ever rewarded in one year since the School was established.

I am not aware that there is any other subject upon which it is necessary for me to remark.

That so many poor, ignorant, and destitute children, who, but for the shelter afforded to them by such an

Institution, would in all probability have grown up in the practical disregard of their duties to God and man, have been rescued from evil and received an education in which not only the culture of the mind has been attended to, but also that higher knowledge has been impressed which must be their chief support in life, and will, I trust, prove a source of hope and comfort in the hour of death, will, I believe, be a subject of thankfulness to every philanthropist. The Governors will, I am sure, feel grateful to Almighty God for the blessing which has for so many years manifestly rested upon the Royal foundation committed to their care.

With a deep sense of my own responsibility in the work you have intrusted to my hands, and with many thanks for your continued courtesy and kindness.

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,
January, 1861.

No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE
YEARS 1859 AND 1860.

	1859.			1860.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat	484	18	2	414	11	6
Bread and Flour	572	13	0	653	7	0
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c	52	1	6	74	17	0
Milk	131	10	0	141	0	0
Cheesemongery and Groceries.....	661	3	3	637	19	5
Beer	178	9	9	124	12	9
Total Cost of Provisions.....	£2080	15	8	2046	7	8
Clothing and Bedding	912	4	0	778	12	10
Soap, Oil, Candles, &c.....	223	3	5	221	15	0
Coals and Firewood.....	152	0	0	24	15	2
Medicine	35	0	0	35	0	0
Furniture and Repairs	95	10	0	65	11	6
Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, &c	790	0	0	780	5	0
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c	332	5	0	396	11	6
Rent and Taxes	303	17	4	245	12	0
Printing and Stationery	58	4	9	32	0	3
Workmen's Bills for Repairs	593	6	5	273	15	2
Casual Payments and Sundries	11	0	1	21	6	10
Working Materials and Wages	64	4	0	64	1	7
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	1074	13	1	966	1	1
Books	0	0	0	0	0	0
Superannuation Annuities	100	0	0	100	0	0
	£6826	3	9	6051	15	7

No. 2.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1860.

Years.	Average Daily Number.	In the House on the 1st January.			Admitted.			DISCHARGED.												Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.																	
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	Outfitted & sent to Situations.	Emigrated.	Expelled.	Absconded.		By request or concurrence of friends.		Ill, Pregnant, or Imbecile.		Died.		Total.			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.										
18 years ending Dec. 31, 1848 ..	145 ¹ / ₃	505	564	1069	147	269	416	..	9	9	39	37	76	75	2	77	129	106	235	27	36	63	2	3	5	36	53	89	302	90	392	186	29	215
10 years ending Dec. 31, 1858 ..	206 ⁶ / ₁₀	841	492	1333	592	351	943	17	31	48	49	3	52	131	97	228	27	11	38	5	4	9	36	53	89	302	90	392	186	29	215
1859	176	107	97	204	149	59	208	150	56	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	11	25	2	4	6	1	..	1	78	28	106	55	13	68
1860	180	89	85	174	158	63	221	123	44	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	20	1	21	..	5	2	7	..	..	102	19	121	93	19	112	
1861	..	93	101	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1859 Total Discharged					1653	1178	2831	1012	750	1732	..	9	9	56	68	124	130	5	135	294	215	509	61	63	114	8	7	15	518	100	708	545	73	418			
31 Dec. In the House.....					93	101	194																														

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 3.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1830	11	11	22	4	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	15	12	27
1831	12	8	20	17	9	26	..	..	..	11	9	20	40	26	66
1832	11	9	20	12	5	17	..	14	14	4	9	13	27	37	64
1833	5	3	8	1	2	3	..	11	11	1	8	9	7	24	31
1834	6	2	8	2	1	3	..	12	12	7	11	18	15	26	41
1835	1	1	2	6	6	12	..	13	13	11	23	34	18	43	61
1836	9	6	15	16	4	20	1	8	9	19	18	37	45	36	81
1837	10	4	14	5	12	17	..	6	6	6	12	18	21	34	55
1838	4	5	9	5	5	10	..	1	1	4	6	10	13	17	30
1839	4	6	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	3	5	8	8	14	22
1840	15	1	16	9	6	15	..	2	2	29	38	67	53	47	100
1841	9	7	16	8	8	16	..	2	2	13	33	46	30	50	80
1842	8	5	13	1	4	5	..	4	4	18	11	29	27	24	51
1843	12	2	14	5	..	5	..	..	..	11	11	22	28	13	41
1844	14	5	19	3	4	7	..	1	1	..	17	17	17	27	44
1845	16	4	20	2	6	8	..	..	..	18	29	47	36	39	75
1846	23	6	29	4	3	7	2	..	2	17	29	46	46	38	84
1847	21	4	25	2	1	3	..	1	1	12	27	39	35	33	68
1848	15	5	20	2	2	4	..	..	..	14	17	31	31	24	55
1849	13	..	13	11	7	18	..	..	..	26	23	49	50	30	80
1850	11	4	15	18	14	32	..	..	..	35	39	74	64	57	121
1851	12	2	14	19	9	28	..	1	1	41	30	71	72	42	114
1852	9	3	12	29	9	38	..	..	..	38	37	75	76	49	125
1853	7	2	9	3	1	4	..	..	..	58	45	103	68	48	116
1854	1	..	1	39	12	51	..	..	..	48	50	98	88	62	150
1855	..	..	..	37	3	40	..	..	..	55	32	87	92	35	127
1856	..	..	..	25	6	31	..	..	..	75	41	116	100	47	147
1857	..	..	..	32	12	44	..	..	..	72	46	118	104	58	162
1858	..	..	..	50	11	61	..	..	..	77	53	130	127	64	191
1859	..	..	..	35	..	35	1	..	1	113	59	172	149	59	208
1860	..	..	..	16	4	20	..	..	..	142	59	201	158	63	221
	259	105	364	419	168	587	4	78	82	978	827	1805	1660	1178	2838

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 4.

THE BI-MONTHLY REPORT FROM DEC. 26, 1860, TO JAN. 11, 1861.

	M.	F.	Total.
Number of Inmates remained last Report	93	99	192
Admitted since.....	5	..	5
	98	99	197
Discharged {	To Situations.....	2	2
	By request of friends.....	1	1
	Absconded.....	..	..
	Through Illness.....	..	..
	1	2	3
Remaining.....	97	97	194
Occupied in trades, needlework, domestic and other services, and attending school daily or periodically ..	48	97	145
Attending school only ..	49	..	49
Absent, Sick ..	..	..	..
Gate-keepers ..	..	..	..
	97	97	194

Monitors.

M.	F.
4	..
4	..
1	..
2	..
1	..
..	2
..	2
..	6
..	1
..	1
..	..
..	..
..	..
12	12

OCCUPATIONS.

Tailors	18	..	18
Shoemakers	18	..	18
Bakers	2	..	2
Ropemakers	7	..	7
Hall	2	..	2
Needlework .....	..	63	63
Kitchen .....	..	6	6
Laundry and Washing .....	..	20	20
Household.....	..	4	4
Officers' service {	Matron	2	2
	Superintendents (Deputy)	2	2
	Schoolmaster	1	1
Attending school	49	..	49
Gatekeeper .....	..	..	..
	97	97	194

No. 4—(continued).
STATE OF SCHOOL.

Number of Classes.	1			2			3			4			5			6			Total.
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Descriptions. {	Trades, Service.			Approaching towards profi- ciency in Read- ing, Writing, Arithmetic, &c. in the first de- grees.															
Number of Teachers in each Class . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.																			
Under 12 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 to 14	16	..	16	13	6	19	5	17	22	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 to 16	32	..	32	10	20	30	7	14	21	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upwards . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	48	..	48	23	26	49	12	31	43	..	18	18	..	..	..	97	97	194	..

No. 5.

Dr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1860.

1860.		£	s.	d.
1 Jan.	Stock on hand	48	8	7
	Materials, Flax, Hemp, and Petty Cash payments	208	2	7
		<hr/>		
		256	11	2
	Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1860	55	0	9
		<hr/>		
		201	10	5
	Wages and Maintenance of Ropemaker	90	0	0
	Journeyman's Wages	82	8	3
	Incidental expenses	10	10	0
		<hr/>		
		£384	8	8
		<hr/>		

No. 6.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1860.

		£	s.	d.
	Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1860	30	17	5
	Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid	230	12	6
		<hr/>		
		261	9	11
	Stock on hand Dec. 21st, 1860.....	36	13	5
		<hr/>		
		224	16	6
	Shoemaker's Wages and Maintenance	90	0	0
	Assistant Shoemaker's Wages	68	15	0
	Coals, Chandlery, Light, and Sundries.....	10	0	0
		<hr/>		
		£393	11	6
		<hr/>		

No. 5.

Cr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1860.

1860.	£ s. d.
By amount credited for rope, twine, mats, &c.	342 14 9
Loss on the year	41 13 11

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	lbs.		lbs.
Rope	243	Sash line	52
Box cord	4593	52 Large mats ..	698 ft.
Mop cord	2308	36 Mats.....	No. 5
Laid cord	840	22 Mats	No. 4
Fine twine.....	788	12 Mats	No. 3
Sealing	85	30 Mats	No. 1
Jack line	55		
			<u>£384 8 8</u>

No. 6.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1860.

	£ s. d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Bethlem with repairs	210 7 1
Ditto ditto Bridewell Hospital.....	0 0 0
Ditto ditto King Edward's Schools	177 3 11
Profit on the year	6 0 6

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

		Made.	Repaired.
Men's boots and shoes	178	859	
Women's ditto	47	95	
Boys' shoes	153	591	
Girls' ditto	367	624	
Pairs of strings.....	57 doz.		
Pairs of straps	24		
			<u>£393 11 6</u>

No. 7.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1860.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st., 1860	250	9	6
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments..	512	7	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	762	16	6
Stock on hand December 31st, 1860	296	17	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	465	19	5
Tailor's Wages and Maintenance	90	0	0
Journeymen Tailors	239	13	6
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and incidental Expenses	12	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£807	12	11

No. 7.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1860.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Bethlem with the repairs	502	1	0
Ditto King Edward's Schools and Bridewell..	278	6	10
	<hr/>		
Loss on the year	27	5	1
	<hr/>		
	£807	12	11
	<hr/>		

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

	Made	Repaired.
Coats.....	81	49
Jackets.....	246	1551
Waistcoats	310	1545
Trousers	406	2499
Frocks	56	—
Pairs of Braces.....	252	—
Night Dresses	9	—

No. 8.

FEMALES' NEEDLEWORK, 1860.

MADE.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
460 Shirts	at	0	6 each	11	10	0
443 Shifts	„	0	4 „	7	7	8
452 Petticoats	„	0	3 „	5	13	0
702 Caps	„	0	3 „	8	15	6
1,342 Pairs of Stockings run and marked	0	2	„	11	3	8
1,496 Handkerchiefs	„	0	1 „	6	4	8
1,008 Aprons	„	0	2 „	8	8	0
480 Gowns	„	2	0 „	48	0	0
1,072 Towels and Dusters	„	0	1 „	4	9	4
436 Pairs of Shoes bound	„	0	1½ „	2	14	6
48 Pillow Cases	„	0	1 „		4	0
460 Sheets and Table Cloths	„	0	1 „	1	18	4

REPAIRED.

2,348 Shirts	at	0	1½ „	14	13	6
1,462 Shifts	„	0	1 „	6	1	10
14,120 Neck and Pocket Handkerchiefs, Stockings, Aprons, and Table- cloths	„	0	1 „	58	16	8
2,840 Gowns	„	0	3 „	35	10	0
864 Petticoats	„	0	1½ „	5	8	0
1,451 Sheets	„	0	1 „	6	0	11
Total				£242	19	7
Materials used during the year				30	0	0
				£212	19	7

No 9.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit of Girls' Needlework	212	19	7
Ditto on Shoemakers Account	6	0	6
	<hr/>		
	£219	0	1
Losses on Ropemaker's Account	41	13	11
Ditto Tailor's Ditto	25	5	1
	<hr/>		
	£66	19	0
	<hr/>		
Total Profits	£152	1	1

ROUTINE FOR THE INMATES OF THE
KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

No. 10.

DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week days.

Until 8 o'clock.—The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The Girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturdays)—Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend School two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to $\frac{1}{4}$ before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o'clock—Dinner and recreation.

From 2 to 6 o'clock (except Saturday)—Trades-boys at their trades. School-boys at school from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from half-past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ o'clock—Supper and recreation.

From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 8 o'clock—Prayer.

8 o'clock—Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no Trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing-grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock—Breakfast and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 11 o'clock—In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock—Dinner.

1½ to 3½ o'clock—In the day-rooms and airing-courts.

3½ o'clock—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

7 o'clock—Supper.

8 o'clock—Bed-time.

No. 12.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFASTS.

	QUANTITIES.	
	Class 1.	Class 2.
	oz.	oz.
Daily Milk and Water, and Bread	6	5
Butter	1	1

DINNER.

Sunday Boiled Beef	6	5
Bread	4	4
Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Monday Baked Batter Pudding	8	8
Bread	4	4
Cheese	1	1
Tuesday Mutton, Boiled or Roasted	6	5
Bread	4	4
Potatoes or other Vegetables,		
Wednesday In summer, Baked Rice Pudding	7	7
In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley or Lentiles.		
Bread	6	6
Thursday Boiled Suet Pudding	8	8
Bread	4	4
Cheese	1	1
Friday Same as Tuesday.		

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Saturday	Rice Milk,		
	Bread	4	4
	Butter	1	1

Table Beer, (boys) daily, Half a pint for Dinner, and Half a pint for Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the Boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the Girls, and such Boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

SUPPERS.

Daily	Bread	6	6
	Cheese	1½	1½

Table Beer, Half a pint for boys only.

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls, daily.

Instead of Beer for Supper, the girls have one pint of Cocoa daily.

Servants and Artsmasters, daily, three quarters of a pound of meat, (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week, (if required). Two pounds of flour once in three weeks, (Artsmasters). Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Chaplain and Superintendent	400	0	0
1 Physician	0	0	0
*1 Surgeon	20	0	0
1 Apothecary	0	0	0
*1 Clerk, &c.	30	0	0
1 Steward	0	0	0
†1 Deputy Superintendent	100	0	0
†1 Matron	120	0	0
†1 Schoolmaster	120	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk	27	10	0
*1 Organist	15	0	0
†1 Clerk of the Works	0	0	0
‡1 Ropemaker	50	0	0
‡1 Shoemaker	50	0	0
*1 Assistant do. 25s. per week	65	0	0
‡1 Tailor	50	0	0
Do. Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
2 Schoolmistresses £30. each, and £30. each allowance for rations, (lodged)	120	0	0
1 Cook (boarded and lodged)	20	0	0
1 Laundry-maid (boarded and lodged)	20	0	0
*1 Ropemaker (journeyman) 21s. per week	54	12	0
*1 Tailor (journeyman) 27s. per week	70	4	0
†1 Gate Porter	15	0	0
1 Band Master and Drill Sergeant (boarded and lodged) ..	44	0	0
	£1396	6	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat per annum.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

R E P O R T.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In accordance with the Rules of the Hospital, I beg to present you my Report for the year 1860, accompanied by the usual Tables.

During the year, two hundred and fifty-five patients were admitted, one hundred and seventy-five were discharged, and eighteen died, which, compared with the Tables for the year 1859, shews an increase of thirty-one in the admissions, an increase of two in the deaths, and a diminution of twenty-eight in the discharges.

On the morning of January 1, 1861, three hundred and forty-four patients were resident in the Hospital, viz.—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable	46	87	133
Incurable	38	37	75
Criminal.. ..	114	22	136
Total	<u>198</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>344</u>

The two hundred and forty-five patients admitted, were as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable	75	116	191
Incurable	—	1	1
Criminal.. ..	45	8	53
Total	<u>120</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>245</u>

The one hundred and seventy-five patients discharged were :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable	41	62	103
Incurable	20	32	52
Criminal.. ..	9	—	9
Special reasons .	7	4	11
Total	<u>77</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>175</u>

The eighteen patients who died were:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable	5	5	10
Incurable	—	1	1
Criminal.. ..	6	1	7
Total	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>18</u>

One male criminal patient made his escape in the month of February last, and all efforts to discover his

retreat have been hitherto fruitless. Twenty-six criminal patients have been transferred during the year to Salisbury, under warrants of the Queen or Secretary of State for the Home Department.

The Tables from which the above results are extracted are drawn up according to the plan proposed in the Report for 1855, and since acted upon in each successive yearly communication. The expediency of a uniform system of Asylum statistics has occupied the attention of many of the Superintendents of English Asylums ; for it has been justly observed by a member of our profession that, although no actual difference of opinion exists as to the facts to be elicited by Medical Statistics, although learned Reports and carefully compiled Tables are extensively circulated from the different Asylums, yet, as no two Reports are drawn up on the same model, great inconvenience and difficulty is experienced in comparing the different results ; and thus a mass of labour and printing is rendered almost useless from a want of system. At present we see no good reason for recommending any alteration in the form of the Tables now in use for this Hospital, as they appear to afford much of the information necessary, both respecting the state of the patient at the time of admission, and of his previous history. It has been suggested, that this form might with propriety be looked upon as a fitting model or basis for such an uniform system of Asylum Statistical Tables as are required.

I have to record a larger number of admissions during 1860 than in any of the seven preceding years ;

and although the actual per-centage of cures is not so large as it was in 1859, it is, nevertheless, larger than the mean per-centage for the past forty years.

When receiving patients under our care, we are frequently reminded of the value of the resolution of your Committee to restrict the admission to those who, in a social point of view, are most in need of such an Asylum, and to refer the pauper applicant to the parish authorities for transfer to the County Asylum. If this had not been acted upon, I doubt if we should this year have recorded the admission of eighty-six patients of *good* and liberal education, or find that relief and a home had been enjoyed by the class of patients represented in Table 18.

We have been peculiarly free during the past year from any circumstances causing either excitement among the patients or anxiety to the authorities. The routine of the Hospital has gone on from day to day without any occurrence of an unusual character. Generally, the health of the patients has been good; and only in one instance have I had occasion to report an attendant to the Sub-Committee for dereliction of duty.

Little alteration has taken place in the general arrangements of the Wards, because little has been needed. The lower wards have been improved in aspect by additional decorations and objects of interest; and while the Commissioners in Lunacy, at their last official visit, reported "the upper wards to be most comfortable and cheerful," the same document recorded the opinion

that "the corridors and rooms throughout were in the best order, and the air in all parts untainted."

Great care has been taken to keep the Gardens well stocked with plants and flowering shrubs; and, although the labour and difficulty is considerably increased by the disadvantages of a London atmosphere, few visitors do not express satisfaction at the cheerful appearance of our Hospital Gardens. A large addition of ground has been made for the female patients, by converting the former drying-ground into a garden.

There has been no reason to restrict the privilege of taking exercise beyond the grounds of the Hospital. The indulgence is much enjoyed by the patients, and the change of scene thus afforded is of great benefit in supplying subjects of interest to their minds. As the names of each are entered on a pass paper, I am able to state with accuracy that upwards of one hundred and fifty have, on different occasions, varying in some cases from sixty to seventy times each, walked out for pleasure and exercise, visiting museums, exhibitions, and other places of amusement, as well as their friends, and returning to the Hospital, without giving, during the course of the year, cause for one moment's regret, in any instance, that the permission had been granted.

It is not necessary for me to record all the different means by which recreation and amusement have been provided for those who, to a great extent, separated from the world, find solace and mental benefit in light

and cheerful occupation. Each evening, in one or other of the wards, the piano may be heard accompanying the dance or the song. The monthly general parties are looked forward to with as much pleasurable anticipation, and present as many happy animated faces as during the first year they were instituted. The billiard and bagatelle tables are still enjoyed; and the anticipations of many are raised by the promised continuation of the Series of Lectures on Travels in Switzerland and Germany, which our Chaplain commenced last year. The patient referred to in my last Report as so much benefited by the stimulus of an evening's amusement has continued to improve satisfactorily and progressively; he no longer looks like the idiot man of last year, or passes day after day in passive idleness. Throughout the year his life has been an active one; and though still harbouring some strange delusions and mysterious fancies, he is happy in following his former trade of a bookbinder, and has rendered valuable assistance by restoring some of the dilapidated volumes in our library.

We have again to record the Deaths of some patients who have passed many years under this roof, and also of a few who, from the state of extreme physical weakness in which they were brought into the wards, soon died, giving us but little opportunity of affording them relief—thus, two died after forty-three and one after thirty-six years residence; four died within ten days and ten within three months of their admission. In almost all the cases the death was anticipated and dependant either upon long persistent organic derangement or upon the extreme state of exhaustion to which the patient was reduced

by the severity of the mental disease. In the case of one patient where death was accelerated, though certainly not caused, by an accident, the Coroner decided to hold an inquest, and as the history of the case was associated with some facts of pathological interest, such a course was very desirable. The accident referred to was fracture of the tibia or large bone of the foreleg, without any blow or direct external injury. At the *post mortem* examination the bone was found considerably diseased, and the fracture in all probability occurred by the patient turning or screwing himself suddenly on his heel. The fibula or small bone remained entire, and with that as the only support for the weight of the body, the patient walked across the ward; and it was not till after he had eaten his dinner without any complaint that a slight lameness was noticed in his gait, when upon examination the bone was found to be broken.

I abstain from offering in this Report any remarks of a purely medical character, either respecting the patients or the form of disease under which they are suffering. I am aware that it is not unusual for Medical Superintendents to make their annual reports a means of expounding scientific views and describing the results of particular treatment. Much valuable instruction is by this means, although in a very scattered form, offered to the public and the profession, which I hope will some day be collected and made the basis for a practical guide to the treatment of insanity; but attaching more value to the experience gained during a period of years, than to that furnished by an isolated period of twelve months, I am preparing a special Report for the last quinquennial

period, as an extension of the decennial Report you did me the honor to receive in the year 1855 ; in which I will, at greater length than would now be convenient, endeavour to arrive at some useful conclusions from the different tables which will accompany it.

I cannot conclude without reminding you that, watched over by a most merciful Providence, we have during another year been preserved from suicide, accident, or any serious casualty. Life with us, though constantly changing, has been signally free from any disturbing element ; for all these blessings I desire to recognize the Giver, and I wish also to acknowledge with cordial thanks, how much the anxiety and labour attending the responsible trust you have committed to my charge has been lessened by the great courtesy and consideration I have received from every Governor whose friendship it is my privilege to possess—the affectionate and ever ready co-operation of all my colleagues, and the hearty and zealous aid of the attendants and nurses.

I have the honor to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient faithful Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD.

Bethlem Hospital,

28th January, 1861.

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No. 1.

PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1859 inclusive.												During 1860.																										
	Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.				Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.										
	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.											
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence Admitted during the years	29	52	81	161	28	41	69	138	41	9	50	100	98	102	200	362	44	76	120	240	38	37	75	150	113	15	128	256	75	116	191	362	38	38	76	152	195	127	322
Discharged—	1801	3019	4820	8639	10	31	41	82	84	35	119	234	1895	3085	4980	906	1626	2532	4158	3	..	3	6	909	1630	2539	4169	20	32	62	114	20	20	40	50	20	32	52	
Cured	100	140	240	380	24	20	44	84	..	..	..	124	160	284	7	4	11	21	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	11	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unrecovered	530	426	956	1456	6	..	6	12	..	..	..	536	426	962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind	30	64	94	124	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	30	65	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	2	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	244	33	277	246	33	279	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	28	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Escaped .....	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	2	4	1	5	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Died	238	268	506	744	59	76	135	270	97	21	118	394	365	759	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remaining 31st December, 1860:—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Out on leave .....	..	75	119	194	38	37	75	110	113	15	128	195	127	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Hospital	3651	5599	9270	13920	138	169	307	545	545	105	650	4334	5893	10227	119	192	311	501	38	38	76	152	181	315	253	568	119	192	311	501	38	38	76	152	181	315	253	568	

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Twenty years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1½, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	⅔, or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395		1⅓, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37.50 per cent.	¼, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	$\frac{73}{308}$, or 0.5 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	$\frac{63}{303}$, or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	$\frac{37}{303}$, or 0.25 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	None.
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	None.
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	None.
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	None.
1855	334	170, or 51.50 per cent.	None.
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	None.
1857	321	171, or 53.27 per cent.	None.
1858	354	192, or 54.23 per cent.	None.
1859	353	195, or 55.21 per cent.	None.
1860	341	194, or 56.89 per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	155
Females	100

 255

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.
 † Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1860, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted	19,649.
Discharged cured	8,539 or 43.45 per cent.
Died	1,481 or 7.53 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE
PATIENTS during the last Forty years.

Year.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
1853	72	128	200	38	75	113	9	7	16
1854	77	110	187	40	70	110	4	7	11
1855	78	137	215	48	84	132	5	7	12
1856	61	110	171	41	70	111	3	3	6
1857	82	127	209	46	69	115	4	6	10
1858	68	142	210	33	79	112	7	5	12
1859	58	100	158	38	60	98	7	3	10
1860	75	116	191	41	62	103	5	5	10
	3644	5623	9267	1831	3044	4875	239	268	507

No. 5.

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	23	18	41	17	12	29	3	6	9	1	2	3
Chronic Mania	16	31	47	8	9	17	6	7	13	..	..	..
Recurrent or Intermittent Mania }	2	4	6	2	3	5	1	4	5	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia }	17	44	61	9	23	32	2	4	6	2	3	5
Dementia	15	15	30	4	9	13	7	8	15	1	..	1
Puerperal Mania	..	4	4	..	6	6	..	2	2	..	..	..
General Paralysis	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 6.

TIME of ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	3	9	12	..	4	4	2	4	6	..	1	1
February . . .	6	10	16	2	3	5	..	4	4	..	1	1
March	9	5	14	2	5	7	3	4	7	..	..	..
April	9	9	18	3	4	7	1	1	2	1	..	1
May	7	13	20	2	4	6	1	2	3	..	..	..
June	9	10	19	4	7	11	1	4	5	1	1	2
July	6	17	23	2	..	2	2	3	5	1	..	1
August	7	13	20	8	6	14	1	2	3	..	..	..
September . .	3	10	13	7	7	14	3	2	5	..	..	..
October	7	5	12	3	8	11	2	2	4	2	..	2
November . .	3	8	11	3	5	8	2	2	4	..	2	2
December . .	6	7	13	5	9	14	2	2	4	..	..	..
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 7.

AGES

	Admitted.			Discharged.										
	M.	F.	T.	Cured			Uncured.			Died.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Under 15 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	4	3	7	2	3	5	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	1
— 20 to 25	12	16	28	6	11	17	1	3	4	..	1	1	1	1
— 25 to 30	9	18	27	8	13	21	5	6	11	..	..	..	..	..
— 30 to 35	5	19	24	3	7	10	3	3	6	..	1	1	1	1
— 35 to 40	9	14	23	4	7	11	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..
— 40 to 45	6	11	17	4	6	10	1	3	4	1	..	1	1	1
— 45 to 50	11	11	22	4	5	9	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..
— 50 to 55	11	10	21	5	2	7	1	3	4	2	1	3	3	3
— 55 to 60	2	8	10	1	5	6	1	3	4	..	1	1	1	1
— 60 to 65	1	4	5	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	1
— 65 to 70	5	2	7	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1
— 70 to 75	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10	10	10

No. 8.

DURATION OF DISEASE before Admission.

	Admitted.			Discharged.										
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Under 1 month	27	28	55	17	20	37	5	9	14	1	1	2	2	2
— 2 — ..	11	22	33	9	13	22	5	6	11	..	3	3	3	3
— 3 — ..	14	16	30	4	9	13	2	3	5	2	1	3	3	3
— 4 — ..	9	12	21	3	8	11	5	2	7	1	..	1	1	1
— 5 — ..	2	8	10	2	4	6	..	3	3	1	..	1	1	1
— 6 — ..	4	6	10	2	2	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
— 7 — ..	3	7	10	2	1	3	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
— 8 — ..	2	3	5	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	2	8	10	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	1	3	4	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Not ascertained	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10	10	10

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 9.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	11	11	22	9	7	16	3	3	6	..	..	..
Good	27	37	64	21	19	40	12	7	19	2	2	4
Moderate	34	64	98	11	34	45	5	21	26	3	2	5
Indifferent ..	3	4	7	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1
None . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 10.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England } Congregationalist }	59	86	145	32	48	80	17	28	45	3	3	6
Wesleyan	6	9	15	4	6	10	..	2	2	..	..	..
Baptist	4	7	11	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	..	1
Roman Catholic } Episcopalian . .	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unitarian	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nonconformist	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Plymouth Sect	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
No religion ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 11.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	38	53	91	22	35	57	11	13	24	4	2	6
Single	33	58	91	17	24	41	9	14	23	1	2	3
Widowed	4	5	9	2	3	5	..	5	5	..	1	1
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London and its immedi- ate Neigh- bourhood }	40	72	112	26	49	75	14	22	36	3	1	4
Provinces	35	44	79	15	13	28	6	10	16	2	4	6
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 13.

STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
M.				F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Good	57	92	149	38	41	79	14	25	39	..	3	3
Bad	18	24	42	3	21	24	6	7	13	5	2	7
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
M.				F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Dangerous or violent to others } }	26	32	58	17	19	36	14	15	29	3	2	5
No indica- tion of being vio- lent or dangerous to others } }	49	84	133	24	43	67	6	17	23	2	3	5
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

	Admitted			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Patients who have meditated or attempted suicide ..	22	44	66	16	20	36	6	8	14	1	3	4
Those who have not manifested, a suicidal tendency..	53	72	125	25	42	67	14	24	38	4	2	6
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 16.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First.....	50	85	135	25	49	74	14	26	40	4	3	7
Second.....	12	18	30	6	7	13	5	5	10	1	1	2
Third	5	6	11	3	1	4	1	1	2	..	..	..
Fourth	3	3	6	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fifth.....	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several.....	3	3	6	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL.												
Mental anxiety	10	10	20	7	4	11	1	7	8	1	..	1
Disappointment	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disappointment in love	3	1	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reduced circumstances	5	4	9	3	1	4	1	1	2	..	1	1
Excessive study	4	1	5	4	..	4	4	..	4	..	1	1
Religious excitement..	1	6	7	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	1
Excitement from other causes	2	..	2	2	1	3	2	..	2	..	..	..
Fright .....	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
Loss of relatives.....	1	10	11	..	8	8	..	4	4	..	1	1
Domestic unhappiness	1	3	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seduction .....	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Intemperance	10	6	16	7	4	11	2	..	2	1	..	1
Masturbation	3	1	4	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Natural imbecility	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uterine disturbance ..	..	15	15	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
Puerperal .....	..	11	11	..	5	5	..	3	3	..	..	..
Over lactation .....	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Fever	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Hysteria .....	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blow on head.....	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 17—*continued.*

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks	17	14	31	9	10	19	3	2	5	..	2	2
Hereditary	1	10	11	1	6	7	..	2	2	1	..	1
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifested, nor hereditary taint discovered	10	14	24	3	9	12	5	7	12	1	..	1
	75	116	191	41	62	103	20	32	52	5	5	10
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed but combined with other causes, specified above	21	38	59	12	18	30	7	5	12	1	3	4

No. 18.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1860.

MALES.

Clergymen	3
Surgeon	1
Architect	1
Artist	1
Schoolmaster.....	1
Wine merchant.....	1
Auctioneers	3
Farmers	4
Clerks	12
Bookseller.....	1
Hotel keepers	4
Chemist.....	1
Grocers	6
Cabinet makers.....	2
Ironmonger	1
Tailors	2
Bakers	2
Tinman	1
Butcher	1
Draper's assistants	2
Hairdresser	1
Compositors	2
Plumber.....	1
Silk Printer	1
Cricket Ball maker	1
Carpenters.....	2
Weaver	1
Paper hanger	1
Shipwright.....	1
Gardeners	2
Policemen	2
Footmen.....	2
Sailor	1
Carman	1
Labourers	5
No Occupation	1

75

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 6	
Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks or tradesmen } 38	
Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, or labourers..... } 20	
Governesses.....	8
Schoolmistresses.....	3
Housekeepers	7
Dressmakers	11
Milliners	7
Shoebinder	1
Nurses	4
Domestic Servants	8
No Occupation.....	3

116

No. 18—*continued.*

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1860.

MALES.	
Surgeon	1
Artist	1
Schoolmaster	1
Auctioneer	1
Clerks	8
Chemist ..	1
Hotel keepers	2
Farmers	2
Bookseller	1
Grocers	2
Bakers	2
Nurserymen	2
Police Inspector	1
Harness maker	1
Hairdresser	1
Cabinet maker	1
Tailors	2
Butcher	1
Tinman	1
Cricket Ball maker	1
Compositor	1
Carpenters	2
Domestic Servant	1
Policeman	1
Plumbers	2
Labourer	1

FEMALES.	
Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men	} 6
Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen	} 20
Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers	} 9
Governesses	4
Housekeeper	1
Milliners	5
Laundresses	2
Envelope maker	1
Domestic Servants	13
No Occupation	1

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1860.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Clergymen 3	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 2
Artist 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen } 9
Architect 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers } 7
Clerks 5	Governesses 3
Farmers 2	Dressmakers 2
Cabinet maker 1	Housekeeper 1
Compositor 1	Laundress 1
Hatter 1	Servants 7
Modeller 1	
Grocer 1	
Domestic Servant 1	
Labourer 1	
No Occupation 1	

No. 18—*continued.*

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1859.

MALES.		FEMALES.
Butcher		Wife of Dissenting Minister
1		1
Tax-collector		Schoolmistress
1		1
Draper's Assistant		Housekeepers
1		2
Weaver		Shoebinder
1		1
Gardener		
1		
5		5

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1860,
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female	70	Criminal.	24th July, 1858.	16th Jan. 1860.	Chronic bronchitis and general dropsy
2	Female	30	Curable..	16th Jan., 1860.	25th Jan.	Serous apoplexy and Bright's disease of the kidneys.
3	Female	69	Curable..	23rd Jan., 1860.	20th Feb.	Acute melancholia.
4	Male..	71	Criminal.	23rd Feb., 1824.	25th Feb.	Decay of nature.
5	Female	80	Incurable	20th July, 1820.	12th Mar....	Decay of nature.
6	Male..	44	Criminal.	15th Sept., 1859.	16th Mar.	General paralysis.
7	Male..	58	Curable..	7th April, 1860.	17th April ..	Acute melancholia.
8	Female	21	Curable..	25th May, 1860.	4th June ...	Acute mania.
9	Male..	18	Curable .	30th May, 1860.	7th June . .	Acute mania.
10	Male..	21	Criminal.	30th May, 1860.	25th June ..	Pulmonary consumption.
11	Male..	50	Curable..	5th Jan., 1860.	7th July	Pulmonary consumption.
12	Male..	65	Criminal.	13th Aug., 1817.	29th Aug.	General paralysis.
13	Male..	63	Curable..	18th Nov., 1859.	5th Oct.	Exhaustion from suppuration, caused by fracture of the tibia
14	Male..	68	Criminal.	2nd June, 1817.	8th Oct.	Disease of the heart.
15	Male..	43	Curable..	29th Aug., 1860.	27th Oct. ...	Disease of the brain and spinal cord.
16	Female	58	Curable..	11th Oct., 1860.	17th Oct. ...	Acute melancholia.
17	Male..	24	Criminal.	25th Sept., 1860.	5th July	Pulmonary consumption.
18	Female	53	Curable..	5th July, 1860.	28th Nov.	Sanguineous apoplexy.

No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1860.

		MALES.																									
GALLERIES.		Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Capstan & Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
M.	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
INF.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	4	11	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37
INF.	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
M.	4	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	7	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
MC.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	5	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
	..	15	..	..	..	1	..	5	2	1	..	3	1	8	49	74	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162

		Employed.	Unemployed.
In Hospital....	138 Curables	93	45
	75 Incurables	23	52
	138 Criminals	45	93
	351	Total.... 161	190

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30, 1860.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work	35	12	5	52
Fancy do.	13	1	5	19
Laundry and Household Work	11	2	5	18
Music, Reading, &c.	6	6	..	12
Total employed	65	21	15	101
Ditto unemployed	14	16	3	33
Patients in Hospital	79	37	18	134

No. 22.
TIME IN HOSPITAL.

	MONTHS.												Total.																										
	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.			7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12.		More than 12 Months.													
	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.		M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.												
.....	3	1	4	7	6	13	5	3	8	4	7	11	7	8	15	2	3	5	5	4	9	2	6	8	1	3	4	3	12	15	41	62	103		
Special cases.....	2	..	2	1	3	4	3	1	1	1	..	1	7	4	11		
.....	
.....	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	
.....	12.	13.		14.		15.		16.		17.		18.		19.		20.		21.		22.		23, & upwds.		Total.		Total.													
.....	..	15	18	33	4	7	11	5	5	20	32	52

No. 24.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1860.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
51 $\frac{204}{300}$	82 $\frac{178}{300}$	134 $\frac{16}{300}$	38	36 $\frac{348}{300}$	74 $\frac{348}{300}$	115 $\frac{274}{300}$	17 $\frac{6}{300}$	132 $\frac{280}{300}$	205 $\frac{112}{300}$	136 $\frac{166}{300}$	341 $\frac{278}{300}$
Number of Daily Rations during 1860.											
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
49,060			27,432			48,592			Total 125,084		

No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Male	32	10th June, 1820.
3	Female	37	16th August, 1821.
4	Male	48	26th January, 1827.
5	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
6	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
7	Female	28	20th November, 1835.
8	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
9	Female	20	4th March, 1836.
10	Female	48	29th July, 1836.
11	Male	18	18th November, 1836.
12	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
13	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
14	Male	26	21st September, 1838.
15	Female	42	2nd August, 1839.
16	Female	38	17th January, 1840.
17	Male	37	29th February, 1840.
18	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
19	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
20	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
21	Male	40	12th June, 1840.
22	Male	27	24th June, 1840.
23	Female	48	20th November, 1840.
24	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
25	Male	31	30th April, 1841.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
26	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
27	Male	30	9th September, 1842.
28	Male	27	14th October, 1842.
29	Female	38	3rd March, 1843.
30	Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
31	Female	36	21st June, 1844.
32	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
33	Male	21	20th September, 1844.
34	Female	34	13th December, 1844.
35	Male	29	20th December, 1844.
36	Male	29	28th February, 1845.
37	Female	38	7th March, 1845.
38	Male	46	13th June, 1845.
39	Female	29	10th October, 1845.
40	Male	26	7th November, 1845.
41	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
42	Male	23	23rd January, 1846.
43	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
44	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
45	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
46	Female	24	14th February, 1848.
47	Male	30	3rd January, 1851.
48	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
49	Female	40	4th July, 1851.
50	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
51	Female	48	16th July, 1852.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
52	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
53	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
54	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
55	Male	41	7th July, 1854.
56	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
57	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
58	Female	29	15th December, 1854.
59	Male	55	22nd December, 1854.
60	Female	49	22nd December, 1854.
61	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
62	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
63	Female	27	9th January, 1857.
64	Male	41	6th March, 1857.
65	Female	43	11th December, 1857.
66	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
67	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
68	Male	32	21st May, 1858.
69	Female	43	18th February, 1859.
70	Female	49	18th February, 1859.
71	Female	44	11th March, 1859.
72	Female	23	29th April, 1859.
73	Female	25	27th May, 1859.
74	Male	53	7th October, 1859.
75	Female	63	30th May, 1860.

No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years	1	..	1
— 30 —	2	1	3
— 20 —	5	6	11
— 15 —	11	8	19
— 10 —	9	3	12
— 5 —	7	7	14
— 2 —	2	6	8
— 1 —	1	5	6
Admitted during 1860 .....	..	1	1
	38	37	75

No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	12	18	30
Moderate.....	17	14	31
Imperfect.....	5	3	8
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained	2	2	4
	38	37	75

No. 28.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1860.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1.) High Treason.....	1	..	1
(2.) Sedition.....	1	..	1
2. Against the Person.....	83	19	102
3. Against Property.....	29	3	32
4. Other offences .....	..	..	..
	114	22	136

No. 29.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 40 years	5	..	5
" 30 — 35 "	1	..	1
" 25 — 30 "	5	..	5
" 20 — 25 "	12	1	13
" 15 — 20 "	11	..	11
" 10 — 15 " ..	6	2	8
" 5 — 10 " ..	8	6	14
For 4 years.....	4	2	6
" 3 "	3	1	4
" 2 "	2	2	4
" 1 "	12	..	12
Admitted during the year 1860	45	8	53
	114	22	136

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.
free from bone }

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Monday Males .. 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Tuesday Males .. 6 ,, Boiled Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Thursday..... Same as Monday.

Friday..... Same as Tuesday.

Saturday.... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 ,, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$,,

SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday. .. Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	800	0	0
†1 Surgeon	80	0	0
†1 Chaplain	200	0	0
*1 Apothecary	350	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	250	0	0
*1 Steward	300	0	0
*1 Matron	150	0	0
	<u>£2255</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

Of the total amount of these salaries £200. is repaid by Government on account of criminal lunatics.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Clerk of the Works (lodged only)	54	12	0
*1 Steward's Clerk	42	10	0
*2 Receiver's Clerks	75	0	0
*1 Organist	20	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper	52	0	0
†1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years) ...	36	0	0
†1 Assistant do., (a great coat once in three years) ...	30	0	0
‡1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years)	55	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions	41	0	0
†1 Cook	33	0	0
†1 Assistant do.	21	0	0
1 Head attendant	60	0	0
†1 Attendant	60	0	0
†1 Do.	55	0	0
†4 Do. at £40. per annum each	160	0	0
†1 Do. £36. per annum ...	36	0	0
†1 Do. £30. per annum ...	30	0	0
†4 Do. £26. per annum each	104	0	0
†1 Do. £35. per annum ...	35	0	0
†3 Do. £32. per annum each	96	0	0
†1 Do. £31. per annum. . .	31	0	0
†3 Do. £27. per annum each	81	0	0
†1 Do. £29. per annum ...	29	0	0
†3 Do. £25. per annum each	75	0	0
*‡3 Carpenters	234	0	0
*‡1 Smith	78	0	0
*‡1 Plumber	78	0	0
*‡1 Engineer	104	0	0
*‡1 Bricklayer	78	0	0
*‡1 Painter	78	0	0
*2 Stokers	130	0	0
*‡1 Labourer	52	0	0
*‡1 Gardener	78	0	0
*‡2 Assistant do.	104	0	0
*‡1 Mattrass maker	70	4	0
	<hr/>		
	£2401	6	0
	<hr/>		

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed for the House of Occupations.

‖ Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

FEMALES,

	£	s.	d.
1 Housemaid	22	0	0
1 Laundrymaid	28	0	0
1 Do.	24	0	0
Attendant	at £25. per annum	25	0 0
2 Do.	£21. per annum each	42	0 0
4 Do.	£18. per annum each	72	0 0
1 Do.	£19. per annum...	19	0 0
4 Do.	£30. per annum each	120	0 0
2 Do.	£24. per annum each	48	0 0
2 Do.	£26. per annum each	52	0 0
2 Do.	£28. per annum each	56	0 0
2 Do.	£23. per annum each	46	0 0
5 Do.	£20. per annum each	100	0 0
		<u>£654</u>	<u>0 0</u>

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of ten male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35. per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at £25. per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1. yearly afterwards, until they become £35. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5. per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18. per annum, and after, they increase with like restriction £1. yearly, until they become £25. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60. per annum.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEM HOSPITAL FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1860.

RECEIPT.		Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
To Balance of Account, audited to 31st December, 1859		3,662 9 4	3,662 9 4	
RENT—Land Tax—charges and Insurance—viz.				
BETHLEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1859, per Audit		£1254 6 11		
One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c., from Mich., 1860, to Mich., 1860		9539 18 4		
Overpaid		0 0 1		
		£10,794 5 4		
To RECEIVED, viz.				
Liverpool Street, Liverpool Buildings, &c.		£1,215 14 9		
Bishopsgate Street, Without		340 18 3		
Piccadilly, Duke Street, and Jermyn Street		2,797 3 2		
Ormond Mews		26 7 6		
Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c.		1,366 12 7		
Foxken Court, Tower Street		271 16 3		
Gardner's Terrace, Mile End		67 11 7		
St. George's Fields		549 10 8		
Moorgate		122 5 0		
Shepherd's Bush		119 18 4		
Walham Cross		204 14 2		
Kent		1,235 2 9		
Lincolnshire		331 3 6		
Rent Charges		78 3 2		
Property Tax allowed		£8,715 1 8	8,715 1 8	
Allowed		317 11 3		
Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1860, unpaid 31st Dec., 1860		69 10 0		
		1,701 2 5		
		£10,794 5 4		
INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1859, per audit		3,129 16 0		
One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnshire to Michaelmas, 1860		6,226 9 9		
		£9,356 5 9		
To RECEIVED, viz.				
Wainfleet, St. Mary		£4,342 11 10		
Wainfleet, All Saints, Claxby, Mumby, &c.		1,463 15 9		
		£5,806 7 7	6,066 7 7	
Property Tax allowed		223 14 9		
Out Rent		0 0 0		
Arrears to Mich., 1860, unpaid 31st Dec., 1860		3,125 3 5		
		£9,356 5 9		
Tithe Rent-charges, Wainfleet St. Mary One Year to Michaelmas, 1860		687 8 3		
To Received		687 8 3		687 8 3
To Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—				
£35,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols		1050 0 0		
18,121 12 10 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities		543 13 0		
11,837 10 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock		355 2 6		
5,000 0 0 Bank Stock		285 0 0		
26 19 4 Long Annuities (expired in Jan., 1860)		6 14 10		
185 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock		5 3 0		
2,403 5 7 3 per Cent. Consols		72 1 10		
20,350 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock		508 15 0		
		2,824 10 2	2,824 10 2	
INCURABLES—Stock. £880 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock		22 0 0		22 0 0
To Casual Receipts—BETHLEM.				
Received for Transfer of Leases		6 0 0		
Balance of Account from Messrs. Puttick and Simpson		16 3 3		
Property Tax on Rents to March, 1858		231 10 7		
Legacy of Mrs. Sarah Lloyd		10 10 0		
For Sale of Timber at Cottingham Court, Kent		328 5 0		
Legacy of Mrs. M. A. Worley		500 0 0		
Donation from H. W. R. W. Halsey, Esq.		25 0 0		
		1,117 8 10	1,117 8 10	
Casual Receipts—INCURABLES.				
Received of Government for Clothing and Maintenance of Criminal Patients		4,903 19 7		4,903 19 7
Property Tax on Tithe Rent Charge		19 10 10		
Ditto on Rents to March, 1858		176 7 6		
Sale of Wood at Wainfleet		41 9 8		
Ditto ditto		43 13 0		
Sermon at Christ's Hospital		2 2 0		
		285 2 6		285 2 6
		£27,624 7 11½	15,719 10 0½	11,904 17 11

EXPENDITURE.		Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
By Provisions for Patients and Household, viz.—				
Meat		2,130 8 3		
Beer		1,150 8 11		
Bread and Flour		1,108 12 9		
Rice, Oatmeal, &c.		355 18 3		
Milk		184 13 0		
Cheese, Bacon, Butter, &c.		1,204 14 6		
Tea and Groceries		353 11 10		
Clothing and Bedding		2,650 0 8		
Soap, Oil, and Candles		544 9 9		
Medicine, &c.		113 6 0		
Wine, Spirits, &c.		205 16 4		
Coal and Firewood		349 8 4		
Washing		1,018 17 0		
Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.		295 8 8		
Taxes, &c., on the Hospital		2,332 17 4		
Workmen's Bills for New Works, Repairs, &c.		1,092 10 0		
Superannuation Annuities		119 0 0		
Premium on Life of Mr. N. Nicholls		227 10 9		
Printing and Stationery		786 2 10		
Furniture and Repairs		64 7 0		
Books, &c.		360 10 5		
Incidental Expenses		375 15 6		
Deductions from Rental—				
Premiums of Insurance		289 4 0		
Workmen's Bills for Repairs of Houses, &c.				
		664 19 6	664 19 6	
		£22,219 5 4	11,094 4 4	11,125 1 0
By Balance		5,405 2 7½	4,625 5 8½	779 16 11
		£27,624 7 11½	15,719 10 0½	11,904 17 11

A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fifth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-one.

JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer. JAMES FARQUHAR, GEO. OSTELL LEICESTER, EDWARD FALKENER, J. H. GOODHART.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1860.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital..	..	..	..	£1,663 4 0½
BETHLEM HOSPITAL ditto ditto ..	..	..	..	5,405 2 7½
				£7,068 6 8
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	..	..	..	£7,245 12 8
Less Cheques paid, not appeared ..	..	..	..	177 6 0
				£7,068 6 8

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1859	..	..	..	£42,484 15 10
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent	..	..	..	695 8 3
				£43,180 4 1
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	..	..	..	779 16 11
				£42,400 7 2

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1861.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	..	..	..	£11,086 10 8
Deductions	..	..	..	816 0 0
				£10,270 10 8
DIVIDENDS ON Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—				
£17,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	£510 0 0
510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	15 6 0
1,469 17 6, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	42 5 11
28,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	855 0 0
				1422 11 11
FOWKE, LOCKE, AND PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—				
Rent and Insurance	..	..	..	£381 4 0
Deductions	..	..	..	25 2 5
				356 1 7
DIVIDENDS ON Stock in Public Funds, viz.—				
£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	£119 1 4
1,604 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	48 2 10
2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols..	..	..	..	75 0 0
				242 4 2
Net Annual Income..	..	..	..	£12,291 8 4

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1861.

CURABLES—Rent, Ladd-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurances	..	..	..	£9,815 16 1
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurances	..	..	..	6,906 8 7
				£16,722 4 8
Deductions	..	..	..	441 4 3
				16,281 0 5
DIVIDENDS ON Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—				
£35,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	£1,050 0 0
18,121 12 10, 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities	..	..	..	543 13 0
11,837 10 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	355 2 6
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock..	..	..	..	285 0 0
105 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	3 3 0
2,403 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	72 1 10
20,350 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	508 15 0
Incurables 880 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	22 0 0
				2,839 15 4
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	£19,120 15 9

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Rec^d.

1800
1801
1802
1803
1804
1805
1806
1807
1808
1809
1810

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1800
1801
1802
1803
1804
1805
1806
1807
1808
1809
1810

1800-1810