General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the House of Occupations, for the year ending 31st December, 1859 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

Contributors

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GENERAL REPORT

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,

1859.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

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	13 53		d	ischa	rged	uncu	ired	in 18	859	58
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General account of receipt and expenditure for the year 1859. General account of both Hospitals.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

		£	8.	d,
ł	Surveyor	125	0	0
*]	Clerk, Receiver and Accountant	240	0	0
1	Chaplain	109	4	0
1	Organist	21	0	0
1	Clerk of Works	54	12	0
*1	Beadle at	80	0	0
	Ditto as Chapel Clerk	20	0	0
*1	Beadle at	62	8	0
2	Clerk's Assistants	75	0	0
1				
		£787	4	0

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

Each Beadle has a suit of clothes and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

	RECEIPT								EX	PENI	ITUI	? E.				
9 1 T T	o Balance of Account awlised to 31st December, 1858 Baser, Rents-charges, Land Tax, and Issuence, viz.— Arman, 31st December, 1858, per audit. O mas, 1958 of Land Tax, Rents-Charges, &e, from Michaelman D mas, 1959 of Land Tax, Rents-Charges, &e, from Michaelman Paid to Christma		bael-	: :	 £1,551 8 6 11,134 19 9 0 10 2 112,686 18 5	£ r. d. 1,360 2 7§	1 cdg. Folio. 275 277 308 281 283 288 288 288	By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, in: Contract, Potatoes, des. Citoling and Bedding Casual Expenses. Sang, Oil, Caulies, des. Sang, Oil, Caulies, des. Sanges of Chaplain, Surveyer, Clerk, de: Wages of Beadin	-						808 3 0	2
	Received, viz. Bridserell Precinct Wapping Oxforthaber Alladings, Southwark Casforthaber Kent		::	£4,702 13 1 5,087 8 7 240 12 6 490 3 6 237 11 2	/		299 292 302 306	Purniture and Repairs Printing and Stationery Repairs of Bailding, &c , of Houses			::	::			7 2 0 67 2 6 111 10 5 1044 14 11	2,340 7
	Property Tax allowed Allowances Bad			66 18 4 610,825 7 2 228 19 8 18 5 0 38 12 7 0 10 0		10,825 7 2	295 304 299 313	Deductions from Rental- Prenoluus of Insurance Taxes and Rates Law Charges Superannuation Annuities		::	 	::	 			878 19 121 1 133 10 312 10
	Arrears of Renk to Michaelmas, 1859, unpaid 314t December, 185 To RENT, on account of Forwars, Lock, and PALMER's Gifts, viz Arrears, 314t December, 1858, per audit One Year's Rent, from Michaelman 1854, to Michaelmas, 1859	· ::		1,575 4 0 612,686 18 5	59 5 0 381 4 0.		331 334 335 337 340 342	Charges and Expenses attending the Ho Meat	ouse of					£484 18 2 572 13 0 52 1 6 131 10 0 661 3 3 178 9 9	2,090 15 8	
	Received, viz Flaet Street	::	::	£ 36 19 6 338 5 10 4375 5 4 5 18 8	£110 9 0	375 5 4	343 349 351 353 372	Clothing and Bedding Soap, Ol, and Candles Cola and Freewood Medicine and Drugs Eurniture and Repairs		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	 	£912 4 0 223 3 5 152 0 0 35 0 0 95 10 0	1,417 17 5	
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1859, unpaid 31st December, 185 To Dryrnewses on Stock in the Public Punds, viz £17,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities 510 0 4. New 3 per Cent. Stock	• 		59 5 0 £440 9 0	510 0 0 15 6 0		358 359 362 375 366 377	Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, Clerk, &c. Salary of Schoolmaster, Wages of Servantis Rent and Taxes			::		::		. 58 4 9 . 593 6 5 . 11 0 1	
	1,409 17 6,3 34 per Cent. Atook Cent. Stock <th< td="" th<=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0 0 0 678 11 4 119 1 4 48 2 10 73 8 10</td><td>1,203 17</td><td>370 373 244</td><td>Working Materials and Wages Outfiling of Inmates Superannuation Annuilies Advance on New Buildings at Wapping</td><td></td><td></td><td>::</td><td></td><td>:: :: ::</td><td></td><td>. 64 4 0 . 1074 13 1 . 100 0 0</td><td>6,826 4,000 14,612 1</td></th<>				0 0 0 678 11 4 119 1 4 48 2 10 73 8 10	1,203 17	370 373 244	Working Materials and Wages Outfiling of Inmates Superannuation Annuilies Advance on New Buildings at Wapping			::		:: :: ::		. 64 4 0 . 1074 13 1 . 100 0 0	6,826 4,000 14,612 1
5	To Casual Receipts Received for Transfer of Leares n Dilapidations at No. 12, Chatham Place n 10 n n 10 n n 10 n p n Property Tax on Renets to Lady-day, 1837	::			$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	240 13	-	By Balance							• •	£518 1
	For Dilagidations at No. 21, New Birlyge Street 22 and 23 at Property Tax on Stocks to October, 1859		:	: :	10 0 0 97 0 9 34 7 0	1,125 12 1 #15,139 17 61					А. М	JEAFF Re	RESON	ι.		£15,130 1
							Eigl	We, whose names are hereunto subscrib at Hundred and Fifty-nine, and find the usand Eight Hundred and Sixty.	same e	ve Exami	aed and . d the Ba	Audited t lance as s	he prec	eding Account, this Twent	st for the Year y-seventh day o	One Thous
											DAV EDW	N EDW ID OLD ARD FA	FIELD	ER,	antrer.	

mus, 1850 v. abs., 1 Allowances Received, viz .---

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of Bridewell.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I believe that this will be found to be the most satisfactory Report ever presented to you, concerning the state and progress of your House of Occupations.

During the year 1859, there were

Discharged.								
Boys 167								
Girls 71								
Total 238								

In consequence of the great number of both sexes who have been provided with situations, the number of inmates left in the House on the 31st of December, was somewhat below the average. There were

Boys .	 	89
Girls	 	85
Total	 	174

The applications for admission have been very numerous, and the character of the House of Occupations, as an Institution for the prevention of crime, rather than for the reformation of juvenile criminals, has been carefully maintained. The greater number of children admitted, were those, who from destitution and parental neglect, would have been under great temptation to commit crime, had they not received the shelter of the House. A few have, however, been admitted from the City Prison at' Holloway, and from the Westminster House of Correction, on the recommendation of the Chaplains and Governors. Fifteen boys, and one girl were received from the Field Lane Ragged School and Refuge, on the application of the manager of that admirable institution. These children were wholly destitute and friendless, and have shewn themselves most grateful for the home we have given them; on the whole, I consider them the most satisfactory cases we have had to deal with.

The conduct of the inmates has been generally exceedingly good. None have been expelled for incorrigible faults, and not a single boy or girl has absconded. I believe this is the first time that such a fact has been recorded in the Annual Report.

It will be seen that I have again been very successful in obtaining appointments for the boys in the Royal Navy, no less than 88 having been disposed of in this most desirable manner. And I am gratified in being able to state, that I consider this may be attributed in a

great measure to the good conduct of those who have entered the Navy from the School in former years. In consequence of the great number of boys who apply for admission into the service from all parts of the country, the officers with whom the duty of entry is entrusted, have a wide choice, and exercise the greatest care and circumspection in ascertaining that the successful candidates are in all respects fit for Her Majesty's service ; indeed, I have never known the authorities to be so particular in their selection as they have been during the last twelve months. I am satisfied, therefore, that so many appointments would not have been placed at my disposal, if our boys had not, as a rule, maintained a good reputation. To this I may add the direct testimony of a Captain, who has kindly taken 47 from the School during the last two years. He lately wrote to me as follows :-- "We have had no better boys than those sent from your School, since I have been in command of this ship, during which time upwards of 400 from all parts of England have been entered and passed on to other ships." I may further mention, as an interesting fact, that nine of our boys are now serving on board H.M.S. Euryalus, with H.R.H. the Prince Alfred.

I have to thank the Committee for having adopted my suggestion for the introduction into the School of military drill and exercise. Kept within proper bounds, these conduce to order in the School, and give a more manly bearing and better muscular development to the boys. In the place of an Assistant Schoolmaster, we

have now a Resident Band-master and Drill-Sergeant, who formerly held a similar appointment in the Royal Military Asylum at Chelsea. Twenty boys now receive instruction in the drum and fife, and this has opened a new field of employment of which advantage has been taken. Already I have been enabled to place 19 boys in the Bands of the Coldstream Guards, and the 8th, 75th, 84th, and 91st Regiments of the Line; and I have received applications from the Commanding-Officers of other Regiments, that I am not at present able to supply. The boys are enlisted for 10 years, and I have satisfied myself by ocular proof, having visited them all, that they are as well taken care of, and looked after, as they would be in any school. They all express themselves perfectly happy and contented, and are certainly better clothed and fed than they would have been if apprenticed They receive daily educational instruction to trades. in the regimental schools, and the officers take a warm interest in their welfare; their pay is 9d. per diem. Having thus supplied the two services, the Army and the Navy, with 107 recruits, I think the Governors may congratulate themselves on having made a very tolerable contribution to the "national defences" of our country.

We have lost one boy by death. Four months after his admission, he was attacked with inflammation on the lungs, and was only ill one week before he sank under the disease. I had the melancholy satisfaction of administering religious consolation to him daily during his short illness, and was with him when he died. May I hope that my ministrations to him are now bearing fruit in a better and happier state !

The whole number of males discharged may thus be stated—

To the Royal Navy		88
To the Army (Regimental Bands)		19
To the Merchant Sea Service		23
To Situations in Trades		20
Discharged at own and Friends' request .		14
Sent home ill		2
Died		1
the subscription of the laboration	-	-
the Charles and in the second	1	67

The girls who have left us during the last year, have been disposed of thus—

To Situations	as Do	mesti	c Sei	rvant	s		56
Discharged at	own a	and F	rien	ds' re	ques	t	11
Sent home ill		•••					4
						•	71

Of the females sent to situations, 48 still retain the places provided for them by the Matron, and we have most satisfactory accounts of their behaviour. One has since emigrated to Australia; seven have left their situations, but as far as we know, with one exception have not relapsed into evil courses. You will be gratified to observe the large number of former inmates who have attended the Committee with good conduct certificates, and received the rewards to which they were, through your liberality, entitled. No less than seventy-eight boys, and twenty-eight girls, were rewarded for the first time; thirty-five boys, and eleven girls, for the second time; and twenty boys, and two girls, for the third time; making a total of one hundred and seventy-four. There can be no better proof than this of the permanent good effected in their characters.

In taking a retrospective view of my labours during the past year, I cannot but feel deeply thankful to Almighty God, for the great improvement that has taken place in the general conduct of the inmates. I trust that their "perseverance in well doing," will show that this emanates not from mere outward reformation, but, in many cases, from an inward change. I have endeavoured to carry on my work on the fundamental principle, that the love of God and the knowledge of His will as revealed in the Holy Scriptures, should be the groundwork of all education and moral training. By persevering in this course, I would reverently hope, that with God's continued blessing on the means employed, many will be found to have been trained in the House of Occupations, not only to be good citizens of earth, but to be inhabitants also of "that house not made with hands, eternal in the heavens."

I beg also to acknowledge most thankfully the sympathy, kindness, and encouragement, I have received from every Governor of the Royal Hospitals with whom I have been brought into contact.

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE, Chaplain and Superintendent.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS, January 7th, 1860.



TABLES.

No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS IN THE YEARS 1858 AND 1859.

	1858.			1859.			
	£	8.	d.	£	8.	d.	
Meat	. 472	12	2	484	18	2	
Bread and Flour	740	8	9	572	13	0	
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c	. 87	12	0	52	1	6	
Milk	98	1	0	131	10	0	
Cheesemongery and Groceries	470	12	9	661	3	3	
Beer	169	14	9	178	9	9	
						-	
Total Cost of Provisions	£2039	1	5	2080	15	8	
Clothing and Bedding	741	17	8	912	4	0	
Soap, Oil, Candles, &c	188	19	3	223	3	5	
Coals and Firewood	315	17	0	152	0	0	
Medicine	35	0	0	35	0	0	
Furniture and Repairs	81	4	1	95	10	0	
Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, &c	689	1	3	790	0	0	
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c	327	18	7	332	5	0	
Rent and Taxes	283	7	5	303	17	4	
Printing and Stationery	147	12	5	58	4	9	
Workmen's Bills for Repairs	377	9	11	593	6	5	
Casual Payments and Sundries	114	15	9	11	0	1	
Working Materials and Wages	99	12	7	64	4	0	
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	786	5	9	1074	13	1	
Books							
Superannuation Annuities	100	0	0	100	0	0	
	£6328	3	1	6826	3	9	
	ALL MANAGEMENT	-		-		-	

Rewarded for good con-	duct and continuance in service. 1st 2nd & 3rd	F. T.	33	***************************************	306	_	
for good co	uance id & 3r	ni I			1		
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ward	uct an lst	4	33	**************************************	171		
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	I	E	12	: 282882388	2436	-	HAYDON.
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-	mad in	Ĥ	:	188 1183 2213 2225 2213 2213 2213 2213 2213 212 212 212 21			
	In the House	ġ,	:	103 104 109 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108		-	
		M.	:	86 93 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111		ces .	80
e sper.	Arerak Unity Vilou		$145\frac{1}{18}$	186 187 217 2217 2210 2210 2210 2216 1192 1197 1197		Total Discharges	the Hou
	Years.		10 years ending Dec. 31,	1860 1866 1866 1863 1863 1865 1865 1866 1866 1866 1866 1866 1860		1859 Total	31 Dec. In the House

No. 2.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1859.

-

17

Steward.

No. 3.

Admissions.

Years.		idew ospit			or	risons Prison		Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
-	М.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	Т.	M.	F	Т.	М.	F.	Т.	
1830 1831 1832 1833 1834 1835	12 11	$ \begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array} $	22 20 20 8 8 2	$ \begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 17 \\ 12 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 6 \end{array} $	··· 9 5 2 1 6	$ \begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 26 \\ 17 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 12 \end{array} $	•••	1 14 11 12 13	1 14 11 12 13	 11 4 1 7 11	9 8 11	13 9 18	15 40 27 7 15 18	12 26 37 24 26 43	$27 \\ 66 \\ 64 \\ 31 \\ 41 \\ 61$	
1836 1837 1838 1839 1840 1841	9 10 4 4	6 4 5 6 1 7	15 14 9 10 16 16	16 5 5 1 9 8		$ \begin{array}{c} 20 \\ 17 \\ 10 \\ 3 \\ 15 \\ 16 \end{array} $	1	8 6 1 1 2 2	9 6 1 2 2	19 6 4 3 29 13	18 12 6 5 38	37 18 10 8 67	45 21 13 8 53 30	$ \begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 34 \\ 17 \\ 14 \\ 47 \\ 50 \\ \end{array} $	81 55 30 22 100 80	
$\frac{1842}{1843}\\ 1844\\ 1845\\ 1846$	8 12 14 16 23	5 2 5 4 6	13 14 19 20 29	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{array} $	4 4 6 3	5 5 7 8 7	··· ··· ··· 2	4 1 	4 1 2	18 11 18 17	11 11 17 29 29	29 22 17 47 46	27 28 17 36 46	24 13 27 39 38	51 41 44 75 84	
1847 1848 1849 1850 1851 1852	15 13 11	4 5 4 2 3	25 20 13 15 14 12	2 2 11 18 19 29	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 14 \\ 9 \\ 9 \\ 9 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4 \\ 18 \\ 32 \\ 28 \\ 38 \\ 38 \end{array} $	•••••••	1 1	1 1	$ \begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 14 \\ 26 \\ 35 \\ 41 \\ 38 \end{array} $	27 17 23 39 30 37	39 31 49 74 71 75	35 31 50 64 72 76	33 24 30 57 42 49	68 55 80 121 114 125	
1853 1854 1855 1856 1857	7 1 	2	9 1 	3 39 37 25 32	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 12 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ 12 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 51 \\ 40 \\ 31 \\ 44 \end{array} $		··· ··· ···		58 48 55 75 72	45 50 32 41 46	103 98 87 116 118	68 88 92 100 104	48 62 35 47 58	$ \begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 150 \\ 127 \\ 147 \\ 162 \end{array} $	
1858 1859		 105	 361	50 35 403	11 164	61 35 567	1 4	78	 81	77 113 	59 	130 172 1604	127 149 1502	64 59 1115	191 208 2617	

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 4.

THE BI-MONTHLY REPORT FROM DEC. 23, 1859, TO JAN. 13, 1860.

		R.B. C. S. LEWISCH, C. S.	М	F.	Total.
umb	er of I	Inmates remained last Report	86	84	170
		Admitted since	5	1	6
		the second second	91	85	176
		To Situations			
Disch	arged	By request of friends	2	1	2
		Through Illness		1	
		an Email and a state of the set	2		2
		THE PART FROM STATES AND ST		1	1-100
		Remaining	89	.85	174
)ccup	oied in	n trades, needlework, domestic and other	-		11.328
serv	vices, a	and attending school daily or periodically	42		
tten	ding s	chool only	47	1	1
bsen	t, Sicl	k		1	
rate-E	ceeper	s	•••		
		The part of the second second second second	89	85	174
					-
Mon	itors.	the second s	- 41		1 12 1
M.	F.		03	1.5	
		OCCUPATIONS.		0	E. March
4		Tailors	18		13119
3		Shoemakers	15		
		Bakers			
2					
4		Ropemakers	6		
		Hall			
-	••••		6		
-		Hall	6	••••••	
-	·· 2 2 2	Hall	6 2 	50	
-		Hall	6	 50 6	
-	-2	Hall	6 2 	50	•••••
-	-2	Hall Needlework Kitchen Laundry and Washing Household	6 2 	 50 6 20	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
-	-2	Hall Needlework Kitchen Laundry and Washing Household Officers' corrigo Matron Superintendent's (De-	6 2 	 50 6 20 4 2	•••
-	-2	Hall Needlework Kitchen Laundry and Washing Household Officers' service Matron Superintendent's (De- puty)	6 2 	 50 6 20 4	•••••
	-2	Hall Needlework Kitchen Laundry and Washing Household Officers' service Matron Superintendent's (De- puty) Schoolmaster	6 2 1	 50 6 20 4 2	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
-	-2	Hall Needlework Kitchen Laundry and Washing Household Officers' service Matron Superintendent's (De- puty) Schoolmaster Attending school	6 2 	 50 6 20 4 2	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
	2 6 1 1 	Hall Needlework Kitchen Laundry and Washing Household Officers' service Matron Superintendent's (De- puty) Schoolmaster Attending school	6 2 1 47	 50 6 20 4 2	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
	2 6 1 1 	Hall Needlework Kitchen Laundry and Washing Household Officers' service Matron Superintendent's (De- puty) Schoolmaster Attending school	6 2 1 47	 50 6 20 4 2	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••

в 2

,		1							
	_	T.	:		:	55	98	21	174
	Total.	F.	:		:	25	39	21	85
		M.	:		:	30	59	:	89
	The Seals	Т.	:		:	:	:	:	:
9		F.	:		:	:	:	:	:
		Μ.	:		:	:	:	:	:
		T.	:		:	:	:	:	:
5		F.	:		:	:	:	:	:
		Μ.	:		:	:	:	•	:
		Τ.	:		:	10	1	5	22
4		F.	:		:	4	3	5	12
		М.	:		:	9	4	:	10
		Τ.	:		:	11	16	:	27
3		; F.	:	- 14	:	5	10	:	15
	-	M.	:		:	9	9	:	12
	hing rofi- ead- ting, t,&c.	Τ.	:		:	18	28		53
5	Approaching towards profi- ciencyin Read- ing, Writing, Arithmetic,&c. in the first de- grees.	F.	:		:	10	11	-	28
	Appr towarc ciency ing, Arithm in the grees.	M.	:		:	00	17	:	25
	<i>*</i> ·	Τ.	:		:	16	47	6	72
1	Trades, Service.	F.	;		:	9	15	6	30
	ů,	M.	:		:	10	32	:	42
Number of Classes.	Descriptions. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} M \\ F \end{array} \right\}$		Number of Teachers in each Class	DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.	Under 12 years of age	12 to 14	14 to 16	Upwards	

No. 4-(continued). State of School.

20

		R.	- Under]	. 12 t	. 14 t	Upv	1.	
			Under 12 years	12 to 14	14 to 16	Upwards	0044+ A	120
1 2	Fluently.	M. I		80	34 1	:	42 3	
RE	Indifferently.	F. M.	: :	6 8	16 17	: .	30 25 45 12 10 1	
READING.	2	F. M		9	20	19	45 1:	-
NG.	Learning.	H.	1 :	6 4	6 3	· · ·	2 10	
	Untaught.	M	1 :	6	5			
	Large and small	W.	1 :	00	34	:	42	
-	Uand.	F. M	1 ;	3	32 1	12.	47	
WRI	Large Hand only.	M. F.	:	8 9	17 7	•••	25 19	
WRITING.	Learning.	M		9	9	:	19 12 1	
		F. M.		2	00	4	11 61	
-	Untaught.	- H	:	9	5	:	1 :	
AI	The Four First	M. 1	:	16	513	:	67 4	
ARITHMETIC.	Rules.	F. M.		6 6	32 6		47 12 38 11	
MET	Learning.	Ä	:	919	6 22	:	38	C. 1
10.	Untaught.	M. F.		9	5			WIL
		N.	:		-	•	1:	WILSON.
· LIOISU	Learning English H	F.	1 :	. 16	. 39	5	1 90	0.00
	Transco D. mainroo I	M.	:	00	34	:	42	Matron
.61	Learning Geograph	F.	1	:	:	:	:	
0	Perfect.	M.		16 1	513	:	67 48 12 37	
CHI		F. M.	:	13	32		18	
CHURCH	Learning.		:	6 9	6 28	:	237	
CHURCH CATECHISM.	Untaught.	F. M.	. :	9	5	:	II	
		E.	:	:	:	:		
OL	Learning Singing 1 Church Service.	M. F.	:	6		:	16	

No. 4. -continued.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

21

No. 5.

Dr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1859.

1859. 1 Jan.	Stock on hand	£ 31 224	3	d. 3 8
	Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1859	255 48		11 7
	Wages and maintenance of Ropemaker Journeymen's wages Incidental expenses	206 90 116 10	0 11	4 • 0 4 0

£424 0 8

No. 6.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1859.

	30	8.	a.
Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1859	44	10	11
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid	192	4	9
	236	15	8
Stock on hand Dec. 21st, 1859	30	17	5
	205	18	3
Shoemaker's wages and maintenance	90	0	0
Assistant Shoemaker's wages	66	5	0
Coals, chandlery, light, and sundries	10	0	0

£372 3 3

No. 5.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1859.

1859.	£	s. d.	
By amount credited for rope, twine, mats, &c	370	7 0	
Loss on the year	53	13 8	

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	lbs.	lbs.
Rope	624	Sash line 45
Box cord		Sealing 63
Mop cord	855	34 Large mats 494
Laid cord	1567	27 Mats No. 5
Fine twine	654	12 Mats No. 4
Jack line	118	6 Mats No. 3

£424 0 8

Cr.

No. 8.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1859.

			æ	8.	.d.	
Boots and Shoes	supplied to	Bethlem with repairs	186	14	9	
Ditto	ditto	Bridewell Hospital	0	0	0	
Ditto	ditto	House of Occupations	184	16	0	
Loss on the year			0	12	6	

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Pairs of boots	188	666
Pairs of shoes	549	1020
Pairs of straps	64	
Pairs of strings	42 doz	

£372 3 3

23

No. 7.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1859.

	£	8.	d.	
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1859	267	5	9	
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments	468	19	4	
	736			
Stock on hand, December 31st, 1859	250	9	6	
	485	15	7	
Tailor's and Assistants' Wages	340	15	9	
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and incidental Expenses	12	0	0	
	£838	11	4	

No. 7.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1859.

		£	8.	d.	
Clothes supplied to	Bethlem with the repairs	517	4	6	
Ditto	Bridewell Hospital	8	14	0	
Ditto	House of Occupations	212	17	6	
		738	16	0	
Loss on the year .		99	15	4	

£838 11 4

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

	Made	Repaired.
Coats	112	54
Jackets	232	946
Waistcoats	331	877
Trousers	368	1431
Frocks	58	1
Pairs of Braces	78	009 1 <u>-1</u> 00 1
Night Dresses	4	35

25

Cr.

No. 8.

FEMALES' NEEDLEWORK, 1859.

MADE.

						8.	d.				£	8.	d.	
546 \$	Shirts							each			13	13	0	
492 5	Shifts				,,		4	,,			8	4	0	
512 1	Petticoat	s					3				6	8	0	
590	Caps				>>		3	23			7	7	6	
1,360 H	Pairs of S	tocking	s run and	l mark			2				11	6	8	
1,526 1	Neck & I	Pocket I	landker	chiefs	,,	0	1			1	6	7	2	
806	Aprons				33	0	2	,,			6	14	4	
520	Gowns				23	2	0	,,			52	0	0	
706 '	Towels a	nd Dus	ters		,,		01	,,			1	9	5	
514	Pairs of	Shoes b	ound		,,	0	11	,,			3	4	3	
38 1	Pillow C	ases			,,	0	1	.,				3	2	
630 \$	Sheets an	nd Tabl	e Cloths		,,	0	1	,,			2	12	6	
				REPA	IRE	D.								
2,236	Shirts				at	0	11/2	"			13	19	6	
1,422	Shifts	•	•		, ,,	0	1	"			5	18	6	
13,246	Neck an	nd Pock	et Hand	kerchi	efs,									
	Stock	ings, Ap	orons, an	d Tab	le-									
	cloth	8			,,	0	1	,,			55	3	10	
2,996	Gowns				,,	0	3	,,			37	9	0	
932	Petticoa	ats			,,	0	11	,,			5	16	6	
1,294	Sheets				"	0	2	,,			10	15	8	
										-			_	
				Tota	al			- 10		£	248	13	0	
	Ma	terials u	used in r	epairs	du	rin	g th	e yea	r.		26	10	0	
										-			_	
								*		ti	222	3	0	

26

No 9.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	in the Area a state and a distance		£	s.	d.
Profit of	Girls' Needlework		222	3	0
	stands an ed of maningplayer a bank	the state of	2222	3	0
Losses on	Ropemaker's Department		53	13	8
Ditto	Shoemaker's Ditto		0	12	6
Ditto	Tailor's Ditto		99	15	4
	elle a mod-orden T-Chydrophild (1992) Flit i mod has findfrin i hit i sig		2154	1	6
	Total Profits				

ROUTINE FOR THE INMATES OF THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

No. 10.

DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week days.

Until 8 o'clock.—The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The Girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.-Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

27

From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturdays)—Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend school two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to $\frac{1}{4}$ before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o, clock .- Dinner and recreation.

From 2 to 6 o'clock (except Saturday.)—Trades-boys at their trades. School-boys at School from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at necdle-work, from $\frac{1}{2}$ -past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7³/₄ o'clock.-Supper and recreation.

From 73 to 8 o'clock .- Prayer.

8 o'clock -Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no Trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing-grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock.—The inmates to be occupied in making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock.-Breakfast and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 11 o'clock.—In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects. From 11 to 1 o'clock. —In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.
1 o'clock.—Dinner.
1¹/₂ to 3¹/₂ o'clock.—In the day-rooms and airing courts.
3¹/₂ o'clock.—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.
7 o'clock.—Supper.
8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

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No. 11.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFASTS.

	Class 1.	Class 2
	oz.	oz.
Daily Milk and Water, and Bread	6	5
Butter		1
DINNER.		
Sunday Boiled Beef	6	5
Bread		4
Potatoes or other Vegetables.	h territo	
Monday Baked Batter Pudding	8	8
Bread	4	4
Cheese		1
Tuesday Mutton, Boiled or Roasted		5
Bread		4
Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding	7	7
In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Bar		n sin and
or Lentiles.		
Bread	6	6
Thursday Boiled Suet Pudding		8
Bread		
Cheese		1
Wrider C T 2	1	1

Friday..... Same as Tuesday.

OUANTITIES.

" I the state of a state of the	QUANTITIES.		
	Class 1.	. Class 2.	
	oz.	oz.	
Saturday Rice Milk,			
Bread	4	4 .	
Butter	1	1	
Table Beer, (boys) daily, Half a pint for Dinner,	, and Ha	alf a pint	

for Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the Boys above *fourteen* years of age. Class 2, all the Girls, and such Boys as are under *fourteen* years of age. The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

SUPPERS.

Daily	Bread	6	6
	Cheese	112	11
	Table Beer, Half a pint for boys only.		

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock. Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday. Three Mangling Girls, daily.

Instead of Beer for Supper, the girls have one pint of Cocoa daily.

Servants and Artsmasters, daily, three quarters of a pound of meat, (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week, (if required). Two pounds of flour once in three weeks, (Artsmasters). Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

		£	8.	d.
*1	Chaplain and Superintendent	400	0	0
*1	Surgeon	20	0	0
*1	Clerk, &c	20	0	0
+1	Deputy Superintendent	100	0	0
†1	Matron	120	0	0
+1	Schoolmaster	120	0	0
*1	Steward's Clerk	30	0	0
*1	Organist	15	0	0
‡1	Ropemaker	50	0	0
‡1	Shoemaker	50	0	0
*1	Assistant do 25s. per week	65	0	0
‡1	Tailor	50	0	0
	Do. Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
2	Schoolmistresses £30. each, and £30. each allowance for			
	rations, (lodged)	120	0	0
1	Cook	20	0	0
1	Laundry-maid	20	0	0
*1	Ropemaker (journeyman) 21s. per week	54	12	0
*1	Tailor (journeyman) 27s. per week	70	4	0
+1	Gate Porter	15	0	0
1	Band Master and Drill Sergeant	44	0	0
	and the second of the second se			-

£1388 16 0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

+ Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat per annum.



BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of Bethlem.

My LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

Another year having elapsed, I have again to lay before you a Report of the passing events in the Hospital during that period, and to furnish you with the usual Statistical Tables, which I trust you will find drawn up with clearness and accuracy.

During the year 1859, two hundred and fourteen patients were *admitted*, two hundred and three were *discharged*, and sixteen *died*.

As compared with the year 1858, there was a decrease of 39 in the number of admissions, an increase of 19 in the number of discharges, and a decrease of 1 in the mortality.

On the 1st of January of the present year, 322

C
patients remained in the Hospital, arranged according to the following classification :---

Curable	Males. 44	Females. 75	Total. 119
Incurable	38	37	75
Criminal	113	15	128
Total	195	127	322

The 214 patients admitted were as follows :--

Curable	Males. 58	Females. 100	Total. 158
Incurable	1	5	6
Criminal	48	2	50
La Lange HL		1 2 C.I.I.I.	00-00
Total	107	107	214

The 203 patients discharged were :--

Cured	Males.	Females.	Total. 111
Uncured For special reasons	27 4	55 6	82 10
Total	77	126	203

Thirty-nine patients were removed from the Criminal Establishment to Fisherton House Salisbury, to make accommodation for others whose removal from Prison to a Lunatic Hospital was considered necessary. Two Male Criminal Patients made their escape, and have not since been heard of.

Sixteen patients died during the year.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable	7	3	10
Incurable		3	3
Criminal			3
Total	10	6	1

A glance at the preceding figures will, it is hoped,

satisfy all that much has been done which deserves thankfulness, and that the great and charitable objects of the Institution have neither been lost sight of nor neglected. To many, who, from their warm interest in the Hospital are led to look with anxiety for the results of the past year, it may be gratifying to learn that the per centage of cures upon the number of admissions stands at 66 per cent., the largest ever recorded; but without any wish to check such satisfaction-indeed, if I may say, from a desire to place this annual balancing of our accounts on a right and satisfactory footing-I would solicit a moment's hesitation before judging of the past, or anticipating for the future, by the present return. The annual per centage is but a meagre-often a very false-criterion, of the continual outpouring of charitable aid rendered by this Institution; the record of cures actually effected, although gratifying in proportion to their number, is but a circumscribed evidence of its usefulness, which must not be valued by the ebb and flow of medical success, or the thousand unforeseen circumstances which in the course of twelve months may affect the rise or fall of the statistical barometer. The mean average of a number of years will alone show, if comparison is required, whether we are before or behind our predecessors in success; a conscientious desire and hearty exertion on our part will alone shield us from inferiority. With this view the following Table has been prepared, and although some years appear to yield us less credit than others, it will show more forcibly than words, that by dividing the last forty years into four decennial periods, the per centage of cures has gradually increased.

C 2

The Table shows that-

From 1820 to 1829 inclusive, the cures were 46 per cent.

,,,	1830 ,, 1839	,,	33	52 "
,,	1840 " 1849	,,	"	54 ,,
,,	1850 " 1859	"	"	56 ,,

Year.	Admitted,	Cured.	Per Cent.	Mean per Centage.
1820	123	58	47)	127205 24
1821	135	43	32	100 18 10,000
1822	165	66	40	
1823	145	72	49	- ANEAUS
1824	155	59	38 [46
1825	170	70	41	10
1826	162	70	43	Pro Ser USA
1827	149	64	43	In Storey
1828	204	111	54	- soundary d
1829	195	126	64	Andrew Halt
1830	201	110	54	
1831	212	98 92	41 56	TO DESTORE
1832	163 184	92 80	43	Same In
1833	218	114	52	a second second
1834 1835	256	114	43	52
1836	253	135	57	
1837	296	155	52	TOUGHTRODE
1838	270	178	65	the another the
1839	285	137	48	
1840	308	180	58 1	1 42, 473, 59
1841	266	157	60 1	Contra Line
1842	322	162	50	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1843	284	159	55	A STATE TAND
1844	286	128	44	
1845	315	180	57	54
1846	293	161	54	and and the second
1847	314	175	55	a ser i se a se
1848	306	156	50	10.0000000000
1849	316	172	54)	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.
1850	344	197	57)	A THREE A
1851	286	121	42	the march
1852	268	143	53	
1853	200	113	51	P. St. William
1854	187	110	58	56
1855	215	132	61	
1856	171	112	65	Carling the
1857	209	115	55	1
1858	210	112	53	Ture of the provide
1859	158	98	66)	
	9199	4831		Indurent

A considerable decrease in the number of admissions must be recognized. I do not for one moment believe that this results from any want of appreciation of the benefits offered by the Hospital, but rather that under existing circumstances the supply is greater than the demand. Public Asylums have sprung up in every county, in some instances in each division of the county, and Private Asylums, formerly licensed only for pauper lunatics, are now willing, because deprived of their original patients, to receive patients of the middle class on terms very little above those usually charged for paupers. In another large Metropolitan Hospital for the Insane, a similar decrease in the number of admissions has occurred, and to some extent still remains, although as an inducement to those who shrink from the receipt of entirely gratuitous relief, the privilege of admission has been offered to such on the payment of a small amount, as some remuneration for the benefits received. When in the course of a short time, by the removal of the criminal lunatics from Bethlem, there will be accommodation for an increased number of other patients, the Governors may think it right to recommend some alteration either in the qualifications for admission or period of residence. It must, however, as circumstances at present exist, be a matter of gratification to every benevolent person to know that during the past year 158 poor insane have been received under our care, of whom 63 have already been restored to their families, and with little doubt 39 others may be placed in the same happy position within a short time.

Table XVIII. records the admission of Governesses,

Clergymen, Medical Men, Clerks, and Mechanics. To each of these the association in a County Asylum would have been painful, and the recollection of the acquirement of pauperism necessary before their admission into it, would have remained when their hearts were filled with lively gratitude for returning mental health. In Bethlem such feelings are spared them: and on leaving these gates they return to their families, their neighbourhood, and their occupation, with their small savings untouched, their social pride unabashed, their gratitude unalloyed.

Anticipations were held out in my last Report that the clemency of the Crown would be granted to some of the Female Criminal Patients whose period of confinement had extended over a considerable period, and who were restored to sanity. This hope has been realized during the year. In some cases the discharges have been attended with the happiest results : mothers have been restored to their children, and wives to their husbands; but in others the removal from the Hospital has been to change the comfort of the ward for the ill-lighted, badly-ventilated, and cheerless lodging; or the liberality of the domestic arrangements of the Hospital for the less bountiful fare and scanty wardrobe of the workhouse. Seven Male Criminal Patients during the past year received their pardon and discharge. This consideration has been extended to those who had been acquitted of the consequences of murder, or attempt to murder, on the ground of insanity, and it is not improbable the number of cases may be further increased. Grave responsibility rests with those who petition, those who report, and those who decide in

these cases; and there are, doubtless, many who would shrink with horror at the thought, that any who had once shed human blood, whether in a state of sanity or insanity, should be again free to act and wander at will. This fear is not likely to be diminished by the knowledge of the liability to relapse in mental disease, when again exposed to the same exciting causes, even though convalescence may have continued over a long period, while under the care and surveillance of an asylum; but on the other hand, ought the sane to be compelled to live in the constant company of lunatics? Ought the educated and refined to be shamed and irritated by the language and conduct of the debased? Is not the safety of the public, and the impossibility of a repetition of the tragedy, all that the law is called upon to secure? It is not unlikely that this opinion is shared in by those in authority, and that in the State Lunatic Asylum, which is rapidly advancing to completion, such desirable classification will be provided, as will remedy the many existing difficulties, and render less tedious and prisonlike the life of those, whose future freedom is sacrificed by the perpetration of some homicidal act, from the legal consequences of which their mental state has screened them.

During the past year two male patients, both inmates of the Criminal Establishment made their escape, and every endeavour to retake them has been without success; fortunately neither had been guilty of any grave offence, so that much alarm and anxiety was spared. One man was a native of Trieste, and it is supposed made his way to some ship which would return him to his own country. The Chaplain has with Christian benevolence instituted Weekly Bible Classes in the male and female Criminal Establishments; and not only gives all who are willing to attend his ministrations the consolations of religion, but instructs those who are ignorant, and by shedding some light into their dark souls endeavours to make them moral as well as wiser men.

The privilege of walking beyond the grounds of the Hospital continues to be enjoyed by both male and female patients; scarcely a day passes on which two or three parties do not pass the gates for exercise or sightseeing under charge of their attendants. We feel thankful to state that on no occasion has the privilege been abused, or discredit brought on the party by the misconduct of any individual member. Only on one occasion have any failed to return at the specified hour, and this omission was so natural that it merited no rebuke : a mother yearned to see her only child, crossing the street a cabman hailed her, the temptation was too great, the opportunity might not return; she evaded the attention of the nurse for a moment, sufficient to jump into the cab; her absence was detected immediately, but search was in vain, for the cab was driving fast to the home of her child; contrary to her fears she found the child in good health, and readily returned to the hospital when requested to do so by the nurse who had been sent for her, regretting the trouble and anxiety she had caused.

The evening amusements are as much thought of, and anticipated with the same character of pleasure, as seven years since, when they were first introduced. The preparation for each monthly party, and the recollection of it when past, form subjects of thought and interest to many. We are usually assisted in the music by some patient, who, though herself discharged "well," does not forget that she can by her presence offer encouragement and pleasure to others, to whom Providence may have been less gracious.

The convivial meetings, though simple in their entertainment, are cheering to many who feel themselves separated from their families, and all they hold dear; while not unfrequently they kindle a spark of life almost unknown in the apathetic career of the demented. A singular instance of this occurred at our last Christmas gathering. One of the officers kindly undertook to perform some acts of legerdemain. Among the party was one who had not spoken nor taken any interest in passing events for nearly four years. His dull life had been passed in mere vegetation, and his tongue only gave utterance to a few mumbling oaths when opposed in any of his wishes. On entering the room, he took his seat with the others, but not before he had scrutinized the gentleman, and expressed satisfaction with the disguise he had adopted ; he followed with close interest all the tricks,-detected some, admired the dexterity in others,-and ended the evening with drinking a glass of wine from the "Wizard's Bottle," to the health of the Much of this mental sunshine was transient, Queen. but some improvement upon the dull past is hoped for. The following morning the idiotic man was sweeping his ward; each week a trifling advance may be noticed sufficient to alter the previous prognostics, and stamp the case as one which may, within the range of possibility, some day be cured.

No great change has been effected in the building itself during the past year. The new kitchens have been found convenient and satisfactory, and the amount of store room accommodation commodious. A trifling alteration in the engineers' shop, now in progress, will make the offices all we can desire; the opinion of visitors, both expressed and reported, is perhaps the most satisfactory testimony of the complete arrangements in the wards. It may be, that no Lunatic Hospital should be situated in or near London; this can only be an opinion to which I think 66 per cent. discharged cured is the best reply. If the position of Bethlehem Hospital is not objected to, I cannot see that there is a deficiency of anything, within reason, that a liberal heart can dictate, or money provide.

I have now only to thank Governors, colleagues, and assistants, for all the aid they have rendered me; and while recording the fact, that another year has past without accident or hurt to any one, I desire to recognize the assistance I have received, and trust that God will still bless our efforts.

I have the honor to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD.

Bethlem Hospital, 28th January, 1860.

TABLES.

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welling that includes in the

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	Total.	.a.	152	107	259		•					-
	127	м.	216	107	323	46 45	:	12:00	39	10		323
	uls.	ч.	134	50	184	:: 12	:	:	39	64 69		184
	Criminals.	F.	18	63	20	۰°: .	:	•	:	::	.:	20
During 1859.	Cr	м.	116	48	164	• : :	:	:	39	64 69		164
urine	les.	÷	73	9	79	- : :	: :	19:01	0:0	: "	75 :	79
19	Incurables.	F.	35	ŝ	40	:::		: .	:	: "	37	40
	Inc	м.	38	1	39	- : :	::	:	:	::	: 88	39
-	is la	T.	161	158	319	98 82 10	:	::	:	::		319
	Curables.		66	100	199	60 55 6	:	:		: "	.: 75	199
	0	м.	62	58	120	38 27 4		:	:			120
-		т.	200	9813	10013	4869 2457 274	962	95	240	5 743	368	10013
	Total.	F.	102	5684	5786	3020 1575 154	426	65	33	2 359		5786
lusive.		M.	98	4129	4227	1849 882 120	536	30	207	384	216	4227
is inc	ls.	÷	50	550	600	107	: :	1921	238	3115	.: 134	600
d 185	Criminals.	P.	6	94	103	8 : :	:	14	33	21	18:	103
20 an	Cri	м.	41	456	497	12 ° :	: :		205	94		1000
trs 182	les.	÷	69		301	40 44	9	-	:	1132	73	301
e Yes	Incurables.		41	123	164	31 90	: :	1	:	.: 73	35	164
enth	In	м.	28	109	137	6	9		. :	1 59	38	137
Between the Years 1820 and 1858 inclusive.	vi	ŗ.	18	9031 109 123 232	9112 137 164 301 497	4722 2450 230	956	94	63	496	.161	9112 137 164 301 497
	Curables.	.a	52	5467	5519	2959 1571	426	64	:	1 265		5519
		м.	29	3564	3593	1763 879 06	530	30	61			3593
		Remained in Hosp- 7	tal 1st Jan. 1820, including those out	Admitted during the years		Discharged- Cured Uncured	Disqualified cases	on leave of absence, and noaccount since received of their	state of mind Removed by order of the Secretary of State	Escaped	ber, 1859:	

No. 1. PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

No.2.

During	Number	Sunday Chapel	Weekly average of
the Year.	of Patients.	Attendance.	Patients under restraint.
1841	341	$80\frac{1}{2}$, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	$1\frac{1}{2}$, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403		$\frac{2}{8}$, or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395	† {	$1\frac{1}{3}$, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37.50 per cent.	$\frac{1}{4}$, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	73/368, or 0.5 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	$\frac{63}{368}$, or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	335, or 0.25 per cent.
1851	- 388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	None.
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	None.
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	None.
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	None.
1855	334	170, or 51.50 per cent.	None.
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	None.
1857	321	171, or 53.27 per cent.	None.
1858	354	192, or 54.23 per cent.	None.
1859	353	195, or 55.21 per cent.	None.
			and the second se

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last nineteen years.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males 154 Females 97

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun. † Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1859, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted	19,571.
Discharged cured	8,495 or 43.40 per cent.
Died	1,489 or 7.55 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS OF CURABLE PATIENTS during the last Thirty-nine years.

Year.	1	Admitte	1	.bain	Cured.	Died.			
Tear.	м.	F.	F. T.		F .	Т.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21.	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
1853	72	128	200	38	75	113	9	7	16
1854	77	110	187	40	70	110	1 4	7	11
1855	78	137	215	48	84	132	5	7	12
1856	61	110	171	41	70	112	3	3	6
1857	82	127	209	46	69	115	4	6	10
1858	68	142	210	33	79	112	7	5	12
1859	58	100	158	38	60	98	7	3	10
	3569	5507	9076	1790	2982	4773	234	263	497

No. 5.

Admit	Admitted.						Discharged.									
rumitteu.					Cure	d.	U	ncur	ed.	1	Die	d.				
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	T.	М.	F.	T				
Acute Mania	11	15	26	11	8	19	5	6	11							
Chronic Mania Recurrent or)	13	16	29	12	13	25	9	19	28	1	1	.2				
Intermittent }	5	5	10	2	4	6	2	5	7							
Acute Melan- cholia }	9	38	. 47	7	25	32	3	11	14	1	1	2				
Dementia	16	17	33	6	5	11	8	8	16	3		3				
Puerperal Mania		8	8		5	5		6	6							
GeneralParalysis	4	1	5							2	1	3				
3	58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10				

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

No. 6.

TIME of ADMISSION and DISCHARGE OF CURABLE PATIENTS.

Admi	ttad						Di	ischa	rged	101		
Adun						Cured.			ed.	Died.		
6 7 1	M.	F.	Τ.	M.	F.	т.	M.	F.	т.	M.	F.	Т.
January	4	11	15	2	2	4	1	6	7	4	1	5
February	1	11	12		9	9	2	3	5			
March	8	10	18	3	2	5	2	5	7	1		1
April	3	10	13	4	7	11	4	11	15		1	1
May	10	3	13	1	5	6	3	3	6			
June	7	10	17	3	6	9	1	1	2			
July	6	10	16	5	6	11	4	2	6	1		1
August	3	5	8	4	4	8	3	4	7			
September	3	9	12	5	9	14	2	9	11			
October	5	11	16	2	2	4	1	7	8		1	1
November	3	3	6	3	4	7	2	1	3	1		1
December	5	7	12	6	4	10	2	3	5			
	58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10

No. 7.

AGES.

Admit	ted	fraid.		1	•		Disc	har	ged.			
Junit	.cu.	100	1 and		Cure	d	U	ncui	red.		Died	1.
.7	M.	F.	Т.	м.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	Т.
Under 15 years From 15 to 20 20 to 25 25 to 30 30 to 35 35 to 40 40 to 45 45 to 50 50 to 55 55 to 60 60 to 65 65 to 70 70 to 75	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 9 \\ 7 \\ 10 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 58 \\ \end{array} $	3 10 13 20 10 7 13 12 6 4 1 1 100	1 5 19 20 30 16 13 20 14 7 8 3 2 158	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 10 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 38 \end{array} $	··· 4 5 4 14 7 3 11 7 1 3 1 60	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 6 \\ 15 \\ 6 \\ 18 \\ 9 \\ 7 \\ 15 \\ 12 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ \cdots \\ 98 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ $	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \cdots \\ 55 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 17 \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ $	··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··	··· ··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·	··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ···

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

Admitt	ed.						Disc	har	ged.			
		7.11			Cure	d.	UI	ncur	ed·	Died.		
	М.	F.	Т.	М.	F .	Т.	M.	F.	Т.	M	F.	Ť.
Under 1 week	6	3	9	6	4	10	3	2	5			1
-2	73	17 5	24 8	4	13	17	21	36	-5 7			
- 1 month	3	4	7	5	3	8	1	5	6			::
- 2	11	21	32	5	13	18	6	8	14	2		2
- 3	9	14	23 19	35	10 5	13 10	4 3	59	9 12	32		33
- 5	2	9	11	1	5	6	2	2	4			
- 6	2	4	6	1	1	2	1	1	2		1	1
- 7	1	53	63	3	21	5	1	7	82			
- 9		4	4		1	ĩ	1	2	3			
-10 11	1	1	22					$\frac{1}{2}$	1.2			
Not ascertained	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2			1
	58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10

D

No. 9.

 Admitted,
 Discharged.

 M. F. T. M. F. T. M. F. T. M.
 M. F. T. M.

-	
DEGREE	of EDUCATION.

.

Died.

3
1
6
10

No. 10.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

Admi	tted.						Di	scha	rged.			
				-	Cure	ed.	U	Jneu	red.	Died.		
	М.	F.	т.	M.	F.	т.	M.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	т.
Church of England	45	75	120	29	43	72	18	45	63	7	3	10
Congrega- tionalist }	3	8	11	1	6	7		2	2			
Wesleyan	. 4	8	12	3	5	8	2	6	8			
Baptist	2	7	9	1	4	5	3	1	4		••	••
Roman Ca- tholic	1	2	3	1	1	2	3		3			
Plymouth Sect	3		3	1		1						
Society of }				1		1						
Friends 5 Episcopalian					1	1	1	1	2			
11.1				1		1		••				
98 0 .0								-				
	58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10

No. 11.

DOMESTIC	CONDITION.
----------	------------

Admit	ted.		12	Discharged.											
						Cured.					Died.				
	M.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	Т,	М.	F.	Т.			
Married	35	53	88	20	35	55	8	23	31	5	3	8			
Single	22	34	56	14	15	29	18	29	47	2		2			
Widowed	1	13	14	4	10	14	1	3	4						
wi i i i i i	58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10			

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

Admit	ted.			Discharged.											
Aunit					Cured.			neur	ed.	Died.					
	М.	F.	Т	М.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	М.	F.	T.			
London and its immedi- ate Neigh- bourhood	37	71	108	25	41	66	16	35	51	4		4			
Provinces	21	29	50	13	19	32	11	20	31	3	3	6			
		100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10			

3.7		- 1	0	
10.	0.	- 1	24	
12	U .	- 44	v	

Admitt	ed						Dis	char	ged.			
				(Cured.			ncur	ed.	1_1	Died	
12. 1. 12.	М.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	т.	М.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	Т.
Good	39	70	109	31	50	81	21	50	71		2	2
Bad	19	30	49	7	10	17	6	5	11	7	1	8
·	58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10

STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

Admit	ted.						Dis	char	ged.			1
Addite	icu.			(Cure	d	U	neur	ed.		Die	1
And the st	м.	F.	Т.	м.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	Т.	м.	F.	т.
Dangerous or violent to others	32	42	74	21	30	51	13	27	40	2		2
No indica- tion of being vio- lent or dangerous to others	26	58	84	17	30	47	14	28	` 42	5	3	8
er a s i	58 1	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

ed			1.000			Dis	schar	ged.	- 10-00		
u	art		(Cured.		Uncured.			Died.		
М.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	Т.
-	-	1	-		.T .						
21	45	66	19	28	47	7	27	34	2	1	3
	14 54				000				1015	10%	1010
		-	1	-	01 2		12		a ha	in b	Sale of
2.4		0.0	10	20	= 1	00	00		1	0	
31	99	92	19	32	51	20	28	48	9	2	7
	2						-				Light
2				-	213			-		-	
58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10
	M. 21 37	M. F. 21 45 37 55	M. F. T. 21 45 66 37 55 92	M. F. T. M. 21 45 66 19 37 55 92 19	Curea M. F. T. M. F. 21 45 66 19 28 37 55 92 19 32	Cured. M. F. T. M. F. T. 21 45 66 19 28 47 37 55 92 19 32 51	Cured. U M. F. T. M. F. T. M. 21 45 66 19 28 47 7 37 55 92 19 32 51 20	Cured. Uncure M. F. T. M. F. T. M. F. 21 45 66 19 28 47 7 27 37 55 92 19 32 51 20 28	Cured. Uncured. M. F. T. M. F. T. M. F. T. 21 45 66 19 28 47 7 27 34 37 55 92 19 32 51 20 28 48	Cured. Uncured. M. F. T. M. F. T. M. F. T. M. 21 45 66 19 28 47 7 27 34 2 37 55 92 19 32 51 20 28 48 5	Cured. Uncured. Died M. F. T. M. F. T. M. F. T. 21 45 66 19 28 47 7 27 34 2 1 37 55 92 19 32 51 20 28 48 5 2

S.T	0.	1.00	12	
100	0		6	
1.4	U .		υ.	
_	-	_	-	

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

Admit	ted.			Discharged.									
		21	1	Cured.				ncur	ed.	Died.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M	F	T.	M.	F.	T.	
First	39	71	110	20	33	53	19	30	49	3	3	6	
Second	11	18	29	6	14	20	5	12	17	4	dizte iconvil	4	
Third	2	3	5	4	3	7	1	6	7				
Fourth		3	3	3	5	8	1	5	6				
Fifth	1		1	• 1		1		2	2		.01		
Sixth	,2	1	3	1		1							
Seventh	3	2	5	2		2-	1		1			•	
Eighth	.,	2	2	1	5	6							
								1					
	58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10	

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.					Discharged.								
						Cured.			Uncured.			1.	
	м	M F. T.			M. F. T.			F.	T .	M. F.		T.	
MORAL. Mental anxiety Disappointment Disappointment in love Reduced circumstances Excessive study Religious excitement Excitement from other causes Fright Loss of relatives Domestic unhappiness Seduction	7 1 7 8 2 1 2 1 2 1 	9 1 3 3 5 4 2 11 2 1	16 2 3 10 8 7 5 2 13 3 1	3 1 ··3 4 1 3 ··2 ··	21:413 33511	52 .754 63711	4 2 1 1 1 	3 1 2 1 1 3 2 1 3 	7 3 2 2 2 3 1 2 2 4	2 .4 1 	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··	2	
Opium eating Pneumonia Injury to knee Sea Bathing Bronchitis Fever Hysteria Checked Perspiration		1 479111 1121	14157911111121	··· 4 ··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 1 \\ \cdot 1 \\ 4 \\ 7 \\ \cdot \cdot 1 \\ \cdot 1 \\ \cdot 2 \\ 1 \\ \cdot \cdot 2 \\ 1 \\ \cdot \cdot 1 \\ \cdot \cdot 2 \\ 1 \\ \cdot \cdot 1 \\ \cdot \cdot 2 \\ 1 \\ \cdot \cdot 1 \\ \cdot 1$		······································		$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 2 \\ $				

IJ

No. 17-continued.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.			1	1			Dis	char	ged.			
Aunittea.			Cured.			Uncured.			Died.			
Ref. ven Greenwith B	М.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	М.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks	10	11	21	7	10	17	6	12	18			
Hereditary	4	6	10	5	2	7		4	4			
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifes- ted, nor hereditary taint discovered		13	19	3	7	10	4	8	12		1	1
the second is singly	58	100	158	38	60	98	27	55	82	7	3	10
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed, but combined with other causes specified above		31	52	11	22	33	5	17	22	2	1	3

No. 18.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1859.

58

MALES.

Clergymen	2
Surgeons	3
Architects	2
Artist	1
Auctioneer	1
Musician	1
Clerks	12
Farmers	5
Decorative Painter	1
Grocers	2
Baker	1
Saddler	1
Confectioner	1
Compositor	1
Police Inspector	1
Coach Maker	1
Pianoforte Tuner	1
Hatter	1
Butchers	2
Tinman	1
Coast Guardsman	1
Plumbers	3
Carpenters	6
Blacksmith	1
Bricklayer	1
Gardener	1
Milkman	1
Potman	1
Footman	1
No Occupation	1
The second	

Wives, widows, or daugh-] 6 ters of professional men Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and trades- > 39 men Wives, widows, or daugh-] ters of servants, mechan- } 16 ics, and labourers..... Governesses 4 Schoolmistresses 4 Housekeepers 3 Milliner 1 Needlewomen 2 Laundresses 3 Lady's Maids 2 Nurse Maids 4 Envelope Maker 1 Domestic Servants 10 No Occupation..... 5

FEMALES.

No. 18-continued.

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS discharged Cured during 1859.

١

MALES.

Solicitor	1
Surgeons	2
Schoolmaster	1
Musicians	2
Clerks	7
Farmers	3
Grocers	3
Tailor	1
Tinmen	2
Bookbinder	1
Tax Collector	1
Butcher	1
Painters	2
Pianoforte Tuner	1
Confectioner	1
Coach Maker	1
Carpenters	3
Carrier	1
Waiter	1
Porter	1
Labourer	1
No Occupation	1
	38

Wives, widows, or daugh-? 4 ters of professional men Wives, widows, or daugh-ters of clerks and trades- 25 men Wives, widows, or daugh-ters of servants, mechan-ics and labourers }11 Governesses 2 Schoolmistresses 5 Dressmakers..... 3 Milliners 2 Nurse maid 1 Domestic Servants 4 No Occupation 3

FEMALES.

No. 18.-continued.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS discharged Uncured during 1859.

MALES.

Clergyman	1
Stock Broker	1
Schoolmasters	2
Clerks	3
Farmer	1
Grocers	2
Shipwright	1
Saddler	1
Boot-makers	2
Baker	1
Tailors	2
Dyer	1
Fishmonger	1
Jeweller	1
Printer	1
Brushmaker	1
Painter	1
Flyman	1
Carpenter	1
Labourers	2

27

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, or daugh- ters of professional men }	- 6
Wives, widows, or daugh- ters of clerks and trades- men	. 19
Wives, widows. or daugh- ters of servants, mechan- ics, and labourers	. 7
Governesses	5
Dressmakers	2
Housekeeper	1
Laundresses	2
Servants	13

55

No. 18-continued.

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS who Died during 1859.

7

MALES.

Artist	1
Clerk	1
Farmers	2
Coast Guardsman	1
Shoemaker	1
Carpenter	1
The second secon	-

FEMALES.

Wives,	widows,	or d	laugh-	1 1
	of profes			

Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers.....} 1

Pew opener 1

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1859, as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
-						
1	Male	50	Curable	15th Dec., 1858.	1st Jan. 1859.	Serous apoplexy.
2	Female	37	Curable	19th Nov., 1858.	7th Jan	Menorrhagia.
3	Male	49	Curable	4th Oct., 1858.	11th Jøn	Pulmonary con-
4	Male	81	Curable	23rd Oct., 1858	25th Jan	sumption. Suppression of
8.5	Male	65	Curable .	20th Jan., 1859.	27th Jan	urine. Serous apoplexy.
6	Male	81	Criminal.	15th July, 1858.	8th Feb	General paralysis.
7	Male	32	Criminal.	24th May, 1858.	27th Feb	Apoplexy.
8	Female	87	Incurable	29th Oct., 1841.	10th Mar	Decay of nature.
9	Male	52	Curable	21st Oct., 1857.	21st Mar	General paralysis.
10	Female	61	Curable	15th May, 1858.	3rd April	Acute mania.
11	Female	59	Incurable	20th May, 1852.	24th April	Pulmonary con-
12	Female	60	Incurable	13th May, 1840.	24th May	sumption. Acute melancholia.
13	Male	45	Curable	19th May, 1859.	25th July	Pulmonary con-
14	Female	43	Curable	7th May, 1858.	30th Oct	sumption. General paralysis.
15	Male	77	Criminal.	12th Jan., 1842.	12th Nov	Chronic bronchitis.
16	Male	67	Curable	11th Nov., 1859.	29th Nov	Decay of nature.

No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1859.

GALLERIES.	Chapel.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Capstan&Pumping.	Tailor.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattrass Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Platting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
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		ork			11 2 EM	19 C	Crin	nin S 1	als m	N PLO	Cu	1. on rab	JUN	۴E	83 163 30,	18 ble	T	Crin	-	5	16	To		
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62

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

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No. 23.

24	
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Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1859.

	.H	353 <u>235</u> 5				
Total.	F.	142 363				
	M.	$211\frac{12}{365}$				
	T.	136314		Criminals.	49,954	
Criminals.	P.	16 <u>267</u>	Number of Daily Rations during 1859.	0		
11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	м.	$74\frac{235}{365}$ 120 $\frac{57}{365}$	tations du	ables.	45	080,62
	Ŀ.	742365	of Daily I	Incurables.	27,245	Total 129,080
Incurables.	Å.	36 <u>246</u> 36 <u>365</u>	Number			p'ul'a
I	м.	37 <u>354</u>		Curables.	51,881	
-	Ţ.	142 51				
Curables.	F.	88 <u>385</u> 365				
	м.	$53\frac{s_1}{s^{s_5}s}$				

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 25.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Male	32	10th June, 1820.
3	Female	19	20th July, 1820.
4	Female	37	16th August, 1821.
5	Male	48	26th January, 1827.
6	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
7	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
8	Female	28	20th November, 1835.
9	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
10	Female	20	4th March, 1836.
11	Female	48	29th July, 1836.
12	Male	18	18th November, 1836.
13	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
14	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
15 -	Male	26	21st September, 1838.
16	Female	42	2nd August, 1839.
17	Female	38	17th January, 1840.
18	Male	37	29th February, 1840.
19	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
20	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
21	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
22	Male	40	12th June, 1840.
23	Male	27	24th June, 1840.
24	Female	48	20th November, 1840.
25	Male	28	15th January, 1841.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS NOW IN BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

E

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS-continued.

No. Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
26 Male	31	30th April, 1841.
27 Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
28 Male	30	9th September, 1842.
29 Male	27	14th October, 1842.
30 Female	38	- 3rd March, 1843.
31 Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
32 Female	36	21st June, 1844.
33 Male	28	19th July, 1844.
34 Male	21	20th September, 1844.
35 Female	34	13th December, 1844.
36 Male	29	28th February, 1845.
37 Female	38	7th March, 1845.
38 Male	46	13th June, 1845.
39 Female	29	10th October, 1845.
40 Male	26	7th November, 1845.
41 Male	50	21st November, 1845.
42 Male	23	23rd January, 1846.
43 Male	47	20th December, 1846.
44 Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
45 Male	28	14th February, 1848.
46 Male	28	14th February, 1848.
47 Female	24	14th February, 1848.
48 Male	30	3rd January, 1851.
49 Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
50 Female	40	4th July, 1851.
51 Female	41	18th July, 1851.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS-continued.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
52	Female	48	16th July, 1852.
53	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
54	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
55 910	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
56	Male	41	7th July, 1854.
57	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
58	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
59	Female	29	15th December, 1854.
60	Male	55	22nd December, 1854.
61.83	Female	49	22nd December, 1854.
62	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
63	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
64	Female	27	9th January, 1857.
65	Male	41	6th March, 1857.
66	Female	43	11th December, 1857.
67	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
68.00	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
69	Male	32	21st May, 1858.
70	Female	43	18th February, 1859.
71818	Female	49	18th February, 1859.
72	Female	44	11th March, 1859.
73	Female	23	29th April, 1859.
74	Female	25	27th May, 1859.
75	Male	5.3	7th October, 1859.
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TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years		1	19138-94C	1
- 35		1	2	1 3 2 2 27
- 30		1	1	2
- 25		2		2
- 15 -		12	15	27
- 10 -		6	6	12
- 5 -		10	5 .	15
- 2 -		4	3	7
Admitted during 1859		1	3 5	6
	12. BEE	38	37	75

M		0	17
11	υ.	- 2	1.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

A state strengthen in the	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	12	17	29
Moderate	17	14	31
Imperfect	5	4	9
None	2		2
Not ascertained	2	2	4
	38	37	75

No. 28.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1859.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A		the second
(1.) High Treason	1		1
(2.) Sedition	1		1
2. Against the Person	84	15	99
3. Against Property	27	bast	27
4. Other offences			
	113	15	128

No. 29.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 45 years	6		6
$,, 30 - 35 , \ldots$			
", $25 - 30$,		Carto and	
" 20 — 25 "	4	1	5
$,, 15 - 20 ,, \ldots$	11		11
" 10 — 15 "	12		12
" 5 — 10 "	14	6	20
or 4 years	8	4	12
,, 3 ,,	7	1	8
"2 "	7	2	9
"1 "	13	- manon	13
dmitted during the year 1859	31	1	32
the second second	113	15	128

DIETARY TABLE.

Op Christmas Day the Dinner to .TRAFASH and Plan Pudding

Every Day. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter. Females.. ,, 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday	Males { 6 o fr	z. Boiled Beef ee from bone	} 1 oz.	Bread,	∄lb.Ve	getables,	1 pt. 1	Beer.
		; and, also by						
Monday	Males 6,	, Roast Mutton	,4 bas	dell' ns	3 2 -9	Pinit Pi	1 ,,	
	Females 5 "	of the Resider	4	the dis	ta bee	to be de	1 2	
Tuesday	Males6,	, Boiled Mutto	n,4	13	34	"	1 "	
	Females5,	· · · ·	4	.,	ire it.	nav redu	<u>T</u> 2,,	Futien
		, Roast Beef,						
	Females 5 "	m allewances,	4	n bere	12	e to be	1000,	
Thursday	is and the st	Same as Mono	lay.					
Friday		Same as Tues	day.					
Saturday	Males 16	oz. Meat Pie,	4 oz.	Bread	, 1 oz.	Cheese,	1 pt. B	leer.
	Females 14	,,	4	,,			1 ,,	

SUPPER.

,,

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday } Males .. Same as Breakfast. Wednesday and Saturday. .. Males ... 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer. Every Day Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

Warturessiar and Saturday, ... Maies ... 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 part Beer,

Bunday, Manulay, Tuesday, Males ... Same as Breakfast.

From Day second to Pemales. Same as at Breakfast.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

...........

+1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years)

Assistant do., (a great coat once in three years)

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

		£ 8.	d
*1	Resident Physician	800 0	0
+1	Surgeon	80 0	0
	Chaplain	200 0	0
*1	Apothecary	350 0	0
†1	Surveyor	125 0	0
*1	Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant	240 0	0
*1	Steward	300 0	0
*1	Matron	150 0	0
		Carpenter	10
	20. 000 0000000000000000000000000000000	0015 0	0

0* Lodged only. og 206 † Neither boarded nor lodged.

Of the total amount of these salaries £200. is repaid by Government on account of criminal lunatics.

£2406 16 16

veither boarded nor lodged.

Engineer

a addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of glothes, a hat

Decessionally suppoved for the Trouse of Geoupations

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

		£	8.	d.
1	Clerk of the Works (lodged only)	54	12	0
	Steward's clerk	42	10	0
	Receiver's clerks	75	0	0
	Organist	20	0	0
1	Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
+1	Under Store-keeper	52	0	0
+1	House porter, (a great coat once in three years)	35	0	0
+1	Assistant do., (a great coat once in three years)	29	0	0
11	Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years)	55	0	0
+1	Cutter of provisions	40	Õ	0
+1	Cook	32	0	0
+1	Assistant do	20	0	0
1	Hezd attendant	60	0	0
+1	Attendant	60	0	0
+4	Do. at £26. per annum each	104	0	0
+1	Do. at £55. per annum	55	0	0
+1	Do. at £35. per annum	35	0	0
+3	Do. at £31. per annum each	93	0	0
+1	Do. at £34. per annum	34	õ	0
+3	Do. at £40. per annum each	120	0	0
+1	Do. at £39. per annum	39	õ	0
+1	Do. at £30. per annum	30	õ	Ő
+1	Do. at £29. per annum	29	Ő	0
+3	Do. at £28. per annum each	28	õ	0
+7	Do. at £25. per annum each	175	0	0
*13	Carpenters	234	0	0
*11	Smith	78	0	0
*11	Plumber	78	Ő	0
*11	Engineer 40s. per week	104	õ	0
*11	Bricklayer 30s. per week		Ő	0
*#1	Painter 30s. per week	78	õ	0
*2	Stokers	130	0	0
*11	Labourer 20s. per week		Ő	0
*11			0	0
*12			Ő	0
*11			4	0
-	and and the second and and an entry for the second and the		-	
		£2406	6	0

MALES.

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

.

- † In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and working blouses.
- ‡ Occasionally employed for the House of Occupations.
- Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and hat.

FEMALES.

			£	s.	d.
1	Housemaid		21	0	0
1	Laundrymai	d	27	0	0
1	Do.		23	0	0
3	Attendants	at £25. per annum each	75	0	0
	Do.	£18. per annum	18	0	0
7	Do.	£19. per annum each	133	0	0
2	Do.	£22. per annum each	44	0	0
3	Do.	£30. per annum each	90	0	0
2	Do.	£23. per annum each	46	0	0
1	Do.	£29. per annum	29	0	0
2	Do.	£27. per annum each	74	0	0
1	Do.	£20. per annum	20	0	0
1	Do.	£24. 10s. per annum	24	10	0
1	Do.	£21. 10s. per annum	21	10	0
			£646	0	0
			APURAMEN	-	-

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics the wages of ten male and two female attendants, with an allowance of $\pounds 35$. per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at £25. per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1. yearly afterwards, until they become £35. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5. per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18. per annum, and after, they increase with like restriction £1. yearly, until they become £25. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60. per annum.

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D	r. GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIP	T AND EXH	PENDITUR	RE OF BETHLE	M HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECE	MBER, 18	59.	Cr.
1859	We want the second s	Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.		Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables,
tone	RECEIPT.	£ r. d.	£ e. d.	£ 1. d.	EXPENDITURE.	£ 1. d.	£ s. d.	£ 1. d.
	To Balance of Account, andihed to 31st December, 1859	4,322 9 1 <u>5</u> 7 4		760 760 760 760 760 760 760 760 760 760	By Provisions for Patients and Household, viz.— £2,429 19 11 Ber. £2,429 19 11 Ber.	7,163 17 5 3,137 17 4 3,609 12 5	 3,599 6 9 2,372 19 11	{4,844 13 10 Crim. Leastice 1,875 14 2 1,226 12 6
	Kent <td>9,006 3 5</td> <td>9,006 3 5</td> <td>388 336 393 385 380 341 391 391 391 391 391 391 391 391</td> <td>Primium on Life of Mr. N. Nickeliki., </td> <td>1,234 0 0 6,583 10 5</td> <td>1,234 0 0 6,583 10 5</td> <td></td>	9,006 3 5	9,006 3 5	388 336 393 385 380 341 391 391 391 391 391 391 391 391	Primium on Life of Mr. N. Nickeliki.,	1,234 0 0 6,583 10 5	1,234 0 0 6,583 10 5	
	INCORRANZES-Arrear Jlat December, 1858, per aulit 3.112 One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnubire to Michaelman, 1859 3.212 Recenveno, viz. 429,348 Wainfleet, St. Mary 1,466 Property Tax allowed 1,466 Ont Rent 18 Ont Rent 18 Arrears to Mich., 1859, unpaid 31st Dec., 1859. 3,122 16			349 384 6,092 19 8 360 362 363 363 363 363	Law Charges	2,123 0 4 350 0 0 160 19 10 82 0 7 82 17 6 64 2 9	2,128 0 4	350 0 0 160 19 10 82 0 7 32 17 6 64 2 9
	Tithe Rent-charge, Waieffeet St. Mary One Year to 30th Michaelman, 1859 675 11 To Received	4 675 11 4		372 675 11 4 374	Cound Expenses.	64 2 9 122 12 5 1,227 15 4 111 13 11 26,029 0 3 3,062 9 41	15,917 17 5	64 2 9 122 12 5 1,227 15 4 111 13 11 10,111 2 10 1,993 2 11
Leig Folio 164 174 175 177 178 180 181 172	Diriterate as Stock in Pedile Funds, vin.— 1078 Barratenta Stock, 453,000 0 3 per Cent. Cosmoly 543,133 13,18,121 11 3 per Cent. Reduced Back Annulities 543,133 11,827 10 3 per Cent. Reduced Back Annulities 253,000 3,000 0 Back Stock 253,000 2,000 0 Back Stock 253,000 2,000 0 Back Stock 253,000 2,000 0 Back Stock 353,000 2,000 0 Back Stock 353,000 2,000 0 Back Stock 353,000 2,000 3 per Cent. Consols 353,000 2,010,00 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock 368,150	0 6 0 4 0 10	2,791 7 2		A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver.			
	Increase.Stock, viz, 2880 0 New 2g per Cent. Stock	0 8 6 6 8 6 8 6 8 6 8 6 7 4 2 8 6 7 4 2 8 8 7 4 2		22 0 0	We, whose names are bereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year Oon Thousand Eight Hundred and Effy- nine, and final the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty- serenth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty. JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer, DAVID OLDPTELD, EDWAND FALKENER, G. OSTELL, LEICESTER, JAMES M. BARNARD, B. DHEW,			
371 204	Received of Government for Contains and Stationarco of Con		 16,587 3 10)	467 0 11		29.691 9 71	16,387 3 03 1	19.104 8 9
		29,691 9 75	10,007 3 101				101907 3 03 []	12,104 5 9

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1859.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL-Balance in favor of t BETHLEM HOSPITAL ditto di	he Hosp litto	vital					••	£518 3,062		
								£3,580		
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Less Cheques paid, not appeared	с Со. 1	::	 	::	£3,833 252	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 6 \end{array}$	5 0			
					£3,580	14	5			
	INCUI	RABLE F	UND.							
Debt and Interest 31st December, 1858								£43,782	10	6
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent	••	••						00.0		3
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure								£44,477 1,993		9 11

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

			INCOME	. 1860.						
RENT-Rent-charges and Ins Deductions	urances			<u>::</u> (08)	::		£10,538 856	14 7		
							£9,682	6	7	
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the I	Public Fund	ls, viz								
£17,000 0 0, 1 510 0 4, 1 1,409 17 6, 1	3 per Cent. New 3 per	Reduced . Cent. Stoc Consols	k	 		$\begin{smallmatrix}0&\\6\\5&1\\0\end{smallmatrix}$	1 0			
Power Leave							- 1272	11	11	
FOWKE, LOCKE AND PALME Rent and Insurance	R S GIFTS,	viz			£381		0			
Deductions						2		1	7	
DIVIDENDS on Stock in Publ	ic Funde w	1					000	1	'	
£3,969 0 8, 3 1,604 17 0, N	per Cent. 1	Reduced A ent. Stock	nnuities		48	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2&1\\0\end{array}$	0			
					10		- 242	4	2	
							-	-	-	

Net Annual Income.. ..

.. £11,553 4 3

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1860.

CURABLES- Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Ins INCURABLES- Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurance	urances 			£9,422 6,919		4 8			
Deductions				£16,341 443	3 1	0 3	15,898	,	9
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz							*01020		*
£35,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols				£1,050	0	0			
18,121 12 10, 3 per Cent. Reduced Ba	nk Annuities			2.12		Ŭ			
11,837 10 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock						6			
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock				0.0.0	0				
105 0 0, New 3 per Cent Stock				3	3	0			
2,403 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols				72		10			
20,350 0 0, New $2\frac{1}{2}$ per Cent. Stock	c			F		0			
Incurables 880 0 0, New $2\frac{1}{a}$ per Cent. Stock	·		• ••	22	0	0			
							2,854	15	4
	Net Annual	Income					£18,752	17	1

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

