

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools, for the year ending 31st December, 1872 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

Contributors

Bridewell Royal Hospital.

Rudge, E.

Haydon, George H.

Copeland, W. T.

Williams, W. Rhys.

Baggallay, John.

Jeaffreson, A. M.

Bethlem Royal Hospital (London, England)

Bridewell Royal Hospital. King Edward's Schools.

Publication/Creation

London : Batten & Davies, [1873]

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/y6z2a2ym>

License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER,

1872.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.



GENERAL REPORT



THE ROYAL HOSPITAL

BRIDGEMAN AND BETHLEN

BATTEN AND DAVIES, STEAM PRINTERS, LONDON. .W.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER

1873

PRINTED BY THE ROYAL HOSPITAL

CONTENTS.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

APPRENTICES COMMITTED TO BRIDEWELL	Page.
LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS	6
General Account of Receipt and Expenditure <i>after</i>	7

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

REPORT.. .. .	9
TABLES—	
Expenditure in the years 1871 and 1872.. ..	15
General Return from 1830 to 1872	16
Number of Inmates admitted from 1830 to 1872	17
Occupations of Inmates	18
Ability of Inmates to read on entry	18
Degree of Acquirements	19
WORK—	
The Shoemaker's	20
The Tailor's	22, 23
Girls' Needlework	22
Summary of Profits on Trades and Needlework.. ..	23
Daily Routine (Witley)	23
Ditto (London)	24
Dietary	25
LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS	27

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.. .. .	29
TABLES—	
Patients admitted and discharged.. ..	41
Average number of Patients in the Hospital attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last thirty-one years.. ..	42
Total number of curable patients admitted during 100 years, ending the 31st December, 1872, with the amount of cures and deaths	42
Annual admissions, cures, and deaths of curable patients during the last fifty-one years	43
Forms of mental disease	44

BETHLEM HOSPITAL—*continued*.

	Page.
Monthly admissions, cures, and deaths	44
Ages	45
Duration of disease before admission	45
Degree of education	46
Religious persuasion	46
Domestic condition	47
Residence	47
State of general health	48
Behaviour	48
Suicidal tendency	49
Number of previous attacks	49
Apparent or assigned cause of disease	50
Occupation of curable patients admitted during 1872	51
" " discharged cured in 1872	52
" " discharged uncured in 1872	53
" " who died during 1872	54
Particulars of patients who died during 1872, as reported to Bethlem Sub-Committee	55
Return of employment, June 30, 1872	56
Females employed on June 30, 1872	56
Time in Hospital	57
Patients cured	58
Daily average number of patients in the Hospital during the year 1872	59
Return of the incurable patients now in Hospital	60
Time the incurable patients have been in Hospital	63
Degree of education of incurable patients in Hospital	63
Obituary—Males	64
" Females	67
DIETARY TABLE	71
LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, and SERVANTS	73
Other Officers, Attendants, and Servants—Males	74
Other Officers, Attendants, and Servants—Females	75
Witley Convalescent Establishment—Officers and Servants	76
General Account of Receipt and Expenditure for the year 1872	} <i>after</i> 76
General Account of both Hospitals	

BRIDGEWELL HOSPITAL

For the purpose of the following report, it is assumed that the patient was admitted to the hospital on the 1st day of the month.

A full history of the patient's illness was obtained from the patient and his family.

The patient's illness began on the 1st day of the month, with a severe headache.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

The patient was unable to get up in the morning.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

APPRENTICES committed to Bridewell Hospital by the Chamberlain of the City of London in 1872.

1 for 21 days.

9 for 14 days.

2 for 7 days.

In two of these cases a part of the period for which the committal had been made was remitted.

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Clerk, Receiver, &c.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor.....	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant.....	335	0	0
*†1 Beadle	78	0	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £75 and £50.....	125	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£663	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2018 with funding from
Wellcome Library

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1872.

Cr.

[illegible]

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-two, and find the same correct and the balance as specified, this Twenty-third day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-three.

JNO. BAGGALLAY, *Treasurer*,
JAMES FARQUHAR,
JOHN MILES,
EDWD. H. FENNELL,
WALTER D. CRONIN.

THE
SCHOOL

THE
SCHOOL

THE
SCHOOL

THE
SCHOOL

THE
SCHOOL

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1872.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

During the past year the work of both Schools has proceeded with such uniform regularity, and so few circumstances have occurred of an exceptional character, that in presenting for the seventeenth time my Annual Report, I have little more to do than lay before you a few dry statistics.

Between the 1st January and the 31st December, 1872, there were—

Admitted.					Discharged.				
Boys	75				Boys	61			
Girls	74				Girls	56			
<hr/>					<hr/>				
Total.. ..	149				Total	117			

There were remaining in the two Schools at the end of the year 1872, 147 boys, and 149 girls, making a total of 296 inmates, in addition to three Pupil Teachers (boys), and two Pupil Teachers (girls).

You have increased the number on the books from 130 to 150 in each School, so that when there are no vacancies there are 300 children under instruction. I think it will still be possible with a little arrangement, not involving the necessity of enlarging either building, to accommodate ten more in each School at least. No addition to the staff of Officers would be required.

Three boys and one girl were admitted on the recommendation of members of the Court of Aldermen. The inmates discharged during the year have been disposed of as follows :—

BOYS.

To the Royal Navy..	..	..	..	..	..	19
To the Army ..	..	..	..	..	..	6
To the Merchant Navy ..	..	..	..	..	..	1
To Situations (various) ..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Emigrated ..	..	..	..	..	..	1
To Friends, by request ..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Died ..	..	..	..	..	..	2
						<hr/>
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	61

GIRLS.

To Situations	46
Emigrated	1
Sent Home, ill	1
To Friends, by request	6
Died.. .. .	2
<hr/>	
Total	56

The Boys' School was inspected and examined in the presence of the Treasurer and some other Governors, on the 2nd of July, by E. C. TUFNELL, Esq., one of Her Majesty's School Inspectors. The examination and inspection of the Girls' School took place on Tuesday, June 25, and was again conducted by the Rev. the Chaplain of the Magdalen Hospital. I transcribe the Reports of those Gentlemen, which I hope you will consider satisfactory.

“ 2nd July, 1872.

“ I have examined the School, and gone through all the premises, which are throughout in excellent order, and cleanly. The children also passed a very satisfactory examination, superior in many respects to what I had observed in former inspections, especially in their acquaintance with the meanings of words and geography.

E. C. TUFNELL,
H. M. Inspector of Schools.”

“ THE MAGDALEN,
STREATHAM. S.W.

3rd July, 1872.

“ MY DEAR SIR,

I beg to report that the examination just concluded of King Edward's Girls' School has given results considerably beyond those

of the two previous years. The subjects for examination were more numerous, and yet there was no falling off, but rather an increase in the precision with which the work was done; out of 100 sums done in one class there were only two mistakes. The field of learning was amply broad enough, and within this field the thoroughness with which everything was done was highly creditable to the Governess. As regards domestic arrangements everything was very satisfactory.

Truly yours,

J. WALLACE.

J. BAGGALLAY, Esq., *Treasurer*.

P.S.—Having been called upon to examine the boys at Witley in Scripture History, I can report very well indeed of the care with which they have been therein instructed."

We have again been indebted to the kindness of the Lord Bishop of Winchester for a special Confirmation at the Girls' School, on Tuesday, November 25th, when 58 girls were confirmed. On this occasion it was thought good to invite so many of the former inmates as could be spared from their situations, to attend and receive the Holy Communion. Forty-six accepted the invitation, and were suitably addressed by His Lordship. The day was a most interesting one, and will, I hope, be productive of the best results.

The Annual Concert at Witley took place on January 23rd and 24th, and was again attended by the Treasurer and a large company of our neighbours, who expressed themselves well pleased with the performance.

119 Rewards have been paid by the Committee during the year to former inmates who brought certificates of good conduct from their employers. 24 boys and 18 girls were

rewarded for the first time, 35 boys and 18 girls for the second time, and 19 boys and 5 girls for the third and last time.

It only remains for me to add that the conduct of the inmates has been entirely satisfactory to me ; and in expressing my thanks to the Governors for the support I always receive from them, and for the readiness with which they always adopt any suggestion I feel it my duty to make, to assure them that no effort shall be wanting on my part to maintain the present state of prosperity of the Schools.

I am,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE, LL.B.

Chaplain and Superintendent.

Witley, January, 17th 1873.

10
KING HENRY'S CHURCH
The church of King Henry is situated in the
parish of St. Andrew, and is dedicated to
the memory of King Henry the Fifth. It was
founded by King Henry the Fifth, and is
the only church in the parish which is
dedicated to the memory of a king. It is
situated in the parish of St. Andrew, and
is the only church in the parish which is
dedicated to the memory of a king. It is
situated in the parish of St. Andrew, and
is the only church in the parish which is
dedicated to the memory of a king.

EDWARD RUSSELL
The church of Edward Russell is situated in the
parish of St. Andrew, and is dedicated to
the memory of Edward Russell. It was
founded by Edward Russell, and is the
only church in the parish which is
dedicated to the memory of a king.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH
The church of St. Andrew is situated in the
parish of St. Andrew, and is dedicated to
the memory of St. Andrew. It was
founded by St. Andrew, and is the
only church in the parish which is
dedicated to the memory of a king.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH
The church of St. Andrew is situated in the
parish of St. Andrew, and is dedicated to
the memory of St. Andrew. It was
founded by St. Andrew, and is the
only church in the parish which is
dedicated to the memory of a king.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH
The church of St. Andrew is situated in the
parish of St. Andrew, and is dedicated to
the memory of St. Andrew. It was
founded by St. Andrew, and is the
only church in the parish which is
dedicated to the memory of a king.

No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE
YEARS 1871 AND 1872.

	1871.			1872.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat.....	842	11	8	870	13	4
Bread and Flour	805	17	9	954	3	4
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	151	17	9	228	10	2
Milk	235	0	9	268	5	4
Cheesemongery, &c.....	782	4	0	797	10	10
Tea and Groceries.....	129	17	0	321	12	0
Beer	22	15	6	53	11	3
Total Cost of Provisions.....	2970	4	5	3494	6	3
Clothing and Bedding	1152	5	6	1148	19	0
Soap, Oil, and Candles	169	15	1	176	7	4
Coals and Firewood.....	303	11	10	338	15	11
Medicine	105	17	11	68	13	3
Furniture and Repairs ..	450	17	10	511	8	0
Salaries of Chaplains, &c.	1137	10	0	1137	10	0
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c.	838	11	0	866	12	9
Rent and Taxes	496	11	6	501	13	4
Printing and Stationery	103	12	3	116	18	3
Workmen's Bills for Repairs ..	1601	13	2	1537	4	1
Casual Payments and Sundries	215	6	5	106	3	1
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	763	6	9	869	5	4
Superannuation Annuities	190	0	0	195	0	0
Washing .....	..	..	..	75	15	0
	£10499	3	8	11144	11	7

No. 3.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	941	521	1462
1860 to 1869 inclusive.	..	..	..	35	7	42	4	3	7	788	487	1275	827	497	1324
1870	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	56	47	103	57	47	104
1871	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	65	55	120	66	55	121
1872	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	74	74	148	75	74	149
	259	105	364	441	171	612	8	81	89	1819	1431	3250	2528	1788	4316

GEO. H. HAYDON,

Steward, &c.

No. 4.

STATE OF SCHOOL for the Year ending 31st December, 1872.

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES.

MONITORS.		OCCUPATIONS.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
M.	F.				
3		Tailors.. .. .	26		26
3		Shoemakers.. .. .	26		26
1		Engineers	6		6
2		Garden	24		24
	1	Needlework.. .. .		The whole	
	2	Laundry and Washing		24	24
3	6	Household	36	47	83
	1	Kitchen	6	13	19
		Gate Keepers	2	2	4
	2	Attending School only	21	64	85
12	12	TOTAL	147	150	297

ABILITY OF INMATES TO READ ON ENTRY.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Very Good Readers	1	2	3
Good ditto	7	17	24
Very Fair ditto	16	22	38
Fair ditto	37	25	62
Indifferent ditto	32	20	52
Read Monosyllables only	32	26	58
Knew Letters only	10	25	35
Did not know their Letters	12	13	25
TOTAL	147	150	297

No. 4.—(continued.)

DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS of present Inmates, December 31st, 1872.

READING AND SPELLING.	WRITING.						ARITHMETIC.						CHURCH CATECHISM.				Learning English History.		Learning Geography.		Learning Singing for Church Service.												
	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Can work Weights and Measures, Practice, Proportion, &c.	Can work Compound Rules (money) and Reduction.	Can work Simple Rules.	Learning.	Perfect.		Learning.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
													M.	F.	M.	F.									M.	F.							
51	61	41	54	36	21	19	14	43	41	57	56	40	42	7	11	36	46	44	38	30	33	37	33	117	115	30	35	67	46	147	81	147	150

Average present Age of Inmates . .	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
	13	2	13	9
Average Time of Stay in School . .	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
	1	3	1	4

No. 5.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1872.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1872	16	8	6
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid	169	16	10
	<hr/>		
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1872.....	£186	5	4
	34	7	6
	<hr/>		
	£151	17	10
Shoemaker's Wages	65	0	0
Allowances for House-rent, Garden, &c.....	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries	8	0	0
Profit on the year	11	7	6
	<hr/>		
	£251	5	4
	<hr/>		

No. 6.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1872.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1872	197	18	5
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments.....	121	17	2
	<hr/>		
Stock on hand December 31st, 1872	£319	15	7
	149	7	5
	<hr/>		
	£170	8	2
Tailor's Wages	64	5	0
Allowances for House-rent, Garden, &c.....	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and Incidental Expenses	8	0	0
Profit on the year	29	5	2
	<hr/>		
	£286	18	4
	<hr/>		

No. 5.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1872.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Girls' King Edward's Schools, London, with repairs.....	34	2	0
Boots and Shoes supplied to Boys' King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs.....	217	3	4

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Boys' boots and shoes—pairs	300	1746
Girls' ditto	124	
Pairs of strings	36 doz.	
Hammock straps	286	
	£251	5 4

No. 6.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1872.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Boys, King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs	286	18	4

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Jackets	—	—
Vests.. .. .	—	—
Trousers	328	2599
Blue Serges	8	372
Canvas Jumpers	210	1562
Pairs Braces	216	—
Rugs.. .. .	—	27
Hammocks	—	36
Blankets	—	13
Pupil Teachers' Suits	3	—
Overcoats.. .. .	3	—
Boys Caps	230	—
Suit of Uniform for boy Knight	1	—
Pupil Teachers' suits		

£286 18 4

GIRLS' NEEDLEWORK, 1872.

No. 7.

NEW WORK.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
532 Linen and Flannel Shirts..	at	0	6 each	..	14	16	0
665 Chemises and Nightgowns	„	0	4 „	..	11	1	8
443 Petticoats	„	0	3 „	..	5	10	9
104 Caps.. .. .	„	0	3 „	..	1	6	0
94 Collars	„	0	1 „	..	0	7	10
813 Handkerchiefs	„	0	1 „	..	3	7	9
1,155 Aprons and Pinafores ..	„	0	2 „	..	9	12	6
403 Gowns	„	2	0 „	..	40	6	0
365 Towels and Dusters ..	„	0	0½ „	..	0	15	2½
374 Sheets and Tablecloths ..	„	0	1 „	..	1	11	2
286 Pillow Slips (extra) ..	„	0	2 „	..	2	7	8
104 Jackets	„	0	6 „	..	2	12	0
150 Neck-ties	„	0	1 „	..	0	12	6
					<hr/>		
					£94	7	0½

REPAIRS.

1,542 Aprons, Pinafores, Pairs of							
Stockings, &c.	„	0	1 „	..	48	1	10
1,109 Shirts	„	0	1½ „	..	6	18	7½
1,621 Chemises	„	0	1 „	..	6	15	1
1,163 Gowns	„	0	3 „	..	14	10	9
1,924 Petticoats	„	0	1½ „	..	12	0	6
1,173 Sheets, Counterpanes, and							
Blankets	„	0	2 „	..	9	15	6
120 Pillowcases	„	0	1½ „	..	0	15	0
2,655 Caps and Mittens	„	0	1 „	..	11	1	3
6 Collars	„	0	0½ „	..	0	0	3
46 Nightgowns.. .. .	„	0	1 „	..	0	3	10
					<hr/>		
					£204	9	8
Estimated Cost of Materials ..					61	7	0
Profit on Girls' Needlework ..					<hr/>		
					£143	2	1

LONDON AND WITLEY.

No. 8.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

					£	s.	d.
Profit on Shoemaker's Account, 1872	..	..	..	..	11	7	6
Profit on Tailor's do.	..	..	..	..	29	5	2
Profit on Girls' Needlework..	..	..	..	..	143	2	1
					<hr/> £183 14 9 <hr/>		

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL, WITLEY.

No. 9.

FROM		DAILY ROUTINE.				DURATION.	
H. M.	H. M.					H. M.	
*6.0	6.30	Boys rise, Wash, be inspected, and marched to Shops, or other Employment..	..	..	..	30	
6.30	8.0	Boys employed in Shops or other Employment	..	..	..	1.30	
8.0	9.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Recreation	..	..	..	1.0	
9.0	12.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 12 o'clock)	..	..	..	3.45	
12.45	1.0	Preparation and Inspection for Dinner	..	..	..	15	
1.0	2.0	Dinner and Recreation	..	..	..	1.0	
2.0	5.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 4.30: and at 3.30 on Wednesdays)	..	..	..	3.45	
5.45	6.0	Preparation and Inspection for Supper	..	..	..	15	
6.0	7.45	Supper and Recreation (Night School Library open in Winter) ..	..	..	..	1.45	
7.45	8.0	Prayers and Bed ..	..	..	..	15	

SUNDAY ROUTINE.

7.0	8.0	Boys rise, Wash, and prepare for the proper spending of Sunday	..	..	..	1.0	
8.0	10.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Walking in Grounds ..	..	..	..	2.0	
10.0	11.0	All Boys in School	..	..	..	1.0	
11.0	1.0	Divine Service	..	..	..	2.0	
1.0	6.0	Dinner and Walking in Grounds (Sunday School Library open) ..	..	..	..	5.0	
6.0	7.0	Supper and Walking in Grounds	..	..	..	1.0	
7.0	8.0	Divine Service and Bed ..	..	..	..	1.0	

REGULATIONS.

1. The Boys are in two divisions, which attend the Shops, &c., and the Schools, on alternate days, receiving on an average $15\frac{1}{2}$ hours Instruction in School, and 24 hours Industrial Employment per week.

2. Half Holiday every Saturday, from 12 a.m., when boys are to bathe.

3. Choir Practice, and Fife and Drum Band, on alternate days, from 12 to 12.45 p.m.

4. Drill for School Boys, in summer from 5 to 5.45; and in winter from 12 to 12.45, when weather will permit.

The whole School to Drill twice-a-week during summer months, after supper.

* Half-an-hour later in Winter Months.

No. 10.

LONDON.

DAILY ROUTINE.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week-days.

The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o'clock.—Dinner and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ o'clock.—Supper and recreation.

From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 8 o'clock.—Prayer.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon. The girls on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Matron shall direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock.—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock.—Breakfast, and walking in the airing grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 12 o'clock.—In school rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock.—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock.—Dinner.

From 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 o'clock.—In the day rooms, and airing courts.

3 o'clock.—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

7 o'clock.—Supper.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

No. 11.

WITLEY.

DIETARY TABLE—BOYS.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.										SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	*Porridge.	†Roast Mutton.	†Boiled Beef.	†Roast Beef.	Bread.	Vegetables.	Baked Plum Pudding.	Baked Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Monday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
Tuesday ..	8	1	1	-	6	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Wednesday	8	1	1	-	-	-	¶4	-	-	-	Smr. 8	Wtr. 1	-	Smr. 1	8	1½	½
Thursday ..	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Friday	8	1	1	-	-	6	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Saturday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
	56	7	7	12	6	6	28	48	32	16	8	1	2	1	56	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	140	8	7	24	-	48	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter	142	7	7	26	-	48	32	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12½	3½

Males—Solid Food per head. { Summer 256 oz. Weekly, or 36 oz. per day.

Christmas Eve—1 lb. Plum Cake to each Boy, and Tea.

Christmas Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, 1 lb. Plum Pudding, and 2 Oranges each.

New Year's Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, and a large Mince Pie each

Annual Concert—1 lb. Plum Cake and Tea, 2 Oranges each.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

* Porridge—composed of 1½ oz. oatmeal, ½ oz. sugar, and ½ pint of new milk.

† Meat—cooked and free from bone.

‡ Soup—Liquor from boiled meat, with the addition of not less than 14 lbs. of leg of beef or other good meat, with Scotch Barley, rice, herbs, &c.

¶ Wednesday's Dinner, in winter, 6 oz. Bread in lieu of 4 oz.

No. 12.

LONDON.

DIETARY TABLE—GIRLS.

	BREAKFAST.					DINNER.								SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	Cocoa.	*Boiled Beef.	*Roast or Boiled Mutton.	Vegetables.	Plum or Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	Boiled Suet Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Bread.	Rice Milk.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday	6	1	1	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Monday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Tuesday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	Smr. 7	-	Wtr. 1	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Wednesday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Thursday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Friday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Saturday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	6	1½	½
	42	7	7	6	12	36	8	7	8	1	2	28	1	1	42	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	112	8	7	18	36	8	7	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	12½	3½
Winter	112	8	7	18	36	8	-	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	12½	3½

Females—Solid Food per head, 209 oz. weekly, or 30 oz. per day nearly.

The Six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily at 4 o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls have Tea daily.

Christmas Day—7 oz. cooked Roast Beef, and a large Mince Pie each.

New Year's Day—Plum Pudding, 1 lb., and 7 oz. cooked Roast Beef.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

* *Meat*—Cooked, and free from bone.

† *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with meat added, and Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.

No. 13.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

WITLEY.**

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent (with residence partly furnished)	500	0	0
* 1 Steward	100	0	0
* 1 Storekeeper (furnished residence)	100	0	0
* 1 Schoolmaster (ditto)	140	0	0
+ 1 Cook	20	0	0
+ { 1 Gate Porter	10	0	0
1 Drill Master 25s. per week	65	0	0
+ 1 Assistant Drill Master 25s. per week	65	0	0
+ 1 Engineer 28s. „	72	16	0
+ 1 Shoemaker 25s. „	65	0	0
+ 1 Tailor 25s. „	65	0	0
|| 1 Assistant Gardener 20s. „	52	0	0
|| 2 Labourers (one at 15s. the other at 16s. per week) ..	80	12	0
	<hr/>		
	£1335	8	0

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

LONDON.**

|| 1 Assistant Chaplain	120	0	0
+ 1 Clerk	40	0	0
|| 1 Steward's Clerk	40	0	0
+ 1 Storekeeper	100	0	0
+ 1 Matron	140	0	0
|| 1 Organist	20	0	0
+ 1 Schoolmistress	65	0	0
+ 1 Sewing Mistress	50	0	0
+ 1 Cook	45	0	0
+ 1 Laundress	50	0	0
+ 1 Assistant ditto	35	0	0
+ 1 House Maid	33	0	0
+ 1 Gate Portress	12	10	0
	<hr/>		
	£750	10	0

* Furnished Apartments.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

+ Lodged only.

** No rations.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In accordance with the rules of the Hospital, I beg to lay
before you my Report for the year 1872, accompanied by
the usual Statistical Tables.

During the year 1872, 191 patients were admitted, 175
were discharged, and 24 died.

On the 1st January of the present year 250 remained on the Hospital Books, arranged according to the following classification :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable	68	117	185
Incurable	25	30	55
Criminal .. ..	..	1	1
<hr/>			
Total	93	148	241

The 191 patients admitted were as follows :—

Males.	Females.	Total.
79	112	191

The 175 patients discharged were :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cured	29	56	85
Uncured	27	28	55
For special reasons ..	20	7	27
Disqualified	8	—	8
<hr/>			
Total.. ..	84	91	175

24 patients died during the year :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	11	9	20
Incurables	1	3	4
<hr/>			
Total	12	12	24

Amongst the deaths will be found that of an old patient, well known to many of the Governors. He was 95 years of age, and had been an inmate of the Hospital for nearly 50 years.

Several of the deaths occurred very shortly after admission, and in cases where, from the first, there was very little hope of recovery. I have, repeatedly in my Annual Reports, urged the necessity of early treatment in acute cases of insanity, and can only regret that prejudice, or ignorance, so frequently helps to swell our obituary tables.

There has been no epidemic of any kind during the year; and considering the nature of the cases admitted, the death rate is satisfactory, being about five per cent. on the number of patients under treatment.

Perhaps the most anxious cases that come under our care are those where there is determined resistance to taking any kind of nourishment. Much discussion has arisen during the past year on the best method of forcibly administering food; and though differing from many of the medical men who have written on the subject, I must record my conviction that in the large majority of instances the stomach pump is by far the easiest and most humane plan. In skilful hands, with efficient assistance to carefully control the movements of the patient, I cannot conceive any serious difficulty arising.

In a report of this character I abstain from recording any special cases, though many most interesting, in a medical point of view, have been under treatment: or from calling attention to the various methods that have been adopted to alleviate the sufferings of the inmates intrusted to our care. Owing to the liberality of the Committee, all reasonable appliances are placed at our disposal, and I can, I trust,

point to the Statistical Tables as a gratifying proof that our endeavours have been crowned with success.

Considerable improvement has been effected in the lower female gallery by building a fireplace at the extreme end, and putting in two large windows on each side. The great additional cheerfulness thus gained is at once apparent on entering the ward. There are usually about forty patients in this gallery, and it is contemplated to divide it into two or more distinct wards. This can be done with very little structural alteration, and will prove a great boon to the inmates, by enabling us to separate the acute from the more convalescent cases. Some slight addition to the female staff of attendants will be necessary, but I believe the proposed change will be found to be most beneficial.

Seventy-two patients were sent down to the convalescent establishment at Witley during the year, and derived great benefit from the change into the country. The experiment of placing the female patients under the charge of one of the head attendants, and dispensing with the services of the housekeeper, has been found to work well; and no accident of any kind occurred to interfere with the happiness and comfort of all who were considered well enough to enjoy the holiday.

In May last Dr. RAYNER, the Assistant Medical Officer, was appointed Resident Physician and Superintendent on the Male side, at Hanwell, and whilst congratulating him on his well deserved promotion, I must express my own regret at the loss of a friend who had worked most zealously and

harmoniously with me, and who carries with him the best wishes and esteem of all with whom he came in contact in this Hospital.

Dr. SAVAGE has been appointed as Dr. RAYNER's successor, and I am fortunate in having obtained such a very able and agreeable colleague.

The amusements and occupations of the patients have been the same as in former years. Many friends have helped us in our Readings and Weekly Entertainments. Madame FLORENCE LANCIA has on two occasions given us a concert, and delighted all her hearers by her untiring kindness and most charming singing.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Hospital in January and left the following Report:—

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL,

January 19th, 1872.

“There are on the books to-day the names of 97 male, and 148 female patients, of whom two males and seven females are absent on leave. Their names will be found in the Patients' Book.

During our inspection we have seen and spoken to all the resident inmates, and made all the usual enquiries. Our Report as to the personal condition of the patients and the state of the wards is very favourable, and we found every-

thing in excellent order. The ventilation was good and the galleries and day-rooms well warmed and comfortable.

There are however no means for adequately heating a portion of the single rooms in No. 1 Wards in both divisions, and the matter is one which we recommend for consideration by the Committee.

There have been improvements as regards paper hanging and colouring.

The supply of window curtains has been completed on the female side, where, also, in two of the Wards, the gas burners have been altered, and the amount of light doubled. It is proposed to carry this improvement into the male division.

The arrangements for occupation, recreation, and attendance at Divine service are the same as before reported in past entries. The average numbers at Chapel on Sunday are 40 from the male and 60 from the female wards.

There are dances weekly at which about 80 patients are present; and the monthly balls are attended by about 120 of the inmates, the majority of whom are women.

Exercise beyond the Asylum precincts is encouraged as much as possible, and conveyances are hired when needed. Places of public amusement are often visited, and several patients have been to the pantomimes.

Last year the house at Witley was occupied for about six months, during which it was visited by 26 male and 35 female patients, whose stay, varied in different cases, from three weeks to five months.

During our visit the patients were remarkably free from excitement, and there were no complaints. There were two women in seclusion. As regards the use of seclusion during the past year, we find that it has been had recourse to with four men and fifteen women, the former on seven, and the latter on 140 occasions. It should be noted, however, that 80 of these occasions were applicable to one patient, a woman, who was secluded to-day, and who is subject to very frequent attacks of mania.

There has been only one instance of restraint in the case of a gentleman who was mechanically fastened at night for a week to prevent self-mutilation.

The following are the changes amongst the patients since the last visit :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted.. ..	79	119	198
Discharged	87	111	198
Died.. ..	8	11	19

Of the patients discharged, 102 were recovered. One of the deaths was caused by suicide, the patient, a female, having hanged herself whilst with her friends on leave of absence. The particulars of this event have been communicated to our Board, and from the enquiries we have ourselves

made this day, it would seem all proper care and precautions had been taken as regards the Hospital authorities.

The other deaths were from ordinary causes, but several occurred very shortly after the patient's admission, from exhaustion after mania or melancholia—having been brought here in almost a dying state.

The staff of attendants is kept upon a liberal scale, being in the proportion of about one to six patients in both divisions, exclusive of the night attendants, of whom there are two of each sex.

The present condition and management of the Hospital is in our opinion very satisfactory, showing that Dr. WILLIAMS continues ably to discharge his duties as Medical Superintendent. Many of the patiente spoke most gratefully of his and Dr. RAYNER's kindness to them."

W. G. CAMPBELL,	}	<i>Commissioners in Lunacy.</i>
JOHN D. CLEATON,		

Several foreigners have visited the Hospital, amongst others, the Burmese Ambassadors, who made a most careful inspection of the whole Institution, and expressed themselves much pleased with all they saw.

I cannot conclude this Report without expressing my gratitude to all with whom I have been associated during the year. The Rev. J. S. VAUGHAN, our Chaplain, is most

zealous in the performance of his duties, and most earnest in his endeavours to promote the welfare of the patients; and from Mr. HAYDON I have at all times received the most valuable assistance. In an institution like Bethlem it is most gratifying to feel that both officers and attendants are working together to promote the interests of the Hospital, and I have reason for gratitude that my labours are thus much lightened.

In conclusion, I beg to thank the Committee and Governors for the invariable kindness I have received at their hands, and to express a hope that I may continue to enjoy their confidence in discharging the duties of the responsible trust they have committed to my charge.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. RHYS WILLIAMS, M.D.

Bethlem Hospital,

27th January, 1873.

INDEX TO TABLES.

TABLES.

INDEX TO TABLES.

No.		Page
1	Patients admitted and discharged	41
2	Average number of patients in the Hospital, attending chapel, and under restraint, during the last thirty-one years	42
3	Total number of curable patients admitted into Bethlem Hospital during 100 years, ending the 31st December, 1872, and the amount of cures and deaths	42
4	Annual admissions, cures, and deaths, of curable patients during the last fifty-one years	43
5	Form of mental disease	44
6	Monthly admissions, cures, and deaths	44
7	Ages	45
8	Duration of disease before admission.	45
9	Degree of education	46
10	Religious persuasion	46
11	Domestic condition	47
12	Residence	47
13	State of general health	48
14	Behaviour	48
15	Suicidal tendency	49
16	Number of previous attacks	49
17	Apparent or assigned causes.	50
18	Occupation of curable patients admitted during 1872	51
18	" " discharged cured during 1872	52
18	" " discharged uncured in 1872	53
18	" " who died in 1872	54
19	Particulars of patients who have died during the year 1872, as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee	55
20	Return of employment, June 30th, 1872	56
21	Females employed on June 30th, 1872	56
22	Time in Hospital	57
23	Patients cured	58
24	Daily average number of patients in the Hospital during the year 1872	59
25	Return of the incurable patients now in the Hospital	60
26	Time the incurable patients have been in the Hospital	63
27	Degree of education of incurable patients in the Hospital	63
28	Obituary—Males	64
	" Females	67

No. 1.

PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1872 inclusive.										During 1872.									
	Curables.					Incurables.					Curables.					Incurables.				
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	Total.
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81								89	113	202	25	30	55	1	1		
Admitted during the years 1820 to 1872 inclusive	4548	6948	11496	114	133	247	622	114	736	7195	78	109	187	1	3	4	..	..	..	79
	4577	7000	11577	142	174	316	663	123	786	7297	167	222	389	26	33	59	1	1	1	256
Discharged—																				
Cured.....	2236	3799	6035	10	32	42	102	37	139	3868	29	56	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
Uncured.....	1200	2020	3220	..	4	4	3	..	3	2024	27	28	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
For special reasons..	155	204	359	24	20	44	..	1	1	225	20	7	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Disqualified.....	530	426	956	6	..	6	..	..	..	426	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind.....	34	68	102	..	1	1	..	..	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	2	..	2	..	..	..	437	59	496	439	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Escaped.....	..	1	1	1	..	1	5	1	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Died	352	365	717	76	87	163	116	24	140	476	11	9	20	1	3	4	..	..	..	12
{ Remaining 31st December, 1872:	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	9	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Out on leave	68	116	184	25	30	55	..	1	1	147	71	120	191	25	30	55	..	..	..	3
In Hospital	4577	7000	11577	142	174	316	663	123	786	7297	167	222	389	26	33	59	1	1	1	247
														96	96	193	1	1	1	449

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Thirty-two years.

During the Years	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841 } to } 1850 } inclusive.	382	*113, or 29 per cent.	2 per cent.
1851 } to } 1860 } inclusive.	345	166, or 48 per cent.	None.
1861 } to } 1870 } inclusive.	278	†141, or 51 per cent.	None.
1871	242	108, or 40½ per cent.	None.
1872	232	102, or 43·9 per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

Males	79
Females	67

 146

* Attendance partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

† Criminals being removed during the Years 1863 and 1864.

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1872, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted	19,695.
Discharged cured	8872, or 45.01 per cent.
Died	1325, or 6.73 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE
PATIENTS during the last Fifty-two years.

Years.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1821 to 1830 inclusive.	686	995	1681	303	488	791	37	40	77
1831 to 1840 inclusive.	983	1462	2445	463	816	1279	58	62	120
1841 to 1850 inclusive.	1191	1855	3046	639	1008	1647	76	94	170
1851 to 1860 inclusive.	784	1311	2095	426	732	1158	68	72	140
1861 to 1870 inclusive.	789	1147	1936	359	644	1003	101	84	185
1871	62	117	179	35	72	107	8	8	16
1872	78	109	187	29	56	85	12	12	24
	4573	6996	11569	2254	3816	6070	360	372	732

No. 5.

FORMS OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	24	33	57	17	18	35	8	7	15	5	3	8
Chronic Mania	2	8	10	..	..	..	3	4	7	1	4	5
Recurrent Ma..	15	25	40	4	10	14	3	1	4	..	..	..
Acute Melan- } cholia }	24	20	44	7	15	22	5	14	19	..	3	3
Dementia	5	8	13	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	..	2
Insanity of } Pregnancy, } Parturition, } & Lactation }	..	14	14	..	11	11	..	1	1	..	2	2
General Paralysis	6	..	6	..	..	..	6	.	6	3	..	3
Mania with } Epilepsy .. }	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 6.

TIME OF ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	9	7	16	1	4	5	2	.	2	..	1	1
February .. .	4	12	16	1	2	3	2	3	5	2	..	2
March	5	7	12	2	8	10	3	4	7	2	1	3
April	7	10	17	2	7	9	1	4	5	..	2	2
May	10	9	19	4	5	9	2	3	5	2	4	6
June	6	6	12	2	4	6	1	1	2	1	..	1
July	10	9	19	4	2	6	3	3	6	2	1	3
August	7	11	18	..	4	4	5	2	7	..	..	..
September ..	2	9	11	1	3	4	3	1	4	..	1	1
October	3	8	11	4	7	11	1	2	3	2	2	4
November ..	10	13	23	5	4	9	4	3	7	1	..	1
December ..	5	8	13	3	6	9	..	2	2	..	..	..
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 7.

AGES.

Admitted				Discharged.								
				Cured			Uncured.			Died		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years	3	7	10	2	9	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	14	20	34	6	11	17	5	5	10	..	1	1
— 20 to 25	5	21	26	2	10	12	6	2	8	..	..	..
— 25 to 30	19	14	33	4	5	9	3	7	10	2	..	2
— 30 to 35	15	10	25	5	6	11	2	3	5	2	3	5
— 35 to 40	10	11	21	4	7	11	2	4	6	5	..	5
— 40 to 45	4	11	15	3	4	7	3	1	4	..	3	3
— 45 to 50	2	5	7	1	2	3	3	4	7	..	..	..
— 50 to 55	4	7	11	2	2	4	1	1	2	..	3	3
— 55 to 60	1	3	4	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	1	2
— 60 to 65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
— 65 to 70	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Over 95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	38	59	97	16	29	45	5	8	13	7	6	13
— 2 — ..	8	13	21	5	9	14	12	4	16	2	3	5
— 3 — ..	5	11	16	..	5	5	3	6	9	1	..	1
— 4 — ..	9	4	13	3	4	7	2	4	6	1	..	1
— 5 — ..	4	8	12	1	3	4	1	1	2	..	1	1
— 6 — ..	9	2	11	3	1	4	2	2	4	..	..	..
— 7 — ..	..	3	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
— 8 — ..	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 12 — ..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated	3	5	8	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	2	3
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 9.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	7	8	15	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	1	1
Good	43	62	105	19	31	50	20	14	34	8	6	14
Moderate ...	26	37	63	7	22	29	7	13	20	4	5	9
Indifferent ..	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 10.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England }	61	77	138	22	36	58	20	19	39	9	11	20
Roman Catholic .. }	..	3	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wesleyan.....	3	4	7	2	1	3	1	3	4	1	..	1
Baptist.....	2	2	4	1	2	3	3	1	4	..	..	..
Independent. .	3	6	9	1	5	6	1	1	2	..	..	..
Dissenter	1	2	3	..	3	3	..	2	2	1	..	1
Lutheran .....	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jew .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unitarian .....	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Episcopalian. .	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Presbyterian	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Catholic and } Apostolic }	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated ..	5	9	14	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	2
	98	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 11.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	41	47	88	12	18	30	16	12	28	11	5	16
Single	36	56	92	16	37	53	10	11	21	1	4	5
Widowed	1	6	7	1	1	2	1	5	6	..	3	3
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London Postal Dis- trict. }	45	70	115	18	32	50	14	16	30	6	8	14
Provinces	36	36	66	9	21	30	11	11	22	6	4	10
Abroad	3	3	6	2	3	5	2	1	3	..	..	..
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 13.

GENERAL HEALTH.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good	47	58	105	12	19	31	3	13	16	3	3	6
Bad	31	51	82	17	37	54	24	15	39	9	9	18
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent }	32	60	92	10	26	36	14	16	30	1	7	8
Not danger- ous or violent }	46	49	95	19	30	49	13	12	25	11	5	16
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

Admitted.				Discharged								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Suicidal	17	39	56	7	18	25	7	13	20	..	6	6
Non-Suicidal	61	70	131	22	38	60	20	15	35	12	6	18
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 16.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First	61	77	138	21	37	58	20	21	41	9	6	15
Second	10	19	29	6	8	14	5	7	12	3	3	6
Third	4	6	10	..	8	8	2	..	2	..	1	1
Fourth	1	4	5	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fifth . . . . .	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sixth . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.									
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
PSYCHICAL.													
Mental anxiety	13	4	17	2	4	6	4	2	6	..	..	..
Mental work	7	4	11	2	..	2	4	1	5	1	..	1	
Religious excitement..	1	5	6	1	6	7	..	1	1	..	..	..
Pecuniary embarrass- ments.....	9	4	13	5	..	5	2	1	3	2	..	2	
Politics .....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Love affairs	2	2	4	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	2	2	
Domestic circumstances	2	7	9	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	1	
Fright	1	3	4	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
Grief	2	8	10	..	4	4	3	5	8	..	3	3	
Gambling .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
PHYSICAL.													
Intemperance	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latent Gout.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Residence Abroad ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coup-de-soleil	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Masturbation.....	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lung Disease .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Organic disease of the brain .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General ill health ....	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	1	1
Blow on head	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disease of Eye	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venereal excess.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Climacteric .....	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
Uterine disturbance ..	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pregnancy — parturi- tion and lactation ..	..	6	6	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	..	..
Previous attacks ....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hereditary.....	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
No cause, apparent or assigned.....	29	53	82	14	24	38	11	10	21	8	4	12	
Nostalgia .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
	78	109	187	29	56	85	27	28	55	12	12	24	

No. 18.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1872.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Artists 2 Accountant 1 Builders..... 2 Barristers 4 Cattledealers..... 2 Compositor 1 Comedian 1 Clergyman..... 1 Clerks 19 Coal Merchant 1 Farmer 1 Leather Dresser 1 Miller 1 Officer 1 Policemen 2 Professors of Music 3 Retail Tradesman 18 Solicitors 2 Surgeons 2 Servants..... 5 Wine Merchants 2 Not stated 2 No Occupation 4	Authoress 1 Domestic Servants 4 Governesses 8 Housekeepers 6 Milliners 10 Professional Singer 1 Shopwomen..... 5 Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 8 Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks or tradesmen } 12 Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers } 3 Of no occupation, or none stated } 51
78	109

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1872.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Artist..... 1	Governesses..... 8
Builder..... 1	Housekeeper..... 1
Bookseller..... 1	Milliners..... 2
Compositor..... 1	Servants..... 5
Commercial..... 1	Shopwomen..... 4
Clerks..... 5	Wife of Farmer..... 1
Farmer..... 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 3
Grocer..... 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of tradesmen } 12
Hairdresser..... 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of mechanics..... } 1
Mechanics..... 2	None, or not stated..... 19
Organist..... 1	
Musicians..... 2	
Painters..... 2	
Policemen..... 1	
Soldier..... 1	
Solicitor..... 1	
Tailor..... 1	
Warehousemen..... 1	
Jeweller..... 1	
Not stated..... 3	
29	56

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1872.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Broker	Dressmakers
Butchers	Governesses
Chemist	Servants
Clerks	Wives of professional men
Commercial Travellers . . .	Wives of clerks and trades-
Draper	men }
Farmer	Wives of mechanics
Grocers	None, or none stated
Letter-sorter	
Painters and Plumbers	
Policeman	
Solicitor	
Surveyor	
Surgeon	
Teacher	
None	
27	28

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1872.

MALES.

Butcher	1
Clergymen	1
Clerks.....	2
Commercial traveller.....	1
Fishmonger	1
Merchant	1
Pawnbroker	1
Plasterer	1
Surgeon.....	1
Tea-dealer	1
Warehouseman	1

 12

FEMALES.

Shopwomen.....	2
Wives of tradesmen	4
Widows of do.	3
None, or none stated ..	3

 12

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1872,
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died,	Cause of Death.	Time in Hospital.
1	Male..	41	Curable	Jan. 16, 1872	February 5	Exhaustion after acute mania	2 weeks
2	Male..	38	"	Jan. 30, 1872	February 7	Embolism of cerebral artery	1 week
3	Male..	33	"	July 24, 1871	February 24	General paralysis	6 mths.
4	Male..	43	"	June 2, 1871	February 28	"	7 mths.
5	Male..	36	"	June 3, 1871	April 28	"	10 mths.
6	Male..	39	"	April 19, 1871	May 30	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	5 weeks.
7	Male..	40	"	Dec. 22, 1871	July 19	General paralysis	6 mths.
8	Male..	70	"	May 9, 1872	June 2	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	3 weeks.
9	Male..	36	"	April 3, 1872	July 17	Epilepsy	10 weeks.
10	Male...	60	"	June 12, 1872	October 18	Erysipelas and General paralysis	4 mths.
11	Male..	95	Incurable	Jan. 27, 1825	October 18	Senile decay	47 years.
12	Male...	33	"	July 31, 1872	November 15	Epilepsy and exhaustion	4 mths.
13	Female	49	Curable	Nov. 24, 1871	January 10	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	5 weeks.
14	Female	45	"	Jan. 1, 1872	March 9	Exhaustion after acute mania	2 mths.
15	Female	58	Incurable	Jan. 17, 1834	March 28	Obstruction of bowels	38 years.
16	Female	30	Curable	Feb. 16, 1871	April 21	Phthisis	14 mths.
17	Female	67	"	Jan. 20, 1872	April 28	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	3 mths.
18	Female	63	"	April 24, 1872	May 7	Suicide by hanging	2 weeks.
19	Female	72	Incurable	Aug. 14, 1871	May 6	Cancer of liver	38 years.
20	Female	59	Curable	March 15, 1871	May 14	Suicide by hanging	2 mths.
21	Female	69	Incurable	March 28, 1871	July 9	Disease of liver	19 years.
22	Female	35	Curable	Aug. 25, 1872	September 15	Exhaustion after acute mania, and phthisis	3 weeks.
23	Female	49	"	Sept. 24, 1872	October 3	Exhaustion after acute mania	2 weeks.
24	Female	68	"	Feb. 10, 1870	October 28	Epilepsy	8 mths.

No. 20.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT, June 26th, 1872.

[illegible]

Employed... 80. | Unemployed... 18.

In Hospital... 98.

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 26TH, 1872.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work	15	4	..	19
Fancy do.	4	3	..	7
Laundry and Household Work	15	4	..	19
Music, Reading, &c.	6	3	..	9
	40	14	..	54
Total employed	40	14	..	54
Ditto unemployed	67	16	1	84
Patients in Hospital	107	30	1	138

No. 23.
PATIENTS CURED.

Insane before Admission.			Months.	Under 1 Month.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12 or more.		
M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
15	31	46	1.	1	1	2	2	3	5	2	3	5	2	2	4	2	1	3	3	4	7	1	4	5	..	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	1	6	7	
6	9	15	2.	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	1	1	2	2	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
3	7	10	3.	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
1	1	2	4.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	3	4	5.	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	5	6.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	1	1	7.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	8.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	9.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	10.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	11.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	12.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	56	85		1	2	3	2	5	7	3	8	11	5	8	13	4	4	8	5	4	9	3	5	8	1	6	7	..	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	2	3	8	11

No. 24.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1872.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
$70\frac{17}{366}$	$108\frac{32}{366}$	$179\frac{13}{366}$	$24\frac{2}{366}$	$28\frac{51}{366}$	$52\frac{8}{366}$	..	1	1	$94\frac{20}{366}$	$138\frac{10}{366}$	$232\frac{11}{366}$
Number of Daily Rations during 1872.											
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
65,645			19,112			366			85,123.		

No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
2	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
3	Female	28	20th November, 1835.
4	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
5	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
6	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
7	Male	37	29th February, 1840.
8	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
9	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
10	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
11	Male	27	24th June, 1840.
12	Female	48	20th November, 1840
13	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
14	Male	31	30th April, 1841.
15	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
16	Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
17	Female	36	21st June, 1844.
18	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
19	Male	21	20th September, 1844.
20	Female	34	13th December, 1844.
21	Male	29	20th December, 1844.
22	Male	29	28th February, 1845
23	Female	29	7th March, 1845.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
24	Male	46	13th June, 1845.
25	Female	29	10th October, 1845
26	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
27	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
28	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
29	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
30	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
31	Female	40	4th July, 1851.
32	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
33	Female	48	16th July, 1852.
34	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
35	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
36	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
37	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
38	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
39	Female	29	15th December, 1854
40	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
41	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
42	Female	27	9th January, 1867.
43	Male	41	6th March, 1857.
44	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
45	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
46	Male	32	21st May, 1858.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
47	Female	43	18th February, 1859.
48	Female	44	11th March, 1859.
49	Female	23	29th April, 1859.
50	Female	25	27th May, 1859.
51	Female	63	30th May, 1860.
52	Female	46	5th April, 1872.
53	Female	57	10th May, 1872.
54	Female	42	10th July, 1872.
55	Male	30	23rd October, 1872.

No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years	7	4	11
— 20 —	8	8	16
— 15 —	4	5	9
— 10 —	1	6	7
Under 5 —	5	7	12
	25	30	55

No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	11	20	31
Moderate.....	7	5	12
Imperfect.....	4	3	7
None	2	—	2
Not ascertained	1	2	3
	25	30	55

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1872.

No. 28.

Date of Death. 1872.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Feb. 5	Jan. 16, 1872	41 Married.	Acute mania Bad.	Six weeks. Overwork. Money losses.	Exhaustion.	Dura mater universally adherent. Arachnoid and pia mater opaque and thick. Cerebrum small and unsymmetrical anteriorly; Brain 35½ oz.	Right lung 23 oz., left 20½ oz. Heart 9¼ oz.	Liver 40 oz. Spleen 2½ oz. Right kidney 4¾ oz.; left 4¾ oz.
Feb. 24	July 24, 1871	33 Married.	Acute mania. good.	Money losses	General Paralysis.	Dura mater rather adherent. Considerable opacity of the arachnoid, which was in parts thick and fibrous. Excess of puncta vasculosa.	Heart 9 oz. Right ventricle with very thin walls, and dilated; left, normal, fatty looking. Right lung 18¾ oz.; left, 19¼ oz. Right lung old adhesions at posterior and upper parts.	Liver 48 oz. Spleen 3½ oz. Right kidney 4¾ oz.; left, 5 oz.
Feb. 28	June 2, 1871	43 Married.	General Paralysis. Bad.	Excesses.	General Paralysis.	Dura mater adherent. Pia mater and arachnoid greatly thickened and at places opaque. Surface of brain, especially anteriorly, anæmic. Wasting of anterior convolutions. Brain 46 oz. Cerebrum 41½ oz. Cerebellum 4½ oz.	Right lung 21 oz.; left, 13 oz. Heart 8 oz. Old deposits of tubercles at left apex Slight hypertrophy of left ventricle	Liver 44½ oz. Spleen 5¾ oz. Signs of old peritonitis. Right kidney 3¾ oz.; left, 4¼ oz. Large or organised clot on left kidney.

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1872.

Date of Death, 1871.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
June 2	May 9, 1872	70 Married	Acute melancholia. Bad.	Seven weeks. Unknown.	Exhaustion	Calvarium much thickened. Dura mater very adherent. Membranes opaque and thickened in places. Brain matter soft, and grey matter light in colour. Arteries at bases atheromatous.	Heart healthy, 14 oz. Lungs aedematous; right, 21 oz.; left, 30 oz.	Liver 44 oz. Right kidney 5½ oz., left 5½ oz. Spleen 5½ oz.
July 17	April 3, 1872	36 Married	Acute mania. Bad.	Eleven weeks. Unknown.	Epilepsy.	Membranes opaque; much sub-arachnoid fluid. Brain 47½ oz. Cerebrum 42½ oz. Cerebellum 5 oz.	General adhesion on left side. Masses of tubercle scattered through both lungs. Right lung 30 oz., left 25½ oz.	
Oct. 18.	June 12, 1872.	60 Married	General Paralysis. Bad.	Eight months. Unknown.	Epilepsy.	Calvarium thickened. Dura mater partially adherent. Arachnoid opaque and thick. Brain substance congested, not very firm. Ice plant appearance, very marked in lateral ventricles. Brain 59½ oz.	Right lung 48 oz., left 28½ oz. Low form of pneumonia throughout both lungs, emphysematous at edges. Heart 11¼ oz.	Liver 57¾ oz., congested Kidneys with adherent capsules, general congestion. Left kidney 6½ oz., right 6¾ oz.

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1872.

Date of Death. 1872.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Oct. 18	Jan. 27, 1825	95 Widower	Chronic mania. Good.	Forty-eight years. Unknown.	Senile decay.	Calvarium thickened. Dura mater very adherent. Brain substance soft; grey matter soft, very thin and pale. Vessels atheromatous.	Lungs healthy; right lung 23½ oz., left 18½ oz. Heart fatty, 19½ oz. Holes through semilunar valves.	Liver 35 oz., small, cirrhotic. Kidneys healthy; left kidney 5½ oz., right, 5¾ oz.

OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1872.

Date of Death. 1872.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
March 9	Jan. 8, 1872	45 Married	Acute Melancholia. Bad.	Three months. Unknown.	Exhaustion.	Membranes translucent. Slight excess of bloody points in section of white matter.	Adhesions on both sides of chest. Both lungs much consolidated; in right, patches breaking down, almost gangrenous. Heart healthy, 7¼ oz. Right lung 26 oz., left 16½ oz.	Liver, normal, 39 oz. Spleen 5 oz. Kidneys, left, 3½ oz.; right 4½ oz., slightly mottled. Hypertrophy of os uteri, and great constriction of cervix.
March 28	Jan. 17, 1834	58 Single	Chronic mania. Good.	Thirty-eight years.	Obstruction of bowels.	Brain very small and pallid. Convulsions thin and shrunken. Great absence of vessels on surface of brain. No thickening of membranes.	Creaceous masses on upper lobes of both lungs; right lung 27 oz., left 22½ oz. Heart 7¼ oz., normal.	Numerous old adhesions of peritoneum, compressing small intestines at about four feet from caput cieci. Some contraction of stomach near pylorus. Spleen 8 oz. Liver 33 oz. Right kidney 3 oz., left, 3½ oz., normal. Gall bladder atrophied.

OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1872.

Date of Death. 1872.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of various Organs in Ounces Avoidupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
April 28	Jan. 20, 1872	57 Widow	Acute Melancholia. Very bad.	Four months. Not known.	Exhaustion,	Membranes thickened. Arachnoid opaque. Arteries at base very atheromatous; anterior cerebral arteries nearly closed. Brain matter much congested. Dura mater adherent. Brain 45½ oz. Cerebrum 39½ oz. Cerebellum 6 oz.	Lungs small and emphysematous; right, 15 oz., left 7 oz. Heart small and flabby 6½ oz.	Abdominal viscera healthy. Liver 23 oz. Right kidney 2½ oz. left, 2¾ oz. Spleen 1½ oz.
May 7	April 24, 1872	63	Acute Melancholia. Bad.	Five and a-half months. Unknown.	Suicide by hanging.	Calvarium much thickened, especial on left anterior. Excess of blood in scalp. No superficial congestion of brain, but several extravasations into dura mater, especially on left side. Brain 44 oz. Arteries at base atheromatous. There were bruised lines over thyroid and abrasion on edge of jaw; no congestion of face, nor indeed, prominence of eyeballs. Labia congested.	Lungs not congested; right lung 13 oz., left 12 oz.	Liver 49 oz. Spleen 3 oz. Left kidney 4½ oz., fatty; right, 5 oz.

OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1872.

Date of Death. 1872.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
May 6	August 1834	72 Single.	Chronic mania. Good.	Thirty-eight years. Love affairs.	Cancer of liver.	Calvarium much thickened. Dura mater adherent. Pia mater less vascular than usual. Convulsions thinned. Brain substance firm; arteries somewhat atheromatous. Brain 47 oz. Cerebrum 41½ oz. Cerebellum 5 ½ oz.	Lungs slightly emphysematous at base. Right lung 20½ oz.; left, 19 oz. Heart fatty, valves normal. Ribs fragile; almost pulpy, easily cut.	Liver 70 oz., containing large masses of hard cancer, besides general cancerous infiltration. A small abscess seeming to open into abdominal cavity, was found. General peritonitis. Pancreas cancerous. Kidneys normal; right, 5½ oz., left, 5½ oz. Spleen 7 oz., normal.
May 14	March 15 1872	59 Married	Acute Melancholia. Bad.	Two and a-half months. Grief.	Suicide by hanging.	Calvarium and scalp injected. Dura mater adherent. Brain 47 oz. Cerebrum 4½ oz. Cerebellum 5½ oz.	Lungs congested; old adhesions on right side, Right lung 17 oz.; left, 14. Heart 10 oz.	Right kidney 5 oz., left, 4 oz. Spleen 3¾ oz
Sept. 15	Aug. 25, 1872	35 Married	Acute mania, recurrent. Very bad.	Seven weeks. Hereditary	Phthisis. Exhaustion.	Dura mater thick and adherent anteriorly. Arachnoid and pia mater congested. Consistence of brain increased. Grey matter thick, reddish. No tubercle in membranes. Brain 39 oz.	Right lung adherent anteriorly and posteriorly; had a large, spreading cavity at apex, and generally diffused tubercle in other lobes. Left lung unduly crepitant with a few scattered tubercles.	Liver healthy. Capsule adherent at right inferior surface. Kidneys large and congested. Uterus rather large and congested, and yellow mucus escaped from os. Ovaries normal.

OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1872.

Date of Death. 1872.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Oct. 3	Sept. 24, 1872	49 Single.	Acute mania. Bad.	Seven weeks. Unknown.	Exhaustion.	Membranes not adherent. Excess of sub-arachnoid fluid. Excess of fluid in ventricles. Small stellate opacities in arachnoid. Grey matter, pinkish. Brain 46½ oz. Cerebrum 41 oz.; Cerebellum 5½ oz.	Lungs healthy. Tubes slightly congested. Right lung 14½ oz. left 7½ oz., contracted. Heart normal. (Atheroma of aorta,) 8 oz.	Liver normal, 35 oz. Kidneys granular. Right kidney 5 oz.; left 5½ oz. Spleen small and congested, 3½ oz. Uterus small and virgin, and small fibroid in posterior wall.
Oct. 28	Feb. 3, 1872	68 Married	Acute mania. Bad.	Ten months. Family troubles and physical weakness.	Epilepsy.	Calvarium dense. Dura mater adherent throughout. On right superior surface beneath dura mater nearly two ounces of semi fluid clot. It seemed to have escaped from the central venous sinuses. The clot separated widely the convolutions, and compressed them. A great quantity of dark fluid blood at base. Arteries at base atheromatous. Considerable amount of serum on left side of brain. Brain substance congested. Grey matter dark. Brain 44¾ oz.	Lungs emphysematous at edges; bases much congested. Right lung 20¾ oz., left, 15 oz. Heart, fatty degeneration marked, 11¾ oz. Valves thickened. Atheroma general.	Liver fatty, 34 oz. Gall bladder full of gall stones, formed of cholesteroline and pigment. Gall bladder hour-glass shaped. Spleen congested, 3 oz. Kidneys granular, with cysts and fatty patches; there were also pale solid masses among the pyramids, as if from emboli. Right kidney 3½ oz.; left, 4 oz.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. „ 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.
free from bone }

Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

Monday Males .. 6 „ Roast Mutton, 4 „ $\frac{3}{4}$ „ 1 „

Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

Tuesday Males .. 6 „ Boiled Mutton 4 „ $\frac{3}{4}$ „ 1 „

Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 „ Roast Beef, 4 „ $\frac{3}{4}$ „ 1 „

Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

Thursday Same as Monday.

Friday Same as Tuesday.

Saturday... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 „ „ 4 „ 1 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday... Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day..... Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

No. 30.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	750	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer.....	300	0	0
†1 Chaplain	220	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	375	0	0
*1 Steward	400	0	0
*1 Matron (apartments fully furnished)	150	0	0
	<u>£2320</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

* Lodged and furnished with Coals. † Neither boarded nor lodged.

No. 31.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS,
MALES.

					£.	s.	d.
*2	Receiver's Clerks (£75 and £50)	..	..	..	125	0	0
*1	Steward's Clerk	..	..	..	40	0	0
*1	Organist	..	..	..	25	0	0
1	Chapel Clerk	..	..	..	5	0	0
†1	Under Store-keeper	..	..	..	70	0	0
†1	House Porter, (a great coat once in three years)	..	..	..	38	0	0
†1	Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years)	..	..	..	35	0	0
||1	Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years)	..	..	..	47	0	0
†1	Cutter of provisions	..	..	..	50	0	0
†1	Cook	..	..	..	37	0	0
†1	Assistant ditto	..	..	..	21	0	0
1	Head Attendant (boarded and lodged, and suit of uniform)	..	..	..	62	0	0
†1	Attendant (D.H.)	..	at £42 per annum	..	42	0	0
†5	Attendants	..	at £40 per annum each	..	200	0	0
†3	Do.	..	£35 per annum each	..	105	0	0
†1	Do.	..	£30 per annum	..	30	0	0
†2	Do.	..	£28 per annum	..	56	0	0
†1	Do.	..	£27 per annum each	..	27	0	0
†1	Do.	..	£26 per annum	..	26	0	0
†4	Do.	..	£25 per annum each	..	100	0	0
*†1	Head of the Workshops..	per annum	..	..	110	0	0
*†2	Carpenters (with occasional help)	30s. per week each	..	..	156	0	0
*†1	Plumber	..	..	30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1	Engineer	..	..	40s. per week	104	0	0
*†1	Bricklayer..	..	..	30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1	Painter and Window Cleaner, &c.	..	..	30s. per week	78	0	0
*2	Do.	do.	..	15s. per week each	78	0	0
*2	Stokers, &c.	..	..	27s. per week each	140	8	0
*†1	Labourer	..	..	25s. per week	65	0	0
*†4	Do.	20s. per week each (with occasional help)	..	..	208	0	0
†1	Gardener (with coals)	..	..	30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1	Assistant Gardener	..	..	20s. per week	52	0	0
*†1	Mattress maker	..	..	27s. per week	70	4	0
*†1	Shoemaker	..	..	26s. per week	67	12	0
*1	Tailor	..	..	20s. per week	52	0	0
					£2556	4	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, a cap, and two working blouses, which become their own after every completed year's service,

+ Occasionally employed at, or for King Edward's Schools.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

The Head Attendants of Male Ward No. 1, and Female Ward No. 1, are allowed a Donation at Christmas of £5 each.

No. 31—*continued.*

FEMALES.

				£	s.	d.
6 Attendants	..	..	.. £30 per annum each	180	0	0
1 Do.	..	..	.. £25 per annum ..	25	0	0
1 Do.	..	..	.. £24 per annum ..	24	0	0
2 Do.	..	..	.. £23 per annum each	46	0	0
3 Do.	..	..	.. £22 per annum each	66	0	0
1 Do.	..	..	.. £21 per annum ..	21	0	0
1 Do.	..	..	.. £20 per annum ..	20	0	0
2 Do.	..	..	.. £19 per annum each	38	0	0
5 Do.	..	..	.. £18 per annum each	90	0	0
1 Work-woman	..	..	.. .. ..	30	0	0
1 Night Watch	..	..	.. .. ..	25	0	0
1 Do.	..	..	.. .. ..	22	0	0
1 Housemaid	..	..	.. .. ..	25	0	0
1 Assistant ditto	..	..	.. .. ..	24	0	0
1 Laundrymaid	..	..	.. .. ..	30	0	0
1 Assistant do.	..	..	.. .. ..	18	0	0
1 Portress at K. E. S. Gate	..	..	.. .. ..	12	10	0
1 Students' Servant	..	..	.. .. ..	25	0	0
				<u>£721</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>

The wages of male attendants commence at £25 per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, from £1 yearly afterwards, until they become £35 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum and after, they increase with like restriction, £1 yearly, until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra.

BETHLEM CONVALESCENT ESTABLISHMENT, WITLEY.

No. 32.

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d
*1 Deputy Superintendent	120	0	0
†1 Cook	20	0	0
†1 Assistant Housemaid	8	0	0
†1 Kitchenmaid	8	0	0
†1 Page Boy (and livery)	8	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£164	0	0

* Furnished Apartments with coals.

† Lodged and Boarded.

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DEC., 1872.

Cr.

RECEIPT.			Total.	Bethlehem.	Incurables.	EXPENDITURE.			Total.	Bethlehem.	Incurables.
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1872											
Jan 1	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1871										
	To REST—Land Tax—Rent-charges and Insurance—viz.										
	BETHLEHEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1871										
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c. from Mich., 1871 to Mich., 1872										
	£12,392 12 8										
	TO RECEIVED, viz.										
	Bishopsgate Street Without										
	Finsbury, Duke Street, and Jernyn Street										
	Ormond Mews										
	Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c.										
	Fowkes Court, Tower Street										
	Gardner's Terrace, Mile End										
	St. George's Fields										
	Moorgate										
	Shepherd's Bush										
	Waltham Cross										
	Kent										
	Lincolnshire										
	Rent Charges										
	£10,886 11 0										
	Property Tax allowed										
	Overpaid last year										
	Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1872, unpaid 31st Dec. 1872										
	£12,392 12 8										
	INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1871										
	One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnshire to Mich., 1872										
	£10,005 14 10										
	TO RECEIVED, viz.										
	Wainfleet St. Mary										
	Wainfleet All Saints, Claxby, Mumby, &c.										
	£6,555 19 2										
	Property Tax allowed										
	Arrears to Mich., 1872, unpaid 31st Dec., 1872										
	£10,005 14 10										
	Tithes Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary—										
	One Year to Michaelmas, 1872										
	£70 10 10										
	To Received Tithes Rent Charge										
	£28,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols										
	17,000 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock										
	3,000 0 0 Bank Stock										
	9,795 18 4 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery) Tax £6 7 4										
	21,000 0 0 New 2 1/2 per Cent. Stock										
	64,688 14 9 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery) Tax £40 8 7										
	1,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities, Wm. Holmes' Gift—										
	Tax 7s. 6d.										
	Interest from Metropolitan Railway on £40,000, at 4 1/2 per Cent.										
	One year's Interest and part of Principal of £2,000 money advanced on										
	Wainfleet and Firsby Railway										
	£135 15 2										
	TO CASUAL RECEIPTS, &c., viz.										
	Received for Transfer of Leases										
	" " " Thomas H. Woods, Esq.										
	" " " Thomas A. Roberts, Esq.										
	" " " from Accountant General, Lord Henry Seymour's legacy										
	" " " Property Tax on Stocks to January, 1872										
	" " " on Rents, to March, 1871										
	£21 5 8										
	TO CASUAL RECEIPTS—INCURABLES.										
	Received of Government on Account of Criminal Patients										
	" for Sale of Wood at Wainfleet										
	" " Sermon at Christ's Hospital										
	" Property Tax on Rents, to March, 1871										
	" for Sale of Old Building Materials at Wainfleet										
	£14 0 0										
	" for Sale of £4,000 New 3 per Cent. Stock										
	£3,000 0 0										
	£29,748 1 4 1/2										
	£22,060 18 9 1/2										
	£7,687 2 7										
	By Meat										
	Beer										
	Bread and Flour										
	Rice, Oatmeal, &c.										
	Milk										
	Cheese, Bacon, Butter, &c.										
	Tea and Groceries										
	£2,564 19 0										
	Clothing and Bedding										
	Soap, Oil, and Candles										
	Medicine, &c.										
	Wine, Spirits, &c.										
	Coal and Firewood										
	Washing										
	£1,214 2 0										
	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.										
	£4,547 8 9										
	Taxes, &c. on the Hospital										
	Repairs of Buildings, &c.										
	Printing and Stationery										
	Furniture and Repairs										
	Books, &c.										
	Incidental Expenses										
	Amusements, Excursions, &c.										
	£513 18 1										
	Superannuation Annuities										
	Law Charges										
	Deductions from Rental—										
	Premiums of Insurance										
	Repairs of Houses, &c.										
	Donation to New Church at Garlinge										
	£327 18 9										
	Convalescent Establishment Building, Witley										
	£1,804 10 6										
	Lincolnshire.										
	Salaries—										
	Curate and Agent										
	School at Wainfleet										
	Plantations										
	Sea Bank										
	Deductions from Rental—										
	Premiums of Insurance, &c.										
	Casual Expenses										
	New Buildings and Repairs										
	Taxes and Rates										
	£260 5 7										
	Quit Rent										
	£1,333 19 8										
	By Balance										
	£27,733 10 4										
	£20,540 10 2										
	£7,193 0 2										
	£2,014 11 0 1/2										
	£1,529 8 7 1/2										
	£494 2 5										
	A. M. JEAFFRESON,										
	Receiver, &c.										
	We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-two, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-third day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-three.										
	JNO. BAGGALLAY, Treasurer.										
	JAMES FARQUHAR,										
	JOHN MILES,										
	EDWD. H. FENNELL,										
	WALTER D. CROXIN.										
	£29,748 1 4 1/2										
	£22,060 18 9 1/2										
	£7,687 2 7										
	£29,748 1 4 1/2										
	£22,060 18 9 1/2										
	£7,687 2 7										

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1872.

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	..	..	..	..	£2,014	11	0½
BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	..	..	..	..	1,127	9	9½
					£3,142	0	10
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	..	..			£3,142	0	10

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1871	..	..	..	..	..	£25,852	9	1
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent.	..	..	..	..	..	695	8	3
						£26,547	17	4
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	494	2	5
						£26,053	14	11

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1873.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	..	..	..	..	£12,688	15	9	
Deductions	..	..	..	..	..	574	9	1
								12,114 6 8
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—								
£43,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	1,440	0	0	
946 10 8, 3 per cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	..	28	7	10	
28,713 5 11, 3 per cent. Consols (in Chancery)	..	..	..	..	861	7	10	
7,956 14 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities (do.)	..	..	..	..	238	14	0	
								2,568 9 8
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	..	£14,682	16	4	

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1873.

CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurances	..	..	..	£11,216	8	6
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurances	..	..	..	7,411	11	4
				£18,627	19	10
Deductions	..	..	..	190	7	0
						18,437 12 10
DIVIDENDS ON Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—						
£38,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	£1,140	0	0
17,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	510	0	0
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	..	..	..	285	0	0
21,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	525	0	0
64,688 14 9, 3 per cent. Consols (in Chancery)	..	..	..	1,940	13	2
9,795 18 4, 3 per cent. Consols	..	..	..	293	17	6
1,000 0 0, 3 per cent. Reduced Annuities, "William Hollins' Gift"				30	0	0
Interest from Metropolitan Railway on £40,000 at 4½ per Cent.	..			1,800	0	0
Wainfleet and Frisby Railway, Interest and portion of Principal of £2,000, for 25 years, from October, 1871	..	..	..	135	15	2
						6,660 5 10
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	£25,097	18	8

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Receiver, &c.

January, 1873.

