

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the House of Occupations, for the year ending 31st December, 1858 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER,

1858.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNOR



LONDON:

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BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
Surveyor	125	0	0
Clerk, Receiver and Accountant	215	0	0
1 Chaplain	109	4	0
1 Organist	21	0	0
1 Clerk of Works	54	12	0
*1 Beadle at	80	0	0
Ditto as Chapel Clerk	20	0	0
*1 Beadle at	62	8	0
2 Clerk's Assistants.....	75	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£762	4	0

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

Each Beadle has a suit of clothes and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DEC, 1858.

Cr.

RECEIPT		£ s. d.	EXPENDITURE		£ s. d.
1858 Jan. 1	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1857	7,231 9 1½	275	By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz—	
	To Rent, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz—		277	Outward, Potatoes, &c.	4 17 2
	Arrears, 31st December, 1857, per audit.	£1,575 14 6	300	Clothing and Bedding	1 5 0
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Michaelmas, 1857, to Michaelmas, 1858	11,359 12 4	281	Casual Expenses, &c.	244 12 4
	Paid to Christmas	0 10 0	285	Soap, Oil, Candles, &c.	7 1 6
		£12,926 16 10	288	Coal and Firewood	124 10 0
	Received, viz—		289	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.	918 9 5
	Bridewell Precinct	£4,990 19 1	292	Furniture and Repairs	35 16 0
	Wapping	5,631 13 2	292	Printing and Stationery	49 14 6
	Maldstone Buildings, Southwark	243 15 0	302	Repairs of Building, &c.	95 13 4
	Oxfordshire	483 7 0	305	of Houses	548 17 0
	Kent	235 11 2			
	Rent-charges	62 18 4			
	Property Tax allowed	£11,068 3 9	296	Deductions from Rental—	
	Bad	293 10 1		Premiums of Insurance	
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1858, unpaid 31st December, 1858	13 14 6	304	Taxes and Rates	140 9 8
		1,551 8 6		Redemption of Land Tax at Wapping	662 11 4
		£12,926 16 10	299	Law Charges	
			312	Superannuation Annuities	
	To RENT, on account of FOWER, LOCK, and PALMER'S GIFTS, viz—	131 7 0		Charges and Expenses attending the House of Occupations,—	
	Arrears, 31st December, 1857, per audit	381 4 0	331	Meat	£472 12 2
	One Year's Rent, from Michaelmas 1857, to Michaelmas, 1858		333	Bread and Flour	740 8 9
		£512 11 0	335	Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.	87 12 0
	Received, viz—		337	Milk	98 1 0
	Fleet Street	£ 36 13 8	340	Cheese, Monney and Grocery	470 12 9
	Holborn	404 16 2	342	Beer	169 14 9
	Property Tax allowed	£441 9 10			2,039 1 5
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1858, unpaid 31st December, 1858	11 16 2	347	Clothing and Bedding	£741 17 8
		59 5 0	349	Soap, Oil, and Candles	188 19 3
		£512 11 0	351	Coal and Firewood	315 17 0
			353	Medicine and Drugs	35 0 0
			372	Furniture and Repairs	81 4 1
	To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz—				1,362 18 0
231	£17,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	510 0 0	358	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.	1,016 19 10
232	510 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	15 6 0	359	Rent and Taxes	283 7 5
233	1,469 17 6, 3½ per Cent. Annuities in Chanery	101 5 0	362	Printing and Stationery	147 12 5
234	18,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	555 0 0	364	Repairs of Building	377 9 11
			366	Casual Expenses	114 15 9
			368	Working Materials and Wages	99 12 7
			369	Outfitting of Inmates	786 5 9
			373	Superannuation Annuity	100 0 0
		1,181 11 0			6,328 3 1
	To FOWER, LOCK, and PALMER'S GIFTS, viz—		369	By paid for purchase of £2,000, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	6,562 10 0
217	£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	119 1 4		" " £3,000, New 3 per Cent. Stock	4,868 15 0
218	1,694 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	48 2 10			11,431 5 0
219	2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	73 2 7			21,896 11 0
		240 6 9		By Balance	£1,260 2 7½
215	To Casual Receipts,—				
	Received from Committee of Council of Education, for the year 1857	1,157 5 0			
	For Transfer of Leases	4 0 0			
	Property Tax on Stocks to January, 1858	71 0 10			
	On Rents to March, 1856	702 2 4			
	A Donation from Right Honourable J. A. Stuart Wortley	26 5 0			
	From Committee of Council of Education, for the year 1858	1,153 0 0			
		3,693 13 2			
		£23,256 13 7½			£23,256 13 7½

A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-first day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-nine.

J. E. JOHNSON, Treasurer,
JAS. M. BARNARD,
EDWARD FALKENER,
DAVID OLDFIELD,
EDWARD CONDER,
J. H. GOODHART,
JEWER H. JEWER,
B. DREW.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital
of Bridewell.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I am again enabled to present to you a very favourable Report of the state and progress of your House of Occupations.

During the year 1858, there have been

Admitted.				Discharged.			
Boys	..	..	127	Boys	..	..	98
Girls	..	..	64	Girls	..	..	55
Total	..	..	<u>191</u>	Total	..	..	<u>153</u>

Fifty Boys, and Eleven Girls out of the number admitted, belonged strictly to the Criminal classes, having been punished by imprisonment in some one or other of the Metropolitan Gaols. The remainder were probably saved by their timely admission into the House of Occupations, from a similar fate.

The inmates who have been discharged were disposed of as follows:—

Boys.

To Royal Navy	63
To Merchant Service	1
To Situations in Trade.....	16
Sent home ill	2
Discharged at request of Friends.....	5
Discharged at own request	7
Absconded	4
	<hr/>
	98
	<hr/>

GIRLS.

To Situations	48
Discharged at request of Friends	6
Discharged at own request	1
	<hr/>
	55
	<hr/>

Two of the boys who went to situations in trades returned to their friends, one in consequence of ill health, and the other from dissatisfaction with his employer; the rest are still in their places and doing well.

Forty girls retain the situations in which the Matron placed them, and we have satisfactory accounts of their behaviour. Eight have left their situations, but have not, so far as we know, relapsed into evil courses.

On comparing these tables with those of former years, it will be seen that a larger number have been admitted to share in the benefits of the Institution, than in any previous year of its existence. It is gratifying to state that this is to be accounted for by the improved behaviour

of the inmates, which has enabled both the Matron and myself to recommend them for situations at an earlier period than formerly. A larger number of vacancies has thus been created, and the Committee have had no difficulty in finding suitable candidates for admission. Indeed it appears to me, speaking after an experience of three years as your Chaplain and Superintendent, that notwithstanding the multiplication of Reformatories and Refuges, the number of destitute and criminous children in the Metropolis still exceeds all the available means for their instruction and restoration to society. And if I may judge from the applications we receive, I should say that our numbers might easily be doubled; more especially if we were allowed to admit cases at an earlier age than thirteen—an arrangement which would be very desirable, provided we had the means of segregating them from others older in years, and more advanced in depravity.

The average period of the residence of the inmates does not now exceed twelve months for girls, and from eight to ten months for boys. This may appear to some persons to be too short; but it must be remembered that our inmates are all volunteers—they are neither received nor detained against their own wishes. They have, in many cases, painfully experienced that “the way of transgressors is hard,” and are anxious for an opportunity of repentance and amendment, but have not sufficient strength of resolution to break away from evil companions, and from scenes of temptation. The very application for admission implies therefore a desire to reform. And believing as I do, that the greater number

have to ascribe their fall to destitution and distress, to the corrupting influence of depraved associates, or to the neglect, ill example, and cruelty of unnatural relatives, rather than to their own decided vicious propensities, I have not hesitated to abridge the period of their probation to an extent which may seem, in the case of the boys especially, perilous alike to themselves, and to the reputation of the Institution. And I have not been disappointed in my expectations. Of the whole number of boys sent to situations last year, *not one* has forfeited his position by misconduct. I have maintained a regular and frequent correspondence both with them and their employers, and of four only have I received the slightest complaint. If it consisted with the limits of this Report to insert some of the letters I have received from the boys, I think you would be gratified to observe the spirit of thankfulness in which they speak of the benefits they have received from their training in the House, and their anxiety not to bring discredit upon the School by any misconduct. I have before me a letter recently received from one of them which may serve as a specimen.--

“Dear Sir,” he writes, “I often think of you, and of your kindness to me. Dear Sir, if it had not been for me entering your School, I expect now I should have been transported.”

I must explain, however, that the period of probation can only be shortened with safety in the case of those who enter the Navy or Merchant Service. It is well known that two years' instruction in tailoring or shoemaking is hardly sufficient to enable a boy to gain his living in those trades; moreover, I have great difficulty

in finding suitable situations, and unless the masters reside in suburban districts, there is always the fear of bad connexions being formed, and of old temptations returning.

I have stated that sixty-three boys have been sent into the Royal Navy since my last Report. This is the largest number ever sent from the House of Occupations in any one year. I am glad to say that our boys, as a rule, still maintain a very high character in the Service for activity and steadiness. A Captain, who very kindly placed thirty appointments at my disposal, writes to me thus :—“ I have only four of your boys left on board my ship, the rest have all been drafted to other vessels. I wish we could have kept all we had from you, for I have no hesitation in saying that they were superior to any boys that passed through the guard ship.” But though I have again obtained some fresh naval introductions, I greatly fear that my power to dispose of so many in this most desirable way will, in subsequent years, be diminished. The Navy is now supplied with boys up to the full requirements of the service; all fresh entries have for the present been suspended; and it is not likely that there will be many vacancies for some time to come. Hence it is desirable to seek some other outlet presenting similar advantages for our boys; and I have proposed a plan to the Committee of Governors, which will, I think, have the effect of opening a new field of employment, and will also render the services of those who may still obtain naval appointments even more valuable than they are at present. That plan has kindly been adopted, and I may have to report upon the results next year.

One hundred and two males, and twenty-six females, who were formerly inmates of the House of Occupations, have, during the last year, attended the Committee with good conduct certificates, and received their rewards of one sovereign each. Seventy were rewarded for the first time, thirty-eight for the second, and twenty for the third. This is also a larger number than were rewarded in any former year; and you will be especially glad to observe that the number of females who are qualified for this gratuity is steadily on the increase.

The Institution was again visited by Her Majesty's Inspector of Schools, on the 18th of last November, and I transcribe his Report.

“Examined this Institution. It appears well arranged and managed in all respects; and every appliance necessary for the intellectual and industrial training of the children is liberally supplied. The results appear to correspond with the efforts made for the improvement of these children.

“E. C. TUFNELL,

Inspector of Schools.”

It would be wrong to close this brief Report, without acknowledging with humble gratitude, the measure of Divine blessing which would seem to have attended our labours during the past year. To reflect that so many poor, destitute, and sinful children have been rescued through the instrumentality of the House of Occupations from a life of ignorance and vice, taught their duty towards God and their neighbour, trained to habits of

honesty and industry, and provided with the means of gaining a reputable livelihood, is surely calculated to make me "thank God and take courage."

In the earnest hope that the good work which I have been privileged to speak of so favourably, may yet go on continually increasing in its fruits of usefulness to man, and to the glory of that Saviour, who will have all men to be saved and to come unto a knowledge of the truth,

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

January, 1859.

In the year 1783, the British Government
 granted a charter to the East India Company
 for the purpose of extending their trade
 to the East Indies and China. This charter
 was renewed in 1793, 1813, and 1833.
 The Company's trade was confined to
 the East Indies and China, and it was
 not until 1858 that it was opened to
 all British subjects.

I remain,

Your obedient servant,
 J. M. [Name]

ADWALD BURNES

The following is a list of the names of
 the persons who were employed by the
 East India Company in the service of
 the Government of India. The names are
 arranged in alphabetical order.

LIST OF NAMES

A. A. [Name]
 B. B. [Name]
 C. C. [Name]
 D. D. [Name]
 E. E. [Name]
 F. F. [Name]
 G. G. [Name]
 H. H. [Name]
 I. I. [Name]
 J. J. [Name]
 K. K. [Name]
 L. L. [Name]
 M. M. [Name]
 N. N. [Name]
 O. O. [Name]
 P. P. [Name]
 Q. Q. [Name]
 R. R. [Name]
 S. S. [Name]
 T. T. [Name]
 U. U. [Name]
 V. V. [Name]
 W. W. [Name]
 X. X. [Name]
 Y. Y. [Name]
 Z. Z. [Name]

No. 1

EXPENDITURES IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
IN THE YEARS 1887 AND 1888

	1887	1888
Miscellaneous	427 13 0	427 13 0
Board and House at Washington	700 0 0	700 0 0
Travelling Expenses	73 10 0	73 10 0
Miscellaneous	100 0 0	100 0 0
Contingency and Incidentals	427 13 0	427 13 0
Board	100 0 0	100 0 0
Total Cost of Printing	100 0 0	100 0 0
Printing and Binding	100 0 0	100 0 0
Soap, Oil, Gas, and Fuel	100 0 0	100 0 0
Coal and Firewood	100 0 0	100 0 0
Medicine	100 0 0	100 0 0
Excursion and Amusement	100 0 0	100 0 0
Stationery and Postage	100 0 0	100 0 0
Station of Clerks, Messengers, etc.	100 0 0	100 0 0
Wages of Subordinate Clerks, etc.	100 0 0	100 0 0
Heat and Light	100 0 0	100 0 0
Printing and Stationery	100 0 0	100 0 0
Witnesses' Bills for Depositions	100 0 0	100 0 0
Carriage Expenses and Horses	100 0 0	100 0 0
Working Men's and Women's	100 0 0	100 0 0
Cost of Houses and Grounds	100 0 0	100 0 0
Board	100 0 0	100 0 0
Expenses of the House	100 0 0	100 0 0

TABLES.

No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS IN THE
YEARS 1857 AND 1858.

	1857.			1858.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat	472	13	6	472	12	2
Bread and Flour	603	1	9	740	8	9
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	89	17	0	87	12	0
Milk	124	14	10	98	1	0
Cheesemongery and Groceries.....	537	13	0	470	12	9
Beer	374	2	3	169	14	9
Total Cost of Provisions	£2202	2	4	2039	1	5
Clothing and Bedding	613	18	8	741	17	8
Soap, Oil, Candles, &c	205	8	3	188	19	3
Coals and Firewood	9	9	0	315	17	0
Medicine	35	0	0	35	0	0
Furniture and Repairs	127	15	6	81	4	1
Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, &c.	617	7	6	689	1	3
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c.	497	13	10	327	18	7
Rent and Taxes	280	12	6	283	7	5
Printing and Stationery	82	17	5	147	12	5
Workmen's Bills for Repairs	675	0	0	377	9	11
Casual Payments and Sundries	67	7	4	114	15	9
Working Materials and Wages	5	3	9	99	12	7
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities.....	608	6	1	786	5	9
Books	2	4	0	..	..	..
Superannuation Annuities	100	0	0	100	0	0
	£6130	6	2	6328	3	1

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

No. 2.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1858.

Years.	Average Daily Number.	In the House on the 1st January.			Admitted.			Outfitted & sent to Situations.			Emigrated.			Expelled.			Absconded.			By request or concurrence of friends.			Imbecile, Ill, or			Died.			Total.			Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.							
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.					
10 years ending Dec. 31, 1848.	145 1/16	..	..	..	505	564	1069	147	269	416	..	9	9	39	37	76	75	2	77	129	106	235	27	36	63	2	3	5	419	462	881	36	53	89	11	12	23
1849	186	86	102	188	50	30	80	25	25	50	..	..	1	..	1	3	7	..	7	6	17	23	3	..	3	1	..	1	43	42	85	6	5	11	1	1	2
1850	197	93	90	183	64	57	121	31	38	69	..	..	2	..	3	11	3	..	3	8	3	11	3	..	4	..	2	49	43	92	15	7	22	..	..	3	3
1851	217	108	104	212	72	42	114	38	25	63	..	..	2	..	4	4	4	..	5	15	6	21	5	..	1	..	2	66	35	101	20	9	39	4	2	6	6
1852	220	114	111	225	76	49	125	58	35	93	..	..	1	..	3	3	3	..	8	8	9	17	6	..	1	..	1	73	49	122	12	14	26	7	3	10	10
1853	210	117	111	228	68	48	116	36	34	70	..	..	4	..	8	8	3	..	3	19	14	33	5	..	1	..	1	67	54	121	19	9	28	10	4	14	14
1854	211	119	105	224	88	62	150	86	39	125	..	..	..	..	5	5	2	..	2	14	14	28	..	..	1	..	1	101	59	160	20	4	24	12	4	16	16
1855	229	105	108	213	92	35	127	68	22	90	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	..	3	15	10	25	..	..	..	..	..	86	34	120	47	8	55	25	1	26	26
1856	216	111	109	220	100	47	147	65	35	100	..	..	..	..	8	8	13	..	13	17	13	30	2	..	3	..	1	97	58	155	53	3	56	42	2	44	44
1857	192	114	98	212	104	58	162	103	50	153	..	..	7	..	7	14	10	..	12	17	4	21	1	..	5	..	..	140	68	208	60	11	71	33	3	36	36
1858	197	78	88	166	137	64	191	80	48	128	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	12	7	19	2	..	2	..	..	98	55	153	50	20	70	52	6	58	58
1859	..	107	97	204	
1857. Total Discharges	1346	1056	2402	739	630	1359	124	5	129	260	303	463	54	47	101	7	7	14	1239	959	2186	338	143	481	197	41	238	238	
31 Dec. In the House.....	107	97	204

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 3.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1830	11	11	22	4	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	15	12	27
1831	12	8	20	17	9	26	..	..	..	11	9	20	40	26	66
1832	11	9	20	12	5	17	..	14	14	4	9	13	27	37	64
1833	5	3	8	1	2	3	..	11	11	1	8	9	7	24	31
1834	6	2	8	2	1	3	..	12	12	7	11	18	15	26	41
1835	1	1	2	6	6	12	..	13	13	11	23	34	18	43	61
1836	9	6	15	16	4	20	1	8	9	19	18	37	45	36	81
1837	10	4	14	5	12	17	..	6	6	6	12	18	21	34	55
1838	4	5	9	5	5	10	..	1	1	4	6	10	13	17	30
1839	4	6	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	3	5	8	8	14	22
1840	15	1	16	9	6	15	..	2	2	29	38	67	53	47	100
1841	9	7	16	8	8	16	..	2	2	13	33	46	30	50	80
1842	8	5	13	1	4	5	..	4	4	18	11	29	27	24	51
1843	12	2	14	5	..	5	..	..	..	11	11	22	28	13	41
1844	14	5	19	3	4	7	..	1	1	..	17	17	17	27	44
1845	16	4	20	2	6	8	..	..	..	18	29	47	36	39	75
1846	23	6	29	4	3	7	2	..	2	17	29	46	46	38	84
1847	21	4	25	2	1	3	..	1	1	12	27	39	35	33	68
1848	15	5	20	2	2	4	..	..	..	14	17	31	31	24	55
1849	13	..	13	11	7	18	..	..	..	26	23	49	50	30	80
1850	11	4	15	18	14	32	..	..	..	35	39	74	64	57	121
1851	12	2	14	19	9	28	..	1	1	41	30	71	72	42	114
1852	9	3	12	29	9	38	..	..	..	38	37	75	78	49	125
1853	7	2	9	3	1	4	..	..	..	58	45	103	68	48	116
1854	1	..	1	39	12	51	..	..	..	48	50	98	88	62	150
1855	..	..	..	37	3	40	..	..	..	55	32	87	92	35	127
1856	..	..	..	25	6	31	..	..	..	75	41	116	100	47	147
1857	..	..	..	32	12	44	..	..	..	72	46	118	104	58	162
1858	..	..	..	50	11	61	..	..	..	77	53	130	127	64	191
	259	105	364	368	164	532	3	78	81	723	709	1432	1353	1056	2409

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 4.—continued.
DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS.

Of dull intellect.	READING.				WRITING.				ARITHMETIC.				LEARNING ENGLISH HISTORY.				LEARNING GEOGRAPHY.				CHURCH CATECHISM.				LEARNING SINGING FOR CHURCH SERVICE.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	Fluently.	Indifferently.	Learning.	Untaught.	Large and small hand.	Large Hand only.	Learning.	Untaught.	The Four First Rules.	Learning.	Untaught.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Perfect.	Learning.	Untaught.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..
9	8	19	20	5	..	..	..	9	20	19	20	5	9	..	19	..	5	..	..	9	12	24	20	..	..	11	11	..
41	50	22	22	7	..	..	..	41	21	22	21	7	41	..	22	..	7	..	..	41	12	29	25	..	..	5	..	..
3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
53	59	42	44	12	..	..	..	53	43	42	43	12	53	..	42	..	12	..	..	53	26	54	47	..	..	16	11	..

C. WILSON, Matron.
EDWARD RUDGE, Chaplain-Superintendent.

No. 5.

Dr.

		BAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.		£	s.	d.
1858,						
30 June	12	Sacks of Flour remaining on hand 31st December, 1857		30	6	0
	345	received during the year 1858 to June 30		690	0	0
				<u>720</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>
	13	Sacks used at Bethlem..... £26 0 0				
	11	Sacks ,, House of Occupations	22 0 0			
	14	Sacks remaining 30th June..	28 0 0			
				<u>76</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
				644	6	0
		Baker's wages to June 30th		30	0	0
		Coals, Gas, &c.....		35	0	0
		Profit of Boys' Work		20	0	0
		Assistant Baker		5	2	0
				<u>£734</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>

No. 6.

Dr.

		ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.		£	s.	d.
1858.						
1 Jan.		Stock on hand		22	18	0
		Materials, flax, hemp, and petty cash payments ..		213	10	2
				<u>236</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>
		Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1858.....		31	3	3
				<u>205</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>11</u>
		Wages and maintenance of Ropemaker		90	0	0
		Journeymen's wages		87	7	9
		Incidental expenses		10	10	0
				<u>£393</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>

No. 5.

Cr.

BAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

1858.				£	s.	d.
June 30,	By 113,422 lbs. of Bread made and consumed..			734	8	0
		lbs.		£	s.	d.
Consumed by Bethlem.....	70,550			456	16	1½
„ House of Occupations	42,872			277	11	10½

£734 8 0

No. 6.

Cr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

		£	s.	d.
By amount credited for rope, twine, mats, &c.		371	2	8
Loss on the year.....		22	0	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

MADE.	lbs.	MADE.	lbs.
Rope.....	424	Laid cord	1748
Sash line	} 91	Fine twine....	681
Clothes line ..		Sealing thread	40
Jack line		Mop cord	1754
Box line	5085	Large Mats ..	24—321 ft.
Mats.....	109		

£393 2 8

No. 7.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1858.....	16	11	4
Materials received during the year.....	235	19	5
	<hr/>		
	252	10	9
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1858.....	44	10	11
	<hr/>		
	207	19	19
Shoemaker's wages and maintenance.....	90	0	0
Assistant Shoemaker's wages.....	57	4	0
Coals, chandlery, light, and sundries.....	10	0	0
	<hr/>		
	365	3	10
Profit on the year.....	1	16	4
	<hr/>		
	£367	0	2
	<hr/>		

No. 8.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1858.....	253	7	7½
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments..	401	1	8½
	<hr/>		
	654	9	4
Stock on hand, December 31st, 1858.....	267	5	9
	<hr/>		
	387	3	7
Tailor's and Assistants' Wages.....	277	8	6
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and incidental Expenses.....	12	0	0
	<hr/>		
	676	12	1
Profit on the year.....	0	1	6
	<hr/>		
	£676	13	7
	<hr/>		

No. 7.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

			£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to	Bethlem with repairs	.....	181	8	10
Ditto	ditto	Bridewell Hospital.....	0	0	0
Ditto	ditto	House of Occupations.....	185	11	4

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Pairs of boots	211	595
Pairs of shoes	749	917
Pairs of strings.....	72 doz.	
Pairs of straps	36	

£367 0 2

No. 8.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1858.

			£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to	Bethlem with the repairs	.....	454	3	7
Ditto	Bridewell Hospital.....		8	14	0
Ditto	House of Occupations	.....	213	16	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

	Made	Repaired.
Coats.....	79	97
Jackets	246	813
Waistcoats	347	862
Trousers	438	1543
Frocks	58	—
Pairs of Braces.....	201	—
Night Dresses	15	55

£676 13 7

No. 9.

FEMALES NEEDLEWORK, 1858.

MADE.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		£	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
437 Shirts	at 0	6 each	.	10	18	6
415 Shifts	„ 0	4 „	.	6	18	4
587 Petticoats	„ 0	3 „	.	7	6	9
596 Caps	„ 0	3 „	.	7	9	0
989 Pairs of Stockings run and marked	0	2 „	.	8	4	10
858 Aprons	„ 0	2 „	.	7	3	0
1,745 Handkerchiefs	„ 0	1 „	.	7	5	5
512 Gowns	„ 2	0 „	.	51	4	0
906 Towels and Dusters	„ 0	0½ „	.	1	17	9
642 Pairs of Shoes bound	„ 0	1½ „	.	4	0	3
6 Pillow Cases	„ 0	1 „	.	0	0	6
624 Sheets and Table Cloths	„ 0	1 „	.	2	12	0

REPAIRED.

2,059 Shirts	at 0	1½ „	.	12	17	4
927 Shifts	„ 0	1 „	.	3	17	3
14,255 Neck and Pocket Handkerchiefs, Stockings, Aprons, and Table- cloths	„ 0	1 „	.	59	7	11
2,229 Gowns	„ 0	3 „	.	27	17	3
854 Petticoats	„ 0	1½ „	.	5	6	9
1,249 Sheets	„ 0	2 „	.	10	8	2
				£234	15	0
Materials used in repairs during the year				66	19	6
				£167	15	6

No. 10.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit of Boys' Work in Baker's Department.....	20	0	0
Ditto „ Tailor's do.....	0	1	6
Ditto „ Shoemaker's do.....	1	16	4
Ditto „ Girl's Needlework.....	167	15	6
	<hr/>		
	189	13	4
Loss in Ropemaker's Department	22	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£167	13	4
	<hr/> <hr/>		

ROUTINE FOR THE INMATES OF THE
HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

No. 11.

DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week days.

Until 8 o'clock.--The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades, and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The Girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.--Prayers, breakfast and recreation.

From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturdays)—Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend school two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to $\frac{1}{4}$ before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o'clock—Dinner and recreation.

From 2 to 6 o'clock (except Saturday.)—Trades-boys at their trades. School-boys at School from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from $\frac{1}{2}$ -past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ o'clock—Supper and recreation.

From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 8 o'clock.—Prayer.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no Trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations at the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing-grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock.—Breakfast and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 11 o'clock.—In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock.—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock.—Dinner.

1½ to 3½ o'clock.—In the day-rooms and airing courts.

3½ o'clock.—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

7 o'clock.—Supper.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

No. 12,

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFASTS.

	QUANTITIES.	
	Class 1.	Class 2.
	oz.	oz.
Daily Milk and Water, and Bread	6	5
Butter	1	1

DINNER.

Sunday Boiled Beef	6	5
Bread	4	4
Potatoes or other Vegetables		
Monday Baked Batter Pudding	8	8
Bread	4	4
Cheese	1	1
Tuesday Mutton, Boiled or Roasted	6	5
Bread	4	4
Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding	7	7
In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley, or Lentiles.		
Bread	6	6
Thursday Boiled Suet Pudding	8	8
Bread	4	4
Cheese	1	1
Friday Same as Tuesday.		

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Saturday	Rice Milk,		
	Bread	4	4
	Butter	1	1

Table Beer, daily, Half a pint for Dinner, and Half a pint for Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the Boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the Girls, and such Boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

SUPPERS.

Daily	Bread	6	6
	Cheese	1½	1½
	Table Beer, Half-a-pint.		

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls, daily.

Servants and Artsmasters, daily, three quarters of a pound of meat, (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week, (if required). Two pounds of flour once in three weeks, (Artsmasters). Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent	400	0	0
*1 Surgeon	20	0	0
1 Apothecary	0	0	0
*1 Clerk	20	0	0
1 Steward	0	0	0
†1 Deputy Superintendent	100	0	0
†1 Matron	120	0	0
†1 Schoolmaster.....	120	0	0
‡1 Assistant do.....	10	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk.....	27	10	0
*1 Organist.....	15	0	0
†1 Clerk of the Works	0	0	0
‡1 Ropemaker	50	0	0
‡1 Shoemaker.....	50	0	0
*1 Assistant do.....	54	12	0
‡1 Tailor	50	0	0
Do. Chapel Clerk.....	5	0	0
2 Schoolmistresses £30. each, and £30. each allowance for rations, (lodged)	120	0	0
1 Cook	18	0	0
1 Laundry-maid	20	0	0
*1 Ropemaker (journeyman)..... 21s. per week	54	12	0
*2 Tailors (journeymen)..... 27s. per week	140	8	0
	£1395	2	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat per annum.

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS

REPORT OF THE

REPORT OF THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS... [The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a detailed report or list of items, possibly related to the 'HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS' mentioned in the header. The text is organized into columns and rows, suggesting a table or a structured list of data. Some words like 'REPORT', 'HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS', and 'ITEMS' are faintly visible.]

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital
of Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to lay before you the usual Annual Report of the Hospital, accompanied by Statistical Tables, for the year which has just closed, similar to those presented to you for the year 1857; and you will observe that 253 patients were admitted, 234 were discharged, and 17 died during the year 1858.

Of the patients *admitted*, 68 males and 142 females were placed on the curable list; 1 male on the incurable list; and 39 males and 3 females on the criminal establishment.

Of the patients *discharged*, 33 males and 81 females left the Hospital cured; 16 males and 42 females uncured; 4 males and 8 females for reasons which I will presently state in detail; and 16 males and 4 females removed by government warrants.

11 males and 6 females have died. The causes of death are fully recorded in Table 19.

Some facts connected with these figures are of sufficient interest to be referred to separately, and it may be convenient to subjoin the following summary, which furnishes at a glance the number of each class of patients in the Hospital on the 31st December, 1858.

	M.	F.	Total.
Curable	62	99	161
Incurable	38	35	73
Criminal	116	18	134
	<u>216</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>368</u>

Among the admissions, more especially of female patients, we again recognize a large and increasing proportion of members of the middle class. It is satisfactory to know that the valuable benefits of the Hospital are dispensed to those who most need them, and that so many have availed themselves of the invitation.

Thirty-five of the patients admitted were received directly from private asylums, where they had been placed on the first appearance of the disease, and detained by their friends as long as their funds permitted them to incur the expence. On admission, only a few showed any sign of probable restoration.

By far the most unsatisfactory cases admitted are those criminal lunatics who are received from the convict prisons, and who, in a large majority of instances, feign insanity to escape the discomfort of prison discipline.

It is difficult to know how to deal with them, they are of the worst class of moral offenders, and though it may appear a very simple plan to report their names to the Secretary of State, and obtain the necessary warrant for their return to prison when time has proved their sanity, it is not an easy task to prevent their speedy return. In the Hospital no means are afforded for the strict discipline they require, and no provision is made for their sufficient separation, except the seclusion of the bed-room or padded room. Finding their quarters more comfortable, their diet comparatively luxurious, and the treatment in a lunatic asylum in every respect inviting consideration and sympathy, they prefer the indolence and ease of the Hospital,—or “the Golden Bank” as it is termed in their prison slang—to residence in a gaol with its daily exacted labour and restricted diet. The term “Criminal Lunatic” carries no pang to a heart rendered callous and unemotional by infamy and vice; the thorough wickedness of their life leads them only to recognize a retreat where neither obedience nor respect can be enforced, but where, with their animal appetites gratified, their period of penal servitude can be lazily passed in association with other kindred spirits.

A very short extract from the Case Book, with reference to one of these cases, may perhaps more clearly show the character of such patients.

“G. G. was received in January, 1858, from Portsmouth Prison. He had been previously a convict at Gibraltar, and his character was reported as ‘very bad’ at each place. In about two months he threw

off the mask of Dementia, which had been his passport from prison to an asylum, and acknowledged that the stupor and inertness of that form of mental disease had been feigned, probably with greater facility, because assisted by a natural sullen and morose disposition. An intimation that he was fit for discharge, induced a repetition of the assimilation, accompanied by violent conduct, abuse, and determined mischief; and although, finding himself detained, he once more resumed his natural state, it was not considered safe to recommend his removal till the following November. On the 9th November he was sent back to Portsmouth prison, but returned on the 23rd of the same month, having shewn symptoms of insanity six hours after he had passed the prison gates. This speedy return is to be regretted, for although the authorities of the prison might have found him troublesome, noisy, and violent, they, having better means at their command for watching him closely, might have postponed his removal until his true state was known, instead of hurriedly sending him off with the absurd statement that 'a constant desire for home, for which he is incessantly howling,' was the chief indication, as well as the only certified evidence of insanity. That he would feign madness, and cause them every possible trouble, the authorities had been warned of, for during his journey he confided to the attendant his determination to return to the Hospital if he was compelled to work; that he had once before successfully feigned insanity, and should do it again whenever and wherever he was uncomfortable.

During his first visit he was guilty of repeated acts of violence, for which, though of sound mind, no punishment could be employed to check. On one occasion he peremptorily demanded tobacco, with a threat, that if it was not granted, he would commit murder; and his willingness to do so may, in some measure, be estimated by the preparations he frequently made. Scarcely a day passed without some threatened or committed act of violence, and yet, when his sanity had been fairly tested, and his evil practices and manœuvres laid bare, a few hours of troublesome disobedience in a convict prison was sufficient to insure his return to the Asylum, where he has not only the gratification of enjoying undisturbed ease and comfort, but he defies all subordination and order; and chuckling over his adroitness in deception, he poisons the minds of those with whom he is necessarily associated, who may be yet uneducated in that species of duplicity."

Several similar cases might be adduced to prove the difficulties in managing this class of patients. The State Asylum in progress of erection, will shortly be ready to receive them, and upon the construction of that building will depend the facilities for safe and effective administration.

The number of discharges amongst the convalescents is as large, and the per centage on the admissions as satisfactory, as in past years. A larger number of patients than usual have had an extension of residence granted, and it is gratifying to find that a considerable proportion

have benefited by the privilege, twenty having been discharged *cured* after being more than twelve months in the Hospital.

The *female criminal lunatics* demand some notice: During the last twelve months, a Royal Warrant has been signed, granting permission for them to take exercise, under the care of proper nurses, beyond the limits of the Hospital. This gracious act, emanating from Her Majesty, through the Secretary of State, has been highly prized, and many of these unhappy patients who had passed nearly twenty years shut out from the world and its pursuits, have been able once more to enjoy the feelings of comparative liberty, and have been awakened to the knowledge that there is an existence beyond their limited home. We hope that for a few there are yet greater privileges in store.

The cases of those female criminal patients who are now sane, have been brought under the notice of the Home Secretary, with a suggestion that the clemency of the Crown might, with propriety, be extended to those who have committed crime under the influence of puerperal mania, and who are now past the age of child-bearing. The Commissioners in Lunacy have examined and reported upon all these cases, and it is probable that some, who have lingered through many a long year, buoyed up with hope that the day might arrive when their weary imprisonment would cease, may yet return to their homes and families.

Twelve patients have been discharged for *special*

reasons. Of these, five were removed owing to fits of apoplexy or epilepsy having supervened; one, because on becoming quite blind by cataract, a different treatment was considered necessary; and six, because either the pecuniary circumstances of their friends enabled them to provide for their maintenance in private asylums, or the severity of the disease becoming much modified, their families were anxious to have them again under their own roof and superintendence.

The deaths during the year have not differed from the usual average, and in three cases these occurred after a considerable period of residence, viz., 22, 23, and 38 years respectively.

As regards the general routine of the Hospital, but little additional information can be offered. The same treatment, exercise, and amusements, have continued, varied by each returning season, and the introduction of any fresh object of entertainment that has presented itself within our sphere. The associated convivial meetings have been as much enjoyed and as joyously anticipated as in past years, and although we may truthfully assert that each new-year's day finds us with fewer fears and prejudices, the additional confidence we repose in our patients is amply rewarded by affectionate remembrance, when convalescence and farewell might have favored forgetfulness and indifference.

The events of the year 1858 have been but the history of 1857. I sincerely pray that the same harmony may exist among officers, patients, and servants, during the year 1859.

I feel deeply sensible of the kindness I have invariably received from the President, Treasurer, and each Governor of the Hospital. It shall be my endeavour to merit a continuance of it; but I must not omit to state that many things for which they have kindly given me credit, have been rendered praiseworthy, because I have been cordially and actively assisted by most valuable coadjutors, for whose services I feel grateful.

And am,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD.

Bethlem Hospital,

25th January, 1859.

INDEX TO TABLES

comparance of it, but I must not omit to state that

TABLES

1. Total number of patients admitted to the Hospital during the year ending 1857-58

2. Total number of patients admitted to the Hospital during the year ending 1858-59

3. Total number of patients admitted to the Hospital during the year ending 1859-60

4. Annual admissions, males and females, during the last 25 years

5. Form of mental disease

6. Monthly admissions, males and females

7. Age

8. Duration of illness before admission

9. Duration of confinement

10. Duration of confinement

11. Duration of confinement

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79. Duration of confinement

80. Duration of confinement

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95. Duration of confinement

96. Duration of confinement

97. Duration of confinement

98. Duration of confinement

99. Duration of confinement

100. Duration of confinement

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No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last eighteen years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1½, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	⅔, or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395		1⅓, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	¼, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	$\frac{7.3}{865}$, or 0.5 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	$\frac{6.3}{865}$, or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	$\frac{3.7}{865}$, or 0.25 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	None.
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	None.
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	None.
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	None.
1855	334	170, or 51½ per cent.	None.
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	None.
1857	321	171, or 53.27 per cent.	None.
1858	354	192, or 54.23 per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	148
Females	97
	245

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1858, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted....	19,534.
Discharged cured	8,477 or 43.39 per cent.
Died	1,506 or 7.709 per cent.

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS
during the last Thirty-eight years.

Year.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
1853	72	128	200	38	75	113	9	7	16
1854	77	110	187	40	70	110	4	7	11
1855	78	137	214	48	84	132	5	7	12
1856	61	110	171	41	70	112	3	3	6
1857	82	127	209	46	69	115	4	6	10
1858	68	142	210	33	79	112	7	5	12
	3511	5407	8718	1752	2922	4675	227	260	487

No. 5.

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	17	24	41	12	22	34	3	9	12	1	1	2
Chronic Mania	16	37	53	7	13	20	7	15	22	2	1	3
Recurrent or Intermittent Mania	3	10	13	2	4	6	3	2	5	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia	14	33	47	6	23	29	1	7	8	2	2	4
Dementia	18	20	38	6	7	13	2	9	11	2	1	3
Puerperal Mania	..	16	16	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
	68	140	208	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 6.

TIME OF ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	3	15	18	..	3	3	1	8	9	1	1	2
February .. .	3	7	10	3	9	12	3	3	6	..	..	..
March	6	10	16	3	4	7	1	1	2	..	..	..
April	8	12	20	4	9	13	1	5	6	1	..	1
May	6	18	24	4	6	10	3	5	8	..	..	..
June.....	2	14	16	2	6	8	..	1	1	..	1	1
July.....	10	9	19	4	10	14	3	5	8	..	1	1
August.....	10	13	23	2	5	7	..	2	2	..	1	1
September ..	5	13	18	3	6	9	..	4	4	1	1	2
October	5	11	16	1	6	7	1	5	6	1	..	1
November ..	3	13	16	3	5	8	3	1	4	..	..	..
December ..	7	7	14	4	10	14	..	2	2	3	..	3
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 7.

AGES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	.
Under 15 years	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	6	8	14	3	7	10	2	1	3	..	..	..
— 20 to 25	8	17	25	6	18	24	4	3	7	2	2	4
— 25 to 30	11	17	28	3	6	9	2	9	11	..	1	1
— 30 to 35	5	25	30	7	11	18	2	7	9	1	..	1
— 35 to 40	8	17	25	2	7	9	1	3	4	..	..	..
— 40 to 45	4	17	21	..	9	9	3	8	11	1	..	1
— 45 to 50	8	12	20	3	6	9	2	3	5	2	..	2
— 50 to 55	10	13	23	5	8	13	..	3	3	..	1	1
— 55 to 60	3	7	10	3	4	7	..	3	3	..	..	..
— 60 to 65	1	6	7	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 65 to 70	3	2	5	..	..	.	..	2	2	1	1	2
— 70 to 75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 75 to 80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 80 to 85	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 week ..	7	4	11	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
— 2 — ..	6	5	11	2	5	7	..	1	1	1	..	1
— 3 — ..	5	14	19	5	10	15	1	1	2	1	..	1
— 1 month	7	7	14	6	6	12	1	2	3	1	..	1
— 2 — ..	5	11	16	3	8	11	1	1	2	1	1	2
— 3 — ..	12	23	35	5	13	18	3	8	11	1	2	3
— 4 — ..	8	20	28	3	10	13	3	2	5	..	1	1
— 5 — ..	8	21	29	3	10	13	1	6	7	1	..	1
— 6 — ..	2	7	9	4	4	8	..	5	5	..	..	..
— 7 — ..	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	2	3	..	1	1
— 8 — ..	2	14	16	..	6	6	1	5	6	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	2	3	5	1	1	2	2	4	6	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	1	6	7	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..
Not ascertained	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	68	142	210	33	78	111	16	42	58	7	5	12

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 9.

DEGREE of EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	11	18	29	5	13	18	1	5	6	2	1	3
Good	17	38	55	10	20	30	6	11	17	3	3	6
Moderate	35	83	118	15	44	59	8	26	34	2	1	3
Indifferent ..	4	3	7	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
None	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 10.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England } Congregationalist } Wesleyan	56	109	165	29	57	86	15	30	45	4	3	7
Baptist	1	9	10	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	2	2
Presbyterian ..	4	12	16	1	10	11	..	3	3	1	..	1
Episcopalian ..	2	3	5	2	2	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
Primitive Brethren } Rom. Catholic	..	2	2	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..
Hebrew . . . .	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Society of Friends .. } Plymouth Sect	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
No Religion ..	3	2	5	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	..	1
	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 11.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	29	71	100	15	38	53	5	19	24	3	1	4
Single	35	58	93	18	33	51	11	20	31	3	4	7
Widowed	4	13	17	..	8	8	..	3	3	1	..	1
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London and its immediate Neighbourhood	47	90	137	21	54	75	12	21	33	5	4	9
Provinces	21	52	73	12	25	37	4	21	25	2	1	3
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 13.

STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
M.				F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Good	53	119	172	25	59	84	10	32	42	2	1	3
Bad	15	23	38	8	20	28	6	10	16	5	4	9
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
M.				F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Dangerous or violent to others }	31	61	92	16	30	46	11	22	33	2	1	3
No indica- tion of being dan- gerous or violent to others .. }	37	81	118	17	49	66	5	20	25	5	4	9
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

	Admitted			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Patients who have meditated or attempted suicide ..	22	59	81	14	39	53	5	20	25	2	3	5
Those who have not manifested a suicidal tendency..	46	83	129	19	40	59	11	22	33	5	2	7
	68	142	210	33	79	112	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 16.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First.....	35	92	127	21	52	73	14	31	45	4	4	8
Second.....	18	27	45	7	15	22	1	7	8	3	1	4
Third	6	7	13	2	4	6	1	1	2	..	..	..
Fourth	4	6	10	1	3	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
Fifth.....	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seventh	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several.....	..	6	6	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
	68	140	208	33	78	111	16	42	58	7	5	12

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL.												
Mental anxiety	8	7	15	4	5	9	1	2	3	1	..	1
Disappointment	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disappointment in love	1	5	6	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	1	1
Reduced circumstances	3	4	7	3	5	8	..	1	1	..	..	..
Excessive study	2	2	4	2	3	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
Religious excitement ..	1	6	7	3	3	6	..	4	4	..	..	..
Excitement from other causes	5	1	6	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fright	2	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Loss of relatives.....	4	10	14	..	5	5	1	4	5	1	..	1
Over exertion.....	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..
Domestic unhappiness	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seduction .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Brain fever.....	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
Rheumatic fever.....	..	3	3	..	5	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
Pulmonary consumption	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Blow on head.....	1	2	3	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	1	1
Intemperance	3	3	6	1	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	..
Masturbation	5	1	6	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..
Natural imbecility	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uterine disturbance ..	..	7	7	..	8	8	..	2	2	..	..	..
Puerperal .....	..	14	14	..	6	6	..	1	1	..	..	..
Over lactation .....	..	6	6	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..
Softening of brain ....	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Inflammation of lungs	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Erysipelas .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coup de soleil	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Inflammation of eyes ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Opium eating .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..

No. 17—*continued.*

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks.....	14	26	40	5	13	18	2	8	10	2	1	3
Hereditary	3	6	9	3	5	8	2	4	6	..	..	..
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifested, nor hereditary taint discovered	10	17	27	4	4	8	3	9	12	1	1	2
	68	140	208	33	78	111	16	42	58	7	5	12
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed, but combined with other causes specified above	13	51	64	8	30	38	6	10	16	1	1	2

No. 18.

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1858.

MALES.	FEMALES.		
Clergymen	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 13	
Solicitor	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen } 48	
Surgeons	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers. } 15	
Stock Broker	1	Governesses	11
Musicians	2	Schoolmistresses	3
Schoolmasters	2	Housekeepers	2
Clerks	9	Milliner	1
Farmers	3	Dressmakers	8
Decorative Painter	1	Needlewomen	3
Grocers	2	Draper's Assistant	1
Tailors	5	Pew Openers	2
Fishmonger	1	Laundresses	3
Hatter	1	Lady's Maid.	1
Brazier	1	Nurse Maids	2
Saddler	1	Domestic Servants	20
Jeweller	1	No Occupation.	7
Dyer	1		
Oilman	1		
Cutler.	1		
Baker.	1		
Draper's Assistant	1		
Shoemaker.	1		
Plumbers	4		
Carpenters	2		
Printers	2		
Porter.	1		
Flyman	1		
Carman	1		
Postman.	1		
Sawyer	1		
Groom	1		
Gardeners	3		
Labourers	2		
Cheeseman.	1		
Fruit Salesman	1		
Brushmaker	1		
No Occupation	5		

No. 18—*continued.*

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1858.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Clergyman 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 9
Solicitor 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen } 27
Artist 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers } 9
Tea Broker 1	Governesses 7
House Agent 1	Schoolmistresses 2
Commercial Travellers 2	Dressmaker 1
Clerks 2	Milliners 6
Farmers 2	Embroiderer 1
Grocer 1	Shop Assistant 1
Linen Draper 1	Laundress 1
Hatter 1	Nurse maids 2
Band Master 1	Domestic Servants 11
Tailors 2	No Occupation 1
Cutler 1	<hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> 78
French Polisher 1	
Shoe-maker 1	
Plumbers 3	
Gas Fitter 1	
Cloth-worker 1	
Carpenter 1	
Gardener 1	
Carrier 1	
Messenger 1	
Labourers 2	
No Occupation 2	

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1858.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Clerks.....	5	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men	} 2
Shipwright.....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen	} 15
Hatter	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers.....	} 5
Saddler	1	Governesses	4
French Polisher	1	Dressmakers	3
Carpenter ..	1	Milliners	2
Cooper	1	Shopwoman	1
Gas Fitter	1	Flower Maker	1
Butlers	2	Laundress.....	1
Soldier	1	Shoebinder	1
Labourer	1	Servants	7
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	16		42

No. 18—*continued.*

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1858.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Artist 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 1
Farmer 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers..... } 1
Plumber 1	Dressmaker 1
Gardener 1	Pew opener 1
Postman..... 1	Servant 1
Groom 1	
No Occupation 1	
—————	—————
7	5

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1858,
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male..	61	Criminal.	30th July, 1836	4th Jan. 1858.	Chronic bronchitis and dropsy.
2	Male..	22	Curable..	30th Dec., 1857.	5th Jan. . . .	Acute mania.
3	Female	22	Curable..	16th Sept., 1857.	21st Jan.	Pulmonary consumption.
4	Male..	22	Criminal.	13th Nov., 1857.	12th Mar....	Pulmonary consumption.
5	Female	68	Criminal.	9th Aug., 1820.	6th April	Decay of nature.
6	Male..	47	Curable..	29th Mar., 1858.	15th April ..	Serous apoplexy.
7	Male..	62	Incurable	26th Nov., 1836.	8th May	Sanguineous apoplexy.
8	Female	28	Curable..	17th May, 1858.	24th June....	Effects of a burn.
9	Female	22	Curable..	17th July, 1858.	23rd July....	Acute mania.
10	Female	68	Curable..	11th June, 1858.	6th Aug.	Cancer of the stomach.
11	Female	52	Curable..	31st Aug., 1858.	18th Oct.	Acute mania.
12	Male..	46	Curable .	20th Nov., 1857.	30th Sept. ..	General paralysis.
13	Male..	32	Curable..	8th July, 1858..	8th Oct	Pulmonary consumption.
14	Male..	52	Criminal.	19th Dec., 1857.	6th Nov.	General paralysis.
15	Male..	69	Curable..	8th April, 1858.	4th Dec.	Acute melancholia.
16	Male..	24	Curable..	22nd Aug., 1857.	21st Dec.	Scrofulous disease of knee joint.
17	Male..	44	Curable..	23rd Aug., 1858.	25th Dec.....	Serous apoplexy.

No. 20.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1858.

MALES.																										
GALLERIES.	Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer and Smith.	Capstan & Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Matrass Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Platting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
M.	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
M. INF	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	28
M. INF	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
M. INF	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
M. C.	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
M. C.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23
M. C.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15
M. C.	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
M. C.	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
	11	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	1	7	50	75	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	157
													Employed.	Unemployed.												
In Hospital													52 Curables	49	3											
													38 Incurables	29	9											
													108 Criminals	79	29											
													198	Total	157	41										

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30, 1858.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work	40	8	7	55
Fancy do.	11	2	2	15
Laundry and Household Work	9	2	9	20
Music, Reading, &c.	6	4	..	10
Total employed	66	16	18	100
Ditto unemployed	35	17	1	53
Patients in Hospital	101	33	19	153

No. 22.
TIME IN HOSPITAL.

DISCHARGED.	MONTHS.																								Total.													
	1. and under		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12. or more.			23, & upwds.												
	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.														
Cured .....	..	..	1	4	5	1	10	11	4	10	14	6	11	17	4	10	14	2	4	6	7	3	10	1	7	8	1	3	4	2	2	6	14	20	33	78	111
For special reasons ...	2	1	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	12
Disqualified..
Died	2	3	5	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	7	5	12
Uncured	14	29	43	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	16	42	58	

No. 23.
PATIENTS CURED.

Insane before Admission.		Months.	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12. or more.		
M.	F.		M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	
13	22	35	..	..	1	..	7	7	2	1	3	2	2	3	5	8	2	2	2	2	1	1	..	..	1	3	4
3	8	11	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	1	..	..	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
5	13	18	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
3	10	13	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	4	4
3	10	13	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	2	1	3
1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	6	6	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..
1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	78	111	..	..	1	4	5	12	12	4	11	15	6	10	16	4	10	14	1	8	9	1	3	4	7	14	21

No. 24.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1858.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
57 $\frac{301}{303}$	96 $\frac{197}{303}$	154 $\frac{133}{303}$	37 $\frac{352}{303}$	35 $\frac{199}{303}$	73 $\frac{186}{303}$	107 $\frac{193}{303}$	19 $\frac{42}{303}$	126 $\frac{225}{303}$	203 $\frac{116}{303}$	151 $\frac{73}{303}$	354 $\frac{189}{303}$
Number of Daily Rations during 1858.											
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.					
56,343			26,831			46,225					
Total 129,399											

No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Male	32	10th June, 1820.
3	Female	19	20th July, 1820.
4	Female	37	16th August, 1821.
5	Male	48	26th January, 1827.
6	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
7	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
8	Female	28	20th November, 1835.
9	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
10	Female	20	4th March, 1836.
11	Female	48	29th July, 1836.
12	Male	18	18th November, 1836.
13	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
14	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
15	Male	26	21st September, 1838.
16	Female	42	2nd August, 1839.
17	Female	38	17th January, 1840.
18	Male	37	29th February, 1840.
19	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
20	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
21	Female	41	15th May, 1840.
22	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
23	Male	40	12th June, 1840.
24	Male	27	24th June, 1840.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
25	Female	48	20th November, 1840.
26	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
27	Male	31	30th April, 1841.
28	Female	69	29th October, 1841.
29	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
30	Male	30	9th September, 1842.
31	Male	27	14th October, 1842.
32	Female	38	3rd March, 1843.
33	Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
34	Female	36	21st June, 1844.
35	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
36	Male	21	20th September, 1844.
37	Female	34	13th September, 1844.
38	Male	29	28th February, 1845.
39	Female	38	7th March, 1845.
40	Male	46	13th June, 1845.
41	Female	29	10th October, 1845.
42	Male	26	7th November, 1845.
43	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
44	Male	23	23rd January, 1846.
45	Male	47	20th December, 1846.
46	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
47	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
48	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
49	Female	24	14th February, 1848.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
50	Male	30	3rd January, 1851.
51	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
52	Male	32	21st February, 1851.
53	Female	40	4th July, 1851.
54	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
55	Female	52	20th May, 1852.
56	Female	48	16th July, 1852.
57	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
58	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
59	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
60	Male	41	7th July, 1854.
61	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
62	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
63	Female	29	15th December, 1854.
64	Male	55	22nd December, 1854.
65	Female	49	22nd December, 1854.
66	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
67	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
68	Female	27	9th January, 1857.
69	Male	41	6th March, 1857.
70	Female	43	11th December, 1857.
71	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
72	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
73	Male	32	21st May, 1858.

No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years	1	..	1
— 35 — .....	..	2	2
— 30 —	1	2	3
— 25 —	1	4	5
— 15 —	6	6	12
— 10 —	10	11	21
— 5 —	11	4	15
— 2 —	7	6	13
Admitted during 1858	1	..	1
	38	35	73

No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	12	14	26
Moderate.....	17	14	31
Imperfect.....	5	5	10
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained	2	2	4
	38	35	73

No. 28.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1858.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.*
1. Against the State.			
(1.) High Treason.....	1	..	1
(2.) Sedition.....	1	..	1
2. Against the Person.....	94	18	112
3. Against Property.....	20	..	20
4. Other offences .....	..	..	..
	116	18	134

No. 29.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 40 years	3	..	3
" 30 — 35 "	2	..	2
" 25 — 30 "	2	..	2
" 20 — 25 "	3	..	3
" 15 — 20 "	9	1	10
" 10 — 15 "	12	1	13
" 5 — 10 "	14	5	19
For 4 years.....	4	1	5
" 3 "	4	2	6
" 2 "	5	3	8
" 1 "	19	2	21
Admitted during the year 1858	39	3	42
	116	18	134

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.
free from bone

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Monday Males .. 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Tuesday Males .. 6 ,, Boiled Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Thursday..... Same as Monday.

Friday..... Same as Tuesday.

Saturday.... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday.. Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	700	0	0
†1 Surgeon	80	0	0
†1 Chaplain	200	0	0
*1 Apothecary	350	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	215	0	0
*1 Steward	300	0	0
*1 Matron	150	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2120	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

Of the total amount of these salaries £200. is repaid by Government on account of criminal lunatics.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Clerk of the Works (lodged only)	54	12	0
*1 Steward's clerk	42	10	0
*2 Receiver's clerks	75	0	0
*1 Organist	40	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper.	52	0	0
†1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years)	34	0	0
†1 Assistant do., (a great coat once in three years)	20	0	0
||1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years).	55	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions.	39	0	0
†1 Cook.	31	0	0
†1 Assistant do.	21	0	0
1 Head attendant	60	0	0
†1 Attendant.	60	0	0
†1 Do.	55	0	0
†1 Do.	39	0	0
†1 Do.	33	0	0
†1 Do.	34	0	0
†3 Do. at £40. per annum each.	120	0	0
†1 Do. at £29. per annum	29	0	0
†3 Do. at £30. per annum each.	90	0	0
†1 Do. at £27. per annum	27	0	0
†3 Do. at £28. per annum each.	84	0	0
†8 Do. at £25. per annum each.	200	0	0
*†3 Carpenters. 30s. per week each	234	0	0
*†1 Smith. 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Plumber. 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer 40s. per week	104	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Painter 30s. per week	78	0	0
*2 Stokers 25s. per week each	130	0	0
*†1 Labourer 20s. per week	52	0	0
*†1 Gardener 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†2 Assistant do 20s. per week each	104	0	0
*†1 Mattrass maker. 27s. per week	70	4	0
	£2384	6	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed for the House of Occupations.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and hat.

FEMALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Housemaid	20	0	0
1 Laundrymaid	26	0	0
1 Do.	22	0	0
1 Attendant at £25. per annum	25	0	0
3 Do. £21. per annum each	63	0	0
6 Do. £18. per annum each	108	0	0
2 Do. £19. per annum each	38	0	0
2 Do. £22. per annum each	44	0	0
2 Do. £30. per annum each	60	0	0
2 Do. £24. per annum each	48	0	0
1 Do. £29. per annum	29	0	0
2 Do. £26. per annum each	52	0	0
1 Do. £28. per annum	28	0	0
1 Do. £23. 10s. per annum	23	10	0
1 Do. £20. 10s. per annum	20	10	0
	<hr/>		
	£607	0	0
	<hr/>		

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of ten male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35. per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at £25. per annum. and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1. yearly afterwards, until they become £35. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5. per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18. per annum, and after, they increase with like restriction £1. yearly, until they become £25. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60. per annum.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1858.

1858		RECEIPT			EXPENDITURE		
		Total	Bethlem.	Incurables.	Total	Bethlem.	Incurables.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
RENT—Land Tax—Rent-charges and Insurance—viz.							
Bethlem—Arrears, 31st December, 1857, per Audit		£1,286 13 1					
One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c., from Mich., 1857, to Mich., 1858		9,881 8 9					
Paid to Christmas		0 15 0					
		£10,368 16 10					
RECEIVED, viz.							
Liverpool Street, Liverpool Buildings, &c.		£1,237 13 11					
Bishopgate Street, Without		319 8 4					
Piccadilly, Duke Street, and Jersey Street		2,551 4 2					
Ormsod Mess		26 11 10					
Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c.		1,240 5 2					
Forkes Court, Tower Street		275 12 7					
Gardner's Terrace, Mile End		73 4 11					
St. George's Fields		540 9 9					
Moorgate		122 10 0					
Shepherd's Bush		124 13 0					
Waltham Cross		205 1 1					
Kent		1,670 6 9					
Lincolnshire		336 7 6					
Rent Charges		96 2 10					
Property Tax allowed		£8,820 13 10	8,820 13 10				
Allowed		221 8 1					
Bad		4 13 6					
Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1858		1,365 18 7					
		£10,368 16 10					
INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1857		3,123 10 3					
One Year's Rent of Estates in Lincolnshire to Michaelmas, 1858		6,232 17 11					
		£9,356 8 2					
RECEIVED, viz.							
Wainfleet, St. Mary		£1,558 11 3					
Wainfleet, All Saints, Claxby, Munchy, &c.		1,501 14 3					
Property Tax allowed		£5,060 5 8	6,060 5 8				
Out Rent		178 0 11					
Arrears to Mich., unpaid at Christmas, 1858		3,117 2 11					
		£9,356 8 2					
Title Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary							
One Year to 30th September, 1858		656 0 4					
To Received		656 0 4					
Quit Rents		4 9 0					
Dividends on Stock in Public Funds—							
BETHLEM STOCKS, viz.							
£23,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols		1023 15 0					
18,121 12 10 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities		543 13 0					
11,837 10 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock		355 2 6					
3,000 0 0 Bank Stock		300 0 0					
26 19 4 Long Annuities		26 19 4					
105 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock		3 3 0					
2,403 5 7 3 per Cent. Consols		70 5 10					
29,350 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock		508 15 0	2,831 13 8	2,831 13 8			
INCURABLES—Stock, viz.							
£280 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock		22 0 0					22 0 0
CASUAL RECEIPTS—BETHLEM.							
For Property Tax on Stocks, to January 1858		107 14 11					
Transfer of Leases		2 8 0					
From Executive of E. R. Adams, for money advanced to him		150 0 0					
For Property Tax on Rents to March 1856		474 18 8					
Donation from the Right Honorable J. A. Stuart Wortley		25 5 0					
For Legacy from Miss Mash		22 10 0					
Sale of Timber in Kent		139 2 6					
Of Old Materials at Bethlem		138 2 6					
From Paymaster-General for Queen's Bench Prisoners		2,500 0 0	3,560 13 7	3,560 13 7			
CASUAL RECEIPTS—INCURABLES.							
Received of Government for Clothing and Maintenance of Criminal Patients		4,306 16 11					4,306 16 11
Sermon at Christ's Hospital		42 2 0					
For Property Tax on Title Rent-charges		195 11 5					
On Rents to March, 1856		379 19 10					
Sale of Wood in Lincolnshire		83 16 0	661 9 3	661 9 3			
Received for Sale of £7,000, 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities		6,562 10 0	6,562 10 0				
		£23,486 12 3	21,775 11 1	11,711 1 2			
By Balance of Account, Audited to 31st December, 1857		5,766 0 5½	5,766 0 5½				
Provisions for Patients and Household, viz.—							
Meat		£2,327 19 3					
Beer		1,160 1 0					
Bread and Flour		710 18 2					
Milk		283 16 0					
Rice, Oatmeal, &c.		127 18 0					
Cheese, Bacon, Butter, &c.		1,045 3 9					
Tea and Groceries		747 0 11	6,502 17 1				
Clothing and Bedding		1,569 4 8					
Soap, Oil, and Candles		657 19 3					
Medicine, &c.		80 10 6	5,325 7 3	1,765 7 10			
Wine, Spirits, &c.		224 17 6					
Coals and Firewood		693 3 0	3,035 14 11				
Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.		3,447 9 0	2,523 11 6	1,123 7 6			
Superannuation Annuities		1,099 0 0					
Premium on Life of Mr. N. Nicholls		119 0 0	1,209 0 0	1,209 0 0			
Taxes, &c., on the Hospital		424 5 1					
Workmen's Bills for New Works, Repairs, &c.		3,621 9 9					
Printing and Stationery		274 11 6					
Furniture and Repairs		489 13 2					
Books, &c.		78 4 0					
Incidental Expenses		278 14 3					
Washing		980 16 0	6,147 11 9	6,147 11 9			
Deductions from Rental—							
Premiums of Insurance		436 3 6					
Law Charges		184 11 0					
Workmen's Bills for Repairs of Houses		459 16 11	1,070 11 5	1,070 11 5			
LINCOLNSHIRE.							
Salaries—							
Curate and Agent		400 0 0					400 0 0
School at Wainfleet—							
Master's and Mistresses' Salary		130 0 0					
Sundries		26 2 5					
Plantations		156 2 5					156 2 5
Sea Bank		111 7 11					111 7 11
Deductions from Rental—							
Premiums of Insurance		66 2 6					66 2 6
New Buildings and Repairs		125 3 4					125 3 4
Taxes and Rates		891 1 4					891 1 4
Quit Rents		169 1 3					169 1 3
		3 14 6					3 14 6
By Balance		£29,164 3 1½	28,043 2 2½	9,321 0 11			
		4,322 9 1½	1,732 8 10½	2,000 0 3			
A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver.							
We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-first day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-nine.							
JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer.							
B. DREW,							
EDWARD CONDER,							
DAVID OLDFIELD,							
JEWER H. JEWER,							
JAMES M. BARNARD,							
EDWARD FALKENER,							
J. H. GOODHART.							
		£33,486 12 3	21,775 11 1	11,711 1 2			

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1858.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.—Balance in favor of the Hospital..	..	..	..	£1,360 2 7½
BETHLEM HOSPITAL. ditto	..	..	..	4,322 9 1½
				£5,682 11 9
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co	..	..	£5,790 1 9	
Less Cheques paid, not appeared ..	..	..	107 10 0	
			£5,682 11 9	

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1857	..	..	..	£15,677 2 6
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent	..	..	..	695 8 3
				£16,372 10 9
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	..	..	..	2,590 0 3
				£13,782 10 6

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1859.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	..	..	..	£11,377 0 1
Deductions	..	..	..	797 9 3
				£10,579 10 10

DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—

£17,000 0 0, 5 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	£310 0 0
510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	15 6 0
1,469 17 6, 5 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	42 5 11
25,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	705 0 0
				1272 11 11

FOWKE, LOCKE, AND PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—

Rent and Insurance	..	..	..	£381 4 0
Deductions	..	..	..	25 2 5
				356 1 7

DIVIDENDS on Stock in Public Funds, viz.—

£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	£119 1 4
1,694 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	48 2 10
2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols..	..	..	..	75 0 0
				242 4 2

Net Annual Income..

£12,459 8 6

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1859.

CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurance	..	..	..	£9,334 13 1
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurance	..	..	..	6,879 5 4
				£16,213 18 5
Deductions	..	..	..	492 6 0
				15,721 12 5

DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—

£35,000 0 0, 3 per Cent Consols	..	..	..	£1050 0 0
18,121 12 10, 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities	..	..	..	543 13 0
11,837 10 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock..	..	..	..	355 2 6
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	..	..	..	395 0 0
26 19 4, Long Annuities	..	..	..	26 19 4
105 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock..	..	..	..	3 3 0
2,403 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	72 1 10
20,350 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	508 15 0
Incurables 880 0 0,	..	..	..	22 0 0

Net Annual Income ..

£18,603 7 1

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Recr.

21st January, 1859.

